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MICHIGAN OFFICIAL DIRECTORY AND LEGISLATIVE MANUAL

FOR THE YEARS 1917 AND 1918

COMPILED BY

COLEMAN C. VAUGHAN

SECRETARY OF STATE

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CONTENTS.

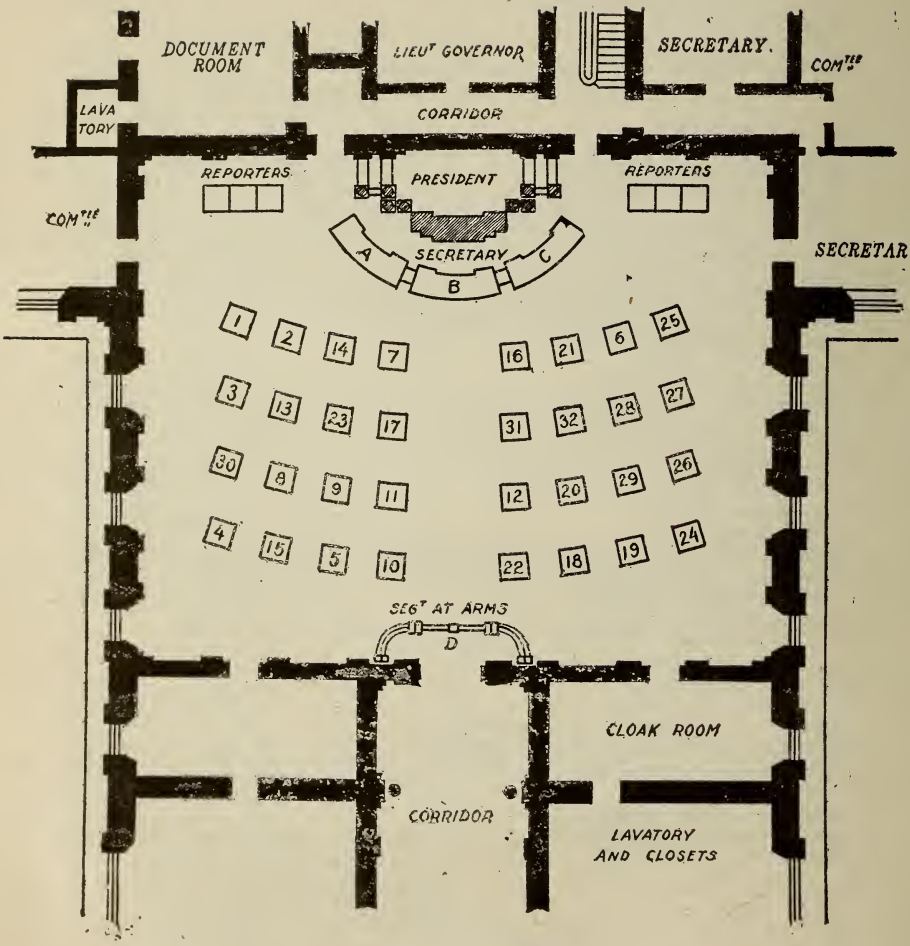
	Pages
Capitol, Sketch relative to Building, etc., of	1–2
History of Michigan (outline)	3–14
Admission of Michigan to the Union	14–15
Declaration of Independence	16–18
Constitution of the United States (complete)	19–27
Amendments to	27–31
History of Amendments	31–32
Constitution of the State of Michigan	33–55
Amendments to Constitution of 1909	56–57
Index to Constitution	58–85
Constitutional Conventions	86–93
Vote on Revised Constitutions	94–98
Vote on Constitutional Conventions	99–102
Former Officials of Michigan:	
Governors	103–106
State Officers, elective and appointive	107–116
State Officers, appointive	117–119
Legislatures:	
Territorial	120–122
State	123–125
Members of the Legislature from 1835 to 1916, inclusive:	
Senators	126–141
Presidents, Pro Tem., of Senate	142
Secretaries of Senate	143
Representatives	144–218
Speakers of House	219
Speakers, Pro Tem., of House	220
Clerks of House	221
Maps	60–61
Former Officials of the United States from Michigan	222–229
Public Documents, list of	230–231
Reports required by Statutes	232–244
Cities of Michigan, list of incorporated	245–257
Villages of Michigan, list of incorporated	258–271
Postal Subjects, general instructions upon	272–277
Postoffices in Michigan, list of	278–286
Railroads of Michigan:	
Steam	287–306
Electric	307–311
Population of Michigan by Counties, 1837-1910	312–315
School System of Michigan:	
Growth of, and statistics	316
School Commissioners, list of	317–318
County Normal Training Classes for 1916–1917	319
Public Domain Commission:	
Description of lands and information to purchasers	320–321
Acres of land by Counties, held by Commission, December 1, 1916	322–323
Taxable Property, valuation of, by Counties	324–326

Pages

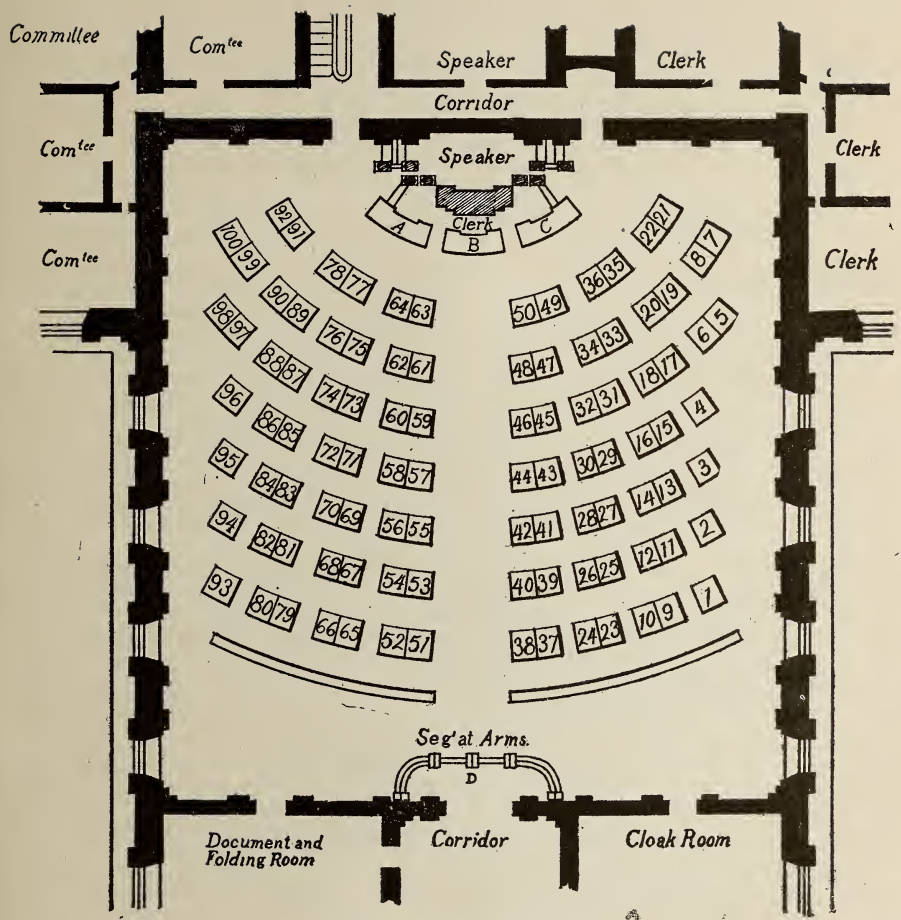
State Tax levied, summary of 327–331
Liquor Tax by Counties, and summary 332–337
Local Option, vote on, 1890–1917 338–347
Publications in Michigan, list of 348–364
Banks:
State, list of 365–372
National, list of 373–374
Building and Loan Associations 375–377
County Agents of the State Board of Corrections and Charities 378–379
Report of State Treasurer, 1915, 1916 380–381
Judicial System of Michigan:
Supreme Court, History, and Justices of 382–384, 388, 826–828
District Courts and Courts of Chancery 385
Circuit and Probate Courts 386
County and Justices' Courts 387
Supreme Court, Justices and Officers of, salaries, etc 388
Municipal Judges 389
Circuit Judges 390
Judicial Circuits, with population and terms of court 391–395
Vote for Circuit Judges, 1911 396–419
Primary Election, Vote for Governor, Lieutenant Governor and U. S. Senator, August, 1916 420–428
Vote on Governor, by Counties, 1854–1916 429–462
Cuts of State Institutions 448–449
Vote on Governor, summary of, 1835–1916 463–465
Vote for State Officers, official canvass of, November, 1916 466–481
Vote for State Officers, summary of, 1916 482
Vote on Amendments to Constitution, November, 1916 483–486
Congressional Vote by Counties, November, 1916 487–493
Congressional Vote from 1835–1916 494–502
Vote for State Senators, November, 1916 503–518
Vote for State Representatives, November, 1916 519–529
Election and Census Statistics:
Vote for Governor and Secretary of State, 1916, and population, 1910, by townships, cities and wards 530–610
The Legislature:
Statutes relative to powers, organization, etc 611–617
Senate Rules 617–626
House Rules 627–637
Joint Rules 638–640
Practice and Proceedings 640–645
Legislative Decisions (Index 646–653) 646–680
Legislature, 1917–1918:
Senators, list of 681–682
Officers and Employes of Senate 683
Representatives, list of 684–687
Officers and Employes of the House 688
Employes of the Senate and House 689
Representatives of the Press in attendance 689
Senate Committees 690–691
House Committees 692–693
County Officers, list of, 1917–1918 694–705
Presidents of the United States, list of 706
Electoral Vote for Presidents, 1789–1916 707–713
Presidential Vote by Counties, 1836–1916 714–735
Presidential Vote, summary of, 1836–1916 736–739
Qualifications for voting in United States 740–743

Pages

Legislatures, State and Territorial, statistical information 744–745
Administrative Officers of all the States 746–753
Sixty-Fourth Congress:
  Senators 754–755
  Representatives 756–761
  Delegates from Territories 761
Biographical Sketches:
  United States Senators 762
  Members of Congress 763–767
  Justices of the Supreme Court 768–770
  State Officers 771–776
  State Senators 777–785
  State Representatives 785–807
Photo Engravings of State Officers 768–769
Congressional Apportionments 808–809
Districts, Congressional, Senatorial and Representative, giving population 810–825
Vote for State Officers, official canvass of, April, 1917 826–841
Vote on Amendments to Constitution, April, 1917 842–846
Vote on Circuit Judges, April, 1917 847–850
Cabinet Officers of the United States 851
Executive Department of the United States Government 852–856
Interstate Commerce Commission 857
Federal Reserve Board 857
Federal Farm Loan Bureau 858
United States Government Offices in Michigan 859–862
Judiciary of the United States:
  Supreme Court and Circuit Courts of Appeals 863–864
  Court of Claims 864
  United States Courts in Michigan 865–866
Legal Holidays 866
Commissioners of Deeds 867
Ministers of the United States in Foreign Countries 868
Foreign Ministers in United States 869
Foreign Consuls in Michigan 870
State Government of Michigan:
  Elective Officers, residences and salaries, 1917–1918 871
  Appointive Officers 872
  State Departments 873–875
  Department Duties 876–887
Michigan National Guard, register of officers of 888–898
Ex-Officio State Boards, meetings and duties 899–900
Miscellaneous State Boards, meetings and duties 901–916
State Institutions 917–937
Miscellaneous State Associations 938–947
Political Central Committees 948–950
Local Option, vote on, 1917 951



SENATE CHAMBER.



REPRESENTATIVE HALL.

THE CAPITOL.

Under the provisions of an act entitled "An act to provide for the erection of a new state capitol and a building for the temporary use of the state officers," approved March 31, 1871, Governor Baldwin appointed E. O. Grosvenor, James Shearer, and Alexander Chapoton as a board of building commissioners. They met at the office of the governor on the 11th day of April, 1871, took the constitutional oath of office, filed their bonds and completed their organization by the election of Commissioner Grosvenor as vice president of the board, the governor being *ex officio* the presiding officer. It was decided at this meeting to make a tour of observation and in furtherance of this design the board visited Springfield, Illinois, and Madison, Wisconsin, during the month of May.

On the fifth of June the board met and prepared an advertisement and ordered the same published in New York, Chicago, Detroit and Lansing, inviting from architects the submission of plans and designs for the proposed new capitol, in competition for the premiums offered by the legislature; said plans to be deposited with the governor on or before the first day of December next. On account of the Chicago fire, October, 1871, in which some of the designs were destroyed, the time was extended until December 28th, at noon, when twenty sets of drawings were submitted. On the 24th of January, 1872, the examination of designs was completed and by a unanimous vote of the commissioners and all the state officers present, the design entitled "Tuebor," submitted by Elijah E. Myers of Springfield, Illinois, was adopted. The second prize was awarded to P. H. Decker and the third to Edward S. Jenison, both of Chicago, Illinois. On March 20th the board entered into an agreement with Elijah E. Myers to act as architect and general superintendent of the construction of the new capitol, at a compensation of twenty-five thousand dollars. On the 20th of May the detail drawings and specifications were completed by Mr. Myers and on the 21st an advertisement was prepared and forwarded for publication to the cities of New York, Chicago, Detroit and Lansing soliciting proposals from builders and contractors for erecting and completing the capitol in accordance with the plans and specifications adopted. The bids were submitted July 8, and on the 15th the commissioners entered into a contract with N. Osburn & Co. of Rochester, New York, and Detroit, Michigan, to construct and complete the capitol, in accordance with the plans, specifications and detail drawing, for the sum of $1,144,057.20, all four fronts to be constructed of No. 1 Amherst, Ohio, sandstone. The contract required the building to be completed December 1, 1877, and the contractors entered at once upon the work.

The legislature of 1873, by a joint resolution, approved April 24, provided for a public celebration upon the laying of the corner stone of the capitol and for the appointment of a committee to provide appropriate arrangements therefor.

The committee was to consist of the governor, who should be its chairman, the members of the board of state building commissioners and ten citizens of the state, to be appointed by the governor. The committee so appointed consisted of the following persons:

Governor John J. Bagley, *Chairman*	Detroit
Ebenezer O. Grosvenor, *Vice President*	Jonesville
Allen L. Bours, *Secretary*	Lansing
James Shearer	Bay City
Alexander Chapoton	Detroit
David Anderson	Bear Lake Mills
John P. Hoyt	Vassar

William H. Withington	Jackson
Augustus S. Gaylord	Saginaw
Ellery I. Garfield	Detroit
John Hibbard	Port Huron
Leonard H. Randall	Grand Rapids
Oliver L. Spaulding	St. Johns
William H. Stone	Adrian
John S. Tooker	Lansing

The board of state building commissioners was directed by the legislature to procure a suitable corner stone and to cause the following inscription to be carved thereon with raised letters in sunk panels. On the east face, "A. D. 1872," and on the north face, "A. D." and the year of completion.

The commissioners selected New Hampshire granite. The design was prepared by Architect Myers and the contract for preparing it awarded to Struthers & Sons of Philadelphia.

The corner stone of the capitol of the state of Michigan was laid in the city of Lansing on Thursday, the 2d day of October, 1873. A procession was formed under the direction of General William Humphrey, chief marshal, consisting of the military, civil officers, commanderies of knights templar, masonic fraternity, encampment I. O. O. F., and fraternity I. O. O. F., after which an introductory address was delivered by Governor Bagley. This was followed by prayer of Bishop Samuel A. McCoskry, and the singing of the national anthem, "America," by the assembled multitude. Then came the oration of the day by Hon. William A. Howard, following which was the impressive ceremony of laying the corner stone, conducted by Hon. Hugh McCurdy, grand master of the grand lodge of ancient free and accepted masons of Michigan. The capitol was finally completed in 1878 at a total cost of $1,510,130.59. The total appropriations amounted to $1,525,241.05, leaving an unexpended balance of $15,110.46. The state capitol was dedicated and occupied in January, 1879. It is situated in the center of a square tract of land containing ten acres; is 345 feet long, including porticoes and steps 420 feet; 192 feet wide, including porticoes and steps 274 feet; and 267 feet high. It covers one and one-sixth acres and has a walk around the outside of 1,520 feet in length.

During the year 1899-1900 a system of electric lighting was inaugurated in the capitol, which necessitated the laying of 34 miles of rubber covered wire, 34,000 feet of circular loom conduit and 4,500 feet of iron conduit; 3,400 incandescent and five arc lamps were placed in position, the expense of which was about $18,500. The dome of the capitol was wired in November, 1905, 800 incandescent lights being installed at a cost of $1,218.64.

In March, 1909, the board of state auditors decided to more effectively preserve the Civil and Spanish-American battle flags of Michigan which had previously been kept in the war museum. Eight substantial, air tight compartment cases were placed encircling the main floor rotunda, wherein rests each separate flag in a bronze base indicating the organization to which it belonged. Nine bronze tablets are installed in connection with these cases, giving a permanent record of every Michigan organization serving during these wars. The total cost involved was $5,613.13.

The capitol is at present occupied by the legislature when in session, the governor, the state officers, the supreme court and the library. Owing to the growth and development of the state the business of the various departments has increased until the commissioner of labor, the dairy and food commissioner, the state highway commissioner and the state geologist are compelled to occupy quarters in the old state building, corner Washington avenue and Allegan street. The military equipage is also stored in the old state building. The state tax commission is quartered in the city national bank building, the railroad commission, the state game, fish and forest fire department (of the public domain commission) in the Oakland building, and the industrial accident board in the Tussing building.

AN OUTLINE HISTORY OF MICHIGAN.

NOTE.—This outline history of the state is Hon. H. R. Pattengill's "Primer of Michigan History" in condensed form, the use of which in the MANUAL was courteously permitted by Mr. Pattengill.

FRENCH PERIOD—1634 TO 1760.

Exploration.—It is believed that the first white man who visited any part of the territory embraced in the present state of Michigan was Jean Nicolet—who was in the service of Governor Champlain—and that he first set foot upon the soil at the spot now occupied by the town of Sault de Ste. Marie. Nicolet ascended the Ottowa and Mattawan rivers, passed through Lake Nipissing, descended French river, coasted the northern shore of Lake Huron and ascended the strait to the falls, where he probably arrived in the summer of 1634. After a few days of rest and some friendly interviews with the natives, Nicolet descended the strait, made a brief visit at Michilimackinac*—the Moche-ne-mok-e-nung of the Indians—and passed on to other fields of exploration not immediately connected with this narrative.

Missionaries.—The next Europeans that came to this region were the Jesuit missionaries, Raymbault and Jougues, who arrived at the Sault in 1641. They found about two thousand Indians there, who gave them a warm welcome and urged them to remain; but this they could not do, and after suitable religious ceremonies the priests returned to the eastern missions.

In 1660, Pere Rene Menard resolved to found a mission on Lake Superior, and after a long and tiresome voyage he reached the head of Keweenaw bay, in October. He spent the winter with the Indians in that vicinity, and in the spring resumed his travels, intending, it is supposed, to visit La Pointe, on Madeline Island. He was accompanied by a single Indian guide and was either lost or murdered near the modern waterway known as the Portage lake ship canal.

Five years later, Pere Claude Allouez reached La Pointe, established a mission and erected a chapel, which was the first church edifice west of Lake Huron.

The second mission on Lake Superior was founded at the Sault de Ste. Marie, by Pere Marquette, in 1668. Inhabited by Europeans and Americans from that time forth, the Sault is the oldest settlement in the state.

In 1669 Marquette was joined at the Sault by Pere Dablon, superior of the mission, and they were soon "established in a square fort of cedar pickets * * enclosing a chapel and a house," with growing crops of wheat, maize, peas, etc., in their clearing.

In the fall of the same year, Marquette took charge of the mission at La Pointe, Allouez went to Green Bay, and Dablon remained at the Sault.

For the purpose of gaining a better foothold in the region of the great lakes, and in order to foster and perpetuate the spirit of friendship in which the Ottawas had received the early missionaries and explorers, M. Talon, Intendant of New France, sent messengers to call a great council of the Indians at the Sault, in the spring of 1671. Fourteen tribes of the northwest sent representatives to meet the French officers, who, with due ceremonies, took formal possession of the country. After raising the cross and the lilies of France, Pere Allouez, who acted as interpreter on the occasion, made a speech, in the course of which he pronounced a glowing panegyric on his king, Louis XIV, representing him as the "chief of chiefs," who had not "his equal in the world."

During the year (1671) Marquette lost the greater portion of his La Pointe people through removal, and himself accompanied a band of Hurons to the straits of Mackinac,

*Afterwards shortened by the English to Mackinac, and sometimes written Mackinaw.

where he founded the mission of St. Ignatius. (Now St. Ignace.) Father Marquette's grave is situated near the site of the mission which he founded here, more than two centuries ago.

For the next nine years (1671-1680) Pere Druilletes was the leading spirit at the Sault. On several occasions his little chapel was burned to the ground, but the aged missionary was full of energy, and continued to work until, "broken by age, hardships and infirmities," he found it necessary to return to Quebec, where he died in 1680.

Fur traders.—As the first settlements in New France were made under the auspices of companies organized for the carrying on of the fur trade, the enterprising followers of this traffic were early and frequent visitors in the region of the great lakes. Induced by the prospect of gain, and having perhaps a keen relish for adventure, the trader embarked with his merchandise in birch canoes, coasted the shores of the lakes, followed the winding courses of the rivers and penetrated the secluded retreats of the vast wilderness.

Voyage of "The Griffin."—On the 7th of August, 1679, the schooner *Griffin* set sail for the first voyage ever made by a vessel on the great lakes. The *Griffin* was commanded by La Salle,—who was accompanied by Hennepin, the missionary,—and manned by a crew of fur traders. They were ignorant of the depth of the water, and felt their way cautiously. They reached the mouth of the Detroit river on the 10th of August, and sailing northward passed the Indian village of *Teuchsagrondie*, on the site now occupied by the city of Detroit. The place had been visited by the French missionaries and traders, but no settlement had been attempted.

They passed on through Lake St. Clair, ascended the St. Clair river, and experienced a severe storm on Lake Huron.

At length the tempest-tossed *Griffin* reached the harbor of St. Ignace.

Early in September, La Salle resumed his voyage, crossed Lake Michigan and cast anchor at some point on Green bay.

The *Griffin* was loaded with furs, and sailed for Niagara, with orders to return to the mouth of the St. Joseph river as soon as possible, but was never heard of more. It is probable that she foundered the night of her departure, as a violent storm swept over the lake at that time.

La Salle, with a few men, coasted Lake Michigan to the mouth of the St. Joseph—the site of the city of the same name—and built a rude fort. After spending nearly a month at Fort St. Joseph, where they were joined by a party from Mackinac under Tonty, La Salle's trusted agent, they lost hope of the return of the *Griffin* with needed supplies. The near approach of winter made further delay dangerous, and the explorers at once began the ascent of the St. Joseph river. Near the site of South Bend, Indiana, they made the portage, and descended the Illinois to the point where they built Fort Crevecoeur.

Founding of Detroit.—On the 24th of July, 1701, Antoine de la Motte Cadillac founded the first European settlement at Detroit. He brought fifty soldiers and fifty traders and artisans. "A stockade fort was immediately constructed, which * * * was named Fort Pontchartrain, and log houses thatched with grass soon went up, in which the settlers found shelter and a home."

Cadillac remained in charge at Detroit until called away from the colony in 1710. Detroit continued to exist, but did not grow much during the period of French control.

French and Indian War.—Meanwhile the rival claims of France and England to the same territory, in the valley of the Ohio and elsewhere, led to quarrels which finally culminated in war. During the struggle the French lost the forts of Niagara, Ticonderoga and Crown Point; and the surrender of Quebec in the fall of 1759 practically decided the contest. In September, 1760, the vast territory was abandoned to the English, and New France became a British province.

General note on the French period.—The most prominent feature of the French management, or rather *mismanagement*, of the territory was the neglect to develop the agricultural and other resources of the country. Very little land was cleared, few permanent improvements were made, and the settlements were small and weak. The fur trade, which was the chief occupation of the people, was not calculated to build up and sustain large and thriving settlements. Hence, at the close of the French and Indian War, the little trading posts of Sault de Ste. Marie, Michilimackinac and Detroit were the

meager results of a hundred years of French colonization and control in the future state of Michigan.

ENGLISH PERIOD—1760 TO 1796.

British occupation.—Shortly after the surrender of the territory to the English, Major Robert Rogers was sent, with a military force, to take possession of the post at Detroit.

After reading the articles of capitulation signed by his superior officers, M. Bellestre, the French commandant, surrendered Fort Pontchartrain (Detroit), in November, 1760, and the English took quiet possession of the post. The population of Detroit and vicinity at that time was estimated at 2,500 persons.

The forts at Michilimackinac, Sault de Ste. Marie, and St Joseph were not occupied by the English until the fall of 1761.

PONTIAC'S CONSPIRACY.

Condition of the province.—Although the French had surrendered the territory, and their chief military leaders had returned to France, the English were not long permitted to possess the land before a dangerous and secret foe sought their destruction. Less than three years of intercourse served to deepen the hostility of the Indians.

Many of the French inhabitants remained in the settlements, and as no effort had been made to win their favor they had little attachment for the new government, but —in common with the Indians—hoped for its speedy overthrow.

The leader.—Pontiac, the originator and leader of the conspiracy, was an Ottawa chief. He was well fitted for the daring enterprise,—an effective speaker; a bold and crafty warrior, who had won the first place among the Indians of his day; and, more than all, a thoughtful and far-seeing general who could originate and manage complicated plans. In the latter qualification he was probably the greatest chief that his race has produced.

The plan.—Pontiac's plan was to attack all of the English posts west of the Alleghany mountains at about the same time. The Indians were to massacre the soldiers of the garrisons, and thus, at a single stroke, they hoped and planned to rid themselves of the presence of a people whom they hated and looked upon as intruders in the valleys of the west. The plan of operations included a line of posts scattered from Niagara to Chicago, twelve forts in all, three of which—St. Joseph, Michilimackinac and Detroit—were in Michigan. Pontiac's ambassadors visited the various Indian tribes between the Ottowa and the lower Mississippi, and succeeded in enlisting all of the Algonquins, most of the Wyandots and some of the southern tribes in the enterprise.

A great council was held at a point on the River Ecorces, near Detroit, April 27, 1763, and arrangements were made to attack the posts in May.

The attack.—The attack on the fort at Detroit was led by Pontiac in person. The crafty chief sought an interview with Major Gladwyn, commander of the post, on the 7th of May, and was admitted. He was accompanied by a band of sixty warriors, who to all appearance were unarmed, as their weapons were carefully concealed under their blankets. It had been arranged that Pontiac should make a speech to the commander of the fort, and at the point where he should present a belt of wampum wrong end foremost the Indians were to strike down the officers, and the massacre was to be continued by the hosts of savages in waiting outside. Happily for the garrison, however, the plot had been revealed to Major Gladwyn, by an Ojibwa girl, the evening before the proposed attack, and he was prepared for it. When the Indians entered the fort they found the soldiers in arms and ready for duty at a moment's notice. Feeling sure that his treacherous purpose was known, and that there was no chance to surprise the English, Pontiac scarcely knew what to do or say, and made his speech very brief. Major Gladwyn told the Indians that they should have the friendship of the English "so long as they deserved it," but, "that instant vengeance would be taken for any hostile act."

On the 9th of May the crafty chief tried to gain an entrance with a larger party of

his followers, but was promptly refused. The Indians then set up the war-whoop, proceeded to murder several defenseless English persons who were outside of the stockade, and after these fiendish acts began the attack on the fort.

A reinforcement, with provisions and ammunition, was expected about the last of May; "and, on the 30th, the sentinel on duty announced that a fleet of boats was coming around the point, at the Huron church. The whole garrison flocked to the bastions, eagerly anticipating the arrival of their friends. But they were greeted with no sounds of joy. The death-cry of the Indians, that harbinger of misery, alone broke upon the ear. The fate of the detachment was at once known. The Indians had ascertained their approach and had stationed a party of warriors at point Pelee. Twenty-three batteaux, laden with all the stores necessary for the defense of the town and the subsistence of the garrison, and manned by a detachment of troops, landed at this place in the evening, ignorant of danger and unsuspicious of attack. The enemy watched all their movements, and, about the dawn of day, rushed upon them. An officer and thirty men threw themselves into a boat and crossed the lake to Sandusky bay. All the others were killed or taken.

One of the most noteworthy episodes in the siege of Detroit was the massacre at Bloody Run. Captain Dalzell, who arrived at the post in July with re-inforcements and supplies, foolishly imagined that he could surprise the Indians in their camp by a night attack, and against the better judgment of Major Gladwyn, the attempt was made. "At two o'clock in the morning of July 31, 1763, 250 men marched out of the fort and up the River road, protected in part on the river by two large boats with swivels. Two miles above the fort the road crossed a bridge at the mouth of a stream then known as Parent's creek, but since as Bloody Run."* By some means Pontiac had learned of their movements and had prepared an ambush for them. "As soon as the troops reached the bridge they were assailed by a murderous fire, and the ravine became a scene of carnage. The darkness bewildered them and they were compelled to retreat, fighting against ambuscades all the way, until they reached the fort again at eight o'clock, after six hours of marching and fighting in that short road. Dalzell was killed while gallantly striving to save a wounded sergeant."† In this engagement seventy Englishmen were killed and forty wounded.

The siege lasted from early May until late October, but the battle of Bloody Run was the only one fought outside the stockade. Within the fort the watchful garrison had little to fear from Indian arms or valor. The chief danger was that the siege might be continued until their provisions were exhausted; and this fear came near being realized before scarcity of food in the Indian camp made it necessary for the natives to raise the siege and go on their annual hunt. Major Gladwyn at once laid in a good supply of provisions for the winter, in anticipation of a possible renewal of hostilities, but the Indians made no further demonstrations until spring, when "the negotiations of Sir William Johnson and the approach of General Bradstreet * * * * * induced them to relinquish their vengeful purpose."‡

Capture of Fort St. Joseph.—Fort St. Joseph was held by Ensign Schlosser and fourteen men. On the 25th of May (1763) a band of Pottawotamies gained admission to the fort through pretended friendship, suddenly fell upon the unsuspecting garrison and massacred all except the commander and three men, who were taken to Detroit and afterwards exchanged.

Capture of Fort Michilimackinac.—This fort—situated on the south side of the strait, about one-half mile southwest of the present site of Mackinaw city—was occupied by Major Etherington, ninety-two soldiers, and four English traders.

The commander had full and timely warning of the designs of the Indians, but foolishly disbelieved the reports and neglected all precautions. On the second of June (1763), the king's birthday, the savages engaged in a game of ball near the gates of the fort. The officers and soldiers, unsuspicious of danger, were idle spectators of the sport. About noon the ball was thrown into the fort and the dark skinned players rushed after it through the open gate. A party of squaws standing near furnished

*Judge Campbell's "Outlines of the Political History of Michigan."
†Judge Campbell's "Outlines of the Political History of Michigan."
‡Sheldon's "Early History of Michigan."

the assassins with tomahawks which had been concealed beneath their blankets, and the massacre began. "The amazed English had no time to think or act. * * * * Some of the Indians assailed the spectators without, while others rushed into the fort, and all was carnage and confusion." Lieutenant Jamette and seventy men were killed. Major Etherington, three of the English traders, and twenty-three soldiers were taken prisoners and afterwards released.

After appropriating the goods of the traders and burning Fort Michilimackinac, the savages sought greater security from the deserved vengeance of the English by encamping on Mackinac island.

Result of the Conspiracy.—Eight out of the twelve posts attacked by the Indians, during the execution of Pontiac's plans, were captured, hundreds of Englishmen were killed, and a reign of terror prevailed throughout the valleys of the west. But in the chief object at which it was aimed—the removal of the English from the great interior—the scheme failed.

In the summer of 1764, General Bradstreet arrived at Detroit with an army of three thousand men. "The Indians, perceiving that they could no longer contend against so powerful a foe, laid down their arms, and thus the war was brought to a close."*

Conclusion of the English period.—Few noteworthy events took place during the remainder of the English period. Settlements grew slowly.

During the American revolution the scene of conflict was so far from Michigan that the few settlers in this region had neither occasion nor opportunity to take an active part in the war; but the posts of Michilimackinac and Detroit were still occupied by British garrisons.

Although the treaty of Paris, 1783, provided for the surrender of all these posts to the United States, Great Britain retained possession of Detroit and Michilimackinac until July, 1796, when Michigan for the first time, became an American possession.

TERRITORIAL PERIOD.

Michigan in the Northwest Territory.—Although the ordinance creating the northwest territory was passed by congress in 1787, the retention of Michigan posts by the British until 1796 made the latter date the practical beginning of the American territorial period. This ordinance, providing for the government of the vast territory lying between the Ohio river and Lake Superior, was framed with such wisdom that it has received high praise from an eminent modern jurist. "No charter has so completely withstood the tests of time and experience; it had not a temporary adaptation to a particular emergency, but its principles were for all time and worthy of acceptance under all circumstances. It has been the fitting model for all subsequent territorial governments in America."†

This ordinance contained six articles of compact between the original states and the people and states of the territory, and it provides that these articles shall forever remain unalterable except by common consent. Provision was made for each of the following important objects:

I. Freedom of worship.

II. A bill of rights, with a provision making contracts inviolable.

III. "Religion, morality, and knowledge being necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of education shall forever be encouraged."

IV. The states to be formed out of this territory were bound to remain in the Union and help to bear the expenses and obligations of the general government, and all navigable waters should be free to commerce.

V. The fifth article provided that not less than three nor more than five states should be formed from the northwest territory, and that these, as they attained a population of sixty thousand, should be admitted to the Union under republican constitutions.

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*Charles Lanman's "Red Book of Michigan."
†Judge Cooley's "Michigan."

VI. The sixth article declared that neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except in punishment for crime, should ever be allowed in this territory or in the states to be erected therefrom.

Thus at the very dawn of its political existence under the United States, this vast region was pledged to education, freedom, and equal rights for all.

In the fall of 1787 congress appointed General Arthur St. Clair governor of the Northwest territory.

Owing to the failure of the British to surrender the posts in this section until 1796, however, the first pages of territorial history have slight connection with Michigan. After the Americans gained actual possession of the country, the lower peninsula formed the single county of Wayne in the northwest territory, and was entitled to one representative in the territorial legislature.

Indiana territory.—Indiana territory was organized by act of congress in 1800, and two years later (1802) the lower peninsula of the present state of Michigan was made a part of the new territory, and so remained until 1805. Nothing of importance to Michigan history occurred during the brief union with Indiana, except the passage of an act of congress (1804) "providing for the disposal of the public lands within the territory, to which the Indian title had been extinguished. * * By this act, section 16 in each township was reserved for the use of schools within the same, and an entire township was to be located in each of the districts afterwards forming Michigan, Indiana, and Illinois, for a seminary of learning. This was the germ of the university fund in Michigan, and of the primary school fund."*

Michigan territory.—On the 11th of January, 1805, congress passed an act for the organization of Michigan territory. "It was to embrace all that portion of Indiana territory lying north of a line drawn east from the southerly bend or extreme of Lake Michigan, until it intersected Lake Erie, and lying east of a line drawn from the same southerly bend through the middle of Lake Michigan to its northern extremity, and thence due north to the northern boundary of the United States."† General William Hull was appointed governor of Michigan territory, and arrived at Detroit in July, 1805 A few weeks before the arrival of the governor the town had been destroyed by fire, and he found the people encamped in the fields, with scanty food and little shelter. But they were not discouraged by misfortune, and at once began to rebuild on the site now occupied by the metropolis of Michigan. The population of the territory at that time did not exceed four thousand persons, and unfortunately there seemed to be little inducement for emigration from the eastern states. Detroit was made the territorial capital.

About two years after the arrival of Governor Hull in Michigan, the Indians, instigated by the English fur traders, began to show signs of evil intentions concerning the frontier settlements. Tecumseh and his brother, generally known as the prophet, were the leaders. The plan, which resembled the scheme of Pontiac, was not ready for execution for several years, but well-founded rumors of ill feeling and evil designs reached the governor and people from time to time, which caused anxiety and retarded the settlement of the territory.

Second war with England.—Such was the condition of territorial affairs, when the impressment of American seamen, and other British insults, furnished occasion for another struggle with England.

The Indians were encouraged by the gathering war-clouds long before the breaking of the tempest, and, in 1811, they assembled in considerable numbers on the banks of the Wabash river. Fortunately for Indiana and the whole northwest, General Harrison, the governor of that territory, was a brave and energetic officer, who lost no time in taking vigorous measures against the redskins. With an army of about nine hundred men he marched to the Indian camp, called the prophet's town. He was met by some of the chiefs who professed surprise at his warlike movements, assured him that they had no thought of fighting, and asked for a conference on the morrow. General Harrison replied that he would be glad to give them an opportunity to disperse in peace and would grant the desired council. In selecting an encampment and in

*Judge Campbell's "Outlines of the Political History of Michigan."
†Judge Cooley's "Michigan."

making arrangements for the night, however, every precaution was wisely taken to prevent surprise in case of a treacherous attack. True to their nature, the wily savages had only requested a conference for the purpose of throwing the soldiers off their guard and gaining an easy victory by a night attack. The Indians fell upon the camp about four o'clock in the morning, but, contrary to their expectations, they found the army ready for action at a moment's notice. This engagement, which is known in history as the battle of Tippecanoe, took place on the 7th of November, 1811, and resulted in a total defeat of the Indians.

Governor Hull was given command of a military force, for the protection of the frontier and the invasion of Canada, if war should be declared. With an army of about fifteen hundred men, he started from Dayton, Ohio, and after a tedious march of three weeks reached Detroit on the sixth of July (1812). War was declared on the 18th of June, but through some neglect, General Hull was not notified of the fact until the 2nd of July.

Capture of Fort Mackinac.—Fort Mackinac was garrisoned by a little band of fifty-seven men, under command of Lieutenant Porter Hanks. The British Commandant on St. Joseph's island learned of the declaration of war about the middle of July, and at once started for Mackinac with a force of nearly a thousand men. The British landed and proceeded to a commanding position above the fort.

As he was at the mercy of the foe, Lieutenant Hanks was obliged to surrender, and himself and his men were paroled and sent to Detroit.

Thus Fort Mackinac fell into the hands of the British, on the 17th of July, 1812.

General Hull's Canadian campaign.—General Hull had orders to cross the Detroit river, take possession of Canada, and dislodge the British at Fort Malden. The garrison at Malden was small, and would probably have surrendered at once if General Hull had moved forward in a vigorous manner. "Under pretext that heavy artillery was necessary to an attack on the fort at Malden, the army lay inactive at Sandwich from the 12th of July to the 8th of August."

While General Hull was waiting at Sandwich for "something to turn up," General Brock moved toward Fort Malden with a considerable military force. On the 9th of August, Hull recrossed the river, entered the fort at Detroit, and abandoned Canada.

The next day after his arrival at Malden, General Brock moved up to Sandwich and summoned General Hull to surrender. On the refusal of the latter, the British at once began a cannonade on the American fort, and the fire was returned, with little damage to either side.

Surrender of Detroit and Michigan.—On the morning of July 16th General Brock crossed the river and at once repeated his demand for the surrender of the fort. Brock had about thirteen hundred men and Hull not less than a thousand. Without consulting his officers and without waiting to make any stipulations or terms, General Hull hoisted a white flag and sent word to the British commander that he would surrender.

The American officers and soldiers were provoked beyond measure at the cowardly action of the commander.

Hull was accused of treason, cowardice, and criminal neglect of duty; and although acquitted of the first charge, he was convicted by court-martial of the second and third, and sentenced to be shot. The president of the United States pardoned him in consideration of his services in the revolutionary war.

British possession of Michigan.—On taking possession of Detroit, General Brock placed Colonel Proctor, with a small force, in command of the fort and territory. Proctor soon proceeded to organize the civil government. He assumed the title of governor, and appointed Judge Woodward secretary. In this position the former chief justice had some influence with the cruel Briton, and won the gratitude of the people whose interests he tried to protect.

During the fall and winter following Hull's surrender, General Harrison collected an army and started northward for the recovery of the frontier posts. While at Sandusky, he sent General Winchester in advance to the Maumee. A few days later General Winchester moved forward and encamped on the River Raisin. On the 22d of January (1813) the camp was attacked by the British and Indians, under Proctor. The

Americans were surprised and obliged to surrender, and during the following night the savages butchered the wounded soldiers and defenseless inhabitants of Frenchtown without mercy.

Recapture of Michigan.—Commodore Perry's victory at Put-in-Bay, Sept. 10, 1813, by which the entire naval force of Commodore Barclay was surrendered to the Americans, was a fortunate and decisive stroke. "The engagement began a quarter before noon. At three o'clock the British fleet surrendered, after one of the closest engagements known in naval history. No entire British fleet had ever been captured before. The utmost bravery was shown on both sides. The American loss was 27 killed and 96 wounded; the British, 41 killed and 94 wounded."*

This victory prepared the way for the recapture of Michigan and the entire northwest. General Harrison used the captured vessels to transport his army across Lake Erie, and prepared to clinch the advantage gained by a vigorous campaign in Canada. Malden and Detroit were evacuated by the British and Proctor made a speedy retreat, much to the disgust of Tecumseh, but was overtaken and defeated at Moravian town. Tecumseh was killed in the engagement, and Proctor fled.

On the 29th of September (1813) the Americans again took possession of Detroit, and Colonel Lewis Cass was placed in command.

On the 9th of October, 1813, Colonel Cass was made governor of Michigan Territory, by appointment of the president.

Fort Mackinac.—In the mid-summer of 1814 an attempt was made to recover Mackinac island, still held by the British. Lieutenant Croghan was sent to effect the recapture, but delayed the attack so long that the English commander had an opportunity to strengthen his position and increase his force, and the expedition ended in failure. The island remained in possession of the British until after the close of the war. The post was evacuated in the spring of 1815, and the fort was again occupied by American soldiers.

Condition of affairs.—At the beginning of his term of office, Governor Cass found a small population, confined to a few settlements on the eastern border, while the great interior was not only uninhabited, but an unknown wilderness.

Worse yet, it was often regarded as an impenetrable swamp, and people in the eastern states had no desire to gain a closer acquaintance with the country. Some of the civil engineers sent out by the United States government to survey lands for the bounty claims of soldiers, soon after the war of 1812, were responsible for false reports of this kind, which helped to injure the territory. Governor Cass took pains to correct these wrong impressions, made treaties with the Indians, and secured the cession of their lands to the United States government—always treating the natives fairly and honorably. After the necessary treaties had been made, the lands were surveyed and opened for settlement.

Survey and sale of public lands.—The survey of public lands was begun in 1816, and two years later, had progressed sufficiently to permit the authorities to begin the sale. Farmers would not come in large numbers until there was a chance to procure lands, and little growth or prosperity could be expected without the tillers of the soil. But with the settlement of the interior, which practically began in 1818, came substantial growth and prosperity.

The steamboat.—The first steamboat on the great lakes—the *Walk-in-the-Water*—reached Detroit in the summer of 1818. From that time forth, westward-bound settlers found fewer difficulties in coming to Michigan. For although the *Walk-in-the-Water* was wrecked in 1821, the *Superior* and other steamers soon took her place, and steam navigation contributed not a little to the commercial prosperity of the growing territory.

Public roads.—"Another matter of immediate and pressing importance was that of roads. Immigrants could not come into the territory in any considerable numbers so long as they must find their way through the woods by trails, or by roads cut out but never worked, and which in a little while by use became nearly impassable."†

*Judge Campbell's "Outlines of the Political History of Michigan."
†Judge Cooley's "Michigan."

Roads around the west end of Lake Erie to Detroit, and from the latter place to Chicago, and other highways of importance were built as soon as possible, through the energetic and wise management of Governor Cass and his efficient assistant, Secretary Woodbridge.

The Erie canal.—The opening of the Erie canal, in 1825, was an event of great importance to Michigan.

Steamers and sailing craft became abundant on the lakes, and it was estimated that not less than 300 passengers a week were landed at Detroit during the fall of 1825.

Close of territorial period.—Geo. B. Porter of Pennsylvania was then appointed governor of Michigan territory and Stevens T. Mason, secretary. As governor Porter was absent a considerable portion of the time, the secretary was acting governor; and after the death of the chief executive in 1834, no change was made, and Mr. Mason continued to manage the duties of the office until the close of the territorial period.

Meanwhile the population of Michigan territory had reached and passed the number fixed by the ordinance of 1787—60,000—as necessary to admission as a state, and the people desired to be admitted into the Union.

The Toledo war.—About this time a dispute arose concerning the boundary between Michigan and Ohio. Careless management had admitted Ohio, in 1802, with an indefinite northern boundary. The act of 1805, organizing Michigan territory, fixed the boundary at a line running due east from the southern bend of Lake Michigan. This included Toledo and a considerable strip of land which Ohio tried to claim. In 1835 Governor Lucas of Ohio issued a proclamation assuming control, and the state legislature passed an act to organize the county of Lucas. Acting Governor Mason of Michigan territory called out the militia and proceeded to Toledo to prevent the Ohio officers from exercising control of the disputed land. Several shots were exchanged, but no blood was shed.

Anxious to settle the dispute without giving offense to Ohio and Indiana, congress endeavored to satisfy both parties by giving to Michigan the extensive territory known as the upper peninsula. Michigan reluctantly accepted the terms, permitting Ohio to fix the boundary as it is shown on our maps, and herself acquired the title to the rich and valuable mineral districts of the Lake Superior region.

State conventions.—The first state convention for the adoption of a constitution was held at Detroit, May, 1835. An election for the adoption of the constitution, and for the election of state officers was held on the first Monday of the following October. The constitution was adopted by a vote of the people, and Stevens T. Mason was elected governor, Edward Mundy, lieutenant governor, and Isaac E. Crary, representative in congress. The legislature met in November (1835), and elected John Norvell and Lucius Lyon, United States senators for Michigan. Everything was ready for admission into the Union, but the unfortunate boundary dispute with Ohio prevented the favorable action of congress at that time.

Finally, by an act approved January 26, 1837, Michigan became the twenty-sixth state of the Union.

MICHIGAN AS A STATE.

First constitution.—The state constitution under which Michigan was admitted into the federal Union contained peculiar features which deserve brief mention. The secretary of state, auditor general and attorney general were appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the state senate. The superintendent of public instruction was appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the legislature, in joint vote. The governor and lieutenant governor were elected, and all state officers above mentioned were chosen for a term of two years, as at present. Judges of the supreme court were appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of seven years.

The constitution contained the following provision, which had a considerable influence on the early history of the state: "Internal improvements shall be encouraged by the government of this state; and it shall be the duty of the legislature, as soon as may be, to make provision by law for ascertaining the proper objects of improvement in relation to roads, canals and navigable waters," etc.

Internal improvement scheme.—It so happened that the Hon. Stevens T. Mason, "the boy governor of Michigan," who was the first chief executive of the young state, was in hearty sympathy with the plan of internal improvements for which provision was made in the constitution. With his approval, the legislature speedily passed the necessary laws, and the scheme was put into execution. Arrangements were made to borrow five millions of dollars on bonds issued by the state, and Governor Mason was authorized to negotiate the loan.

Among the various internal improvements which were begun and carried on for several years by the state, two of the most important were the Michigan Central and Southern railroads.* The first named road was to begin at Detroit and extend to the mouth of the St. Joseph river on Lake Michigan. The second was to extend from Monroe to New Buffalo. After an experience of four or five years in prosecuting these enterprises, and others of lesser note, it became evident that it would be better for the state to dispose of the railroads to private corporations; and accordingly the Michigan Central and Southern railroads, which were only partially completed, were sold, in 1846, for the sum of two and a half millions of dollars. This was less than they had cost the state, but nevertheless the sale was considered a good bargain. Under the management of their new owners the roads were speedily pushed forward to completion, with some changes in the western portions of their routes.

"Wild-cat" banking.—When Michigan was admitted into the Union, there were fifteen banks doing business within her borders. But among other theories of that time was the notion that banking, like farming and store-keeping, should be free to all. Accordingly, in the spring of 1837, a general banking law was passed by the legislature. Under this act "any ten or more freeholders" might engage in banking with a capital of not less than fifty thousand nor more than three hundred thousand dollars. The provisions for the security of the public were loosely framed, and proved utterly worthless in practice. Among other things it was provided that thirty per cent of the entire capital should be paid in, in specie, before commencing business; that debts and bills issued should be secured by mortgages on real estate, etc. The banks were subject to examination and supervision by commissioners. But all provisions of safety were successfully evaded. Banks were started by persons who were mere adventurers, alike destitute of capital and credit. When the bank commissioners started upon their rounds of inspection, bags of coin were secretly and swiftly carried by messengers from one bank to another, so that they were constantly deceived. The requisite amount of coin would be found in the vaults, the commissioners could discover nothing wrong, and the inspection was over. During the following night the coin would be spirited away to the next bank, and counted again as before. Meanwhile these fraudulent banks were issuing bills and getting them into circulation as fast as possible.

The year 1837 is memorable as the time of a great financial panic in the United States. In June of that year, the legislature of Michigan, in the hope of relieving the financial difficulties for the time being, passed a law authorizing the suspension of specie payment until May 16, 1838. But the general banking law remained in force, banks were organized, and bills were issued as fast as possible during the period of suspension.

Banks were located anywhere and everywhere. One was found flourishing in an old saw-mill; and it was humorously asserted that a "hollow stump, to serve as a vault," was all that was needed for a bank in those days.

The greater number of the "wild-cat" banks had, however, suspended operations by the end of the year 1839. But more than a million dollars of worthless bills had been put in circulation. In 1844 the general banking law was declared unconstitutional, and "wild-cat" banks caused no further trouble.

Education.—By the ordinance of 1787—creating the northwest territory—and subsequent legislation, congress made provision for the support of public schools in this part of the Union. The sixteenth section of every organized township was set apart for the creation of a permanent school fund, of which the interest only is used from year to year. Since 1858, the "primary school fund," as it is called, has been increased by the addition of one-half of the yearly cash receipts from the sale of swamp lands belonging to the state.

*In 1835-6.

After the state was admitted into the Union, one of the first steps of interest in this connection was the appointment of a superintendent of public instruction. Governor Mason selected for this important office the Rev. John D. Pierce, a congregational clergyman, who was engaged in missionary work among the pioneers of central Michigan.

Father Pierce—as the founder of the Michigan school system is reverently called—wished to place the primary school within the reach of every child in the state; and to establish a state university for the higher culture of advanced students.

The plan which was drawn up by Superintendent Pierce, and passed by act of the legislature in 1837, contained most of the essential features of the present school system. And when it is remembered that Father Pierce was the first state superintendent of public instruction in the United States, we are the better prepared to appreciate the wisdom and foresight of the founder of the Michigan schools.

Pioneers.—Most of the early settlers of interior Michigan came from New England, New York and Ohio. Some of them came from the birth-place of the "town-meeting," and they took an active interest in the wise and honest government of their adopted state. Intelligent and public spirited, but prudent as well, they were good and safe citizens.

The style of living was necessarily plain. For clothing, "cheap, coarse cloth answered the purpose, and the wives and daughters made it up for use. The pioneers could not be particular about other qualities of their cloth than those of wear and comfort, and nobody would criticise the style or the fit. Silk for the woman and broadcloth for the man were rare extravagancies."*

The first houses were log cabins, and the food of the pioneers, like the clothing, was plain and substantial. Hard work was the order of the day.

Hospitality and genuine friendship are usual characteristics of pioneers, and the "pathfinders" of the Michigan wilderness were bright examples of the general rule. "If one had a barrel of flour it was divided with the others. No one was allowed to want for what another had."†

Mormons in Michigan.—In 1847, a colony of Mormons, under the leadership of James J. Strang, located on Beaver Island. At first the Mormon colony consisted of only five families, but a system of vigorous proselyting increased their numbers to nearly two thousand persons within the few years of their stay on the island. But internal dissensions arose, and Strang was assassinated in 1856. Soon after the death of the leader, the colony was dispersed by an armed band of fishermen from the neighboring shores, and the Mormons were given only twenty-four hours to leave the place.

Removal of capital.—From the time of Cadillac's occupancy of Fort Pontchartrain (1701) until 1847, the seat of government was at Detroit, but in the latter year the legislature decided to locate the permanent capital of Michigan at Lansing—then covered by a dense forest, and forty miles distant from a railroad. The project was greeted with both ridicule and severe denunciation at first, but the decision was made and the location proved to be generally satisfactory.

Second constitution.—After the experience of more than a dozen years with the state constitution under which Michigan came into the Union, the people wished to make some changes in the supreme law of the commonwealth, and a convention for that purpose met at Lansing in June, 1850. After careful preparation, a new constitution was submitted to the people, by whom it was adopted.

Among other changes, the second constitution provided for the election, by the people, of all heads of state departments and judges of the supreme court.

Third constitution.—In April, 1906, the people voted that the constitution of 1850 be revised. The delegates assembled at Lansing in October, 1907, and completed the revision in March, 1908. The new constitution was submitted to the people November 3, 1908, and adopted.‡

Politics.—When Michigan was admitted into the Union, the democratic party was

*Judge Cooley's "Michigan."
†Hon. Charles D. Little in "Michigan Pioneer Collections."
‡Compiler.

in power and the governor of the state was a member of that party. Dissatisfaction with the financial mismanagement of 1837 and 1838 caused a change in the political control of the state, which was secured by the whig party—headed by William Woodbridge—for a single term. From 1841 to 1854 the democrats were again in power. In the latter year the newly organized republican party elected its candidates, and with the exception of two terms—1883-85, and 1891-93—has continued in political control of the state to the present time.

Michigan in the civil war.—During the four years of the civil war, Michigan was fortunate in having Austin Blair as her chief executive. Every effort was made to lend all possible support to the United States government in its struggle for existence. Few states were more prompt, and none sent braver soldiers to the front. All told, Michigan furnished 93,700 men, of whom 14,855 died in the service of the nation.

Spanish-American war.—On April 23, 1898, President McKinley issued his proclamation calling for 125,000 volunteers to engage in the war with Spain. Michigan's quota of this number was 4,104 to consist of four regiments of infantry of 1,026 officers and men each.

May 25, 1898, the president issued his second call for troops, of which Michigan's quota was one regiment of infantry of a maximum strength of 1,272 men and 47 officers.

The 33d and 34th Michigan formed part of the expedition under command of General Shafter against Santiago.

The Michigan naval reserves, consisting of eleven officers and two hundred and seventy men, were detailed on the auxiliary cruiser Yosemite and saw service at Havana, Santiago, Guantanamo and San Juan de Puerto Rico.

The 31st regiment served at garrison duty two months and twelve days on Cuban soil.

The 32d and 35th Michigan regiments were quartered in southern camps, anxiously waiting orders to go to the front, but the sudden termination of the war prevented them from seeing service on foreign soil.

CONCLUSION.

The first half century of state history witnessed many wonderful changes. In 1837 the interior was sparsely settled, and the forests and prairies showed few signs of human industry. Wagon roads were scarce and poor, and there was no completed railroad. Postal arrangements were exceedingly inconvenient, and correspondence was an expensive luxury The population of the state was 174,467. Cities there were none. Schools, churches and newspapers were few, and the privations of pioneer life were many and severe.

Seventy years have changed the wilderness into more than two hundred thousand cultivated farms. Over eight thousand seven hundred miles of railroads and one thousand miles of interurban electric roads afford good market and traveling facilities to the people of almost every county in the state. The census reports show a population of over two and three-quarter million people. Over eight thousand schools afford instruction to over eight hundred thousand pupils. Postal facilities have improved a hundred fold.

ADMISSION OF MICHIGAN TO THE UNION.

[5 U. S. Statute at Large, 144.]

AN ACT to admit the State of Michigan into the Union, upon an equal footing with the original states.

WHEREAS, In pursuance of the act of congress of June the fifteenth, eighteen hundred and thirty-six, entitled, "An act to establish the northern boundary of the state of Ohio, and to provide for the admission of the State of Michigan into the Union, upon the conditions therein expressed," a convention of delegates, elected by the people

of the said state of Michigan, for the sole purpose of giving their assent to the boundaries of the said state of Michigan, as described, declared and established in and by the said act, did, on the fifteenth of December, eighteen hundred and thirty-six, assent to the provisions of said act, therefore:

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress Assembled,* That the State of Michigan shall be one, and is hereby declared to be one, of the United States of America, and admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original states, in all respects whatever.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That the secretary of the treasury, in carrying into effect the thirteenth and fourteenth sections of the act of the twenty-third of June, eighteen hundred and thirty-six, entitled, "An act to regulate the deposits of the public money," shall consider the said state of Michigan as being one of the United States.

Approved Jan. 26, 1837.

DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

UNANIMOUSLY PASSED BY THE CONGRESS OF THE THIRTEEN UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, JULY 4, 1776.

When, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume among the powers of the earth the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and of nature's God entitled them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident; that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness. That, to secure these rights governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or abolish it, and to institute new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and accordingly all experience hath shown, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security. Such has been the patient sufferance of these colonies and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former system of government. The history of the present king of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute tyranny over these states. To prove this, let facts be submitted to a candid world:

He has refused his assent to laws the most wholesome and necessary for the public good.

He has forbidden his governors to pass laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operation till his assent should be obtained, and when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

He has refused to pass other laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people would relinquish the right of representation in the legislature—a right inestimable to them, and formidable to tryants only.

He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable, and distant from the repository of their public records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into a compliance with his measures.

He has dissolved representative houses repeatedly, for opposing with manly firmness his invasions on the rights of the people.

He has refused for a long time after such dissolutions, to cause others to be elected; whereby the legislative powers, incapable of annihilation, have returned to the people at large for their exercise; the state remaining, in the meantime, exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without, and convulsions within.

He has endeavored to prevent the population of these states; for that purpose obstructing the laws for the naturalization of foreigners, refusing to pass others to encourage their migration hither, and raising the conditions of new appropriations of lands.

He has obstructed the administration of justice by refusing his assent to laws for establishing judiciary powers.

He has made judges dependent on his will alone for the tenure of their offices, and the amount and payment of their salaries.

He has erected a multitude of new offices, and sent hither swarms of officers to harass our people and eat out their substance.

He has kept among us, in time of peace, standing armies, without the consent of our legislatures.

He has affected to render the military independent of, and superior to, the civil power.

He has combined with others to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution, and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his assent to their acts of pretended legislation:

For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us;

For protecting them by mock trial from punishment for any murders which they should commit on the inhabitants of these states;

For cutting off our trade with all parts of the world;

For imposing taxes on us without our consent;

For depriving us, in many cases, of the benefit of trial by jury;

For transporting us beyond seas to be tried for pretended offenses;

For abolishing the free system of English laws in a neighboring province, establishing therein an arbitrary government, and enlarging its boundaries, so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these colonies;

For taking away our charters, abolishing our most valuable laws, and altering fundamentally the forms of our governments;

For suspending our own legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever.

He has abdicated government here, by declaring us out of his protection and waging war against us.

He has plundered our seas, ravaged our coasts, burnt our towns, and destroyed the lives of our people.

He is at this time transporting large armies of foreign mercenaries to complete the works of death, desolation and tyranny, already begun, with circumstances of cruelty and perfidy, scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the head of a civilized nation.

He has constrained our fellow citizens, taken captive on the high seas, to bear arms against their country, to become the executioners of their friends and brethren, or to fall themselves by their hands.

He has excited domestic insurrections amongst us, and has endeavored to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers the merciless Indian savages, whose known rule of warfare is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes and conditions.

In every stage of these oppressions we have petitioned for redress in the most humble terms; our repeated petitions have been answered only by repeated injury. A prince, whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

Nor have we been wanting in attentions to our British brethren We have warned them, from time to time, of attempts by their legislature to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity, and we have conjured them, by the ties of our common kindred, to disavow these usurpations, which would inevitably interrupt our connections and correspondence. They, too, have been deaf to the voice of justice, and of consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity which denounces our separation, and hold them, as we hold the rest of mankind, enemies in war; in peace, friends.

We, therefore, the representatives, of the United States of America, in general congress assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the name and by the authority of the good people of these colonies, solemnly publish and declare that these united colonies are, and of right ought to be, free and independent states; and they are absolved from all allegiance to the British crown, and that all political connection between them and the state of Great Britain is, and ought to be totally dissolved, and that as free and independent states, they have full power to levy war, conclude peace, contract alliances, establish commerce

and to do all other acts and things which independent states may of right do. And for the support of this declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of Divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other our lives, our fortunes and our sacred honor.

JOHN HANCOCK.

SIGNERS OF THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

No.	Name.	Colony.	Occupation.	Born.	Died.
1	John Adams	Massachusetts Bay	Lawyer	1735	1826
2	Samuel Adams	Massachusetts Bay	Merchant	1722	1803
3	Josiah Bartlett	New Hampshire	Physician	1729	1795
4	Carter Braxton	Virginia	Planter	1736	1797
5	Charles Carroll	Maryland	Lawyer	1737	1832
6	Samuel Chase	Maryland	Lawyer	1741	1811
7	Abraham Clark	New Jersey	Lawyer	1726	1794
8	George Clymer	Pennsylvania	Merchant	1739	1813
9	William Ellery	Rhode Island, etc	Lawyer	1727	1820
10	William Floyd	New York	Farmer	1734	1821
11	Benjamin Franklin	Pennsylvania	Printer	1706	1790
12	Elbridge Gerry	Massachusetts Bay	Merchant	1744	1814
13	Button Gwinnett	Georgia	Merchant	1732	1777
14	Lyman Hall	Georgia	Physician	1725	1790
15	John Hancock	Massachusetts Bay	Merchant	1737	1793
16	Benjamin Harrison	Virginia	Farmer	1740	1791
17	John Hart	New Jersey	Farmer	1708	1780
18	Joseph Hewes	North Carolina	Merchant	1730	1779
19	Thomas Heyward, Jr.	South Carolina	Lawyer	1746	1809
20	William Hooper	North Carolina	Lawyer	1742	1790
21	Stephen Hopkins	Rhode Island, etc	Farmer	1707	1785
22	Francis Hopkinson	New Jersey	Lawyer	1737	1791
23	Samuel Huntington	Connecticut	Lawyer	1731	1796
24	Thomas Jefferson	Virginia	Lawyer	1743	1826
25	Francis Lightfoot Lee	Virginia	Farmer	1734	1797
26	Richard Henry Lee	Virginia	Statesman	1732	1794
27	Francis Lewis	New York	Merchant	1713	1803
28	Philip Livingston	New York	Merchant	1716	1778
29	Thomas Lynch, Jr.	South Carolina	Lawyer	1749	1779
30	Thomas McKean	Delaware	Lawyer	1734	1817
31	Arthur Middleton	South Carolina	Planter	1743	1787
32	Lewis Morris	New York	Farmer	1726	1798
33	Robert Morris	Pennsylvania	Merchant	1733	1806
34	John Morton	Pennsylvania	Surveyor	1724	1777
35	Thomas Nelson, Jr.	Virginia	Statesman	1738	1789
36	William Paca	Maryland	Lawyer	1740	1799
37	Robert Treat Paine	Massachusetts Bay	Lawyer	1731	1814
38	John Penn	North Carolina	Lawyer	1741	1788
39	George Read	Delaware	Lawyer	1733	1798
40	Cæsar Rodney	Delaware	General	1730	1783
41	George Ross	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	1730	1779
42	Benjamin Rush	Pennsylvania	Physician	1746	1813
43	Edward Rutledge	South Carolina	Lawyer	1749	1800
44	Roger Sherman	Connecticut	Shoemaker	1721	1793
45	James Smith	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	1719	1806
46	Richard Stockton	New Jersey	Lawyer	1730	1781
47	Thomas Stone	Maryland	Lawyer	1743	1787
48	George Taylor	Pennsylvania	Foundryman	1716	1781
49	Matthew Thornton	New Hampshire	Physician	1714	1803
50	George Walton	Georgia	Lawyer	1740	1804
51	William Whipple	New Hampshire	Sailor	1730	1785
52	William Williams	Connecticut	Statesman	1731	1811
53	James Wilson	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	1742	1798
54	John Witherspoon	New Jersey	Educator	1722	1794
55	Oliver Wolcott	Connecticut	Soldier	1726	1797
56	George Wythe	Virginia	Lawyer	1726	1806

CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

ARTICLE I.

SECTION—
1. Of the legislative power.
2. House of representatives; qualification of members; apportionment of representatives and direct taxes; census; first apportionment; vacancies; officers of the house; impeachments.
3. Senate, classification of senators; qualifications of; vice president to preside; other officers, trial of impeachments.
4. Election of members of congress; meetings of congress.
5. Powers of each house; expulsion of members; journal; adjournments.
6. Compensation and privileges; disabilities of members.
7. Revenue bills; passage and approval of bills; orders and resolutions.
8 General powers of congress.
9. Certain limitations of the powers of congress.
10. Limitations of the powers of individual states.

ARTICLE II.

1. Of the executive power; electors, how and when chosen; qualifications of president; when powers of, to devolve upon vice president; compensation and oath of president.
2 Powers and duties of president; making of treaties; power of appointment.
SECTION—
3 Other powers and duties.
4. Officers liable to impeachment.

ARTICLE III.

1. Of the judicial power.
2. Extent of the judicial power; jurisdiction of the supreme court; trials for crimes.
3. Treason defined; trial for and punishment.

ARTICLE IV.

1. Effect of public acts, records, etc., of each state.
2. Citizenship; fugitives from justice and from service to be delivered up.
3. Admission of new states; power of congress over territory.
4. Republican form of government guaranteed to the several states; protection from invasion or domestic violence.

ARTICLE V.

1. How constitution may be amended.

ARTICLE VI.

1. Of the public debt; constitution to be supreme law of the land; constitutional oath of office; religious tests prohibited.

ARTICLE VII.

1. Ratification of constitution.

AMENDMENTS.

ARTICLE—
1. Religious freedom; freedom of speech and of the press; right of petition.
2. Right to bear arms.
3. Quartering of soldiers.
4. Unreasonable searches and seizures; search warrants.
5. Rights of persons charged with crimes; taking of private property.
6. Trials in criminal cases and rights of the accused.
7. Trials by jury in civil cases.
8. Excessive bail, fines and punishments.
9. Rights of the people.
10. Of powers reserved to the states.
11. Extent of judicial powers.
ARTICLE—
12. Manner of electing president and vice president; qualification of vice president.
13 Prohibition of slavery.
14. Citizenship; security of persons and property; apportionment of representatives; who prohibited from holding office; validity of the public debt; what obligations to be void.
15. Right of citizens to vote.
16. Power to lay and collect taxes on incomes.
17. Election of United States senators by the people.

PREAMBLE.

We the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquility, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this CONSTITUTION for the United States of America.

ARTICLE I.

SECTION I.

[1]All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a congress of the United States, which shall consist of a senate and house of representatives.

SECTION II.

[1]The house of representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several states, and the electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislature.

[2]No person shall be a representative who shall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years, and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state in which he shall be chosen.

[3][Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several states which may be included within this union, according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons.](a) The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty thousand, but each state shall have at least one representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the state of New Hampshire shall be entitled to choose three, Massachusetts eight, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations one, Connecticut five, New York six, New Jersey four, Pennsylvania eight, Delaware one, Maryland six, Virginia ten, North Carolina five, South Carolina five, and Georgia three.

[4]When vacancies happen in the representation from any state, the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

[5]The house of representatives shall choose their speaker and other officers; and shall have the sole power of impeachment.

SECTION III.

[1][The senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, chosen by the legislature thereof, for six years; and each senator shall have one vote.](b)

[2]Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three classes. The seats of the senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year, of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year, and of the third class at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one-third may be chosen every second year; and if vacancies happen by resignation, or otherwise, during the recess of the legislature of any state, the executive thereof may make temporary appointments [until the next meeting of the legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies.]

[3]No person shall be a senator who shall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state for which he shall be chosen.

(a) The part of this paragraph between brackets is amended by the fourteenth amendment.

(b) The first paragraph of this section and so much of paragraph two of the same section as relates to filling vacancies are amended by the seventeenth amendment.

[4]The vice president of the United States shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote, unless they be equally divided.

[5]The senate shall choose their other officers, and also a president pro tempore, in the absence of the vice president, or when he shall exercise the office of president of the United States.

[6]The senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments. When sitting for that purpose, they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the president of the United States is tried, the chief justice shall preside: And no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

[7]Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States: But the party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment, according to law.

SECTION IV.

[1]The times, places and manner of holding elections for senators and representatives, shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof; but the congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing senators.

[2]The congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

SECTION V.

[1]Each house shall be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner, and under such penalties as each house may provide.

[2]Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member.

[3]Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such parts as may in their judgment require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal.

[4]Neither house, during the session of congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

SECTION VI.

[1]The senators and representatives shall receive a compensation for their services, to be ascertained by law, and paid out of the treasury of the United States. They shall in all cases, except treason, felony and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the session of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house, they shall not be questioned in any other place.

[2]No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the emoluments whereof shall have been encreased during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States, shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office.

SECTION VII.

[1]All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives; but the senate may propose or concur with amendments as on other bills.

[2]Every bill which shall have passed the house of representatives and the senate, shall, before it become a law, be presented to the president of the United States; if he approve he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it, with his objections to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration two-thirds of that house

shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of that house, it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the president within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the congress by their adjournment prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

[3]Every order, resolution, or vote to which the concurrence of the senate and house of representatives may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment) shall be presented to the president of the United States; and before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two-thirds of the senate and house of representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill.

SECTION VIII.

[1]The congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

[2]To borrow money on the credit of the United States;

[3]To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes;

[4]To establish an uniform rule of naturalization, and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies throughout the United States;

[5]To coin money, regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coin, and fix the standard of weights and measures;

[6]To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States;

[7]To establish postoffices and post roads;

[8]To promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing for limited times to authors and inventors the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries;

[9]To constitute tribunals inferior to the supreme court;

[10]To define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offenses against the law of nations;

[11]To declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and water;

[12]To raise and support armies, but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer term than two years;

[13]To provide and maintain a navy;

[14]To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces;

[15]To provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the union, suppress insurrections and repel invasions;

[16]To provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining the militia, and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the serivce of the United States, reserving to the states respectively, the appointment of the officers, and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by congress;

[17]To exercise exclusive legislation in all cases whatsoever, over such district (not exceeding ten miles square), as may, by cession of particular states, and the acceptance of congress, become the seat of the government of the United States, and to exercise like authority over all places purchased by the consent of the legislature of the state in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dockyards, and other needful buildings; and

[18]To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

SECTION IX.

[1]The migration or importation of such persons as any of the states now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by the congress prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a tax or duty may be imposed on such importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each person.

[2]The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in cases of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

[3]No bill of attainder or ex post facto law shall be passed.

[4]No capitation, or other direct, tax shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census or enumeration hereinbefore directed to be taken.(*a*)

[5]No tax or duty shall be laid on articles exported from any state.

[6]No preference shall be given by any regulation of commerce or revenue to the ports of one state over those of another: Nor shall vessels bound to, or from, one state, be obliged to enter, clear, or pay duties to another.

[7]No money shall be drawn from the treasury, but in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.

[8]No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States: And no person holding any office of profit or trust under them, shall, without the consent of the congress, accept of any present, emolument, office, or title, of any kind whatever, from any king, prince, or foreign state.

SECTION X.

[1]No state shall enter into any treaty, alliance, or confederation; grant letters of marque and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make anything but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, ex post facto law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts, or grant any title of nobility.

[2]No state shall, without the consent of the congress, lay any imposts or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws: And the net produce of all duties and imposts, laid by any state on imports or exports, shall be for the use of the treasury of the United States; and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and control of the congress.

[3]No state shall, without the consent of congress, lay any duty of tonnage, keep troops, or ships of war in time of peace, enter into any agreement or compact with another state, or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent danger as will not admit of delay.

ARTICLE II.

SECTION I.

[1]The executive power shall be vested in a president of the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four years, and, together with the vice president, chosen for the same term, be elected, as follows:

[2]Each state shall appoint, in such manner as the legislature thereof may direct, a number of electors, equal to the whole number of senators and representatives to which the state may be entitled in the congress: But no senator or representative, or person holding an office of trust or profit under the United States, shall be appointed an elector.

[The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for two persons, of whom one at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves. And they shall make a list of all the persons voted for, and of the number of votes for each; which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate. The president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number

(*a*) See sixteenth amendment.

of electors appointed; and if there be more than one who have such majority, and have an equal number of votes, then the house of representatives shall immediately choose by ballot one of them for president; and if no person have a majority, then from the five highest on the list the said house shall in like manner choose the president. But in choosing the president, the vote shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. In every case, after the choice of the president, the person having the greatest number of votes of the electors shall be the vice president. But if there should remain two or more who have equal votes, the senate shall choose from them by ballot the vice president.](a)

[3]The congress may determine the time of choosing the electors, and the day on which they shall give their votes; which day shall be the same throughout the United States.

[4]No person except a natural born citizen, or a citizen of the United States, at the time of the adoption of this constitution, shall be eligible to the office of president; neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years, and been fourteen years a resident within the United States.

[5]In case of the removal of the president from office, or of his death, resignation or inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, the same shall devolve on the vice president, and the congress may by law provide for the case of removal, death, resignation or inability, both of the president and vice president, declaring what officer shall then act as president, and such officer shall act accordingly, until the disability be removed, or a president shall be elected.

[6]The president shall, at stated times, receive for his services, a compensation, which shall neither be encreased nor diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected, and he shall not receive within that period any other emolument from the United States, or any of them.

[7]Before he enter on the execution of his office, he shall take the following oath or affirmation:

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the office of president of the United States, and will to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the constitution of the United States."

SECTION II.

[1]The president shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the United States, and of the militia of the several states, when called into the actual service of the United States; he may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices, and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons for offenses against the United States, except in cases of impeachment.

[2]He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the senate, shall appoint ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, judges of the supreme court, and all other officers of the United States, whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by law; but the congress may by law vest the appointment of such inferior officers, as they think proper, in the president alone, in the courts of law, or in the heads of departments.

[3]The president shall have power to fill up all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session.

SECTION III.

[1]He shall from time to time give to the congress information of the state of the union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient; he may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both houses, or either

(a) This paragraph is annulled by article XII of the amendments.

of them, and in case of disagreement between them, with respect to the time of adjournment, he may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper; he shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers; he shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, and shall commission all the officers of the United States.

SECTION IV.

[1]The president, vice president and all civil officers of the United States, shall be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of, treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors.

ARTICLE III.

SECTION I.

[1]The judicial power of the United States, shall be vested in one supreme court, and in such inferior courts as the congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The judges, both of the supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behavior, and shall, at stated times, receive for their services, a compensation which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office.

SECTION II.

[1]The judicial power shall extend to all cases, in law and equity, arising under this constitution, the laws of the United States, and treaties made, or which shall be made, under their authority; to all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls; to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction; to controversies to which the United States shall be a party; to controversies between two or more states; between a state and citizens of another state; between citizens of different states; between citizens of the same state claiming lands under grants of different states, and between a state, or the citizens thereof, and foreign states, citizens or subjects.

[2]In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, and those in which a state shall be a party, the supreme court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before mentioned, the supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions, and under such regulations as the congress shall make.

[3]The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury; and such trial shall be held in the state where the said crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any state, the trial shall be at such place or places as the congress may by law have directed.

SECTION III.

[1]Treason against the United States, shall consist only in levying war against them, or, in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

[2]The congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason, but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture except during the life of the person attainted.

ARTICLE IV.

SECTION I.

[1]Full faith and credit shall be given in each state to the public acts, records, and judicial proceedings of every other state. And the congress may by general laws prescribe the manner in which such acts, records and proceedings shall be proved, and the effect thereof.

SECTION II.

[1]The citizens of each state shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several states.

[2]A person charged in any state with treason, felony, or other crime, who shall flee from justice, and be found in another state, shall on demand of the executive authority of the state from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the state having jurisdiction of the crime.

[3]No person held to service or labor in one state, under the laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in consequence of any law or regulation therein, be discharged from such service or labor, but shall be delivered up on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due.

SECTION III.

[1]New states may be admitted by the congress into this union; but no new state shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other state; nor any state be formed by the junction of two or more states, or parts of states, without the consent of the legislatures of the states concerned as well as of the congress.

[2]The congress shall have power to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States, or of any particular state.

SECTION IV.

[1]The United States shall guarantee to every state in this union a republican form of government, and shall protect each of them against invasion; and on application of the legislature, or of the executive (when the legislature cannot be convened) against domestic violence.

ARTICLE V.

[1]The congress, whenever two-thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this constitution, or, on the application of the legislatures of two-thirds of the several states, shall call a convention for proposing amendments, which, in either case, shall be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of this constitution, when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several states, or by conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by the congress; provided that no amendment which may be made prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any manner affect the first and fourth clauses in the ninth section of the first article; and that no state, without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the senate.

ARTICLE VI.

[1]All debts contracted and engagements entered into, before the adoption of this constitution, shall be as valid against the United States under this constitution, as under the confederation.

[2]This constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof; and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land; and the judges in every state shall be bound thereby, anything in the constitution or laws of any state to the contrary notwithstanding.

[3]The senators and representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several state legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and of the several states, shall be bound by oath or affirmation, to support this constitution; but no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States.

ARTICLE VII.

[1]The ratification of the conventions of nine states shall be sufficient for the establishment of this constitution between the states so ratifying the same.

Done in convention by the unanimous consent of the states present the seventeenth day of September in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven and of the independence of the United States of America the twelfth.

In witness whereof we have hereunto subscribed our names,

GEO. WASHINGTON,
President and Deputy from Virginia.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

JOHN LANGDON,
NICHOLAS GILMAN.

MASSACHUSETTS.

NATHANIEL GORHAM,
RUFUS KING.

CONNECTICUT.

WM. SAML. JOHNSON,
ROGER SHERMAN.

NEW YORK.

ALEXANDER HAMILTON.

NEW JERSEY.

WIL. LIVINGSTON,
DAVID BREARLEY,
WM. PATTERSON,
JONA. DAYTON.

PENNSYLVANIA.

B. FRANKLIN,
THOMAS MIFFLIN,
ROBT. MORRIS,
GEO. CLYMER,
THOS. FITZSIMONS,
JARED INGERSOLL,
JAMES WILSON,
GOUV. MORRIS.

DELAWARE.

GEO. READ,
GUNNING BEDFORD, JUN.,
JOHN DICKINSON,
RICHARD BASSETT,
JACO. BROOM.

MARYLAND.

JAMES MCHENRY,
DAN. OF ST. THOS. JENIFER,
DANL. CARROLL.

VIRGINIA.

JOHN BLAIR,
JAMES MADISON, JR.

NORTH CAROLINA.

WM. BLOUNT,
RICHD. DOBBS SPAIGHT,
HU WILLIAMSON.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

J. RUTLEDGE,
CHARLES COTESWORTH PINCKNEY,
CHARLES PINCKNEY,
PIERCE BUTLER.

GEORGIA.

WILLIAM FEW,
ABR. BALDWIN.

Attest:

WILLIAM JACKSON,
Secretary.

AMENDMENTS.

The following amendments from Articles I to X inclusive, were proposed at the first session of the first congress of the United States, which was begun and held at the city of New York, on the 4th of March, 1789, and were adopted by the requisite number of states, as follows: New Jersey, Nov. 20, 1789; Maryland, Dec. 19, 1789; North Carolina, Dec. 22, 1789; South Carolina, Jan. 19, 1790; New Hampshire, Jan. 25, 1790; Delaware, Jan. 28, 1790; Pennsylvania, March 10, 1790; New York, March 27, 1790; Rhode Island, June 15, 1790; Vermont, Nov. 3, 1791, and Virginia, Dec. 15, 1791.

Congress of the United States, begun and held at the city of New York, on Wednes-

day, the 4th of March, 1789. The conventions of a number of the states having at the time of their adopting the constitution, expressed a desire, in order to prevent misconstruction or abuse of its powers, that further declaratory and restrictive clauses should be added; and as extending the ground of public confidence in the government will best insure the beneficent ends of its institution.

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled, two-thirds of both houses concurring, that the following articles be proposed to the legislatures of the several states, as amendments to the constitution of the United States, all or any of which articles, when ratified by three-fourths of the said legislatures to be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of the said constitution, namely:

ARTICLE I.

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

ARTICLE II.

A well-regulated militia, being necessary to the security of a free state, the right of the people to keep and bear arms, shall not be infringed.

ARTICLE III.

No soldier shall, in time of peace be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE IV.

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrants shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

ARTICLE V.

No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service in time of war or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use, without just compensation.

ARTICLE VI.

In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the state and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense.

ARTICLE VII.

In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by a jury shall be otherwise re-examined in any court of the United States, than according to the rules of the common law.

ARTICLE VIII.

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

ARTICLE IX.

The enumeration in the constitution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

ARTICLE X.

The powers not delegated to the United States by the constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved to the states respectively, or to the people.

ARTICLE XI.

The judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by citizens of another state, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign state.

ARTICLE XII.

[1]The electors shall meet in their respective states and vote by ballot for president and vice president, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as president, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as vice president, and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as president, and of all persons voted for as vice president, and of the number of votes for each, which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate;—the president of the senate shall, in presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates and the votes shall then be counted;—the person having the greatest number of votes for president, shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers not exceeding three on the list of those voted for as president, the house of representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the president. But in choosing the president, the votes shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. And if the house of representatives shall not choose a president whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the vice president shall act as president, as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the president. The person having the greatest number of votes as vice president, shall be the vice president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list, the senate shall choose the vice president; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two thirds of the whole number of senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice. But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of president shall be eligible to that of vice president of the United States.

ARTICLE XIII.

SECTION I.

[1]Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

SECTION II.

[2]Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

ARTICLE XIV.

SECTION I.

[1]All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the state wherein they reside. No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

SECTION II.

[1]Representatives shall be apportioned among the several states according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each state, excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for president and vice president of the United States, representatives in congress, the executive and judicial officers of a state, or the members of the legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such state, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridge, except for participation in rebellion, or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such state.

SECTION III.

[1]No person shall be a senator or representative in congress, or elector of president and vice president, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any state, who, having previously taken an oath, as a member of congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any state legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any state, to support the constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof. But congress may by a vote of two-thirds of each house, remove such disability.

SECTION IV.

[1]The validity of the public debt of the United States, authorized by law, including debts incurred for payment of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States nor any state shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be held illegal and void.

SECTION V.

[1]The congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.

ARTICLE XV.

SECTION I.

[1]The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.

SECTION II.

[1]The congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

ARTICLE XVI.

SECTION I.

[1]The congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes on incomes, from whatever source derived, without apportionment among the several states, and without regard to any census or enumeration.

ARTICLE XVII.

SECTION I.

[1]The senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, elected by the people thereof, for six years; and each senator shall have one vote. The electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislatures.

SECTION II.

[1]When vacancies happen in the representation of any state in the senate, the executive authority of such state shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies: Provided, That the legislature of any state may empower the executive thereof to make temporary appointment until the people fill the vacancies by election as the legislature may direct.

SECTION III.

[1]This amendment shall not be so construed as to affect the election or term of any senator chosen before it becomes valid as part of the constitution.

HISTORY OF THE AMENDMENTS.

Twelve amendments were proposed by congress, September 25, 1789, the last ten of which were adopted, and they are the first ten as given above. They were proclaimed in force December 15, 1791.

The rejected articles were as follows:

I. After the first enumeration required by the first article of the constitution, there shall be one representative for every 30,000 persons, until the number shall amount to one hundred; after which the proportion shall be so regulated by congress that there shall not be less than one hundred representatives nor more than one for every 40,000 persons, until the number shall amount to two hundred; after which the proportion shall be so regulated by congress that there shall not be less than two hundred representatives, nor more than one representative for every 50,000 persons.

II. No law varying the compensation for the services of the senators and representatives shall take effect until an election of representatives shall have intervened.

The twelve proposed amendments were acted upon as follows: All ratified by Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey, North Carolina, South Carolina, Vermont and Virginia—7.

All excepting article I ratified by Delaware—1.

All excepting article II ratified by Pennsylvania—1.

All excepting articles I and II ratified by New Hampshire, New York, Rhode Island —3.

All rejected by Connecticut, Georgia and Massachusetts—3.

Article XI was proposed by congress March 5, 1794, and declared in force January 8, 1798.

Article XII was proposed in the first session of the eighth congress December 12, 1803, and declared in force September 25, 1804.

Article XIII was proposed by congress February 1, 1865, and declared in force December 18, 1865.

It was ratified by Alabama, Arkansas, California, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin—34.

Ratified conditionally by Alabama and Mississippi. Rejected by Delaware and Kentucky—2.

Article XIV was proposed by congress June 16, 1866, and declared in force July 28, 1868.

It was ratified by Alabama, Arkansas, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin—33.

Of the above Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Texas and Virginia first rejected the amendment but finally ratified it. New Jersey and Ohio rescinded their ratification.

No final action was taken by California—1.

Rejected by Delaware, Kentucky and Maryland—3.

Article XV was proposed by congress February 27, 1869, and declared in force March 30, 1870.

It was ratified by Arkansas, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin—28.

Of the above, Georgia and Ohio first rejected but finally ratified. New York rescinded her ratification. The amendment was rejected by California, Delaware, Kentucky, Maryland, Oregon and Tennessee—6.

Article XVI was proposed by congress July 12, 1909, and declared in force February 25, 1913.

It was ratified by Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Delaware, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Washington, Wisconsin and Wyoming—38.

Connecticut, New Hampshire, Rhode Island and Utah rejected this amendment.

Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Vermont and West Virginia ratified this amendment subsequent to the announcement of adoption.

Article XVII was proposed by congress May 16, 1912, and was declared in force May 31, 1913.

It was ratified by Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin and Wyoming—36.

CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

ARTICLE I.—Boundaries and seat of government.
ARTICLE II —Declaration of rights.
ARTICLE III.—Elective franchise.
ARTICLE IV.—Division of the powers of government.
ARTICLE V.—Legislative department.
ARTICLE VI.—Executive department.
ARTICLE VII.—Judicial department.
ARTICLE VIII.—Local government.
ARTICLE IX.—Impeachments and removals from office.
ARTICLE X.—Finance and taxation.
ARTICLE XI.—Education.
ARTICLE XII.—Corporations.
ARTICLE XIII.—Eminent domain.
ARTICLE XIV.—Exemptions.
ARTICLE XV.—Militia.
ARTICLE XVI.—Miscellaneous provisions.
ARTICLE XVII.—Amendment and revision.
SCHEDULE.

PREAMBLE.

We, the people of the State of Michigan, grateful to Almighty God for the blessings of freedom, and earnestly desiring to secure these blessings undiminished to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this constitution.

ARTICLE I.

BOUNDARIES AND SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.

SECTION 1. The state of Michigan consists of and has jurisdiction over the territory embraced within the following boundaries, to wit: Commencing at a point on the eastern boundary line of the state of Indiana, where a direct line drawn from the southern extremity of Lake Michigan to the most northerly cape of Maumee Bay shall intersect the same—said point being the northwest point of the state of Ohio, as established by act of Congress, entitled "An act to establish the northern boundary line of the state of Ohio, and to provide for the admission of the State of Michigan into the Union upon the conditions therein expressed," approved June fifteenth, eighteen hundred thirty-six; thence with the said boundary line of the state of Ohio, until it intersects the boundary line between the United States and Canada in Lake Erie; thence with the said boundary line between the United States and Canada through the Detroit river, Lake Huron and Lake Superior to a point where the said line last touches Lake Superior; thence in a direct line through Lake Superior to the mouth of the Montreal river; thence through the middle of the main channel of the westerly branch of the Montreal river to Island Lake, the head waters thereof; thence in a direct line to the center of the channel between Middle and South Islands in the Lake of the Desert; thence in a direct line to the southern shore of Lake Brule; thence along said southern shore and down the River Brule to the main channel of the Menominee river; thence down the center of the main channel of the same to the center of the most usual ship channel of the Green Bay of Lake Michigan; thence through the center of the most usual ship channel of the said bay to the middle of Lake Michigan; thence through the

middle of Lake Michigan to the northern boundary of the State of Indiana, as that line was established by the act of congress of the nineteenth of April, eighteen hundred sixteen; thence due east with the north boundary line of the said State of Indiana to the northeast corner thereof; and thence south with the eastern boundary line of Indiana to the place of beginning.

Sec. 2. The seat of government shall be at Lansing, where it is now established.

ARTICLE II.

DECLARATION OF RIGHTS.

Section 1. All political power is inherent in the people. Government is instituted for their equal benefit, security and protection.

Sec. 2. The people have the right peaceably to assemble, to consult for the common good, to instruct their representatives and to petition the legislature for redress of grievances.

Sec. 3. Every person shall be at liberty to worship God according to the dictates of his own conscience. No person shall be compelled to attend, or, against his consent, to contribute to the erection or support of any place of religious worship, or to pay tithes, taxes or other rates for the support of any minister of the gospel or teacher of religion. No money shall be appropriated or drawn from the treasury for the benefit of any religious sect or society, theological or religious seminary; nor shall property belonging to the state be appropriated for any such purpose. The civil and political rights, privileges and capacities of no person shall be diminished or enlarged on account of his religious belief.

Sec. 4. Every person may freely speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of such right; and no law shall be passed to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech or of the press.

Sec. 5. Every person has a right to bear arms for the defense of himself and the state.

Sec. 6. The military shall in all cases and at all times be in strict subordination to the civil power.

Sec. 7. No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner or occupant, nor in time of war, except in a manner prescribed by law.

Sec. 8. Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, unless for the punishment of crime, shall ever be tolerated in this state.

Sec. 9. No bill of attainder, ex post facto law or law impairing the obligation of contracts shall be passed.

Sec. 10. The person, houses, papers and possessions of every person shall be secure from unreasonable searches and seizures. No warrant to search any place or to seize any person or things shall issue without describing them, nor without probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation.

Sec. 11. The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended unless in case of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

Sec. 12. Any suitor in any court of this state shall have the right to prosecute or defend his suit, either in his own proper person or by an attorney or agent of his choice.

Sec. 13. The right of trial by jury shall remain, but shall be deemed to be waived in all civil cases unless demanded by one of the parties in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

Sec. 14. No person, after acquittal upon the merits, shall be tried for the same offense. All persons shall, before conviction, be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for murder and treason when the proof is evident or the presumption great.

Sec. 15. Excessive bail shall not be required; excessive fines shall not be imposed; cruel or unusual punishment shall not be inflicted; nor shall witnesses be unreasonably detained.

Sec. 16. No person shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty or property, without due process of law.

SEC. 17. No person shall be rendered incompetent to be a witness on account of his opinions on matters of religious belief.

SEC. 18. In all prosecutions for libels the truth may be given in evidence to the jury; and, if it shall appear to the jury that the matter charged as libelous is true and was published with good motives and for justifiable ends, the accused shall be acquitted.

SEC. 19. In every criminal prosecution, the accused shall have the right to a speedy and public trial by an impartial jury, which may consist of less than twelve men in all courts not of record; to be informed of the nature of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor; to have the assistance of counsel for his defense; and in courts of record, when the trial court shall so order, to have such reasonable assistance as may be necessary to perfect and prosecute an appeal.

SEC. 20. No person shall be imprisoned for debt arising out of, or founded on a contract, expressed or implied, except in cases of fraud or breach of trust, or of moneys collected by public officers or in any professional employment. No person shall be imprisoned for a military fine in time of peace.

SEC. 21. Treason against the state shall consist only in levying war against it or in adhering to its enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless upon the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

ARTICLE III.

ELECTIVE FRANCHISE.

(a) SECTION 1. In all elections, every male inhabitant of this state, being a citizen of the United States; every male inhabitant residing in this state on the twenty-fourth day of June, eighteen hundred thirty-five; every male inhabitant residing in this state on the first day of January, eighteen hundred fifty; every male inhabitant of foreign birth who, having resided in the state two years and six months prior to the eighth day of November, eighteen hundred ninety-four, and having declared his intention to become a citizen of the United States two years and six months prior to said last named day; and every civilized male inhabitant of Indian descent, a native of the United States and not a member of any tribe, shall be an elector and entitled to vote; but no one shall be an elector or entitled to vote at any election unless he shall be above the age of twenty-one years, and has resided in this state six months and in the township or ward in which he offers to vote twenty days next preceding such election: Provided, That no qualified elector in the actual military service of the United States or of this state, or in the army or navy thereof, in time of war, insurrection or rebellion, or any student while in attendance at any institution of learning, or any member of the legislature while in attendance at any session of the legislature, or commercial traveler, shall be deprived of his vote by reason of his absence from the township, ward or state in which he resides; and the legislature shall provide by law the manner in which and the time and place at which such absent electors may vote, and for the canvass and return of their votes.

SEC. 2. No elector shall be deemed to have gained or lost a residence by reason of his being employed in the service of the United States or of this state, nor while engaged in the navigation of the waters of this state or of the United States or of the high seas, nor while a student at any institution of learning, nor while kept at any almshouse or other asylum at public expense, nor while confined in any public prison; except that honorably discharged soldiers, seamen and marines who have served in the military or naval forces of the United States or of this state and who reside in soldiers' homes established by this state may acquire a residence where such home is located.

SEC. 3. No soldier, seaman or marine in the army or navy of the United States shall be deemed a resident of this state in consequence of being stationed in any military or naval place within the state.

SEC. 4. Whenever any question is submitted to a vote of the electors which involves the direct expenditure of public money or the issue of bonds, every woman having

(a) As amended by concurrent resolution No. 9, public acts of 1913, p. 792; ratified November 3, 1914.

the qualifications of male electors who has property assessed for taxes in any part of the district or territory to be affected by the result of such election shall be entitled to vote thereon.

SEC. 5. Every elector in all cases, except for treason, felony or breach of the peace, shall be privileged from arrest during his attendance at elections and in going to and returning from the same.

SEC. 6. No elector shall be obliged to do militia duty on the day of election, except in time of war or public danger, or to attend court as a suitor or witness.

SEC. 7. All votes shall be given by ballot, except for such township officers as may be authorized by law to be otherwise chosen.

(a) SEC. 8. Laws shall be passed to preserve the purity of elections and guard against abuses of the elective franchise, and to provide for the recall of all elective officers, except judges of courts of record and courts of like jurisdiction upon petition of twenty-five per centum of the number of electors who voted at the preceding election for the office of governor in their respective electoral districts.

ARTICLE IV.

DIVISION OF THE POWERS OF GOVERNMENT.

SECTION 1. The powers of government are divided into three departments: The legislative, executive and judicial.

SEC. 2. No person belonging to one department shall exercise the powers properly belonging to another, except in the cases expressly provided in this constitution.

ARTICLE V.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

(b) SECTION 1. The legislative power of the state of Michigan is vested in a senate and house of representatives; but the people reserve to themselves the power to propose legislative measures, resolutions and laws; to enact or reject the same at the polls independently of the legislature; and to approve or reject at the polls any act passed by the legislature, except acts making appropriations for state institutions and to meet deficiencies in state funds. The first power reserved by the people is the initiative. At least eight per cent of the legal voters of the state shall be required to propose any measure by petition: Provided, That no law shall be enacted by the initiative that could not under this constitution be enacted by the legislature. Initiative petitions shall set forth in full the proposed measure, and shall be filed with the secretary of state not less than ten days before the commencement of any session of the legislature. Every petition shall be certified to as herein provided as having been signed by qualified electors of the state equal in number to eight per cent of the total vote cast for all candidates for governor at the last preceding general election, at which a governor was elected. Upon receipt of any initiative petition, the secretary of state shall canvass the same to ascertain if such petition has been signed by the requisite number of qualified electors, and if the same has been so signed, the secretary of state shall transmit such petition to the legislature as soon as it convenes and organizes. The law proposed by such petition shall be either enacted or rejected by the legislature without change or amendment within forty days from the time such petition is received by the legislature.

If any law proposed by such petition shall be enacted by the legislature it shall be subject to referendum, as hereinafter provided. If any law so petitioned for be rejected, or if no action is taken upon it by the legislature within said forty days, the secretary of state shall submit such proposed law to the people for approval or rejection at the next ensuing general election. The legislature may reject any measure so proposed by initiative petition and propose a different measure upon the same subject by a yea

(a) As amended by concurrent resolution No. 6, public acts of 1913, p. 788; ratified April 7, 1913.
(b) As amended by concurrent resolution No. 4, public acts of 1913, p. 782; ratified April 7, 1913.

and nay vote upon separate roll calls, and in such event both measures shall be submitted by the secretary of state to the electors for approval or rejection at the next ensuing general election. All said initiative petitions last above described shall have printed thereon in twelve point black face type the following: "Initiative measure to be presented to the legislature."

The second power reserved to the people is the referendum. No act passed by the legislature shall go into effect until ninety days after the final adjournment of the session of the legislature which passed such act, except such acts making appropriations and such acts immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health or safety, as have been given immediate effect by action of the legislature.

Upon presentation to the secretary of state within ninety days after the final adjournment of the legislature, of a petition certified to as herein provided, as having been signed by qualified electors equal in number to five per cent of the total vote cast for all candidates for governor at the last election at which a governor was elected, asking that any act, section or part of any act of the legislature, be submitted to the electors for approval or rejection, the secretary of state, after canvassing such petition as above required, and the same is found to be signed by the requisite number of electors, shall submit to the electors for approval or rejection such act or section or part of any act at the next succeeding general election; and no such act shall go into effect until and unless approved by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon.

Any act submitted to the people by either initiative or referendum petition and approved by a majority of the votes cast thereon at any election shall take effect ten days after the date of the official declaration of the vote by the secretary of state. No act initiated or adopted by the people, shall be subject to the veto power of the governor, and no act adopted by the people at the polls under the initiative provisions of this section shall be amended or repealed, except by a vote of the electors unless otherwise provided in said initiative measure, but the legislature may propose such amendments, alterations or repeals to the people. Acts adopted by the people under the referendum provision of this section may be amended by the legislature at any subsequent session thereof: Provided, however, If two or more measures approved by the electors at the same election conflict, the measure receiving the highest affirmative vote shall prevail. The text of all measures to be submitted shall be published as constitutional amendments are required by law to be published.

Any initiative or referendum petition may be presented in sections, each section containing a full and correct copy of the title and text of the proposed measure. Each signer thereto shall add to his signature, his place of residence, street and number in cities having street numbers, and his election precinct. Any qualified elector of the state shall be competent to solicit such signatures within the county in which he is an elector. Each section of the petition shall bear the name of the county or city in which it is circulated, and only qualified electors of such county or city shall be competent to sign such section. Each section shall have attached thereto the affidavit of the person soliciting signatures to the same, stating his own qualifications and that all the signatures to the attached section were made in his presence, that each signature to the section is the genuine signature of the person signing the same, and no other affidavit thereto shall be required. Such petitions so verified shall be prima facie evidence that the signatures thereon are genuine and that the persons signing the same are qualified electors.

Each section of the petition shall be filed with the clerk of the county in which it was circulated, but all said sections circulated in any county shall be filed at the same time. Within twenty days after the filing of such petition in his office, the said clerk shall forward said petition to the secretary of state. Within forty days from the transmission of the said petition to the secretary of state, a supplemental petition identical with the original as to the body of the petition but containing supplemental names, may be filed with the county clerk, and such supplemental petition shall be forwarded to the secretary of state by said clerk within ten days after the filing of the same.

SEC. 2. The senate shall consist of thirty-two members. Senators shall be elected for two years and by single districts. Such districts shall be numbered from one to thirty-two, inclusive, each of which shall choose one senator. No county shall be

divided in the formation of senatorial districts, unless such county shall be equitably entitled to two or more senators.

Sec. 3. The house of representatives shall consist of not less than sixty-four nor more than one hundred members. Representatives shall be chosen for two years and by single districts, which shall contain as nearly as may be an equal number of inhabitants and shall consist of convenient and contiguous territory; but no township or city shall be divided in the formation of a representative district. When any township or city shall contain a population which entitles it to more than one representative, then such township or city shall elect by general ticket the number of representatives to which it is entitled. Each county, with such territory as may be attached thereto, shall be entitled to a separate representative when it has attained a population equal to a moiety of the ratio of representation. In every county entitled to more than one representative, the board of supervisors shall assemble at such time and place as shall be prescribed by law, divide the same into representative districts equal to the number of representatives to which such county is entitled by law, and shall cause to be filed in the offices of the secretary of state and clerk of such county a description of such representative districts, specifying the number of each district and population thereof according to the last preceding enumeration.

Sec. 4. At the session in nineteen hundred thirteen, and each tenth year thereafter, the legislature shall by law rearrange the senatorial districts and apportion anew the representatives among the counties and districts according to the number of inhabitants, using as the basis for such apportionment the last preceding United States census of this state. Each apportionment so made, and the division of any county into representative districts by its board of supervisors, made thereunder, shall not be altered until the tenth year thereafter.

Sec. 5. Each senator and representative shall be a citizen of the United States and a qualified elector of the district he represents, and his removal from the district shall be deemed a vacation of the office.

Sec. 6. No person holding any office under the United States or this state or any county office, except notaries public, officers of the militia and officers elected by townships, shall be eligible to or have a seat in either house of the legislature; and all votes given for any such person shall be void.

Sec. 7. No person elected a member of the legislature shall receive any civil appointment within this state or to the senate of the United States from the governor, except notaries public, or from the governor and senate, from the legislature, or any other state authority, during the term for which he is elected. All such appointments and all votes given for any person so elected for any such office or appointment shall be void. No member of the legislature shall be interested directly or indirectly in any contract with the state or any county thereof, authorized by any law passed during the time for which he is elected, nor for one year thereafter.

Sec. 8. Senators and representatives shall in all cases, except for treason, felony or breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during sessions of the legislature and for fifteen days next before the commencement and after the termination thereof. They shall not be subject to any civil process during the same period. They shall not be questioned in any other place for any speech in either house.

Sec. 9. The compensation of the members of the legislature shall be eight hundred dollars for the regular session. When convened in extra session their compensation shall be five dollars per day for the first twenty days and nothing thereafter. Members shall be entitled to ten cents per mile and no more for one round trip to each regular and special session of the legislature by the usually traveled route. Each member shall be entitled to one copy of the laws, journals and documents of the legislature of which he is a member, but shall not receive, at the expense of the state, books, newspapers or perquisites of the office not expressly authorized by this constitution.

Sec. 10. The president of the senate and speaker of the house of representatives shall be entitled to the same compensation and mileage as members of the legislature and no more.

Sec. 11. In case of a contested election, compensation and mileage shall be paid only to the person declared to be entitled to a seat by the house in which the contest takes place.

SEC. 12. The election of senators and representatives, pursuant to the provisions of this constitution, shall be held on Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred ten, and on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November of every second year thereafter.

SEC. 13. The legislature shall meet at the seat of government on the first Wednesday in January, nineteen hundred nine, and on the first Wednesday in January in every second year thereafter, and at no other place or time unless as provided in this constitution; and shall adjourn without day, at such time as shall be determined by concurrent resolution, at twelve o'clock noon.

SEC. 14. A majority of each house shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may compel the attendance of absent members in such manner and under such penalties as each house may prescribe.

SEC. 15. Each house, except as otherwise provided in this constitution, shall choose its own officers and determine the rules of its proceedings, but shall not adopt any rule that will prevent a majority of the members elected from discharging a committee from the further consideration of any measure. Each house shall judge of the qualifications, elections and returns of its members, and may, with the concurrence of two-thirds of all the members elected, expel a member. The reasons for such expulsion shall be entered upon the journal, with the names of the members voting on the question. No member shall be expelled a second time for the same cause.

SEC. 16. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings and publish the same, except such parts as may require secrecy. The yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall be entered on the journal at the request of one-fifth of the members present. Any member of either house may dissent from and protest against any act, proceeding or resolution which he may deem injurious to any person or the public, and have the reason for his dissent entered on the journal.

SEC. 17. In all elections by either house or in joint convention the votes shall be given viva voce. All votes on nominations to the senate shall be taken by yeas and nays and published with the journal of its proceedings.

SEC. 18. The doors of each house shall be open unless the public welfare requires secrecy. Neither house shall without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than where the legislature may then be in session.

(a) SEC. 19. All legislation by the legislature shall be by bill and may originate in either house of the legislature.

SEC. 20. The style of the laws shall be: "The People of the State of Michigan enact."

SEC. 21. No law shall embrace more than one object, which shall be expressed in its title. No law shall be revised, altered or amended by reference to its title only; but the act revised and the section or sections of the act altered or amended shall be re-enacted and published at length. No act shall take effect or be in force until the expiration of ninety days from the end of the session at which the same is passed, except that the legislature may give immediate effect to acts making appropriations and acts immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health or safety by a two-thirds vote of the members elected to each house.

SEC. 22. No bill shall be passed or become a law at any regular session of the legislature until it has been printed and in the possession of each house for at least five days. No bill shall be passed at a special session of the legislature on any other subjects than those expressly stated in the governor's proclamation or submitted by special message. No bill shall be altered or amended on its passage through either house so as to change its original purpose.

SEC. 23. Every bill shall be read three times in each house before the final passage thereof. No bill shall become a law without the concurrence of a majority of all the members elected to each house. On the final passage of all bills, the vote shall be by yeas and nays and entered on the journal.

SEC. 24. The assent of two-thirds of the members elected to each house of the legislature shall be requisite to every bill appropriating the public money or property for local or private purposes.

(a) As amended by concurrent resolution No. 4, public acts of 1913, p. 782; ratified April 7, 1913.

SEC. 25. Fuel, stationery, blanks, printing and binding for the use of the state shall be furnished under contract or contracts with the lowest bidder or bidders who shall give adequate and satisfactory security for the performance thereof. The legislature shall prescribe by law the manner in which the state printing shall be executed and the accounts rendered therefor; and shall prohibit all charges for constructive labor. It shall not rescind nor alter such contract, nor release the person or persons taking the same or his or their sureties from the performance of any of the conditions of the contract. No member of the legislature nor officer of the state shall be interested directly or indirectly in any such contract.

SEC. 26. The legislature may authorize the employment of a chaplain for each of the state prisons; but no money shall be appropriated for the payment of any religious services in either house of the legislature.

SEC. 27. The legislature may authorize a trial by a jury of a less number than twelve men.

SEC. 28. The legislature may provide by law for indeterminate sentences, so called, as a punishment for crime, on conviction thereof, and for the detention and release of persons imprisoned or detained on said sentences.

SEC. 29. The legislature shall have power to enact laws relative to the hours and conditions under which women and children may be employed.

SEC. 30. The legislature shall pass no local or special act in any case where a general act can be made applicable, and whether a general act can be made applicable shall be a judicial question. No local or special act shall take effect until approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon in the district to be affected.

SEC. 31. The legislature shall not authorize by private or special law the sale or conveyance of any real estate belonging to any person.

SEC. 32. Divorces shall not be granted by the legislature.

SEC. 33. The legislature shall not authorize any lottery nor permit the sale of lottery tickets.

SEC. 34. The legislature shall not audit nor allow any private claim or account.

SEC. 35. The legislature shall not establish a state paper.

SEC. 36. Every bill passed by the legislature shall be presented to the governor before it becomes a law. If he approve, he shall sign it; if not, he shall return it with his objections to the house in which it originated, which shall enter the objections at large upon its journal and reconsider it. On such reconsideration, if two-thirds of the members elected agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other house, by which it shall be reconsidered. If approved by two-thirds of the members elected to that house, it shall become a law. In such case the vote of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays and the names of the members voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journals of each house, respectively. If any bill be not returned by the governor within ten days, Sundays excepted, after it has been presented to him, it shall become a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the legislature, by adjournment, prevents its return, in which case it shall not become a law. The governor may approve, sign and file in the office of the secretary of state within five days, Sundays excepted, after the adjournment of the legislature any bill passed during the last five days of the session, and the same shall become a law.

SEC. 37. The governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any bill making appropriations of money embracing distinct items; and the part or parts approved shall be the law; and the item or items disapproved shall be void, unless re-passed according to the rules and limitations prescribed for the passage of other bills over the executive veto.

SEC. 38. Any bill passed by the legislature and approved by the governor, except appropriation bills, may be referred by the legislature to the qualified electors; and no bill so referred shall become a law unless approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon.

SEC. 39. All laws enacted at any session of the legislature shall be published in book form within sixty days after the final adjournment of the session, and shall be distributed in such manner as shall be provided by law. The speedy publication of such judicial decisions as may be deemed expedient shall also be provided for by law. All laws and judicial decisions shall be free for publication by any person.

SEC. 40. No general revision of the laws shall hereafter be made. Whenever necessary, the legislature shall by law provide for a compilation of the laws in force, arranged without alteration, under appropriate heads and titles. Such compilation shall be prepared under the direction of commissioners, appointed by the governor, who may recommend to the legislature the repeal of obsolete laws and shall examine the compilation and certify to its correctness. When so certified, the compilation shall be printed in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE VI.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. There shall be elected at each general biennial election a governor, a lieutenant governor, a secretary of state, a state treasurer, a commissioner of the state land office, an auditor general and an attorney general, for the term of two years. They shall keep their offices at the seat of government, superintend them in person and perform such duties as may be prescribed by law. The office of commissioner of the state land office may be abolished by law.

SEC. 2. The chief executive power is vested in the governor.

SEC. 3. The governor shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed; shall transact all necessary business with the officers of government; and may require information in writing from all executive and administrative state officers, elective and appointive, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

SEC. 4. He shall be commander-in-chief of the military and naval forces, and may call out such forces to execute the laws, to suppress insurrection and to repel invasion.

SEC. 5. He shall communicate by message to the legislature, and at the close of his official term to the incoming legislature, the condition of the state, and recommend such measures as he may deem expedient.

SEC. 6. He shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies as occur in the senate or house of representatives.

SEC. 7. He may convene the legislature on extraordinary occasions.

SEC. 8. He may convene the legislature at some other place when the seat of government becomes dangerous from disease or a common enemy.

SEC. 9. He may grant reprieves, commutations and pardons after convictions for all offenses, except treason and cases of impeachment, upon such conditions and with such restrictions and limitations as he may think proper, subject to regulations provided by law relative to the manner of applying for pardons. Upon conviction for treason, he may suspend the execution of the sentence until the case shall be reported to the legislature at its next session, when the legislature shall either pardon or commute the sentence, direct the execution of the sentence or grant a further reprieve. He shall communicate to the legislature at each session information of each case of reprieve, commutation or pardon granted and the reasons therefor.

SEC. 10. Whenever a vacancy shall occur in any of the state offices, the governor shall fill the same by appointment, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, if in session.

SEC. 11. All official acts of the governor, except his approval of the laws, shall be authenticated by the great seal of the state, which shall be kept by the secretary of state.

SEC. 12. All commissions issued to persons holding office under the provisions of this constitution shall be in the name and by the authority of the people of the state of Michigan, sealed with the great seal of the state, signed by the governor and countersigned by the secretary of state.

SEC. 13. No person shall be eligible to the office of governor or lieutenant governor who shall not have attained the age of thirty years and who has not been five years a citizen of the United States and a resident of this state two years next preceding his election.

SEC. 14. No member of congress nor any person holding office under the United States or this state shall execute the office of governor, except as provided in this constitution.

SEC. 15. No person elected governor or lieutenant governor shall be eligible to any office or appointment from the legislature, or either house thereof, during the time for which he was elected. All votes for either of them for any such office shall be void.

SEC. 16. In case of the impeachment of the governor, his removal from office, death, inability, resignation or absence from the state, the powers and duties of the office shall devolve upon the lieutenant governor for the residue of the term or until the disability ceases. When the governor shall be out of the state at the head of a military force thereof, he shall continue commander-in-chief of all the military force of the state.

SEC. 17. During a vacancy in the office of governor, if the lieutenant governor die, resign, or be impeached, displaced, be incapable of performing the duties of his office, or absent from the state, the secretary of state shall act as governor until the vacancy be filled or the disability cease.

SEC. 18. The lieutenant governor or secretary of state, while performing the duties of governor, shall receive the same compensation as the governor.

SEC. 19. The lieutenant governor shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote.

SEC. 20. The secretary of state, state treasurer and commissioner of the state land office shall constitute a board of state auditors. They shall examine and adjust all claims against the state not otherwise provided for by general law. They shall constitute a board of state canvassers to determine the result of all elections for governor, lieutenant governor, state officers and such other officers as shall by law be referred to them. They shall act as a state board of escheats and a board of fund commissioners. They shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by law. In case the office of commissioner of the state land office is abolished, another state officer shall be designated by law as a member of the several boards mentioned in this section.

SEC. 21. The governor and attorney general shall each receive an annual salary of five thousand dollars. The secretary of state, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office and auditor general shall each receive an annual salary of twenty-five hundred dollars. They shall receive no fees or perquisites whatever for the performance of any duties connected with the offices. It shall not be competent for the legislature to increase the salaries herein provided.

ARTICLE VII.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. The judicial power shall be vested in one supreme court, circuit courts, probate courts, justices of the peace and such other courts of civil and criminal jurisdiction, inferior to the supreme court, as the legislature may establish by general law, by a two-thirds vote of the members elected to each house.

THE SUPREME COURT.

SEC. 2. The supreme court shall consist of one chief justice and associate justices, to be chosen by the electors of the state at the regular biennial spring elections; and not more than two justices shall go out of office at the same time. The term of office shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 3. Four terms of the supreme court shall be held annually at such times and places as may be designated by law.

SEC. 4. The supreme court shall have a general superintending control over all inferior courts; and shall have power to issue writs of error, habeas corpus, mandamus, quo warranto, procedendo and other original and remedial writs, and to hear and determine the same In all other cases it shall have appellate jurisdiction only.

SEC. 5. The supreme court shall by general rules establish, modify and amend the practice in such court and in all other courts of record, and simplify the same. The legislature shall, as far as practicable, abolish distinctions between law and equity proceedings. The office of master in chancery is prohibited.

SEC. 6. The supreme court may appoint and remove its clerk, a reporter of its decisions and a court crier, each of whom shall perform such duties and receive such

salary as shall be prescribed by law; and all fees, perquisites and income collected by the clerk shall be turned over by him to the state treasury and credited to the general fund. No justice of the supreme court shall exercise any other power of appointment to public office.

SEC. 7. Decisions of the supreme court, including all cases of mandamus, quo warranto and certiorari, shall be in writing, with a concise statement of the facts and reasons for the decisions; and shall be signed by the justices concurring therein. Any justice dissenting from a decision shall give the reasons for such dissent in writing under his signature. All such opinions shall be filed in the office of the clerk of the supreme court.

CIRCUIT COURTS.

SEC. 8. The state shall be divided into judicial circuits in each of which there shall be elected one circuit judge. The legislature may provide by law for the election of more than one circuit judge in any judicial circuit. A circuit court shall be held at least four times in each year in every county organized for judicial purposes. Each circuit judge shall hold court in the county or counties within the circuit in which he is elected, and in other circuits as may be provided by law. The legislature may by law arrange the various circuits into judicial districts, and provide for the manner of holding courts therein. Circuits and districts may be created, altered or discontinued by law, but no such alteration or discontinuance shall have the effect to remove a judge from office.

SEC. 9. Circuit judges shall be elected on the first Monday in April, nineteen hundred eleven, and every sixth year thereafter. They shall hold office for a term of six years and until their successors are elected and qualified. They shall be ineligible to any other than a judicial office during the term for which they are elected and for one year thereafter.

SEC. 10. Circuit courts shall have original jurisdiction in all matters civil and criminal not excepted in this constitution and not prohibited by law, and appellate jurisdiction from all inferior courts and tribunals and a supervisory control of the same. They shall also have power to issue writs of habeas corpus, mandamus, injunction, quo warranto and certiorari and to hear and determine the same; and to issue such other writs as may be necessary to carry into effect their orders, judgments and decrees and give them general control over inferior courts and tribunals within their respective jurisdictions, and in all such other cases and matters as the supreme court shall by rule prescribe.

SEC. 11. The clerk of each county organized for judicial purposes shall be clerk of the circuit court for such county. The judges of the circuit courts may fill any vacancy in the offices of county clerk or prosecuting attorney within their respective jurisdictions, but shall not exercise any other power of appointment to public office.

SEC. 12. Each of the judges of the circuit courts shall receive a salary payable monthly. In addition to the salary paid from the state treasury, each circuit judge may receive from any county in which he regularly holds court such additional salary as may be determined from time to time by the board of supervisors of the county. In any county where such additional salary is granted it shall be paid at the same rate to all circuit judges regularly holding court therein.

PROBATE COURTS.

SEC. 13. In each county organized for judicial purposes, there shall be a probate court. The jurisdiction, powers and duties of such courts and of the judges thereof shall be prescribed by law, and they shall also have original jurisdiction in all cases of juvenile delinquents and dependents.

SEC. 14. Judges of probate shall be elected in the counties in which they reside and shall hold office for four years and until their successors are elected and qualified. They shall be elected on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred twelve, and every four years thereafter. The legislature may provide by law for the election of more than one judge of probate in counties with more than

one hundred thousand inhabitants, and may provide for the election of such judges in such counties at alternate biennial elections.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

SEC. 15. There shall be elected in each organized township not to exceed four justices of the peace, each of whom shall hold the office for four years and until his successor is elected and qualified. At the first election in any township they shall be classified as shall be prescribed by law. A justice elected to fill a vacancy shall hold the office for the residue of the unexpired term. The legislature may provide by law for justices in cities.

SEC. 16. In civil cases, justices of the peace shall have exclusive jurisdiction to the amount of one hundred dollars and concurrent jurisdiction to the amount of three hundred dollars, which may be increased to five hundred dollars, with such exceptions and restrictions as may be provided by law. They shall also have such criminal jurisdiction and perform such duties as shall be prescribed by law.

GENERAL PROVISIONS.

SEC. 17. The supreme court and the circuit and probate courts of each county shall be courts of record, and shall each have a common seal.

SEC. 18. Justices of the supreme court, circuit judges and justices of the peace shall be conservators of the peace within their respective jurisdictions.

SEC. 19. Whenever a judge shall remove beyond the limits of the jurisdiction for which he was elected, or a justice of the peace from the township in which he was elected, or by a change in the boundaries of such township shall be placed without the same, he shall be deemed to have vacated the office.

SEC. 20. When a vacancy occurs in the office of judge of any court of record, it shall be filled by appointment of the governor, and the person appointed shall hold the office until a successor is elected and qualified. When elected, such successor shall hold the office the residue of the unexpired term.

SEC. 21. The legislature may provide by law for the election of one or more persons in each organized county who may be vested with judicial powers not exceeding those of a judge of the circuit court at chambers.

SEC. 22. The style of all process shall be: "In the name of the People of the State of Michigan."

ARTICLE VIII.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

COUNTIES.

SECTION 1. Each organized county shall be a body corporate, with such powers and immunities as shall be established by law. All suits and proceedings by or against a county shall be in the name thereof.

SEC. 2. No organized county shall be reduced by the organization of new counties to less than sixteen townships as surveyed by the United States, unless in pursuance of law a majority of electors voting on the question in each county to be affected thereby shall so decide. When any city has attained a population of one hundred thousand inhabitants, the legislature may organize it into a separate county without reference to geographical extent, if a majority of the electors of such city and of the remainder of the county in which such city may be situated voting on the question shall each determine in favor of organizing said city into a separate county.

SEC. 3. There shall be elected biennially in each organized county a sheriff, a county clerk, a county treasurer, a register of deeds and a prosecuting attorney, whose duties and powers shall be prescribed by law. The board of supervisors in any county may unite the offices of county clerk and register of deeds in one office or separate the same at pleasure.

SEC. 4. The sheriff, county clerk, county treasurer, judge of probate and register of deeds shall hold their offices at the county seat.

SEC. 5. The sheriff shall hold no other office, and shall be incapable of holding the office of sheriff longer than four in any period of six years. He may be required by law to renew his security from time to time, and, in default of giving such security, his office shall be deemed vacant. The county shall never be responsible for his acts.

SEC. 6. The legislature shall by general law provide for the appointment of a board of jury commissioners in each county; but such law shall not become operative in any county until a majority of the electors of the county voting thereon shall so decide.

SEC. 7. A board of supervisors, consisting of one from each organized township, shall be established in each county, with such powers as shall be prescribed by law. Cities shall have such representation in the boards of supervisors of the counties in which they are situated as may be provided by law.

SEC. 8. The legislature may by general law confer upon the boards of supervisors of the several counties such powers of a local, legislative and administrative character, not inconsistent with the provisions of this constitution, as it may deem proper.

SEC. 9. The boards of supervisors shall have exclusive power to fix the salaries and compensation of all county officials not otherwise provided for by law. The boards of supervisors, or in counties having county auditors, such auditors, shall adjust all claims against their respective counties; appeals may be taken from such decisions of the boards of supervisors or auditors to the circuit court in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 10. The board of supervisors of any county may in any one year levy a tax of one-tenth of one mill on the assessed valuation of said county for the construction or repair of public buildings or bridges, or may borrow an equal sum for such purposes; and, in any county where the assessed valuation is less than ten million dollars, the board may levy a tax or borrow for such purposes to the amount of one thousand dollars; but no greater sum shall be raised for such purposes in any county in any one year, unless submitted to the electors of the county and approved by a majority of those voting thereon.

SEC. 11. Any county in this state, either separately or in conjunction with other counties, may appropriate money for the construction and maintenance or assistance of public and charitable hospitals, sanatoria or other institutions for the treatment of persons suffering from contagious or infectious diseases. Each county may also maintain an infirmary for the care and support of its indigent poor and unfortunate, and all county poor houses shall hereafter be designated and maintained as county infirmaries.

(a) SEC. 12. No county shall incur any indebtedness which shall increase its total debt beyond three per cent of its assessed valuation, except counties having an assessed valuation of five million dollars or less, which counties may increase their total debt to five per cent of their assessed valuation.

SEC. 13. No county seat once established shall be removed until the place to which it is proposed to be removed shall be designated by two-thirds of the board of supervisors of the county, and a majority of the electors voting thereon shall have voted in favor of the proposed location, in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 14. No navigable stream of this state shall be either bridged or dammed without permission granted by the board of supervisors of the county under the provisions of law, which permission shall be subject to such reasonable compensation and other conditions as may seem best suited to safeguard the rights and interests of the county and the municipalities therein. No such law shall preclude the state from improving the navigation of any such stream, nor prejudice the right of individuals to the free navigation thereof.

SEC. 15. The board of supervisors of each organized county may organize and consolidate townships under such restrictions and limitations as shall be prescribed by law.

(a) As amended by concurrent resolution No. 4, public acts of 1909, p. 805; ratified November 8, 1910.

TOWNSHIPS.

SEC. 16. Each organized township shall be a body corporate, with such powers and immunities as shall be prescribed by law. All suits and proceedings by or against a township shall be in the name thereof.

SEC. 17. The legislature may by general law confer upon organized townships such powers of a local, legislative and administrative character, not inconsistent with the provisions of this constitution, as it may deem proper.

SEC. 18. There shall be elected annually on the first Monday of April in each organized township one supervisor, one township clerk, one commissioner of highways, one township treasurer, not to exceed four constables and one overseer of highways for each highway district, whose powers and duties shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 19. No township shall grant any public utility franchise which is not subject to revocation at the will of the township, unless such proposition shall have first received the affirmative vote of a majority of the electors of such township voting thereon at a regular or special election.

CITIES AND VILLAGES.

SEC. 20. The legislature shall provide by a general law for the incorporation of cities, and by a general law for the incorporation of villages; such general laws shall limit their rate of taxation for municipal purposes, and restrict their powers of borrowing money and contracting debts.

(*a*) SEC. 21. Under such general laws, the electors of each city and village shall have power and authority to frame, adopt and amend its charter, and to amend an existing charter of the city or village heretofore granted or passed by the legislature for the government of the city or village and, through its regularly constituted authority, to pass all laws and ordinances relating to its municipal concerns, subject to the constitution and general laws of this state.

SEC. 22. Any city or village may acquire, own, establish and maintain, either within or without its corporate limits, parks, boulevards, cemeteries, hospitals, almshouses and all works which involve the public health or safety.

SEC. 23. Subject to the provisions of this constitution, any city or village may acquire, own and operate, either within or without its corporate limits, public utilities for supplying water, light, heat, power and transportation to the municipality and the inhabitants thereof; and may also sell and deliver water, heat, power and light without its corporate limits to an amount not to exceed twenty-five per cent of that furnished by it within the corporate limits; and may operate transportation lines without the municipality within such limits as may be prescribed by law: Provided, That the right to own or operate transportation facilities shall not extend to any city or village of less than twenty-five thousand inhabitants.

SEC. 24. When a city or village is authorized to acquire or operate any public utility, it may issue mortgage bonds therefor beyond the general limit of bonded indebtedness prescribed by law: Provided, That such mortgage bonds issued beyond the general limit of bonded indebtedness prescribed by law shall not impose any liability upon such city or village, but shall be secured only upon the property and revenues of such public utility, including a franchise stating the terms upon which, in case of foreclosure, the purchaser may operate the same, which franchise shall in no case extend for a longer period than twenty years from the date of the sale of such utility and franchise on foreclosure.

SEC. 25. No city or village shall have power to abridge the right of elective franchise, to loan its credit, nor to assess, levy or collect any tax or assessment for other than a public purpose. Nor shall any city or village acquire any public utility or grant any public utility franchise which is not subject to revocation at the will of the city or village, unless such proposition shall have first received the affirmative vote of three-fifths of the electors of such city or village voting thereon at a regular or special municipal

(*a*) As amended by concurrent resolution No. 2, public acts, 2nd extra session of 1912, p. 66; ratified November election, 1912.

election; and upon such proposition women taxpayers having the qualifications of male electors shall be entitled to vote.

GENERAL PROVISIONS.

SEC. 26. The legislature may by general law provide for the laying out, construction, improvement and maintenance of highways, bridges and culverts by counties, districts and townships; and may authorize counties or districts to take charge and control of any highways within their limits for such purposes. The legislature may also by general law prescribe the powers and duties of boards of supervisors in relation to highways, bridges and culverts; may provide for county and district road commissioners to be appointed or elected, with such powers and duties as may be prescribed by law; and may change and abolish the powers and duties of township commissioners and overseers of highways. The legislature may provide by law for submitting the question of adopting a county or district road system to the electors of the counties or proposed districts, and such road system shall not go into operation in any county or district until approved by a majority of the electors thereof voting on such question. The tax raised for road purposes shall not exceed in any one year three dollars upon each one thousand dollars of assessed valuation for the preceding year.

SEC. 27. The legislature shall not vacate nor alter any road laid out by commissioners of highways, or any street, alley or public ground in any city or village or in any recorded town plat.

SEC. 28. No person, partnership, association or corporation operating a public utility shall have the right to the use of the highways, streets, alleys or other public places of any city, village or township for wires, poles, pipes, tracks or conduits, without the consent of the duly constituted authorities of such city, village or township; nor to transact a local business therein without first obtaining a franchise therefor from such city, village or township. The right of all cities, villages and townships to the reasonable control of their streets, alleys and public places is hereby reserved to such cities, villages and townships.

SEC 29. No franchise or license shall be granted by any municipality of this state for a longer period than thirty years.

ARTICLE IX.

IMPEACHMENTS AND REMOVALS FROM OFFICE.

SECTION 1. The house of representatives shall have the sole power of impeaching civil officers for corrupt conduct in office, or for crimes or misdemeanors; but a majority of the members elected shall be necessary to direct an impeachment.

SEC. 2. When an impeachment is directed, the house of representatives shall elect from its own body three members, whose duty it shall be to prosecute such impeachment. No impeachment shall be tried until the final adjournment of the legislature, when the senate shall proceed to try the same.

SEC. 3. Every impeachment shall be tried by the senate. When the governor or lieutenant governor is tried, the chief justice of the supreme court shall preside. When an impeachment is directed, the senate shall take an oath or affirmation truly and impartially to try and determine the same according to the evidence. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members elected. Judgment in case of impeachment shall not extend further than removal from office, but the person convicted shall be liable to punishment according to law.

SEC. 4. No judicial officer shall exercise his office after an impeachment is directed until he is acquitted.

SEC. 5. The governor may make a provisional appointment to fill a vacancy occasioned by the suspension of an officer, until he shall be acquitted or until after the election and qualification of a successor.

SEC. 6. For reasonable cause, which shall not be sufficient ground for impeachment, the governor shall remove any judge on a concurrent resolution of two-thirds of the members elected to each house of the legislature; and the cause for which such removal is required shall be stated at length in such resolution.

SEC. 7. The governor shall have power and it shall be his duty, except at such time as the legislature may be in session, to examine into the condition and administration of any public office and the acts of any public officer, elective or appointive; to remove from office for gross neglect of duty or for corrupt conduct in office, or any other misfeasance or malfeasance therein, any elective or appointive state officer, except legislative or judicial, and report the causes of such removal to the legislature at its next session.

SEC. 8. Any officer elected by a county, city, village, township or school district may be removed from office in such manner and for such cause as shall be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE X.

FINANCE AND TAXATION.

SECTION 1. All subjects of taxation now contributing to the primary school interest fund under present laws shall continue to contribute to that fund, and all taxes from such subjects shall be first applied in paying the interest upon the primary school, university and other educational funds in the order herein named, after which the surplus of such money shall be added to and become a part of the primary school interest fund.

SEC. 2. The legislature shall provide by law for an annual tax sufficient with other resources to pay the estimated expenses of the state government, the interest on any state debt and such deficiency as may occur in the resources.

SEC. 3. The legislature shall provide by law a uniform rule of taxation, except on property paying specific taxes, and taxes shall be levied on such property as shall be prescribed by law: Provided, That the legislature shall provide by law a uniform rule of taxation for such property as shall be assessed by a state board of assessors, and the rate of taxation on such property shall be the rate which the state board of assessors shall ascertain and determine is the average rate levied upon other property upon which ad valorem taxes are assessed for state, county, township, school and municipal purposes.

SEC. 4. The legislature may by law impose specific taxes, which shall be uniform upon the classes upon which they operate.

SEC. 5. The legislature may provide by law for the assessment at its true cash value by a state board of assessors, of which the governor shall be ex-officio a member, of the property of corporations and the property, by whomsoever owned, operated or conducted, engaged in the business of transporting passengers and freight, transporting property by express, operating any union station or depot, transmitting messages by telephone or telegraph, loaning cars, operating refrigerator cars, fast freight lines or other car lines and running or operating cars in any manner upon railroads, or engaged in any other public service business; and for the levy and collection of taxes thereon.

SEC. 6. Every law which imposes, continues or revives a tax shall distinctly state the tax, and the objects to which it is to be applied; and it shall not be sufficient to refer to any other law to fix such tax or object.

SEC. 7. All assessments hereafter authorized shall be on property at its cash value.

SEC. 8. In the year nineteen hundred eleven, every fifth year thereafter and at such other times as the legislature may direct, the legislature shall provide by law for an equalization of assessments by a state board, on all taxable property, except that taxed under laws passed pursuant to sections four and five of this article.

SEC. 9. The power of taxation shall never be surrendered or suspended by any grant or contract to which the state or any municipal corporation shall be a party.

SEC. 10. The state may contract debts to meet deficits in revenue, but such debts shall not in the aggregate at any time exceed two hundred fifty thousand dollars. The state may also contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, defend the state or aid the United States in time of war. The money so raised shall be applied to the purposes for which it is raised or to the payment of the debts contracted.

SEC. 11. No scrip, certificate or other evidence of state indebtedness shall be issued, except for such debts as are expressly authorized in this constitution.

SEC. 12. The credit of the state shall not be granted to, nor in aid of any person, association or corporation, public or private.

SEC. 13. The state shall not subscribe to, nor be interested in the stock of any company, association or corporation.

SEC. 14. The state shall not be a party to, nor be interested in any work of internal improvement, nor engage in carrying on any such work, except in the improvement of, or aiding in the improvement of the public wagon roads, in the reforestation and protection of lands owned by the state and in the expenditure of grants to the state of land or other property.

SEC. 15. No state money shall be deposited in banks other than those organized under the national or state banking laws. No state money shall be deposited in any bank in excess of fifty per cent of the capital and surplus of such bank. Any bank receiving deposits of state money shall show the amount of state money so deposited as a separate item in all published statements.

SEC. 16. No money shall be paid out of the state treasury except in pursuance of appropriations made by law.

SEC. 17. An accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public moneys shall be attached to and published with the laws passed at every regular session of the legislature.

SEC. 18. The legislature shall provide by law for the keeping of accounts by all state officials, boards and institutions, and by all county officials; and shall also provide for the supervision and audit thereof by competent state authority and for uniform reports of all public accounts to such authority. Such systems of account shall provide for accurate records of all financial and other transactions and for checks upon all receipts and disbursements of all such officials, boards and institutions; and shall be uniform for all similar boards, institutions and county officials. All public accounts and the audit thereof shall be public records and open to inspection.

SEC. 19. No collector, holder or disburser of public moneys shall have a seat in the legislature, nor be eligible to any office of trust or profit under this state, until he shall have accounted for and paid over, as provided by law, all sums for which he may be liable.

ARTICLE XI.

EDUCATION.

SECTION 1. Religion, morality and knowledge being necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of education shall forever be encouraged.

SEC. 2. A superintendent of public instruction shall be elected at the regular election to be held on the first Monday in April, nineteen hundred nine, and every second year thereafter. He shall hold office for a period of two years from the first day of July following his election and until his successor is elected and qualified. He shall have general supervision of public instruction in the state. He shall be a member and secretary of the state board of education. He shall be ex-officio a member of all other boards having control of public instruction in any state institution, with the right to speak but not to vote. His duties and compensation shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 3. There shall be a board of regents of the university, consisting of eight members, who shall hold the office for eight years. There shall be elected at each regular biennial spring election two members of such board. When a vacancy shall occur in the office of regent it shall be filled by appointment of the governor.

SEC. 4. The regents of the university and their successors in office shall continue to constitute the body corporate known as "The Regents of the University of Michigan."

SEC. 5. The regents of the university shall, as often as necessary, elect a president of the university. The president of the university and the superintendent of public instruction shall be ex-officio members of the board of regents, with the privilege of speaking but not of voting. The president shall preside at the meetings of the board and be the principal executive officer of the university. The board of regents shall have the general supervision of the university and the direction and control of all expenditures from the university funds.

SEC. 6. The state board of education shall consist of four members. On the first Monday in April, nineteen hundred nine, and at each succeeding biennial spring elec-

tion, there shall be elected one member of such board who shall hold his office for six years from the first day of July following his election. The state board of education shall have general supervision of the state normal college and the state normal schools, and the duties of said board shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 7. There shall be elected on the first Monday in April, nineteen hundred nine, a state board of agriculture to consist of six members, two of whom shall hold the office for two years, two for four years and two for six years. At every regular biennial spring election thereafter, there shall be elected two members whose term of office shall be six years. The members thus elected and their successors in office shall be a body corporate to be known as "The State Board of Agriculture."

SEC. 8. The state board of agriculture shall, as often as necessary, elect a president of the agricultural college, who shall be ex-officio a member of the board with the privilege of speaking but not of voting. He shall preside at the meetings of the board and be the principal executive officer of the college. The board shall have the general supervision of the college, and the direction and control of all agricultural college funds; and shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by law.

(a) SEC. 9. The legislature shall continue a system of primary schools, whereby every school district in the state shall provide for the education of its pupils without charge for tuition; and all instruction in such schools shall be conducted in the English language. If any school district shall neglect to maintain a school within its borders as prescribed by law for at least five months in each year, or to provide for the education of its pupils in another district or districts for an equal period, it shall be deprived for the ensuing year of its proportion of the primary school interest fund. If any school district shall, on the second Monday in July of any year, have on hand a sufficient amount of money in the primary school interest fund to pay its teachers for the next ensuing two years as determined from the pay roll of said district for the last school year, and in case of a primary district, all tuition for the next ensuing two years, based upon the then enrollment in the seventh and eighth grades in said school district, the children in said district shall not be counted in making the next apportionment of primary school money by the superintendent of public instruction; nor shall such children be counted in making such apportionment until the amount of money in the primary school interest fund in said district shall be insufficient to pay teachers' wages or tuition as herein set forth for the next ensuing two years.

SEC. 10. The legislature shall maintain the university, the college of mines, the state agricultural college, the state normal college and such state normal schools and other educational institutions as may be established by law.

SEC. 11. The proceeds from the sales of all lands that have been or hereafter may be granted by the United States to the state for educational purposes and the proceeds of all lands or other property given by individuals or appropriated by the state for like purposes shall be and remain a perpetual fund, the interest and income of which, together with the rents of all such lands as may remain unsold, shall be inviolably appropriated and annually applied to the specific objects of the original gift, grant or appropriation.

SEC. 12. All lands, the titles to which shall fall from a defect of heirs, shall escheat to the state, and the interest on the clear proceeds from the sales thereof shall be appropriated exclusively to the support of the primary schools.

SEC. 13. The legislature shall appropriate all salt spring lands now unappropriated, or the money arising from the sale of the same, where such lands have already been sold, and any funds or lands which may hereafter be granted or appropriated for such purpose, for the support and maintenance of the agricultural college.

SEC. 14. The legislature shall provide by law for the establishment of at least one library in each township and city; and all fines assessed and collected in the several counties, cities and townships for any breach of the penal laws shall be exclusively applied to the support of such libraries.

SEC. 15. Institutions for the benefit of those inhabitants who are deaf, dumb, blind, feeble-minded or insane shall always be fostered and supported.

(a) As amended by concurrent resolution No. 1, public acts of 1911, pp. 537-8; ratified April 3, 1911.

ARTICLE XII.

CORPORATIONS.

SECTION 1. Corporations may be formed under general laws, but shall not be created, nor shall any rights, privileges or franchises be conferred upon them, by special act of the legislature. All laws heretofore or hereafter passed by the legislature for the formation of, or conferring rights, privileges or franchises upon corporations and all rights, privileges or franchises conferred by such laws may be amended, altered, repealed or abrogated.

SEC. 2. The term "corporation" as used in this article shall be construed to include all associations and joint stock companies having any of the powers or privileges of corporations not possessed by individuals or partnerships. All corporations shall have the right to sue and be subject to be sued in all courts in like cases as natural persons.

SEC. 3. No corporation shall be created for a longer period than thirty years, except for municipal, railroad, insurance, canal or cemetery purposes, or corporations organized without any capital stock for religious, benevolent, social or fraternal purposes; but the legislature may provide by general laws, applicable to any corporations, for one or more extensions of the term of such corporations, while such term is running, not exceeding thirty years for each extension, on the consent of not less than two-thirds of the capital stock of the corporation; and by like general laws for the corporate reorganization for a further period, not exceeding thirty years, of such corporations whose terms have expired by limitation, on the consent of not less than four-fifths of the capital stock.

SEC. 4. The stockholders of every corporation and joint stock association shall be individually liable for all labor performed for such corporation or association.

SEC. 5. No corporation shall hold any real estate for a longer period than ten years, except such real estate as shall be actually occupied by such corporation in the exercise of its franchises.

SEC. 6. The legislature shall pass no law renewing or extending any special act of incorporation heretofore granted.

SEC. 7. The legislature may, from time to time, pass laws establishing reasonable maximum rates of charges for the transportation of passengers and freight on different railroads in this state, and may pass laws establishing reasonable maximum rates of charges for the transportation of property by express companies in this state, and may delegate such power to fix reasonable maximum rates of charges for the transportation of freight by railroad companies and for the transportation of property by express companies to a commission created by law; and shall prohibit running contracts between such railroad companies whereby discrimination is made in favor of either of such companies as against other companies owning connecting or intersecting lines of railroad.

SEC. 8. No railroad corporation shall consolidate its stock, property or franchises with any other railroad corporation owning a parallel or competing line; and in no case shall any consolidation take place except upon at least sixty days' public notice to all stockholders in such manner as shall be provided by law.

SEC. 9. No general law providing for the incorporation of trust companies or corporations for banking purposes, or regulating the business thereof, shall be adopted, amended or repealed except by a vote of two thirds of the members elected to each house of the legislature. Such laws shall not authorize the issue of bank notes or paper credit to circulate as money.

ARTICLE XIII.

EMINENT DOMAIN.

SECTION 1. Private property shall not be taken by the public nor by any corporation for public use, without the necessity therefor being first determined and just compensation therefor being first made or secured in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 2. When private property is taken for the use or benefit of the public, the necessity for using such property and the just compensation to be made therefor, except

when to be made by the state, shall be ascertained by a jury of twelve freeholders residing in the vicinity of such property, or by not less than three commissioners appointed by a court of record, as shall be prescribed by law: Provided, That the foregoing provision shall not be construed to apply to the action of commissioners of highways or road commissioners in the official discharge of their duties.

SEC. 3. Private roads may be opened in the manner prescribed by law; but in every case the necessity for the road and the amount of all damages to be sustained by the opening thereof shall be first determined by a jury of six freeholders or by not less than three commissioners, and such amount, together with the expense of proceedings, shall be paid by the person or persons to be benefited.

SEC. 4. The regents of the university of Michigan shall have power to take private property for the use of the university, in the manner prescribed by law.

ARTICLE XIV.

EXEMPTIONS.

SECTION 1. The personal property of every resident of this state, to consist of such property only as shall be designated by law, shall be exempted to the amount of not less than five hundred dollars from sale on execution or other final process of any court.

SEC. 2. Every homestead of not exceeding forty acres of land and the dwelling house thereon and the appurtenances to be selected by the owner thereof and not included in any town plat, city or village; or instead thereof, at the option of the owner, any lot in any city, village or recorded town plat, or such parts of lots as shall be equal thereto, and the dwelling house thereon and its appurtenances, owned and occupied by any resident of the state, not exceeding in value fifteen hundred dollars, shall be exempt from forced sale on execution or any other final process from a court. Such exemption shall not extend to any mortgage thereon lawfully obtained, but such mortgage or other alienation of such land by the owner thereof, if a married man, shall not be valid without the signature of his wife to the same.

SEC. 3. The homestead of a family, after the death of the owner thereof, shall be exempt from the payment of his debts in all cases during the minority of his children.

SEC. 4. If the owner of a homestead die, leaving a widow but no children, such homestead shall be exempt, and the rents and profits thereof shall accrue to her benefit during the time of her widowhood, unless she be the owner of a homestead in her own right.

ARTICLE XV.

MILITIA.

SECTION 1. The militia shall be composed of all able-bodied male citizens between the ages of eighteen and forty-five years, except such as are exempted by the laws of the United States or of this state; but all such citizens of any religious denomination, who, from scruples of conscience, may be averse to bearing arms, shall be excused therefrom upon such conditions as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 2. The legislature shall provide by law for organizing, equipping and disciplining the militia in such manner as it shall deem expedient, not incompatible with the laws of the United States.

SEC. 3. Officers of the militia shall be elected or appointed and be commissioned in such manner as may be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE XVI.

MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS.

SECTION 1 The terms of office of all elective state officers and of all judges of courts of record shall begin on the first day of January next succeeding their election, except as otherwise prescribed in this constitution. The terms of office of all county officers shall begin on the first day of January next succeeding their election, except as otherwise prescribed by law.

SEC. 2. Members of the legislature and all officers, executive and judicial, except such officers as may by law be exempted, shall, before they enter on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support the constitution of the United States and the constitution of this state, and that I will faithfully discharge the duties of the office of ———— according to the best of my ability." No other oath, declaration or test shall be required as a qualification for any office or public trust.

SEC. 3. Neither the legislature nor any municipal authority shall grant or authorize extra compensation to any public officer, agent, employe or contractor after the service has been rendered or the contract entered into. Salaries of public officers, except circuit judges, shall not be increased, nor shall the salary of any public officer be decreased after election or appointment.

SEC. 4. In case two or more persons have an equal and the highest number of votes for any office, as canvassed by the board of state canvassers, the legislature in joint convention shall choose one of said persons to fill such office. When the determination of the board of state canvassers is contested, the legislature in joint convention shall decide which person is elected.

SEC. 5. The legislature may provide by law the cases in which any office shall be deemed vacant and the manner of filling vacancies, where no provision is made in this constitution.

SEC. 6. The laws, public records and the written judicial and legislative proceedings of the state shall be conducted, promulgated and preserved in the English language.

SEC. 7. The legislature may establish courts of conciliation with such powers and duties as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 8. The real and personal estate of every woman, acquired before marriage, and all property to which she may afterwards become entitled by gift, grant, inheritance or devise shall be and remain the estate and property of such woman, and shall not be liable for the debts, obligations or engagements of her husband, and may be devised or bequeathed by her as if she were unmarried.

SEC. 9. Aliens, who are or who may hereafter become bona fide residents of this state, shall enjoy the same rights in respect to the possession, enjoyment and inheritance of property as native born citizens.

SEC. 10. No lease or grant of agricultural land for agricultural purposes for a longer period than twelve years, reserving any rent or service of any kind, shall be valid.

ARTICLE XVII.

AMENDMENT AND REVISION.

SECTION 1. Any amendment or amendments to this constitution may be proposed in the senate or house of representatives. If the same shall be agreed to by two-thirds of the members elected to each house, such amendment or amendments shall be entered on the journals, respectively, with the yeas and nays taken thereon; and the same shall be submitted to the electors at the next spring or autumn election thereafter, as the legislature shall direct; and, if a majority of electors qualified to vote for members of the legislature voting thereon shall ratify and approve such amendment or amendments, the same shall become part of the constitution.

(a) SEC. 2. Amendments may also be proposed to this constitution by petition of the qualified voters of this state. Every such petition shall include the full text of the amendment so proposed and be signed by not less than ten per cent of the legal voters of the state. Initiative petitions proposing an amendment to this constitution shall be filed with the secretary of state at least four months before the election at which such proposed amendment is to be voted upon. Upon receipt of such petition by the secretary of state, he shall canvass the same to ascertain if such petition has been signed by the requisite number of qualified electors, and if the same has been so signed, the proposed amendment shall be submitted to the electors at the next regular election at which any state officer is to be elected. Any constitutional amendment initiated by the people as herein provided, shall take effect and become a part of the constitution

(a) As amended by concurrent resolution No. 3, public acts of 1913, p. 780; ratified April election, 1913.

if the same shall be approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon and not otherwise. Every amendment shall take effect thirty days after the election at which it is approved. The total number of votes cast for governor at the regular election last preceding the filing of any petition proposing an amendment to the constitution, shall be the basis upon which the number of legal voters necessary to sign such a petition shall be computed. The secretary of state shall submit all proposed amendments to the constitution initiated by the people for adoption or rejection in compliance herewith. The petition shall consist of sheets in such form and having printed or written at the top thereof such heading as shall be designated or prescribed by the secretary of state. Such petition shall be signed by qualified voters in person only, with the residence address of such persons and the date of signing the same. To each of such petitions, which may consist of one or more sheets, shall be attached the affidavit of the elector circulating the same, stating that each signature thereto is the genuine signature of the person signing the same, and that to the best knowledge and belief of the affiant each person signing the petition was at the time of signing a qualified elector. Such petition so verified shall be prima facie evidence that the signatures thereon are genuine, and that the persons signing the same are qualified electors. The text of all amendments to be submitted shall be published as constitutional amendments are now required to be published.

Sec. 3. All proposed amendments to the constitution submitted to the electors shall be published in full, with any existing provisions of the constitution which would be altered or abrogated thereby, and a copy thereof shall be posted at each registration and election place. Proposed amendments shall also be printed in full on a ballot or ballots separate from the ballot containing the names of nominees for public office.

Sec. 4. At the general election to be held in the year nineteen hundred twenty-six, in each sixteenth year thereafter and at such other times as may be provided by law, the question of a general revision of the constitution shall be submitted to the electors qualified to vote for members of the legislature. In case a majority of such electors voting at such election shall decide in favor of a convention for such purpose, at the next biennial spring election the electors of each senatorial district of the state as then organized shall elect three delegates. The delegates so elected shall convene at the state capitol on the first Tuesday in September next succeeding such election, and shall continue their sessions until the business of the convention shall be completed. A majority of the delegates elected shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. The convention shall choose its own officers, determine the rules of its proceedings and judge of the qualifications, elections and returns of its members. In case of a vacancy by death, resignation or otherwise, of any delegate, such vacancy shall be filled by appointment by the governor of a qualified resident of the same district. The convention shall have power to appoint such officers, employes and assistants as it may deem necessary and to fix their compensation, and to provide for the printing and distribution of its documents, journals and proceedings. Each delegate shall receive for his services the sum of one thousand dollars and the same mileage as shall then be payable to members of the legislature, but such compensation may be increased by law. No proposed constitution or amendment adopted by such convention shall be submitted to the electors for approval as hereinafter provided unless by the assent of a majority of all the delegates elected to the convention, the yeas and nays being entered on the journal. Any proposed constitution or amendments adopted by such convention shall be submitted to the qualified electors in the manner provided by such convention on the first Monday in April following the final adjournment of the convention; but, in case an interval of at least ninety days shall not intervene between such final adjournment and the date of such election, then it shall be submitted at the next general election. Upon the approval of such constitution or amendments by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon such constitution or amendments shall take effect on the first day of January following the approval thereof.

SCHEDULE.

That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the constitution of this state, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared that:

Section 1. The common law and the statute laws now in force, not repugnant

to this constitution, shall remain in force until they expire by their own limitations, or are altered or repealed.

SEC. 2. All writs, actions, causes of action, prosecutions and rights of individuals, and of bodies corporate, and of the state, and all charters of incorporation which shall not have been heretofore forfeited or become subject to forfeiture shall continue; and all complaints, informations or indictments which shall have been made, filed or found or which may hereafter be made, filed or found for any crime or offense committed before the adoption of this constitution, may be proceeded upon as if no change had taken place. The several courts shall continue with the same powers and jurisdiction, both at law and in equity, as heretofore, until otherwise provided by law.

SEC. 3. All fines, taxes, penalties, forfeitures and escheats, accruing to the state or any municipal corporation under the existing constitution and laws, shall accrue to the use of the state or such municipal corporation under this constitution.

SEC. 4. All recognizances, bonds, obligations and all other instruments entered into or executed before the adoption of this constitution to the people of this state, or to any municipal corporation, or to any public officer or public body, or which may be entered into or executed under existing laws to the people of this state or to any such officer or public body shall remain binding and valid, and rights and liabilities upon the same shall continue and may be prosecuted as provided by law. And all crimes and misdemeanors and penal actions shall be prosecuted, tried and punished as though no change had taken place, until otherwise provided by law.

SEC. 5. All officers, civil and military, now holding any office or appointment, shall continue to hold their respective offices, unless removed by competent authority, until superseded under the laws now in force or under this constitution.

SEC. 6. All officers elected under the existing constitution and laws on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred eight, shall take office on and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred nine, under this constitution.

SEC. 7. Until otherwise provided, the salaries or compensation of all public officers shall continue as provided under the existing constitution and laws.

SEC. 8. The attorney general of the state shall prepare and report to the legislature at the commencement of the next session such changes in existing laws as may be deemed necessary to adapt the same to this constitution.

SEC. 9. Any territory attached or that may be attached to any county for judicial purposes, if not otherwise represented, shall be considered as forming a part of such county, so far as regards elections for the purpose of representation.

SEC. 10. This constitution shall be submitted to the people for their adoption or rejection at the general election to be held on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred eight. It shall be the duty of the secretary of state to forthwith give notice of such submission to the sheriffs of the several counties, and it shall also be the duty of the secretary of state and all other officers required to give or publish any notice in regard to said election, to give notice as provided by law in case of an election for governor, that this constitution will be duly submitted to the electors at said election.

SEC. 11. Every person entitled to vote for members of the legislature under the existing constitution and laws may vote on said adoption or rejection, and the board of election commissioners in each county shall cause to be printed on a ballot separate from the ballot containing the names of the nominees for office the words "Adoption of the Revised Constitution [ ] Yes." "Adoption of the Revised Constitution [ ] No." All votes cast at said election shall be taken, counted, canvassed and returned as provided by law for the election of state officers. Should the revised constitution so submitted receive more votes in its favor than shall be cast against it, it shall be the supreme law of the state on and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred nine, except as herein otherwise provided; otherwise it shall be rejected.

Adopted by the Constitutional Convention of nineteen hundred seven at the capitol at Lansing on the twenty-first day of February, nineteen hundred eight.

JOHN J. CARTON,
President.

PAUL H. KING,
Secretary.

AMENDMENTS TO CONSTITUTION OF 1909.

SUMMARY OF VOTES BY WHICH ADOPTED OR REJECTED FROM 1909 TO 1915.

NOVEMBER, 1910.

An amendment "relative to bonded indebtedness of counties," was submitted to the people November 8, 1910, and adopted by the following vote: For, 137,147; against, 128,729.

APRIL, 1911.

An amendment "relative to the apportionment of primary school interest money," was submitted to the people April 3, 1911, and adopted by the following vote: For, 246,167; against, 118,391.

NOVEMBER, 1912.

An amendment "relative to the right of women to vote," was submitted to the people November 5, 1912, and rejected by the following vote: For, 247,375; against, 248,135.

An amendment "relative to the amendment of the charters of cities and villages," was submitted to the people November 5, 1912, and adopted by the following vote: For, 285,373; against, 137,972.

APRIL, 1913.

An amendment "relative to the right of women to vote," was submitted to the people April 7, 1913, and rejected by the following vote: For, 168,738; against, 264,882.

An amendment "relative to initiative and referendum on constitutional amendments," was submitted to the people April 7, 1913, and adopted by the following vote: For, 204,796; against, 162,392.

An amendment "relative to the initiative and referendum upon legislative matters," was submitted to the people April 7, 1913, and adopted by the following vote: For, 219,057; against, 152,388.

An amendment "relative to the relief, insuring, or pensioning of members of fire departments," was submitted to the people April 7, 1913, and rejected by the following vote: For, 179,948; against, 206,204.

An amendment "relative to the recall of elective officers," was submitted to the people April 7, 1913, and adopted by the following vote: For, 237,743; against, 145,412.

NOVEMBER, 1914.

An amendment "relative to issue of bonds for construction and permanent improvement of public wagon roads," was submitted to the people November 3, 1914, and rejected by the following vote: For, 164,333; against, 202,087.

An amendment "relative to the issue of bonds for the construction of drains and development and improvement of agricultural lands within the county," was submitted to the people November 3, 1914, and rejected by the following vote: For, 165,290; against, 199,873.

An amendment "relative to the right of students while in attendance at any institution of learning; members of the legislature while in attendance at any session of the

legislature, or commercial travelers, to vote," was submitted to the people November 3, 1914, and adopted by the following vote: For, 190,510; against, 175,948.

An amendment "relative to the incorporation, regulation and supervision of fraternal beneficiary societies," was submitted to the people November 3, 1914, and rejected by the following vote: For, 92,392; against 291,776.

APRIL, 1915.

An amendment "relative to permitting drainage districts to issue bonds for drainage purposes" was submitted to the people April 5, 1915, and rejected by the following vote: For, 191,337; against, 198,553.

INDEX.

	Art.	Sec.
A.		
Absent Members—		
attendance of, how compelled	V	14
Absent Voters—		
certain, not deprived of vote	III	1
Abuses of Elective Franchise—		
laws to be passed to guard against	III	8
Accounts—		
public, keeping and audit of	X	18
uniform reports of	X	18
what to contain	X	18
to be public records	X	18
Accusation—		
accused to be informed of nature of	II	19
Accused—		
acquittal of, in prosecution for libel	II	18
rights of, in criminal prosecution	II	19
Acquittal—		
no person to be tried for same offense after	II	14
of accused in prosecution for libel	II	18
Actions—		
not affected by adoption of constitution	Sched.	2
Acts—		
when to take effect	V	1, 21
what may be given immediate effect	V	1, 21
initiated or adopted by people, not subject to veto	V	1
how amended or repealed	V	1
how published	V	1
Adjournment—		
final, to be at noon	V	13
approval of bills after	V	36
publication of laws after	V	39
impeachments to be tried after	IX	2
from day to day, by less than quorum	V	14
for more than three days, how not to be taken	V	18
Affirmation or Oath—		
warrant not to issue without support of	II	10
Agricultural College—		
general supervision of	XI	8
legislature to maintain	XI	10
salt spring lands appropriated to support of	XI	13
Agricultural College Funds—		
direction and control of	XI	8
Agricultural Land—		
lease or grant of, limited to 12 years	XVI	10
Agriculture—		
state board of, election, organization and duties of, etc	XI	7, 8
Aliens—		
property rights of	XVI	9
Alleys—		
legislature not to vacate or alter	VIII	27
right of municipalities to control	VIII	28
use of, for public utilities	VIII	28
Almshouses—		
electors in, not deemed to have gained or lost residence	III	2
cities and villages may maintain	VIII	22
Amendments—		
to constitution, how proposed	XVII	1
proceedings on	XVII	1
when submitted to electors	XVII	1, 2
when to become part of constitution	XVII	1, 2
how may be initiated	XVII	2
publication of proposed	XVII	2, 3

	Art.	Sec.
Annual Tax—		
for support of state government	X	2
Appeals—		
when accused to have assistance in perfecting	II	19
from supervisors or county auditors	VIII	9
Appellate Jurisdiction—		
when supreme court to have only	VII	4
of circuit courts	VII	10
Appointment—		
member of legislature not to receive	V	7
judges not to exercise powers of	VII	6, 11
Apportionment—		
of representatives, basis of, etc	V	4
Appropriations—		
acts making, may be given immediate effect	V	1, 21
money paid out of treasury only in pursuance of	X	16
Arms—		
right to bear, guaranteed	II	5
Arrest—		
when elector privileged from	III	5
privilege of members of legislature from	V	8
Assessment—		
municipal, to be levied only for public purposes	VIII	25
of corporate property by state board	X	5
Assessments—		
to be at cash value	X	7
equalization of, by state board	X	8
Assessors—		
state board of, rate of taxation on property assessed by	X	3
assessment of corporate property by	X	5
Assistance of Counsel—		
accused to have	II	19
Associate Justices—		
of supreme court, election, term, etc	VII	2
Asylum—		
elector in, not deemed to have gained or lost residence	III	2
Attainder—		
bill of, not to be passed	II	9
Attorney or Agent—		
suitor may prosecute or defend by	II	12
Attorney General—		
election of	VI	1
where to keep office	VI	1
salary of	VI	21
to prepare changes in laws required by new constitution	Sched.	8
Audit—		
of public accounts, to be provided for	X	18
to be public records	X	18
Auditor General—		
election of	VI	1
where to keep office	VI	1
salary of	VI	21
Auditors—		
board of state, membership and duties of	VI	20
county, duties of	VIII	9
appeals from	VIII	9
B.		
Bail—		
right of, guaranteed	II	14
excessive, not to be required	II	15
Ballot—		
when votes to be given by	III	7
on adoption of constitution, form of	Sched.	11
Bank Notes—		
not to be issued	XII	9
Banking Corporations—		
laws relating to, how passed, etc	XII	9

	Art.	Sec.
Bill—		
all legislation to be by	V	19
not to be passed until printed five days	V	22
not to be passed, at special session, except on subjects recommended	V	22
not to be altered so as to change original purpose	V	22
to be read three times in each house	V	23
not to become law without concurrence of majority of each house	V	23
to be passed by yeas and nays	V	23
appropriating money for local or private uses, passage of	V	24
passed, to be presented to governor	V	36
when governor to sign	V	36
when governor to return with objections	V	36
reconsideration of, on return	V	36
passage of, by two-thirds vote	V	36
how vote on, determined and entered	V	36
if not returned, to become law	V	36
approval of, within five days after adjournment	V	36
when may be referred to electors	V	38
Bill of Attainder—		
not to be passed	II	9
Blind—		
institutions for, to be supported	XI	15
Board of Agriculture—		
state, election, organization and duties of	XI	7, 8
to be body corporate	XI	7
Board of Assessors—		
state, rate of taxation on property assessed by	X	3
assessment of corporate property by	X	5
Board of Education—		
state, organization and election of	XI	6
to have supervision of normal schools	XI	6
Board of Equalization—		
state, legislature to provide for	X	8
Board of Escheats—		
state, who to act as	VI	20
Board of Fund Commissioners—		
who to act as	VI	20
Board of Jury Commissioners—		
legislature to provide for, in each county	VIII	6
electors to determine whether to have	VIII	6
Board of Regents—		
of university, number and term of	XI	3
election of	XI	3
vacancy in, how filled	XI	3
to be body corporate	XI	4
organization of	XI	5
ex-officio members of	XI	5
duties of	XI	5
may take private property	XIII	4
Board of State Auditors—		
who to constitute	VI	20
duties of	VI	20
Board of State Canvassers—		
who to constitute	VI	20
duties of	VI	20
when tie found by, how election determined	XVI	4
contest of determination of, how decided	XVI	4
Boards—		
state, keeping of accounts by	X	18
Boards of Supervisors—		
division of counties by, into representative districts	V	3
to determine additional salary of circuit judge	VII	12
may unite or separate offices of county clerk and register of deeds	VIII	3
to be established in counties	VIII	7
representation of cities on	VIII	7
legislature may confer certain powers on	VIII	8
power of, to fix salaries of county officers	VIII	9
to adjust claims against counties	VIII	9
appeals from	VIII	9

	Art.	Sec.
Boards of Supervisors—*Continued.*		
may levy tax or borrow, for public buildings or bridges	VIII	10
duty of, as to removal of county seat	VIII	13
navigable stream not to be bridged or dammed without permission of	VIII	14
may organize and consolidate townships	VIII	15
Bodies Corporate—		
rights of, not affected by adoption of constitution	Sched.	2
Borrowing Money—		
by municipalities, power of, to be restricted	VIII	20
Boundaries—		
of state	I	1
Breach of the Peace—		
electors not privileged from arrest for	III	5
members of legislature not privileged from arrest for	V	8
Breach of Trust—		
imprisonment for debt in cases of	II	20
Bridges—		
power of supervisors to tax or borrow for	VIII	10
legislature may prescribe powers of supervisors as to	VIII	26
legislature may provide for county, district and township	VIII	26
C.		
Canvass—		
and return of vote of certain absent voters to be provided for	III	1
Canvassers—		
board of state, membership and duties of	VI	20
when tie is found by, legislature to choose	XVI	4
decision of contest of determination of	XVI	4
Car Companies—		
assessment of property of, by state board	X	5
Cash Value—		
assessment of corporate property at	X	5
all assessments to be at	X	7
Cemeteries—		
cities and villages may maintain	VIII	22
Certiorari—		
decisions in cases of, to be in writing	VII	7
power of circuit courts to issue writs of	VII	10
Chambers—		
judge at, election of persons having powers of	VII	21
Chaplain—		
legislature to authorize employment of, in prisons	V	26
Charters—		
municipal, power of electors to adopt and amend	VIII	21
of corporations, not affected by adoption of constitution	Sched.	2
Chief Justice—		
of supreme court, to be one	VII	2
when to preside at impeachment	IX	3
Children—		
legislature may enact laws as to employment of	V	29
Circuit Court Commissioners—		
persons having powers of judges at chambers	VII	21
Circuit Courts—		
judicial powers vested in	VII	1
state to be divided into circuits for	VII	8
how often to be held	VII	8
jurisdiction of	VII	10
county clerk to be clerk of	VII	11
to be courts of record and have seals	VII	17
appeal to, from supervisors or county auditors	VIII	9
Circuit Judges—		
to be elected in circuits	VII	8
election of more than one, in circuit	VII	8
not removed from office by alteration of circuit	VII	8
where to hold court	VII	8
when elected	VII	9
term of office of	VII	9
ineligible to other office than judicial	VII	9
may fill vacancies in offices of county clerk and prosecuting attorney	VII	11
limitation of power of appointment by	VII	11

	Art.	Sec.
Circuit Judges—*Continued.*		
salary of	VII	12
to be conservators of peace	VII	18
increase or decrease of salaries of	XVI	3
Circuits—		
judicial, state to be divided into	VII	8
creation, alteration or discontinuance of	VII	8
Cities—		
not to be divided to form representative districts	V	3
when to elect representatives on general ticket	V	3
when may be made separate county	VIII	2
representation of, on board of supervisors	VIII	7
libraries to be established in	XI	14
Cities and Villages—		
incorporation of, under general law	VIII	20
limitation of rate of taxation of	VIII	20
restriction of power of, to borrow money	VIII	20
power of electors of, to adopt and amend charter	VIII	21
may maintain parks, cemeteries, hospitals, etc	VIII	22
power of, to operate public utilities	VIII	23, 24
not to abridge right of elective franchise	VIII	25
not to loan credit	VIII	25
not to tax for other than public purposes	VIII	25
restriction of powers of, as to public utilities	VIII	25
legislature not to vacate or alter street, etc., in	VIII	27
use of streets, etc., in, for public utilities	VIII	28
right of, to control streets, etc	VIII	28
limit of franchise granted by	VIII	29
officers, provisions of law for removal of, to be made	IX	8
Citizen—		
senator and representative to be	V	5
Civil Appointment—		
member of legislature not to receive	V	7
judges not to exercise power of	VII	6, 11
Civil Cases—		
waiver of jury trial in	II	13
jurisdiction of justices of the peace in	VII	16
Civil Power—		
military to be subordinate to	II	6
Civil Process—		
members of legislature not subject to	V	8
Civil Rights—		
not to be diminished or enlarged on account of religious belief	II	3
Claims against Counties—		
adjustment of	VIII	9
Claims against State—		
adjustment of	VI	20
Clerk—		
supreme court may appoint and remove	VII	6
duties and salary of	VII	6
of supreme court, opinions to be filed with	VII	7
of circuit court, county clerk to be	VII	11
Collector—		
of public moneys, when ineligible to office, etc	X	19
College of Mines—		
legislature to maintain	XI	10
Commander-in-Chief—		
governor to be	VI	4, 16
Commercial Travelers—		
when certain absence of, not to deprive, of vote at election	III	1
Commissioner of State Land Office—		
election of	VI	1
where to keep office	VI	1
office of, may be abolished	VI	1
to be member of board of state auditors	VI	20
when other officer to succeed, on board of state auditors, etc	VI	20
salary of	VI	21
Commissioners—		
to prepare compilation, appointment and duties of	V	40
to determine necessity, etc., for taking private property	XIII	2
to determine necessity and damages for private road	XIII	3

	Art.	Sec.
	VIII	18
	VIII	26
	VIII	27
	XIII	2
	VI	12
	Sched.	1
	VII	17
	VI	9
	VI	9
	VI	9
	V	9
	V	10
to	V	11
	VI	18
	VIII	9
	XVII	4
	V	40
	V	40
	V	40
	II	19
	IX	6
	VI	14
	VII	18
	VIII	18
	Preamble.	
	XVII	1, 2
	XVII	1
	XVII	1, 2
	Sched.	10, 11
	XVII	1, 2
	XVII	2, 3
	XVII	4
	XVII	4
	Sched.	2
	XVII	4
	V	11
	VIII	20
	II	9
	II	20
	V	25
	V	7
	VIII	28
	X	5
	X	13
	XII	1
	XII	1
	XII	1
	XII	2
	XII	2
	XII	3
	XII	3

Isabella County State Bank, Mount Pleasant..... | 20,000 00 | 60,000 00 | Municipal bonds.....

STATE OF MICHIGAN

TREASURY DEPARTMENT

Lansing, Mich., July 31, 1918.

STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF THE VARIOUS FUNDS.

	Balance June 30, 1918*	Receipts This Month	Receipts This Year*	Disbursements This Month	Disbursements This Year*	Balances
General Fund	$6,172,721.21	$700,989.57	$700,989.57	$2,348,790.50	$2,348,790.50	$ 4,524,920.28
Specific Tax Fund	0	466,034.87	466,034.87	44.68	44.68	465,990.19
Primary School Interest Fund	6,025,836.62	0	0	0	0	6,025,836.62
Agricultural College Interest Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0
University Interest Fund	9,634.45	0	0	9,634.45	9,634.45	0
Normal School Interest Fund	1,213.91	0	0	0	0	1,213.91
Sundry Deposit Account	86,854.11	21,975.47	21,975.47	42,598.95	42,598.95	66,230.63
State Insurance Fund	26,905.69	21,104.09	21,104.09	0	0	48,009.78
Mich. War Loan Fund of 1917	971,109.86	206,016.75	206,016.75	227,663.29	227,663.29	949,463.32
Mich. War Loan Sinking Fund	208,189.89	0	0	1,216.00	1,216.00	206,973.89
Vocational Education Fund	56,902.03	58.47	58.47	100.00	100.00	56,860.50
Highway Federal Aid Fund	0	479,497.02	479,497.02	74,623.55	74,623.55	404,873.47
						$12,750,372.59

Receipts to Specific Tax Fund include railroad taxes, etc.

Disbursements from Specific Tax Fund include transfers of railroad taxes, etc., to Primary School Interest Fund.

Balance of State Insurance Fund, not represented by above cash item, is invested in Municipal Bonds. (Act 388, P. A. 1913.)

STATE TREASURER—CASH ACCOUNT.

Special Trust Funds (Receiver's Accounts) in State Depositories	$ 126.16	State of Michigan	$12,750,372.59
Other Funds in State Depositories	12,981,747.88	Auditor General's Deposit	54,092.78
		Public Domain Commission Deposit	2,688.57
		Secretary State Deposit	99,393.49
		Quartermaster General (Military), Deposit	14,239.12
		Quartermaster General (Navy), Deposit	403.12
		Quartermaster General (Armory), Deposit	7,807.82
		State Board of Health, Deposit	507.70
		Michigan Securities Commission, Deposit	6,570.49
Cash in vault	6,509.57	Teachers Retirement Fund, Deposit	52,307.93
	$12,988,383.61		$12,988,383.61

Detailed statement of state depositories is filed at end of each month with the Governor, Banking Commissioner, Auditor General and Secretary of State.

SAMUEL ODELL,
State Treasurer.

*Fiscal year commences July 1.

Depositary.	Amount of deposit.	Capital stock and surplus.	Surety.	Amount.
Allegan State Savings Bank, Allegan	$5,000 00	$31,300 00	Municipal Bonds	50,000 00
First National Bank, Allegan	5,000 00	65,000 00	Municipal Bonds	6,000 00
Alpena County Savings Bank, Alpena	50,000 00	225,000 00	U. S Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	50,000 00
Alpena National Bank, Alpena	15,000 00	100,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	15,000 00
State Bank of Applegate, Applegate	5,000 00	22,500 00	National Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
Armada State Bank, Armada	5,000 00	45,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
Farmers State Bank, Armada	5,000 00	31,000 00	American Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
First State Bank, Ashley	5,000 00	21,500 00	American Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
AuGres State Bank, AuGres	5,000 00	22,500 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
State Savings Bank, Bad Axe	10,000 00	35,000 00	National Surety Co., New York	10,000 00
Central National Bank, Battle Creek	100,000 00	500,000 00	American Surety Co., New York National Surety Co., New York	50,000 00 50,000 00
City Bank of Battle Creek, Battle Creek	25,000 00	100,000 00	U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	25,000 00
Merchants Savings Bank, Battle Creek	10,000 00	185,000 00	American Surety Co., New York	10,000 00
Old National Bank, Battle Creek	75,000 00	400,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	100,000 00
Bay County Savings Bank, Bay City	25,000 00	100,000 00	American Surety Co., New York	25,000 00
Farmers State Savings Bank, Bay City	50,000 00	125,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	50,000 00
First National Bank, Bay City	50,000 00	300,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	50,000 00
Peoples Commercial & Savings Bank, Bay City	75,000 00	800,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	100,000 00
State Bank of Beaverton, Beaverton	10,000 00	50,000 00	American Surety Co., New York	10,000 00
Berrien County Bank, Benton Harbor	25,000 00	100,000 00	Municipal Bonds	50,000 00
Central State Bank of Benzonia, Beulah	5,000 00	25,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	6,000 00
Blanchard State Bank, Blanchard	7,500 00	25,000 00	National Surety Co., New York	7,500 00
First National Bank, Boyne City	10,000 00	62,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Brandy Bank, Brandy	5,000 00	25,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
First State Savings Bank, Bronson	10,000 00	55,000 00	Maryland Casualty Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Peoples National Bank, Bronson	5,000 00	28,200 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Brown City Savings Bank, Brown City	5,000 00	25,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
Burr Oak State Bank, Burr Oak	2,500 00	18,000 00	Maryland Casualty Co., Baltimore	2,500 00
State Bank of Caledonia, Caledonia	5,000 00	22,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
First State Bank, Camden	5,000 00	20,000 00	U. S. Lebert Loan	5,000 00
Capac State Savings Bank, Capac	5,000 00	25,000 00	National Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
First National Bank, Capac	5,000 00	24,000 00	American Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
Commercial Savings Bank, Caro	10,000 00	15,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
People's State Bank, Caro	5,000 00	15,000 00	National Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
State Savings Bank, Caro	10,000 00	75,000 00	U. S Fidelity & Guarantee Co., Baltimore	20,000 00
Exchange Bank of Carsonville, Carsonville	10,000 00	30,000 00	American Surety Co., New York	10,000 00
First State Bank, Carsonville	10,000 00	30,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
State Bank of Cedar, Cedar	5,000 00	24,000 00	U. S Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
Charlevoix State Savings Bank, Charlevoix	5,000 00	25,000 00	U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
First National Bank, Charlotte	10,000 00	100,000 00	U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Kempf Commercial & Savings Bank, Chelsea	50,000 00	50,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	50,000 00
Citizens State Bank, Clare	5,000 00	25,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
Clare County Savings Bank, Clare	5,000 00	25,000 00	U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
Comstock Park State Bank, Comstock Park	5,000 00	21,025 00	American Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
Farmers State Bank, Concord	5,000 00	50,000 00	Aetna Casualty & Surety Co., Hartford	5,000 00
Old Covington State Bank, Covington	5,000 00	20,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
First State Savings Bank, Croswell	10,000 00	30,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
State Bank of Croswell, Croswell	10,000 00	22,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Daggett State Bank, Daggett	5,000 00	25,750 00	Maryland Casualty Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
Farmers State Bank, Davison	10,000 00	50,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
State Bank of Deckerville, Deckerville	10,000 00	30,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore Southern Surety Co., St. Louis	10,000 00 50,000 00
American State Bank, Detroit	125,000 00	680,000 00	American Surety Co., New York Michigan War Loan Bonds	25,000 00 12,500 00
Commonwealth Savings Bank, Detroit	200,000 00	690,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore London & Lancashire Indemnity Co., N Y. Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore Michigan War Loan Bonds Fidelity & Casualty Co., New York	37,500 00 25,000 00 50,000 00 10,000 00 100,000 00
Detroit Savings Bank, Detroit	15,000 00	1,500,000 00	U. S. Government Bonds	25,000 00
Dime Savings Bank, Detroit	983,014 81	2,000,000 00	Massachusetts Bonding & Ins. Co., Boston Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore National Surety Co., New York	150,000 00 100,000 00 200,000 00
First & Old Detroit National Bank, Detroit	2,695,139 97	7,590,000 00	Globe Indemnity Co., New York Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore American Surety Co., New York Royal Indemnity Co., New York	100,000 00 200,000 00 100,000 00 100,000 00
First State Bank, Detroit	150,000 00	650,000 00	U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore Massachusetts Bonding & Ins. Co., Boston Fidelity & Casualty Co., New York	50,000 00 50,000 00 50,000 00
Bank of Detroit, Detroit	50,000 00	600,000 00	Royal Indemnity Co., New York New American Casualty Co., Baltimore Hartford Accident & Indemnity Co., Hartford Chicago Bonding & Ins. Co., Chicago Maryland Casualty Co., Baltimore	25,000 00 25,000 00 50,000 00 50,000 00 25,000 00
Merchants National Bank, Detroit	150,000 00	1,250,000 00	Royal Indemnity Co., New York Aetna Casualty & Surety Co., Hartford National Surety Co., New York Fidelity & Casualty Co., New York New American Casualty Co., Baltimore Hartford Accident & Indemnity Co., Hartford Chicago Bonding & Ins. Co., Chicago Maryland Casualty Co., Baltimore Royal Indemnity Co., New York	25,000 00 100,000 00 100,000 00 100,000 00 100,000 00 50,000 00 50,000 00 50,000 00 25,000 00 25,000 00
National Bank of Commerce, Detroit	803,887 60	1,750,000 00	Aetna Casualty & Surety Co., Hartford New Amsterdam Casualty Co., Baltimore Chicago Bonding & Ins. Co., Chicago London & Lancashire Indemnity Co., N. Y Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore Southern Surety Co., St. Louis Municipal and Railroad Bonds Municipal Bonds	100,000 00 100,000 00 100,000 00 50,000 00 50,000 00 50,000 00 50,000 00 50,000 00 50,000 00 92,732 86 145,000 00
Peninsular State Bank, Detroit	200,000 00	1,750,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore Aetna Casualty & Surety Co., Hartford U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore Municipal Bonds Municipal Bonds	25,000 00 225,000 00 250,000 00 50,000 00 6,000 00
Peoples State Bank, Detroit	2,748,494 04	6,000,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore Aetna Casualty & Surety Co., Hartford Municipal and Railroad Bonds Municipal Bonds Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore American Surety Co., New York U. S Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore Aetna Casualty & Surety Co., Hartford Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore Municipal Bonds Massachusetts Bonding & Ins. Co., Boston Municipal Bonds Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore National Surety Co., New York American Surety Co., New York Municipal Bonds Municipal Bonds Municipal Bonds

STATE OF MICHIGAN

TREASURY DEPARTMENT

List of State Depositaries, showing balance at the close of business July 31, 1918. Also, statement of capital stock and surplus of each depositary as shown by the latest report of the Commissioner of the Banking Department, together with statement of bonds securing each deposit.

Depositary	Amount of Deposit	Capital stock and surplus.	Security for deposit. Surety	Amount.
Allegan State Savings Bank, Allegan	$5,000 00	$33,300 00	Municipal Bonds	$6,000 00
First National Bank, Allegan	5,000 00	65,000 00	Municipal Bonds	6,000 00
Alpena County Savings Bank, Alpena	50,000 00	225,000 00	U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	50,000 00
Alpena National Bank, Alpena	15,000 00	100,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	15,000 00
State Bank of Applegate, Applegate	5,000 00	22,500 00	National Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
Armada State Bank, Armada	5,000 00	35,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
Farmers State Bank, Armada	5,000 00	31,000 00	American Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
First State Bank, Ashley	5,000 00	25,000 00	American Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
AuGres State Bank, AuGres	5,000 00	22,500 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
State Savings Bank, Bad Axe	10,000 00	42,000 00	National Surety Co., New York	10,000 00
Central National Bank, Battle Creek	100,000 00	500,000 00	American Surety Co., New York National Surety Co., New York	50,000 00 50,000 00
City Bank of Battle Creek, Battle Creek	25,000 00	300,000 00	U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	25,000 00
Merchants Savings Bank, Battle Creek	10,000 00	185,000 00	American Surety Co., New York	10,000 00
Old Kalamazoo Bank, Battle Creek	75,000 00	400,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	100,000 00
Bay County Savings Bank, Bay City	25,000 00	189,000 00	American Surety Co., New York	25,000 00
Farmers State Savings Bank, Bay City	25,000 00	125,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	50,000 00
First National Bank, Bay City	50,000 00	400,000 00	American Surety Co., New York	50,000 00
Peoples Commercial & Savings Bank, Bay City	75,000 00	800,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	100,000 00
State Bank of Beaverton, Beaverton	10,000 00	50,000 00	American Surety Co., New York	10,000 00
Berrien County Bank, Benton Harbor	25,000 00	100,000 00	Municipal Bonds	55,000 00
Central State Bank of Benzonia, Benzie	5,000 00	25,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	6,000 00
Blanchard State Bank, Blanchard	7,500 00	25,000 00	National Surety Co., New York	7,500 00
First National Bank, Boyne City	10,000 00	62,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Brimley State Bank, Brimley	5,000 00	22,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
First State Savings Bank, Bronson	10,000 00	55,000 00	Maryland Casualty Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Peoples State Bank, Bronson	5,000 00	26,200 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
Brown City Savings Bank, Brown City	5,000 00	30,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
Burr Oak State Bank, Burr Oak	2,500 00	18,000 00	Maryland Casualty Co., Baltimore	2,500 00
State Bank of Caledonia, Caledonia	5,000 00	32,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
First State Bank, Camden	5,000 00	26,000 00	U. S. Liberty Loan	5,000 00
Capac State Savings Bank, Capac	5,000 00	24,500 00	National Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
First National Bank, Capac	5,000 00	34,600 00	American Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
Commercial State Bank, Caro	10,000 00	45,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
People's State Bank, Caro	5,000 00	46,000 00	National Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
State Savings Bank, Caro	10,000 00	73,000 00	U. S. Fidelity & Guarantee Co., Baltimore	20,000 00
Exchange State Bank, Carsonville	10,000 00	31,000 00	American Surety Co., New York	10,000 00
First State Bank, Carsonville	10,000 00	30,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
State Bank of Cedar, Cedar	5,000 00	24,000 00	U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
Charlevoix State Savings Bank, Charlevoix	5,000 00	29,000 00	U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
First National Bank, Charlotte	10,000 00	110,000 00	U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Kempf Commercial & Savings Bank, Chelsea	5,000 00	80,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
Citizens State Bank, Clare	5,000 00	32,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
Clare County Savings Bank, Clare	5,000 00	45,000 00	U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
Comstock Park State Bank, Comstock Park	5,000 00	21,625 00	American Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
Farmers State Bank, Concord	5,000 00	50,000 00	Aetna Casualty & Surety Co., Hartford	5,000 00
Old Corunna State Bank, Corunna	5,000 00	40,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
First State Savings Bank, Croswell	10,000 00	40,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
State Bank of Croswell, Croswell	10,000 00	72,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Daggett State Bank, Daggett	5,000 00	25,750 00	Maryland Casualty Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
Farmers State Bank, Deckerville	10,000 00	50,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
State Bank of Deckerville, Deckerville	10,000 00	30,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore Southern Surety Co., St. Louis	10,000 00 10,000 00
American State Bank, Detroit	125,000 00	680,130 00	American Surety Co., New York Michigan War Loan Bonds	25,000 00 12,500 00
Commonwealth Savings Bank, Detroit	200,000 00	600,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore London & Lancashire Indemnity Co., N. Y. Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore Michigan War Loan Bonds Fidelity & Casualty Co., New York	37,500 00 25,000 00 50,000 00 25,000 00 100,000 00
Detroit Savings Bank, Detroit	15,000 00	1,500,000 00	U. S. Government Bonds	25,000 00
Dime Savings Bank, Detroit	953,041 81	2,000,000 00	Massachusetts Bonding & Ins. Co., Boston Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore National Surety Co., New York Globe Indemnity Co., New York	150,000 00 100,000 00 200,000 00 200,000 00
First & Old Detroit National Bank, Detroit	2,595,139 97	7,500,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore American Surety Co., New York Royal Indemnity Co., New York U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	100,000 00 100,000 00 50,000 00 50,000 00
First State Bank, Detroit	150,000 00	650,000 00	Massachusetts Bonding & Ins. Co., Boston Fidelity & Casualty Co., New York Royal Indemnity Co., New York New Amsterdam Casualty Co., New York	50,000 00 50,000 00 25,000 00 50,000 00
Bank of Detroit, Detroit	50,000 00	600,000 00	National Surety Co., New York Fidelity & Casualty Co., New York New Amsterdam Casualty Co., Baltimore Hartford Accident & Indemnity Co., Hartford	100,000 00 100,000 00 50,000 00 50,000 00
Merchants National Bank, Detroit	150,000 00	1,250,000 00	Chicago Bonding & Surety Co., Chicago Maryland Casualty Co., Baltimore Royal Indemnity Co., New York Aetna Casualty & Surety Co., Hartford New American Casualty Co., Baltimore Chicago Bonding & Surety Co., Chicago National Surety Co., New York American Surety Co., New York	50,000 00 25,000 00 25,000 00 300,000 00 100,000 00 100,000 00 250,000 00 50,000 00
National Bank of Commerce, Detroit	803,857 60	1,750,000 00	U. S. Fidelity & Guarantee Co., Baltimore American Surety Co., New York	50,000 00 50,000 00
Peninsular State Bank, Detroit	200,000 00	1,750,000 00	American Surety Co., New York Municipal Bonds Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore Maryland Casualty Co., Baltimore U. S. Liberty Bonds National Surety Co., New York Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore Municipal Bonds Aetna Casualty & Liability Co., Hartford National Surety Co., New York London & Lancashire Indemnity Co., N. Y. Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore Southern Surety Co., St. Louis Municipal and Public Bonds Municipal Bonds Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore Aetna Casualty & Surety Co., Hartford Aetna Accident & Liability Co., Hartford Municipal Bonds Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore Massachusetts Bonding & Ins. Co., Boston Municipal Bonds Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore Municipal Bonds Municipal Bonds Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore Municipal Bonds Municipal Bonds Municipal Bonds

				Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	100,000 00
				New Amsterdam Casualty Co., Baltimore	50,000 00
				Hartford Accident & Indemnity Co., Hartford	50,000 00
National Bank of Commerce, Detroit	803,887 60	1,750,000 00		Chicago Bonding & Surety Co., Chicago	200,000 00
				Maryland Casualty Co., Baltimore	25,000 00
				Royal Indemnity Co., New York	25,000 00
Peninsular State Bank, Detroit	200,000 00	1,750,000 00		Aetna Casualty & Surety Co., Hartford	500,000 00
				New Amsterdam Casualty Co., Baltimore	100,000 00
Peoples State Bank, Detroit	2,718,496 04	9,000,000 00		Chicago Bonding & Surety Co., Chicago	100,000 00
				National Surety Co., New York	50,000 00
				American Surety Co., New York	50,000 00
				U. S. Fidelity & Guarantee Co., Baltimore	50,000 00
Wayne County & Home Savings Bank, Detroit	150,000 00	660,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	50,000 00
				American Surety Co., New York	50,000 00
Peoples State Savings Bank, East Jordan	5,000 00	30,000 00		American Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
East Lansing State Bank, East Lansing	7,500 00	20,000 00		National Surety Co., New York	7,500 00
Peoples State Bank, Edmore	5,000 00	24,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
Elk Rapids State Bank, Elk Rapids	10,000 00	25,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Empire State Bank, Empire	5,000 00	25,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
Escanaba National Bank, Escanaba	10,000 00	150,000 00		Globe Indemnity Co., New York	10,000 00
First National Bank, Escanaba	10,000 00	200,000 00		Municipal Bonds	12,000 00
State Savings Bank, Escanaba	10,000 00	120,000 00		U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
First State Savings Bank, Fairport	10,000 00	50,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Farmington State Savings Bank, Farmington	5,000 00	28,200 00		Hartford Accident & Indemnity Co., Hartford	5,000 00
Industrial Savings Bank, Flint	100,000 00	1,000,000 00		Municipal Bonds	102,500 00
Peoples State Bank, Flushing	10,000 00	40,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
Garden State Savings Bank, Garden	5,000 00	30,000 00		Maryland Casualty Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
First National Bank, Gladstone	20,000 00	57,500 00		U. S. Liberty Bonds	10,000 00
Gladstone State Savings Bank, Gladstone	10,000 00	65,000 00		National Surety Co., New York	10,000 00
First State Savings Bank, Gladwin	10,000 00	100,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Gladwin State Bank, Gladwin	10,000 00	30,000 00		U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Grand Haven State Bank, Grand Haven	10,000 00	125,000 00		Municipal Bonds	12,000 00
Peoples Savings Bank, Grand Haven	5,000 00	50,000 00		Municipal Bonds	7,500 00
City Trust & Savings Bank, Grand Rapids	25,000 00	240,000 00		Aetna Accident & Liability Co., Hartford	25,000 00
Grand Rapids National City Bank, Grand Rapids	300,001 00	1,200,000 00		National Surety Co., New York	300,000 00
				London & Lancashire Indemnity Co., N. Y.	50,000 00
Grand Rapids Savings Bank, Grand Rapids	359,034 14	750,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	50,000 00
				Southern Surety Co., St. Louis	50,000 00
				Municipal and Railroad Bonds	92,732 40
				Municipal Bonds	10,000 00
Kent State Bank, Grand Rapids	250,000 00	1,000,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	25,000 00
				Aetna Casualty & Surety Co., Hartford	125,000 00
Old National Bank, Grand Rapids	654,699 33	1,400,000 00		Aetna Accident & Liability Co., Hartford	250,000 00
Peoples Savings Bank, Grand Rapids	50,000 00	225,000 00		U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	50,000 00
Commercial State Savings Bank, Greenville	5,000 00	50,000 00		Municipal Bonds	6,000 00
Greenville State Bank, Greenville	5,000 00	55,000 00		Municipal Bonds	5,000 00
Gwinn State Savings Bank, Gwinn	5,000 00	37,500 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
Halfway State Bank, Halfway	10,000 00	28,784 00		U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
First National Bank, Hamtramck	20,000 00	149,912 50		U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	20,000 00
First National Bank, Hancock	30,000 00	175,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	50,000 00
Huron County Savings Bank, Harbor Beach	10,000 00	40,000 00		American Surety Co., New York	10,000 00
First National Bank, Hart	20,000 00	100,000 00		U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	20,000 00
Hastings City Bank, Hastings	20,000 00	100,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	20,000 00
Highland Park State Bank, Highland Park	100,000 00	1,000,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	25,000 00
Peninsular State Bank, Highland Park	10,000 00	200,000 00		Aetna Casualty & Surety Co., Hartford	25,000 00
Citizens State Bank, Homer	10,000 00	25,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Homer State Bank, Homer	5,000 00	20,000 00		Massachusetts Bonding & Ins. Co., Boston	5,000 00
Hopkins State Bank, Hopkins	10,000 00	25,000 00		Municipal Bonds	11,000 00
Citizens State Bank, Houghton	25,000 00	100,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	25,000 00
First National Bank, Hubbell	15,000 00	50,000 00		Municipal Bonds	17,000 00
Boice State Savings Bank, Hudson	10,000 00	50,000 00		Municipal Bonds	12,000 00
Hudson State Savings Bank, Hudson	10,000 00	40,000 00		American Surety Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Peoples State Bank, Imlay City	5,000 00	60,000 00		National Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
State Savings Bank, Ionia	10,000 00	100,000 00		U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
First National Bank, Iron Mountain	20,000 00	150,000 00		American Surety Co., New York	20,000 00
Merchants & Miners State Bank, Iron wood	10,000 00	60,000 00		National Surety Co., New York	10,000 00
Miners National Bank, Ishpeming	50,000 00	200,000 00		Railroad and Industrial Bonds	68,000 00
Peoples National Bond, Jackson	50,000 00	300,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	50,000 00
Union Bank, Jackson	50,000 00	500,000 00		Municipal Bonds	65,000 00
House Savings Bank, Kalamazoo	20,000 00	150,000 00		Municipal Bonds	25,000 00
Kalamazoo Savings Bank, Kalamazoo	50,000 00	300,000 00		U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	50,000 00
Kalamazoo National Bank, Kalamazoo	25,000 00	500,000 00		Maryland Casualty Co., Baltimore	25,000 00
Farmers State Bank, Kawkawlin	5,000 00	25,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
Kinde State Bank, Kinde	10,000 00	29,000 00		U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
First State Bank, Kingsley	5,000 00	25,000 00		American Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
Kingston State Bank, Kingston	5,000 00	25,000 00		National Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
Lake City State Bank, Lake City	5,000 00	25,000 00		American Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
Farmers and Merchants Bank, Lake Odessa	10,000 00	100,000 00		American Surety Co., New York	10,000 00
Baraga County National Bank, L'Anse	10,000 00	45,700 00		Southern Surety Co., St. Louis	10,000 00
American Savings Bank, Lansing	65,485 72	1,000,000 00		Municipal Bonds	100,000 00
Capital National Bank, Lansing	49,213 03	200,000 00		Municipal Bonds	52,000 00
City National Bank, Lansing	52,986 82	200,000 00		Municipal Bonds	60,000 00
Lansing State Bank, Lansing	52,109 77	200,000 00		Municipal Bonds	107,107 00
First National Bank, Laurium	10,000 00	125,000 00		National Surety Co., New York	10,000 00
Peoples Bank, Lawrence	5,000 00	25,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	25,000 00
Lexington State Bank, Lexington	5,000 00	24,000 00		American Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
Litchfield State Savings Bank, Litchfield	5,000 00	24,000 00		National Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
City State Bank, Lowell	5,000 00	55,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
Lowell State Bank, Lowell	5,000 00	40,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
First National Bank, Ludington	10,000 00	100,000 00		Municipal Bonds	12,000 00
Ludington State Bank, Ludington	20,000 00	129,000 00		American Surety Co., New York	20,000 00
McBain State Bank, McBain	5,000 00	24,850 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
Union Savings Bank, Manchester	10,000 00	75,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
First National Bank, Manistique	15,000 00	65,000 00		Maryland Casualty Co., Baltimore	15,000 00
The Manistique Bank, Manistique	10,000 00	75,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
State Savings Bank, Manistique	10,000 00	22,450 00		Massachusetts Bonding & Ins. Co., Boston	10,000 00
Marine City Bank, Marine	5,000 00	25,500 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
Commercial State Bank, Marlette	10,000 00	50,000 00		National Surety Co., New York	10,000 00
State Savings Bank, Marlette	5,000 00	30,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
Marquette County Savings Bank, Marquette	25,000 00	125,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	50,000 00
Marquette National Bank, Marquette	25,000 00	150,000 00		U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	25,000 00
First State Bank, Melvin	5,000 00	25,000 00		American Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
Commercial Bank, Menominee	25,000 00	87,500 00		U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	25,000 00
First National Bank, Menominee	100,000 00	500,000 00		Aetna Casualty & Surety Co., Hartford	100,000 00
Peoples State Bank, Middleton	10,000 00	24,700 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Peoples State Savings Bank, Midland	20,000 00	75,000 00		Maryland Casualty Co., Baltimore	20,000 00
Milan State Savings Bank, Milan	5,000 00	31,000 00		Fidelity & Casualty Co., New York	5,000 00
State Savings Bank, Minden City	10,000 00	50,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
				Michigan War Loan Bonds	10,000 00
B. Dunand & Son's State Bank, Monroe	15,000 00	120,000 00		Municipal Bonds	8,000 00
First National Bank, Monroe	50,000 00	120,000 00		U. S. Liberty Bonds	50,000 00
Farmers State Bank, Montague	5,000 00	24,500 00		National Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
Manistee Savings Bank, Manistee	5,000 00	30,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
First National Bank, Moreni	10,000 00	50,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Morley State Bank, Morley	5,000 00	21,000 00		National Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
Isabella County State Bank, Mount Pleasant	25,000 00	100,000 00		Municipal Bonds	25,000 00
First National Bank of Alger County, Munising	10,000 00	98,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Peoples State Bank, Munising	5,000 00	50,000 00		Northern Surety Co., DesMoines	5,000 00
Muskegon Savings Bank, Muskegon	12,500 00	125,000 00		Municipal Bonds	15,000 00
Union National Bank, Muskegon	50,000 00	125,000 00		U. S. Liberty Bonds	50,000 00
Negaunee National Bank, Negaunee	10,000 00	125,000 00		U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Negaunee State Bank, Negaunee	10,000 00	58,500 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
New Haven Savings Bank, New Haven	5,000 00	21,000 00		National Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
Newport State Bank, Newport	5,000 00	21,500 00		Municipal Bonds	6,000 00
First State Savings Bank, Otsego	5,000 00	30,000 00		Municipal Bonds	6,000 00
Citizens Savings Bank, Owosso	10,000 00	100,000 00		National Surety Co., New York	10,000 00
Owosso Savings Bank, Owosso	25,000 00	150,000 00		U. S. Liberty Loan Bonds	25,000 00
State Savings Bank, Owosso	5,000 00	60,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
State Savings Bank, Peck	5,000 00	40,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
H. C. Mellencamp & Co.'s State Bank, Petersburg	5,000 00	40,000 00		Municipal Bonds	6,000 00
First State Bank, Petoskey	20,000 00	90,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	20,000 00
State Savings Bank, Pewamo	5,000 00	27,200 00		U. S. Liberty Loan Bonds	5,000 00
Pigeon State Bank, Pigeon	10,000 00	25,100 00		National Surety Co., New York	10,000 00
Pinconning State Bank, Pinconning	5,000 00	30,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., New York	10,000 00
Pompeii State Bank, Pompeii	5,000 00	24,600 00		National Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
American Savings Bank, Pontiac	10,000 00	75,000 00		Aetna Casualty & Surety Co., Hartford	10,000 00
Pontiac Savings Bank, Pontiac	25,000 00	100,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	25,000 00
Port Austin State Bank, Port Austin	5,000 00	25,000 00		Southern Surety Co., St. Louis	5,000 00
State Bank of Port Hope, Port Hope	5,000 00	24,000 00		National Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
First National Exchange Bank, Port Huron	25,000 00	250,000 00		American Surety Co., New York	25,000 00
St. Clair County Savings Bank, Port Huron	25,000 00	150,000 00		U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	25,000 00
Webber State Bank, Portland	5,000 00	30,000 00		Municipal Bonds	5,000 00
First National Bank, Quincy	5,000 00	70,000 00		U. S. Liberty Loan Bonds	5,000 00
Peoples State Bank, Reed City	10,000 00	50,000 00		American Surety Co., New York	10,000 00
Redford State Savings Bank, Redford	5,000 00	30,200 00		Hartford Accident & Indemnity Co., Hartford	5,000 00
Commercial & Savings Bank, Reed City	5,000 00	30,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
State Savings Bank, Remus	7,500 00	45,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	7,500 00
American State Bank, Saginaw	25,000 00	150,000 00		National Surety Co., New York	25,000 00
Peoples State Bank, Sagina	25,000 00	150,000 00		Aetna Casualty & Surety Co., Hartford	25,000 00
				American Surety Co., New York	240,000 00
Second National Bank, Saginaw	340,000 00	1,000,000 00		National Surety Co., New York	100,000 00
				Massachusetts Bonding & Ins. Co., Boston	50,000 00
Commercial & Savings Bank, St. Clair	10,000 00	60,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
First State Bank, St. Clair Heights	20,000 00	47,044 00		U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	28,000 00
Clinton Savings Bank, St. Johns	20,000 00	100,000 00		New Amsterdam Casualty Co., Baltimore	20,000 00
State Bank of St. Johns, St. Johns	10,000 00	100,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Sebine Savings Bank, Sebine	5,000 00	43,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
State Bank of Shelbyville, Shelbyville	10,000 00	45,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Fruit Growers State Bank, Saugatuck	5,000 00	00,000 00		Lion Bonding & Surety Co., Omaha	5,000 00
First National Bank, Sault Ste. Marie	50,000 00	150,000 00		National Surety Co., New York	50,000 00
State Savings Bank, Scottville	10,000 00	50,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
State Bank of Six Lakes, Six Lakes	5,000 00	24,000 00		National Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
Snover State Bank, Snover	5,000 00	22,000 00		National Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
Citizens State Bank, South Haven	20,000 00	95,000 00		Municipal Bonds	25,500 00
First State Bank, South Haven	10,000 00	50,000 00		National Surety Co., New York	10,000 00
State Bank of Standish, Standish	10,000 00	36,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Sturgis State Bank, Sturgis	10,000 00	50,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Leelanau County Savings Bank, Sutton's Bay	5,000 00	25,000 00		U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
First National Bank, Three Rivers	15,000 00	75,000 00		Municipal Bonds	18,000 00
First State Savings Bank, Three Rivers	10,000 00	100,000 00		U. S. Liberty Loan Bonds	10,000 00
First National Bank, Traverse City	25,000 00	125,000 00		Maryland Casualty Co., Baltimore	25,000 00
Peoples Savings Bank, Traverse City	10,000 00	72,000 00		Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Traverse City State Bank, Traverse City	50,000 00	300,000 00		American Surety Co., New York	50,000 00
State Savings Bank, Turner	5,000 00	24,000 00		National Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
Michigan Savings Bank, Vassar	10,000 00	20,500 00		Maryland Casualty Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Vassar National Bank, Vassar	5,000 00	30,000 00		Aetna Casualty & Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
State Bank of Vestaburg, Vestaburg	7,500 00	24,000 00		American Surety Co., New York	7,500 00
Peoples State Bank, Wayne	5,000 00	30,000 00		Lion Bonding & Surety Co., Omaha	5,000 00
First National Bank, Yale	10,000 00	50,000 00		National Surety Co., New York	10,000 00

Circuit Judges—*Continued*			
salary of.....			
to be conservators			
increase or decrea			
Circuits—			
Judicial, state to			
creation, altera			
Cities—			
not to be divided			
when to elect repr			
when may be ma			
representation of			
libraries to be est			
Cities and Villages—			
incorporation of,			
limitation of rate			
restriction of pow			
power of electors			
may maintain pa			
power of, to oper			
not to abridge rig			
not to loan credi			
not to tax for oth			
restriction of pow			
legislature not to			
use of streets, et			
right of, to contr			
limit of franchise			
officers, provisio			
Citizen—			
senator and repr			
Civil Appointment—			
member of legisl			
judges not to ex			
Civil Cases—			
waiver of jury t			
jurisdiction of ju			
Civil Power—			
military to be su			
Civil Process—			
members of legis			
Civil Rights—			
not to be dimini			
Claims against County			
adjustment of			
Claims against State			
adjustment of			
Clerk—			
supreme court			
duties and salar			
of supreme court			
of circuit court			
Collector—			
of public money			
College of Mines—			
legislature to			
Commander-in-Chief			
governor to be			
Commercial Travels			
when certain a			
Commissioner of St			
election of			
where to keep			
office of, may			
to be member			
when other offi			
salary of			
Commissioners—			
to prepare com			
to determine n			
to determine n			
First National Bank of Alger County, Munising	10,000 00	90,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Peoples State Bank, Munising	5,000 00	30,000 00	Southern Surety Co., DesMoines	5,000 00
Muskegon Savings Bank, Muskegon	12,500 00	125,000 00	Municipal Bonds	15,000 00
Union National Bank, Muskegon	50,000 00	125,000 00	U. S. Liberty Bonds	50,000 00
Negaunee National Bank, Negaunee	10,000 00	125,000 00	U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
Negaunee State Bank, Negaunee	10,000 00	58,500 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	10,000 00
New Haven Savings Bank, New Haven	5,000 00	40,000 00	National Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
Newport State Bank, Newport	5,000 00	21,500 00	Municipal Bonds	6,000 00
First State Savings Bank, Otsego	5,000 00	36,000 00	Municipal Bonds	6,000 00
Citizens Savings Bank, Owosso	10,000 00	90,000 00	National Surety Co., New York	10,000 00
Owosso Savings Bank, Owosso	25,000 00	100,000 00	U. S. Liberty Loan Bonds	25,000 00
State Savings Bank, Owosso	5,000 00	60,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
State Savings Bank, Peck	5,000 00	40,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
H. C. McLachlin & Co. State Bank, Petersburg	5,000 00	30,000 00	Municipal Bonds	6,000 00
First State Bank, Petoskey	20,000 00	60,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	20,000 00
State Savings Bank, Pewamo	5,000 00	22,200 00	U. S. Liberty Loan Bond	5,000 00
Pigeon State Bank, Pigeon	10,000 00	25,000 00	National Surety Co., New York	10,000 00
Pinconning State Bank, Pinconning	5,000 00	30,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., New York	10,000 00
Pompeii State Bank, Pompeii	5,000 00	24,000 00	National Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
American Savings Bank, Pontiac	10,000 00	75,000 00	Aetna Casualty & Surety Co., Hartford	10,000 00
Pontiac Savings Bank, Pontiac	25,000 00	165,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	25,000 00
Port Austin State Bank, Port Austin	5,000 00	25,000 00	Southern Surety Co., St. Louis	5,000 00
State Bank of Port Hope, Port Hope	5,000 00	24,000 00	National Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
First National Exchange Bank, Port Huron	25,000 00	250,000 00	American Surety Co., New York	25,000 00
St. Clair County Savings Bank, Port Huron	25,000 00	150,000 00	U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	25,000 00
Webber State Savings Bank, Portland	5,000 00	50,000 00	Municipal Bonds	6,000 00
First National Bank, Quincy	5,000 00	70,000 00	U. S. Liberty Loan Bonds	5,000 00
Peoples State Bank, Redford	5,000 00	62,500 00	American Surety Co., New York	5,000 00
Redford State Savings Bank, Redford	5,000 00	30,200 00	Hartford Accident & Indemnity Co., Hartford	5,000 00
Commercial Savings Bank, Reed City	5,000 00	30,000 00	U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore	5,000 00
State Savings Bank, Remus	7,500 00	35,000 00	Fidelity & Deposit Co., Baltimore	7,500 00
American State Bank, Saginaw	25,000 00	150,000 00	National Surety Co., New York	25,000 00
Peoples Savings Bank, Saginaw	25,000 00	200,000 00	Aetna Casualty & Surety Co., Hartford	25,000 00
Second National Bank, Saginaw	340,000 00	1,000,000 00	American Surety Co., New York National Surety Co., New York	240,000 00 50,000 00

	Art.	Sec.
Commissioners of Highways—		
to be elected annually in townships	VIII	18
legislature may change powers of	VIII	26
legislature not to vacate or alter road laid out by	VIII	27
provision as to taking private property not to apply to	XIII	2
Commissions—		
of officers, how signed, sealed, etc	VI	12
Common Law—		
to remain in force	Sched.	1
Common Seal—		
supreme, circuit and probate courts to have	VII	17
Commutations—		
governor may grant	VI	9
governor to communicate to legislature cases of	VI	9
by legislature, in cases of treason	VI	9
Compensation—		
of members of legislature	V	9
of president and speaker	V	10
in case of contested election	V	11
of governor, when lieutenant governor or secretary of state to receive	VI	18
of county officials, power of supervisors to fix	VIII	9
of delegates to constitutional convention	XVII	4
Compilation—		
of laws, when legislature to provide for	V	40
how prepared	V	40
how printed	V	40
Compulsory Process—		
accused to have, for obtaining witnesses	II	19
Concurrent Resolution—		
directing removal of judge, vote on	IX	6
Congress—		
member of, not to execute office of governor	VI	14
Conservators of Peace—		
who to be	VII	18
Constables—		
to be elected annually in townships	VIII	18
Constitution—		
ordained and established	Preamble.	
amendment to, how proposed	XVII	1, 2
proceedings on	XVII	1
submission of, to electors	XVII / Sched.	1, 2 / 10, 11
when to become part of constitution	XVII	1, 2
publication of proposed	XVII	2, 3
general revision of, when question of to be submitted	XVII	4
how effected	XVII	4
new, adoption of, not to affect actions, writs, etc	Sched.	2
Constitutional Convention—		
election, organization, duties, etc., of	XVII	4
Contested Election—		
compensation and mileage in case of	V	11
Contracting Debts—		
by municipalities, power of, to be restricted	VIII	20
Contracts—		
law impairing obligation of, not to be passed	II	9
imprisonment for debt on, forbidden	II	20
fuel, stationery, printing and binding, to be furnished under	V	25
member of legislature not to be interested in certain	V	7
Corporations—		
occupation of streets, etc., by, for public utilities	VIII	28
assessment of property of, by state board	X	5
state not to subscribe to stock of	X	13
how may be formed	XII	1
amendment and repeal of laws relating to	XII	1
taking of private property by	XII	1
definition of	XII	2
right of, to sue and be sued	XII	2
term of existence of	XII	3
extension of terms of	XII	3

	Art.	Sec.
Corporations—*Continued.*		
reorganization of	XII	3
liability of stockholders of	XII	4
limit of real estate holding by	XII	5
under special act, not to be renewed or extended	XII	6
laws relating to certain, to pass, etc., by two-thirds vote	XII	9
charters of, not affected by adoption of constitution	Sched.	2
Corrupt Conduct—		
in office, removal for	IX	7
Counsel—		
assistance of, accused to have, on trial	II	19
Counties—		
division of, in forming senatorial districts	V	2
when entitled to separate representative	V	3
how divided into representative districts	V	3
when legislature to reapportion representatives among	V	4
division of, into representative districts, not to be altered, etc	V	4
officers of, not eligible to seat in legislature	V	6
member of legislature not to be interested in contracts with	V	7
how often circuit court to be held in	VII	8
probate courts in	VII	13
to be bodies corporate	VIII	1
powers and immunities of	VIII	1
suits against to be in name of	VIII	1
reduction of, to less than 16 townships	VIII	2
when city may be made separate	VIII	2
officers to be elected in	VIII	2
never responsible for acts of sheriff	VIII	5
legislature to provide for board of jury commissioners in	VIII	6
electors of, to determine whether to have board of jury commissioners	VIII	6
boards of supervisors to be established in	VIII	7
adjustment of claims against	VIII	9
maintenance of hospitals, etc., by	VIII	11
limit of indebtedness of	VIII	12
maintenance of highways, etc., by	VIII	26
officers of, removal of	IX	8
territory attached to, how considered	Sched.	9
County Auditors—		
adjustment of claims against counties by	VIII	9
appeals from	VIII	9
County Clerk—		
sections of initiative or referendum petitions to be filed with	V	1
duty of, as to initiative or referendum petitions	V	1
description of representative districts to be filed with	V	3
to be clerk of circuit court	VII	11
circuit judge may fill vacancy in office of	VII	11
may be united with or separated from office of register of deeds	VIII	3
election and duties of	VIII	3
to hold office at county seat	VIII	4
County Officials—		
keeping of accounts by	X	18
terms of, when to begin	XVI	1
County Road Commissioners—		
legislature may provide for	VIII	26
County Road System—		
legislature may provide for submitting question of adopting	VIII	26
County Seat—		
certain officers to hold offices at	VIII	4
how may be removed	VIII	13
County Treasurer—		
election and duties of	VIII	3
to hold office at county seat	VIII	4
Courts—		
suitors may prosecute or defend in	II	12
not of record, number of jurors in	II	19
exemption from attendance at, on election day	III	6
judicial power vested in	VII	1
Courts of Concilation—		
legislature may establish	XVI	7

	Art.	Sec.
Courts of Record—		
when accused to have assistance in, in perfecting appeal	II	19
judges of, not to be recalled	III	8
supreme court to establish, etc., practice in	VII	5
supreme, circuit and probate courts to be	VII	17
vacancy in office of judge of, how filled	VII	20
when terms of judges of, to begin	XVI	1
Credit—		
city or village not to loan	VIII	25
of state, not to be granted, etc	X	12
Criminal Case—		
no one compelled to be witness against self in	II	16
Criminal Jurisdiction—		
of justices of the peace	VII	16
Criminal Prosecution—		
rights of accused in	II	19
Cruel or Unusual Punishment—		
not to be inflicted	II	15
D.		
Deaf—		
institutions for, to be supported	XI	15
Debt—		
imprisonment for, when only allowed	II	20
power of contracting, by municipalities, to be restricted	VIII	20
state may contract certain	X	10
Deficits in Revenue—		
state may contract debts to meet	X	10
Delegates—		
to constitutional convention, election, compensation, etc., of	XVII	4
Departments—		
division of powers of government into	IV	1
person in one, not to exercise powers of another	IV	2
District Road Commissioners—		
legislature may provide for	VIII	26
District Road System—		
legislature may provide for submitting question of adopting	VIII	26
Districts—		
senatorial, formation of	V	2, 4
representative, formation of	V	3
judicial, creation, alteration and discontinuance of	VII	8
highway, election of overseers in	VIII	18
maintainance of highways, etc., by	VIII	26
Divorces—		
not to be granted by legislature	V	32
Due Process of Law—		
no one to be deprived of life, liberty or property without	II	16
Dumb—		
institutions for, to be supported	XI	15
E.		
Education—		
means of, to be encouraged	XI	1
state board of, organization of, etc	XI	1
Educational Funds—		
interest on, how paid	X	1
Educational Institutions—		
state to maintain	XI	10
Educational Purposes:		
proceeds of sale of lands granted for, to be perpetual fund	XI	11
Election—		
qualifications of electors in	III	1
when elector privileged from arrest in attenadnce at, etc	III	5
exemption from military duty or attendance at court on day of	III	6
laws to be passed to preserve purity of	III	8
contested, compensation and mileage in case of	V	11
of senators and representatives	V	12
of members, each house to determine	V	15
in either house to be given viva voce	V	17
governor to issue writs of, to fill vacancies in houses	VI	6

	Art.	Sec.
Election—*Continued.*		
of state officers, result of, how determined	VI	20
of justices of supreme court	VII	2
of superintendent of public instruction	XI	2
of regents of university	XI	3
of members of state board of education	XI	6
of members of state board of agriculture	XI	7
of delegates to constitutional convention	XVII	4
of members, constitutional convention to be judge of	XVII	4
in territory attached to county for judicial purposes	Sched.	9
Elective Franchise—		
laws to be passed to guard against abuses of	III	8
city or village not to abridge right of	VIII	25
Elective Officers—		
laws to provide for recall of	III	8
Electors—		
qualifications of	III	1
when not deemed to have gained or lost residence	III	2
when privileged from arrest	III	5
when not obliged to do militia duty	III	6
when not obliged to attend court	III	6
petition of 25 per cent of, for recall	III	8
initiation of legislation by	V	1
submission of legislation to	V	1
five per cent of, required on referendum petition	V	1
may solicit signatures to initiative or referendum petition	V	1
senators and representatives to be	V	5
local or special act to be approved by majority of	V	30
when bill may be referred to	V	38
justices of supreme court to be chosen by	VII	2
to determine matter of change in size of county	VIII	2
to determine whether to have board of jury commissioners in county	VIII	6
submission to, of question of raising money for public buildings or bridges	VIII	10
to vote on removal of county seat	VIII	13
of township, to affirm franchise grant	VIII	19
power of, to adopt and amend charters	VIII	21
power of, to pass municipal laws	VIII	21
to affirm grant of public utility franchise	VIII	25
submission to, of question of adopting road system	VIII	26
submission of constitutional amendments to	XVII	1, 2
submission to, of question of revision of constitution	XVII	4
submission to, of revision of constitution	XVII	4
submission of constitution to	Sched.	10, 11
English Language—		
laws, records, etc., to be in	XVI	6
Equalization—		
of assessments by state board	X	8
Escheats—		
state board of, who to act as	VI	20
to state, what lands to constitute	XI	12
appropriation of proceeds of	XI	12
Evidence of Indebtedness—		
not to be issued by state	X	11
Ex Post Facto Law—		
not to be passed	II	9
Excessive Bail—		
not to be required	II	15
Excessive Fines—		
not to be imposed	II	7
Executive Power—		
vested in governor	VI	2
Exemption—		
from final process, of personal property	XIV	1
of homestead	XIV	2
Express Companies—		
assessment of property of, by state board	X	5
how rates of transportation by, may be fixed	XII	7

	Art.	Sec.
Expulsion—		
of member, by two-thirds vote	V	15
reasons for, to be entered on journal	V	15
Extra Compensation—		
legislature or municipality not to grant	XVI	3
Extra Session—		
compensation of members at	V	9
F.		
Feeble-Minded—		
institutions for, to be supported	XI	15
Fees—		
state officers not to receive	VI	21
to be turned over to treasury by supreme court clerk	VII	6
Felony—		
elector not privileged from arrest for	III	5
legislators not privileged from arrest for	V	8
Fines—		
excessive, not to be imposed	II	15
military, imprisonment for, when forbidden	II	20
applied to support of libraries	XI	14
Foreign Birth—		
inhabitants of, how qualified to vote	III	1
Forfeitures—		
saved by new constitution	Sched.	3
Franchises—		
restricted power of township to grant	VIII	19
limitation of term of, in certain cases	VIII	24
restriction of municipal power of granting	VIII	25
when must be obtained from municipality	VIII	28
municipal, limited to 30 years	VIII	29
Fraternal Corporations—		
term of existence of	XII	3
Fraud—		
imprisonment for debt in cases of	II	20
Fund Commissioners—		
board of, who to act as	VI	20
G.		
General Act—		
application of, to be judicial question	V	30
General Revision—		
of laws prohibited	V	40
Government—		
seat of, at Lansing	I	2
legislature to meet at	V	13
executive officers to keep offices at	VI	1
convening of legislature at other place than	VI	8
instituted for benefit of people	II	1
division of powers of	IV	1
Governor—		
act initiated or adopted by people, not subject to veto by	V	1
member of legislature not to receive appointment from	V	7
bill passed to be presented to	V	36
approval or disapproval of bill by	V	36
approval of bill by, after adjournment	V	36
disapproval of items of appropriation by	V	37
appointment of compilation commissioners by	V	40
election of	VI	1
where to keep office	VI	1
executive power vested in	VI	2
duties of	VI	3
may require information from state officers	VI	3
to be commander-in-chief	VI	4, 16
may call out forces	VI	4
to communicate by message to legislature condition of state, etc	VI	5
to issue writs of election to fill vacancies in houses	VI	6
may convene legislature	VI	7, 8
may grant reprieves, commutations and pardons	VI	9
may suspend execution of sentence for treason	VI	9

	Art.	Sec.
Governor—*Continued.*		
to communicate to legislature, cases of pardon, etc	VI	9
to fill vacancy in state office	VI	10
acts of, except approval of laws, how authenticated	VI	11
official commissions to be signed by	VI	12
eligibility to office of	VI	13
who not to execute office of	VI	14
ineligible to office or appointment	VI	15
when lieutenant governor to succeed	VI	16
when secretary of state to act as	VI	17
how election of, determined	VI	20
salary of	VI	21
appointment by, of judge to fill vacancy	VII	20
when impeached, chief justice to preside	IX	3
to fill vacancy provisionally on suspension of officer	IX	5
when to remove judge	IX	6
power of, to examine into administration of public officers	IX	7
to remove officer	IX	7
to report causes to legislature	IX	7
to be ex-officio member of state board of assessors	X	5
to fill vacancy in office of regent	XI	3
to fill vacancy in constitutional convention	XVII	4
Great Seal—		
acts of governor authenticated by	VI	11
to be kept by secretary of state	VI	11
commissions to be sealed with	VI	12
H.		
Habeas Corpus—		
writ of, how only to be suspended	II	11
power of supreme court to issue writs of	VII	4
power of circuit courts to issue writs of	VII	10
High Seas—		
elector navigating, not deemed to have gained or lost residence	III	2
Highway Districts—		
election of overseers in	VIII	18
Highways—		
legislature may prescribe powers of supervisors as to	VIII	26
legislature may provide for county, district and township	VIII	26
use of, for public utilities	VIII	28
Homestead—		
exemption of, from execution	XIV	2
not to extend to certain mortgages, etc	XIV	2
after death of owner	XIV	3, 4
interest of widow in	XIV	4
Hospitals—		
maintenance of, by counties	VIII	11
cities and villages may maintain	VIII	22
House of Representatives—		
of how many members to consist	V	3
compensation of speaker of	V	10
to have sole power of impeachment	IX	1
Houses of Legislature—		
legislative power vested in	V	1
ineligibility to seat in	V	6
majority of, to constitute quorum	V	14
may compel attendance of absent members	V	14
to choose own officers and determine rules	V	15
to judge qualifications of members	V	15
may expel member	V	15
to keep and publish journal of proceedings	V	16
when yeas and nays of, to be entered on journal	V	16
protest of members of, against proceeding, etc	V	16
votes in, to be given viva voce	V	17
doors of, to be open	V	18
neither to adjourn more than three days without consent of other	V	18
legislation may originate in	V	19
vote of two thirds of, required for immediate effect	V	21
bill to be printed five days in, before passed	V	22
bill not to be altered in, so as to change original purpose	V	22

	Art.	Sec.
Houses of Legislature—*Continued.*		
majority of, required to pass bill	V	23
no money to be appropriated for religious services in	V	26
vacancies in, how filled	VI	6
amendments to constitution may be proposed in	XVII	1
I.		
Immediate Effect—		
certain acts may be given	V	1, 21
Impartial Jury—		
right of trial by, guaranteed	II	19
Impeachment—		
governor not to pardon in cases of	VI	9
house of representatives to have sole power of	IX	1
majority of members elect necessary to direct	IX	1
duty of house, to prosecute	IX	2
when to be tried	IX	2
to be tried by senate	IX	2, 3
oath of senate on trial of	IX	3
vote necessary to conviction in	IX	3
judgment in case of	IX	3
judicial officer not to exercise office after direction of	IX	3
Imprisonment—		
for debt, when only allowed	II	20
for military fine in time of peace, forbidden	II	20
Indebtedness—		
evidence of, not to be issued by state	X	11
Indeterminate Sentences—		
legislature may provide for	V	28
Indian Descent—		
inhabitants of, how qualified to vote	III	1
Indictments—		
not affected by new constitution	Sched.	2
Inferior Courts—		
may be established by general law	VII	1
supreme court to have superintending control of	VII	4
appellate jurisdiction of circuit courts from	VII	10
Infirmaries—		
maintenance of, by counties	VIII	11
Informations—		
not affected by new constitution	Sched.	2
Initiative—		
power of, reserved to people	V	1
petition of 8 per cent of voters required for	V	1
limitation on power of	V	1
petitions for, contents of	V	1
where filed	V	1
how certified	V	1
how canvassed	V	1
to be transmitted to legislature	V	1
action of legislature on	V	1
how printed on back	V	1
when act submitted on, to take effect	V	1
presentation of, in sections	V	1
who may solicit signatures to	V	1
who competent to sign	V	1
affidavit to be attached to	V	1
where sections of, filed	V	1
transmission of, to secretary of state	V	1
supplemental, where filed	V	1
legislature may propose amendments, etc., to acts adopted by	V	1
for constitutional amendment, proceedings on	XVII	2
Injunction—		
power of circuit courts to issue writs of	VII	10
Insane—		
institutions for, to be supported	XI	15
Insurance Corporations—		
term of existence of	XII	3
Insurrection—		
state may contract debts to suppress	X	10

	Art.	Sec.
Internal Improvement—		
state not to engage in works of	X	14
Invasion—		
state may contract debts to repel	X	10
Involuntary Servitude—		
not tolerated except for punishment	II	8
J.		
Joint Convention—		
votes in, to be given viva voce	V	17
when election to be determined by	XVI	4
decision of determination of state canvassers in	XVI	4
Joint Stock Companies—		
included under corporations	XII	2
liability of stockholders of	XII	4
Journals—		
members entitled to copy of	V	9
reasons for expulsion and votes to be entered on	V	15
of proceedings, each house to keep and publish	V	16
when yeas and nays of members to be entered on	V	16
entry of protest of member on	V	16
yeas and nays on nominations to senate to be entered on	V	17
vote on final passage of bill to be entered on	V	23
entry of proposed constitutional amendment and yeas and nays on	XVII	1
yeas and nays in constitutional convention, to be entered on	XVII	4
Judges—		
of courts of record, not to be recalled	III	8
when deemed to have vacated office	VII	19
vacancy in office of, how filled	VII	20
when governor to remove	IX	6
of courts of record, when terms of, to begin	XVI	1
Judges of Probate—		
jurisdiction, powers and duties of	VII	13
election and term of	VII	14
when more than one, elected in county	VII	14
to hold office at county seat	VIII	4
Judgment—		
in case of impeachment	IX	3
Judicial Circuits—		
state to be divided into	VII	8
creation, alteration or discontinuance of	VII	8
Judicial Decisions—		
speedy publication of, to be provided for	V	39
free for publication	V	39
Judicial Districts—		
legislature may arrange circuits into	VII	8
creation, alteration or discontinuance of	VII	8
Judicial Officer—		
not to exercise office after impeachment directed	IX	3
Judicial Power—		
vested in certain courts	VII	1
Judicial Proceedings—		
to be in English language	XVI	6
Jurisdiction—		
of state, over what territory	I	1
of supreme court	VII	4
of circuit courts	VII	10
of probate courts	VII	13
of justices of the peace, civil and criminal	VII	16
Jury—		
right of trial by, to remain	II	13
waiver of	II	13
impartial, guaranteed	II	19
number of, in courts not of record	II	19
of less than 12, legislature may authorize trial by	V	27
to determine necessity and compensation for taking private property	XIII	1
to determine necessity and damages for private road	XIII	3

	Art.	Sec.
Jury Commissioners—		
legislature to provide for board of, in each county	VIII	6
electors to determine whether to have	VIII	6
Justices of Supreme Court—		
election, term, etc	VII	2
limit of power of appointment by	VII	6
to sign decisions dissenting, to give reasons	VII	7
to be conservators of peace	VII	18
Justices of the Peace—		
judicial power vested in	VII	1
election of, in township	VII	15
term and classification of	VII	15
legislature may provide for election of, in cities	VII	15
jurisdiction of	VII	16
to be conservators of peace	VII	18
when deemed to have vacated office	VII	19
Juvenile Delinquents—		
probate judges to have original jurisdiction over	VII	13
L.		
Lands—		
granted for educational purposes, disposition of	XI	11
escheated to state, appropriation of proceeds of	XI	12
Lansing—		
seat of government at	I	2
Law and Equity—		
abolishment of distinction between proceedings in	VII	5
Laws—		
members entitled to copy of	V	9
what to be style of	V	20
not to embrace more than one object to be expressed in title	V	21
not to be revised, altered or amended by reference to title only	V	21
how and when published	V	39
to be free for publication	V	39
general revision of, prohibited	V	40
compilation of, how prepared and printed	V	40
imposing tax, to state distinctly, and its objects	X	6
to be promulgated in English language	XVI	6
Legislation—		
to be by bill and to originate in either house	V	19
Legislative Power—		
how vested	V	1
Legislative Proceedings—		
to be in English language	XVI	6
Legislature—		
right to petition, guaranteed	II	2
to provide by law for soldiers' votes	III	1
transmission of initiative petition to	V	1
action of, on initiative petition	V	1
may propose amendments or repeals of initiated acts	V	1
may amend acts adopted under referendum	V	1
when to rearrange senatorial districts and reapportion representatives	V	4
who eligible to seat in	V	6
members of, not to receive certain appointments	V	7
member of, not to be interested in certain contracts	V	7
compensation of members of	V	9
mileage of	V	9
when and where to meet	V	13
to adjourn at 12 o'clock noon	V	13
may give certain acts immediate effect	V	21
to prescribe manner of state printing	V	25
not to rescind or alter contract, etc	V	25
to prohibit charges for constructive labor	V	25
not to release contractor or sureties	V	25
no member of, to be interested in state contract	V	25
no money to be appropriated for religious services in	V	26
may authorize chaplain in each prison	V	26
may authorize trial by less than 12	V	27
may provide for indeterminate sentences	V	28
may enact laws as to employment of women and children	V	29

	Art.	Sec.
Legislature—*Continued.*		
when not to pass local or special act	V	30
not to authorize sale or conveyance of real estate by special law	V	31
divorces not to be granted by	V	32
not to authorize lottery or permit sale of lottery tickets	V	33
not to audit or allow private claim	V	34
not to establish state paper	V	35
when may refer bill to electors	V	38
when to provide for compilation of laws	V	40
governor to communicate with, by message	VI	5
governor may convene	VI	7, 8
may pardon, etc., or direct execution of sentence for treason	VI	9
governor to communicate to, pardons, etc	VI	9
governor or lieutenant governor ineligible to appointment from	VI	15
cannot increase salaries	VI	21
establishment of inferior courts by	VII	1
to abolish distinctions between law and equity proceedings	VII	5
may provide for more than one judge in circuit	VII	8
may arrange judicial circuits into districts	VII	8
may provide for more than one judge of probate in county	VII	14
may provide for election of justices in cities	VII	15
may provide for election of persons having powers of judge at chambers	VII	21
when may make city separate county	VIII	2
to provide for board of jury commissioners in each county	VIII	6
may confer certain powers on boards of supervisors	VIII	8
may confer certain powers upon townships	VIII	17
to provide for incorporation of cities and villages	VIII	20
to limit rate of taxation	VIII	20
to restrict power to borrow money	VIII	20
may provide for county, district and township highways	VIII	26
may prescribe powers of supervisors as to highways, etc	VIII	26
powers of, as to road commissioners	VIII	26
may provide for submitting question of road system	VIII	26
not to vacate or alter certain roads, streets, etc	VIII	27
impeachment to be tried after adjournment of	IX	2
governor to report to, causes for removal of officer	IX	7
to provide annual tax to pay state expenses	X	2
to provide for uniform rule of taxation	X	3
may impose specific taxes	X	4
may provide for assessment of corporate property	X	5
to provide for equalization by state board	X	8
to provide for keeping and auditing of public accounts	X	18
certain collectors of public moneys not to have seat in	X	19
to continue system of primary schools	XI	9
to maintain educational institutions	XI	10
to appropriate salt spring lands to support of agricultural college	XI	13
to provide for township and city libraries	XI	14
may provide for extensions of corporate terms	XII	3
not to renew or extend special act of incorporation	XII	6
may establish rates for transportation	XII	7
may delegate to commission power to fix rates	XII	7
to prohibit running contracts	XII	7
to provide for organizing, etc., militia	XV	2
oath of members of	XVI	2
not to grant extra compensation, etc	XVI	3
in joint convention, when to determine election	XVI	4
to decide contest of determination of state canvassers	XVI	4
to determine vacancies and provide for filling	XVI	5
may establish courts of conciliation	XVI	7
attorney general to prepare and report to, necessary changes in laws	Sched.	8
Libels—		
truth may be given in evidence in prosecutions for	II	18
Liberty—		
religious, guaranteed	II	3
of speech or press, not to be abridged, etc	II	4
no one to be deprived of, without due process of law	II	16
Libraries—		
legislature to provide for, in townships and cities	XI	14
fines applied to support of	XI	14

	Art.	Sec.
License—		
municipal, limited to 30 years	VIII	29
Lieutenant Governor—		
election of	VI	1
eligibility to office of	VI	13
ineligible to office or appointment	VI	15
when to succeed governor	VI	16
when to receive compensation of governor	VI	18
to be president of senate	VI	19
how election of, determined	VI	20
when impeached, chief justice to preside	IX	3
Life, Liberty or Property—		
no one to be deprived of, without due process of law	II	16
Local Act—		
when legislature not to pass	V	30
not to take effect until approved by electors	V	30
Lottery—		
legislature not to authorize or permit sale of tickets for	V	33
M.		
Majority—		
of each house to constitute quorum	V	14
required to pass bill	V	23
of representatives necessary to direct impeachment	IX	1
of delegates to constitutional convention to be quorum	XVII	4
Malfeasance—		
removal from office for	IX	7
Mandamus—		
power of supreme court to issue writs of	VII	4
decision of cases of, to be in writing	VII	7
power of circuit courts to issue writs of	VII	10
Marine—		
when not deemed resident	III	3
Master in Chancery—		
office of, prohibited	VII	5
Member of Congress—		
not to execute office of governor	VI	14
Members of Legislature—		
not to receive certain appointments	V	7
not to be interested in certain contracts	V	7
compensation of	V	9
mileage of	V	9
entitled to certain documents	V	9
not to receive perquisites	V	9
absent, attendance, how compelled	V	14
each house to judge of qualifications, etc., of	V	15
expulsion of	V	15
not to be expelled twice for same cause	V	15
concurrence of two-thirds of, required to expel	V	15
names of, voting on expulsion, to be entered on journal	V	15
yeas and nays of, when to be entered on journal	V	16
protest of, against proceedings, etc	V	16
elect, vote of two-thirds of, required for immediate effect	V	21
not to be interested in state contract	V	26
to take oath of office	XVI	2
Message—		
governor to communicate by, to legislature, etc	VI	5
Mileage—		
of members of legislature	V	9
of president and speaker	V	10
in case of contested election	V	11
of delegates to constitutional convention	XVII	4
Military Fine—		
imprisonment for, in time of peace, forbidden	II	20
Military Forces—		
governor to be commander-in-chief of	VI	4, 16
Military Power—		
to be subordinate to civil	II	6
Military Service—		
elector in, not to be deprived of vote	III	1

	Art.	Sec.
Militia—		
officers of, eligible to seat in legislature	V	6
of what composed	XV	1
who may be excused from	XV	1
organizing, equipping and disciplining of	XV	2
appointment of officers of	XV	3
Militia Duty—		
when elector not required to do	III	6
Minister of Gospel—		
no one compelled to support	II	3
Misdemeanors—		
may be prosecuted under new constitution	Sched.	4
Misfeasance—		
removal from office for	IX	7
Money—		
not to be appropriated for religious sect, etc	II	3
collected, imprisonment for debt for	II	20
not to be appropriated for religious services in legislature	V	14
power of municipalities to borrow, to be restricted	VIII	20
of state, which banks to be deposited in	X	15
limit of deposit of	X	15
deposit of, how shown	X	15
how paid out of state treasury	X	16
bank notes or paper credit not to circulate as	XII	9
Moneys—		
public, statement of receipts and expenditures of, how published	X	17
ineligibility of certain collectors of	X	19
Mortgage Bonds—		
issue of, by municipalities, for what purposes	VIII	24
Municipal Corporations—		
term of existence of	XII	3
Murder and Treason—		
when bail not allowed in case of	II	14
N.		
Naval Forces—		
governor to be commander-in-chief of	VI	4
Navigable Stream—		
bridging or damming of	VIII	14
Navigation—		
electors engaged in, not deemed to have gained or lost residence	III	2
of stream, state not precluded from improving	VIII	14
Neglect of Duty—		
removal from office for	IX	7
Newspapers—		
members of legislature not to receive, at expense of state	V	9
Nominations—		
to senate, votes on, to be by yeas and nays, etc	V	17
Normal College and Schools—		
general supervision of	XI	6
legislature to maintain	XI	10
Notaries Public—		
eligible to seat in legislature	V	6
members of legislature may be appointed as	V	7
O.		
Oath or Affirmation—		
warrant not to issue without support of	II	10
of senate, on trial of impeachment	IX	3
Oath of Office—		
form of	XVI	2
no other to be required	XVI	2
Obligation—		
of contracts, law impairing, not to be passed	II	9
Obsolete Laws—		
compilation commissioners to recommend repeal of	V	40
Office—		
removal from, extent of judgment in impeachment	IX	3
ineligibility to, of certain holders of public moneys	X	19

	Art.	Sec.
Officers—		
township, how may be chosen	III	7
elective, recall of, to be provided for	III	8
each house to choose own	V	15
suspension of, vacancy, how filled provisionally	IX	5
removal of, by governor	IX	7
report of causes for, to legislature	IX	7
provision of law to be made for	IX	8
constitutional convention to choose own	XVII	4
to continue under new constitution	Sched.	5, 6, 7
Original Writs—		
power of supreme court to issue	VII	4
Overseers of Highways—		
to be elected annually in township	VIII	18
legislature may change powers of	VIII	26
P.		
Pardons—		
governor may grant, after conviction	VI	9
by legislature, in case of treason	VI	9
governor to communicate to legislature, case of	VI	9
Parks—		
cities and villages may maintain	VIII	22
Perpetual Fund—		
proceeds of sales of lands granted for educational purposes to be	XI	11
Perquisites—		
legislators not to receive	V	9
state officers not to receive	VI	21
to be turned over to treasury by supreme court clerk	VII	6
Personal Property—		
exemption of, from execution	XIV	1
Petition—		
right of, guaranteed	II	2
of 25 per cent of electors for recall	III	8
Petitions—		
initiative, contents of	V	1
where filed	V	1
how certified	V	1
how canvassed	V	1
to be transmitted to legislature	V	1
action of legislature on	V	1
how printed on back	V	1
initiative or referendum, who may solicit signatures to	V	1
who competent to sign	V	1
presentation of, in sections	V	1
affidavit to be attached to	V	1
supplemental	V	1
filing of sections of	V	1
transmission of, to secretary of state	V	1
for initiation of constitutional amendment, proceedings on	XVII	2
Political Power—		
inherent in people	II	1
Political Rights—		
not to be diminished or enlarged on account of religious belief	II	3
Power—		
legislative, how vested	V	1
right of municipalities to operate public utilities to supply	VIII	23, 24
Powers of Government—		
division of	IV	1
Practice—		
in courts, supreme court to establish, etc	VII	5
President—		
of senate, compensation of	V	10
lieutenant governor to be	VI	19
of university, election of	XI	5
to be ex-officio member of board of regents	XI	5
duties of	XI	5
of agricultural college, election and duties of	XI	8
to be ex-officio member of board	XI	8

	Art.	Sec.
Press—		
liberty of, guaranteed	II	4
Primary School Fund—		
interest on, how paid	X	1
Primary School Interest Fund—		
subjects of taxation contributing to, to continue	X	1
certain surplus moneys to be added to	X	1
distribution of, among school districts	XI	9
Primary Schools—		
legislature to continue system of	XI	9
escheated lands appropriated to support of	XI	12
Printing—		
legislature to prescribe manner of	V	25
contracts for	V	25
Prison—		
elector in, not deemed to have gained or lost residence	III	2
Private Claim—		
legislature not to audit or allow	V	34
Private Law—		
legislature not to authorize sale of real estate by	V	31
Private Property—		
how taken for public use	XIII	1
necessity and compensation for taking, how determined	XIII	2
regents may take for use of university	XIII	4
Private Roads—		
how may be opened	XIII	3
necessity for, how determined	XIII	3
expense of, how paid	XIII	3
Privilege from Arrest—		
of electors	III	5
of members of legislature	V	8
Probable Cause—		
no warrant to issue without	II	10
Probate Courts—		
judicial power vested in	VII	1
to be, in every county	VII	13
jurisdiction, powers and duties of	VII	13
to be courts of record and have seals	VII	17
Procedendo—		
power of supreme court to issue writs of	VII	4
Proceedings—		
rules of, each house to determine	V	15
constitutional convention to determine	XVII	4
journal of, each house to keep and publish	V	16
yea and nay vote on nominations to be entered in	V	17
law and equity, abolishment of distinctions in	VII	5
Process—		
compulsory, accused to have, to obtain witnesses	II	19
civil, members of legislature not subject to	V	8
what to be style of	VII	22
Professional Employment—		
imprisonment for debt for moneys collected in	II	20
Property—		
no one to be deprived of, without due process of law	II	16
Prosecuting Attorney—		
circuit judge may fill vacancy in office of	VII	11
election and duties of	VIII	3
Prosecutions—		
not affected by adoption of constitution	Sched.	2
Protest—		
of member against proceeding, etc	V	16
Public Accounts—		
keeping and audit of	X	18
uniform reports of, to be provided for	X	18
what to contain	X	18
to be public records	X	18
Public Buildings—		
power of supervisors to tax or borrow for	VIII	10
Public Ground—		
legislature not to vacate or alter	VIII	27

	Art.	Sec.
Public Health and Safety—		
cities and villages may maintain works which involve	VIII	22
Public Moneys—		
when collector, etc., of, ineligible to office, etc	X	19
Public Officers—		
imprisonment for debt for moneys collected by	II	21
Public Peace, Health or Safety—		
acts necessary for, may be given immediate effect	V	1, 21
Public Places—		
use of, for public utilities	VIII	28
right of municipalities to control	VIII	28
Public Records—		
public accounts to be	X	18
to be preserved in English language	XVI	6
Public Trial—		
right of, guaranteed	II	19
Public Utilities—		
power of cities and villages to operate	VIII	23, 24
restriction of municipal powers as to	VIII	25
use of highways, streets, etc., for	VIII	28
Public Utility Franchise—		
power of township to grant, restricted	VIII	19
electors of township to affirm	VIII	19
Public Wagon Roads—		
state may be interested in improving	X	14
Punishment—		
cruel or unusual, not to be inflicted	II	15
Purity of Elections—		
laws to be passed to preserve	III	8
Q.		
Qualifications—		
of members, each house to judge of	V	15
constitutional convention to determine	XVII	4
Quartering of Soldier—		
in house, in time of peace or war	II	7
Quorum—		
of each house	V	14
of constitutional convention	XVII	4
Quo Warranto—		
power of supreme court to issue writs of	VII	4
decisions in cases of, to be in writing	VII	7
power of circuit courts to issue writs of	VII	10
R.		
Railroad Companies—		
assessment of property of, by state board	X	5
term of existence of	XII	3
how rates of transportation of, may be fixed	XII	7
running contracts between, to be prohibited	XII	7
consolidation of stock of, when prohibited	XII	8
how may be made	XII	8
Rate of Taxation—		
municipal, to be limited	VIII	20
on property assessed by state board	X	3
Rates—		
for transportation, how may be fixed	XII	7
Real Estate—		
legislature not to authorize sale of, by special law	V	31
Recall—		
of elective officers, to be provided for	III	8
Receipts and Expenditures—		
of public money, published with session laws	X	17
Referendum—		
reservation of power of	V	1
petition for, who may solicit signatures to	V	1
who competent to sign	V	1
affidavit to be attached to	V	1
presentation of, in sections	V	1
when act approved on, to take effect	V	1

	Art.	Sec.
Referendum—*Continued.*		
legislature may amend acts adopted under	V	1
of bill passed by legislature	V	38
Reforestation—		
state may be interested in	X	14
Regents of University—		
board of, membership and term of	XI	3
to constitute body corporate	XI	4
organization and duties of	XI	5
may take private property	XIII	4
Register of Deeds—		
may be united with, or separated from, office of county clerk	VIII	3
election and duties of	VIII	3
to hold office at county seat	VIII	4
Religion—		
teacher of, no one compelled to support	II	3
Religious Belief—		
rights not to be diminished or enlarged on account of	II	3
witness not to be incompetent on account of	II	17
Religious Liberty—		
guaranteed	II	3
Religious Purposes—		
money or property of state not to be appropriated for	II	3
Religious Sect, etc.—		
money not to be appropriated for	II	3
Religious Services—		
in either house, no money to be appropriated for	V	26
Religious Worship—		
place of, no one compelled to support, etc	II	3
Remedial Writs—		
power of supreme court to issue	VII	4
Removal—		
from district, deemed vacation of office	V	5
from office, extent of judgment in impeachment	IX	6
of judge, by governor	IX	6
from office, provision of law for, to be made	IX	8
Reporter—		
supreme court may appoint and remove	VII	6
duties and salaries of	VII	6
Representative Districts—		
how county divided into	V	3
to contain equal number of inhabitants	V	3
to consist of contiguous territory	V	3
no township or city to be divided in forming	V	3
when legislature to reapportion representatives among	V	4
division of county into, not to be altered, etc	V	4
removal from, deemed vacation of office	V	5
Representatives—		
how chosen	V	3
when legislature to reapportion	V	4
to be citizens and electors of district	V	5
privileged from arrest	V	8
compensation, mileage, etc., of	V	9
election of	V	12
absent, attendance of, how compelled	V	14
Reprieves—		
governor may grant	VI	9
by legislature, in case of treason	VI	9
governor to communicate to legislature, case of	VI	9
Residence—		
necessary to qualify elector	III	1
when not deemed gained or lost	III	2
when not gained by soldier, seaman or marine	III	3
requisite for governor	VI	13
Return of Vote—		
cast by certain absent electors	III	1
Revenue—		
deficits in, state may contract debts to meet	X	10

	Art.	Sec.
Revision of Constitution—		
when question of, to be submitted	XVII	4
how effected	XVII	4
when to take effect	XVII	4
Revision of Laws—		
general, prohibited	V	40
Road Commissioners—		
powers of legislature as to	VIII	26
provision as to taking private property not to apply to	XIII	2
Roads—		
legislature not to vacate or alter	VIII	27
state may be interested in improvement of	X	14
Road System—		
legislature may submit question of adopting	VIII	26
Road Tax—		
limit of	VIII	26
Roads—		
legislature not to vacate or alter	VIII	27
state may be interested in improvement of	X	14
Rules—		
of proceedings, each house to determine	V	15
certain, not to be adopted	V	15
constitutional convention to determine	XVII	4
of practice, supreme court to establish	VII	5
Running Contracts—		
between railroad companies, to be prohibited	XII	7
S.		
Salaries—		
of state officers	VI	21
not competent for legislature to increase	VI	21
of circuit judges	VII	12
of county officials, power of boards of supervisors to fix	VIII	9
when not to be increased or decreased	XVI	3
Salt Spring Lands—		
appropriated to support of agricultural college	XI	13
Sanatoria—		
maintenance of, by counties	VIII	11
School District—		
officers, removal of, from office	IX	8
distribution of primary school interest fund among	XI	9
Schools—		
to be encouraged	XI	1
Scrip—		
not to be issued by state	X	11
Seal—		
of state, acts of governor authenticated by	VI	11
to be kept by secretary of state	VI	11
commissions to be sealed with	VI	12
supreme, circuit and probate courts to have	VII	17
Seaman—		
when not deemed resident	III	3
Searches and Seizures—		
persons, etc., to be secure from	II	10
Seat of Government—		
to be at Lansing	I	2
legislature to meet at	V	13
state officers to keep offices at	VI	1
convening of legislature at other place than	VI	8
Seat in Legislature—		
who eligible to have	V	6
certain collectors of public moneys not to have	X	19
Secretary of State—		
initiative petitions, to be filed with	V	1
to canvass initiative petitions	V	1
to transmit initiative petitions to legislature	V	1
when to submit proposed law to people	V	1
referendum petitions to be presented to	V	1
to canvass referendum petitions	V	1
when to submit act to electors	V	1
description of county representative districts to be filed with	V	3

	Art.	Sec.
Secretary of State—*Continued.*		
election of	VI	1
where to keep office	VI	1
great seal to be kept by	VI	11
official commissions to be signed by	VI	12
when to act as governor	VI	17
when to receive compensation of governor	VI	18
to be member of board of state auditors	VI	20
salary of	VI	21
duties of, as to initiative petitions for constitutional amendment	XVII	2
to submit initiated constitutional amendments to people	XVII	2
Senate—		
to consist of 32 members	V	2
member of legislature not to receive civil appointment from	V	7
compensation of president of	V	10
votes on nominations to, how taken	V	17
when vacancy in state office filled with consent of	VI	10
to try impeachment	IX	2, 3
oath of, in trial of impeachment	IX	3
(See, also, "Houses of Legislature.")		
Senate of United States—		
member of legislature not to receive appointment to	V	7
Senatorial Districts—		
how numbered	V	2
each to choose senator	V	2
division of county in forming	V	2
when legislature to rearrange	V	4
removal from, deemed vacation of office	V	5
Senators—		
to be elected for two years and by single districts	V	2
to be citizens and electors of districts	V	5
privileged from arrest	V	8
compensation, mileage, etc., of	V	9
election of	V	12
absent, attendance of, how compelled	V	14
Servitude—		
involuntary, not tolerated, except for punishment	II	8
Sheriff—		
election and duties of	VIII	3
to hold office at county seat	VIII	4
to hold no other office	VIII	5
limit of tenure of office of	VIII	5
may be required to renew security	VIII	5
effect of failure of, to renew security	VIII	5
county never responsible for acts of	VIII	5
Slavery—		
not to be tolerated	II	8
Soldier—		
quartering of, in house	II	7
when not deemed resident	III	3
Soldiers' Homes—		
inmates of, may acquire residence	III	2
Speaker of House—		
compensation of	V	10
Special Act—		
when legislature not to pass	V	30
not to take effect until approved by electors	V	30
of incorporation, legislature not to renew or extend	XII	6
Special Law—		
legislature not to authorize sale of real estate by	V	31
Special Session—		
no bill to be passed in, except on subjects recommended	V	22
Specific Taxes—		
property paying, excepted from uniform rule	X	3
legislature may impose	X	4
Speech—		
liberty of, guaranteed	II	4
members of legislature not to be questioned for	V	8
Speedy and Public Trial—		
right of, guaranteed	II	19

	Art.	Sec.
State—		
territorial jurisdiction of	I	1
property of, not to be appropriated for religious purposes	II	3
right to bear arms for defense of, guaranteed	II	5
treason against, defined	II	21
conviction of	II	21
elector in military service of, not deprived of vote	III	1
elector in service of, not deemed to gave gained or lost residence	III	2
elector navigating waters of, not deemed to have gained or lost residence	III	2
officer of, not eligible to seat in legislature	V	6
member of legislature not to receive appointment within	V	7
member of legislature not to be interested in contracts with	V	7
great seal of, governor's acts authenticated by	VI	11
to be kept by secretary of state	VI	11
commissions to be sealed with	VI	12
person holding office under, not to be governor	VI	14
adjustment of claims against	VI	20
to be divided into judicial circuits	VII	8
not precluded from improving navigation of stream	VIII	14
may contract certain debts	X	10
credit of, not to be granted	X	12
not to subscribe to stock, etc	X	13
not to be interested in work of internal improvement	X	14
certain holders of public moneys ineligible to office under	X	19
State Board of Agriculture—		
to be body corporate	XI	7
election, organization and duties of	XI	7, 8
State Board of Assessors—		
rate of taxation on property assessed by, how determined	X	3
assessment of corporate property by	X	5
State Board of Education—		
organization and election of	XI	6
to have supervision of normal schools	XI	6
State Board of Equalization—		
legislature to provide for	X	8
State Boards—		
keeping of accounts by	X	18
State Government—		
annual tax to pay expenses of	X	2
State Institutions—		
keeping of accounts by	X	18
superintendent of public instruction member ex-officio of boards of certain	XI	2
State Money—		
which banks to be deposited in	X	15
limit of deposit of	X	15
amount of, deposited, how shown	X	16
State Normal College and Schools—		
general supervision of	XI	6
State Office—		
vacancy in, how filled	VI	10
State Officers—		
how election of, determined	VI	20
salaries of	VI	21
keeping of accounts by	X	18
when term of office of, to begin	XVI	1
oath of office of	XVI	2
State Paper—		
legislature not to establish	V	35
State Prisons—		
legislature may authorize chaplains for	V	26
State Treasurer—		
election of	VI	1
where to keep office	VI	1
to be member of board of state auditors	VI	20
salary of	VI	21
State Treasury—		
how money paid out of	X	16

	Art.	Sec.
Stationery—		
contracts for	V	25
Statute Laws—		
to remain in force	Sched.	1
Stock—		
state not to subscribe to	X	13
Stockholders—		
of corporations, liability of	XII	4
Streets—		
legislature not to vacate or alter	VIII	27
use of, for public utilities	VIII	28
right of municipalities to control	VIII	28
Student—		
not deemed to have gained or lost residence	III	2
Style—		
of laws	V	20
of process	VII	22
Suitor—		
may prosecute or defend his suit	II	12
Superintendent of Public Instruction—		
when to be elected	XI	2
term of office of	XI	2
duties and compensation of	XI	2
to be member and secretary of state board of education	XI	2
to be ex-officio member of certain other boards	XI	2
to be ex-officio member of board of regents	XI	5
Supervisor—		
to be elected annually in township	VIII	18
(See, also, "Boards of Supervisors.")		
Supreme Court—		
judicial power vested in	VII	1
of whom to consist	VII	2
term of justices of	VII	2
terms of	VII	3
jurisdiction and powers of	VII	4
to establish, amend and simplify practice	VII	5
may appoint and remove clerk, reporter and crier	VII	6
limit of power of appointment by	VII	6
decisions of, to be in writing	VII	7
opinions to be filed with clerk of	VII	7
to be court of record and have seal	VII	17
justices of, to be conservators of peace	VII	18
when chief justice of, to preside at impeachment	IX	3
T.		
Tax—		
for road purposes, limit of	VIII	26
annual, to pay state expenses	X	2
law imposing, etc., distinctly to state, and its objects	X	6
Taxation—		
municipal, rate of, to be limited	VIII	20
subjects of, contributing to primary school fund, to so continue	X	1
rate of, on property assessed by state board	X	3
legislature to provide uniform rule of	X	3
power of, not to be surrendered or suspended	X	9
Taxes—		
religious, no one compelled to pay	II	3
municipality to levy only for public purposes	VIII	25
certain, to pay interest on educational funds	X	1
surplus of, how applied	X	1
to be levied on such property as prescribed	X	3
Teacher of Religion—		
no one compelled to support	II	3
Telegraph and Telephone Companies—		
assessment of property of, by state board	X	5
Term of Office—		
of justices of supreme court, to be prescribed by law	VII	2
of judges of probate	VII	14
of justices of the peace	VII	15
of judge appointed or elected to fill vacancy	VII	20

	Art.	Sec.
Term of Office—*Continued.*		
of regents of university	XI	3
of elective state officers and judges, when to begin	XVI	1
of county officers, when to begin	XVI	1
Terms—		
of supreme court	VII	3
Territory—		
embraced in state	I	1
Theological Seminary—		
money not to be appropriated for	II	3
Tithes—		
no one compelled to pay	II	3
Town Plat—		
legislature not to vacate or alter street, etc., in	VIII	27
Township Clerk—		
to be elected annually in township	VIII	18
Township Officers—		
how may be chosen	III	7
Township Treasurer—		
to be elected annually in township	VIII	18
Townships—		
not to be divided to form representative district	V	3
when to elect representatives on general ticket	V	3
officers of, eligible to seat in legislature	V	6
justices of the peace elected in	VII	15
boards of supervisors may organize or consolidate	VIII	15
to be bodies corporate	VIII	16
suits against, to be in name of	VIII	16
legislature may confer certain powers upon	VIII	17
officers to be elected annually in	VIII	18
restriction of power of, to grant franchise	VIII	19
electors of, to affirm franchise grant	VIII	19
maintenance of highways, etc., by	VIII	26
use of highways, etc., in, for public utilities	VIII	28
right of, to control highways, etc	VIII	28
limit of franchise granted by	VIII	29
officers of, provisions of law to be made for removal of	IX	8
libraries to be established in	XI	14
Transportation—		
power of municipalities to operate public utilities to supply	VIII	23, 24
Transportation Rates—		
how may be fixed	XII	7
Treason—		
when bail not allowed in case of	II	14
against state, defined	II	21
conviction of	II	21
elector not privileged from arrest for	III	5
legislators not privileged from arrest for	V	8
governor not to pardon for	VI	9
governor may suspend sentence for	VI	9
legislature to pardon, etc., or direct execution of sentence for	VI	9
Treasury—		
money not to be drawn from, for religious sect, etc	II	3
money to be paid from, except in pursuance of appropriations	X	16
Trial by Jury—		
right of, to remain	II	13
how may be waived	II	13
of less than 12, legislature may authorize	V	27
Trust Companies—		
law for incorporating, to be passed, etc., by two-thirds' vote	XII	9
Truth—		
may be given in evidence in prosecutions for libel	II	18
Two-thirds' Vote—		
required to expel a member	V	16
required to give act immediate effect	V	21
required to pass bill appropriating public money, etc	V	24
required to pass bill over governor's veto	V	36
establishment of inferior courts by	VII	1
of supervisors, to designate place for removal of county seat	VIII	13
necessary to conviction in impeachment	IX	3

	Art.	Sec.
Two-thirds' Vote—*Continued.*		
required to adopt concurrent resolution to remove judge	IX	6
certain laws relating to corporations to be passed, etc., by	XII	9
required to agree to constitutional amendment	XVII	1
U.		
Uniform Reports—		
of public accounts, to be provided for	X	18
Uniform Rule of Taxation—		
legislature to provide for	X	3
Union Station or Depot Companies—		
assessment of property of, by state board	X	5
United States—		
elector in military service of, not deprived of vote	III	1
elector in service of, not deemed to have gained or lost residence	III	2
elector navigating waters of, not deemed to have gained or lost residence	III	2
state senator and representative to be citizen of	V	5
officer of, not eligible to seat in legislature	V	6
member of legislature not to receive appointment to senate of	V	7
governor to be citizen of	VI	13
officer under, not to be governor	VI	14
state may contract debts to aid, in time of war	X	10
University—		
legislature to maintain	XI	10
board of regents of, organization and duties of	XI	3–5
may take private property	XIII	4
University Fund—		
interest on, how paid	X	1
Unreasonable Searches and Seizures—		
persons, etc., to be secure from	II	10
Unusua Punishment—		
not to be inflicted	II	15
V.		
Vacancies—		
in houses, how filled	VI	6
in state office, how filled	VI	10
in office of governor, succession in case of	VI	16, 17
in office of county clerk and prosecuting attorney, how filled	VII	11
term of justice of the peace elected to fill	VII	15
in office of judge, how filled	VII	20
governor to fill provisionally, on suspension of officer	IX	5
in office of regent of university, how filled	XI	3
legislature to determine and provide for filling	XVI	5
in constitutional convention, how filled	XVII	4
Veto Power—		
act initiated or adopted not subject to	V	1
Villages—See "Cities and Villages."		
Voters—See "Electors."		
Votes—		
when to be given by ballot	III	7
for certain persons for legislature to be void	V	6
for members of legislature for appointment, to be void	V	7
in either house, when given viva voce	V	17
on nominations to senate, how taken	V	17
certain, for governor or lieutenant governor, void	VI	15
W.		
Wagon Roads—		
state may be interested in improving	X	14
Warrant—		
not to issue without probable cause supported by oath	II	10
Water—		
power of cities and villages to operate public utilities to supply	VIII	23, 24
Widow—		
interest of, in homestead	XIV	4
Witness Against Self—		
no one compelled to be, in criminal case	II	16

	Art.	Sec.
Witnesses—		
not to be unreasonably detained	II	15
not incompetent on account of religious belief	II	17
accused to be confronted with	II	19
accused to have compulsory process to obtain	II	19
two, required for conviction of treason	II	21
Women—		
when entitled to vote	III	4
	VIII	25
legislature may enact laws as to employment of	V	29
estate of, to remain theirs	XVI	8
not liable for husband's debts, etc	XVI	8
may be devised, etc	XVI	8
Worship—		
religious, liberty of, guaranteed	II	3
Writs—		
action, etc., not affected by adoption of constitution	Sched.	2
of habeas corpus, not suspended unless public safety require	II	11
of election, to fill vacancies in houses	VI	6
of error, power of supreme court to issue	VII	4
Y.		
Yeas and Nays—		
to be taken on measure proposed by initiative	V	2
when to be entered on journal	V	16
votes on nominations to senate taken by	V	17
final passage of bills to be by	V	23
vote on disapproved bill to be determined by	V	36
on constitutional amendment, entry of, on journals	XVII	1
on submission of revised constitution to people, to be entered on journal	XVII	4

CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.

CONVENTION OF 1835.

(Convened at Detroit, May 11, and adjourned June 24, 1835.)

OFFICERS.

JOHN BIDDLE, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
CHARLES W. WHIPPLE, }
MARSHALL J. BACON, } - - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.
OLMSTEAD HOUGH, - - - - - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.

DELEGATES.

First District.—Wayne county.—John Biddle, John Norvell, John McDonell, John R. Williams, Alpheus White, Amos Stevens, Conrad Ten Eyck, Louis Beaufait, Peter Van Every, Jonathan D. Davis, Caleb Herrington, Ammon Brown, Theophilus E. Tallman, George W. Ferrington, Asa H. Otis, Charles F. Irwin, William Woodbridge.

Second District.—Monroe county.—David White, Edward D. Ellis, Peter P. Ferry, Lemuel Colbath, Josephus V. D. Sutphen, Robert McClelland, Eliphalet Clark, Samuel Ingersoll, James F. Godfroy.

Third District.—Lenawee county.—Ross Wilkins, Seleck C. Boughton, Allen Hutchins, John J. Adam, Joseph Howell, Joseph H. Patterson, Darius Comstock, John Whitney (*a*), Alexander R. Tiffany (*b*).

Fourth District.—Washtenaw county.—Gilbert Shattuck, Abel Godard, William Moore, Robert Purdy, John Brewer, Alpheus Collins, Michael P. Stubbs, Richard Brower, Rufus Crossman, Nathaniel Noble, Russell Briggs, Orin How, Emanuel Case, Edward Mundy, Orrin White.

Fifth District.—Oakland county.—Isaac I. Voorheis, Randolph Manning, Seneca Newberry, Joshua B. Taylor, Elijah F. Cook, Ebenezer Raynale, John Ellenwood, Jeremiah Riggs, Benjamin B. Morris, William Patrick, Jonathan Chase, Samuel White, Thomas Curtis, Norman Davison.

Sixth District.—Macomb county.—Samuel Axford, Jacob Tucker, Henry Porter, John S. Axford, Ephraim Calkin, Solomon Porter.

Seventh District.—St. Clair county.—Ralph Wadhams, John Clark.

Eighth District.—Jackson county.—Townsend E. Gidley, Rosevelt Davis (*c*), Roswell B. Rexford (*c*).

Ninth District.—Hillsdale and Branch counties.—Lewis T. Miller.

Tenth District.—Calhoun county.—Isaac E. Crary, Ezra Convis.

Eleventh District.—Kalamazoo county.—Hezekiah G. Wells, William H. Welch, Lucius Lyon.

Twelfth District.—Cass county.—James Newton, James O'Dell, Baldwin Jenkins.

Thirteenth District.—St. Joseph county.—John S. Barry, Hubbell Loomis, Martin G. Shelhouse.

Fourteenth District.—Berrien county.—Elijah Lacy, Titus B. Willard.

Fifteenth District.—Mackinaw county.—Michael Dousman.

Sixteenth District.—Chippewa county.—Bela Chapman.

It was this convention that formed the first constitution of the state.

(*a*) Held seat in convention until May 16, 1835.
(*b*) Seated by the convention May 16, in place of John Whitney.
(*c*) The vote for Davis and Rexford was a tie. Matter referred back to district for special election, when Rexford was elected, and seated by convention, June 3, 1835. Davis acted until June 3.

The delegates were elected April 4, 1835, in pursuance of an act of the territorial council of January 26, 1835. The constitution was adopted by a vote of the people in October, 1835, there being 6,299 yeas and 1,359 nays (*a*). It remained in force as the fundamental law of the state until the constitution of 1850 went into operation.

FIRST CONVENTION OF ASSENT.

(Convened at Ann Arbor, September 26, and adjourned September 30, 1836.)

OFFICERS.

WILLIAM DRAPER, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
CHARLES A. JEFFERIES, SAMUEL YORK AT LEE, - - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.
MARTIN DAVIS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.

DELEGATES.

Allegan and Barry.—Richard Weare.
Berrien.—Titus B. Willard.
Branch.—Harvey Warner.
Calhoun.—Lorenzo B. Collamer.
Cass.—James Newton, James O'Dell.
Chippewa.—Stephen R. Wood.
Hillsdale.—Zachariah Van Duser.
Jackson.—Ethan Allen.
Kalamazoo.—Joseph A. Smith, William H. Welch.
Lapeer.—Mason Butts.
Lenawee.—Darius Comstock, Joseph Rickey, Ross Wilkins, John Hutchins.
Macomb.—Jacob Tucker, John S. Axford, Linus S. Gilbert.
Monroe.—Austin E. Wing, Robert Clark, Edward D. Ellis, Wolcott Lawrence.
Oakland.—Origen D. Richardson, William Draper, S. A. L. Warner, Samuel Satterlee, Edward W. Peck, John L. Brownell.
Ottawa, Kent, Ionia and Clinton.—William A. Richmond.
Saginaw, Genesee and Shiawassee.—Thomas J. Drake.
St. Clair.—Charles Kimball.
St. Joseph.—Columbia Lancaster, Watson Sumner.
Washtenaw and Livingston.—Seth Markham, Michael P. Stubbs, Marcus Lane, Ebenezer H. Conklin, Geo. P. Jefferies, Elnathan Noble, Geo. W. Glover.
Wayne.—Titus Dort, David C. McKinstry, Louis Beaufait, Benjamin B. Kercheval, Ammon Brown, Eli Bradshaw, Horace A. Noyes, John McDonell.

The act of congress, of June 15, 1836, establishing the northern boundary line of the state of Ohio and providing for the admission of Michigan into the union, required that the assent of a convention of delegates elected by the people for that purpose be given.

The delegates were elected September 12, 1836, in pursuance of an act of the state legislature of July 25, 1836. The conditions presented by the aforesaid act of congress, cutting off Toledo and vicinity from the limits of Michigan and giving that territory to the state of Ohio, were rejected by this convention.

(*a*) These figures were taken from senate documents of 1835, and do not include the vote of Kalamazoo county—453 for and 15 against the constitution, as per returns in the secretary of state's office.

SECOND CONVENTION OF ASSENT.

(Convened at Ann Arbor, December 14, and adjourned December 15, 1836.)

OFFICERS.

JOHN R. WILLIAMS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
KINTZING PRITCHETTE, }
J. E. FIELDS, } - - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.

DELEGATES.

Allegan.—Silas F. Littlejohn, Orsemus Eaton.

Berrien.—Hart L. Stewart, *George W. Hoffman.*

Branch.—James B. Tomkins, Peris A. Tisdel.

Calhoun.—Benjamin Wright, Justus Goodwin.

Cass.—Edwin N. Bridges, Jacob Silver, Joseph Smith, Abiel Silver.

Hillsdale.—Rockwell Manning, Zachariah Van Duser.

Jackson.—Joab Page, Benjamin H. Packard.

Kalamazoo.—Samuel Percival, Ira Lyon, *Isaac W. Willard, Ambrose Searle.*

Kent.—Samuel Dexter, Charles J. Walker.

Lapeer.—Norman Davison, Harvey Gray.

Lenawee.—John Hutchins, Jeremiah D. Thompson, Joseph Rickey, Addison J. Comstock, Peter Morey, John J. Adam Oliver Müller, Darius C. Jackson.

Oakland.—Gideon O. Whittemore, Hiram Baritt, Joseph Coates, Charles Grant, Parley W. C. Gates, John S. Livermore, *Henry S. Babcock*, William K. Crooks, Samuel White, James B. Hunt, *David Chase, Benjamin B. Morris.*

Saginaw.—Gardner D. Williams ,Samuel G. Watson.

St. Clair.—Ralph Wadhams, Joel Tucker.

St. Joseph.—Phillip R. Toll, Aaron B. Watkins, William H. Adams, Stephen W. Truesdell.

Van Buren.—Charles B. Avery.

Washtenaw.—Nelson H. Wing, Salmon Champion, Jr., Nathaniel Noble, Lyman Downs, James Houston, Esek Pray, George W. Jewett, Solomon Sutherland, Samuel Denton, Samuel B. Bradley, Elisha Congdon, Stoddard W. Twatchell, Jesse Warner.

Wayne.—John R. Williams, Ross Wilkins, Charles Moran, *Marshal J. Bacon*, Daniel Goodwin, *Benjamin F. H. Witherell*, John E. Schwarz, *Reynold Gillett*, Eli Bradshaw, Horace A. Noyes, Elihu Morse, Warren Tuttle, Archibald Y. Murray, James Bucklin, *Josiah Mason*, Charles F. Irwin.

The delegates to this convention were elected December 5 and 6, 1836, in pursuance of a recommendation of the people, and ostensibly in compliance with the act of the state legislature of July 25, 1836. They met in convention at Ann Arbor, December 14 and 15, 1836, and adopted a resolution giving the assent of the state to the requirement of the act of congress of June 15, 1836. The resolution was signed by the above named delegates, excepting those whose names are printed in italics, who were returned to the secretary of state as elected, but do not appear to have taken part in the convention. The above information is obtained from the record of the election returns and canvass of 1835-45, now in the office of the secretary of state.

CONVENTION OF 1850.

(Convened at Lansing, June 3, and adjourned August 15, 1850.)

OFFICERS.

DANIEL GOODWIN, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
JOHN SWEGELS, JR.,
HORACE F. ROBERTS, } - - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.
CHARLES HASCALL,
DAVID HUBBARD, JR., - - - - - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.

DELEGATES.

Allegan.—Oka Town.

Barry.—Joseph W. T. Orr.

Berrien.—Calvin Britain, Jacob Beeson, Charles W. Whipple.

Branch.—Wales Adams, Alvarado Brown, Asahel Brown.

Calhoun.—Isaac E. Crary, Milo Soule, William V. Morrison, John D. Pierce, Nathan Pierce.

Cass.—George Redfield, Mitchel Robinson, James Sullivan.

Chippewa.—Elijah J. Roberts.

Clinton.—David Sturgis.

Eaton.—Charles E. Beardsley, John D. Burns.

Genesee.—John Bartow, Elbridge G. Gale, Dewitt C. Leach.

Hillsdale.—John P. Cook, Daniel Kinne, John Mosher, Jonathan B. Graham.

Ingham.—Charles P. Bush, Ephraim B. Danforth.

Ionia.—Henry Bartow, Cyrus Lovell.

Jackson.—Robert H. Anderson, John L. Butterfield, Jerry G. Cornell, Elisha S. Robinson, Wilbur F. Storey.

Kalamazoo.—Hezekiah G. Wells, Samuel Clark, Volney Hascall.

Kent and Ottawa.—Rix Robinson, Thomas B. Church, Timothy Eastman.

Lapeer.—Noah H. Hart, Jonathan R. White.

Lenawee.—Addison J. Comstock, Alexander R. Tiffany, Peter R. Adams, Charles Chandler, George C. Harvey, Nelson Green, Ebenezer Daniels.

Livingston.—Daniel S. Lee, Robert Crouse, Robert Warden, Jr., Ely Barnard.

Mackinac.—William Norman McLeod.

Macomb.—DeWitt C. Walker, Charles W. Chapel, Andrew S. Robertson, Hiram Hathaway.

Monroe.—Robert McClelland, Alexander M. Arzeno, Emerson Choate, Henry B. Marvin.

Oakland.—James Webster, Alfred H. Hanscom, Seneca Newberry, Jacob Vanvalkenburgh, Ebenezer Raynale, Gideon O. Whittemore, William Axford, Zebina M. Mowry, Elias S. Woodman.

Saginaw.—Jabez G. Sutherland.

Shiawassee.—Francis J. Prevost.

St. Clair.—John Clark, Lorenzo M. Mason, Reuben B. Dimond.

St. Joseph.—William Connor, Joseph R. Williams, Edward S. Moore.

Van Buren.—Isaac W. Willard.

Washtenaw.—James Kingsley, Elias M. Skinner, Earls P. Gardiner, Daniel Hixson, Morgan O'Brien, William S. Carr, Benjamin W. Waite, James M. Edmunds.

Wayne.—Daniel Goodwin, Benjamin F. H. Witherell, John Gibson, Ammon Brown, Henry J. Alvord, Henry Fralick, Peter Desnoyers, Harry T. Backus, Joseph H. Bagg, Ebenezer C. Eaton.

The delegates to the convention were elected May 6, 1850, in pursuance of act No. 78 of the laws of 1850. The constitution as revised by the convention was submitted to the people November 5, 1850, and adopted by a majority of 26,736 votes. It remained the supreme law of the state until the constitution of 1909 went into effect.

CONVENTION OF 1867.

(Convened at Lansing, May 15, and adjourned August 22, 1867.)

OFFICERS.

CHARLES M. CROSWELL, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
THOMAS H. GLENN, G. X. M. COLLIER, T. P. MILES, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.
D. B. PURINTON, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.
SEYMOUR FOSTER, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Postmaster.

DELEGATES.

Allegan.—William B. Williams, William E. White.
Barry.—Harvey Wright, Adam Elliott.
Bay.—James Birney.
Berrien.—William S. Farmer, Lorenzo P. Alexander, Henry H. Coolidge.
Branch.—Cyrus G. Luce, Asahel Brown, Julius S. Barber.
Calhoun.—Charles D. Holmes, Eden F. Henderson, George Willard.
Cass.—Levi Aldrich, Jacob J. Van Riper.
Clinton.—Alvah H. Walker, Nathaniel I. Daniells.
Eaton.—Joseph Musgrave, Milton P. Burch.
Genesee.—Sumner Howard, Henry R. Lovell, Thaddeus G. Smith.
Grand Traverse, etc.—De Witt C. Leach.
Gratiot.—De Witt C. Chapin.
Hillsdale.—Lewis J. Thompson, Daniel L. Pratt, Simeon P. Root.
Houghton.—John Q. McKernon.
Huron.—Richard Winsor.
Ingham.—John W. Longyear, Lemuel Woodhouse.
Ionia.—George W. Germain, Sanford A. Yeomans.
Jackson.—Eugene Pringle, Freeman C. Watkins, William F. Goodwin.
Kalamazoo.—Marsh Giddings, Delamore Duncan, Milton Bradley.
Kent.—Solomon L. Withey, Jacob Ferris, Milton C. Watkins, Lyman Murray.
Keweenaw.—Robert F. Gulick.
Lapeer.—Myron C. Kenney, John M. Lamb.
Lenawee.—Jacob C. Sawyer, Perley Bills, Martin P. Stockwell, Horace J. Sheldon, Charles M. Croswell.
Livingston.—Benjamin W. Lawrence, Edwin B. Winans.
Mackinac, etc.—Bela Chapman.
Macomb.—Dexter Mussey, Thomas M. Crocker, William W. Andrus.
Marquette.—Eleazer S. Ingalls.
Midland, etc.—Perry H. Estee.
Monroe.—Edward G. Morton, William A. Rafter, William Corbin.
Montcalm.—George F. Case.
Muskegon.—Henry H. Holt.
Newaygo etc.—William S. Utley.
Oakland.—P. Dean Warner, Edward P. Harris, Willard M. McConnell, Jacob Vanvalkenburgh.
Ontonagon.—James Burtenshaw.
Ottawa.—John Haire, Hiram Jennison.
Saginaw.—Jabez G. Sutherland, Hiram L. Miller.
Sanilac.—John Divine.
Shiawassee.—Josiah Turner, S. Titus Parsons.
St. Clair.—Marcus H. Miles, Ezra Hazen, Omar D. Conger.
St. Joseph.—William L. Stoughton, Comfort Tyler, Levi T. Hull.
Tuscola.—Benjamin W. Houston, Jr.

Van Buren.—Samuel H. Blackman, Charles Duncombe.

Washtenaw.—Thomas Ninde, Charles H. Richmond, Lyman D. Norris, Daniel Hixson.

Wayne.—Robert McClelland, Daniel Goodwin, Peter Desnoyers, William A. Smith, Jonathan Shearer, William E. Warner, George V. N. Lothrop, Peter Henkel, William Purcell.

The delegates to this convention were elected April 1, 1867, in pursuance of act No. 41, of the session laws of 1867. The constitution as revised by this convention was submitted to the people April 6, 1868. It was rejected by a vote of 71,733 yeas, to 110,582 nays.

CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSION OF 1873.

(Convened at Lansing, August 27, and adjourned October 16, 1873.)

OFFICERS.

SULLIVAN M. CUTCHEON, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Chairman.
HENRY S. CLUBB, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Clerk.
STEPHEN B. MCCRACKEN, - - - - - - - - - - - Assistant Clerk.
WILLIAM BURNHAM, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Door Keeper.

Congressional Districts.	Members.	Counties.
1	Elijah W. Meddaugh	Wayne.
	Ashley Pond	Wayne.
2	Edwin Willits	Monroe.
	Sullivan M. Cutcheon (*a*)	Washtenaw.
3	Isaac M. Crane	Eaton.
	Charles Upson	Branch.
4	Henry H. Riley	St. Joseph.
	Hezekiah G. Wells	Kalamazoo.
5	Solomon L. Withey	Kent.
	Lyman G. Mason, (resigned September 2, 1873)	Muskegon.
	William M. Ferry (*b*)	Ottawa.
6	Ira D. Crouse	Livingston.
	Lysander Woodward	Oakland.
7	Edwin W. Giddings, (resigned October 8, 1873)	Macomb.
	John Divine	Sanilac.
8	Herschel H. Hatch	Bay.
	David H. Jerome	Saginaw.
9	James R. Devereaux	Houghton.
	Seth C. Moffatt	Leelanau.

(*a*) Elected chairman.
(*b*) Appointed October 2, 1873, vice Mason.

This commission consisted of two members from each congressional district of the state, who were appointed by the governor, pursuant to joint resolution No. 19 of the

legislature of 1873. It completed its labors October 16, and made a formal report to the governor. The constitution as revised by the commission was submitted to the people November 3, 1874, in pursuance of joint resolution No. 4 of the session of 1874, and was rejected by a vote of 39,285 yeas to 124,034 nays.

CONVENTION OF 1907–8.

(Convened at Lansing, October 22, 1907, and adjourned March 3, 1908.)

OFFICERS.

JOHN J. CARTON, Flint, - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
CHARLES H. WATSON, Crystal Falls, - - - - - - - - President pro tem.
PAUL H. KING, Lansing, - - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretary.
ANDREW J. SCOTT, Saginaw, - - - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.

DELEGATES.

First District.—Henry M. Campbell, Detroit; Thomas H. Brown, Highland Park; Louis E. Tossy, Detroit.

Second District.—Clarence M. Burton, Detroit; Levi L. Barbour, Detroit; Charles C. Simons, Detroit.

Third District.—Patrick J. M. Hally, Detroit; Frederick F. Ingram, Detroit; Joseph Merrell, Detroit.

Fourth District.—Ignatius J. Salliotte, Ecorse; William C. Manchester, Detroit; George W. Coomer, Wyandotte.

Fifth District.—Clarke E. Baldwin, Adrian; George B. Horton, Fruit Ridge; Leslie B. Robertson, Adrian.

Sixth District.—Hugh P. Stewart, Centerville; Alfred Milnes, Coldwater; Victor Hawkins, Jonesville.

Seventh District.—Walter C. Jones, Marcellus; Lawrence C. Fyfe, St. Joseph; Victor M. Gore, Benton Harbor.

Eighth District.—Guy J. Wicksall, South Haven; Benjamin F. Heckert, Paw Paw; Charles N. Thew, Allegan.

Ninth District.—Edwin C. Nichols, Battle Creek; Walter R. Taylor, Kalamazoo; Delos Fall, Albion.

Tenth District.—Charles J. DeLand, Jackson; John Archibald Fairlie, Ann Arbor; Martin J. Cavanaugh, Ann Arbor.

Eleventh District.—George W. Moore, Port Huron; Nathan S. Boynton, Port Huron; Jefferson G. Brown, Avoca.

Twelfth District.—William H. Acker, Richmond; Kleber P. Rockwell, Pontiac; Andrew L. Moore, Pontiac.

Thirteenth District.—John J. Carton, Flint; Jay C. Walton, Howell; Herbert L. Freeman, Flushing.

Fourteenth District.—Wm. M. Kilpatrick, Owosso; Albert B. Cook, Owosso, R. F. D.; Lawton T. Hemans, Mason.

Fifteenth District.—John M. C. Smith, Charlotte; Charles H. Thomas, Hastings; Edward A. Turnbull, Grand Ledge.

Sixteenth District.—James F. Barnett, Grand Rapids; Henry T. Heald, Grand Rapids; Edgar J. Adams, Grand Rapids.

Seventeenth District.—Roger I. Wykes, Grand Rapids; Horace T. Barnaby, Jr., Grand Rapids; George E. Rowe, Grand Rapids, R. F. D.

Eighteenth District.—Frederick J. Baldwin, Coral; Herbert E. Powell, Ionia; Justin L. Sutherland, Portland.

Nineteenth District.—Henry E. Walbridge, St. Johns; John W. Holmes, Alma; Frank R. Monfort, Ithaca.

Twentieth District.—Charles D. Thompson, Bad Axe; James H. Hall, Port Austin; William Dawson, Sandusky.

Twenty-First District.—Theron W. Atwood, Caro; William E. Brown, Lapeer; Walter S. Wixson, Caro.

Twenty-second District.—John Baird, Zilwaukie; Wellington R. Burt, Saginaw; Ernest A. Snow, Saginaw.

Twenty-third District.—Charles M. Black, Muskegon; Colon C. Lillie, Coopersville; William E. Osmun, Montague.

Twenty-fourth District.—Floyd L. Post, Midland; Frank S. Pratt, Bay City; James Van Kleeck, Bay City.

Twenty-fifth District.—Archibald Broomfield, Big Rapids; Alfred M. Fleischhauer, Reed City; Edwin O. Shaw, Newaygo.

Twenty-sixth District.—Roswell P. Bishop, Ludington (*a*); Ozro N. Cranor, Ludington, (*b*); Frederick J. Russell, Hart; Robert S. Babcock, Manistee.

Twenty-seventh District.—Leonard F. Knowles, Boyne City; Medor E. Louisell, Frankfort; Eugene F. Sawyer, Cadillac.

Twenty-eighth District.—Eugene Foster, Gladwin; Osmond H. Smith, Harrisville; Henry H. Woodruff, Roscommon.

Twenty-ninth District.—Andrew L. Deuel, Harbor Springs; Merritt Chandler, Onaway; Willis L. Townsend, Gaylord.

Thirtieth District.—Albert E. Sharpe, Sault Ste. Marie; Frank D. Mead, Escanaba; William J. Oberdorffer, Stephenson.

Thirty-first District.—Richard C. Flannigan, Norway; Charles H. Watson, Crystal Falls; David T. Morgan, Republic.

Thirty-second District.—Gordon R. Campbell, Calumet; William D. Calverley, Houghton; Calvin E. Houk, Ironwood.

The constitutional convention of 1907-8 consisted of 96 delegates, who were elected September 17, 1907, according to the provisions of Act No. 272 of 1907. Three delegates were elected from each of the thirty-two senatorial districts as districted by Act No. 264 of 1895. The convention convened at Lansing, October 22, 1907, and completed the revision March 3, 1908. The new constitution was submitted to the people November 3, 1908, pursuant to a *writ of mandamus* issued out of the supreme court March 9, 1908, and adopted by a vote of 241,705 to 130,783.

(*a*) Resigned.
(*b*) Appointed November 27, 1907, vice Roswell P. Bishop, resigned.

VOTE ON REVISED CONSTITUTIONS.

[Adopted and rejected.]

Counties.	1908. (a)		1873. (b)		1867. (c)		1850. (d)		1835. (e)	
	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.
Alcona	707	219	190	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alger	758	155	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	4,277	2,372	667	3,274	1,963	2,880	509	107	49	2
Alpena	622	372	192	358	113	163	.....	.....	.....	.....
Antrim	1,479	678	208	110	198	79	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arenac	712	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	489	272	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	2,401	1,650	609	2,245	1,862	2,014	629	52	.....	.....
Bay	2,066	1,002	904	1,147	497	973	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benzie	1,044	586	249	207	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	5,156	2,459	1,070	3,417	2,416	3,761	989	255	282	11
Branch	2,699	2,385	794	2,942	2,295	2,370	1,280	198	29	32
Calhoun	5,979	2,317	1,088	3,756	3,329	3,656	2,340	180	228	13
Cass	2,508	1,705	713	2,697	1,190	2,371	1,069	323	345	20
Charlevoix	2,212	779	162	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheboygan	1,599	753	85	111	14	132	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chippewa	2,361	719	63	7	84	90	16	18	20	2
Clare	845	651	122	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	2,622	2,213	647	3,033	1,465	2,596	555	92	(f) 84	(f) 6
Crawford	329	204	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta	2,957	1,030	730	36	49	127	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dickinson	1,408	455	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	2,568	2,094	1,134	2,446	1,786	2,522	809	204	.....	.....
Emmet	2,003	1,047	60	17	159	171	.....	.....	.....	.....
Genesee	4,666	2,319	1,188	3,366	2,254	3,323	1,109	297	.....	.....

Gladwin	948	570	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gogebic	1,739	507	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand Traverse	2,063	1,249	351	262	682	257	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gratiot	2,597	1,961	542	1,153	808	917	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hillsdale	2,633	2,215	965	4,071	2,922	2,969	1,360	152	97	.....
Houghton	6,394	2,408	162	672	212	911	40	43	.....	.....
Huron	2,057	1,676	525	642	375	554	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ingham	4,478	2,378	1,191	3,424	2,193	2,846	1,000	300	.....	.....
Ionia	3,321	2,149	525	3,886	1,999	2,677	842	144	(*f*)	(*f*)
Iosco	1,091	501	289	220	153	218	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iron	1,010	506	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	1,701	1,814	290	489	282	334	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	4,585	2,600	837	4,756	2,401	4,100	1,810	597	217	18
Kalamazoo	6,405	3,312	770	4,259	2,219	3,430	1,140	228	453	15
Kalkaska	606	361	115	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	13,275	7,325	2,028	4,910	3,441	4,153	1,225	248	(*f*)	(*f*)
Keweenaw	511	150	119	187	218	483	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake	431	294	108	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapeer	1,651	1,758	787	1,793	1,087	2,264	505	258	76	27
Leelanau	834	587	370	162	334	238	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lenawee	5,275	3,583	1,172	6,451	3,980	5,071	2,692	246	436	26
Livingston	1,584	1,471	583	3,206	1,272	2,669	1,519	306	.....	.....
Luce	258	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	817	360	36	88	33	101	20	88	33	4
Macomb	2,521	1,740	640	2,904	1,570	2,877	1,294	582	447	98
Manistee	2,771	1,342	277	688	338	227	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marquette	4,269	1,363	380	642	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mason	1,708	1,034	224	351	192	232	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mecosta	1,922	1,155	487	421	333	474	.....	.....	.....	.....
Menominee	1,692	1,171	147	22	27	56	.....	.....	.....	.....
Midland	1,422	1,136	454	373	179	202	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missaukee	970	704	60	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	2,825	2,207	561	3,722	1,365	3,080	1,429	64	376	84
Montcalm	2,887	2,195	596	1,754	776	1,125	130	9	.....	.....

(*a*) Submitted to the people, November, 1908.
(*b*) Submitted to the people, November, 1874.
(*c*) Submitted to the people, April, 1868.
(*d*) Submitted to the people, November, 1850.
(*e*) Submitted to the people, November, 1835.
(*f*) Clinton, Ionia, Kent and Ottawa returned together.

VOTE ON REVISED CONSTITUTIONS.—Continued.

Counties.	1908. (a)		1873. (b)		1867. (c)		1850. (d)		1835. (e)	
	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.
Montmorency	334	176	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	4,242	2,254	584	1,266	761	912	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo	1,461	1,219	372	362	440	475	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oakland	5,533	3,403	907	5,574	2,760	4,964	2,530	1,384	915	499
Oceana	1,716	1,320	329	1,026	661	548	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ogemaw	887	436	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	775	172	105	168	115	384	.....	.....	.....	.....
Osceola	1,375	1,322	325	322	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oscoda	217	163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego	567	434	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	4,508	2,065	704	2,227	1,236	2,289	314	133	(f)	(f)
Presque Isle	1,021	680	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roscommon	322	202	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saginaw	3,625	3,266	885	3,577	1,739	3,067	139	148	90	8
Sanilac	2,517	2,304	149	1,383	572	892	91	70	.....	.....
Schoolcraft	1,067	287	46	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee	3,241	2,448	607	2,918	1,423	2,024	549	275	.....	.....
St. Clair	6,319	2,157	1,025	3,058	1,493	3,120	633	230	100	20
St. Joseph	2,964	2,568	917	2,886	1,901	2,899	1,411	256	163	14
Tuscola	3,112	1,838	411	1,072	866	968	54	1	.....	.....
Van Buren	4,042	1,621	666	3,159	1,863	3,214	648	160	.....	.....
Washtenaw	4,033	2,645	1,432	4,785	2,950	4,754	3,082	309	1,030	150
Wayne	45,173	13,554	3,232	8,727	3,888	10,379	2,407	1,476	1,282	325
Wexford	1,936	1,347	123	265	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	244,705	130,783	39,285	124,034	71,733	110,582	36,169	9,433	6,752	1,374

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1908.
(b) Submitted to the people, November, 1874.
(c) Submitted to the people, April, 1868.
(d) Submitted to the people, November, 1850.
(e) Submitted to the people, November, 1835.
(f) Clinton, Ionia, Kent and Ottawa returned together.

VOTE ON REVISED CONSTITUTIONS.—Continued.

[Adopted and rejected.]

Counties.	1873. (a)		1867. (b)		1850. (c)		1835. (d)	
	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.
Alcona	190	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	667	3,274	1,963	2,880	509	107	49	2
Alpena	192	358	113	163	.....	.....	.....	.....
Antrim	208	110	198	79	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	609	2,245	1,862	2,014	629	52	.....	.....
Bay	904	1,147	497	973	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benzie	249	207	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	1,070	3,417	2,416	3,761	989	255	282	11
Branch	794	2,942	2,295	2,370	1,280	198	29	32
Calhoun	1,088	3,756	3,329	3,656	2,340	180	228	13
Cass	713	2,697	1,190	2,371	1,069	323	345	20
Charlevoix	162	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheboygan	85	111	14	132	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chippewa	63	7	84	90	16	18	20	2
Clare	122	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	647	3,033	1,465	2,596	555	92	(e) 84	(e) 6
Delta	730	36	49	127	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	1,134	2,446	1,786	2,522	809	204	.....	.....
Emmet	60	17	159	171	.....	.....	.....	.....
Genesee	1,188	3,366	2,254	3,323	1,109	297	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	351	262	682	257	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gratiot	542	1,153	808	917	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hillsdale	965	4,071	2,922	2,969	1,360	152	97	.....
Houghton	162	672	212	911	40	43	.....	.....
Huron	525	642	375	554	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ingham	1,191	3,424	2,193	2,846	1,000	300	.....	.....
Ionia	525	3,886	1,999	2,677	842	144	(e)	(e)
Iosco	289	220	153	218	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	290	489	282	334	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	837	4,756	2,401	4,100	1,810	597	217	18
Kalamazoo	770	4,259	2,219	3,430	1,140	228	453	15
Kalkaska	115	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	2,028	4,910	3,441	4,153	1,225	248	(e)	(e)
Keweenaw	119	187	218	483	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake	108	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapeer	787	1,793	1,087	2,264	505	258	76	27
Leelanau	370	162	334	238	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lenawee	1,172	6,451	3,980	5,071	2,692	246	436	26
Livingston	583	3,206	1,272	2,669	1,519	306	.....	.....
Mackinac	36	88	33	101	20	88	33	4
Macomb	640	2,904	1,570	2,877	1,294	582	447	98
Manistee	277	688	338	227	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marquette	380	642	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mason	224	351	192	232	.....	.....	.....	.....

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1874.
(b) Submitted to the people, April, 1868.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1850.
(d) Submitted to the people, November, 1835.
(e) Clinton, Ionia, Kent and Ottawa returned together.

VOTE ON REVISED CONSTITUTIONS.—Concluded.

Counties.	1873. (a)		1867. (b)		1850. (c)		1835. (d)	
	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.
Mecosta	487	421	333	474	.....	.....	.....	.....
Menominee	147	22	27	56	.....	.....	.....	.....
Midland	454	373	179	202	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missaukee	60	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	561	3,722	1,365	3,080	1,429	64	376	84
Montcalm	596	1,754	776	1,125	130	9	.....	.....
Muskegon	584	1,266	761	912	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo	372	362	440	475	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oakland	907	5,574	2,760	4,964	2,530	1,384	915	499
Oceana	329	1,026	661	548	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	105	168	115	384	.....	.....	.....	.....
Osceola	325	322	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	704	2,227	1,236	2,289	314	133	(e)	(e)
Saginaw	885	3,577	1,739	3,067	139	148	90	8
Sanilac	149	1,383	572	892	91	70	.....	.....
Schoolcraft	46	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee	607	2,918	1,423	2,024	549	275	.....	.....
St. Clair	1,025	3,058	1,493	3,120	633	230	100	20
St. Joseph	917	2,886	1,901	2,899	1,411	256	163	14
Tuscola	411	1,072	866	968	54	1	.....	.....
Van Buren	666	3,159	1,863	3,214	648	160	.....	.....
Washtenaw	1,432	4,785	2,950	4,754	3,082	309	1,030	150
Wayne	3,232	8,727	3,888	10,379	2,407	1,476	1,282	325
Wexford	123	265	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	39,285	124,034	71,733	110,582	36,169	9,433	6,752	1,374

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1874.
(b) Submitted to the people, April, 1868.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1850.
(d) Submitted to the people, November, 1835.
(e) Clinton, Ionia, Kent and Ottawa returned together.

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.

[Adopted and rejected.]

Counties.	Total No. voters.(a)	1906. (b)		Total No. voters.	1904. (c)		Total No. voters.	1898. (d)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Alcona	742	436	306	1,036	386	128	814	294	88
Alger	1,182	878	304	1,333	578	196	1,120	340	139
Allegan	5,420	3,077	2,343	7 598	2,358	2,583	6,571	2,066	2,743
Alpena	2,856	1,668	1,188	3,604	1,725	911	2,993	1,068	816
Antrim	1,885	1,334	551	3,154	1,281	721	1,781	877	628
Arenac	1,648	1,025	623	1,991	509	515	1,422	826	353
Baraga	777	556	221	769	376	173	909	534	153
Barry	3,462	1,919	1,543	5,862	1,219	1,292	5,484	1,675	2,427
Bay	4,371	2,676	1,695	11,036	2,621	3,222	9,629	4,596	2,223
Benzie	1,082	689	393	2,154	592	444	1,406	780	447
Berrien	8,008	5,402	2,606	11,659	3,868	2,709	10,491	4,914	3,247
Branch	4,129	1,837	2,292	6,313	2,206	1,825	6,734	1,988	3,329
Calhoun	6,040	3,728	2,312	11,685	3,332	2,776	10,241	3,321	2,871
Cass	3,855	1,651	2,204	5,476	1,184	1,478	5,402	1,729	2,180
Charlevoix	2,183	1,500	683	3,429	1,286	760	1,416	706	553
Cheboygan	2,757	1,818	939	3,650	1,236	905	2,475	1,360	773
Chippewa	2,728	2,041	687	3,758	1,962	833	2,735	1,395	384
Clare	1,201	734	467	2,059	546	509	1,427	623	458
Clinton	4,332	2,120	2,212	6,351	1,634	1,809	6,022	2,438	2,523
Crawford	492	363	129	799	182	97	641	272	132
Delta	3,035	1,930	1,105	4,184	2,405	990	1,790	985	418
Dickinson	1,652	1,328	324	3,376	905	315	2,352	1,098	366
Eaton	4,801	2,389	2,412	8,052	1,963	2,022	8,147	2,727	3,007
Emmet	2,786	1,932	854	3,925	1,835	1,113	2,632	1,194	846
Genesee	6,007	3,428	2,579	9,735	2,844	2,515	8,231	2,218	2,425
Gladwin	1,349	892	457	1,383	528	453	1,003	606	230
Gogebic	1,501	1,177	324	2,711	1,413	460	2,297	1,356	377
Gd. Traverse	3,199	2,378	821	4,186	2,182	1,051	2,733	1,464	719
Gratiot	5,129	2,582	2,547	6,718	1,768	2,110	6,158	2,128	2,118
Hillsdale	4,403	2,114	2,289	7,095	1,799	2,165	7,416	2,272	3,087
Houghton	6,903	5,554	1,349	11,309	5,474	1,938	6,041	4,104	859
Huron	4,735	2,441	2,294	5,945	1,999	1,507	4,768	1,736	1,446
Ingham	5,957	3,114	2,843	11,283	4,246	3,711	9,450	3,469	3,421
Ionia	6,302	3,665	2,637	8,580	2,374	2,507	8,547	2,232	3,070
Iosco	1,405	828	577	1,977	469	374	1,676	737	520
Iron	1,047	758	289	1,807	937	284	1,095	585	270
Isabella	3,504	1,864	1,640	5,017	1,265	1,377	4,197	1,603	1,546
Jackson	6,152	3,265	2,887	12,381	2,290	2,572	10,407	4,128	3,514
Kalamazoo	8,453	4,093	4,360	11,494	3,704	3,266	9,031	3,579	3,082
Kalkaska	1,083	686	397	1,611	278	281	902	348	302

(a) No basis for determining number of voters; no state officers elected.
(b) Submitted to the people, April, 1906.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1904.
(d) Submitted to the people, November, 1898.

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.—Continued.

Counties.	Total No. voters.(a)	1906. (b)		Total No. voters.	1904. (c)		Total No. voters.	1898. (d)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Kent	18,455	11,637	6,818	28,511	9,587	6,395	23,695	4,582	8,016
Keweenaw	489	391	98	695	217	65	353	169	46
Lake	714	429	285	1,147	399	322	1,126	340	438
Lapeer	4,179	2,230	1,949	5,722	1,654	1,846	1,951	2,214	2,074
Leelanau	1,074	801	273	1,957	823	443	1,178	453	301
Lenawee	3,888	2,424	1,464	11,748	1,161	1,418	11,366	2,766	3,364
Livingston	3,351	1,519	1,832	5,345	1,035	1,059	5,301	1,460	1,948
Luce	449	340	109	457	201	73	632	393	149
Mackinac	1,261	835	426	1,725	645	325	1,232	655	245
Macomb	5,366	3,424	1,942	8,019	1,443	1,218	6,898	2,036	2,215
Manistee	3,433	2,278	1,155	4,692	2,077	1,276	4,510	1,934	1,666
Manitou									
Marquette	5,014	3,911	1,103	7,045	3,643	995	4,818	2,988	793
Mason	2,547	1,785	762	3,346	1,445	873	2,757	1,550	817
Mecosta	2,774	1,923	851	4,384	1,361	1,017	2,978	1,208	1,272
Menominee	2,465	1,734	731	4,431	858	522	2,935	1,495	516
Midland	2,351	1,304	1,047	3,012	909	932	2,336	866	785
Missaukee	1,371	819	552	2,218	699	639	1,495	644	432
Monroe	4,022	2,043	1,979	7,746	1,283	1,642	6,628	1,711	2,137
Montcalm	5,888	2,934	2,954	6,955	1,779	2,196	5,517	1,648	1,827
Montmorency	535	296	239	821	259	132	737	329	216
Muskegon	5,627	4,027	1,600	7,190	3,518	1,624	6,144	3,046	1,843
Newaygo	2,501	1,598	903	3,917	1,198	1,022	3,261	792	961
Oakland	8,130	4,816	3,314	11,346	3,613	3,156	10,174	2,712	2,337
Oceana	3,289	1,427	1,862	3,527	1,163	1,427	3,260	1,177	1,217
Ogemaw	1,297	745	552	1,746	482	418	1,398	728	329
Ontonagon	1,298	978	320	1,745	597	196	891	486	133
Osceola	2,555	1,254	1,301	3,678	1,238	1,066	2,327	1,071	869
Oscoda	203	156	47	375	165	53	248	150	76
Otsego	906	569	337	1,574	620	383	1,316	772	391
Ottawa	5,749	3,613	2,136	7,855	3,317	2,188	6,466	2,382	3,108
Presque Isle	1,672	1,071	601	2,245	625	469	1,181	445	298
Roscommon	424	196	228	525	148	98	394	36	23
Saginaw	11,122	5,989	5,133	16,757	5,889	4,717	12,616	5,527	3,537
Sanilac	5,260	2,611	2,649	6,298	2,025	2,023	4,946	1,916	1,968
Schoolcraft	1,172	861	311	1,768	915	334	1,244	552	148
Shiawassee	6,358	3,291	3,067	8,391	2,293	1,878	7,371	3,147	2,772
St. Clair	6,197	3,257	2,940	12,096	2,760	2,502	9,986	2,820	2,384
St. Joseph	4,595	2,310	2,285	6,104	2,446	2,403	4,966	2,093	2,022
Tuscola	5,107	2,385	2,722	6,933	1,784	1,460	6,406	1,844	1,608
Van Buren	6,862	3,710	3,152	7,246	2,625	2,000	7,067	2,689	2,499
Washtenaw	5,239	2,894	2,345	10,630	2,129	2,781	9,469	2,449	3,279
Wayne	27,350	22,377	4,973	72,295	22,666	8,566	47,740	24,429	7,231
Wexford	2,877	1,718	1,159	4,019	1,670	969	2,264	1,048	767
Totals	323,969	196,780	127,189	524,721	165,123	120,018	421,164	162,123	127,147

(a) No basis for determining number of voters; no state officers elected.
(b) Submitted to the people, April, 1906.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1904.
(d) Submitted to the people, November, 1898.

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.—Continued.

Counties.	Total No. voters.	1892. (a)		Total No. voters.	1890. (b)		Total No. voters.	1882. (c)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Alcona	980	54	31	863	11	4	671	.....	.....
Alger	323	16	3	329	60	43	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	8,327	220	305	7,864	356	938	6,594	202	1,323
Alpena	3,146	78	32	2,805	61	64	1,691	73	57
Antrim	2,209	155	83	1,696	308	254	988	87	177
Arenac	1,152	108	95	985	33	90	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	1,023	19	9	910	6	11	477	21	1
Barry	5,852	241	262	5,124	90	351	5,273	223	568
Bay	10,720	273	97	8,818	654	262	6,480	543	396
Benzie	1,492	75	40	882	80	92	664	121	156
Berrien	10,527	398	379	8,931	305	398	7,993	485	1,219
Branch	6,614	203	419	6,259	131	927	5,807	425	498
Calhoun	10,588	374	519	8,477	266	998	7,486	483	1,189
Cass	5,755	105	129	5,395	103	443	5,044	239	1,723
Charlevoix	2,076	73	47	1,880	156	144	1,102	2	1
Cheboygan	2,485	51	67	2,307	104	114	1,258	.....	.....
Chippewa	2,371	35	12	1,820	142	88	829	.....	.....
Clare	1,722	22	26	1,510	56	44	893	114	41
Clinton	6,495	132	274	6,016	104	251	6,235	292	508
Crawford	618	26	9	642	16	41	439	76	57
Delta	3,288	446	278	2,715	152	57	941	9	4
Dickinson	3,192	79	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	7,872	157	204	7,670	176	586	7,092	454	626
Emmet	2,204	67	61	1,896	71	111	1,487	18	7
Genesee	9,589	410	660	8,159	321	737	7,859	505	1,111
Gladwin	881	53	34	738	127	72	287	53	33
Gogebic	4,114	149	31	2,572	68	14	.....	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	3,183	200	117	2,345	136	153	1,626	140	234
Gratiot	6,241	233	320	5,732	76	330	4,901	233	485
Hillsdale	7,712	255	349	7,356	173	773	6,736	600	1,912
Houghton	7,279	242	52	4,794	97	58	2,196	446	15
Huron	4,822	246	34	4,101	220	441	2,741	149	288
Ingham	9,888	410	300	9,107	448	375	7,820	631	673
Ionia	8,652	.....	.....	7,914	244	490	6,631	491	637
Iosco	2,827	122	92	2,943	158	70	1,251	297	251
Iron	1,544	.....	.....	1,761	5	3	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	4,133	89	176	3,627	54	280	2,363	119	57
Jackson	11,450	723	520	10,099	568	475	9,301	530	1,057
Kalamazoo	9,889	336	445	8,801	316	304	6,882	270	550
Kalkaska	1,206	58	57	1,065	87	96	781	70	70
Kent	26,531	1,142	1,333	23,453	1,397	1,212	15,012	527	1,042
Keweenaw	613	2	1	400	61	12	679	25	94
Lake	1,376	55	70	1,275	77	121	1,190	8	1
Lapeer	6,370	183	210	5,392	262	541	4,487	287	410
Leelanau	1,447	54	36	1,091	78	77	763	35	127
Lenawee	12,453	326	254	11,641	241	739	10,899	899	1,577
Livingston	5,598	.....	.....	5,422	70	194	5,614	1	2
Luce	423	2	1	488	8	1	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	1,357	46	30	1,141	134	14	660	209	15
Macomb	6,736	169	118	5,819	108	309	5,668	363	490

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1892.
(b) Submitted to the people, November, 1890.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1882.

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.—Concluded.

Counties.	Total No. voters.	1892. (a)		Total No. voters.	1890. (b)		Total No. voters.	1882. (c)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Manistee	4,196	208	143	3,745	126	303	2,860	.....	.....
Manitou	147	.....	.....	106	.....	69	140	40	47
Marquette	7,319	232	23	5,477	361	150	4,366	1,152	85
Mason	3,149	611	731	2,719	188	173	2,039	446	274
Mecosta	3,794	154	152	3,324	186	287	2,667	444	231
Menominee	3,872	118	17	4,453	213	97	2,275	9	4
Midland	2,311	162	207	1,941	141	251	1,659	37	176
Missaukee	1,380	38	21	1,081	47	68	406	.....	15
Monroe	7,043	159	422	5,821	139	839	5,799	173	1,246
Montcalm	6,832	242	271	6,014	168	538	5,843	232	475
Montmorency	525	11	8	478	6	35	170	.....	.....
Muskegon	7,742	308	134	6,819	256	163	4,766	258	856
Newaygo	4,111	163	204	3,655	302	97	3,014	157	215
Oakland	10,626	228	318	9,941	413	1,118	9,852	366	1,251
Oceana	3,466	70	85	3,170	91	175	2,089	96	277
Ogemaw	1,179	46	62	1,113	115	112	677	13	48
Ontonagon	1,768	37	11	964	29	30	589	136	.....
Osceola	3,148	91	124	2,462	86	192	1,387	100	164
Oscoda	462	8	17	592	5	63	206	.....	.....
Otsego	1,102	24	37	1,085	33	97	742	96	72
Ottawa	7,111	232	220	6,412	433	541	5,745	394	475
Presque Isle	842	58	40	749	83	60	530	23	108
Roscommon	540	14	5	488	20	5	492	1	1
Saginaw	5,234	507	593	13,471	1,354	1,146	9,200	635	1,357
Sanilac	5,314	357	184	4,475	252	580	2,974	168	651
Schoolcraft	1,360	69	26	1,125	21	5	621	225	9
Shiawassee	7,609	136	128	6,689	200	412	5,568	298	1,043
St. Clair	11,027	380	616	9,158	409	1,315	6,997	651	746
St. Joseph	6,449	197	171	6,243	154	240	6,059	677	1,895
Tuscola	6,558	176	160	5,877	99	158	4,407	363	644
Van Buren	7,045	208	302	6,238	357	686	6,626	371	669
Washtenaw	10,355	366	769	9,211	128	595	8,449	463	1,227
Wayne	54,888	2,355	1,352	38,617	874	1,316	28,249	1,970	1,097
Wexford	2,788	71	59	1,912	167	143	1,465	188	83
Totals	468,637	16,948	16,245	398,655	16,431	26,261	314,719	20,937	35,123

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1892.
(b) Submitted to the people, November, 1890.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1882.

FORMER OFFICIALS OF MICHIGAN.

FRENCH-CANADIAN GOVERNORS.

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	M. Chauvin, Commander de Chastes and M. de Monts		1603–12
2	Samuel de Champlain with Prince de Condé as acting governor		1612–19
3	Admiral Montmorency, acting governor		1619–29
4	Samuel de Champlain (*a*)	Lieut. Gen. and Viceroy	1633 1635
5	Marc Antoine de Bras-de-Fer de Chateaufort	Lieut. Gen. and Viceroy	1636
6	Charles Huault de Montmagny	Gov. and Lieut. Gen.	1636–47
7	Louis D'Aillebout de Coulonges	Governor	1648–51
8	Jean de Lauson	Governor	1651–55
9	Charles de Lauson-Charny (*b*)	Governor	1656–57
10	Chevalier Louis D'Aillebout de Coulonges (*c*)	Governor	1657–58
11	Pierre de Voyer, Viscount D'Argenson	Governor	1658–61
12	Pierre du Bois, Baron D'Avaugour	Governor	1661–63
13	Chevalier-Augustin de Saffrey-Mésy	Governor	1663–65
14	Alexandre de Prouville, Marquis de Tracy	Viceroy	1663
15	Chevalier Daniel de Remi de Courcelles	Gov. and Lieut. Gen.	1665–72
16	Louis de Buade, Count de Frontenac et du Paluau	Governor	1672–82
17	Antoine Joseph Le Febore de la Barre	Governor	1682–85
18	Jacques René de Brisay, Marquis de Denonville	Governor	1685–89
19	Louis de Buade, Count de Frontenac et du Paluau (*d*)	Governor	1689–98
20	Chevalier Louis Hector de Calliéres Bonnevue	Governor	1698 1702
21	Philippe de Rigaud, Marquis de Vaudreuil	Governor	1703
22	Charles LeMoyne, Baron de Longueuil	Governor	1725
23	Charles de la Boische, Marquis de Beauharnois	Governor	1726–47
24	Rolland Michael Barrin, Count de la Gallissonniére	Governor	1747–49
25	Jacques Pierre de Tafanell, Marquis de la Jonquiere	Governor	1749–52
26	Charles LeMoyne, Baron de Longueuil (*e*)	Governor	1752
27	Marquis Duquesne de Menneville	Governor	1752–55
28	Pierre Francois, Marquis de Vaudreuil Cavagnal	Governor	1755–60

(*a*) The English held possession of Canada from 1629 to 1632.
(*b*) Son of No. 8. (*c*) Same as No. 7. (*d*) Same as No. 16. (*e*) Same as No. 22.

BRITISH-CANADIAN GOVERNORS.

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	Sir Jeffery Amherst	Maj. Gen. and Commander-in-chief	1760–63
2	Sir James Murray	Governor of Quebec	1763–66
3	Palinus Emelius Irvine	President of Elective Council for 3 months.	1766
4	Brigadier General Guy Carleton	Lieut. Gov. and Commander-in-chief	1766–70
5	Hector Theophilus Cramahe	Acting Governor	1770–74
6	Major General Guy Carleton (*a*)	Governor General	1774–78
7	Sir Frederick Haldimand	Governor General	1778–84
8	Henry Hamilton (*b*)	Lieutenant Governor	1784
9	Colonel Henry Hope	President of Council	1785
10	Guy Carleton (as Lord Dorchester) (*c*)	Governor General	1785
11	John Graves Simcoe	Lieut. Governor of U. P. Canada	1792

(*a*) Same as No. 4.
(*b*) Captured at Vincennes, Ind., February 24, 1778, by General George Rogers Clarke, U. S. A.
(*c*) Same as Nos. 4 and 6.

GOVERNORS OF THE NORTHWEST TERRITORY. (*d*)

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	General Arthur St. Clair	Governor	1787 1800
2	Winthrop Sargent	Secretary and acting Governor	1796

(*d*) Ordinance of 1787 made Michigan part of the Northwest territory.

GOVERNOR OF INDIANA TERRITORY.

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	General William Henry Harrison	Governor	1800 1805

GOVERNORS OF MICHIGAN TERRITORY.

No.	Governor.	Date of appointment.
1	General William Hull, Governor	March 1, 1805.
	Stanley Griswold, Secretary and Acting Governor	1806.
2	General William Hull, Governor	April 1, 1808.
3	General William Hull, Governor (*a*) (*b*)	January 12, 1811.
	Reuben Atwatter, Acting Governor	1811-12.
4	General Lewis Cass, Governor	October 29, 1813.
5	General Lewis Cass, Governor	January 21, 1817.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	August 17, 1818.
6	General Lewis Cass, Governor	January 24, 1820.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	August 8, 1820; Sept. 18, 1821.
7	General Lewis Cass, Governor	Dec. 20, 1822.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	Sept. 29, 1823; May 28, 1825.
8	General Lewis Cass, Governor	Dec. 22, 1825.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	August 31, 1826; October 3, 1826; July 25, 1827.
9	General Lewis Cass, Governor	Dec. 24, 1828.
	James Witherell, Secretary and Acting Governor	January 1, 1830, to April 2, 1830.
	General John T. Mason, Secretary and Acting Governor	Sept. 24, 1830, to Oct. 4, 1830; Apr. 4 to May 27,1831.
	Stevens Thompson Mason, Sec'y and Acting Governor (*c*)	Aug. 1, 1831, to Sept. 17, 1831.
10	George B. Porter, Governor (*d*)	Aug. 6, 1831.
	Stevens Thompson Mason, Sec'y and Acting Governor	Oct. 30, 1831, to June 11, 1832; May 23, to July 14, 1833; Aug. 13 to Aug. 28, 1833; Sept. 5, to Dec. 14, 1833; Feb. 1, to Feb. 7, 1834.
11	Stevens Thompson Mason, *ex officio* Governor as Secretary of Territory (*e*)	July 6, 1834.
	Charles Shaler (*f*)	August 29, 1835.
	John S. Horner, Secretary and Acting Governor (*g*)	Sept. 8, 1835.

(*a*) Court martialed at Albany, January 3, 1814, for his surrender of Detroit, Aug. 16, 1812, and sentenced to be shot. Sentence remitted.

(*b*) Hull's appointment would have expired in 1814. The territorial records were destroyed by the British at the capture of Detroit, so that we have no official data on that point.

(*c*) On the resignation of General Cass, Aug. 1, 1831, who was appointed secretary of war by President Jackson, July, 1831.

(*d*) Died July 6, 1834.

(*e*) Henry D. Gilpin was appointed governor by President Jackson, November 5, 1834, but the nomination was rejected. No other appointment was made for the office, while Michigan was a territory.

(*f*) To supersede Mason as secretary, but the appointment was declined.

(*g*) Vice Shaler, resigned. Appointed secretary of Wisconsin territory by President Jackson, May 6, 1836.

GOVERNORS OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN.

No.	Governor.	Date of inauguration.
	Under the Constitution of 1835.	
1	Stevens Thompson Mason, Governor	Nov. 3, 1835.
2	Stevens Thompson Mason, Governor	January 1, 1838.
	Edward Mundy, Lieut. Governor and Acting Governor (*a*)	April 13 to June 12, 1838; Sept. 19 to Dec. 9, 1838.
3	William Woodbridge, Governor (*b*)	January 7, 1840.
	James Wright Gordon, Lieut. Gov. and Acting Governor	Feb. 24, 1841.
4	John S. Barry, Governor	January 3, 1842.
5	John S. Barry, Governor	January 1, 1844.
6	Alpheus Felch, Governor (*c*)	January 5, 1846.
	William L. Greenly, Lieut. Governor and Acting Governor	March 4, 1847.
7	Epaphroditus Ransom, Governor	January 3, 1848.
8	John S. Barry, Governor	January 7, 1850.
	Under the Constitution of 1850.	
9	Robert McClelland, Governor	January 1, 1851.
10	Robert McClelland, Governor (*d*)	January 5, 1853.
	Andrew Parsons, Lieut. Governor and Acting Governor	March 8, 1853.
11	Kinsley S. Bingham, Governor	January 3, 1855.
12	Kinsley S. Bingham, Governor	January 7, 1857.
13	Moses Wisner, Governor	January 5, 1859.
14	Austin Blair, Governor	January 2, 1861.
15	Austin Blair, Governor	January 7, 1863.
16	Henry H. Crapo, Governor	January 4, 1865.
17	Henry H. Crapo, Governor	January 2, 1867.
18	Henry P. Baldwin, Governor	January 6, 1869.
19	Henry P. Baldwin, Governor	January 4, 1871.
20	John J. Bagley, Governor	January 1, 1873.
21	John J. Bagley, Governor	January 6, 1875.
22	Charles M. Croswell, Governor	January 3, 1877.
23	Charles M. Croswell, Governor	January 1, 1879.
24	David H. Jerome, Governor	January 1, 1881.
25	Josiah W. Begole, Governor	January 1, 1883.
26	Russell A. Alger, Governor	January 1, 1885.
27	Cyrus G. Luce, Governor	January 1, 1887.
28	Cyrus G. Luce, Governor	January 1, 1889.
29	Edwin B. Winans, Governor	January 1, 1891.
30	John T. Rich, Governor	January 1, 1893.
31	John T. Rich, Governor	January 1, 1895.
32	Hazen S. Pingree, Governor	January 1, 1897.
33	Hazen S. Pingree, Governor	January 1, 1899.
34	Aaron T. Bliss, Governor	January 1, 1901.
35	Aaron T. Bliss, Governor	January 1, 1903.
36	Fred M. Warner, Governor	January 2, 1905.
37	Fred M. Warner, Governor	January 12, 1907.
38	Fred M. Warner, Governor	January 1, 1909.
	Under the Constitution of 1909.	
39	Chase S. Osborn, Governor	January 2, 1911.
40	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Governor	January 1, 1913.
41	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Governor	January 1, 1915.

(*a*) During the absence of the governor.
(*b*) Resigned Feb. 23, 1841. Elected senator Feb. 3, 1841.
(*c*) Resigned March 3, 1847. Elected United States senator Feb. 2, 1847.
(*d*) Resigned March 7, 1853. Appointed secretary of the interior by President Pierce.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS.

Appointed.

Edward Mundy	1835–1840
Jas. Wright Gordon (*a*)	1840–Feb. 24, 1841
Thomas J. Drake (acting)	1841–1842
Origen D. Richardson	1842–1846
William L. Greenly (*a*)	1846–Mar. 4, 1847
Charles P. Bush (acting)	1847–1848
William M. Fenton	1848–1852

Elected.

Calvin Britain	1852–1853
Andrew Parsons (*a*)	1853–Mar. 8, 1853
George R. Griswold (acting)	1853–1854
George A. Coe	1855–1858
Edmund B. Fairfield	1859–1860
James Birney	1861–April 3, 1861
Jos. R. Williams (acting)	1861–1862
Henry T. Backus (acting)	1862–1862
Charles S. May	1863–1864

Elected.

Ebenezer O. Grosvenor	1865–1866
Dwight May	1867–1868
Morgan Bates	1869–1872
Henry H. Holt	1873–1876
Alonzo Sessions	1877–1880
Moreau S. Crosby	1881–1884
Archibald Buttars	1885–1886
James H. McDonald (*b*)	1887–1889
William Ball (acting)	1889–1890
John Strong	1891–1892
J. Wight Giddings	1893–1894
Alfred Milnes (*c*)	1894–1895
Jos. R. McLaughlin (acting)	1895–1897
Thomas B. Dunstan	1897–1898
Orrin W. Robinson	1899–1902
Alexander Maitland	1903–1906
Patrick H. Kelley	1907–1910
John Q. Ross	1911–1914
Luren D. Dickinson	1915–1916

SECRETARIES OF STATE.

Appointed.

Kintzing Pritchette	Nov. 13, 1835–1838
Randolph Manning	Feb. 6, 1838–1840
Thomas Rowland	Feb. 6, 1840–1842
Robert P. Eldredge	Feb. 2, 1842–1846
Gideon O. Whittemore	Jan. 28, 1846–1848
George W. Peck	Feb. 4, 1848–1850
George Redfield	Feb. 16, 1850–1850
Charles H. Taylor	April 11, 1850–1850

Elected.

Charles H. Taylor	1851–1852
William Graves	1853–1854
John McKinney	1855–1858
Nelson G. Isbell	1859–1860
James B. Porter	1861–1866

Elected.

Oliver L. Spaulding	1867–1870
Daniel Striker	1871–1874
Ebenezer G. D. Holden	1875–1878
William Jenney	1879–1882
Harry A. Conant	1883–1886
Gilbert R. Osmun	1887–1890
Daniel E. Soper (*d*)	1891–1892
Robert R. Blacker (*e*)	–1892
John W. Jochim (*f*)	1893–1894
Washington Gardner (*g*)	1894–1896
Washington Gardner	1897–1898
Justus S. Stearns	1899–1900
Fred M. Warner	1901–1904
George A. Prescott	1905–1908
Frederick C. Martindale	1909–1914
Coleman C. Vaughan	1915–1916

STATE TREASURERS.

Appointed.

Henry Howard	Mar. 1, 1836–1839
Peter Desnoyers	April 27, 1839–1840
Robert Stuart	Jan. 23, 1840–1841
George W. Germain	Jan., 1841–1842
John J. Adam	Jan. 13, 1842–1845
George Redfield	May 24, 1845–1846
George B. Cooper	Mar. 17, 1846–1850
Bernard C. Whittemore	Mar. 13, 1850–1850

Elected.

Bernard C. Whittemore	1851–1854
Silas M. Holmes	1855–1858
John McKinney	1859–1860
John Owen	1861–1866

Elected.

Ebenezer O. Grosvenor	1867–1870
Victory P. Collier	1871–1874
William B. McCreery	1875–1878
Benjamin D. Pritchard	1879–1882
Edward H. Butler	1883–1886
George L. Maltz	1887–1890
Frederick Braastad	1891–1892
Joseph F. Hambitzer (*f*)	1893–1894
James M. Wilkinson (*g*)	1894–1896
George A. Steel	1897–1900
Daniel McCoy	1901–1904
Frank P. Glazier (*h*)	1905–1908
John T. Rich (*i*)	–1908
Albert E. Sleeper	1909–1912
John W. Haarer	1913–1916

(*a*) Acting governor subsequently.
(*b*) Killed in railroad accident, January 19, 1889.
(*c*) Elected member of fifty-fourth congress, April 1, 1895. Resigned office of lieutenant governor May 31, 1895.
(*d*) Resigned December 19, 1891.
(*e*) Appointed December 24, 1891.
(*f*) Removed March 20, 1894.
(*g*) Appointed March 20, 1894.
(*h*) Resigned January 22, 1908.
(*i*) Appointed January 23, 1908.

AUDITORS GENERAL.

Appointed.

Robert Abbott	Feb. 25,	1836–1839
Henry Howard	May 1,	1839–1840
Erotus P. Hastings	Jan. 1,	1840–1842
Alpheus Felch	Feb.,	1842–1842
Henry L. Whipple	April 4,	1842–1842
Chas. G. Hammond	April 13,	1842–1845
John J. Adam	May 24,	1845–1846
Digby V. Bell	Jan. 28,	1846–1848
John J. Adam	May 9,	1848–1850

Elected.

John Swegles, Jr	1851–1854
Whitney Jones	1855–1858
Daniel L. Case	1859–1860
Langford G. Berry	1861–1862
Emil Anneke	1863–1866
William Humphrey	1867–1874
Ralph Ely	1875–1878
W. Irving Latimer	1879–1882
William C. Stevens	1883–1886
Henry A. Aplin	1887–1890
George W. Stone	1891–1892
Stanley W. Turner	1893–1896
Roscoe D. Dix	1897–1900
Perry F. Powers	1901–1904
James B. Bradley	1905–1908
Oramel B. Fuller	1909–1916

COMMISSIONERS OF STATE LAND OFFICE.

Appointed.

Digby V. Bell	Feb. 2,	1844–1846
Abiel Silver	Feb. 16,	1846–1850
Porter Kibbee	April 2,	1850–1850

Elected.

Porter Kibbee	1851–1854
Seymour B. Treadwell	1855–1858
James W. Sanborn	1859–1860
Samuel S. Lacey	1861–1864
Cyrus Hewitt	1865–1866
Benjamin D. Pritchard	1867–1870
Charles A. Edmunds	1871–1872
Leverett A. Clapp	1873–1876
Benjamin F. Partridge	1877–1878
James M. Neasmith	1879–1882
Minor C. Newell	1883–1886
Roscoe D. Dix	1887–1890
George T. Shaffer	1891–1892
John G. Berry (*a*)	1893–1894
William A. French (*b*)	1894–1896
William A. French	1897–1900
Edwin A. Wildey	1901–1904
William H. Rose	1905–1908
Huntley Russell	1909–1912
Augustus C. Carton (*g*)	1913–1914

ATTORNEYS GENERAL.

Appointed.

Daniel LeRoy	July 18,	1836–1837
Peter Morey	Mar. 21,	1837–1841
Zephaniah Platt	Mar. 4,	1841–1843
Elon Farnsworth	Mar. 9,	1843–1845
Henry N. Walker	Mar. 24,	1845–1847
Edward Mundy	Mar. 12,	1847–1848
Geo. V. N. Lothrop	April 3,	1848–1850

Elected.

William Hale	1851–1854
Jacob M. Howard	1855–1860
Charles Upson	1861–1864
Albert Williams	1865–1866
William L. Stoughton	1867–1868
Dwight May	1869–1872
Byron D. Ball (*c*)	1873–1874
Isaac Marston	April 1, 1874–1874
Andrew J. Smith	1875–1876
Otto Kirchner	1877–1880
Jacob J. Van Riper	1881–1884
Moses Taggart	1885–1888
Stephen V. R. Trowbridge (*d*)	1889–1890
Benjamin W. Huston	Mar. 25, 1890–1890
Adolphus A. Ellis	1891–1894
Fred A. Maynard	1895–1898
Horace M. Oren	1899–1902
Charles A. Blair	1903–1904
John E. Bird	1905–1908
John E. Bird (*e*)	1909–1910
Franz C. Kuhn (*f*)	June 6, 1910–1912
Roger I. Wykes	1912–1912
Grant Fellows	1913–1916

(*a*) Removed March 20, 1894.
(*b*) Appointed March 20, 1894.
(*c*) Resigned April 1, 1874. Isaac Marston appointed to fill vacancy.
(*d*) Resigned March 25, 1890. Benjamin W. Huston appointed to fill vacancy.
(*e*) Resigned June 6, 1910. Franz C. Kuhn appointed to fill vacancy.
(*f*) Resigned September 9, 1912. Roger I. Wykes appointed to fill vacancy.
(*g*) Office abolished January 1, 1915, by Act 270, P. A. 1913.

SUPERINTENDENTS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Appointed.

John D. Pierce.....July 26, 1836–1841
Franklin Sawyer, Jr...April 8, 1841–1843
Oliver C. Comstock...May 8, 1843–1845
Ira Mayhew.....April 17, 1845–1849
Francis W. Shearman.Mar. 28, 1849–1850

Elected.

Francis W. Shearman.....1851–1854
Ira Mayhew.....1855–1858
John M. Gregory.....1859–1864
Oramel Hosford.....1865–1872
Daniel B. Briggs.....1873–1876
Horace S. Tarbell (*m*).....1877–1878
Cornelius A. Gower(*n*).Sept. 3, 1878–1881

Elected.

Varnum B. Cochran (*h*).....1881–1883
Herschel R. Gass (*i*).....1883–1885
Theodore Nelson (*j*).....1885–1886
Joseph Estabrook.....1887–1890
Ferris S. Fitch.....1891–1892
Henry R. Pattengill.....1893–1896
Jason E. Hammond.....1897–1900
Delos Fall.....1901–1904
Patrick H. Kelley.....1905–1906
Luther L. Wright.....1907–1908
Luther L. Wright.....1909–1910
Luther L. Wright (*k*)..July 1, 1909–1913
Luther L. Wright (*l*).....1913–1913
Fred L. Keeler.....1913–1917

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSIONERS.

Appointed.

Horatio S. Earle.....July 1, 1905–1909
Townsend A. Ely.....July 1, 1909–1913

Elected.

Frank F. Rogers.....July 1, 1913–1917

(*h*) Elected in November, 1882, for the full term of two years. Resigned February 21, 1883. Herschel R. Gass appointed to fill vacancy, and elected in November, 1884, for the full term of two years.
(*i*) Appointed to fill vacancy February 21, 1883. Elected for two years in November, 1884. Resigned April 2, 1885.
(*j*) Appointed to fill vacancy April 15, 1885.
(*k*) Elected under constitution of 1909.
(*l*) Elected for term ending June 30, 1915; resigned November 15, 1913; Fred L. Keeler appointed to fill vacancy.
(*m*) Resigned August 31, 1878. Cornelius A. Gower appointed to fill vacancy, and elected in November, 1880, for the full term of two years.
(*n*) Resigned May 10, 1881. Varnum B. Cochran appointed to fill vacancy.

MEMBERS OF THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION. (a)

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term of office.	Remarks.
Samuel Newberry	Mar. 30, 1849	3 years	Resigned Mar. 22, 1850.
Samuel Barstow	Mar. 30, 1849	2 years.	
Randolph Manning	Mar. 30, 1849	1 year.	
Isaac E. Crary	Mar. 29, 1850	Until March 20, '52	Vice Sam'l Newberry.
George N. Skinner	Mar. 29, 1850	3 years	Died during term of office.
Elias M. Skinner	April 19, 1850	Until close of Sess. Leg. '51.	
Consider A. Stacy	April 2, 1851	3 years.	
Chauncey Joslin	April 2, 1851	Until March 28, '53	Vice Geo. N. Skinner.
	Under the Constitution of 1850.		
Isaac E. Crary	Nov. 2, 1852	6 years	Died during term of office.
Gideon O. Whittemore	Nov. 2, 1852	4 years	Resigned Mar. 28, 1856.
Chauncey Joslin	Nov. 2, 1852	2 years.	
John R. Kellogg	Nov. 7, 1854	6 years.	
Hiram L. Miller (b)	Nov. 7, 1854		Vice Isaac E. Crary.
B. Bethune Duffield (c)	Mar. 28, 1856		Vice G. O. Whittemore.
George Willard	Nov. 4, 1856	6 years.	
Witter J. Baxter (d)	July 21, 1857		Vice Hiram L. Miller.
Edwin Willits	Nov. 6, 1860	6 years.	
Daniel E. Brown	Nov. 4, 1862	6 years.	
Witter J. Baxter	Nov. 8, 1864	6 years.	
Edwin Willits	Nov. 6, 1866	6 years.	
Daniel E. Brown	Nov. 3, 1868	6 years	Deceased.
Witter J. Baxter	Nov. 8, 1870	6 years	Resigned Oct. 26, 1876.
Edward Dorsch	Nov. 5, 1872	6 years.	
David P. Mayhew (d)	Jan. 3, 1874		Vice Daniel E. Brown, deceased.
Edgar Rexford	Nov. 3, 1874	6 years.	
Witter J. Baxter	Nov. 7, 1876	6 years	Resigned April 6, 1881.
George F. Edwards	Nov. 5, 1878	6 years.	
Edgar Rexford	Nov. 2, 1880	6 years.	
Bela W. Jenks (d)	April 21, 1881		Vice Witter J. Baxter, resigned.
Bela W. Jenks	Nov. 7, 1882	6 years.	
James M. Ballou	Nov. 4, 1884	6 years.	
Samuel S. Babcock	Nov. 2, 1886	6 years.	
Perry F. Powers	Nov. 6, 1888	6 years.	
David A. Hammond	Nov. 4, 1890	6 years	Resigned Aug. 1, 1896.
Eugene A. Wilson	Nov. 8, 1892	6 years.	
Perry F. Powers	Nov. 6, 1894	6 years.	
James W. Simmons (d)	Aug. 17, 1896		Vice David A. Hammond, resigned.
James W. Simmons	Nov. 3, 1896	6 years	Resigned May 13, 1898.
Elias F. Johnson (d)	May 18, 1898		Vice James W. Simmons, resigned.
Elias F. Johnson	Nov. 8, 1898	4 years	Resigned.
Frederick A. Platt	Nov. 8, 1898	6 years	Resigned.
James H. Thompson	Nov. 6, 1900	6 years	Resigned.
Patrick H. Kelley (d)	April 10, 1901		Vice E. F. Johnson, resigned.
Patrick H. Kelley	Nov. 4, 1902	6 years	Resigned.
Lincoln Avery (d)	April 10, 1901		Vice F. A. Platt, resigned.
Luther L. Wright (d)	Sept. 11, 1901		Vice L. Avery, resigned.
Luther L. Wright	Nov. 4, 1902	2 years.	
Edward C. Hinman (d)	Nov. 10, 1905		Vice J. H. Thompson, resigned.
D. M. Ferry, Jr. (d)	Jan. 11, 1906		Vice E. C. Hinman, resigned.

MEMBERS OF THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION. (a)—Concluded.

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term of office.	Remarks.
William J. McKone (e)	April 3, 1905		
Luther L. Wright	Nov. 8, 1904	6 years	Resigned.
William A. Cotton (d)	Jan. 18, 1907		Vice L. L. Wright, resigned.
William A. Cotton (f)	April 1, 1907		
D. M. Ferry, Jr	Nov. 6, 1906	6 years.	
William J. McKone	Nov. 3, 1908	6 years.	
Under the Constitution of 1909.			
William J. McKone	April 5, 1909	6 years.	
Thomas W. Nadal (d)	Feb. 2, 1911		Vice W. A. Cotton, resigned.
Thomas W. Nadal	April 3, 1911	6 years.	
Frank Cody	April 7, 1913	6 years.	
Fred A. Jeffers	April 5, 1915	6 years.	

(a) The board was established by Act No. 138 of the session laws of 1849. Previous to 1850 the members were appointed by the governor, and the lieutenant governor was *ex officio* a member. The constitution of 1850 made the membership elective and the superintendent of public instruction *ex officio* a member. The constitution of 1909 provided for the election of one member on the first Monday in April, 1909, and one at each succeeding biennial spring election thereafter, to hold office six years from July 1, following his election. The superintendent of public instruction is designated a member and secretary of the board.

(b) Resigned July 15, 1857.

(c) Appointed by governor; appointment revoked Dec. 1, 1856; reappointed Dec. 13, 1856.

(d) Appointed by governor.

(e) Term expired Dec. 31, 1908; succeeded Patrick H. Kelley.

(f) Term expired Dec. 31, 1910.

THE STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

The board was originally organized under act 188, laws of Michigan of 1861, to consist of six members, besides the governor and president of the college who were *ex officio* members. The term of office was six years and appointments were made each two years by the governor by and with the consent of the senate. The constitution of 1909 provided for the election of six members at the spring election of 1909, and for two members for a term of six years at each succeeding biennial spring election. The superintendent of public instruction and the president of the college are designated *ex officio* members.

Under the Constitution of 1850.

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term of office.	Remarks.
David Carpenter (a)	Mar. 15, 1861	2 years.	
Justus Gage	Mar. 15, 1861	2 years.	
Philo Parsons	Mar. 15, 1861	4 years.	
Hezekiah G. Wells	Mar. 15, 1861	4 years.	
Silas A. Yerkes	Mar. 15, 1861	6 years.	
Charles Rich	Mar. 15, 1861	6 years.	
A. S. Welch	Mar. 25, 1863	6 years.	
Justus Gage	Mar. 25, 1863	6 years.	
Hezekiah G. Wells	Mar. 16, 1865	6 years.	
David Carpenter	Mar. 16, 1865	6 years.	
Abraham C. Prutzman	Mar. 26, 1867	6 years.	
S. O. Knapp	Mar. 26, 1867	6 years.	
Oramel Hosford	Jan. 22, 1869	6 years.	

(a) Original board appointed under Act 188, L. M. 1861.

THE STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.—Concluded.

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term of office.	Remarks.
J. Webster Childs	Jan. 22, 1869	6 years.	
Hezekiah G. Wells	Mar. 4, 1871	6 years.	
George W. Phillips	Mar. 4, 1871	6 years.	
Franklin Wells	April 3, 1873	6 years.	
A. Smith Dyckman	April 3, 1873	6 years.	
Milton J. Gard	Mar. 16, 1875	6 years.	
J. Webster Childs	Mar. 16, 1875	6 years.	
Hezekiah G. Wells	May 21, 1877	6 years.	
George W. Phillips	May 21, 1877	6 years.	
Franklin Wells	May 29, 1879	6 years.	
Henry G. Reynolds	May 29, 1879	6 years.	
J. Webster Childs	Mar. 22, 1881	6 years.	
Thomas D. Dewey	Mar. 22, 1881	6 years.	
Elijah W. Rising	Jan. 12, 1883	6 years.	
Henry Chamberlain	Jan. 12, 1883	6 years.	
Franklin Wells	Jan. 15, 1885	6 years.	
Cyrus G. Luce	Jan. 15, 1885	6 years.	
William B. McCreery	Jan. 12, 1887	6 years	Resigned April 10, 1890.
Charles W. Garfield	Jan. 12, 1887	6 years.	
Oscar Palmer	Jan. 9, 1889	6 years	Resigned Jan. 23, 1891.
Asa C. Glidden	Jan. 9, 1889	6 years.	
Edwin Phelps	Jan. 21, 1891	6 years	Resigned.
Henry Chamberlain	Jan. 21, 1891	6 years.	
Ira Butterfield	Feb. 8, 1893	6 years	Resigned.
Charles W. Garfield	Feb. 8, 1893	6 years.	
Charles F. Moore	June 13, 1893		Vice Butterfield.
Franklin Wells	Jan. 8, 1895	6 years.	
Charles J. Monroe	Jan. 8, 1895	6 years.	
W. E. Boyden	Jan. 29, 1895		Vice Phelps.
Arthur C. Bird	Feb. 19, 1897	6 years	Resigned.
Thomas Frank Marston	Feb. 19, 1897	6 years.	
Hollister F. Marsh	Jan. 20, 1899	6 years.	
L. Whitney Watkins	Jan. 20, 1899	6 years.	
Edward P. Allen	Jan. 25, 1899		Vice A. C. Bird, resigned.
Franklin Wells	Jan. 17, 1901	6 years	Deceased.
Charles J. Monroe	Jan. 17, 1901	6 years.	
William H. Wallace	Jan. 23, 1903	6 years.	
Aaron P. Bliss	Jan. 23, 1903	6 years.	
Charles F. Moore	July 1903		Vice Wells, deceased.
Henry F. Buskirk	Jan. 3, 1905		Vice Moore, resigned.
Robert D. Graham	Jan. 13, 1905	6 years.	
Thomas Frank Marston	Jan. 13, 1905	6 years	Resigned.
William J. Oberdorffer	June 30, 1905		Vice Marston.
Alfred J. Doherty	June 13, 1907	6 years.	
I. Roy Waterbury	June 13, 1907	6 years.	
Aaron P. Bliss	May 20, 1909	(*b*)	
William H. Wallace	May 20, 1909		
William L. Carpenter	May 20, 1909		Vice Marston, resigned.
Under the Constitution of 1909.			
William J. Oberdorffer	April 5, 1909	2 years. (*a*)	
William L. Carpenter	April 5, 1909	2 years.	
Alfred J. Doherty	April 5, 1909	4 years.	
Robert D. Graham	April 5, 1909	4 years.	
William H. Wallace	April 5, 1909	6 years.	
I. Roy Waterbury	April 5, 1909	6 years.	
John W. Beaumont	April 3, 1911	6 years.	
Jason Woodman	April 3, 1911	6 years.	
Alfred J. Doherty	April 7, 1913	6 years.	
Robert D. Graham	April 7, 1913	6 years.	
William H. Wallace	April 5, 1915	6 years.	
I. Roy Waterbury	April 5, 1915	6 years.	

(*a*) Took office January 1 following their election.
(*b*) To serve until January 1, 1910.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY APPOINTMENT.

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term expires.	Remarks.
John Norvell	Mar. 21, 1837	1838	
Ross Wilkins	Mar. 21, 1837	1838	
John J. Adam	Mar. 21, 1837	1838	
Lucius Lyon	Mar. 21, 1837	1839	
Isaac E. Crary	Mar. 21, 1837	1839	
Thomas Fitzgerald	Mar. 21, 1837	1839	Resigned in 1837.
John F. Porter	June 2, 1837	.....	Vice T. Fitzgerald. Resigned in 1838.
Jonathan Kearsley	Mar. 9, 1838	.....	Vice J. F. Porter.
Samuel Denton	Mar. 21, 1837	1840	
Gideon O. Whittemore	Mar. 21, 1837	1840	
Michael Hoffman	Mar. 21, 1837	1840	Resigned in 1838.
Gurdon C. Leach	Mar. 9, 1838	.....	Vice Michael Hoffman.
Zina Pitcher	Mar. 21, 1837	1841	
Henry R. Schoolcraft	Mar. 21, 1837	1841	
Robert McClelland	Mar. 21, 1837	1841	Resigned in 1837.
Seba Murphy	Dec. 1, 1837	.....	Vice Robert McClelland. Resigned in 1839.
Joseph W. Brown	July 1, 1839	.....	Vice Seba Murphy. Resigned in 1840.
Daniel Hudson	Feb. 20, 1840	.....	Vice Joseph W. Brown.
John J. Adam	Mar. 9, 1838	1842	Resigned in 1840.
John Norvell	Mar. 9, 1838	1842	Resigned in 1839.
Ross Wilkins	Mar. 9, 1838	1842	
Charles T. Trowbridge	July 1, 1839	.....	Vice John Norvell.
Michael A. Patterson	Feb. 4, 1840	.....	Vice John J. Adam.
Rev. George Duffield	Feb. 15, 1840	.....	Vice L. Lyon, resigned. Confirmed by the senate.
Lucius Lyon	Feb. 27, 1839	1843	Resigned in 1839.
Jonathan Kearsley	Feb. 27, 1839	1843	
Isaac E. Crary	Feb. 27, 1839	1843	
George Duffield	July 1, 1839	.....	Vice Lucius Lyon.
William Draper	Feb. 4, 1840	1844	
Charles C. Trowbridge	July 1, 1840	.....	Vice Norvell. Confirmed by the senate.
Francis J. Higginson	Feb. 20, 1840	1844	Resigned in 1841.
Samuel W. Dexter	Feb. 20, 1840	1844	Resigned in 1841.
John Owen	Mar. 18, 1841	.....	Vice Francis J. Higginson.
Oliver C. Comstock	Mar. 11, 1841	.....	Vice Samuel W. Dexter. Resigned in 1843.
Lewis Cass	April 1, 1843	.....	Vice Oliver C. Comstock.
Zina Pitcher	Mar. 4, 1841	1845	
Martin Kundig	Mar. 18, 1841	1845	
George Goodman	April 5, 1841	1845	Resigned in 1843.
Dewitt C. Walker	Mar. 8, 1843	.....	Vice George Goodman. Resigned in 1844.
Robert R. Kellogg	Mar. 11, 1844	.....	Vice Dewitt C. Walker.
Andrew M. Fitch	Feb. 16, 1842	1846	
Randolph Manning	Feb. 16, 1842	1846	Resigned in 1842.
Elisha Crane	Feb. 16, 1842	1846	
William A. Fletcher	April 5, 1842	.....	Vice Randolph Manning.
Jonathan Kearsley	Mar. 8, 1843	1847	
Isaac E. Crary	Mar. 8, 1843	1847	Resigned in 1843.
William A. Fletcher	Mar. 8, 1843	.....	Vice Manning until Mar. 9, '46. Confirmed by senate.
Marvin Allen	Mar. 9, 1843	1847	
Alexander H. Redfield	Mar. 11, 1844	.....	Vice Isaac E. Crary.
Edward Mundy	Mar. 11, 1844	1848	
John Owen	Mar. 11, 1844	1848	
George Duffield	Mar. 12, 1844	1848	
Zina Pitcher	Mar. 17, 1845	1849	
Austin E. Wing	Mar. 17, 1845	1849	
Minot T. Lane	Mar. 17, 1845	1849	
Charles C. Taylor	Mar. 16, 1846	1850	
Elijah Pilcher	Mar. 16, 1846	1850	
Elon Farnsworth	Mar. 16, 1846	1850	
Jonathan Kearsley	Feb. 16, 1847	1851	
Alexander H. Redfield	Feb. 16, 1847	1851	
Marvin Allen	Feb. 18, 1847	1851	

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY APPOINTMENT.—Concluded.

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term expires.	Remarks.
John G. Atterbury	Feb. 14, 1848	1852	
Justus Goodwin	Feb. 14, 1848	1852	
Benjamin F. H. Witherell	Feb. 14, 1848	1852	
Zina Pitcher	Feb. 2, 1849	1852	
Austin E. Wing	Feb. 2, 1849	1852	Resigned in 1850.
Edwin M. Cust	Feb. 2, 1849	1852	Resigned in 1849.
Gustavus L. Foster	Mar. 2, 1850	.....	Vice Austin E. Wing.
Epaphroditus Ransom	Jan. 8, 1850	.....	Vice Edwin M. Cust.
Robert McClelland	April 2, 1850	1852	
Elon Farnsworth	April 2, 1850	1852	
Elijah Pilcher	Nov. 20, 1850	1852	
Jonathan Kearsley	July 5, 1851	1852	
Alexander H. Redfield	July 5, 1851	1852	
Marvin Allen	July 5, 1851	1852	
Elijah Pilcher	July 5, 1851	.....	Until January 1, 1852.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY ELECTION.

The constitution of 1850 provided for the election of a regent in each judicial circuit, to hold office for the period of six years. Act No. 25, laws of 1851.

By an amendment of the constitution, adopted in 1862, it was provided that eight regents should be elected in 1863, to enter upon their office in 1864, two for two years, two for four years, two for six years, and two for eight years, and at every regular election of a justice of the supreme court thereafter, there should be elected two regents for eight years. In accordance with this provision the following were elected and the term of their office was determined by lot, according to law. Act No. 143, laws of 1863.

The constitution of 1909 designated the president of the university and the superintendent of public instruction members *ex officio*, with the privilege of speaking but not of voting.

Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Remarks.
Michael A. Patterson	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	1st circuit.
Edward S. Moore	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	2nd circuit.
Elon Farnsworth	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	3d circuit.
James Kingsley	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	4th circuit.
Elisha Ely	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	5th circuit. Deceased, 1884.
Charles H. Palmer	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	6th circuit.
Andrew Parsons	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	7th circuit. Deceased, 1854.
H'y Horatio Northrop	.....	.....	Vice Andrew Parsons.
William Upjohn	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	8th circuit.
Benjamin L. Baxter	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	1st circuit.
J. Eastman Johnson	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	2nd circuit.
Levi Bishop	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	3d circuit.
Donald McIntyre	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	4th circuit.
Ebenezer L. Brown	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	5th circuit.
George W. Pack	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	6th circuit. Did not qualify.
Henry Whiting	.....	.....	Vice George W. Pack.
Luke H. Parsons	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	7th circuit. Deceased, 1862.
John Van Vleck	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	8th circuit. Resigned in 1858.
Oliver L. Spaulding, Jr.	.....	.....	Vice John Van Vleck.
William M. Ferry	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	9th circuit.
George Bradley	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	10th circuit.
Edward C. Walker	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1865	
George Willard	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1865	
Thomas D. Gilbert	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1867	
Thomas J. Joslin	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1867	
Henry C. Knight	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1869	Deceased March 26, 1867.
J. Eastman Johnson	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1869	
Alvah Sweetzer	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1871	Deceased, 1864.
James A. Sweezey	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1871	
Cyrus M. Stockwell	.....	.....	Vice Alvah Sweetzer.
J. M. B. Sill	.....	.....	Vice Henry C. Knight.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY ELECTION.—Continued.

Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Remarks.
George Willard	Jan. 1, 1866	Dec. 31, 1873	
Edward C. Walker	Jan. 1, 1866	Dec. 31, 1873	
Hiram A. Burt	Jan. 1, 1868	Dec. 31, 1875	
Thomas D. Gilbert	Jan. 1, 1868	Dec. 31, 1875	
Jonas H. McGowan	Jan. 1, 1870	Dec. 31, 1877	Resigned Jan. 2, 1877.
Joseph Estabrook	Jan. 1, 1870	Dec. 31, 1877	
Victory P. Collier (*a*)	Mar. 8, 1877	.....	Vice Jonas H. McGowan. Resigned Sept. 24, 1877.
George Duffield	Sept. 27, 1877	.....	Vice Victory P. Collier.
Claudius B. Grant	Jan. 1, 1872	Dec. 31, 1879	
Charles Rynd	Jan. 1, 1872	Dec. 31, 1879	
Edward C. Walker	Jan. 1, 1874	Dec. 31, 1881	
Andrew Climie	Jan. 1, 1874	Dec. 31, 1881	Resigned.
Austin Blair (*a*)	Oct. 10, 1881	.....	Vice Andrew Climie.
Samuel S. Walker	Jan. 1, 1876	Dec. 31, 1883	
Byron M. Cutcheon	Jan. 1, 1876	Dec. 31, 1883	Resigned Jan., 1883.
Lyman D. Norris (*a*)	Jan. 19, 1883	.....	Vice Byron M. Cutcheon.
Victory P. Collier	Jan. 1, 1878	Dec. 31, 1885	Resigned.
George L. Maltz	Jan. 1, 1878	Dec. 31, 1885	Resigned Feb. 16, 1880.
George Duffield (*a*)	Jan. 14, 1878	.....	Vice Victory P. Collier, who did not qualify.
Jacob J. VanRiper (*a*)	Mar. 16, 1880	.....	Vice George L. Maltz.
Ebenezer O. Grosvenor	Jan. 1, 1880	Dec. 31, 1887	
James Shearer	Jan. 1, 1880	Dec. 31, 1887	
James F. Joy	Jan. 1, 1882	Dec. 31, 1889	Resigned Dec. 21, 1886.
Austin Blair	Jan. 1, 1882	Dec. 31, 1889	
Charles S. Draper	Dec. 21, 1886	.....	Vice James F. Joy.
Arthur M. Clark	Jan. 1, 1884	Dec. 31, 1891	
Charles J. Willett	Jan. 1, 1884	Dec. 31, 1891	
Moses W. Field	Jan. 1, 1886	Dec. 31, 1893	Deceased.
Charles R. Whitman	Jan. 1, 1886	Dec. 31, 1893	
Herman Kiefer (*a*)	Mar. 15, 1889	.....	Vice Moses W. Field.
Charles Hebard	Jan. 1, 1888	Dec. 31, 1895	
Roger W. Butterfield	Jan. 1, 1888	Dec. 31, 1895	
Charles S. Draper	Jan. 1, 1890	Dec. 31, 1897	Deceased.
William J. Cocker	Jan. 1, 1890	Dec. 31, 1897	
Levi L. Barbour (*a*)	Aug. 25, 1892	.....	Vice Chas. S. Draper, deceased.
Henry Howard	Jan. 1, 1892	Dec. 31, 1899	Deceased.
Henry S. Dean (*a*)	June 1, 1894	Dec. 31, 1899	Vice Henry Howard, deceased.
Peter N. Cook	May 19, 1891	Dec. 31, 1899	
Herman Kiefer	Jan. 1, 1894	Dec. 31, 1901	
Frank W. Fletcher	Jan. 1, 1894	Dec. 31, 1901	
Charles H. Hackley	Jan. 1, 1896	Dec. 31, 1903	Resigned Jan. 2, 1896.
Roger W. Butterfield	Jan. 1, 1896	Dec. 31, 1903	
George A. Farr (*a*)	Jan. 11, 1896	Dec. 31, 1903	Vice Charles H. Hackley, resigned.
William J. Cocker	Jan. 1, 1898	Dec. 31, 1905	Deceased.
Charles D. Lawton	Jan. 1, 1898	Dec. 31, 1905	
Henry S. Dean	Jan. 1, 1900	Dec. 31, 1907	Deceased.
Eli R. Sutton	Jan. 1, 1900	Dec. 31, 1907	Resigned.
Henry W. Carey	Jan. 1, 1902	Dec. 31, 1909	
Frank W. Fletcher	Jan. 1, 1902	Dec. 31, 1909	
Arthur Hill (*a*)	June 10, 1901	Dec. 31, 1905	Vice W. J. Cocker, deceased.
Levi L. Barbour (*a*)	June 20, 1902	Dec. 31, 1907	Vice Eli R. Sutton, resigned.
Peter White	Jan. 1, 1904	Dec. 31, 1911	Deceased.
Chase S. Osborn (*a*)	July 3, 1908	Dec. 31, 1911	Vice Peter White, deceased; resigned.
Lucius L. Hubbard (*a*)	Jan. 23, 1911	Dec. 31, 1911	Vice Chase S. Osborn, resigned.
Loyal E. Knappen	Jan. 1, 1904	Dec. 31, 1911	Resigned.
Benj. S. Hanchett (*a*)	April 13, 1911	Dec. 31, 1911	Vice Loyal E. Knappen, resigned.
Arthur Hill	Jan. 1, 1906	Dec. 31, 1913	Deceased.
John H. Grant (*a*)	Dec. 23, 1909	Dec. 31, 1913	Vice A. Hill, deceased.
Walter H. Sawyer	Jan. 1, 1906	Dec. 31, 1913	
Junius E. Beal	Jan. 1, 1908	Dec. 31, 1915	
Frank B. Leland	Jan. 1, 1908	Dec. 31, 1915	
William L. Clements	Jan. 1, 1910	Dec. 31, 1917	

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY ELECTION.—Concluded.

Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Remarks.
George P. Codd.....	Jan. 1, 1910	Dec. 31, 1917	Resigned.
Harry C. Bulkley (*a*)...	April 7, 1911	Dec. 31, 1917	Vice Geo. P. Codd, resigned.
Benjamin S. Hanchett..	Jan. 1, 1912	Dec. 31, 1919	
Lucius L. Hubbard.....	Jan. 1, 1912	Dec. 31, 1919	
Walter H. Sawyer.....	Jan. 1, 1914	Dec. 31, 1921	
Victor M. Gore.....	Jan. 1, 1914	Dec. 31, 1921	
Junius E. Beal.....	Jan. 1, 1916	Dec. 31, 1923	
Frank B. Leland.....	Jan. 1, 1916	Dec. 31, 1923	

(*a*) Appointed.

BY APPOINTMENT OF THE GOVERNOR.

TERM OF OFFICE.

COMMISSIONERS OF INSURANCE.

Samuel H. Row.....April 14, 1871–1883
Eugene Pringle.....Jan. 20, 1883–1885
Henry S. Raymond...Jan. 15, 1885–1891
Wm. E. Magill.....Jan. 21, 1891–1893
Theron F. Giddings...Mar. 16, 1893–1897
Milo D. Campbell (*a*).Mar. 17, 1897–1900
Harry H. Stevens (*b*)..July 8, 1899–1900
James V. Barry (*k*)...July 1, 1901–1911
Marion O.Rowland (*l*) Nov. 15, 1910–1911
Calvin A. Palmer.....July 1, 1911–1913
John T. Winship.....July 1, 1913–1917

COMMISSIONERS OF RAILROADS.

Stephen S. Cobb (*c*)..April 25, 1873–1877
William B. Williams..May 1, 1877–1883
Wm. P. Innes.....Jan. 12, 1883–1885
Wm. McPherson, Jr..Jan. 15, 1885–1887
John T. Rich.....1887–1891
Charles R. Whitman..Jan. 14, 1891–1893
Simeon R. Billings....Jan. 10, 1893–1897
Sybrant Wesselius....Jan. 14, 1897–1899
Chase S. Osborn.....April 6, 1899–1901
Chase S. Osborn.....Jan. 1, 1901–1903
Theron W. Atwood...Jan. 8, 1903–1907
Cassius L. Glasgow...Jan. 24, –1907

RAILROAD COMMISSION.

Under Act No. 312, P. A. 1907.

Cassius L. Glasgow...Sept. 28, 1907–1909
George W. Dickinson.Sept. 28, 1907–1909
James Scully.....Sept. 28, 1907–1909

*Under Act No. 300, P. A. 1909.

James Scully.....Sept. 28, 1907–1909
George W. Dickinson..Sept. 28, 1907–1913
Cassius L. Glasgow...Sept. 28, 1907–1921
Lawton T. Hemans...Jan. 20, 1911–1917
James Scully (*i*).....Jan. 15, –1913
Charles S. Cunningham (*j*)
Oct. 2, 1913–1919

COMMISSIONERS OF LABOR STATISTICS.

John W. McGrath....June 19, 1883–1885
Cornelius V. R. Pond..Feb. 18, 1885–1887
Alfred H. Heath.....Feb. 28, 1887–1891
Henry A. Robinson...Feb. 8, 1891–1893
Charles H. Morse....April 13, 1893–1897
Joseph L. Cox.....April 29, 1897–1900
Scott Griswold.....Mar. 1, 1901–1905
Malcom J. McLeod(*f*).Mar. 1, 1905–1909
Richard H. Fletcher(*g*)Aug. 15, 1908–1909
Richard H. Fletcher..Mar. 1, 1909–1911
Richard H. Fletcher(*h*)July 1, 1909–1911
Perry F. Powers.....July 1, 1911–1913
James V. CunninghamJuly 1, 1913–1917

STATE LIBRARIANS.

Henry Tisdale.....April 2, 1850–1851
Charles J. Fox.....Jan. 27, 1851–1853
Charles P. Bush (*d*)...July 1, 1853–1854
John James Bush (*e*)..Dec. 5, 1854–1855
Dewitt C. Leach.....Jan. 6, 1855–1857
George W. Swift.....Feb. 2, 1857–1859
J. Eugene Tenney....Jan. 27, 1859–1869
Mrs. H. A. Tenney...April 5, 1869–1891
Mrs. Margaret Custer Calhoun
Feb. 20, 1891–1893
Mary C. Spencer.....Mar. 3, 1893–1919

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*Terms expire on Jan. 15.
(*a*) Resigned July 7, 1899.
(*b*) Vice Milo D. Campbell.
(*c*) Resigned April 30, 1877.
(*d*) Resigned December 5, 1854.
(*e*) Vice Chas. P. Bush, resigned.
(*f*) Resigned.
(*g*) Vice Malcolm J. McLeod, resigned.
(*h*) Reappointed under Act 285, P. A. 1909.
(*i*) Died Sept. 13, 1913.
(*j*) Vice James Scully, deceased.
(*k*) Resigned Nov. 10, 1910.
(*l*) Appointed Nov. 10, 1910. Resigned June 30, 1911.

ADJUTANTS GENERAL.

John E. Schwarz.....April 14, 1836–1839
Isaac S. Rowland.....April 16, 1839–1842
Elijah J. Roberts.....Feb. 14, 1842–1844
John E. Schwarz.....Mar. 11, 1844–1855
Fred W. Curtenius...Mar. 31, 1855–1861
John Robertson.....Mar. 14, 1861–1887
Daniel B. Ainger.....April 25, 1887–1891
Judson S. Farrar.....Jan. 22, 1891–1893
Charles L. Eaton (*a*)..Jan. 10, 1893–1895
William S. Green (*b*).....1895–1897
Edwin M. Irish (*c*)....Jan. 14, 1897–1899
Fred H. Case (*d*).....July 11, 1898–1900
George H. Brown....Jan. 1, 1901–1905
William T. McGurrin.Jan. 1, 1905–1911
James N. Cox (*e*).....April 17, 1911–1912

QUARTERMASTERS GENERAL.

William Hammond...Mar. 25, 1863–1865
Orrin N. Giddings....Mar. 21, 1865–1867
Friend Palmer.....Mar. 26, 1867–1870
William A. Throop...Sept. 12, 1870–1875
Salmon S. Matthews..April 29, 1875–1877
Lemuel Saviers.....May 21, 1877–1881
Nathan Church.....Jan. 20, 1881–1883
Wm. Shakespeare....Feb. 2, 1883–1885
Geo. A. Hart.....Jan. 15, 1885–1887
Sherman B. Daboll(*f*).Jan. 9, 1887–1889
Geo. M. Devlin.....Aug. 8, 1889–1891
Frederick B. Wood...Jan. 22, 1891–1893
Geo. M. Devlin (*g*)...Jan. 10, 1893–1895
James H. Kidd (*h*).....1895–1897
Wm. L. White (*i*).....Jan. 14, 1897–1899
O'Brien Atkinson (*j*)..Jan. 25, 1900
James H. Kidd.....Jan. 1, 1901–1911

INSPECTORS GENERAL.

James E. Pitman.....Mar. 25, 1863–1867
Russell A. Alger.....Mar. 26, 1867–1873
Luther S. Trowbridge.Mar. 13, 1873–1877
Lewis W. Heath.....Mar. 8, 1877–1881
William G. Gage.....Jan. 20, 1881–1883
F. S. Hutchinson.....Feb. 2, 1883–1885
J. H. Kidd.....Jan. 15, 1885–1887
Frank D. Newberry..Jan. 9, 1887–1891
Henry B. Lothrop....Jan. 22, 1891–1893
Frank J. Haynes.....Jan. 10, 1893–1895
Joseph Walsh.....Jan. 8, 1895–1897
Fred H. Case (*k*).....Feb. 17, 1897–1899
Arthur F. Marsh (*l*)...July 11, 1898–1899
Fred W. Green (*m*)...Jan. 25, 1900
Fred W. Green.....Jan. 1, 1901–1905
Carl A. Wagner.....Jan. 1, 1905–1911

STATE OIL INSPECTORS.

Albert A. Day (*n*).....May 17, 1875–1876
Perry Averill.....Aug. 1, 1876–1879
Cyrus G. Luce.....June 26, 1879–1883
Elliott J. Smith.....Jan. 12, 1883–1885
Stalham W. LaDu(*o*)..Jan. 15, 1885–1887
Henry D. Platt.....June 14, 1887–1891
John O'Brien.....Feb. 3, 1891–1893
Neal McMillan.....April 14, 1893–1897
Thomas R. Smith....April 17, 1897–1899
William Judson.....July 1, 1899–1901
William Judson (*p*)...July 1, 1901–1903
Charles L. Benjamin(*q*)Aug. 8, 1903–1907
Frank S. Neal.....Aug. 30, 1907–1912
John T. Owens.....Aug. 26, 1912–1914
Richard E. Barron....Sept. 1, 1914–1916

STATE SALT INSPECTORS.

Samuel S. Garrigues..Mar. 17, 1869–1881
George W. Hill.....Mar. 22, 1881–1891
Michael Casey.....Jan. 21, 1891–1893
George W. Hill.....Jan. 10, 1893–1897
Jabez B. Caswell.....Feb. 4, 1897–1901
Frank P. Dunwell....Jan. 26, 1901–1903
John S. Porter.....Jan. 26, 1903–1905
Edwin A. Wildey.....Jan. 26, 1905–1907
Temple Emery.....Feb. 25, 1907–1911
John Baird.....Jan. 30, 1911–1913
A. C. Graham (*r*).....Feb. 20, 1913–1915

COMMISSIONERS OF THE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

Theo. C. Sherwood(*s*).Jan. 1, 1889–1896
Daniel B. Ainger (*t*).....1896–1897
Josiah E. Just (*u*)....Jan. 21, 1897–1900
George L. Maltz (*v*)...Feb. 26, 1898–1903
George W. Moore....Jan. 8, 1903–1907
HenryM.Zimmermann.Feb. 19, 1907–1911
Edward H. Doyle....Jan. 20, 1911–1915
Frank W. Merrick....Jan. 13, 1915–1919

(*a*) Died February 27, 1895.
(*b*) Vice Chas. L. Eaton, deceased.
(*c*) Resigned July 11, 1898.
(*d*) Vice E. M. Irish, resigned.
(*e*) Under Act 67, P. A. 1911.
(*f*) Resigned August, 1889.
(*g*) Died June 21, 1895.
(*h*) Vice Geo. M. Devlin, deceased.
(*i*) Resigned Dec. 21, 1899.
(*j*) Vice Wm. L. White, resigned.
(*k*) Resigned July 11, 1898.
(*l*) Resigned Dec. 21, 1899.
(*m*) Vice A. F. Marsh, resigned.
(*n*) Resigned July 19, 1876.
(*o*) Resigned May 27, 1887.
(*p*) Died August 4, 1903.
(*q*) Vice William Judson, deceased.
(*r*) Office abolished by Act 1, P. A. 1913.
(*s*) Resigned Nov. 11, 1896.
(*t*) Vice Theodore C. Sherwood, resigned.
(*u*) Died Feb. 19, 1898.
(*v*) Vice J. E. Just, deceased.

GAME AND FISH WARDENS.

William A. Smith....Mar. 15, 1887–1891
Charles S. Hampton..Jan. 25, 1891–1894
Chase S. Osborn.....Jan. 28, 1895–1898
Grant M. Morse.....Feb. 1, 1899–1903
Charles H. Chapman..Mar. 16, 1903–1907

GAME, FISH AND FORESTRY WARDENS.

Charles S. Pierce.....June 20, 1907–1911
William R. Oates.....July 1, 1911–1915

STATE VETERINARIANS.

E. A. A. Grange.....June 12, 1885–1897
Geo. W. Dunphy (*a*)..Sept. 25, 1897–1901
D. G. Sutherland (*b*)..July, 1901–1903
Frank C. Wells (*c*)....Sept. 6, 1901–1903
Frank C. Wells (*b*)....July, 1903–1905
William M. Morris(*d*).July, 1905–1910
Ward Giltner.....June 3, 1911–1913
O. J. Howard (*b*).....July, 1913–1915
George Dunphy.....Sept. 2, 1913–1919

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONERS.

Charles E. Storrs.....Jan. 1, 1893–1897
Elliot O. Grosvenor...Jan. 22, 1897–1900
Wilber B. Snow.....Jan. 1, 1901–1902
Alfred W. Smith.....Jan. 1, 1903–1905
Arthur C. Bird (*e*)....Jan. 1, 1905–1910
Colon C. Lillie (*f*)....June 2, 1910
Gilman M. Dame....Jan. 16, 1911–1913
James W. Helme.....Jan. 1, 1913–1916

(*a*) George Corester failed to qualify.
(*b*) Resigned.
(*c*) Vice D. G. Sutherland, resigned. Second appointment runs from second Tuesday of July.
(*d*) Hold over.
(*e*) Died May 27, 1910.
(*f*) Vice A. C. Bird, deceased.

TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURES, 1824–1835.

FIRST LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

Convened at Detroit at the council house. The first session began June 7, 1824, and adjourned August 5. The second session began and was held at the same place January 17, 1825, and adjourned April 21.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*

JOHN P. SHELDON, GEORGE A. O'KEEFE, EDMUND A. BRUSH, *Clerks.*

MORRIS JACKSON, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown	Robert Irwin, Jr.	Oakland	Stephen Mack. Roger Sprague.
Macomb	John Stockton. Joseph Miller.	St. Clair	Zephaniah W. Bunce.
Michilimackinac	William H. Puthuff.	Wayne	Abraham Edwards.
Monroe	Hubert Lecroix. Wolcott Lawrence.		

SECOND LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session of the council met November 2, 1826, and adjourned December 30. The second session met January 1, 1827, and adjourned April 13.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*

JOHN P. SHELDON, EDMUND A. BRUSH, RANDALL S. RICE, *Clerks.*

WILLIAM MELDRUM, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown	Robert Irwin, Jr. (*a*)	Oakland	Sidney Dole. William F. Mosely. (*b*)
Macomb	John Stockton. William A. Burt.	St. Clair	Zephaniah W. Bunce. (*a*)
Monroe	Wolcott Lawrence. Hubert Lecroix. Laurent Durocher.	Wayne	Abraham Edwards. Henry Connor. Robert A. Forsyth. John McDonell. (*c*)

(*a*) Took his seat January 1, 1827.
(*b*) Took his seat November 6, 1826
(*c*) Took his seat November 16, 1826.

THIRD LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened May 5, 1828, and adjourned July 3. The second session convened September 7, 1829, and adjourned November 5.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*

JOHN P. SHELDON, SAMUEL SATTERLEE, SENECA ALLEN, *Clerks.*

WILLIAM MELDRUM, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown, Chippewa, Crawford, Michilimackinac, Macomb, St. Clair	Henry R. Schoolc'ft(*a*) Robert Irwin, Jr. (*a*) John Stockton.	Oakland	Thomas J. Drake. Stephen V. R. Trowbridge.
Monroe	Laurent Durocher. Wolcott Lawrence. Charles Noble.	Washtenaw	Henry Rumsey.
		Wayne	William Brown. Henry Connor. Abraham Edwards. John McDonell.

(*a*) Took his seat May 16, 1828.

FOURTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened May 11, 1830, and adjourned July 31. The second session convened January 4, 1831, and adjourned March 4.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*

EDMUND A. BRUSH, *Secretary;* WILLIAM MELDRUM, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown, Chippewa, Crawford, Michilimackinac, Macomb, St. Clair	Robert Irwin, Jr. (*a*) Henry R. Schoolcraft. John Stockton.	Oakland	Daniel LeRoy. Thomas J. Drake.
Lenawee	Wolcott Lawrence. Abraham Edwards.	Washtenaw	James Kingsley.
Monroe	Laurent Durocher.	Wayne	William Brown. William Bartow. John McDonell. Wm. A. Fletcher.

(*a*) Not in attendance at second session.

FIFTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened May 1, 1832, and adjourned June 29. The second session convened January 1, 1833, and adjourned April 23.

OFFICERS.

JOHN MCDONELL, *President.*

EDMUND A. BRUSH, *Secretary;* JAMES T. ALLEN, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

Dist.	County.	Members.	Dist.	County.	Members.
1	Wayne	John McDonell. Joseph W. Torrey. Charles Moran.	6	Cass St. Joseph Kalamazoo	Calvin Britain.
2	Macomb St. Clair	Alfred Ashley.	7	Chippewa Michilimackinac. Brown Crawford Iowa	Henry Dodge. (*a*) Morgan L. Martin.
3	Oakland	Chas. C. Hascall. Roger Sprague.			
4	Washtenaw, etc	James Kingsley. George Renwick.			
5	Monroe Lenawee	Daniel S. Bacon. Laurent Durocher.			

(*a*) Did not appear in either session.

SIXTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened January 7, 1834, and adjourned March 7. Extra session met September 1, 1834, and adjourned September 8. Adjourned session met November 11, 1834, and adjourned December 31. Second regular annual session convened January 12, 1835, and adjourned March 28. Special session met August 17, 1835, and adjourned August 25.

OFFICERS.

JOHN MCDONELL, *President.*

JOHN NORVELL, (*a*) *Secretary;* ELISHA L. ATKINS, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

Dist.	County.	Members.	Dist.	County.	Members.
1	Wayne	John McDonell. Charles Moran. Elon Farnsworth.	6	Cass St. Joseph Kalamazoo	Calvin Britain.
2	Macomb St. Clair	John Stockton.	7	Brown Chippewa Crawford Iowa Michilimackinac.	James Duane Doty. Morgan Lewis Martin. (*b*)
3	Oakland	Charles C. Hascall. Samuel Satterlee.			
4	Washtenaw, etc	George Renwick. Abel Millington.			
5	Monroe Lenawee	Daniel S. Bacon. Laurent Durocher.			

(*a*) Charles W. Whipple succeeded Mr. Norvell at second session.
(*b*) Elected president of the second annual session.

FORMER LEGISLATURES.

No.	Time of meeting.	Adjournment.	Length of session. Days.	Laws enacted.	Joint and concurrent resolutions.	Total membership.		Politics.	
						Sen.	Rep.	Dem.	Whig.
1	1835, Nov. 2	Nov. 14	13	9	.....	16	.....	.....	.....
	1836, Feb. 1	Mar. 28	57	90		....	(a) 50	.....	.....
	1836, July 11	July 26	16	33					
2	1837, Jan. 2	Mar. 22	80	111	16	16	.....	.....	.....
	1837, June 12	June 22	11	19	3	....	50	.....	.....
	1837, Nov. 9	Dec. 30	52	14	5				
3	1838, Jan. 1	April 6	96	126	23	16	.....	.....	.....
						....	50	.....	.....
4	1839, Jan. 7	April 20	104	117	35	17	.....	.....	.....
						....	(b) 52	.....	.....
5	1840, Jan. 6	April 1	87	127	27	17	.....	.....	.....
						....	52	.....	.....
6	1841, Jan. 4	April 13	100	90	30	17	.....	.....	.....
						....	52	.....	.....
7	1842, Jan. 3	Feb. 17	46	89	42	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	(c) 53	.....	.....
8	1843, Jan. 2	Mar. 9	67	98	25	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	53	.....	.....
9	1844, Jan. 1	Mar. 12	72	96	34	18	.....	18	.....
						....	53	47	6
10	1845, Jan. 6	Mar. 24	78	115	30	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	53	.....	.....
11	1846, Jan. 5	May 18	134	160	30	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	53	.....	.....
12	1847, Jan. 4	Mar. 17	73	110	38	22	.....	.....	.....
						....	(d) 66	.....	.....
13	1848, Jan. 3	April 3	92	295	52	22	.....	.....	.....
						....	66	.....	.....
14	1849, Jan. 1	April 2	92	267	41	22	.....	.....	.....
						....	66	.....	.....
15	1850, Jan. 7	April 2	86	346	33	22	.....	18	4
						....	66	40	23
16	1851, Feb. 5	April 5	60	157	18	22	.....	16	6
	1851, June 9	June 28	20	38	1	.....	(e) 68	40	23

LEGISLATURES UNDER CONSTITUTION OF 1850.

17	1853, Jan. 5	Feb. 14	41	97	25	(f) 32	(f) 71	25	7
								52	19
									Rep.
18	1855, Jan. 3	Feb. 13	42	174	32	32	72	7	25
								24	48
19	1857, Jan. 7	Feb. 17	42	195	31	32	.....	3	29
	1858, Jan. 12	Feb. 4	16	32	10	.....	(g) 80	17	63
20	1859, Jan. 5	Feb. 16	43	263	29	32	81	8	24
								25	56
21	1861, Jan. 2	Mar. 16	74	265	19	32	.....	2	30
	1861, May 2	May 10	4	10	2	.....	83	11	72
	1862, Jan. 2	Jan. 20	19	26	16				

(a) See constitution of 1835, schedule, Sec. 11. The house admitted a member from Allegan, which made 50.
(b) See act 82, laws of '38.
(c) See act 61, laws of '41.
(d) See act 25, laws of '46.
(e) The house of '51 admitted members from Tuscola and Montcalm, making 68.
(f) The number of senators is fixed by Sec. 2, Art. IV, of the constitution of 1850. For number of representatives see act 167, laws of '51 (extra session).
(g) See act 104, laws of '55.

LEGISLATURES UNDER CONSTITUTION OF 1850.—Concluded.

No.	Time of meeting.	Adjournment.	Length of session. Days.	Laws enacted.	Joint and concurrent resolutions.	Total membership.		Politics.	
						Sen.	Rep.	Dem. and Union.	Rep.
22	1863, Jan. 7	Mar. 23	76	243	26	32	.....	14	18
	1864, Jan. 19	Feb. 6	19	71	9	.....	(a) 100	(b) 39	(b) 60
23	1865, Jan. 4	Mar. 23	79	365	58	32	.....	11	21
						.....	100	27	73
								Dem.	
24	1867, Jan. 2	Mar. 28	86	520	47	32	.....	2	30
						.....	100	21	79
25	1869, Jan. 6	April 5	90	486	56	32	.....	5	27
	1870, July 27	Aug. 10	15	8	4	.....	100	25	75
	1871, Jan. 4	April 18	105	494	52	32	.....	5	27
26	1872, Mar. 13	April 11	(c) 30	64	14	.....	100	29	71
	1872, April 13	May 24	(d) 42						
27	1873, Jan. 1	May 1	121	396	43	32	.....	1	31
	1874, Mar. 3	Mar. 26	24	7	11	.....	100	5	95
28	1875, Jan. 6	May 4	119	400	48	32	.....	15	17
						.....	100	46	54
29	1877, Jan. 3	May 22	140	364	49	32	.....	9	23
						.....	100	25	75
								D. & N.	
30	1879, Jan. 1	May 31	151	408	53	32	.....	9	23
						.....	100	35	65
31	1881, Jan. 5	June 11	158	432	43	32	.....	2	30
	1882, Feb. 23	Mar. 14	20	48	5	.....	100	(e) 14	86
32	1883, Jan. 3	June 9	158	341	28	32	.....	(f) 13	19
						.....	100	(ef) 38	62
33	1885, Jan. 7	June 20	165	399	42	32	.....	(f) 14	18
						.....	100	(ef) 48	52
34	1887, Jan. 5	June 29	176	565	36	32	.....	(g) 10	22
						.....	(h) 99	(hi) 37	63
35	1889, Jan. 2	July 3	183	484	42	32	.....	8	24
						.....	100	30	70
36	1891, Jan. 7	July 3	178	400	24	32	.....	17	(j) 15
	1892, Aug. 5	Aug. 8	4			.....	100	(k) 66	34
37	1893, Jan. 4	May 29	146	422	67	32	.....	(l) 10	22
						.....	100	(m) 31	69
38	1895, Jan. 2	May 31	150	469	33	32	100	.....	32
								1	99
39	1897, Jan. 6	May 31	146	497	37	32	.....	(n) 6	26
	1898, Mar. 22	April 13	23	8	3	32	100	(n) 19	81
								Dem.	Rep.
40	1899, Jan. 4	June 24	171	463	37	32	100	5	27
								8	92
	1899, Dec. 18	Jan. 6	19	7	2	32	100	5	27
								8	92
	1900, Oct. 10	Oct. 15	6	6	2	32	100	5	27
								8	92
	1900, Dec. 12	Dec. 22	11	.....	.....	32	100	5	27
								8	92
41	1901, Jan. 2	June 6	155	486	31	32	100	1	31
								10	90
42	1903, Jan. 7	June 18	163	548	27	32	100	1	31
								10	90
43	1905, Jan. 4	June 17	165	671	21	32	100	.....	32
									100
44	1907, Jan. 2	June 29	179	754	36	32	100	.....	32
								5	95
	1907, Oct. 7	Oct. 26	20	9	2	32	100	.....	32
								5	95

NOTE.—The political complexion of the earlier legislatures was ascertained as nearly as is possible by searching the files of the newspapers, of which, however, 1850 was the earliest obtainable. D. & N., Democrat and National.

LEGISLATURES UNDER CONSTITUTION OF 1909.

No.	Time of meeting.	Adjournment.	Length of session. Days.	Laws enacted.	Joint and concurrent resolutions.	Total membership.		Politics.	
						Sen.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
45	1909, Jan. 6	June 2	148	327	4	32	100	 2	32 98
46	1911, Jan. 4	May 2	120	311	1	32	100	4 12	28 88
	1912, Feb. 26	Mar. 20	24	12	.....	32	(o) 99	4 12	28 87
	1912, Mar. 20	April 10	22	9	2	32	(o) 99	4 12	28 87
47	1913, Jan. 1	May 15	86	417	9	32	100	5 35	(p) 27 (q) 65
48	1915, Jan. 1	May 25	82	325	2	32	100	3 5	29 95

(a) Act 116, laws of '61, having raised the number of representatives to the constitutional limit, it has remained so ever since.

(b) No election of representatives in Oakland county, tie vote.

(c) The extra session was continued beyond the constitutional limit of 20 days to enable the senators to go home and return before organizing as a court of impeachment.

(d) Session of the senate as a court of impeachment.

(e) One independent.

(f) Democratic, fusion and greenback.

(g) Greenback and republican, 1; labor and fusionist, 1; labor and republican, 1.

(h) Member from first district died before taking his seat.

(i) Labor republicans, 4; labor and fusionists, 3; greenback and labor, 1; labor, greenback and republican, 1.

(j) Three patrons of industry.

(k) Four patrons of industry and 3 industrial.

(l) One democrat and populist.

(m) Three populists.

(n) Composed of democrats, populists and silverites.

(o) Member from Van Buren county died April 12, 1911.

(p) Includes 6 national progressives.

(q) Includes 11 national progressives.

MEMBERS OF MICHIGAN LEGISLATURE FROM 1835 TO 1916 INCLUSIVE.

NOTE.—The postoffice addresses in the following lists are the addresses of senators and representatives at the time of the different sessions.

SENATORS.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Abel, Sylvester	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	7	1857, '58.
Abell, Oliver C	Wayne, Wayne	3	1867.
Adair, William	Detroit, Wayne	1	1861, '2, '3, 4, '5, '9, '70, '5, '7.
Adam, John J. (a)	Clinton, Lenawee	2	1840, '41.
Aitkin, William H	Croswell, Sanilac	20	1909.
Aldrich, Levi (a)	Edwardsburg, Cass	17	1865.
Alexander, Lorenzo P. (a)	Buchanan, Berrien	16	1871, '72.
Allen, John	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1845, '6, '7, '8.
Allen, Thomas J	Flint, Genesee	13	1907.
Allswede, William H	Sanford, Midland	24	1913.
Alvord, Henry J	Lapeer, Lape r	29	1855.
Amberson, Verne C	Blissfield, Lenawee	19	1913.
Ambler, William E	Pentwater, Oceana	27	1879, '81, '2.
Anderson, David	Bear Lake Mills, VanBuren	13	1873, '74.
Andrews, Charles	Armada, Macomb	4	1867, '9, '70.
Andrus, Wesley P	Cedar Springs, Kent	25	1877.
Andrus, William W. (b)	Utica, Macomb	20	1881, '82.
Anhut, John W	Detroit, Wayne	4	1909.
Arms, Willard B	White Lake, Oakland	5	1855.
		6	1857, '58.
	Fenton, Genesee	23	1867.
Arzeno, Alexander M. (a)	Newport, Monroe	8	1863.
Ashley, Noble (a)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1905.
Atwood, Theron W	Caro, Tuscola	21	1899, '00, '01.
Atwood, William A	Flint, Genesee	13	1887.
Austin, Charles (a)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	8	1883, '85.
Axford, Samuel (a)	Oxford, Oakland	6	1851.
Babcock, Charles V	Southfield, Oakland	5	1863, '64.
		20	1875.
Babcock, Jonathan W	Lexington, Sanilac	16	1887.
Babcock, W. Irving	Niles, Berrien	9	1887, '89.
Backus, Henry T. (a)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1861, '62.
Backus, Ira C	Jackson, Jackson	12	1859.
Bailey, Norman	Hastings, Barry	21	1861, '62.
Baird, John (a)	Zilwaukee, Saginaw	22	1901, '03, '05.
Baker, Fred K	Menominee, Menominee	30	1899, '00, '01.
Baker, William, Jr	Hudson, Lenawee	10	1861, '62.
Balch, Nathaniel A	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	5	1847, '48.
Baldwin, Henry P	Detroit, Wayne	2	1861, '62.
Ball, Byron D	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1871, '72.
Ball, William (a)	Hamburg, Livingston	13	1889.
Bancroft, William L. (a)	Port Huron, St. Clair	25	1865.
Bangham, Arthur D	Homer, Calhoun	9	1901, '03.
Barber, Homer G	Vermontville, Eaton	20	1871, '72.
Barber, John	Adrian, Lenawee	3	1851.
Barnaby, Horace T., Jr. (a)	Grand Rapids, Kent	17	1909, '11.
Barnard, Edmund M. (a)	Grand Rapids, Kent	17	1893, '95, '97, '98.
Barnes, George	Howell, Livingston	13	1903.
Barnes, George A	Flint, Genesee	13	1915.
Barnes, Henry	Detroit, Wayne	2	1859.
Barnum, Ezra C	Petoskey, Emmet	29	1895, '97, '98.
Barringer, John E	Armada, Macomb	15	1887, '89.
Barry, John S	Constantine, St. Joseph	3	1835–6, '7, '8.
		7	1841.

(a) Also representative, see list. | (b) Succeeded Jno. T. Rich, resigned.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Barton, Walter W. (*a*)	Leland, Leelanau	29	1887.
Bartow, John	Flint, Genesee	5	1838.
Bastone, John (*b*)	Caro, Tuscola	17	1891.
Bates, Erastus N. (*a*)	Moline, Allegan	8	1907, '09.
Baxter, Levi	Jonesville, Hillsdale	3	1849, '50.
Baxter, Witter J	Jonesville, Hillsdale	9	1877.
Beach, Noah (*a*)	Bridgeport, Saginaw	6	1850, '51.
Beattie, Adam	Ovid, Clinton	17	1873, '74.
Beckwith, Jefferson H	Lyons, Ionia	25	1855.
Beebe, Joseph E. (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	12	1857, '58.
Beers, John S	Stevensville, Berrien	9	1891, '92.
Beeson, Jesse G	Dowagiac, Cass	18	1853.
Begole, Josiah W	Flint, Genesee	23	1871, '72.
Belknap, James W	Greenville, Montcalm	21	1883, '85.
Bell, Digby V. (*a*)	Ada, Kent	5	1842, '43.
Bell, George W	Cheboygan, Cheboygan	30	1879.
Benjamin, William H. P. (*a*)	Bridgeport, Saginaw	23	1879.
Bennet, Theodore G	Jackson, Jackson	10	1871, '72.
Benson, John R	Mt. Morris, Genesee	13	1891, '92.
Berrick, Francis H	Buchanan, Berrien	12	1875.
Berry, Enos G. (*a*)	Quincy, Branch	3	1848, '49.
Berry, John G	Berryville, Otsego	27	1889.
Bialy, Mendel J	Bay City, Bay	24	1895.
Billings, Simeon R. (*a*)	Flint, Genesee	19	1879, '81, '2.
Bills, Perley	Tecumseh, Lenawee	10	1855.
		11	1857, '58.
Birney, James	Bay City, Bay	28	1859.
Bitely, Nathan H. (*c*)	Lawton, Van Buren	18	1867, '69, '70.
Blackman, Samuel H. (*a*)	Paw Paw, Van Buren	19	1863, '64.
Blackwell, Albert O	Gladstone, Delta	30	1889.
Blair, Austin (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	12	1855.
Blakeslee, Edwin A	Galien, Berrien	7	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Bland, J. Edward (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1907.
Bliss Aaron T	Saginaw, Saginaw	25	1883.
Boies, Henry M	Hudson, Lenawee	9	1855.
		10	1857, '58.
		8	1869, '70.
Boies, John K. (*a*)	Hudson, Lenawee	6	1875.
Bolt, Tom J. G	Ravenna, Muskegon	23	1909.
Bonine, Evan J. (*a*)	Niles, Berrien	16	1869, '70.
Boss, Alfred J	Pontiac, Oakland	4	1855.
Bostwick, Edward E	Union City, Branch	6	1897, '98.
Boughner, Charles B	Pontiac, Oakland	14	1891, '92.
Bowne, John (*a*)	Hickory Corners, Barry	7	1850.
	Fulton, Kalamazoo	7	1851.
Bradford, Vincent L	Niles, Berrien	3	1838.
		7	1839.
Bradley, Edward	Marshall, Calhoun	4	1843.
Bradley, Nathan B	Bay City, Bay	27	1867.
Bradley, William H	Greenville, Montcalm	18	1909, '11.
Breitung, Edward (*a*)	Negaunee, Marquette	31	1877.
Brewer, Mark S	Pontiac, Oakland	20	1873, '74.
Bridge, Henry P	Kent, Kent	6	1840, '41.
Briggs, F. Markham	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1895.
Briggs, Henry C. (*d*)	Allegan, Allegan	19	1861.
Briggs, Robert V. (*a*)	Wyandotte, Wayne	3	1871, '72.
Britain, Calvin (*a*)	St. Jospeh, Berrien	3	1835–6, '7.
Broadhead, Thornton F	Pontiac, Oakland	6	1850.
	Trenton, Wayne	3	1859.
Brockway, William H. (*a*)	Albion, Calhoun	14	1855.
Brown, Aaron B	Sheridan, Montcalm	23	1891, '92.
Brown, Addison M	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	9	1899, '00.
Brown, Asahel	Algansee, Branch	15	1857, '58.
	Coldwater, Branch	15	1859.
Brown, E. Lakin (*a*)	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	21	1855.
		11	1879.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Resigned July 3, '91.
(*c*) Did not take his seat in 1869.
(*d*) Did not sit in extra sessions of '61, '62.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Brown, Giles T	Ithaca, Gratiot	28	1881 '82.
Brown, Stephen F. (a)	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	20 10	1861, '2, '5. 1885.
Brown, Thomas J	Houghton, Houghton	32	1867.
Brown, Wm. E	Lapeer, Lapeer	21	1903, '05.
Brownell, Seymour (b)	Utica, Macomb	4	1872.
Brundage, Charles L	Muskegon, Muskegon	23	1893, '95.
Buell, Emmons	Little Prairie Ronde, Cass.	17	1863, '64.
Burch, John	Monroe, Monroe	3	1842, '43.
Burch, Marsden C	Hersey, Osceola	27	1877.
Burleigh, John L	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1877.
Burns, David E. (a)	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1903.
Burt, Wellington R	Saginaw, Saginaw	22	1893.
Bush, Charles P. (a)	Genoa, Livingston Lansing, Ingham	2 26	1846, '47. 1855.
Buttars, Archibald	Charlevoix, Charlevoix	30 28	1881, '82. 1883.
Butterfield, Ira H	Utica, Macomb Lapeer, Lapeer	25 23	1861, '62. 1873, '74.
Cady, Burt D	Port Huron, St. Clair	11	1907.
Campbell, Andrew	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	10	1897, '98.
Campbell, Daniel	Bay City, Bay	25	1887.
Canfield, William	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	25	1857, '8, '9.
Cannon, Ellery Channing (a)	Evart, Osceola	25	1901, '03.
Caplis, James (a)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1881, '82.
Carleton, Israel E. (a)	Mears, Oceana Whitehall, Muskegon	30 30	1867. 1869, '70.
Carpenter, Joel	Blissfield, Lenawee	11	1859, '61, '2.
Carpenter, Manson (a)	Woodbridge, Lenawee	6	1885.
Cartier, Charles E	Ludington, Mason	26	1911.
Carton, Augustus C	East Tawas, Iosco	28	1907.
Carveth, John	Middleville, Barry	13	1885.
Case, Barnabas	Manchester, Washtenaw	2	1851.
Case, Leon D	Watervliet, Berrien	7	1913.
Cawley, James P	Morenci, Lenawee	8	1871, '72.
Chamberlain, Wm. (a)	Three Oaks, Berrien	13	1877, '79.
Champion, Schuyler	Lansing, Ingham	14	1893.
Champlin, Elisha P. (a)	Jonesville, Hillsdale	2 3	1841. 1842.
Chandler, Joseph H	Hancock, Houghton	32	1881, '82.
Chapman, Adelbert R. (a)	Reading, Hillsdale	6	1889.
Chapman, Warren	St. Joseph, Berrien	18 16	1865. 1867.
Childs, J. Webster (a)	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	8 6 4	1865. 1867. 1873, '4, '9.
Chipman, Joseph S	Niles, Berrien	5	1845, '46.
Chittenden, Clyde C	Cadillac, Wexford	27	1895.
Christiancy, Isaac P	Monroe, Monroe	3	1850, '51.
Clapp, Frank W. (a)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	9	1893, '95.
Clark, John (a)	China, St. Clair	5	1835–6, '7, '8.
Clark, Myron W	Parma, Jackson	10	1893.
Clark, William A	Howell, Livingston	23	1863, '64.
Clarke, Luther W	Eagle River, Keweenaw	32	1853.
Cline, William M	Port Huron, St. Clair	17	1885.
Clisbee, Charles W	Cassopolis, Cass	15	1867.
Clubb, Henry S	Grand Haven, Ottawa	29	1873, '74.
Cobb, Thomas S. (a)	Kalamazoo, Kalamzaoo	15	1875.
Cochrane, James W	Midland, Midland	28	1879.
Coe, George A. (a)	Coldwater, Branch	4 3	1846. 1847.
Colgrove, Philip T	Hastings, Barry	11	1889.
Collier, Victory P	Battle Creek, Calhoun	13 11	1865. 1867.
Collingwood, Charles B	Lansing, Ingham	14	1899, '00.
Collins, William A	Bay City, Bay	24	1909, '11.
Colman, Huston B	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	9	1897, '98.
Compton, Henry (a)	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	2	1843, '44.

(a) Also representative, see list. | (b) Vice Gilbert Hathaway, deceased.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Comstock, Horace H. (*b*)	Comstock, Kalamazoo	3	1835–6, '7, '8.
Conant, Harry A	Monroe, Monroe	5	1879.
Conger, Omar D	Port Huron, St. Clair	31	1855.
		26	1857, '8, '9.
Conkling, Henry C	Tecumseh, Lenawee	9	1869, '70.
Conley, John (*f*)	Lapeer, Lapeer	21	1911.
Cook, Albert B	Owosso, Shiawassee	14	1903, '05.
Cook, David R. (*b*)	Hastings, Barry	15	1877, '81, '2.
Cook, Elijah F	Farmington, Oakland	5	1838.
		3	1839.
Cook, John P. (*a*) (*c*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	3	1847, '48.
		9	1874.
Cook, William (*b*)	Homer, Calhoun	8	1875, '77.
Cooper, George B. (*b*)	Jacksonopolis, Jackson	4	1837, '38.
Copeland, Joseph T. (*d*)	St. Clair, St. Clair	1	1850, '51.
Corbin, William (*b*)	Petersburg, Monroe	9	1863, '64.
Corey, Jeremiah D. (*b*)	Manchester, Washtenaw	4	1875.
Corliss, Terry T	Mayville, Tuscola	21	1913, '15.
Coulter, Joseph (*e*)	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1861.
Covell, George G. (*b*)	Traverse City, G. Traverse	27	1897.
Covert, Frank L	Pontiac, Oakland	12	1915.
Crane, Jesse D	Fenton, Genesee	13	1893.
Crapo, Henry H	Flint, Genesee	24	1863, '64.
Cravath, Isaac M	Lansing, Ingham	21	1871, '72.
Crawford, John G	Holly, Oakland	6	1865.
Crego, Richard J. (*b*)	Brooklyn, Jackson	12	1865.
Cressy, Alonzo (*b*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	15	1855.
Crocker, Martin (*b*)	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	15	1891, '92.
Cropsey, Jesse R	Vicksburg, Kalamazoo	9	1905, '07.
Crosby, Calvin B	Plymouth, Wayne	2	1887.
Crosby, Moreau S	Grand Rapids, Kent	28	1873, '74.
Croswell, Charles M. (*b*)	Adrian, Lenawee	10	1863, '4, '5.
		8	1867.
Crouse, Robert (*b*)	Hartland, Livingston	23	1859.
Curry, James L. (*b*)	Clio, Genesee	19	1873, '74.
Curtenius, Frederick W	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	21	1853.
		19	1867.
Curtis, John L	Grand Rapids, Kent	22	1885.
Curtis, Norman D	Monroe, Monroe	2	1838, '39.
Curtis, Wm. L. (*b*)	Petoskey, Emmet	29	1903, '05.
Curts, Edwin J	Flint, Genesee	13	1913.
Cust, Edwin M	Hamburg, Livingston	2	1842, '3, '4, '5.
Damon, John A. (*b*)	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	25	1915.
Danforth, Ephraim B	Mason, Ingham	7	1847, '48.
Danforth, George	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1851.
Davenport, George	Saginaw, Saginaw	25	1885.
David, James I. (*b*)	Ecorse, Wayne	3	1875.
Davis, Alexander P	Flint, Genesee	24	1859, '65.
Davis, George B. (*b*)	Utica, Macomb	12	1899, '00.
Davis, Jonathan D	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1835, '6, '7.
Davis, Lewis C	Vassar, Tuscola	30	1885.
De Land, Charles J	Jackson, Jackson	10	1915.
De Land, Charles V	Jackson, Jackson	12	1861, '62.
	East Saginaw, Saginaw	25	1873, '74.
Deming, David E	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	6	1841.
		5	1842.
Den Herder, Jacob	Zeeland, Ottawa	21	1889.
Denton, Samuel	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1845, '6, '7, '8.
Dewey, George M	Hastings, Barry	16	1873, '74.
Dexter, John C	Ionia, Ionia.	28	1871, '72.
Deyo, Charles I	Oxford, Oakland	14	1887.
Dickerman, Albert	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	9	1881, '82.

(*a*) Vice Lewis Durkee, deceased.
(*b*) Also representative, see list.
(*c*) In 1874, vice Wm. Stoddard, deceased.
(*d*) Resigned June 27, '51, during extra session.
(*e*) Did not sit in extra sessions of '61, '62.
(*f*) Elected January 30, 1911, to fill vacancy caused by death of Edwin G. Fox.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Dickey, Charles (a)	Marshall, Calhoun	5 13	1850, '51. 1853.
Dickinson, Luren D. (a)	Charlotte, Eaton	15	1909.
Dickinson, William E	Clifton, Keweenaw	32	1859.
Divine, Westbrook	Greenville, Montcalm	28	1863, '4, '5.
Doherty, Alfred J	Clare, Clare	28	1901, '03, '05.
Doran, Peter	Grand Rapids, Kent	20 16	1891, '92. 1893.
Dort, Titus (a)	Dearborn, Wayne	1	1849, '50, '1.
Dow, Peter (a)	Pontiac, Oakland	6 18	1863, '64. 1879, '81, '2.
Drake, Thomas J	Flint, Genesee	3	1839, '40, '1.
Draper, Charles	Pontiac, Oakland	5	1867.
Dudgeon, Anthony	Detroit, Wayne	1	1859.
Duffield, William W	Inkster, Wayne	3	1879.
Duncan, Lawson A	Niles, Berrien	11	1883.
Duncan, William C	Detroit, Wayne	2	1863, '64.
Dunham, Nelson (a)	Dundee, Monroe	3	1848, '49.
Dunstan, Thomas B. (a)	Hancock, Houghton	32	1889.
Durkee, Lewis (b)	Nashville, Barry	15	1881.
Durocher, Laurent (a)	Monroe, Monroe	2	1835, '6.
Earle, Horatio S	Detroit, Wayne	3	1901.
Earle, J. Milton	Belding, Ionia	18	1893, '95.
Eaton, Edwin	Hudson, Lenawee	5	1895.
Edinborough, Frank L	Bay City, Bay	24	1907.
Edmunds, James M. (a)	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	5	1840, '41.
Edsell, Wilson C	Otsego, Allegan	19 14	1865. 1877, '81, '2.
Edwards, Edward E. (a)	Fremont, Newaygo	26 22	1885. 1887.
Eldredge, Robert P	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	1	1847, '48.
Ellis, Edward D	Monroe, Monroe	2	1835–6, '7.
Ely, Ralph	Alma, Gratiot	26	1873, '74.
Ely, Townsend A	Alma, Gratiot	19	1905, '07.
Emerson, Philip H. (c)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	11 8	1871, '72. 1873.
Etheridge, Samuel	Coldwater, Branch	7	1839, '40.
Fairbanks, Earl (a)	Luther, Lake	26	1907, '09.
Fairfield, Edmund B	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	14	1857, '58.
Fancher, Isaac A. (a)	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	26	1875.
Farr, Augustine W. (a)	Onekama, Manistee	26	1901, '03, '05.
Farr, George A	Grand Haven, Ottawa	26	1879, '81, '2.
Fast, Orlando J	Mendon, St. Joseph	10	1883.
Fenton, Wm. M	Fentonville, Genesee Flint, Genesee	6 6	1846. 1847.
Ferry, Thomas W. (a)	Grand Haven, Ottawa	31	1857, '58.
Finch, Silas	Saline, Washtenaw	4	1835–6.
Finley, William	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1849, '50.
Fish, George W	Flint, Genesee	19	1875.
Fitch, Lyman A	Mattawan, Van Buren	20	1855.
Fitzgerald, Jerome B	St. Joseph, Berrien	4	1847, '48.
FitzGerald, John C	Marshall, Calhoun	11	1869, '70.
Fitzgibbon, David A. (a)	Port Huron, St. Clair	11	1913, '15.
Flesheim, Joseph	Menominee, Menominee	31 30	1891, '92. 1893.
Flood, James K. (a)	Hart, Oceana	26	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Foote, Dan P	Saginaw City, Saginaw	23	1877.
Ford, Henry	Lawton, Van Buren	12	1881, '82.
Forster, John H	Houghton, Houghton	32	1865.
Forsyth, Alexander	Standish, Arenac	24	1897, '98.
Foster, Charles W	Lansing, Ingham	14	1915.
Foster, Eugene	Gladwin, Gladwin	28	1909, '11.
Foster, Wilder D	Grand Rapids, Kent	24	1855.
Fowle, Otto	Sault Ste. Marie, Chippewa	30	1909, '11.
Fowler, Frederick (a)	Reading, Hillsdale	14	1865.

(a) Also representative, see list.
(b) Died April 11, 1881; succeeded by David R. Cook.
(c) Resigned before extra session of '74 and succeeded by Wm. F. Hewitt.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Fowler, Smith W	Charlotte, Eaton	21	1863, '64.
Fox, Edwin G. (*b*)	Mayville, Tuscola	17	1887, '89.
		21	1893, '1909.
Fralick, Henry (*a*)	Plymouth, Wayne	3	1853.
Francis, Wm. H. (*a*)	Frankfort, Benzie	28	1885.
Freeman, Franklin S	Ionia, Ionia	24	1877.
Freeman, Leonard	Fenton, Genesee	13	1911.
French, Alfred (*c*)	Bronson, Branch	3	1850, '51.
French, George H	Homer, Calhoun	13	1861, '2, 3, '4.
French, Robert E	Fort Gratiot, St. Clair	11	1893, '95.
Friedlender, Charles A	Oscoda, Iosco	26	1891, '92.
Frisbee, Alonzo T	Oak Grove, Livingston	20	1883.
Fuller, Edward L. (*a*)	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	5	1841.
		2	1842.
Fuller, Oramel B. (*a*)	Ford River, Delta	30	1901, '03, '07.
Fyfe, Andrew	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1905, '07.
Gaige, Joseph M	Croswell, Sanilac	20	1895.
Galbraith, Franklin B	Pontiac, Oakland	14	1889.
Gale, Elbridge G. (*a*)	Goodrich, Genesee	24	1861, '62.
Galloway, John H	Howell, Livingston	23	1861, '62.
Gansser, Augustus H. (*a*)	Bay City, Bay	24	1915.
Gardner, Ransom	Jonesville, Hillsdale	15	1853.
Garvey, Matthew T	Cassopolis, Cass	11	1875.
Garvelink, Jan W. (*a*)	Graafschap, Allegan	10	1891, '92.
		8	1893.
Garwood, Alonzo	Cassopolis, Cass	17	1857, '58.
Gay, Mylo L. (*a*)	Howell, Livingston	22	1871, '72.
Gibson, Charles F	Bay City, Bay	29	1881, '82.
	Detroit, Wayne	4	1893.
Giddings, Charles W	St. Louis, Gratiot	19	1899, '00.
Giddings, J. Wight	Cadillac, Wexford	28	1887, '89.
Gidley, Townsend E. (*a*)	Barry, Jackson	5	1839, '40, '1.
		4	1842.
	Parma, Jackson	12	1863, '64.
Gies, Paul (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1867.
Gilbert, Peter	Sterling, Arenac	25	1891, '92.
		24	1893.
Gilmore, Arthur D. (*a*)	Blissfield, Lenawee	5	1889.
Gittins, Clarence E	Highland Park, Wayne	1	1913.
Glasgow, Cassius L	Nashville, Barry	15	1903, '05.
Glazier, Frank P	Chelsea, Washtenaw	10	1903.
Godfrey, Joseph	Detroit, Wayne	2	1865.
Goodell, James M	Corunna, Shiawassee	18	1873, '74.
Goodell, Solon (*a*)	Denton, Wayne	4	1901, '03.
Goodrich, Enos (*a*)	Goodrich, Genesee	28	1853.
Goodrich, Reuben (*a*)	Goodrich, Genesee	28	1855.
Goodwin, William F. (*a*)	Concord, Jackson	7	1881, '82.
Goodyear, Henry A. (*a*)	Hastings, Barry	22	1885.
Gordon, James Wright	Marshall, Calhoun	6	1839.
Gorham, Charles T	Marshall, Calhoun	13	1859.
Gorman, James S. (*a*)	Chelsea, Washtenaw	4	1887, '89.
Gould, Amos	Owosso, Shiawassee	26	1853.
Grace, William C	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	6	1913.
Graham, Robert D. (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	17	1899, '00.
Granger, Lyman	Columbus, St. Clair	1	1842, '43.
Graveraet, Robert J	Marquette, Marquette	32	1857, '58.
Gray, Edgar L. (*a*)	Newaygo, Newaygo	30	1973, '4, '5.
Gray, Neil, Jr.,	Ray, Macomb	1	1843, '44.
Green, Albertus L. (*a*)	Olivet, Eaton	20	1867.
Green, Edbert B	Alma, Gratiot	24	1889.
Green, Nelson (*a*)	White River, Muskegon	31	1861, '62.
	Clay Bank, Oceana	30	1863, '64.
Green, Sanford M	Owosso, Shiawassee	6	1843.
	Pontiac, Oakland	6	1844, '6, '7.
Greenly, William L	Adrian, Lenawee	2	1839, '40.
		3	1842, '43.
Greiner, Michael (*a*)	Connors Creek, Wayne	1	1885.
Greusel, John (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	2	1875, '81, '2, '3.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Died November 21, 1910; succeeded by John Conley.
(*c*) Did not sit in extra session of '51.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Griffey, Clinton G. (a)	Negaunee, Marquette	31	1889.
Griswold, George R	Detroit, Wayne	1	1848, '9, '53.
Groger, Frank A	Brooklyn, Lenawee	19	1915.
Grosfield, Anthony	Detroit, Wayne	3	1889.
Grosvenor, Ebenezer O	Jonesville, Hillsdale	14	1859, '63, '4.
Gullifer, Freeman O	Au Sable, Iosco	29	1883.
Gurney, Theron S	Hart, Oceana	22	1889.
Hadden, Joseph B	Holland, Ottawa	23	1913.
Hadsall, Henry S	Owosso, Shiawassee	14	1897, '98.
Halbert, Horace	Fowlerville, Livingston	17	1879.
Hale, William	Detroit, Wayne	1	1845, '46.
Hall, Henry (a)	Dexter, Washtenaw	6	1853.
Hance, John W	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	24	1883.
Hanley, James W	Detroit, Wayne	3	1913, '15.
Hannahs, George	South Haven, Van Buren	18	1871, '72.
Harrington, Daniel B. (a)	Port Huron, St. Clair	31	1853.
Harrington, Ebenezer B	Port Huron, St. Clair	4	1839.
Harris, Israel V	Tallmadge, Ottawa	23	1853.
Harshaw, Andrew	Alpena, Alpena	26	1887, '89.
Hart, Alvin N. (a)	Lapeer, Lapeer	6	1844, '5, '8, '9, '50.
Harvie, Andrew (a)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1850, '51.
Hascall, Charles C. (b)	Flint, Genesee	5	1835, '36.
Hatheway, Gilbert (c)	New Baltimore, Macomb	4	1871.
Hawkins, Lucius D	Parma, Jackson	7	1875.
Hawkins, Olney	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	5	1839, '40.
Hawley, Thomas D. (a)	Detroit, Wayne	2	1885.
Hayden, James G	Cassopolis, Cass	7	1905.
Hayden, Philotus (a)	Hamilton, Allegan	4	1851.
	Decatur, Van Buren	19	1859.
Hazen, Ezra (a)	Memphis, St. Clair	26	1861, '62.
Heald, Perley C	Midland, Midland	24	1899, '00.
Heine, Albert O	Bay City, Bay	24	1905.
Heisterman, Carl	Bad Axe, Huron	18	1885.
Helme, James W., Jr	Adrian, Lenawee	5	1899, '00, '01.
Henry, Charles R	Au Sable, Iosco	29	1885.
Hetzler, Christian (a)	Erie, Monroe	5	1885.
Hewitt, Alexander (a)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	9	1879.
Hewitt, Henry	Marshall, Calhoun	4	1842.
Hewitt, Lauren K	Lansing, Ingham	22	1863, '64.
Hewitt, William F. (d)	Marshall, Calhoun	8	1874.
Hickock, James W	Walton, Grand Traverse	22	1853.
High, Hiram M	Ovid, Clinton	19	1901.
Hilsendegen, Louis N	Grosse Pointe, Wayne	1	1915.
Hinchman, Theodore H	Detroit, Wayne	2	1877.
Hinds, Henry H	Stanton, Montcalm	27	1873, '74.
Hine, James W	Lowell, Kent	22	1883.
Hine, Milton B	Austerlitz, Kent	25	1879.
Hixson, Daniel (a)	Clinton, Lenawee	7	1853.
Hodge, Hiram C. (a)	Concord, Jackson	7	1879.
Hofma, Edward	Grand Haven, Ottawa	23	1915.
Holcomb, James E	Wolverine, Cheboygan	27	1891, '92.
Holbrook, John	Lansing, Ingham	12	1887, '89.
Hollister, Isaac T	Victor, Clinton	22	1857, '58.
Holmes, Arthur L. (a)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1897, '98, '01.
Hooker, Cortez P. (a)	Ashley, Macomb	30	1855.
Hopkins, Samuel W. (a)	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	25	1893.
Hopkins, Mordecai L	Millpoint, Ottawa	23	1855.
Hough, Lewis C	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1893.
Hough, Olmstead	Tecumseh, Lenawee	2	1835–6, '7.
Howell, Andrew	Adrian, Lenawee	11	1865.
		9	1867.
Howell, George (a)	Tecumseh, Lenawee	5	1887.
Howell, William T. (a)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	3	1843, '4, '5.
	Jonesville, Hillsdale	3	1846.

(a) Also representative, see list.
(b) Resigned at close of extra session of 1836 and succeeded by Randolph Manning.
(c) Died before extra session of 1872 and succeeded by Seymour Brownell.
(d) Vice Philip H. Emerson, resigned.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Hoyt, James M	Walled Lake, Oakland	6	1859.
Hubbard, Giles	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	4	1865.
Hubbell, Jay A	Houghton, Houghton	32	1885, '87.
Hueston, James	Northville, Wayne	3	1883, '85.
Hughes, Arthur D	Irving, Barry	15	1897, '98.
Humphrey, Elijah O	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	20	1863, '64.
Humphrey, James W	Wayland, Allegan	8	1899, '00, '01.
Huntington, George M	Mason, Ingham	17	1875.
Hussey, Erastus (*a*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	13	1855.
Hutchins, J. Weston	Hanover, Jackson	10	1913.
Huston, Benjamin W. (*a*)	Vassar, Tuscola	22	1879.
Ingersoll, John N. (*a*)	Owosso, Shiawassee	28	1861, '62.
Isbell, Nelson G	Howell, Livingston	2	1848, '9, '50, '1
Isham, Edwin B	Negaunee, Marquette	32	1873, '74.
James, W. Frank	Hancock, Houghton	32	1911, '13.
Jamison, Julius M	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1895.
Janes, Oscar A	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	6	1895.
Jay, William	Whitmore Lake, Washtenaw	7	1863, '4, '5.
Jenison, Henry H	Eagle, Clinton	14	1883.
Jenks, Bela W	St. Clair, St. Clair	24	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Jenks, Bela W	Harbor Beach, Huron	20	1905, '07.
Jenks, Jeremiah	Rock Falls, Huron	23	1875.
Jenness, John S. (*a*)	Almont, Lapeer	25	1867.
Jenney, William, Jr	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	20	1877.
Jerome, David H	Saginaw, Saginaw	27 26	1863, '4, '5. 1867.
Jerome, George	Detroit, Wayne	2	1855, '7, '8.
Jewell, Augustus	Dowagiac, Cass	7	1893, '95.
Jibb, William	Maybee, Monroe	5	1897, '98.
Johnson, Daniel S	Zilwaukee, Saginaw	29	1853.
Johnson, Ransom C	Flint, Genesee	13	1895.
Jones, De Garmo	Detroit, Wayne	1	1840, '41.
Jones, George N	Marine City, St. Clair	11	1903, '05.
Jones, Gilman C	Dowagiac, Cass	17	1861, '62.
Jones, John H. (*a*)	Quincy, Branch	13 10	1869, '70. 1875.
Jones, Whitney (*a*)	Lansing, Ingham	22	1859.
Kane, Harry J	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	25	1905, '07.
Keeler, Miner S	Middleville, Barry	15	1895.
Kelley, Louis L. (*a*)	Farwell, Clare	28	1913, '15.
Kelly, William D. (*a*)	Muskegon, Muskegon	23	1901, '03.
Kempf, Reuben (*a*)	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1885.
Kent, Richard	Adrian, Lenawee	9	1853.
Kenyon, John, Jr. (*a*)	Tyrone, Livingston	27	1855.
Kercheval, Benjamin B	Detroit, Wayne	1	1838, '39.
Keyes, Karl D	Olivet, Eaton	15	1907.
Kibbee, Henry C	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	1	1851.
Kibbee, Rufus	Medina, Lenawee	3	1846, '47.
Kilpatrick, William M	Owosso, Shiawassee	17	1881, '82, '95.
King, Francis	Alma, Gratiot	25	1913.
King, Jonathan P. (*a*)	Mackinac, Mackinac	6	1849, '50.
King, Nathan G	Brooklyn, Jackson	7	1873, '74.
Kingman, Albert C	Battle Creek, Calhoun	9	1909, '11.
Kingsley, James (*a*)	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4 5 2	1838. 1839. 1842.
Kinnane, James H	Dowagiac, Cass	7	1907.
Kline, Fred B	Addison, Lenawee	5 19	1907. 1909, '11.
Koon, Ezra L	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	12 9	1869, '70. 1883.
Krueger, Gustav A	Detroit, Wayne	2	1909.
Lacey, Elijah (*a*)	Niles, Berrien	7 18	1840, '41. 1861, '62.
Ladd, Nathaniel	Dearborn, Wayne	3	1855.
Laflamboy, Charles H. (*a*)	McBrides, Montcalm	18	1903.
Laing, William S	Iron Mountain, Menominee	31	1887.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Lamb, John M. (a)	Dryden, Lapeer	27 26	1857, '58. 1863, '64.
Landon, Rufus W	Niles, Berrien	18	1863, '64.
Lane, Thomas D. (a)	South Lyon, Oakland	7	1861, '62.
Langdon, Nathaniel	Ida, Monroe	9	1865.
Lapham, Smith (a)	Laphamville, Kent	29	1857, '58.
Lathrop, Henry B. (a)	Jackson, Jackson	2	1847.
Latimer, W. Irving (a)	Big Rapids, Mecosta	25	1897, '98, '99,'00.
Latourette, David L	Fenton, Genesee	22	1867.
Lawrence, Samuel J	Wyandotte, Wayne	4	1897, '98.
Leavitt, Roswell	Bellaire, Antrim	29	1889.
Ledyard, Henry	Detroit, Wayne	3	1857.
Lee, James H	Detroit, Wayne	4	1911.
Leidlein, John	Saginaw, Saginaw	22	1899, '00, '11.
Leonard, Joseph C	Union City, Branch	16	1853.
LeRoy, John P	Pontiac, Oakland	3 6	1840, '41. 1851.
Lewis, John D. (a) (b)	Bay City, Bay	24	1874.
Lewis, Nathaniel W	Ganges, Allegan	14	1879.
Linsley, Edward B	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	6	1905, '07.
Littlejohn, Flavius J. (a)	Allegan, Allegan	5	1845, '46.
Lockerby, Wm. H	Quincy, Branch	6	1901, '03.
Loeser, Hugo Charles	Jackson, Jackson	10	1901.
Loomis, Charles A	St. Clair, St. Clair	1	1848, '49.
Loomis, Robert B	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1897, '98, '99,'00, '01.
Lovell, Enos T. (a)	Climax, Kalamazoo	11	1881, '82.
Lovell, Lafayette W	Climax, Kalamazoo	20	1857, '58.
Luce, Cyrus G. (a)	Gilead, Branch	15 13	1865. 1867.
Lugers, Luke (a)	Holland, Ottawa	23	1907.
Lyon, Truman H	Grand Rapids, Kent	24	1853.
Lyons, Frank A	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	6	1899, '00.
MacKay, John D. M	Detroit, Wayne	2 3	1905, '07. 1909.
Maitland, Alexander	Negaunee, Marquette	31	1897, '98,'99, '00.
Mann, Emanuel	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	6	1871, '72.
Manning, Randolph (c)	Pontiac, Oakland	5	1837.
Manwaring, Joshua	Lapeer, Lapeer	16	1883, '85.
Mapes, Carl E. (a)	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1909, '11.
Markey, Matthew (a)	Wayne, Wayne	3	1877.
Mars, Thomas	Berrien Center, Berrien	13	1881, '82.
Martin, Chester W	Ithaca, Gratiot	19	1895.
Martindale, Frederick C. (a)	Greenfield, Wayne	1	1905, '07.
Mason, Lorenzo M. (a)	Port Huron, St. Clair Detroit, Wayne	1 2	1844, '45. 1869, '70.
Mason, Richard	Gladstone, Delta	30	1895, '97, '98.
Maynard, Loren	Marengo, Calhoun	4 5	1846. 1847.
Mayo, Perry	Battle Creek, Calhoun	7	1887.
McCabe, James	Pontiac, Oakland	6	1848, '49.
McCamly, Sands (a)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	6	1839, '40.
McCauley, William	Brighton, Livingston	27	1853.
McCormick, Augustin C	Grafton, Monroe	4	1891, '92.
McCormick, James W. (a)	Fennville, Allegan	10	1889.
McCurdy, Hugh	Corunna, Shiawassee	23	1865.
McDermid, John	Cambria Mills, Hillsdale	14	1861, '62.
McDonell, John (d)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1835–6, '7, '8.
McElroy, Crocket	St. Clair, St. Clair	21	1877, '79.
McGinley, Charles H	Minden City, Sanilac	20	1893.
McGowan, Jonas H	Coldwater, Branch	10	1873, '74,
McGraw, William T	Detroit, Wayne	4	1899, '00,
McGregor, James E	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	12	1913.
McGurk, James R. (a)	Capac, St. Clair	21	1881, '82,
McKay, William (a)	Caro, Tuscola	21	1907.
McKey, Anthony	Deerfield, Lenawee	2	1837, '38.

(a) Also representative, see list.
(b) Vice H. H. Wheeler, resigned.
(c) To fill vacancy caused by resignation of Chas. C. Hascall.
(d) Resigned March 23, '38,

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
McKinney, John (*a*)	Paw Paw, Van Buren	4	1849, '50.
McLaughlin, Joseph R. (*b*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1893, '95.
McMahon, Joel W	Marlette, Sanilac	18	1883.
McMullen, Daniel P	Cheboygan, Cheboygan	29	1899, '00, '01.
McNaughton, Moses A	Jackson, Jackson	12	1853.
McNaughton, Thomas H. (*a*)	Ada, Kent	17	1913.
McPeek, Jacob L	Grand Ledge, Eaton	15	1879.
McPhillips, Frank H. (*a*)	Saginaw, W. S., Saginaw	22	1915.
McReynolds, Andrew T. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1847.
Meacham, George (*a*)	Union, Cass	17	1859.
Mead, Henry S. (*a*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	3	1851.
Mears, Charles	Lincoln, Mason	31	1863, '64.
Mears, William J	Boyne Falls, Charlevoix	27	1893.
Mellen, Harvey (*a*)	Romeo, Macomb	12	1893.
Mellen, John N	Romeo, Macomb	21	1873, '4, '5.
Mercer, James (*a*)	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1883.
Merrill, Elias W. (*a*)	Muskegon, Muskegon	30	1865.
Merriman, George W	Hartford, Van Buren	8	1895, '97, '98.
Mickley, Charles E. (*a*)	Adrian, Lenawee	6	1873.
Miller, Guy A. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1911.
Miller, William	Eaton Rapids, Eaton	11	1891, '92.
Milliken, James W. (*c*)	Traverse City, Gd. Trav	27	1898, '99, '00.
Mills, Charles Blunt (*a*)	Mayville, Tuscola	27	1869, '70.
Mills, William S	Lexington, Sanilac	27	1859.
Mills, Willis N	Menominee, Menominee	30	1905.
Milnes, Alfred	Coldwater, Branch	7	1889, '91, '92.
Ming, Fred R. (*a*)	Cheboygan, Cheboygan	29	1907, '09.
Minnis, Adam	Wayne, Wayne	3	1865.
Mitchell, Wm. H. C. (*a*)	East Traverse Bay, Gd. Traverse	31	1873, '4, '5.
Moffatt, Orlando C	Traverse City, Gd. Trav	27	1903, '05.
Moffatt, Seth C. (*a*)	Northport, Leelanau	31	1871, '72.
Monaghan, George F	Detroit, Wayne	3	1899, '00.
Monroe, Charles J	South Haven, Van Buren	12	1883, '85.
		10	1887.
Monroe, Darius (*a*)	Bronson, Branch	15	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Montgomery, Wm. H. (*a*)	Ida, Monroe	8	1855.
Moody, Wm. J	Jackson, Jackson	4	1835–6, '43, '4.
Moon, John W	Muskegon, Muskegon	23	1885.
		21	1887.
Moore, Charles W. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1897, '98.
Moore, Edward S	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	17	1853.
Moore, George W	Port Huron, St. Clair	11	1899, '00, '01.
Moore, Joseph B	Lapeer, Lapeer	20	1879.
Moore, Thomas F. (*a*)	Adrian, Lenawee	11	1863, '64.
Moore, Wm. (*a*)	York, Washtenaw	4	1837, '38.
Morford, J. Lee (*a*)	Gaylord, Otsego	29	1915.
Morgan, Franklin E	Coldwater, Branch	10	1877.
Moriarty, Michael H	Crystal Falls, Iron	31	1903, '05, '07, '09, '11.
Morrison, Alexander H. (*a*)	St. Joseph, Berrien	18	1857, '58.
Morrison, Thomas (*a*)	Wayne, Wayne	3	1881, '82.
Morrow, James H	Adrian, Lenawee	5	1891, '2, '3.
Morse, Allen B	Ionia, Ionia	27	1875.
Morse, Charles H. (*a*)	New Haven Center, Gratiot	28	1877.
Morton, Edward G. (*a*)	Monroe, Monroe	7	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Moyers, Gilbert	Allegan, Allegan	13	1857, '58.
Mudge, Elisha	Maple Rapids, Clinton	19	1897, '98.
Mugford, Enoch T	Hart, Oceana	22	1891, '92.
		26	1893.
Mulholland, Samuel (*a*)	Vienna, Monroe	9	1861, '62.
Murfin, James O	Detroit, Wayne	2	1901.
Murphy, Seba	Monroe, Monroe	2	1840, '41.
Murray, Lyman (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	28	1875.
Murtha, James A	Detroit, Wayne	2	1911, '13, '15.
Muzzy, Franklin	Niles, Berrien	18	1859.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Acting lieutenant governor in '95.
(*c*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Geo. G. Covell.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Nagel, Joseph	Detroit, Wayne	1	1889.
Near, John L. (a)	Brownstown, Wayne	4	1857, '8, '61, '62.
Neasmith, James M	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	19	1871, '72.
		15	1873, '74.
Nelson, Charles D	Muskegon, Muskegon	29	1875.
		26	1877.
Nevins, John M. (a)	Hastings, Barry	21	1865.
Newberry, Seneca	Rochester, Oakland	4	1853.
Newcomb, Roland B. C. (a)	Blissfield, Lenawee	6	1877.
Newton, Frank T	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	12	1909, '11.
Nichols, George Ellsworth	Ionia, Ionia	18	1901.
Niles, Johnson (a)	Troy, Oakland	6	1844, '45.
Nims, Jerome W	Romeo, Macomb	12	1901.
Nims, William R	Lexington, Sanilac	26	1865.
Norris, Lyman D	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	6	1869, '70.
North, Seth D. (a)	Hancock, Houghton	32	1879.
North, Townsend	Vassar, Tuscola	24	1875.
Northrop, Elijah S	Hancock, Houghton	32	1863.
Norton, John M	Rochester, Oakland	15	1883.
Odell, Samuel (a)	Shelby, Oceana	26	1913.
Ogg, Robert Y. (a)	Detroit, Wayne	4	1913, '15.
O'Reilly, Bernard	Detroit, Wayne	3	1887.
Osborn, John M. (a)	Hudson, Lenawee	9	1875.
Osburn, Reuben H	Calumet, Houghton	32	1877.
Owen, John G	Clarkston, Oakland	6	1861, '62.
Packard, William O	Covert, Van Buren	12	1877.
Paddock, Alfred	Concord, Jackson	11	1853.
Paine, Rodney C	Niles, Berrien	19	1855.
Palmer, Ambrose E	Kalkaska, Kalkaska	27	1901.
Palmer, Lewis G	Big Rapids, Mecosta	23	1887, '89.
Palmer, Thomas W	Detroit, Wayne	2	1879.
Park, Peter E	Detroit, Wayne	3	1891, '92.
Parker, John	Portage, Kalamazoo	20	1859.
Parker, Leonard B	Newport, Monroe	25	1863, '64.
Parsons, Andrew (a)	Corunna, Shiawassee	6	1847, '48.
Psacoe, Peter	Republic, Marquette	31	1893, '95.
Patterson, John C	Marshall, Calhoun	8	1879, '81, '82.
Patterson, Michael A. (a)	Tecumseh, Lenawee	3	1844, '45.
Pattison, William H	Saline, Washtenaw	7	1855.
		8	1857, '58.
Paul, John	E. Grand Rapids, Kent	17	1915.
Pearl, Stephen (a)	DuPlain, Clinton	21	1869, '70.
Peek, Archibald J. (a)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1905, '07.
Pierce, Peter R. L	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1869, '70.
Pendleton, Edward W	Sturgis, St. Joseph	10	1879.
Pennell, Orrin G	DeWitt, Clinton	14	1885.
Pennington, Henry F	Charlotte, Eaton	13	1883.
Pennoyer, Henry (a)	Grand Haven, Ottawa	31	1859.
Perren, John J	Detroit, Wayne	1	1899, '00.
Perrin, Henry M	St. Johns, Clinton	22	1865.
Perrin, Porter K	St. Johns, Clinton	16	1877.
Perry, Gideon D. (a)	Tecumseh, Lenawee	10	1859.
Peters, George (a)	Petersburg, Monroe	7	1867.
Phelps, Fitch (a)	Big Rapids, Mecosta	27	1883, '85.
Phillips, Delos	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	19	1869, '70.
Pierce, Charles S	Oscoda, Iosco	28	1893.
Pierce, Nathan (a)	Marengo, Calhoun	14	1853.
		13	1857, '58.
Pierson, William S	Flint, Genesee	13	1901.
Planck, Edgar A	Union, Cass	7	1915.
Pond, Elihu B	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	7	1859.
Porter, George F	Gooding, Ottawa	21	1891, '92.
Porter, Lewis (a)	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1859.
Post, Floyd L. (a)	Coleman, Midland	24	1887.
Potter, George N	Potterville, Eaton	11	1887.
Potter, William W	Hastings, Barry	15	1899, '00.
Powell, Herbert E. (a)	Ionia, Ionia	18	1913, '15.
Pratt, Abner (a)	Marshall, Calhoun	4	1844, '45.

(a) Also representative, see list.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Prescott, George A	Tawas City, Iosco	28	1895, '97, '98.
Preston, John L. (*a*)	Columbiaville, Lapeer	21	1895, '97, '98.
Price, Layman B. (*a*)	Lakeville, Oakland	5	1871, '72.
Prindle, Frank L	Gladwin, Gladwin	24	1891, '92.
Pringle, Eugene A. (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1867.
Prutzman, Abraham C	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	14	1869, '70, '1, '2.
		11	1873, '74.
Pulver, Henry H	Laingsburg, Shiawassee	20	1885.
Putnam, Uzziel, Jr. (*a*)	Pokagon, Cass	15	1871, '72.
Putney, Charles G	Sandusky, Sanilac	20	1911.
Rairden, John	Detroit, Wayne	1	1887.
Randall, Caleb D	Coldwater, Branch	13	1871, '72.
Rankin, Francis H. (*a*)	Flint, Genesee	19	1877.
Ranney, Peyton (*a*)	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	8	1889.
Raynale, Ebenezer	Franklin, Oakland	5	1835–6, '7.
Read, Gilbert E. (*a*)	Richland, Kalamazoo	11	1877.
Redfield, Alexander H. (*d*)	Cassopolis, Cass	4	1848, '49.
	Detroit, Wayne	1	1857.
Redfield, George A. (*a*)	Adamsville, Cass	5	1842, '3, '4.
Redfield, Heman J	Monroe, Monroe	5	1875, '77.
Rentz, Theodore (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	2	1889.
Rexford, Roswell B	Napoleon, Jackson	11	1855.
Rice, Justin	Port Huron, St. Clair	4	1840, '41.
Rich, Hampton	Ionia, Ionia	28	1867, '9, '70.
Rich, John T. (*a*) (*c*)	Elba, Lapeer	20	1881.
Richardson, David M	Detroit, Wayne	2	1873, '74.
Richardson, John H	Tuscola, Tuscola	30	1883.
Richmond, Charles H	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1883.
Richmond, William A	Grand Rapids, Kent	5	1844, '45.
Riley, Henry H. (*b*)	Constantine, St. Joseph	4	1850, '1, '62.
Rix, Oel (*a*)	Richmond, Macomb	1	1846, '47.
Robbins, Richard B. (*a*)	Adrian, Lenawee	6	1879.
Roberts, Alton T	Marquette, Marquette	31	1915.
Roberts, Elijah J. (*a*)	Eagle River, Keweenaw	6	1851.
Roberts, John	Hastings, Barry	21	1857, '58.
Robertson, Andrew S	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	4	1863.
Robinson, Orrin W. (*a*)	Chassell, Houghton	32	1897, '98.
Robinson, Rix	Ada, Kent	5	1846.
		7	1847, '8, '9.
Robison, John J. (*a*)	Manchester, Washtenaw	8	1863, '64.
Robson, John	Lansing, Ingham	14	1901.
Romeyn, James W. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1871, '2, '83.
Roof, Adam L. (*a*)	Lyons, Ionia	7	1849, '50.
Roof, Albert K. (*a*)	Lyons, Ionia	19	1887.
Roost, John (*a*)	Holland, Ottawa	23	1883.
Rose, David G	Manchester, Washtenaw	4	1881, '82.
Rosenkrans, William A	Corunna, Shiawassee	14	1911, '13.
Rumer, James F	Davison, Genesee	13	1905.
Rumsey, Henry	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1835, '6, '7.
Russell, Henry C	Cedar Springs, Kent	25	1881, '82.
Russell, Huntley	Soldiers' Home, Kent	17	1905, '07.
Russell, Josiah	Greenville, Montcalm	25	1853.
Sabin, Marden	Centerville, St. Joseph	8	1891, '92.
		6	1893.
Sanborn, William	Port Huron, St. Clair	24	1867.
Savidge, William	Spring Lake, Ottawa	23	1897, '98.
Sawyer, Willis F	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1893.
Sayre, Ira T	Flushing, Genesee	13	1899, '00.
Schumaker, Anthony B	Grand Ledge, Eaton	15	1901.
Schwartz, John E. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1847, '48.
Scott, Frank D	Alpena, Alpena	29	1911, '13.
Scott, George G. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	5	1909, '11, '13, '15.
Scripps, James E	Detroit, Wayne	3	1903.
Scullen, William P	Detroit, Wayne	1	1903.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Vice Joseph R. Williams, deceased in '62.
(*c*) Resigned March 21, 1881, succeeded by William W. Andrus.
(*d*) Absent from extra session of 1858.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Seeley, Thaddeus D. (a)	Pontiac, Oakland	12	1905, '07.
Seymour, Henry (a)	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1867.
Seymour, Henry W. (a)	Sault Ste. Marie, Chippewa	31	1883.
		30	1887.
Seymour, James (a) (b)	Flushing, Genesee	24	1857.
Sharp, George W	Newberry, Luce	30	1891, '92.
Sharp, John C	Jackson, Jackson	6	1887.
Shaw, Brackley (a)	Clayton, Lenawee	6	1881, '2, '3.
Shaw, Edwin O	Newaygo, Newaygo	25	1895.
Shearer, Jonathan (a)	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1842, '3, '4.
Shelden, Carlos D. (a)	Houghton, Houghton	32	1895.
Sheldon, Suel A	Berlin, Ottawa	23	1899, '00, '05.
Sheley, Alanson	Detroit, Wayne	2	1867, '71, '2.
Shepard, James M	Cassopolis, Cass	12	1879.
Sherwood, Harvey C	Watervliet, Berrien	11	1885.
Shields, Francis J	Howell, Livingston	13	1909.
Shoemaker, Joseph P	Amsden, Montcalm	24	1879.
Shoemaker, Michael	Michigan Center, Jackson	2	1848, '9, '50.
	Jackson, Jackson	2	1851.
		7	1877, '83, '85.
Shurtz, Frederick (a)	White Pigeon, St. Joseph	16	1857, '58.
Simons, Charles C	Detroit, Wayne	2	1903.
Sinclair, Daniel D	Adrian, Lenawee	3	1848.
Sleeper, Albert E	Lexington, Sanilac	20	1901, '03.
Slocum, Elliott T	Trenton, Wayne	3	1869, '70.
Smalley, Herbert (a)	Detroit, Wayne	4	1895.
Smith, Abner C	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	1	1845, '46.
Smith, Alvah G	Lake City, Missaukee	28	1899, '00.
Smith, Amos	Vandalia, Cass	15	1869, '70.
Smith, Charles (a)	Hubbell, Houghton	32	1899, '00, '01, '03, '05, '07, '09.
Smith, Charles H. (c)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1895.
Smith, Elbert V	Nashville, Barry	15	1915.
Smith, Frank	Detroit, Wayne	1	1891, '92.
Smith, Gad	Marquette, Marquette	31	1901.
Smith, George A. (a)	Somerset, Hillsdale	12	1867.
		9	1885.
Smith, John S	Armada, Macomb	30	1853.
Smith, Samuel W	Pontiac, Oakland	15	1885.
Smith, Thaddeus G. (a)	Fentonville, Genesee	23	1869, '70.
Smith, William M	St. Johns, Clinton	15	1913.
Snell, Lawrence W. (a)	Highland Park, Wayne	1	1909, '11.
Snow, Fielder S. (a)	Clinton, Lenawee	3	1849, '50.
		10	1853.
Sovereign, Frederick T	Three Oaks, Berrien	7	1901, '03.
Sparks, Levi	Buchanan, Berrien	12	1873, '74.
Spencer, Horace C	Flint, Genesee	19	1885.
Standish, John H	Newaygo, Newaygo	31	1767, '9, '70.
Stanton, Erastus H	Ionia, Ionia	24	1881, '82.
Stark, George P. (a)	Cascade, Kent	20	1887.
Starkey, Lewis F	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	5	1843, 44.
Steel, George A	St. Johns, Clinton	19	1893.
Stephenson, Samuel M. (a)	Menominee, Menominee	31	1879, '85.
Stevens, Fitz H	Paw Paw, Van Buren	20	1853.
Stevens, John H. D	Ironwood, Gogebic	32	1891, '92.
Stockbridge, Francis B. (a)	Saugatuck, Allegan	17	1871, '72.
Stockton, John (a)	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	5	1835, '36.
Stoddard, William (a) (d)	Litchfield, Hillsdale	12	1871, '72.
		9	1873.
Stoll, Albert	Detroit, Wayne	2	1899, '00.
Storrs, Wales F. (a)	Coopersville, Ottawa	30	1871, '72.
Stout, Byron G. (a)	Pontiac, Oakland	5	1861, '62.
Stowell, Alexander H	Detroit, Wayne	2	1853.
Straight, Henry E. (a)	Coldwater, Branch	9	1913, '15.
Strickland, Randolph	DeWitt, Clinton	22	1861, '62.

(a) Also representative, see list.
(b) Absent from extra session of 1858.
(c) Vice John W. Watts, deceased in 1895.
(d) Died in '73 and succeeded by John P. Cook.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Strong, John, Jr. (*a*)	South Rockwood, Monroe.	5	1881, '2, '3.
Sturgis, David	DeWitt, Clinton	7	1851.
Sullivan, James	Dowagiac, Cass	18	1855.
Summers, Jacob (*a*)	Utica, Macomb	5	1837, '38.
		4	1839, '40.
		1	1849, '50.
Sumner, John J. (*a*)	Lambertville, Monroe	5	1873, '74.
Sutton, William C	Dearborn, Wayne	3	1873, '74.
Swift, William F	Ishpeming, Marquette	31	1881, '82.
Taylor, George E	Flint, Genesee	19	1883.
Taylor, Lorison J. (*a*)	Laingsburg, Shiawassee	17	1877.
Taylor, Robert L	Lapeer, Lapeer	16	1889, '91, '2.
Taylor, Walter R	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	6	1909, '11, '15.
Teeple, George W	Pinckney, Livingston	13	1897, '98.
Ten Eyck, Conrad (*a*) (*b*)	Dearborn, Wayne	1	1835–6, '7.
Thomas, George (*a*)	Yorkville, Kalamazoo	5	1851.
	Gull Lake, Barry	20	1869, '70.
Thomas, Henry F. (*a*)	Allegan, Allegan	14	1875.
Thompson, Albert	South Haven, Van Buren	13	1875.
Thompson, William G	Detroit, Wayne	2	1895, '97, '98.
Thomson, Edward H. (*a*)	Flint, Genesee	6	1848, '49.
Thurber, Jefferson G. (*a*)	Monroe, Monroe	3	1844, '5, '6, '7.
Toan, William	Portland, Ionia	19	1889, '91, '2.
Toll, Isaac D. (*a*)	Fawn River, St. Joseph	4	1847.
Tooker, John S	Lansing, Ingham	16	1879, '81, '2.
Tower, Osmond	Ionia, Ionia	30	1859, '61, '2.
Townsend, Emory	Saginaw, E. S., Saginaw	22	1895.
Traver, Seneca C	River Rouge, Wayne	4	1905, '07.
Treat, Loren L	Oxford, Oakland	5	1865.
Tripp, Burrell	Allegan, Allegan	8	1915.
Tripp, Charles	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	6	1855.
Trowbridge, Rowland E	Birmingham, Oakland	5	1857, '8, '9.
Trowbridge, Stephen V. R	Birmingham, Oakland	3	1839, '40, '1.
		6	1842.
Turnbull, James D. (*a*)	Alpena, Alpena	29	1893.
Turner, James	Lansing, Ingham	21	1867.
Turner, Jerome W	Corunna, Shiawassee	22	1869, '70.
Turner, Jesse F	DeWitt, Clinton	4	1844, '45.
Tuttle, Arthur J	Leslie, Ingham	14	1907, '09.
Twombly, Royal T	Niles, Berrien	19	1853.
Tyler, Columbus V	Bay City, Bay	29	1877, '79.
		25	1889.
Tyler, Comfort (*a*)	Oporto, St. Joseph	16	1859.
Upson, A. I.	Eagle Harbor, Keweenaw	32	1855.
Upson, Charles	Centerville, St. Joseph	17	1855.
	Coldwater, Branch	10	1881, '82.
Van Akin, Simeon	Ida, Monroe	5	1903, '05.
Vanderwerp, John	Muskegon, Muskegon	23	1911.
Vaughan, Coleman C	St. Johns, Clinton	19	1903, '11.
Verdier, Leonard D. (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1913, '15.
Videto, James (*a*)	Spring Arbor, Jackson	4	1845, '46.
Wagar, Edgar S. (*a*)	Edmore, Montcalm	18	1897, '8, '9, '00.
Wagner, Matthew D	Sand Beach, Huron	20	1897, '8, '9, '00.
Wait, Jonathan G. (*a*)	Sturgis, St. Joseph	16	1863, '4, '5.
		14	1867.
Wakefield, Daniel B. (*a*)	Grand Blanc, Genesee	6	1842, '43.
Walbridge, David S	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	5	1849, '50.
Waldo, Campbell	Albion, Calhoun	5	1848, '49.
Walker, DeWitt C. (*a*)	Romeo, Macomb	4	1841.
		1	1842.
Walker, James B	Benzonia, Benzie	31	1865.
Walter, Robert E	Traverse City, Gd. Trav	27	1911, '13, '15.
Ward, Charles A	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	10	1899, '00.
Ward, Newton O. (*a*)	Stanwood, Mecosta	25	1909, '11.
Warner, Edward A	Coldwater, Branch	4	1842, '43.
Warner, Fred M	Farmington, Oakland	12	1895, '7, '8.

(*a*) Also representatives, see list. | (*b*) Resigned February 24, 1837.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Warner, P. Dean (*a*)	Farmington, Oakland	5	1869, '70.
Warner, William E. (*a*)	Rawsonville, Wayne	4	1859.
		3	1863, '64.
Warren, Asa K. (*a*)	Olivet, Eaton	16	1875.
Warren, Stephen H	Eureka, Montcalm	30	1857, '58.
Waterbury, I. Roy (*a*)	Highland Station, Oakland	12	1903.
Waterbury, John C. (*a*)	Lexington, Sanilac	25	1871, '72.
		22	1877.
Watkins, L. Whitney	Manchester, Jackson	10	1909, '11.
Watkins, Milton C. (*a*)	Ashley, Kent	29	1863, '4, '5.
Watts, John W. (*a*) (*b*)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1895.
Weadock, G. Leo	Saginaw, Saginaw	22	1913.
Webb, Dwight	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1849, '50.
Webb, Nathan	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	8	1861, '62.
Webber, William L	East Saginaw, Saginaw	25	1875.
Weeks, Augustus W. (*a*)	Lowell, Kent	17	1901, '03.
Weir, James D	Detroit, Wayne	1	1879.
Weiss, Joseph M. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	2	1891, '2, '3.
Welch, John	East Saginaw, Saginaw	23	1881, '82.
Welch, Lewis	Exeter, Monroe	9	1857, 8, '9.
Wells, Frederick L. (*a*)	Port Huron, St. Clair	22	1873, '4, '5.
Wesselius, Sybrant	Grand Rapids, Kent	20	1889.
Wesson, William B	Detroit, Wayne	1	1873, '74.
Westcott, Charles H	St. Clair, St. Clair	11	1897, '98.
Westgate, Ansel W	Cheboygan, Cheboygan	27	1887.
Westover, Frank L	Bay City, Bay	24	1901, '03.
Weter, James E. (*a*)	Richmond, Macomb	11	1909, '11.
Wetmore, Fred C	Cadillac, Wexford	27	1907, '09.
Wheeler, A. Oren	Manistee, Manistee	26	1891, '92, '95.
Wheeler, Harrison H. (*e*)	Wenona, Bay	27	1871, '72.
		24	1873.
White, Charles E	Niles, Berrien	7	1909, '11.
White, Frank G	Calumet, Houghton	32	1871, '72.
White, Peter (*a*)	Marquette, Marquette	32	1875.
White, Shubael F	Ludington, Mason	26	1883.
Whiting, Justin R	St. Clair, St. Clair	17	1883.
Whitney, Joseph H. (*a*)	Merrill, Saginaw	22	1907, '09.
Whitney, Thomas (*d*)	East Saginaw, Saginaw	28	1857.
Wiggins, Milan D. (*a*)	Bloomingdale, Van Buren	8	1911, '13.
Wight, Buckminster	Detroit, Wayne	1	1855.
Wilber, Mark D	Allegan, Allegan	14	1873, '74.
Wilcox, Elliott R. (*a*)	Pontiac, Oakland	18	1877.
Wilcox, Marcus	Corunna, Shiawassee	12	1891, '92.
Wilcox, Marcus B	Pinckney, Livingston	23	1857, '58.
Wilcox, William S. (*a*)	Adrian, Lenawee	9	1871, '72.
Wilder, Daniel G	Watrousville, Tuscola	27	1861, '62.
Wilkins, Samuel M. (*a*)	Eaton Rapids, Eaton	15	1893.
Wilkinson, Robert R	Eastport, Antrim	29	1891, '92.
Willard, William, Jr	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1869, '70.
Williams, Fitch R	Elk Rapids, Antrim	30	1877.
Williams, Gardner D. (*a*)	Saginaw City, Saginaw	6	1845, '46.
Williams, George	Calumet, Houghton	32	1915.
Williams, Harvey	Charlotte, Eaton	21	1859.
Williams, Joseph R. (*c*)	Constantine, St. Joseph	16	1861.
Williams, William B	Allegan, Allegan	17	1867, '9, '70.
Willits, Warren J	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	8	1887.
Wilson, Louis T. N	Coldwater, Branch	16	1855.
Wilson, Robert S	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1843, '44.
Winegar, Charles T	Iron Mountain, Dickinson	31	1913.
Wing, Warner (*a*)	Monroe, Monroe	2	1838, '39.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.

(*b*) Died February 2, 1895; succeeded by Charles H. Smith.

(*c*) Acting president in special session of '61, on resignation of Lieut. Governor James Birney, and succeeded by Henry T. Backus. Died in '61 and succeeded in extra session of '62 by Henry H. Riley.

(*d*) Absent from extra session of '58.

(*e*) Vacated seat by removal from district in 1874 and succeeded by John D. Lewis.

SENATORS.—Concluded.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Winsor, Richard (*a*)	Port Austin, Huron	25 22	1869, '70. 1881, '82.
Wisner, Chauncey W. (*a*) (*b*)	Saginaw, E. S., Saginaw	18	1887, '9, '91.
Witherbee, Elijah B	Flint, Genesee	6	1847.
Witherell, Benj. F. H. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1840, '41.
Withey, Solomon L	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1861, '62.
Withington, William H. (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	6	1891, '92.
Wixom, Isaac (*a*)	Farmington, Oakland	6	1842, '43.
Wood, Alfred B	East Saginaw, Saginaw	26	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Wood, Charles M	Pinckney, Livingston	18	1875.
Wood, James C	Manistique, Schoolcraft	30	1913, '15.
Woodbridge, William	Detroit, Wayne	1	1838, '39.
Woodman, Jason	Paw Paw, Van Buren	8	1903, '05.
Woodruff, Henry (*a*)	Farwell, Clare	24	1885.
Woodward, Hiel (*a*)	Brooklyn, Jackson	10	1869, '70.
Woodworth, Fred L. (*a*)	Caseville, Huron	20	1913, '15.
Wright, David A. (*a*)	Taylorville, Oakland	5	1853.
Yeomans, Walter	Ionia, Ionia	18	1905, '07.
Yost, Chester	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	8	1859.
Youmans, Henry M	Bridgeport, Saginaw	22	1897, '98.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Resigned before extra session of '92.

PRESIDENTS PRO TEM., STATE SENATE, 1835–1916.

Legislature.	Name.	Sessions.	When chosen or appointed.
1	John S. Barry	1835–6	November 2.
2	Jonathan D. Davis	1837	March 21.
3	John S. Barry	1838	January 17.
4	Benjamin B. Kercheval	1839	April 20.
5	Thomas J. Drake	1840	April 1.
6	Thomas J. Drake	1841	February 24.
7	James Kingsley	1842	January 3.
	William L. Greenly	1842	Jan. 20–Feb.16.
8	William L. Greenly	1843	January 16.
9	Edwin M. Cust	1844	January 1.
10	William T. Howell	1845	January 6.
11	Flavius J. Littlejohn	1846	January 6.
12	Charles P. Bush	1847	January 30.
13	Samuel Denton	1848	February 17.
14	Alvin N. Hart	1849	March 19.
15	Jonathan P. King	1850	March 23.
16	Michael Shoemaker	1851	February 14.
17	George R. Griswold	1853	February 14.
18	Alonzo Cressy	1855	February 7.
19	Perley Bills	1857–8	January 26.
20	Omar D. Conger	1859	January 26.
21	Joseph R. Williams (*a*)	1861	February 16.
	Henry T. Backus (*b*)	1861	May 8.
	Byron G. Stout	1862	January 11.
22	Charles M. Croswell	1863–4	January 26.
23	Charles M. Croswell	1865	January 30.
24	Charles M. Croswell	1867	January 7.
25	William B. Williams	1869–70	January 13.
26	Alfred B. Wood (*c*)	1871	January 19.
	Philip H. Emerson	1872	March 29.
27	James Webster Childs	1873–4	April 3.
28	John K. Boies	1875	January 28.
29	Charles D. Nelson	1877	January 19.
30	William Chamberlain	1879	January 17.
31	William E. Ambler	1881	January 14.
32	Archibald Buttars	1883	January 3.
33	James W. Belknap	1885	January 7.
34	Charles J. Monroe	1887	January 5.
35	William Ball	1889	January 2.
36	Chauncey W. Wisner (*d*)	1891	January 7.
	Aaron B. Brown	1892	August 6.
37	Samuel W. Hopkins	1893	January 4.
38	Joseph R. McLaughlin	1895	January 2.
39	John L. Preston	1897–8	January 6.
40	Robert B. Loomis	1899–00	January 4.
41	Robert B. Loomis	1901	January 2.
42	Oramel B. Fuller	1903	January 7.
43	Cassius L. Glasgow	1905	January 4.
44	Michael H. Moriarty	1907	January 2.
45	Frederick R. Ming	1909	January 6.
46	Fred B. Kline	1911	January 4.
47	Frank D. Scott	1913	January 1.
48	Walter R. Taylor	1915	January 6.

(*a*) Acting president in extra session of 1861 on resignation of Lieutenant Governor James Birney, and succeeded as president *pro tem.* by Henry T. Backus.
(*b*) Acting president in 1862 on the death of Joseph R. Williams, and succeeded as president *pro tem.* by Byron G. Stout.
(*c*) Resigned March 29, 1872.
(*d*) Resigned July 3, 1891.

SECRETARIES STATE SENATE, 1835–1916.

Legislature.	Name.	Postoffice address.	Sessions.
1	John J. Adam	Clinton, Lenawee	1835–36.
2	John J. Adam	Clinton, Lenawee	1837.
3	John J. Adam	Clinton, Lenawee	1838.
4	Samuel Yorke At Lee	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1839.
5	Dan W. Kellogg	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1840.
6	Dan W. Kellogg	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1841.
7	Samuel Yorke At Lee	Detroit, Wayne	1842.
8	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1843.
9	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1844.
10	Thornton F. Brodhead	Pontiac, Oakland	1845.
11	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1846.
12	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1847.
13	John N. Ingersoll (a)	Sault Ste. Marie, Chippewa	1848.
	Charles Smith	Adrian, Lenawee	1848.
14	William L. Bancroft	Port Huron, St. Clair	1849.
15	Oliver W. Moore	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1850.
16	Oliver W. Moore	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1851.
17	Oliver W. Moore	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1853.
18	Isaac W. Wilder	Marshall, Calhoun	1855.
19	Isaac W. Wilder	Marshall, Calhoun	1857.
20	Aaron B. Turner	Grand Rapids, Kent	1859.
21	Aaron B. Turner	Grand Rapids, Kent	1861, '62.
22	William A. Bryce	Bay City, Bay	1863, '64.
23	Thomas H. Glenn	Niles, Berrien	1865.
24	Thomas H. Glenn	Niles, Berrien	1867.
25	Henry S. Sleeper	Galesburg, Kalamazoo	1869, '70.
26	Henry S. Sleeper	Galesburg, Kalamazoo	1871, '72.
27	James H. Stone	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1873, '74.
28	James H. Stone	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1875.
29	James H. Stone	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1877.
30	Edwin S. Hoskins	Bellevue, Eaton	1879.
31	Edwin S. Hoskins	Bellevue, Eaton	1881, '82.
32	Edwin S. Hoskins	St. Louis, Gratiot	1883.
33	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1885.
34	Lewis M. Miller	Muskegon, Muskegon	1887.
35	Lewis M. Miller	Muskegon, Muskegon	1889.
36	Alfred J. Murphy	Detroit, Wayne	1891, '92.
37	Dennis E. Alward	Clare, Clare	1893.
38	Dennis E. Alward	Clare, Clare	1895.
39	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1897, '98.
40	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1899, '00.
41	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1901.
42	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1903.
43	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1905.
44	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1907.
45	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1909.
46	Elbert V. Chilson	Detroit, Wayne	1911.
47	Dennis E. Alward	Clare, Clare	1913.
48	Dennis E. Alward	Clare, Clare	1915.

(a) Resigned January 5, 1848, and succeeded by Charles Smith.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Abbott, Adrian O	Hudson	Lenawee county, Third District	1887, '89.
Abbott, Isaac C	Pine Creek	Calhoun county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Abbott, Joshua K	Grand Blanc	Genesee county	1850.
Abbott, William L	Goodland	Lapeer county, Second District	1877, '79.
Abrams, Edward T	Dollar Bay	Houghton county, Second District	1907.
Acker, Henry	Jackson	Jackson county	1839, '40.
Ackley, Francis	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1873, '74.
Adam, John J. (a)	Clinton	Lenawee county	1839, '47.
	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Second District	1871, '72.
Adams, C. Spencer	Lawton	Van Buren county	1901, '03.
Adams, Edgar J	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Adams, Ezra C	Alamo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1861, '2, '85.
Adams, Isaac	Troy	Oakland county	1838.
Adams, John Q	Negaunee	Marquette county	1883.
Adams, Oliver	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1853.
Adams, Oliver H	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1905, '07.
Adams, Oscar	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1871, '72.
Adams, Robert N	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1903, '05.
Adams, Wales	Prairie River	Branch county	1844, '45.
Adsit, Allen C	Spring Lake	Ottawa county, Second District	1871, '72.
Agens, M. Livy	Ludington	Mason county	1905, '07, '09.
Aitkin, Robert P	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1865, '67.
Alden, Hiram	Coldwater	Branch county	1835–6, '7.
Aldrich, Frank	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Aldrich, Levi (a)	Edwardsburg	Cass county, Second District	1863, '64.
Aleshire, Oscar Emmet	Buchanan	Berrien county, Second District	1889.
Alexander, Lorenzo P. (a)	Buchanan	Berrien county, First District	1861, '62.
Alexander, Sidney U	DeWitt	Clinton county, First District	1867.
Alexander, Sylvanus	Wexford	Wexford and Lake counties	1889, '91, '2.
Allen, Abram	Commerce	Oakland county, Fourth District	1865.
Allen, Artemas	Medina	Lenawee county	1839.
Allen, Edward P	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1877, '79.
Allen, George W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1859, '65.
Allen, Giles B	Charlotte	Eaton county, Second District	1895.
Allen, Harmon	Milan	Monroe county, Second District	1857, '58.
Allen, Hiram M	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1887.
Allen, Lewis	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1839.
Allen, Lovatus C	York	Washtenaw county, Third District	1863, '64.
Allen, Morris S	De Witt	Clinton county	1849.

Allison, Freeman W.	Pinckney	Livingston county	1897, '98.
Allman, William	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1857–8, '77.
Almy, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county	1837.
Alvord, Charles H.	Camden	Hillsdale county	1907.
Alvord, Nathan	Camden	Hillsdale county, Second District Hillsdale county, First District	1881, '2. 1883.
Alward, Robert	Hudsonville	Ottawa county, Second District	1897, '8, '9, '00, '1.
Amerson, Harvey S.	Elk Rapids	Antrim county	1911.
Ames, James W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
Ames, Joseph G.	Terre Coupee, Indiana	Berrien county	1844.
Ames, Michael E.	Plymouth	Wayne county	1846.
Amidon, Edmund S.	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1895.
Amon, Aaron	Remus	Mecosta county	1915.
Aplin, Henry H.	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1895.
Anderson, Andrew F.	Omena	Leelanau District	1915.
Anderson, Jeremiah H.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1893, '7, '8,'9,'00,'3,'7.
Anderson, Samuel F.	Cassopolis	Cass and Van Buren counties	1842, '43.
Anderson, William A.	Fremont	Newaygo county	1887.
Andrews, John	Lawrence	Cass and Van Buren counties Van Buren county	1843, '45. 1849.
Andrews, John L.	Milford	Oakland county, Third District	1871, '72.
Andrews, Josiah	Paw Paw	Cass and Van Buren counties	1846.
Angerer, Charles	Scofield	Monroe county, Second District	1889.
Annable, Fernando C.	Paw Paw	Cass and Van Buren counties	1842.
Armstrong, John H. (*b*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1870.
Armstrong, Sullivan	Ashland	Newaygo county	1873, '74, '75.
Arnold, Joseph	Lakeville	Oakland county	1842.
Arnold, Seymour	Lakeville	Oakland county	1845.
Arnold, William P.	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1853.
Arzeno, Alex. M. (*a*)	Newport	Monroe county	1847.
Ashley, James	Adamsville	Cass county, Second District	1869, '70.
Ashley, Noble (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903, '11, '13, '15.
Ashman, Samuel	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1840.
Ashmun, Henry C.	Midland City	Midland county	1855, '7, '8.
Ashton, Benjamin D.	Traverse City	Grand Traverse and Kalkaska counties	1887.
Atkinson, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '8.
Attridge, Robert	Brown City	Sanilac county	1905, '7.
Atwood, Henry P.	Vassar	Tuscola county	1855.
Atwood, Marcus M.	Dansville	Ingham county, Second District	1861, '2, '71, '2.
Austin, Andrew V.	Milford	Oakland county, Second District	1903, '05.
Austin, Charles (*a*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1881, '82.
Austin, Charles W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909, '11.
Austin, Daniel	Ludington	Mason county	1889.

(*a*) Also senator, see list. | (*b*) Vice Harvey B. Rowlson, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Averill, Paul J	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1911, '15.
Avery, John	Greenville	Montcalm county	1869, '70.
Axford, Samuel (*a*)	Shelby	Macomb county	1839, '40, '3.
Axford, Samuel, Jr	Oxford	Oakland county	1842.
Axford, William	Clarkston	Oakland county	1850.
Babcock, Christopher G	East Gilead	Branch county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Babcock, Henry S	Southfield	Oakland county	1842.
Babcock, Herbert	Woodbury	Eaton county, First District	1897, '98.
Backus, Henry T. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1840.
Backus, William	Greenville	Montcalm county	1875.
Bacon, Cyrus	Edwardsburg	Cass county	1849.
Bacon, Daniel S	Monroe	Monroe county	1839.
Bacon, John	Eagle River	Chippewa, Houghton, Marquette, Schoolcraft, and Ontonagon counties	1851.
Bacon, Levi, Jr	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1857, '58.
Bagot, Richard W	Elk Rapids	Antrim, Charlevoix, and Kalkaska counties	1893.
Bailey, Alvin W	Hastings	Barry county	1853.
Bailey, Charles A	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1893.
Bailey, Frederick G	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Bailey, Isaac G	Fort Pleasant	St. Joseph county	1840.
Baillie, Thomas G	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1905.
Baird, John (*a*)	Zilwaukee	Saginaw county, Second District	1895.
Baker, Francis	Groveland	Oakland county	1848.
Baker, Fred A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Baker, Herbert F	Weadock	Cheboygan county	1907, '09, '11.
Baker, Lewis C	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1891.
Baker, Milo S	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1861, '62.
Baker, Newton	St. Johns	Clinton county, Second District	1877.
Baker, Seward	Newport	Monroe county, Second District	1885, '87.
Baker, William A	Coloma	Berrien county, First District	1887, '89.
Balcombe, John L	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1851.
Baldwin, Augustus C	Milford	Oakland county	1844, '46.
Baldwin, Charles	Rochester	Oakland county	1846.
	Pontiac	Oakland county, Third District	1879, '81, '2.
Baldwin, Elias J	Morenci	Lenawee county	1851.
Baldwin, Ezra P	Birmingham	Oakland county	1848.
Baldwin, Frank A	Gaylord	Alpena, Montmorency and Otsego counties	1887.
Baldwin, Gaylord M	Hopkins	Allegan county, Second District	1889.
Baldwin, James M	Hopkins	Allegan county, First District	1859.
Baldwin, Levi W	Fowler	Clinton county	1891, '92.

Baldwin, Simeon L.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1877.
Baldwin, William L.	Palmyra	Lenawee county, First District	1909, '11.
Ball, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county	1838.
Ball, John C.	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1842.
Ball, William (*a*)	Hamburg	Livingston county, First District	1865, '67.
		Livingston county	1881, '82.
Ball, William H	Coloma	Berrien county, Second District	1909, '11.
Ballard, Jesse	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1837.
Ballentine, Silas L.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1901.
Ballentine, William H.	Brockway	St. Clair county, Third District	1881, '82.
Bancroft, Edward C.	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1845.
Bancroft, William L. (*a*)	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1859.
Barbeau, Peter C.	Fort Brady	Chippewa county	1845.
Barber, Daniel	Eaton	Eaton, Allegan and Barry counties	1840.
Barber, Julius S.	Coldwater	Branch county, Second District	1867.
Barbour, John	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1846.
Barclay, Jonathan S.	Hampton	Saginaw county	1855.
Bardwell, Hiram H.	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1885, '87.
Barker, Richard P.	Niles	Berrien county	1847.
Barkworth, Thomas E.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Barlow, Nathan	Yankee Springs	Allegan, Barry and Eaton counties	1841.
		Barry county	1848.
Barlow, Nathan, Jr.	Hastings	Barry county	1850.
Barnaby, Horace T.	Pompeii	Gratiot county	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Barnaby, Horace T., Jr. (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1901, '03.
Barnard, Edmund M. (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1891, '92.
Barnard, Ely	Howell	Livingston county	1843, '44.
Barnard, Newell	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1883.
Barnes, Eleazer	London	Monroe county	1851.
Barnes, Norman	LaSalle	Monroe county	1850.
Barnes, Orlando M.	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1863, '64.
Barnes, Orasmus S.	Roxand	Eaton county, Second District	1879.
Barritt, Hiram	Walled Lake	Oakland county	1846.
Barry, John A.	Harrietta	Wexford District	1907.
Barry, Thomas B.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1885.
Bartholomew, Ira H.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1873, '74.
Bartlett, Wallace R.	Watrousville	Tuscola county	1857, '58.
Barton, Walter W. (*a*)	Leland	Benzie and Leelanau counties	1881, '82.
Bartow, Moses	Westphalia	Clinton county, First District	1865.
		Clinton county, Second District	1875.
Batchelder, John L.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.
Bates, Alfred G.	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1853.
Bates, Erastus N. (*a*)	Moline	Allegan county, Second District	1885, '87.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Bates, William R. (*b*)	Au Gres	Bay county	1871.
	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1897, '98.
Bathey, Fred H	Smith Creek	St. Clair county, First District	1891, '92.
		St. Clair county, Third District	1893.
Baum, William B	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1893.
Baumann, Jacob	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1901.
Baumgærtner, Leonard	Saginaw, R. D. 2	Saginaw county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
		Saginaw county, First District	1903.
Baumgardner, William G	Filer City	Manistee county	1887.
Baxter, Benjamin L	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Second District	1869, '70.
Bayley, James	Big Beaver	Oakland county, First District	1865.
Bayliss, Joseph E	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1913.
Beach, Joseph P	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1865.
Beach, Noah (*a*)	Bridgeport	Saginaw county	1843.
Beakes, Hiram J	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1863, '64.
Beal, Junius E	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1905.
Beall, Isaac D	Colon	Branch county, Third District	1867, '69, '70.
Beamer, George K	Irving	Barry county	1861, '62.
Beaufait, Louis	Detroit	Wayne county	1838, '39.
Bedtelyon, Jacob	Goodrich	Genesee county, First District	1879.
Beebe, Joseph E. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1855.
Beebe, Uriah	Orion	Oakland county, First District	1859.
Beecher, Charles N	Genesee	Genesee county	1851.
	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1857, '58.
Beecher, Norman A	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1885, '87.
Beecher, Robert R	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1855.
Beekman, Benjamin F	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1885.
Beeman, Alonzo P	Jones	Cass county	1907, '09.
Beers, Philo	Courtland	Kent and Ottawa counties	1850.
	Northport	Grand Traverse county	1859.
Beeson, William B	Niles	Berrien county, First District	1859.
Belden, Eugene H	Horton	Jackson county, Third District	1881, '82.
Belding, Friend	Birmingham	Oakland county	1849.
Belknap, Lyman E	Mayville	Tuscola county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.
Bell, Alexander F	Ionia	Ionia county	1847.
Bell, Digby V. (*a*)	Ionia	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1840.
Bement, Rufus B	Dexter	Washtenaw county	1838.
Bemis, Arthur L	Carson City	Montcalm county, First District	1897, '98.
Benedict, Alexander H	Fowlerville	Livingston county, Second District	1867.
Benedict, Jacob M	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1875.

Benedict, Peter H.	Lexington	Sanilac and Huron counties	1853.
Benjamin, Wm. H. P. (a)	Bridgeport	Saginaw county, Third District	1875.
Bennett, Adam	New Haven	Macomb county, First District	1893.
Bennett, Alonzo	Berrien	Berrien county	1842.
Bennett, Charles H. (c)		Wayne county, Fourth District	1870.
Bennett, Davis D	Fairfield	Lenawee county	1848.
Bennett, Frank T	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1907.
Bennett, James T	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1907.
Bennett, John H	Coldwater	Branch couuty, First District	1881, '2, '3.
Bennett, Stillman W	Fairfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1879.
Benoit, Charles P., Jr	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893, '95.
Bentley, Elijah	Napoleon	Jackson county, First District	1863, '64.
Bentley, John W	Mendon	St. Joseph county, First District	1883, '85.
		St. Joseph county	1887.
Benton, Cassius R	Northville	Wayne county, Third District	1905, '07.
Berk, John	Belle River	St. Clair county, Third District	1875.
Berry, Enos G. (a)	Quincy	Branch county	1842.
Berry, Jonathan	Adrian	Lenawee county	1844.
Berry, Langford G	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1857, '58.
Bettinger, Conrad	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883, '87.
Betts, Charles	Burr Oak	St. Joseph county, Third District	1863, '64.
Biddle, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Bidelman, Samuel J	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1881, '82.
Bierd, William J	Auburn	Bay county, Second District	1907, '09, '11, '13.
Biggerstaff, John M	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1915.
Bignall, Solomon L	Fowlerville	Livingston county	1889.
Billings, Samuel M	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1897, '98.
Billings, Simeon R. (a)	Flint	Genesee county, Third District	1875.
		Genesee county, First District	1877.
Bingham, Henry H	Grass Lake	Jackson county	1848.
Bingham, Kinsley S	Green Oak	Livingston and Ingham counties	1837, '8, '9, '41.
		Livingston county	1842.
Bird, John M	Unionville	Lenawee county	1840.
Bishop, James C	Burr Oak	St. Joseph county, First District	1881, '82.
Bishop, Roswell P	Ludington	Mason county	1883, '93.
Bixby, David A	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1883.
Black, Cyrenius P	Caro	Tuscola county, Second District	1883, '85.
Blacker, Robert R	Manistee	Manistee county	1883, '85.
Blackman, Henry E	Allegan	Allegan county, Second District	1879.
Blackman, Samuel H. (a)	Paw Paw	Van Buren county, First District	1873, '74.
Blades, William	Flint	Genesee county	1848.
Blair, Austin (a)	Jackson	Jackson county	1846.
Blair, Charles	Tipton	Lenawee county	1842, '45.

(a) Also senator, see list. | (b) Resigned before extra session of '72 and succeeded by Isaac Marston. | (c) Vice George W. Swift, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Blake, John E.	Lamont	Ottawa county, First District	1869, '70.
Blake, William A.	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1891, '92.
Blakeslee, George	Birmingham	Oakland county, Fifth District	1861, '62.
Blakley, Abraham R. (*b*)	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency, Otsego, Oscoda and Crawford counties	1893.
Bland, Joseph Edward (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901, '05.
Blindbury, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1844.
Bliss, Solomon B.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1863, '64.
Blodgett, Amos C.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1857, '58.
Blood, Calvin A.	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1881, '82.
Bloom, Adam E.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Boies, John K. (*a*)	Hudson	Lenawee county, First District	1865, '67.
Bolger, Robert E. (*c*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '83.
Bolton, Abraham F. (*d*)	Jackson	Jackson county	1836.
Bolton, Earl B.	Gaylord	Alpena District	1901.
		Presque Isle District	1903.
Bond, William S.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865.
Bonham, Asher	Centerville	St Joseph county	1850.
Bonine, Evan J. (*a*) (*e*)	Vandalia	Cass county, First District	1853.
	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1865, '7, '73.
Bonnell, Benjamin C.	Pioneer	Wexford, Lake, Kalkaska and Missaukee counties	1883.
Bonser, John E.	Pinconning	Bay county, Third District	1901.
Borgman, Martin V.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Bosch, Albert H.	Hudsonville	Ottawa county, Second District	1915.
Bosley, William E.	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1905.
Bostwick, Ezra	Union City	Branch county, Second District	1869, '70.
Botsford, Philip V. M.	Pittsburg	Shiawassee county, Second District	1891, '92.
Bottomley, Thomas H.	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1873, '74.
Boussum, Charles O.	Colon	St. Joseph county	1909.
Bowen, Casper L.	Nashville	Barry county	1891, '92.
Bowen, Jesse	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1863, '64.
Bowen, Ozro A.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1879.
Bowman, John H.	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1838, '45.
Bowne, John (*a*)	Hickory Corners	Barry county	1849.
Boyd, William	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1901.
Boynton, Daniel	Leoni	Jackson county, Second District	1885.
Boynton, Nathan S. (*f*)	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1869.
Bradbury, Samuel K.	Bay City	Bay county, Third District	1895.
Bradfield, Thomas D.	Copper Falls	Keweenaw and Ontonagon counties	1875.
		Keweenaw, Baraga, Isle Royal and Ontonagon counties	1879.

Bradley, Harmon	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1879.
Bradshaw, Elias	Van Buren	Wayne county	1835–36.
Branch, Norris H	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1901.
Brandon, Calvin Knox	Detroit	Wayne county, Third District	1885.
Brant, Lyman A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883, '85.
Breen, Bartley	Menominee	Menominee county	1887.
Breitung, Edward (*a*) (*g*)	Negaunee	Marquette county	1873.
Brenner, Charles E	Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1893.
Brewer, John	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1835–36.
Brewster, William W	Cass	Hillsdale county, Third District	1859.
Bricker, Willis F	Belding	Ionia county, Second District	1897, '98, '11, '13.
Briggs, Charles	Calumet	Houghton county	1879.
Briggs, Edward L	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1873, '4, '5.
Briggs, George G	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1869, '70.
Briggs, Robert V. (*a*)	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Third District	1869, '70.
Briske, John	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1889.
Bristol, Eli H	Commerce	Oakland county, Fourth District	1853.
Britain, Calvin (*a*)	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1847, '50, '1.
Britton, Roswell	Grandville	Kent, Ottawa, Ionia and Clinton counties	1835, '36.
Brock, Martin W	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1887.
Brockway, James E	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1905.
Brockway, William H. (*a*)	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1865, '71, '2.
Brooks, John A	Newaygo	Newaygo county	1857, '58.
		Newaygo, Oceana, Lake and Mason counties	1859.
Brooks, Nathaniel W	Algonac	St. Clair county	1847.
Brotherson, P. C. H	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1846.
Brott, Charles A	South Boardman	Missaukee District	1907.
Brown, Alvarado	Quincy	Branch county	1847, '48.
Brown, Ammon	Nankin	Wayne county	1835–6, '7.
Brown, Amos S	Breedsville	Van Buren county, Second District	1867.
Brown, Benjamin	Walled Lake	Oakland county, Fourth District	1859.
Brown, Charles	Medina	Lenawee county, Third District	1875.
Brown, Charles	Vicksburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1883, '85.
Brown, Charles H	Greenland	Iron District	1903.
Brown, Charles R	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1867.
Brown, David E	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1839, '40.
Brown, E. Lakin (*a*)	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1841.
Brown, Ethan A. (*h*)	Berrien Springs	Berrien county, Third District	1874, '75.
Brown, George	Fulton	Barry county	1855.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Resigned October 15, 1894.
(*c*) Did not sit in extra session of 1882.
(*d*) In extra session only, vice Townsend E. Gidley, resigned.
(*e*) Resigned before extra session of 1874 and succeeded by Ethan A. Brown.
(*f*) Vacated seat by removal from district and succeeded in '70 by Tubal C. Owen.
(*g*) Resigned before extra session of '74, and succeeded by Henry J. Colwell.
(*h*) Vice Evan J. Bonine in '74. Died April 28, '75.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Brown, George I.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1871, '2.
Brown, George W.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1859.
Brown, John S.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1843.
Brown, Norris J.	Stanton	Montcalm county, First District	1889.
Brown, Robert	Dushville	Isabella county	1895.
Brown, Samuel B.	Ransom	Hillsdale county, Second District	1877, '79.
Brown, Stephen F. (*a*)	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1857, '8, '9.
Brown, Thomas H.	Highland Park	Wayne county, Second District	1909, '11.
Brown, William G.	Parma	Jackson county, Third District	1867.
Browne, Henry W.	Hubbardston	Ionia county, First District	1889.
Brownell, Edmund (*b*)	Thomas	Lapeer county	1898, '99, '00.
Brownell, Ellery A.	Metamora	Lapeer county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Brownell, Franklin	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1855.
Brownell, George	East Farmington	Oakland county	1835–36.
Brownell, William	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1857, '8, '61, '2.
Brunson, John C.	Victor	Clinton county, First District	1873, '4.
Bryan, Edward C.	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Bryant, Ernest J.	Sand Creek	Lenawee county, Second District	1907, '09.
Buck, Phillip H.	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1849.
Buckbee, Walter A.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1838.
Buckley, Chester	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Budlong, Philo H.	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1875.
Buel, Alexander W.	Detroit	Wayne county	1838, '48.
		Wayne county, First District	1859.
Buel, Henry S.	Franklin	Oakland county, Fifth District	1859.
Buell, Ahasuerus W.	Holly	Oakland county, Third District	1863.
Buell, Darius D.	Union City	Branch county	1891, '2, '3.
Buell, John L.	Menominee	Delta, Menominee, Schoolcraft, and Chippewa counties	1873, '74.
Bullock, Frederick G.	Lapeer	Lapeer county, First District	1891, '92.
Bunce, Horace E.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1861, '62.
Bunting, Archibald F.	Empire	Leelanau District	1905, '07.
Burbank, William	Rochester	Oakland county	1837.
Burch, Lou J.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Burdick, Cyren	Bronson	Kalamazoo county	1835–36.
Burdick, Noah W.	Mancelona	Antrim county	1899, '00, '7, '9.
Burfoot, Edmund	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1899, '00.
Burk, Andrew L.	Berrien Springs	Berrien county	1849.
Burke, Francis X.	River Rouge	Wayne county, Fourth District	1913.
Burke, William	Summerville	Cass county	1837, '38.
Burnett, William	Scio	Washtenaw county	1848.

Burnham, Fred J	New Boston	Wayne county, Third District	1909, '11.
Burns, David E. (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1901.
Burns, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Burns, William R	Munising	Schoolcraft District	1909, '15.
Burr, Henry	Strickland	Isabella county	1887.
Burroughs, Delebar	Fentonville	Oakland county	1850.
Burt, Edwin	Isabella City	Isabella, Montcalm and Clare counties	1863, '64.
Burt William A	Mt. Vernon	Macomb county, Third District	1853.
Burton, Porter	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1879.
Bush, Charles P. (*a*)	Genoa	Livingston and Ingham counties	1840, '41.
		Livingston county	1842, '43.
Bush, David	Fowlerville	Livingston county, Second District	1859.
Bushnell, Daniel P	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859.
Bushnell, William B	Bronson	Branch county	1901.
Buskirk, Henry F	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Butler, Abram G	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1893.
Butler, Orange	Adrian	Lenawee county	1837.
Butler, Richard	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1838.
Butterfield, John W	Niles	Berrien county	1851.
Button, John H	Farmington	Oakland county	1840.
Buzzell, Fred C	Romeo	Macomb county, Second District	1893.
Byrns, Charles J	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1901, '03, '05, '07.
Cady, Charles H	Wayne	Wayne county, Third District	1887.
Cady, Charles T	Dundee	Monroe county, First District	1855.
Cady, Chauncey G	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1849.
Cady, Horace H	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1843.
		Macomb county, Second District	1865.
		Macomb county, First District	1873, '74.
Cahoon, David J	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1897, '98.
Caldwell, John	Manton	Wexford District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Calhoun, Norman	Clinton	Washtenaw county, Third District	1857, '58.
Calkins, Alanson	Worth	Tuscola county	1851.
Calkins, Ephraim	Utica	Macomb county	1837.
Camburn, Levi	Stanton	Montcalm, Isabella and Clare counties	1865.
		Montcalm county	1867.
Camburn, Thomas M	Tipton	Lenawee county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Cameron, Alexander	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Campau, Theodore J	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859.
Campbell, Abner E	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1848.
Campbell, Allen	Groveland	Oakland county, First District	1875.
Campbell, Colin P	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1907, '09.
Campbell, Bradford	Brighton	Livingston county	1849.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

(*b*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Lee.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Campbell, H. Frank	Sherman	Wexford, Missaukee and Clare counties	1893, '95.
Campbell, James H	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
Campbell, Job T	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1893, '95.
Campbell, John K	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1897, '98.
Campbell, Milo D	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1885.
Campbell, Thomas G	Gladwin	Midland District	1901.
		Clare District	1903.
Canby, Israel	Harbor Springs	Emmet, Cheboygan and Charlevoix counties	1883.
Canfield, Irvin S	Alpena	Alpena county	1905.
Canfield, Lucius H	New Haven	Macomb county, First District	1877, '89, '91, '2.
Canfield, Samuel P	New Haven	Macomb county, First District	1853.
Canniff, Stephen	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1867.
Cannon, Ellery C. (*a*)	Evart	Osceola county	1885.
		Osceola and Missaukee counties	1887.
Caplis, James (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Carleton, Israel E. (*a*)	Mears	Muskegon and Oceana counties	1865.
Carlton, Aubern D	Dimondale	Eaton county, First District	1885.
Carlton, Palmer S	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1879.
Carmer, Sherlock H	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1881, '82.
Carpenter, Charles K	Orion	Oakland county, Second District	1859.
Carpenter, Guy	Blissfield	Lenawee county	1843.
Carpenter, Henry D	Detroit	Wayne county	1850.
Carpenter, Manson (*a*)	Woodbridge	Lenawee county, Third District	1879, '81, '2.
Carpenter, William E	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1883, '91, '2.
Carr, Nathan T	Midland City	Midland, Arenac, Iosco and Gladwin counties	1859.
Carr, William S	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1840.
Carter, John	Milford	Livingston county, First District	1873, '74.
Carton, John J	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1899, '00, '01, '03.
Cartter, Harlehigh	Utica	Macomb county	1845, '50.
Cartwright, John F	Davison	Genesee county, First District	1893.
Caruss, Richard B	St. Johns	Clinton county, Second District	1881, '82.
Carver, Lyman	Saline	Washtenaw county	1848.
Case, Arthur T	Homestead	Leelanau, Benzie and Antrim counties	1885.
		Leelanau and Benzie counties	1887.
Case, Daniel L	Portland	Ionia county	1851.
Case, Emanuel (*b*)		Livingston and Washtenaw counties	1837.
Case, James A	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency and Presque Isle counties	1885.
Case, Ovid N. (*c*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883, '85.
Case, Spaulding M	Brighton	Livingston county	1851.
Castle, Lemuel	Owosso	Genesee, Shiawassee and Clinton counties	1840, '41.

Cathcart, John G	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1840.
Cathro, John J	Alpena	Alpena, Crawford, Oscoda and Otsego counties	1895.
Catlin, Ashmon H	Webberville	Ingham county, Second District	1911, '13.
Caukin, Volney W	White Swan	Kent county, Third District	1857, '58.
Chafey, Merrit N. (*d*)	Manistee	Manistee and Mason counties	1873.
Chamberlain, Eli B	St. Ignace	Chippewa, Alger, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1887.
Chamberlain, Frank	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1911, '13.
Chamberlain, Fremont C	Bessemer	Gogebic District	1893, '5, '7, '8, '9, '00.
Chamberlain, Henry	New Buffalo	Berrien county	1849.
Chamberlain, William (*a*)	Three Oaks	Berrien county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Chamberlain, Harmon	St. Clair	St. Clair county	1850.
Chamberlin, Samuel	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1855.
Chambers, Clifton J	Ithaca	Gratiot county	1907, '09, '11.
Chambers, Michael	St. Ignace	Chippewa, Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1889.
Champlin, Elisha P. (*a*)	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1838, '40.
Chandler, David G	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1909, '11.
Chandler, George	Romeo	Macomb county	1851.
Chandler, William	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa District	1899, '00, '01.
Chapel, Caleb M	Gidley's Station	Jackson county, Third District	1853.
Chapel, Charles W	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa and the counties thereto attached	1855.
Chapell, Worden R	Corunna	Shiawassee county, First District	1887.
Chapin, Samuel A	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1839.
Chapin, Theodore N	Bellaire	Antrim county	1915.
Chapman, Adelbert R. (*a*)	Reading	Hillsdale county, First District	1885, '87.
Chapman, Ira G	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1901.
		Macomb county	1903.
Chapman, Leander	Jackson	Jackson county	1849.
Chapoton, Alexander (*e*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863.
Chapoton, William	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '62.
Charter, Francis	LaSalle	Monroe county	1835–6, '8.
Chase, Eugene V	Elsie	Clinton county, First District	1877, '79.
Chase, Jonathan	Royal Oak	Oakland county	1839.
Chase, Marcus A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Chase, William	Kinderhook	Branch county, First District	1861, '62.
Chatfield, Chester C	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county	1855.
Chauvin, Charles B	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1867.
Cheever, Henry M	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Cheney, Amherst B	Sparta	Kent county, Third District	1877, '79.
Cherry, Henry P	Johnstown	Barry county, Second District	1871, '72.
Chester, Easton T	Camden	Hillsdale county	1844.
Childs, Aaron	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Third District	1871, '72.
Childs, Augustus W	Hudson	Lenawee county	1851.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) In adjourned session of 1837, vice Thomas Lee, resigned.
(*c*) Also elected to legislature of 1887, but died December 26, 1886.
(*d*) Resigned before extra session of 1874 and succeeded by Andrew J. Dovell.
(*e*) Absent from extra session of '64.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Childs, James Webster (*a*)	Paint Creek	Washtenaw county, Third District	1859, '61, '2.
Chilver, Arthur H	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1895.
Chipman, J. Logan	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865.
Chipman, John S	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1842.
Chisholm, Hugh	Breckenridge	Gratiot county	1891, '92.
Chittenden, William F	Detroit	Wayne county	1849.
		Wayne county, First District	1853.
Choate, Emerson	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1861, '62.
Chubb, Harvey	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1846, '47.
Church, Lucius L	Howard City	Montcalm county, Second District	1891, '2, '3.
Church, Thomas B	Grand Rapids	Kent and Ottawa counties	1851.
		Kent county, First District	1855.
Churchill, Worthy L	Alpena	Alpena, Iosco, Ogemaw, Alcona, Oscoda, Montmorency Presque Isle and Cheboygan counties	1875.
Clapp, Frank W. (*a*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1891, '92.
Clark, Albert K	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1875.
Clark, Benjamin	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1869, '70.
Clark, Charles W	Dansville	Ingham county, Second District	1915.
Clark, Darius	Marshall	Calhoun county	1851.
Clark, David	Eagle	Clinton county	1851.
Clark, Edwin G	Clarkston	Oakland county, First District	1877.
Clark, Elihu L	Adrian	Lenawee county	1848.
Clark, Elijhu B	New Canandaigua	Oakland county	1847.
Clark, Frederick O	Escanaba	Delta, Chippewa, Schoolcraft and Menominee counties	1875.
Clark, Jasper N	Poulson	Mason county	1895, '97, '98.
Clark, Jeremiah	Clarkston	Oakland county	1839, '41.
Clark, John (*a*)	China	St. Clair county, First District	1857, '58.
Clark, John R	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1859.
Clark, Judson B	St. Ignace	Schoolcraft District	1905.
Clark, Newcomb	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1883, '85.
Clark, Orman	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1869, '70.
Clark, Robert E	Belleville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1863, '64.
Clark, Walter H	Grand Haven	Ottawa county, Second District	1911, '13.
Clarke, Hovey K	Marshall	Calhoun county	1850.
Clarken, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909.
Clement, Joshua	Leoni	Jackson county, First District	1871, '72.
Clements, James	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1865.
Climie, Andrew	Leonidas	St. Joseph county, First District	1871, '72.
		St. Joseph county, Second District	1873, '74.

Clute, Henry A.	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1897, '98.
Clyburn, William L.	Summerville	Cass county	1851.
Coad, Mathias	Williamston	Ingham county, Second District	1897, '98.
Coates, Joseph	Pine Lake	Oakland county	1841.
Coates, Lintsford B.	Otsego	Allegan county	1847.
Cobb, George P.	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1881, '82.
Cobb, James B.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Cobb, Thomas S. (*a*)	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1873, '74.
Cochrane, Lyman	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
Coe, George A. (*a*)	Coldwater	Branch county	1849.
Cogshall, Bela	Holly	Oakland county, Second District	1869, '70.
Cohen, Alex. (*b*)	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1907 ex. ses.
Colbath, Lemuel (*c*)	Erie	Monroe county	1837.
Colby, Sheridan J. (*e*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, 00, '1, '3, '7, '9.
Cole, Ezra	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1846.
Cole, Miner T.	Palmyra	Lenawee county, First District	1887, '89.
Cole, William B.	Ludington	Manistee and Mason counties	1875.
Coleman, George	Howell	Livingston county	1883, '85.
Coleman, Henry	Kendall	Van Buren and Cass counties	1840.
Collins, David	Croton	Newaygo county	1889, '91, '2.
Collins, Frederick W.	Middleville	Barry county, First District	1873, '74.
Collins, Lucius H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Collins, Samuel B.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1899, '00.
Colvin, Benjamin	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Colvin, Oliver D.	Kinderhook	Branch county	1850.
Colwell, David G.	Fenton	Livingston county, Second District	1865.
Colwell, Henry J. (*d*)		Marquette county	1874.
Colwell, William M.	Manistique	Delta, Chippewa, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1883.
Coman, Russell	Cass	Hillsdale county	1849.
Combs, Henry P.	Rome	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1857, '58.
		Lenawee county, Third District	1863, '64.
Combs, John H.	Adrian, R. D. 4	Lenawee county, First District	1901, '03.
Compton, Henry (*a*)	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1845.
Comstock, Horace H. (*a*)	Otsego	Allegan county	1849.
Comstock, Oliver C.	Coldwater	Branch county	1849.
Conely, Edwin F.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Congdon, Elisha	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Congdon, James M.	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Connor, Richard H.	Grosse Pointe	Wayne county, Second District	1859.
Connor, Rowland	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1889, '91, '92.
Connors, James	St. Ignace	Chippewa District	1897, '98.
Conrad, Luther F.	Wacousta	Clinton county, Second District	1885.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Succeeded Stanley D. Montgomery.
(*c*) Died July 22, 1837, and succeeded by Peter Picott.
(*d*) Vice Edward Breitung, resigned.
(*e*) Died May 19, 1909.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

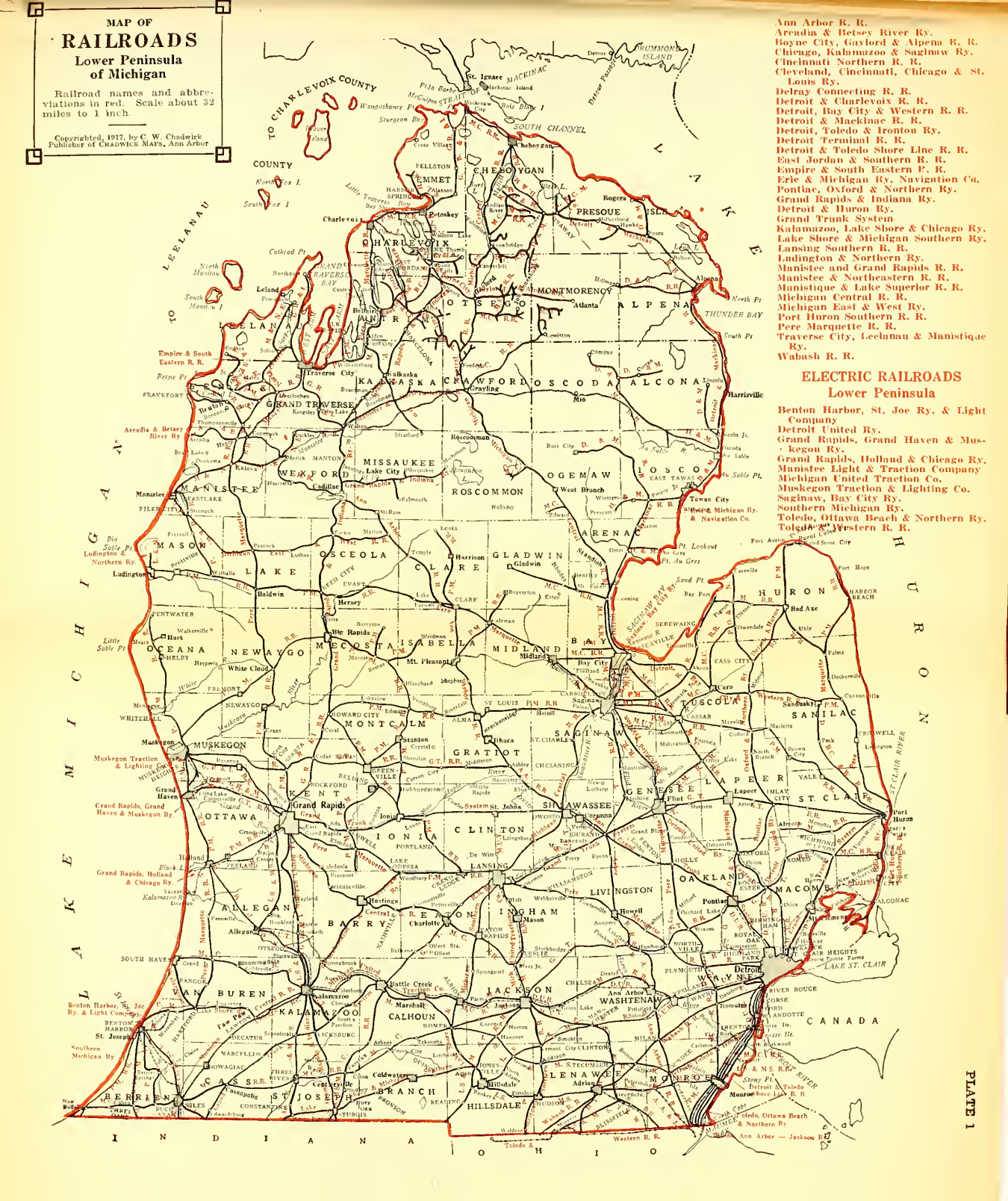
Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Convis, Ezra (*b*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1835–6, '7.
Cook, Asa B	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1857, '58.
Cook, August C	Iron Mountain	Baraga, Dickinson and Iron counties	1895.
Cook, Francis W	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1883, '91, '2.
Cook, Hervey	Homer	Calhoun county	1840.
Cook, Jacob	Saline	Washtenaw county	1841.
Cook, John P. (*a*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1846.
Cook, Levi	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Cook, Peter	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1873, '74.
Cook, Peter J	Saugatuck	Allegan and Barry counties	1845.
Cook, William (*a*)	Homer	Calhoun county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Cooley, Anthony	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1838.
Cooley, Sloan	Oakwood	Oakland county, Second District	1861, '62.
Coomer, George W	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Second District	1885.
Coon, Myron	Greenfield	Wayne county, Third District	1877.
Cooper, George B. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county	1842.
Cooper, George H	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1881, '82.
Coots, Walter H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883.
Copeland, Benjamin	Brooklyn	Jackson county	1839, '41.
Copley, Alexander B	Decatur	Cass county, First District	1865, '71, '2.
		Van Buren county, First District	1875, '81, '2.
Copley, A Ward	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909, '11, '13.
Corbin, Sanford H	Armada	Macomb county	1851.
Corbin, William (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1881, '82.
Corey, Jeremiah D. (*a*)	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Third District	1867.
Cornell, Jerry G	Spring Arbor	Jackson county	1837.
Corrigan, Patrick	East Exeter	Monroe county	1851.
Corwin, Alvah H	Marion	Osceola county	1901.
Cossitt, Charles H	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1885.
Cottrell, Eber W	Detroit	Wayne county, Third District	1879, '81, '2.
Coulter, John F	Niles	Cass county, Second District	1871, '72.
Cousins, James	Pittsford	Hillsdale county	1895, '97, '98.
Covell, George G. (*a*)	Traverse City	Grand Traverse, Benzie and Leelanau counties	1893, '95.
Covert, Lewis M	Waterford Center	Oakland county	1851.
Cowan, Alexander	North Street	St. Clair county, First District	1915.
Cowan, George Y	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1863, '64.
Cowdin, George D	Oxford	Oakland county, Second District	1907.
Cox, Robert	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1861, '62.
Craig, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.

Cramton, Louis C	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1909.
Crandell, George W	Dearborn	Wayne county, Second District	1877.
Crane, Archer H	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Fifth District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Crane, Flavius J. B	Howell	Livingston county	1838.
Crane, George	Adrian	Lenawee county	1851.
Crane, George L	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fifth District	1863, '64.
Crapser, Bert F	Swartz Creek	Genesee county, First District	1913.
Crary, Isaac E	Marshall	Calhoun county	1842, '46.
Craven, Robert E	Duplain	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1853.
Crawford, James (*c*)		Keweenaw county	1869.
Crego, Richard J. (*a*)	South Jackson	Jackson county, Third District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Cressy, Alonzo (*a*)	Clinton	Lenawee county	1837.
Crippen, George D	Stambaugh	Dickinson District	1897, '98.
Crippen, William W	Milford	Oakland county, Second District	1893.
Crocker, Martin (*a*)	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1887.
Crofoot, George W	Pinckney	Livingston county, First District	1871, '72.
Croll, Henry, Jr	Beaverton	Clare District	1913, '15.
Crosby, Daniel W	Elbridge	Oceana county	1889.
Crosby, Hale E	New Buffalo	Berrien county, First District	1857, '58.
Crosby, Will A	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1899, '00.
Cross, John S	Bangor	Van Buren county, Second District	1885, '87.
Crossman, Alanson	Dexter	Washtenaw county	1835, '6.
Crossman, Daniel L	Dansville	Ingham county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Crossman, John S	Ingham Center	Ingham county	1851.
Croswell, Charles M. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1873, '74.
Crouse, Robert (*a*)	Hartland	Livingston county	1848.
Crozer, James A	Menominee	Menominee county	1885.
Culver, Charles H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1915.
Culver, Jonathan H	Colon	Branch county	1847.
Cummins, George J	Harrison	Clare District	1909, '11.
Currie, Gilbert A	Midland	Midland county	1909, '11, '13.
Curry, James L. (*a*)	Clio	Genesee county, Third District	1869, '70.
Curry, Solomon S	Ishpeming	Marquette county	1875.
Curtis, George M	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1893, '95.
Curtis, Israel	Erin Corners	Macomb county	1849.
Curtis, James B. F	New Lothrop	Shiawassee county, First District	1889.
Curtis, Miles S	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1895.
Curtis, Thomas	Kensington	Oakland county	1841.
Curtis, William H	Hanley	Ottawa county, First District	1873, '4, '9.
Curtis, William L. (*a*)	Petoskey	Cheboygan District	1901.
Curtiss, Darwin Z	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Died February 27, 1837, and succeeded by Sands McCamly.
(*c*) Did not take his seat.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Curtiss, John W	Dushville	Isabella county	1891, '2, '3.
Curtiss, Lester	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1877.
Cutcheon, Otis E. M	Oscoda	Midland county	1879.
		Midland, Iosco, Gladwin, Roscommon and Ogemaw counties	1881, '82.
Cutcheon, Sullivan M	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Dafoe, Lemuel G	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency and Otsego counties	1891, '92.
Daigneau, Samuel E	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, Second District	1915.
Dakin, Milo H	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1885, '87.
Dalton, James, Jr	Dalton's Mills	Ottawa county	1859.
Dalton, John W	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1889.
Dalton, Lawrence	Dalton's Corners	Wayne county, Second District	1871, '72.
Daly, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Damon, John A. (*a*)	Millington	Tuscola county, First District	1887, '89.
Daniels, David I	Wacousta	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1859.
Daniels, Ebenezer	Medina	Lenawee county	1841.
Daprato, John	Iron Mountain	Dickinson county	1913, '15.
Darling, Henry	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1851.
Darragh, Archibald B	St. Louis	Gratiot county	1883.
Darrah, Lewis	La Salle	Monroe county	1847.
Daugherty, Samuel J	Caro	Tuscola county	1907.
Davenport, George	Hadley	Lapeer county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
David, James I. (*a*)	Trenton	Wayne county, Fifth District	1859.
David, Orrin	Trenton	Wayne county	1849.
Davis, Alexander W	Grand Blanc	Genesee county, Second District	1861, '62.
Davis, Alonzo C	Minong	Ontonagon, Baraga, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1877.
	L'Anse	Ontonagon, Baraga, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1885.
Davis, Ammos	Southfield	Oakland county	1839, '40.
Davis, Calvin	Macomb	Macomb county	1845.
Davis, Chauncey (*b*)	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1861, '62.
		Muskegon and Oceana counties	1863.
Davis, George B. (*a*)	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.
Davis, Henry	Pennsylvania	Branch county, Second District	1853.
Davis, Ira	Trenton	Wayne county, Fifth District	1861, '62.
Davis, James M	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1899, '00.
Davis, John	Birmingham	Oakland county	1844, '46.
Davis, John M	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Davis, Robert W	Oxford	Oakland county	1849.
Davis, Willard	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1857, '58.
Davis, William	Fremont	Newaygo county	1907, '09.


MAP OF
RAILROADS
Lower Peninsula
of Michigan
Railroad names and abbreviations in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.
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Publisher of CHADWICK MAPS, Ann Arbor
Ann Arbor R. R.
Arcadia & Betsey River Ry.
Boyne City, Gaylord & Alpena R. R.
Chicago, Kalamazoo & Saginaw Ry.
Cincinnati Northern R. R.
Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chicago & St. Louis Ry.
Delray Connecting R. R.
Detroit & Charlevoix R. R.
Detroit, Bay City & Western R. R.
Detroit & Mackinac R. R.
Detroit, Toledo & Ironton Ry.
Detroit Terminal R. R.
Detroit & Toledo Shore Line R. R.
East Jordan & Southern R. R.
Empire & South Eastern R. R.
Erie & Michigan Ry. Navigation Co.
Pontiac, Oxford & Northern Ry.
Grand Rapids & Indiana Ry.
Detroit & Huron Ry.
Grand Trunk System
Kalamazoo, Lake Shore & Chicago Ry.
Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Ry.
Lansing Southern R. R.
Ludington & Northern Ry.
Manistee and Grand Rapids R. R.
Manistee & Northeastern R. R.
Manistique & Lake Superior R. R.
Michigan Central R. R.
Michigan East & West Ry.
Port Huron Southern R. R.
Pere Marquette R. R.
Traverse City, Leelanau & Manistique Ry.
Wabash R. R.
ELECTRIC RAILROADS
Lower Peninsula
Benton Harbor, St. Joe Ry. & Light Company
Detroit United Ry.
Grand Rapids, Grand Haven & Muskegon Ry.
Manistee Light & Traction Company
Michigan United Traction Co.
Muskegon Traction & Lighting Co.
Saginaw, Bay City Ry.
Southern Michigan Ry.
Toledo, Ottawa Beach & Northern Ry.
Toledo & Western R. R.
TO CHARLEVOIX COUNTY
TO LEELANAU
COUNTY
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
CANADA
INDIANA
OHIO
LAKE ST. CLAIR
ST. CLAIR RIVER
DETROIT RIVER
THUNDER BAY
SOUTH CHANNEL
MACKINAC STRAIT
MACKINAC
ST. IGNACE
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
EMMET
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
OTSEGO
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
HARRISVILLE
LEELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
KALKASKA
BENZIE
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
ARENAC
GLADWIN
CLARE
OSCEOLA
LAKE
MASON
OCEANA
NEWAYGO
MECOSTA
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
BAY
HURON
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
MUSKEGON
MONTCALM
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
OTTAWA
KENT
IONIA
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
LAPEER
ST. CLAIR
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
WAYNE
BERRIEN
CASS
ST. JOSEPH
BRANCH
LENAWEE
MONROE
Traverse City
Petoskey
Charlevoix
Cheboygan
Alpena
Gaylord
Grayling
Mio
Harrisville
Tawas City
East Tawas
West Branch
Roscommon
Houghton Lake
Lake City
Cadillac
Manistee
Ludington
Baldwin
Hersey
Reed City
Evart
Big Rapids
Mt. Pleasant
Midland
Bay City
Saginaw
Alma
Ithaca
St. Louis
Carrollton
Frankenmuth
Port Austin
Port Hope
Harbor Beach
Bad Axe
Caseville
Sebewaing
Owendale
Ubly
Cass City
Caro
Vassar
Sandusky
Deckerville
Croswell
Lexington
Port Huron
Marine City
St. Clair
Algonac
Muskegon
Grand Haven
Spring Lake
Grand Rapids
Ionia
Greenville
Stanton
Sheridan
Carson City
Belding
Rockford
Howard City
Edmore
Coral
Fremont
Whitehall
Montague
Newaygo
Hart
Shelby
Hesperia
White Cloud
Walkerville
Manistee
Filer City
Stronach
Arcadia
Onekama
Kaleva
Harrietta
Thompsonville
Beulah
Benzonia
Frankfort
Empire
Glen Arbor
Leland
Northport
Suttons Bay
Traverse City
Elk Rapids
Kingsley
Williamsburg
Bellaire
Atwood
Alba
Central Lake
Ellsworth
Boyne City
Boyne Falls
Alanson
Harbor Springs
Petoskey
Bay Shore
Walloon Lake
Charlevoix
Horton Bay
Boyne Falls
Gaylord
Vanderbilt
Otsego Lake
Elmira
Atlanta
Hillman
Alpena
Lewiston
Comins
Curtis
Mancelona
Kalkaska
Grayling
Frederic
Roscommon
Houghton Lake
Prudenville
Higgins Lake
Roscommon
Rose City
Au Sable
Oscoda
Lincoln
Mio
Harrisville
Tawas City
East Tawas
West Branch
Prescott
Omer
Standish
Pinconning
Au Gres
Sand Pt.
Bay Port
Port Austin
Pt. Lookout
Pt. Au Gres
Sebewaing
Owendale
Ubly
Cass City
Caro
Vassar
Sandusky
Deckerville
Croswell
Lexington
Port Hope
Harbor Beach
Bad Axe
Caseville
Port Huron
Marine City
St. Clair
Algonac
Detroit
Wyandotte
Trenton
Grosse Ile
Gibraltar
Flat Rock
Monroe
Stony Pt.
Lake Erie
Lake St. Clair
Detroit River
River Rouge
Ecorse
Ford
Dearborn
Melvindale
Allen Park
Lincoln Park
Ecorse
Wyandotte
Trenton
Grosse Ile
Gibraltar
Flat Rock
Monroe
Stony Pt.
Lake Erie
Lake St. Clair
Detroit River
River Rouge
Ecorse
Ford
Dearborn
Melvindale
Allen Park
Lincoln Park
Ann Arbor
Ypsilanti
Saline
Milan
Dexter
Chelsea
Manchester
Clinton
Tecumseh
Adrian
Hillsdale
Jackson
Grass Lake
Concord
Brooklyn
Michigan Center
Jackson
Parma
Albion
Marshall
Battle Creek
Galesburg
Augusta
Kalamazoo
Comstock
Scotts
Pavilion
Vicksburg
Schoolcraft
Portage
Kalamazoo
Oshtemo
Cooper
Climax
Galesburg
Augusta
Battle Creek
Marshall
Albion
Parma
Jackson
Grass Lake
Concord
Brooklyn
Michigan Center
Clinton
Tecumseh
Adrian
Hillsdale
Ann Arbor
Ypsilanti
Saline
Milan
Dexter
Chelsea
Manchester
Howell
Pontiac
Orchard Lake
Walled Lake
Wixom
Milford
Holly
Davisburg
Oxford
Lake Orion
Rochester
Utica
Mt. Clemens
New Baltimore
Algonac
Marine City
St. Clair
Port Huron
Lapeer
Imlay City
Attica
Dryden
Metamora
Almont
Romeo
Richmond
Armada
Memphis
Capac
Yale
Brown City
Peck
Sanilac
Croswell
Lexington
Port Huron
Marine City
St. Clair
Algonac
Detroit

MAP OF
RAILROADS
Upper Peninsula of Michigan

Railroad names and abbreviations in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.

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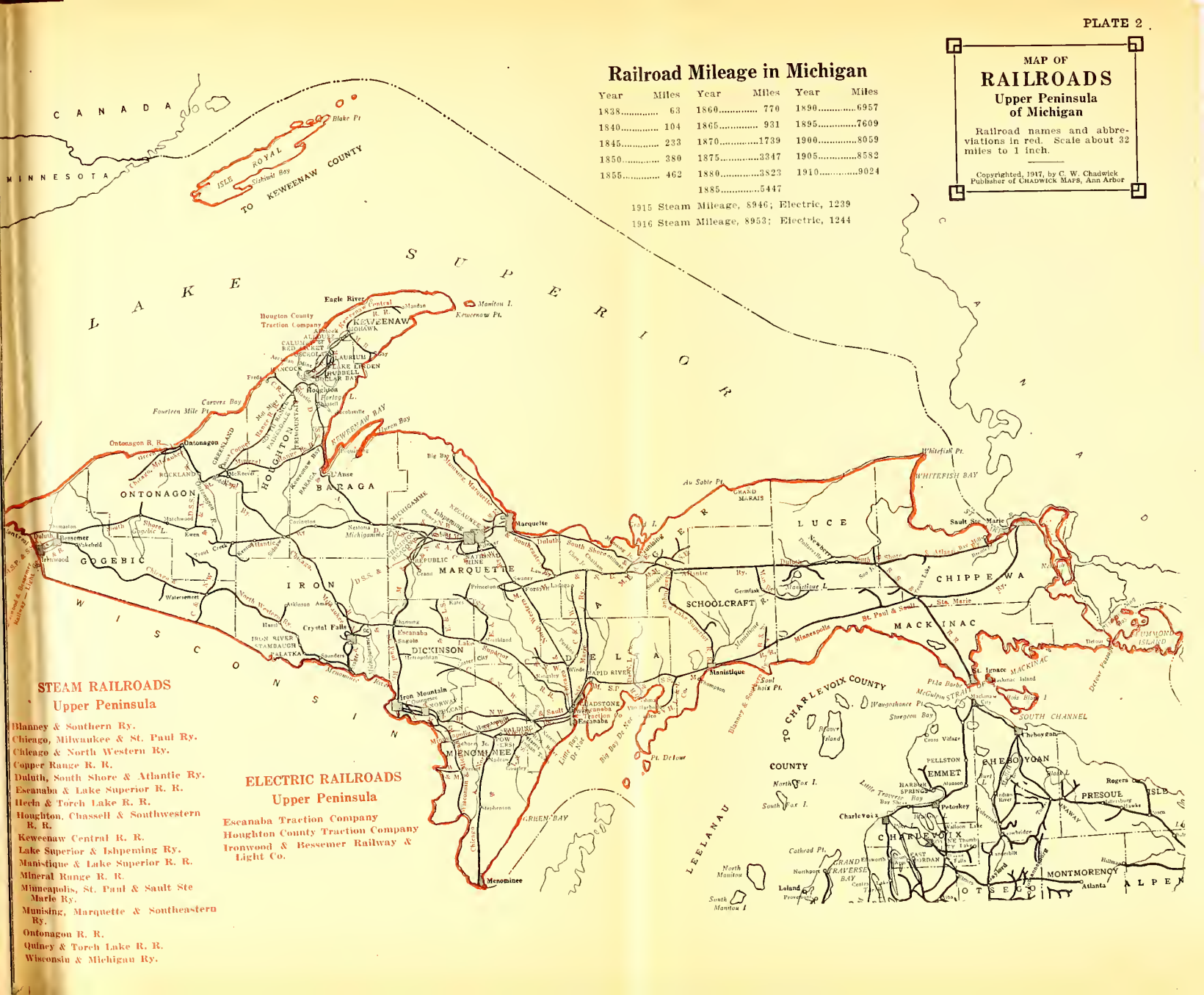
Railroad Mileage in Michigan

Year	Miles	Year	Miles	Year	Miles
1838	63	1860	770	1890	6957
1840	104	1865	931	1895	7609
1845	233	1870	1739	1900	8059
1850	380	1875	3347	1905	8582
1855	462	1880	3823	1910	9024
		1885	5447		

1915 Steam Mileage, 8946; Electric, 1239
1916 Steam Mileage, 8953; Electric, 1244

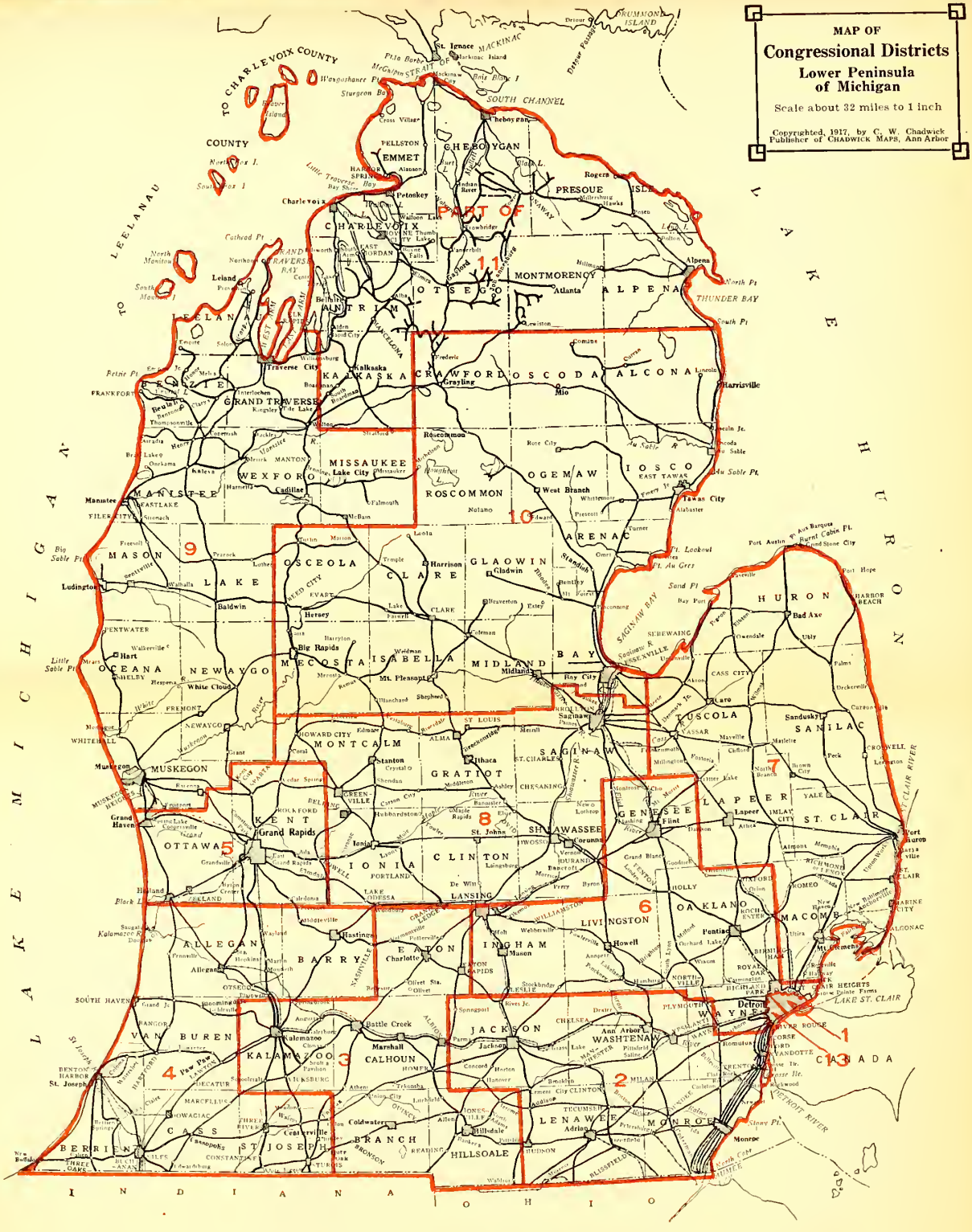


STEAM RAILROADS
Upper Peninsula

Blanney & Southern Ry.
Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry.
Chicago & North Western Ry.
Copper Range R. R.
Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic Ry.
Escanaba & Lake Superior R. R.
Hecla & Torch Lake R. R.
Houghton, Chassell & Southwestern R. R.
Keweenaw Central R. R.
Lake Superior & Ishpeming Ry.
Manistique & Lake Superior R. R.
Mineral Range R. R.
Minneapolis, St. Paul & Sault Ste Marie Ry.
Munising, Marquette & Southeastern Ry.
Ontonagon R. R.
Quincy & Torch Lake R. R.
Wisconsin & Michigan Ry.

ELECTRIC RAILROADS
Upper Peninsula

Escanaba Traction Company
Houghton County Traction Company
Ironwood & Bessemer Railway & Light Co.


MAP OF
Congressional Districts
Lower Peninsula
of Michigan
Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch
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PART OF
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
13
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
LAKE ST. CLAIR
CANADA
INDIANA
OHIO
TO CHARLEVOIX COUNTY
TO LEELANAU COUNTY
MACKINAC ISLAND
SOUTH CHANNEL
THUNDER BAY
SAGINAW BAY
DETROIT RIVER
ST. CLAIR RIVER
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
ANTRIM
LEELANAU
BENZIE
GRAND TRAVERSE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
ALPENA
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
ARENAC
MASON
OSCEOLA
CLARE
GLADWIN
HURON
LAKE
OCEANA
NEWAYGO
MECOSTA
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
BAY
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
MUSKEGON
MONTCALM
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
LAPEER
OTTAWA
KENT
IONIA
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
ST. CLAIR
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
WAYNE
CASS
ST. JOSEPH
BRANCH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
MONROE
BERRIEN
Ludington
Manistee
Traverse City
Petoskey
Charlevoix
Cheboygan
Alpena
Harrisville
Mackinac Island
St. Ignace
Mackinaw City
Sturgeon Bay
Escanaba
Leland
Frankfort
Benzonia
Thompsonville
Interlochen
Kingsley
Williamsburg
Kalkaska
Grayling
Mio
Roscommon
Houghton Lake
West Branch
Tawas City
East Tawas
Au Sable
Oscoda
Lincoln
Alcona
Harbor Beach
Port Hope
Bad Axe
Ubly
Owendale
Caro
Cass City
Sandusky
Sebewaing
Bay City
Saginaw
Midland
Mt. Pleasant
Big Rapids
Reed City
Clare
Harrison
Gladwin
Standish
Omer
Au Gres
Sand Pt
Pt. Lookout
Pt. Au Gres
Port Austin
Grand Haven
Muskegon
Grand Rapids
Ionia
Greenville
Stanton
Ithaca
Alma
St. Louis
Howard City
Edmore
Coral
Montcalm
Gratiot
Chesaning
Shiawassee
Corunna
Owosso
Flint
Lapeer
Imlay City
Port Huron
Marysville
Algonac
Clay
Romeo
Armada
Richmond
New Baltimore
Mt. Clemens
Harrison Twp.
Clinton
Portland
Lansing
Williamston
Mason
Okemos
Holt
Delhi
Dansville
Stockbridge
Howell
Pontiac
Oakland
Macomb
Detroit
Wayne
Dearborn
Ann Arbor
Ypsilanti
Saline
Milan
Monroe
Adrian
Tecumseh
Hillsdale
Jackson
Marshall
Battle Creek
Kalamazoo
Allegan
Hastings
Charlotte
Eaton Rapids
Olivet
Albion
Coldwater
Sturgis
Three Rivers
Centreville
Dowagiac
Cassopolis
Niles
Buchanan
Benton Harbor
St. Joseph
South Haven
Holland
Zeeland
Hudsonville
Allendale
Fennville
Saugatuck
Douglas
Black L.
Muskegon Heights
Whitehall
Montague
Hart
Shelby
Walkerville
Scottville
Manistee
Filer City
Onekama
Arcadia
Brethren
Copemish
Kaleva
Cadillac
Harrietta
Manton
Mesick
Lake City
Missaukee
Falmouth
McBain
Roscommon
Houghton
Prudenville
Higgins L.
Grayling
Frederic
Comins
Curran
Lincoln Jr.
Au Sable R.
Au Sable Pt.
Tawas Pt.
Whittemore
Prescott
Turner
Alabaster
Standish
Omer
Au Gres
Sand Pt
Pt. Lookout
Port Austin
Pt. Aux Barques
Burnt Cabin Pt.
Grand Stone City
Port Hope
Harbor Beach
Bad Axe
Ubly
Owendale
Caro
Cass City
Sandusky
Sebewaing
Bay City
Saginaw
Midland
Mt. Pleasant
Big Rapids
Reed City
Clare
Harrison
Gladwin

PLATE 4

MAP OF

Congressional Districts

Upper Peninsula of Michigan

Scale about 36 miles to 1 inch

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MAP OF
Second and Third
Congressional Districts
of Michigan
Scale 12 miles to 1 inch

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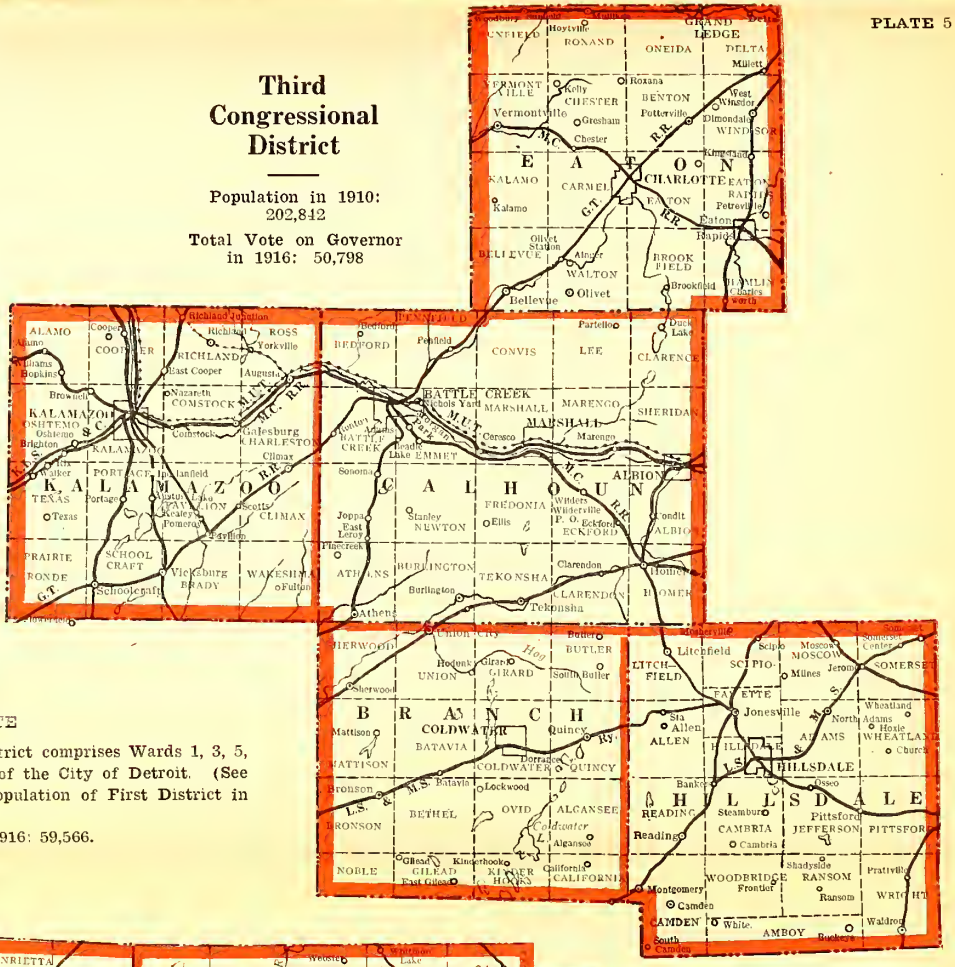
Third Congressional District

Population in 1910:
202,842

Total Vote on Governor
in 1916: 50,798



NOTE

The First Congressional District comprises Wards 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19 and 21 of the City of Detroit. (See map of Detroit, Plate 15.) Population of First District in 1910: 245,419.

Total Vote on Governor in 1916: 59,566.

Second Congressional District

Population in 1910:
212,816

Total Vote on Governor
in 1916: 55,763

MAP OF Fourth and Fifth Congressional Districts of Michigan

Scale 12 miles to 1 inch

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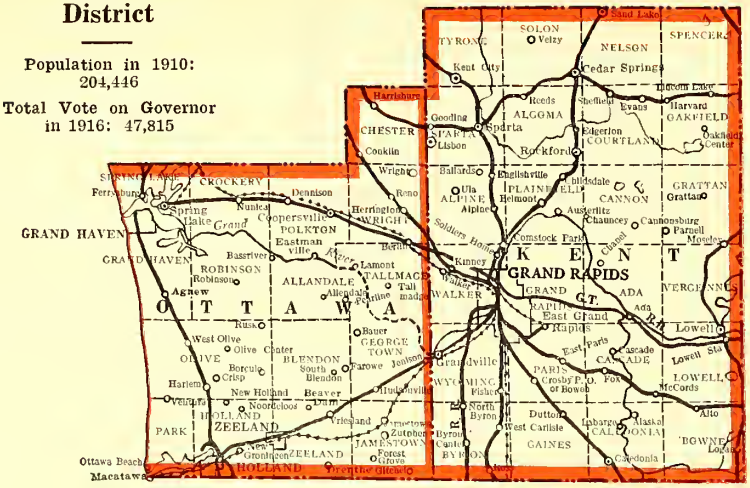
Fifth Congressional District

Population in 1910: 204,446

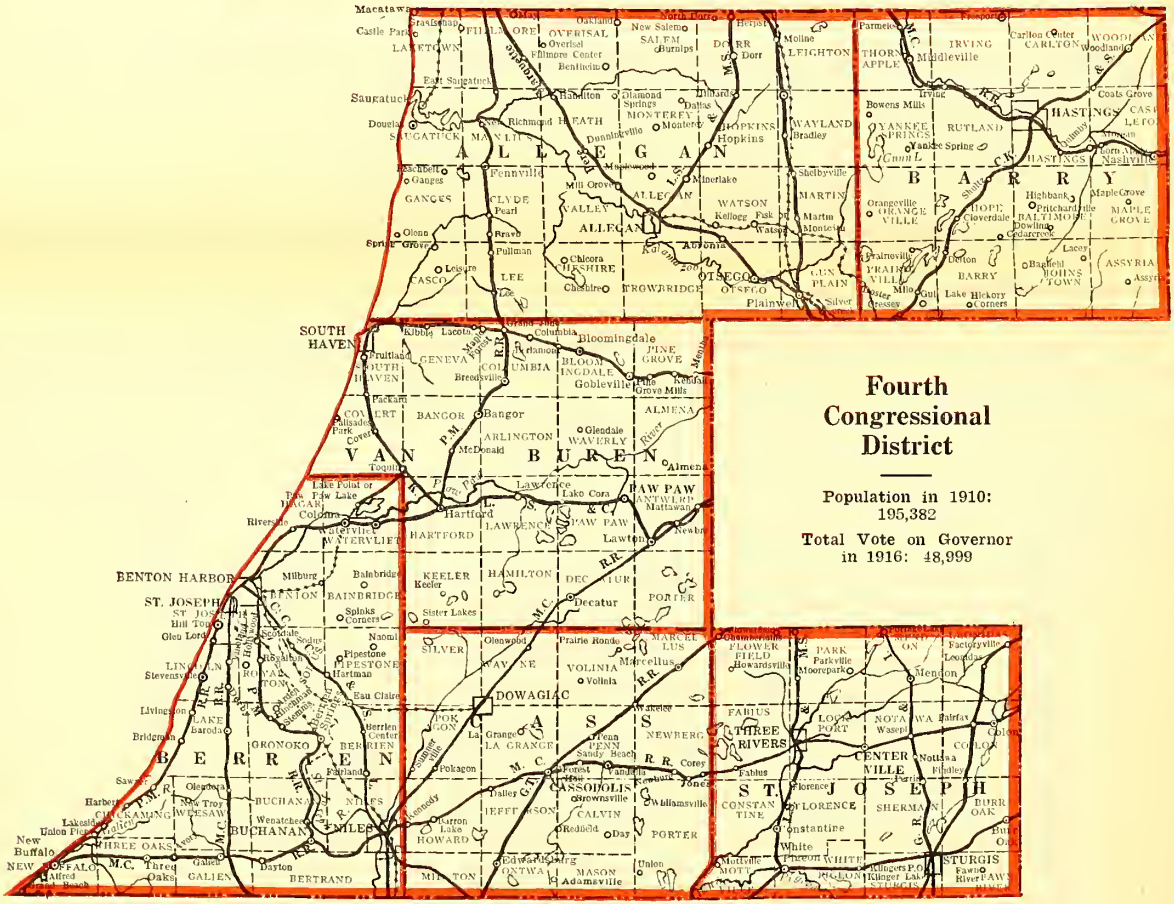
Total Vote on Governor in 1916: 47,815



Fourth Congressional District

Population in 1910: 195,382

Total Vote on Governor in 1916: 48,999



MAP OF
Sixth and Eighth Congressional Districts of Michigan
Scale 12 miles to 1 inch

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The Seventh Congressional District is given on Plate 8.

Sixth Congressional District

Population in 1910: 217,150

Total Vote on Governor in 1916: 69,020

Eighth Congressional District

Population in 1910: 240,104

Total Vote on Governor in 1916: 53,609

MAP OF
SEVENTH
Congressional District
of Michigan

Scale 12 miles to 1 inch

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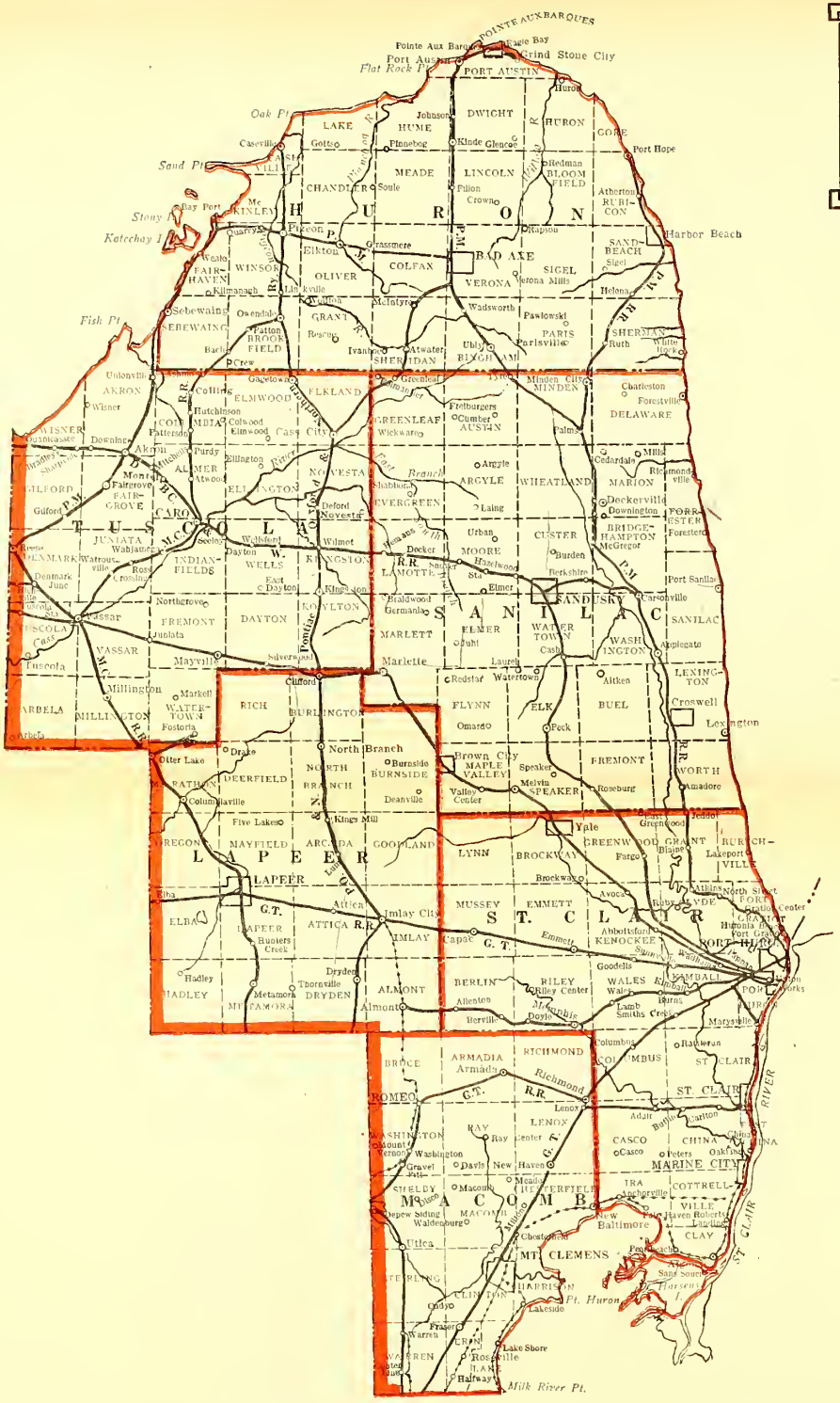

Population in 1910:
214,581

Total Vote on Governor
in 1916: 45,350

MAP OF
NINTH
Congressional District
of Michigan

Scale 16 miles to 1 inch

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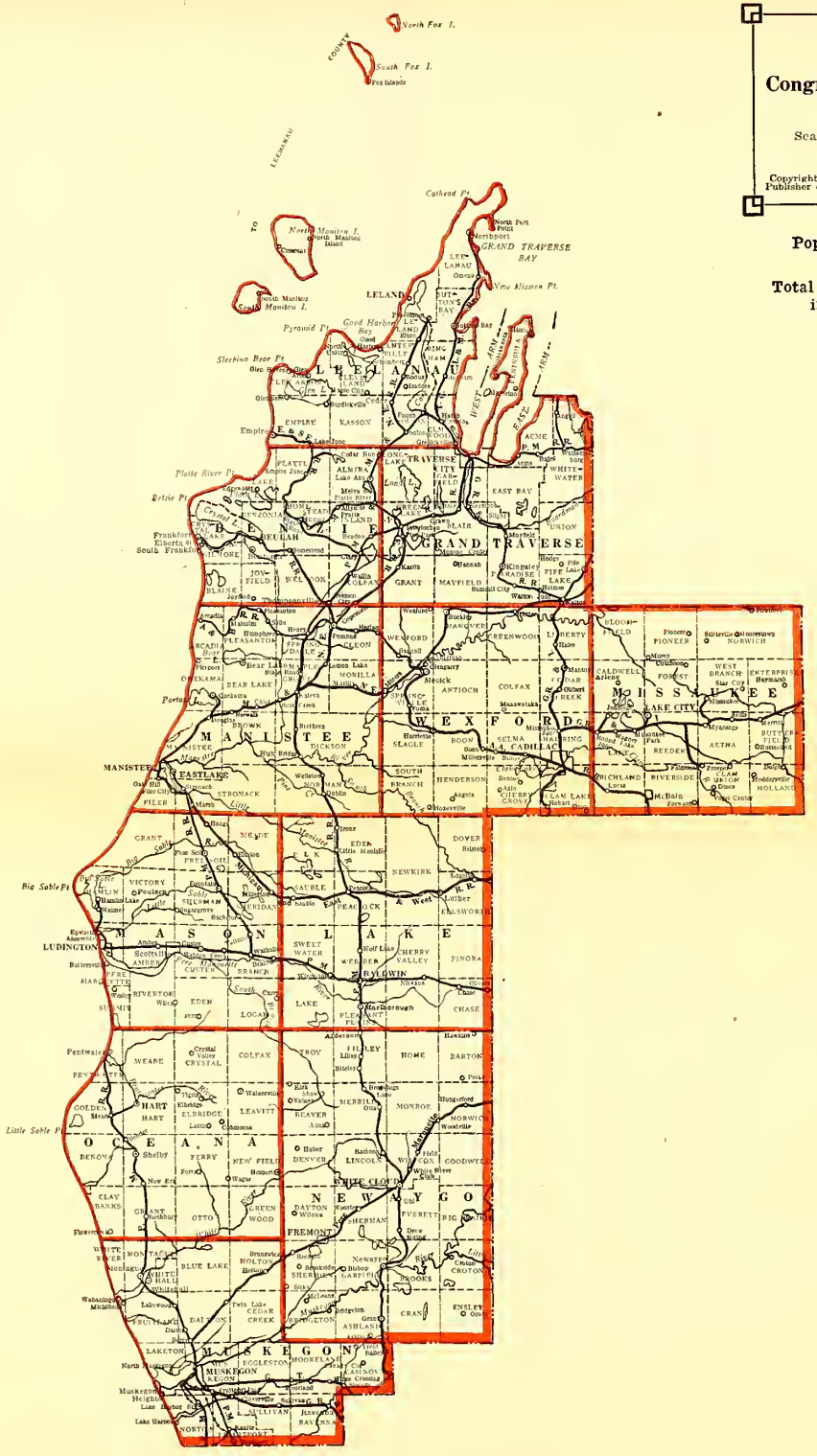
Population in 1910:
208,040

Total Vote on Governor
in 1916: 43,010



MAP OF
TENTH
Congressional District
of Michigan

Scale 12 miles to 1 inch

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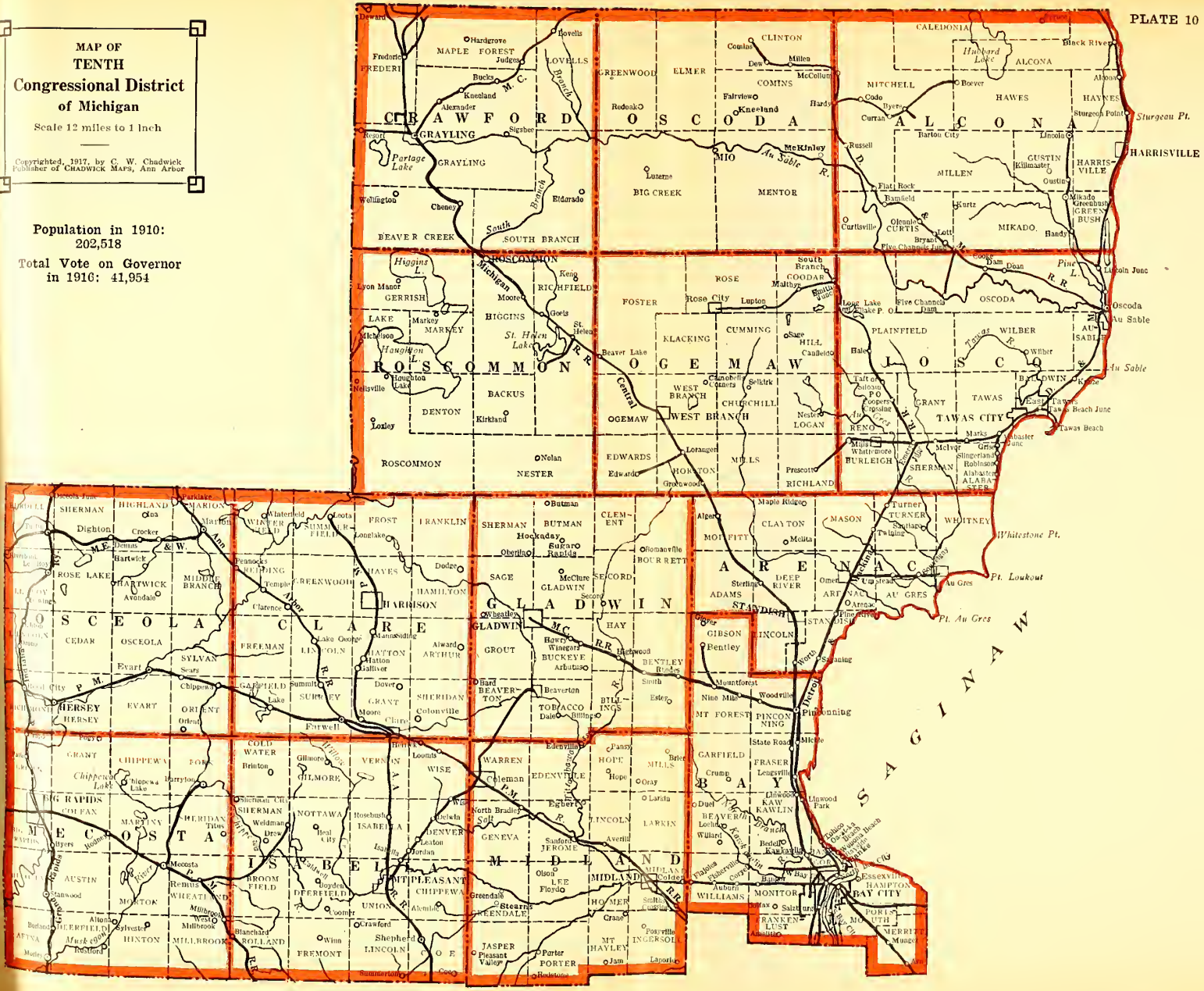
Population in 1910:
202,518

Total Vote on Governor
in 1916: 41,954


CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
HARRISVILLE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
LOSCO
ARENAC
GLADWIN
CLARE
OSCEOLA
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
BAY
SAGINAW
Sturgeon Pt.
Whitestone Pt.
Pt. Loukout
Pt. Au Gres
Au Sable
Tawas Beach
Oscoda
Lincoln June
Tawas City
BAY CITY
Pinconning
Essexville
Grayling
Mio
West Branch
Prescott
Roscommon
Houghton Lake
Higgins L.
St. Helen Lake
Portage Lake
Au Sable R.
Michigan
Huron
Saginaw
Tittabawassee
Pine R.
Tawas R.
Rifle R.
Kawkawlin
Pinconning
Au Gres
Sterling
Standish
Omer
Arenac
Turner
Whitney
Clayton
Mason
Maple Ridge
Algers
Moffitt
Melita
Deep River
Twining
Lincoln
Gibson
Pentley
Mountforest
Nine Mile
Woodville
Pinconning
Mt Forest
State Road
Merritt
Munger
Auburn
Williams
Monitor
Salzburg
Frankenlust
Bay City
Portsmouth
Essexville
Hampton
Beaver
Kawkawlin
Fraser
Garfield
Crump
Lengsville
Linwood
Linwood Park
Duel
Willard
Beaverton
Lochiel
Kawkawlin
Bay
Bangor
Fisherville
Auburn
Williams
Monitor
Salzburg
Frankenlust
Bay City
Portsmouth
Essexville
Hampton
Merritt
Munger
Midland
Midland
Colden
Homer
Stearns
Greendale
Greendale
Jasper
Pleasant Valley
Porter
Porter
Redstone
Mt Hayley
Ingersoll
Posyville
Crane
Jam
Laporte
Averill
Larkin
Lincoln
Hope
Hope
Oray
Brice
Mills
Edenville
Edenville
Warren
Coleman
Wise
Vernon
Gilmore
Gilmore
Brinton
Cold Water
Chippewa
Ford
Grant
Chippewa Lake
Big Rapids
Colfax
Martiny
Meridian
Titus
Sherman
Weldman
Orsa
Nottawa
Rosebush
Isabella
Denver
Leaton
Jordan
Geneva
Sanford
Jerome
Olson
Lee
Floyd
Coe
Shepherd
Lincoln
Fremont
Winn
Alcemac
Union
Crawford
Blanchard
Rolland
Millbrook
Hinton
Austin
Stanwood
Morton
Millbrook
Remus
Wheatland
Mecosta
Broom
Deerfield
Boyden
Chippewa
Pleasant
Mt Pleasant
Isabella
Sherman
Nottawa
Denver
Geneva
Midland
Lee
Floyd
Olson
Homer
Stearns
Greendale
Jasper
Porter
Mt Hayley
Ingersoll
Posyville
Crane
Jam
Laporte
Averill
Larkin
Lincoln
Hope
Oray
Brice
Mills
Edenville
Warren
Coleman
Wise
Vernon

MAP OF
ELEVENTH
Congressional District
of Michigan

Scale 24 miles to 1 inch

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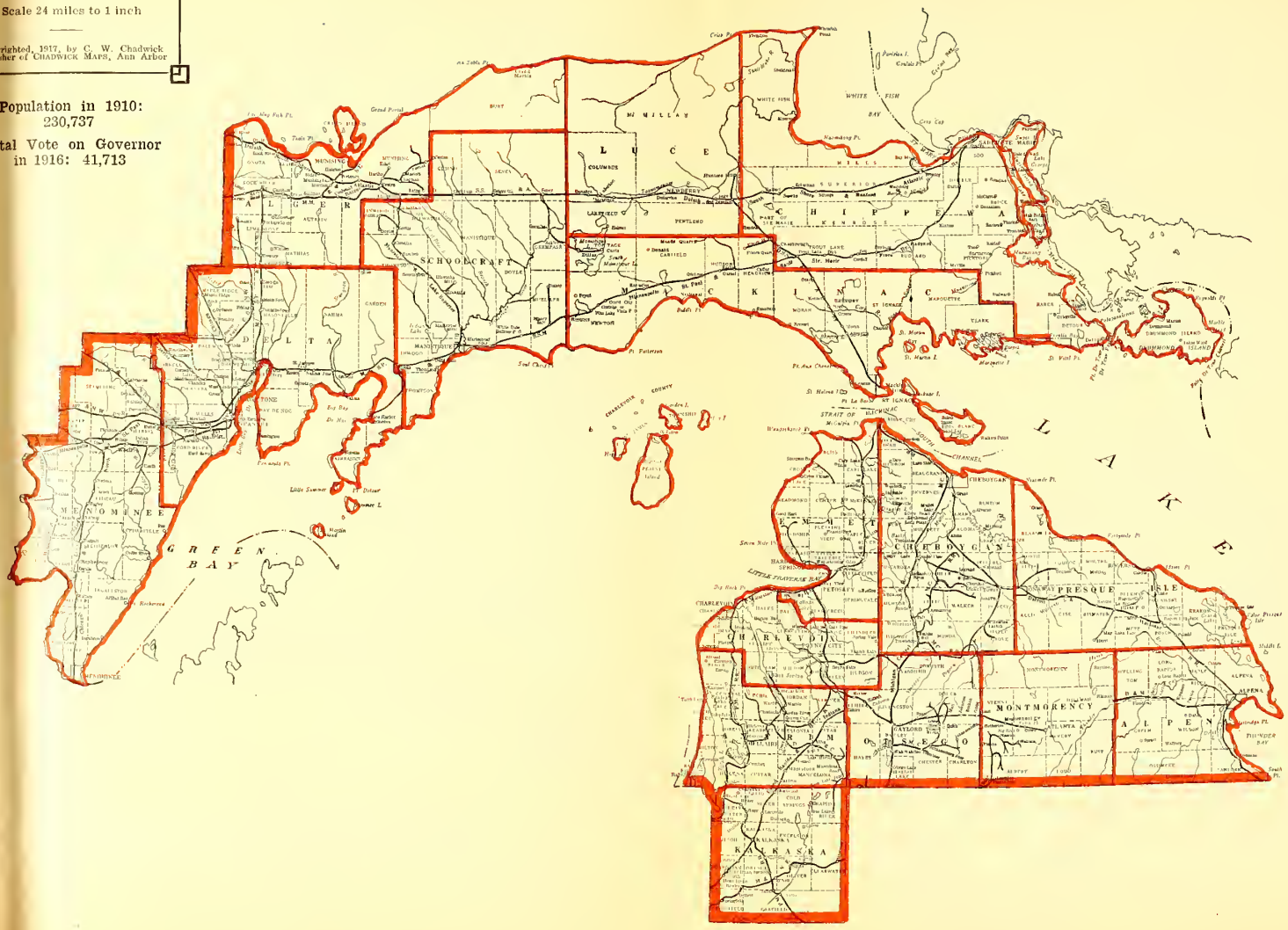
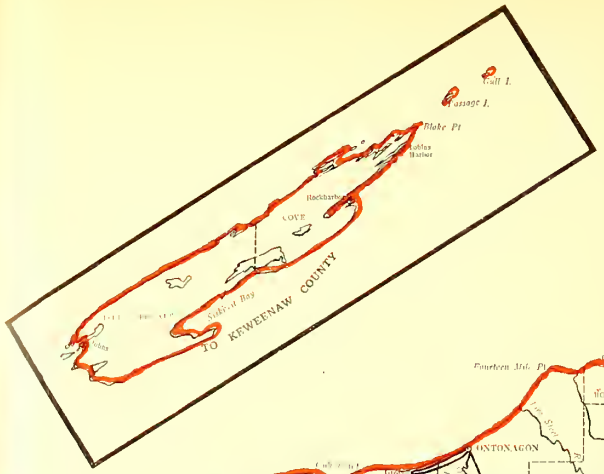
Population in 1910:
230,737

Total Vote on Governor
in 1916: 41,713





MAP OF
TWELFTH
Congressional District
of Michigan

Scale about 16 miles to 1 inch

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Population in 1910:
215,791

Total Vote on Governor
in 1916: 37,481

NOTE

The Thirteenth Congressional District comprises Wards 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20 of the City of Detroit. (See map of Detroit, Plate 15.) Population of Thirteenth District in 1910: 220,347.

Total vote on Governor in 1916: 56,440.

MAP OF

Senatorial Districts

Lower Peninsula of Michigan

Bounds and Numbers of Districts are defined in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch

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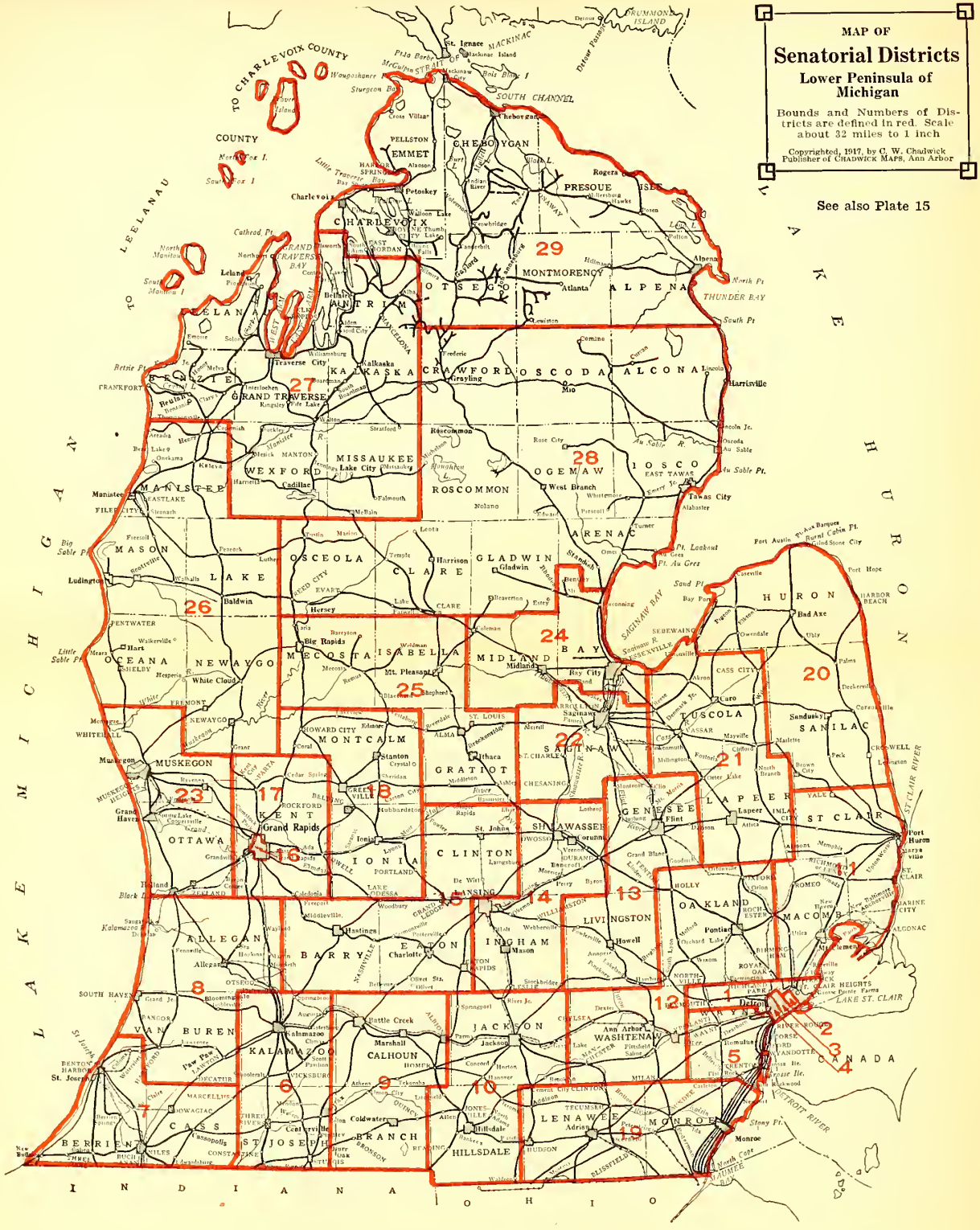
See also Plate 15



MAP OF

Senatorial Districts

Upper Peninsula of Michigan

Bounds and Numbers of Districts are defined in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch

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CANADA
MINNESOTA
WISCONSIN
LAKE SUPERIOR
MICHIGAN
ROYAL ISLE
Blake Pt
TO KEWEENAW COUNTY
Eagle River
Manitou I.
Keweenaw Pt.
KEWEENAW
HOUGHTON
Houghton
Hancock
Portage L.
KEWEENAW BAY
Huron Bay
Carters Bay
Fourteen Mile Pt
ONTONAGON
BARAGA
L'Anse
Big Bay
Au Sable Pt.
Whitefish Pt.
WHITEFISH BAY
BRAND MARAIS
LUCE
Sault Ste. Marie
CHIPPEWA
MACKINAC
SCHOOLCRAFT
GOGEBIC
IRON
MARQUETTE
DICKINSON
DELTA
MENOMINEE
Marquette
Manistique
Escanaba
Iron Mountain
Crystal Falls
Ishpeming
Negaunee
Michigamme
Big Bay De Noc
Little Bay De Noc
GREEN BAY
Menominee
Fr. Detour
Point Detour
DRUMMOND ISLAND
St. Ignace
Mackinac Island
Pta Barbe
McGulpin STRAITS
Waugoshance Pt
Sturgeon Bay
Cross Village
Pelican Island
SOUTH CHANNEL
Cheboygan
TO CHARLEVOIX COUNTY
COUNTY
PEELSTON
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
Petoskey
Charlevoix
CHARLEVOIX
PRESQUE ISLE
MONTMORENCY
OTSEGO
ALPENA
Atlanta
LEELANAU
Leland
GRAND TRAVERSE BAY
Cathead Pt.
North Manitou
South Manitou I.
North Fox I.
South Fox I.
Harbor Springs
Little Traverse Bay
Walloon Lake
Crooked Lake
Indian River
Mullett Lake
Burt Lake
Black L.
Rogers City
Hillman
Gaylord
Grayling
Roscommon
Houghton Lake
Higgins Lake
Lake Margrethe
Germfask
Seney
Newberry
Dollarville
Trout Lake
Nelson
Watersmeet
Ewen
Matchwood
Bessemer
Wakefield
Gogebic L.
Trout Creek
Crystal Falls
Iron River
Stambaugh
Kalatka
Amasa
Hardwood
Channing
Sagola
Metropolitan
Quinnesec
Norway
Vulcan
Felch
Foster City
Northland
Rapid River
Gladstone
Garden
Perkins
Powers
Spalding
Daggett
Stephenson
Coleman
Everett
Gillett Jct.
Crivitz
Pound
Marinette
Wausaukee
Pembine
Goodman
Republic
Champion
Michigamme
Ishpeming
Negaunee
Marquette
Princeton
Forsyth
Lakeview
Gwinn
Kaiser
Lawson
Granite
Palmer
Ely
Humboldt
Tilden
Nestoria
Michigamme
Covington
Sidnaw
Ewen
Trout Creek
Matchwood
Bessemer
Wakefield
Gogebic L.
Watersmeet
Amasa
Hardwood
Crystal Falls
Iron River
Stambaugh
Kalatka
Channing
Sagola
Metropolitan
Quinnesec
Norway
Vulcan
Felch
Foster City
Northland
Rapid River
Gladstone
Garden
Perkins
Powers
Spalding
Daggett
Stephenson
Coleman
Everett
Gillett Jct.
Crivitz
Pound
Marinette
Wausaukee
Pembine
Goodman
Republic
Champion
Michigamme
Ishpeming
Negaunee
Marquette
Princeton
Forsyth
Lakeview
Gwinn
Kaiser
Lawson
Granite
Palmer
Ely
Humboldt
Tilden
Nestoria

MAPS OF

Senatorial Districts

In Counties of

Wayne and Kent

and Cities of

Detroit and Grand Rapids

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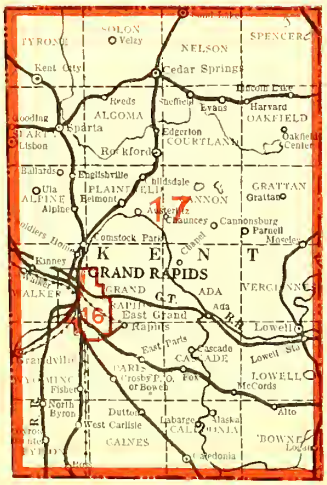
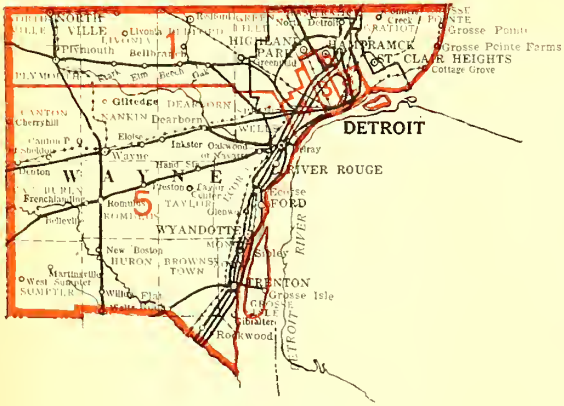


NOTE

The Seventeenth Senatorial District includes all of Kent County outside of Grand Rapids, and also Wards 6, 7, 8 and 9 of the City of Grand Rapids.



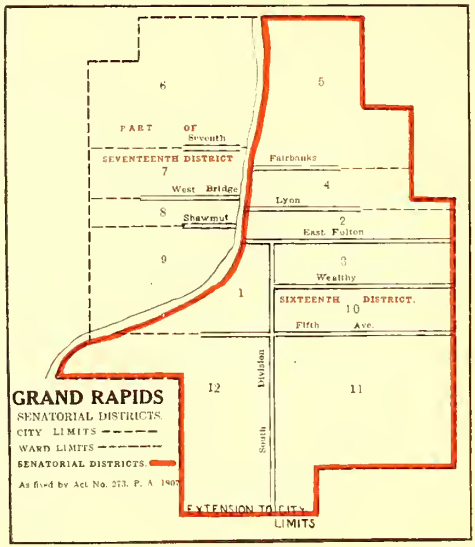
NOTE

The First Senatorial District includes the upper portion of Wayne County (see boundary marked by red line), also Wards 11, 13, 15, 17, 19 and 21 of the City of Detroit.

The Fifth Senatorial District includes the lower portion of Wayne County (see boundary marked by red line), and also Wards 16, 18 and 20 of the City of Detroit.

MAP OF GRAND RAPIDS

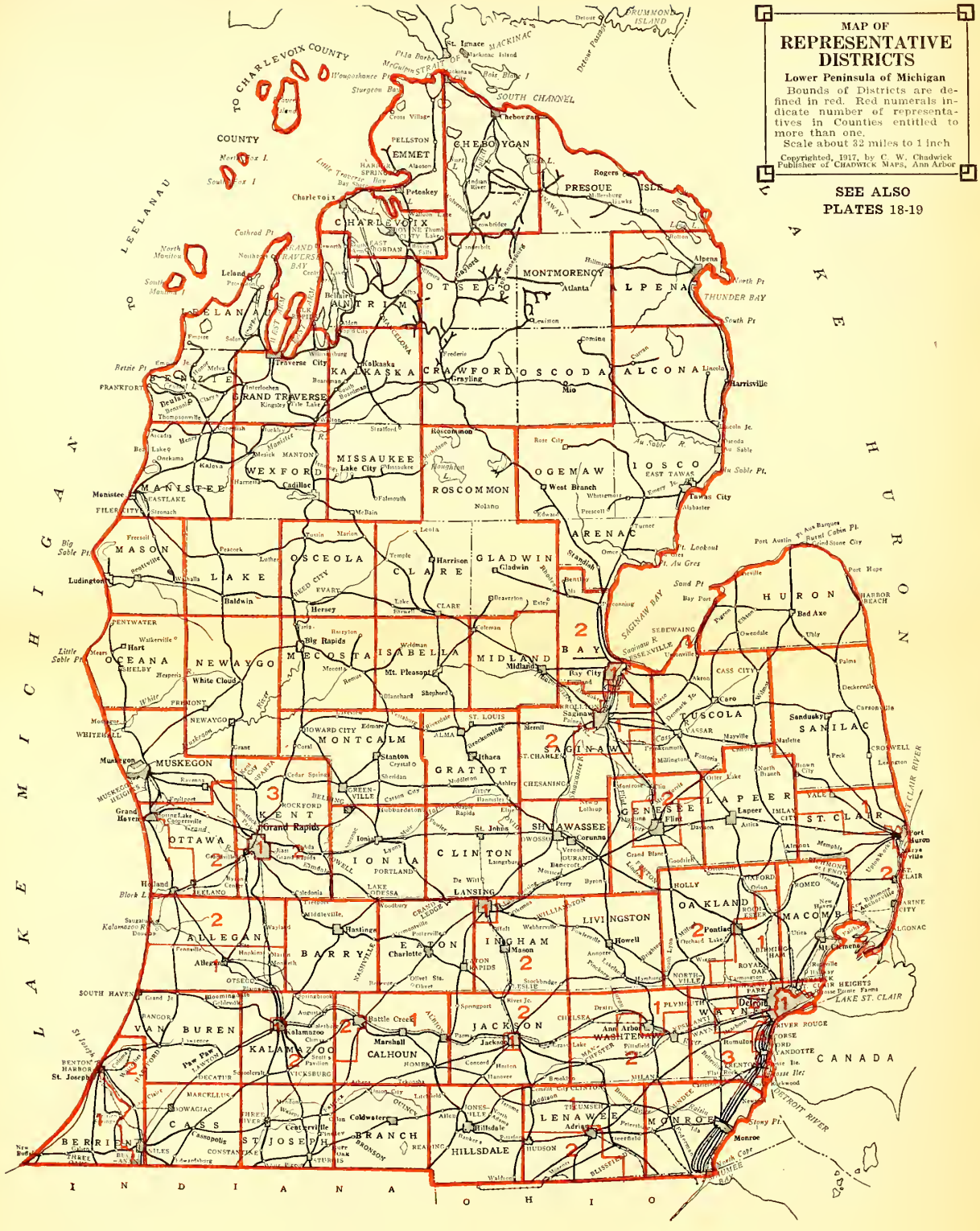
Numbers and bounds of Senatorial Districts are in red. Numbers of wards are in black, and their bounds shown by dot and dash lines.



MAP OF DETROIT

Numbers and bounds of Senatorial Districts are in red. Numbers of wards are in black, and their bounds shown by dot and dash lines.

NOTE.—The territory as here stated is as set forth in the Senatorial apportionment act of 1917; it should be observed, however, that the outlines showing city boundaries could not be made permanent, for the reason that the apportionment act did not become operative until August 10, and territory attached to the city of Detroit had not been assigned to the several wards at the time of going to press.


MAP OF
REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS
Lower Peninsula of Michigan
Bounds of Districts are defined in red. Red numerals indicate number of representatives in Counties entitled to more than one.
Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch
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SEE ALSO PLATES 18-19
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
LAKE ST. CLAIR
CANADA
INDIANA
OHIO
TO CHARLEVOIX COUNTY
TO LEELANAU COUNTY
DRUMMOND ISLAND
ST. IGNACE
MACKINAC ISLAND
SOUTH CHANNEL
CHEBOYGAN
PELLSTON
EMMET
PETOSKEY
CHARLEVOIX
PRESQUE ISLE
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
THUNDER BAY
LEELANAU
ANTRIM
OTSEGO
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
HARRISVILLE
GRAND TRAVERSE
KALKASKA
TRAVERSE CITY
BENZIE
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
EAST TAWAS
TAWAS CITY
ARENAC
MASON
LUDINGTON
OSCEOLA
LAKE
CLARE
GLADWIN
BAY CITY
SAGINAW BAY
HURON
BAD AXE
OCEANA
NEWAYGO
MECOSTA
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
MT. PLEASANT
BAGINAW
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
MUSKEGON
MONTCALM
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
OTTAWA
GRAND RAPIDS
KENT
IONIA
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
LAPEER
ST. CLAIR
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
WAYNE
DETROIT
CASS
ST. JOSEPH
BRANCH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
MONROE
BERRIEN
SOUTH HAVEN
BENTON HARBOR
St. Joseph
NILES
THREE RIVERS
CONSTANTINE
STURGIS
COLDWATER
ADRIAN
TECUMSEH
CLINTON
MILAN
ANN ARBOR
YPSILANTI
PLYMOUTH
DEARBORN
GROSSE ILE
GROSSE POINTE FARMS
GROSSE POINTE PARK
HIGHLAND PARK
HAMTRAMCK
DETROIT RIVER
Monroe
Stony Pt
Sand Pt
Port Austin
Port Hope
Harbor Beach
Sebewaing
Caseville
Pt. Lookout
Pt. Au Gres
Au Sable Pt.
Big Sable Pt.
Little Sable Pt.
Pt. Betsie
North Pt
South Pt
Cathead Pt
North Manitou I.
South Manitou I.
Fox Is.
Beaver I.
Hog I.
Garden I.
Summer I.
Waugoshance Pt.
Sturgeon Bay
Little Traverse Bay
Grand Traverse Bay
Lake Michigan
Lake Huron
Lake St. Clair
Detroit River
St. Clair River

MAP OF REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS

Upper Peninsula of Michigan

Bounds of Districts are defined in red. Red numerals indicate number of representatives in Counties entitled to more than one.

Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch

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See also Plate 18

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS

in Upper Peninsula

There are Twelve Representative Districts in the Upper Peninsula:

- District of Chippewa County
- District of Delta County
- District of Dickinson County
- District of Gogebic County
- District No. 1 of Houghton County
- District No. 2 of Houghton County
- District No. 3 of Houghton County
- District No. 1 of Marquette County
- District No. 2 of Marquette County
- District of Menominee County
- District of Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft Counties
- District of Baraga, Iron, Keweenaw and Ontonagon Counties

MAPS FOR
Marking Bounds of
REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS
in Counties having more than one district. See also Plate 18. Red numerals indicate number of representatives apportioned to the County. Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.

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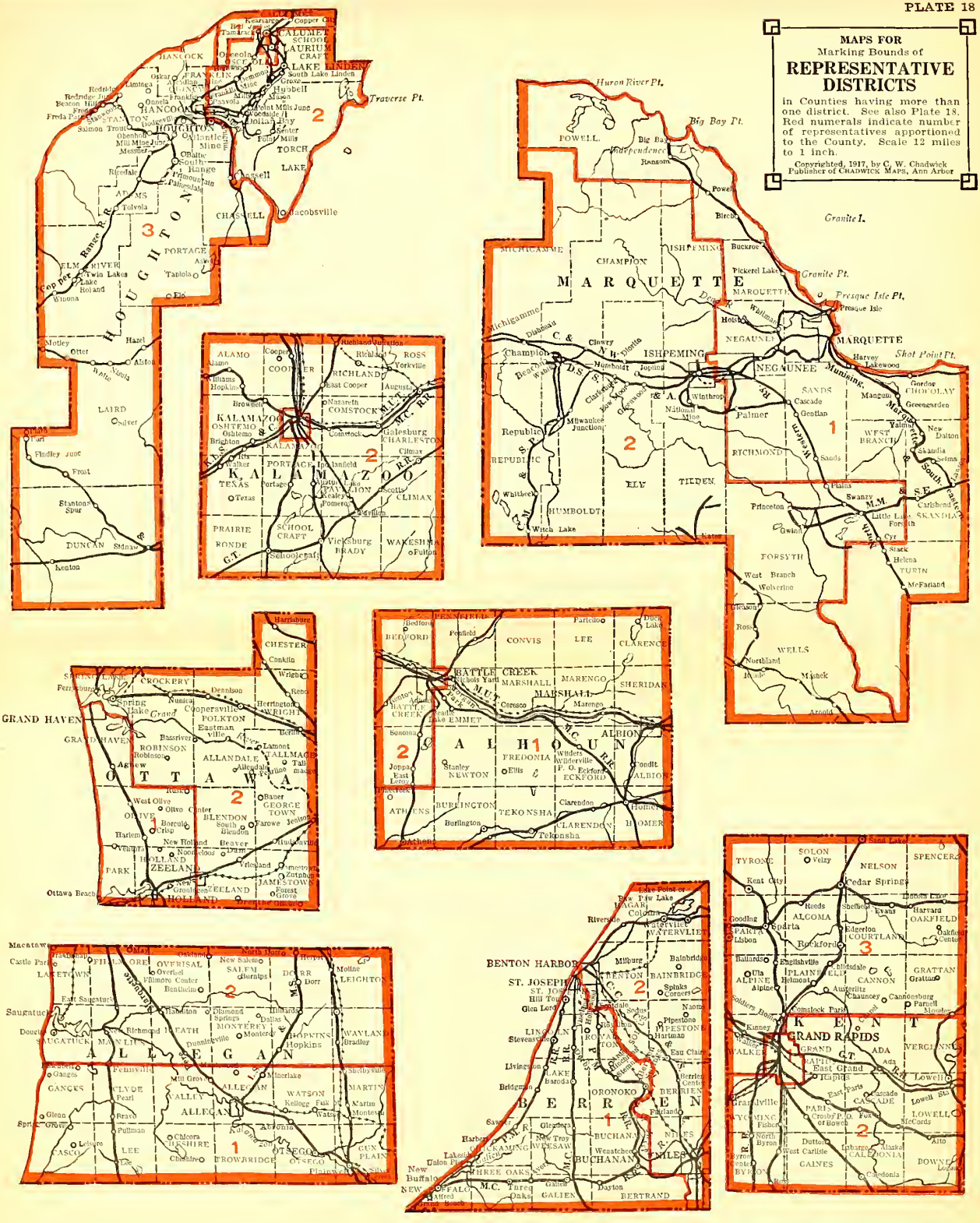

MAPS FOR
Marking Bounds of
REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS

In Counties having more than one district. See also Plate 19. Red numerals indicate number of representatives apportioned to the County. Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.

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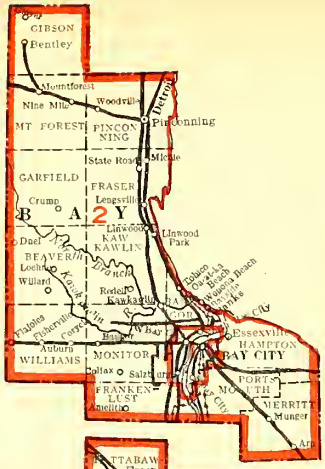

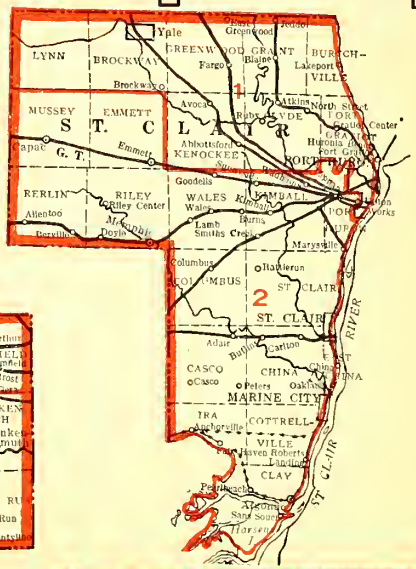

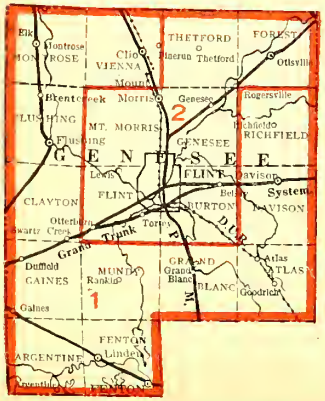

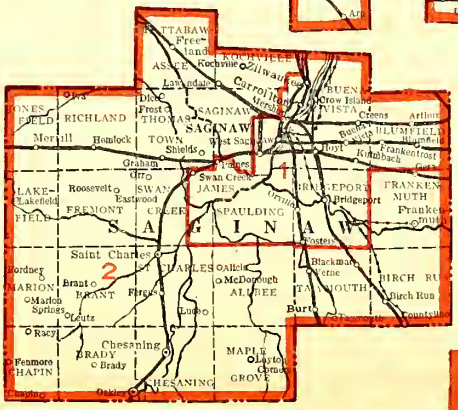

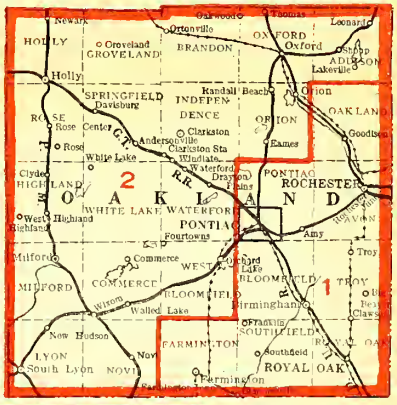

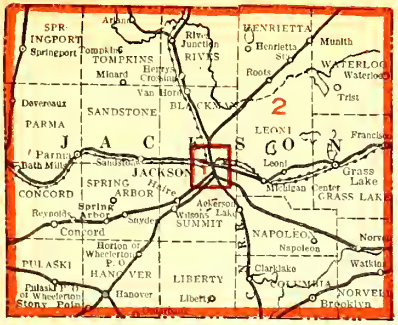

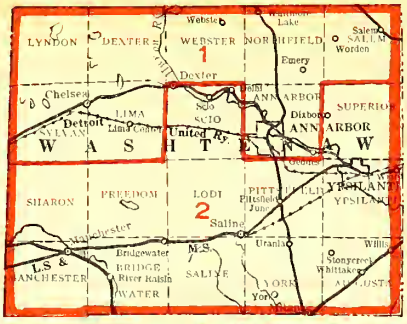

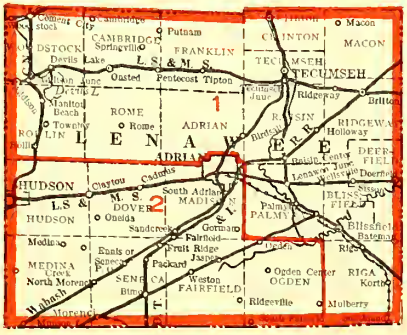

MAP OF Judicial Circuits

And Location of State Institutions

LOWER PENINSULA OF MICHIGAN

Bounds and Numbers of Circuits are defined in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch

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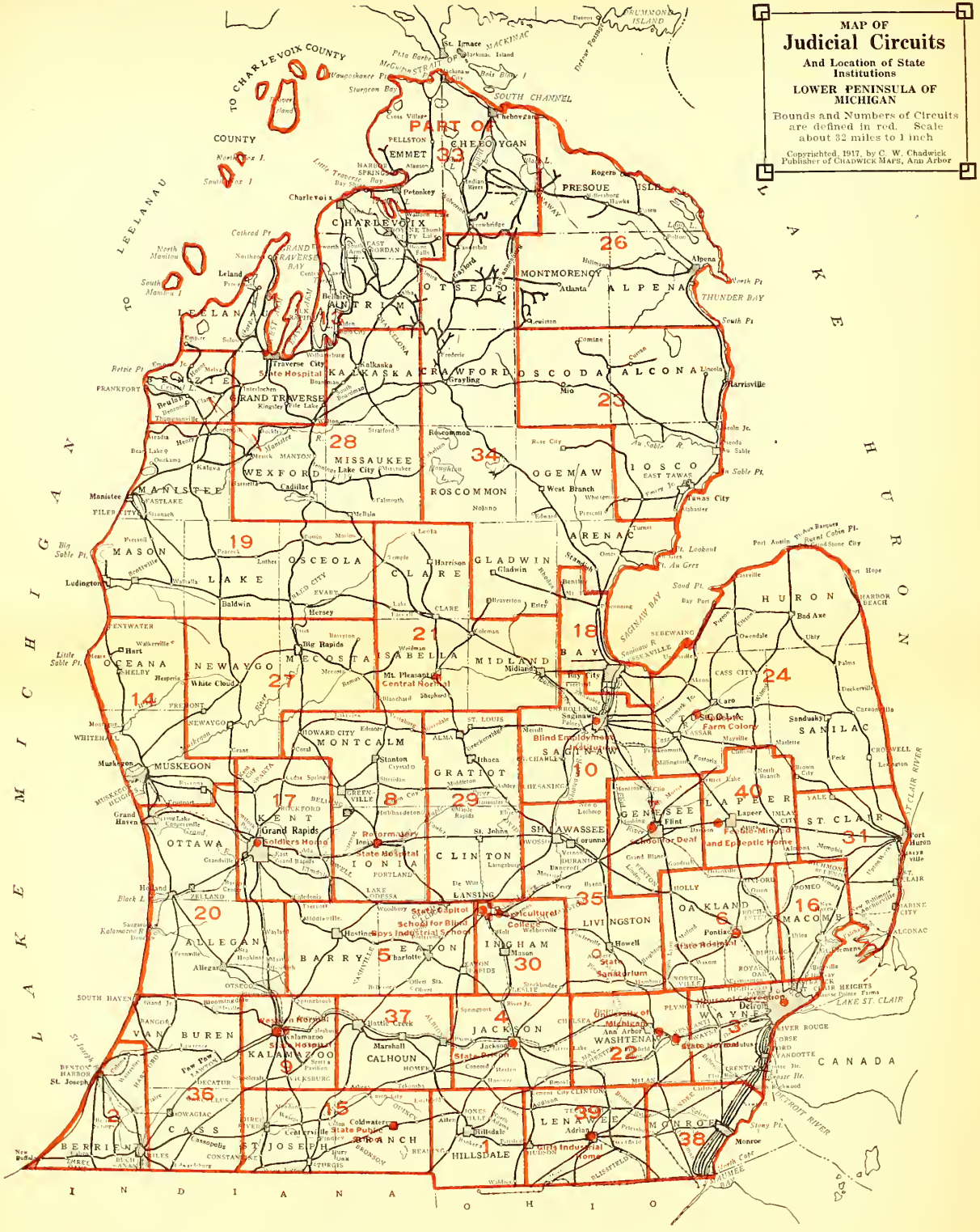

MAP OF Judicial Circuits

And Location of State Institutions

UPPER PENINSULA OF MICHIGAN

Bounds and Numbers of Circuits are defined in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch

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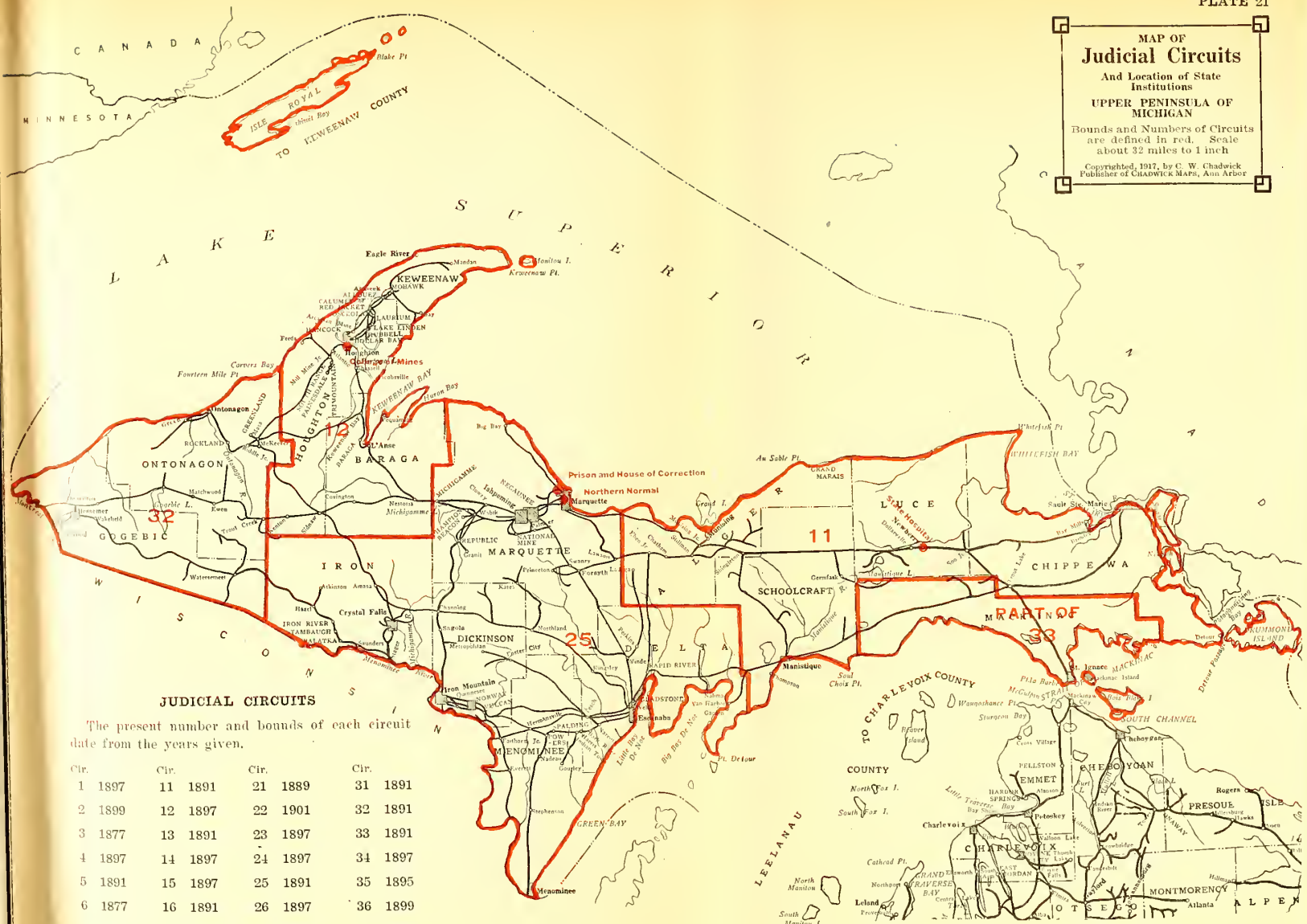


JUDICIAL CIRCUITS

The present number and bounds of each circuit date from the years given.

Cir.		Cir.		Cir.		Cir.	
1	1897	11	1891	21	1889	31	1891
2	1899	12	1897	22	1901	32	1891
3	1877	13	1891	23	1897	33	1891
4	1897	14	1897	24	1897	34	1897
5	1891	15	1897	25	1891	35	1895
6	1877	16	1891	26	1897	36	1899
7	1895	17	1877	27	1897	37	1901
8	1889	18	1897	28	1883	38	1901
9	1899	19	1897	29	1889	39	1907
10	1877	20	1877	30	1895	40	1915

Davis, William R.	Oakfield	Kent county, Fourth District	1869, '70.
Davison, Oliver P.	Highland	Oakland county	1847.
Davock, Harlow P.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Dayton, Daniel	Davisonville	Genesee county	1849.
Dean, Charles W.	Pentwater	Newaygo, Oceana and Mecosta counties	1867.
Deare, Henry W.	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1863, '64.
DeBoer, William	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1915.
Decker, Freeman L.	Lake City	Missaukee District	1905, '09, '11.
Decker, Jesse	Orion	Oakland county	1838, '39.
Dee, Patrick	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Delamatter, Anson H.	Columbia	Jackson county	1844.
De Lisle, Peter B.	Delray	Wayne county, Fourth District	1903.
Deming, Daniel H.	Dover	Lenawee county	1847, '49.
Deming, Theodore E.	Wayne	Wayne county, Third District	1889.
Dempsey, James W.	Manistee	Manistee county	1893.
Denby, Edwin	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.
Denman, Henry B.	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1863, '64.
Denning, Moses R. (*c*)	Manistee	Manistee county	1891.
Dennis, David B.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1848, '50.
Dennis, Orville	Lake City	Wexford District	1901.
		Missaukee District	1903.
Denton, Solomon W.	Pontiac	Oakland county	1848.
Devlin, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883.
Dewey, George E.	Shelby	Oceana county	1905, '07.
Dewey, Hezekiah R.	Grand Blanc	Genesee county, First District	1889.
Dewey, John W.	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1881, '82.
Dexter, George W.	Ionia	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1842.
De Young, Cornelius	Crystal	Montcalm county	1909.
Dickey, Charles (*a*)	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1859.
Dickinson, Jos. H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Dickinson, Luren D. (*a*)	Charlotte	Eaton county, Second District	1897, '98.
		Eaton county	1905, '07.
Dickson, Robinson J.	Dowagiac	Cass county	1883, '5, '7.
Diekema, Gerrit J.	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1885, '7, '9, '91, '2.
Diller, Henry B.	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Dillman, Louis	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Dillon, Joseph	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1887.
Dimond, Reuben B.	Lexington	St. Clair county	1848.
Dingley, Edward N.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Dinturff, Daniel W.	Fowlerville	Livingston county, Second District	1873, '74.
Divine, John	Lexington	Sanilac and Huron counties	1855.
Divine, Joseph	Cambria	Hillsdale county, Second District	1885.
Divine, Rosekrans K.	Eureka	Montcalm and counties thereto attached	1855.

(*a*) Also senator, see list. | (*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '64. | (*c*) Did not sit in extra session of '92.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Dixon, John S.	Charlevoix	Emmet, Manistee, Grand Traverse, Leelanau, Antrim, Otsego, Crawford, Kalkaska, Missaukee and Wexford counties	1863, '64.
Dockeray, James	Laphamville	Kent county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Dodge, Charles D	London	Monroe county, Second District	1891, '2, '3.
Dodge, Frank L	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1883, '85.
Dodge, Henry M	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1848.
Dodge, Hiram	Clinton	Lenawee county	1835, '36.
Dohany, John S	Greenfield	Wayne county, Second District	1903.
Dolsen, Levi E	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Donnelly, John C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Donovan, John	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Doremus, Frank E	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1891, '92.
Dorsey, Andrew	Homer	Calhoun county	1838.
Dort, Titus (*a*)	Dearborn	Wayne county	1839, '42.
		Wayne county, Third District	1865.
Doty, Philo	Eagle	Clinton county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Doty, Samuel	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1838.
Double, Thomas E	Vienna	Presque Isle District	1905, '07.
Dougherty, Archibald K	Elk Rapids	Charlevoix, Antrim and Manitou counties	1887.
Douglas, Columbus C	Houghton	Houghton and Ontonagon counties	1861, '62.
Douglass, Frank A	Houghton	Houghton county	1887.
Dovell, Andrew J. (*b*)	Manistee	Manistee and Mason counties	1874.
Dow, John	Sunfield	Eaton county, Second District	1863, '64.
Dow, Peter (*a*)	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1875.
Dowling, Michael A	Wenona	Bay county, First District	1877.
Downing, Alonzo	Downington	Sanilac county, Second District	1891, '92.
Downing, Charles E	Romulus	Wayne county, Third District	1913.
Dox, Peter	Birmingham	Oakland county	1850.
Doyle, Michael J. (*c*)	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa, Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1891.
Doyle, Michael S	Elsie	Clinton county	1899, '00, '01.
Drake, William P	Amboy	Hillsdale county, Second District	1873, '74.
Draper, William P	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1838.
Drew, John A	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1841.
Drew, John F	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1873, '74.
Driggs, Alfred L	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1847.
Driggs, John F	East Saginaw	Saginaw county	1859.
Dudley, Harlan J	Fremont	Newaygo county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Duff, Wm. J	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1899, '00.

Dunakin, Daniel	Homer	Calhoun county, First District	1855.
Dunbar, Addison E	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1885, '87.
Dunbar, William	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1857, '8, '9.
Duncan, Delamore	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1850.
Duncan, George W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903, '05, '07.
Duncan, Robert W	Grand Haven	Ottawa county	1855.
Dundass, Robert F	Ludington	Mason and Lake counties	1881, '2.
Dunham, Nelson (*a*)	Dundee	Monroe county	1840, '4, '6.
Dunlap, Abijah B	Traverse City	Grand Traverse and counties thereto attached	1865, '67.
Dunn, Fred E	Croswell	Sanilac county	1911, '13.
Dunn, James	Emmett	St. Clair county, First District	1901.
		St. Clair county, Second District	1903.
Dunning, William M	Blaine	St. Clair county, First District	1907, '09.
Dunstan, James C	Dollar Bay	Houghton county, Second District	1903, '05.
Dunstan, Thomas B. (*a*)	Central Mine	Ontonagon, Keweenaw, Isle Royal and Baraga counties	1883.
Dupont, Charles	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
DuPuy, James	Spring Arbor	Jackson county, Third District	1855.
Durham, Millard	Coopersville	Ottawa county, Second District	1903, '05.
Durocher, Laurent (*a*)	Brest	Monroe county	1839.
Dusenbury, Frank H	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1909, '11.
Dusseau, Joel J	Loranger	Monroe county, Second District	1867.
Dusseau, Victor A	Erie	Monroe county, Third District	1865, '9, '70.
Dust, William T	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Dyckman, Evert B	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1847.
Dyer, Walter R	Standish	Iosco, Alcona and Arenac counties	1889.
Eakins, James	Port Crescent	Huron county	1881, '82.
Earl, Barney	Cooper	Kalamazoo county	1849, '51.
Earle, Nathaniel A	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1881, '82.
Eastman, Ahira G	Adrian	Lenawee county	1845.
Easton, David J	Union City	Branch county, Second District	1881, '82.
Eaton, Charles L	Paw Paw	Van Buren county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Eaton, Crosby	South Haven	Allegan county, First District	1877, '9, '81, '2.
Eaton, Ebenezer C	Rawsonville	Wayne county	1839, '47.
Eaton, Jerome B	Jackson	Jackson county	1851.
		Jackson county, Second District	1869, '70.
Eaton, Levi	Romulus	Wayne county	1851.
Eaton, Royal C	Bravo	Allegan county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Eck, William R	Colon	St. Joseph county, First District	1867, '9, '70.
Ecklee, George	Rollin	Lenawee county	1845.
Eddy, Hiram S	Fairfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1855.
Edgar, William R	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.
Edmunds, James M. (*a*)	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1846, '47.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Vice Merrit N. Chafey, resigned.
(*c*) Vacated seat by removal from district before extra session of '92.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Edwards, Adelbert D	Atlantic Mine	Houghton county, Third District	1907, '09, '11, '13, '15.
Edwards, Arthur	Trenton	Wayne county	1855.
Edwards, Edward E. (*a*)	Fremont	Newaygo county	1881, '82.
Edwards, George F	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1877.
Edwards, Henry D	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Edwards, William J	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1871, '72.
Egan, Francis B	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Eggleston, Ebenezer S	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1873, '74.
Eggleston, James	Monterey	Allegan county, First District	1875.
Eichhorn, Philip	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1903, '05.
Eikhoff, Henry J	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Eisenmann, George J	Temperance	Monroe county	1913.
Eisenmann, John C	Erie	Monroe county, First District	1881, '2.
Eldred, Alva D	Tekonsha	Calhoun county, Second District	1885, '87.
Eldred, Caleb	Climax Prairie	Kalamazoo county	1837.
Eldredge, James B	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1863, '64.
Eldredge, Nathaniel B	Dryden	Lapeer county	1848.
Ellenwood, John	Pine Lake	Oakland county	1835–36.
Elliott, Adam	Hickory Corners	Barry county, Second District	1869, '70.
Elliott, Marcus D	Holly	Oakland county, Second District	1877.
Ellis, George E	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1905.
Ellis, Myron H	New Boston	Wayne county, Fourth District	1883.
Ellsworth, Charles C	Greenville	Montcalm and other counties	1853.
Ely, Elisha	Allegan	Allegan county	1835–6, '7.
Ely, Heman B	Carp River	Chippewa, Marquette and other counties	1853.
Emerson, Luther G	Rockland	Ontonagon county	1867.
Emery, Jared H	Burnside	Lapeer county, First District	1867.
Emmons, Jed P. C	Detroit	Wayne county	1848.
Empson, G. Raymond	Gladstone	Delta county	1915.
Engel, Charles	Minden City	Sanilac county	1909.
Engleman, Hieronymus	Center Line	Macomb county, Second District	1885, '87.
Enos, Jehiel	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1848.
	Benton	Berrien county, Second District	1857.
Enos, Morgan	Pipestone	Berrien county, Second District	1859.
Enos, Uriel	Edwardsburgh	Cass county, Second District	1855.
Erickson, Ole	Escanaba	Delta county	1905, '07.
Erskine, James	Port Sanilac	Sanilac county	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Estabrook, John S	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
Estee, Free	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella and Clare counties	1885.
Evans, Charles A	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1913.

Evens, M. L.	Coldwater	Branch county	1915.
Ewell, Phllander	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1855.
Ewers, Charles	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Ewing, Alexander	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fifth District	1853.
Ewing, Alvin E.	White	Hillsdale county	1893.
Ewing, William S.	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1911, '15.
Fairbank, Merton W.	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1905, '07.
Fairbanks, Earl (*a*)	Luther	Wexford District	1903, '05.
Fairfield, Ebenezer W.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1844.
Fallass, Silas S.	Fallassburg	Kent county, Second District	1859, '61, '2.
Fancher, Isaac A. (*a*)	Mt. Pleasant	Midland, Isabella, Gladwin, Clare and Roscommon counties	1873, '74.
Fargo, John D.	Granville	Montcalm county	1857, '58.
Farmer, Edwin	Stockbridge	Livingston county	1907, '09, '11, '13.
Farmer, John	Stockbridge	Ingham county, Second District	1883.
Farr, Augustine W. (*a*)	Onekama	Manistee county	1877.
Farrell, Charles H.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1907.
Farrington, Thomas	London	Monroe county	1837.
Faxon, Thomas J.	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1847.
Fay, Jonathan P. (*b*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1835–6.
Felch, Alpheus	Monroe	Monroe county	1835–36, '7.
Fellows, Orville H.	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Third District	1863, '64, '5, '7.
Felt, Dorman	Felts	Ingham county, Second District	1859.
Fenner, George H.	Marlette	Sanilac county	1869, '70.
Fenton, Charles B.	Mackinac	Mackinac, Cheboygan, Chippewa, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1867, '71, '2.
Fenton, Joseph S.	Fenton	Genesee county	1851.
Ferguson, Augustus F.	Okemos	Ingham county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Ferguson, Daniel, Jr.	De Witt	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1844.
Ferguson, Fenner	Albion	Calhoun county	1849.
Ferguson, James E.	Bangor	Van Buren county, Second District	1877, '79.
Ferguson, Marvin	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Ferguson, Thomas A.	Sherman	Grand Traverse, Wexford, Missaukee, Kalkaska, Crawford and Manitou counties	1873, '4. '5.
Ferguson, William W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893, '95.
Ferrington, George W.	Redford	Wayne county	1835–6, '7, '47.
Ferris, Benjamin F.	Sherwood	Branch county	1848.
Ferris, Jacob	Greenville	Montcalm, Isabella, Osceola and Clare counties	1859.
Ferris, Richard	Bear Lake Mills	Allegan county, First District	1871, '72.
Ferry, Asa P.	Rockford	Kent county, Third District	1871, '72.
Ferry, Dexter Mason, Jr.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901, '03.
Ferry, Thomas W. (*a*)	Grand Haven	Kent and Ottawa counties	1851.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

(*b*) Died March 12, 1836, and succeeded by Charles Moran.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Fessenden, C. B. H.	Utica	Macomb county	1842.
Fey, Conrad	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1873, '74.
Field, James (*b*)		Lenawee county	1837.
Field, Nathaniel L.	Rudyard	Chippewa county	1909, '11.
Fifield, Francis W.	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1863, '64.
Fildew, Francis	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Finch, Asahel, Jr. (*c*)	Adrian	Lenawee county	1837.
Finney, Noble H.	Grand Rapids	Kent, Ottawa and Ionia counties	1839.
Fisher, Alonzo W.	Fennville, R. D. 1	Allegan county, First District	1903, '05.
Fisher, Delos	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1865.
Fisk, Charles H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Fisk, J. Russell	Rives Junction, R. D. 1	Jackson county, Second District	1903, '05, '11.
Fitch, Charles C.	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Fitch, Ferris S.	Bunker Hill	Ingham county	1853, '55.
Fitch, Morgan L.	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1851.
Fitch, Nathan	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1863, '64.
Fitch, Norton	Sparta	Kent county, Third District	1891, '2, '3.
Fitzgerald, John W.	Grand Ledge	Eaton county, First District	1895.
Fitzgerald, Thomas	Niles	Berrien county	1839.
Fitzgerald, William L.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1913.
Fitzgibbon, David A. (*a*)	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1911.
Fitzsimmons, George	Reading	Hillsdale county, Second District	1853.
Fleischhauer, Alfred M.	Reed City	Osceola District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Fletcher, John W.	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1877.
Fletcher, Niram A.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1883.
Flood, James K. (*a*)	Hart	Oceana county	1895.
Flower, James	Armada	Macomb county	1849.
Flowers, Charles	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909, '11, '13, '15.
Folks, Charles	Pulaski	Jackson county, Second District	1907, '09.
Follett, Elwin B.	Hale	Iosco District	1913, '15.
Follett, Martin P.	Fair Plains	Montcalm county	1861, '62.
Foote, Charles E.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Foote, Charles R.	Alto	Kent county, Second District	1913, '15.
Foote, Henry K.	Walled Lake	Oakland county	1837, '40.
	Milford	Oakland county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
Forbes, John	Brownstown	Wayne county	1840.
Forbes, Joshua	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1865.
Ford, Melbourne H.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1885.
Ford, Ransom L.	Montrose	Genesee county, First District	1915.
Ford, Sheridan D.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1915.

Foster, Seymour	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1895.
Foster, William H	Traverse City	Grand Traverse District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Foster, William J	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1901, '03.
Fouch, Perle L	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1907, '09.
Fowle, James	Camden	Hillsdale county	1850.
		Hillsdale county, First District	1861, '62.
		Hillsdale county, Second District	1863, '64.
Fowler, Frederick (*a*)	Reading	Hillsdale county, First District	1859.
Fowler, Ralph	Cedar	Livingston county	1845, '51.
Fox, Benjamin F	Waterloo	Jackson county	1849.
Fralick, Henry (*a*)	Plymouth	Wayne county	1847.
Fralick, Thomas T	Copemish	Manistee county	1911, '13.
Francis, James	Alpena	Alpena county	1903.
Francis, Thomas F	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1915.
Francis, William H. (*a*)	Frankfort	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1879.
Fraser, Charles L	Petoskey	Charlevoix, Emmet, Antrim, Otsego and Manitou counties	1881, '82.
Frazer, Murdoch	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1848.
Freeman, Chandler	Maple Rapids	Clinton county, Second District	1863, '64.
Freeman, Charles H	Highland Park	Wayne county, Second District	1913.
French, Charles B	Petersburg	Monroe county, First District	1901.
French, John M	Eaton Rapids	Eaton and Ingham counties	1842.
French, William A	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1883.
Frey, John W	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county, Second District	1853.
Frisbee, Philip S	Davisburg	Oakland county, Third District	1859.
Frost, Almon B	Oakland	Oakland county, First District	1871, '2.
Fuller, Ceylon C	Big Rapids	Newaygo, Oceana and Mecosta counties	1869, '70.
Fuller, Edward L. (*a*)	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1840.
Fuller, Oramel B. (*a*)	Ford River	Delta District	1893, '95, '97, '98.
Fuller, Philo C	Adrian	Lenawee county	1841.
Funston, John A	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1867.
Fyfe, Lawrence C	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1881, '82.
		Berrien county, First District	1883.
Gage, John L	Flint	Genesee county	1843.
Gage, Seneca H	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1859.
Gage, William	Holly	Oakland county	1843.
Gahagan, George M	Hudson	Lenawee county, Second District	1913.
Galbraith, William J	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1903, '05, '07.
Gale, Elbridge G. (*a*)	Davisonville	Genesee county, Second District	1853.
Gale, Martin P	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1881, '82.
Galloway, John	Waterford Center	Oakland county	1845.
Gallup, Caleb H	Port Austin	Huron county	1867.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

(*b*) In adjourned session of '37, vice Asahel Finch, Jr., resigned.

(*c*) Resigned before adjourned session '37, and succeeded by James Field.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Gallup, George	Escanaba	Delta county	1903.
Gansser, August H. (a)	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1911.
Gantt, Samuel N	Pontiac	Oakland county	1838.
Gard, George W	Cassopolis	Cass county	1911.
Gardner, Amos	Matteson	Branch county, Second District	1885.
Garfield, Charles W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1881, '82.
Garfield, Samuel M	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4, '5.
Gargett, James	Alma	Gratiot, Midland, Gladwin, and Roscommon counties.	1863, '64.
Garrison, William D	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1871, '72.
Garvelink, Jan W. (a)	Graafschap	Allegan county, Third District	1873, '74.
		Allegan county, First District	1883.
Gay, Mylo L. (a)	Howell	Livingston county	1869, '70.
Gayde, Edward	Plymouth	Wayne county, Third District	1915.
Gaylord, Augustine S	Saginaw City	Saginaw county, First District	1863, '64.
Geddes, John	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1841.
Gee, James J	Whitehall	Muskegon county, Second District	1901.
Gelinas, Ludger A	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1909.
Germain, George W	North Plains	Ionia county, First District	1857, '58.
Gerrish, Nathaniel L	Hersey	Mecosta, Osceola and Lake counties	1875.
Gettel, Godfried	Sebewaing	Huron county	1915.
Gibbons, Joseph	Blaine	St. Clair county, Second District	1889, 91, '2.
Gibbs, Adoniram J	Portland	Ionia county, Second District	1881, '82.
Gibbs, George C	Marshall	Calhoun county	1839.
Gibbs, James L	Mayfield	Grand Traverse and Wexford counties	1877.
		Grand Traverse and Manitou counties	1885.
Gibson, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
Gibson, Samuel	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1897, '98.
Giddings, Marsh	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county	1849.
Giddings, Orrin N	Charleston	Kalamazoo county	1846.
Gidley, Townsend E. (a)(b)	Barry	Jackson county	1835, '6, '8.
	Gidley's Station	Jackson county	1850.
Gies, Paul (a)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859, '65, '77.
Gifford, Milo E	Plainwell	Allegan county Second District	1869, '70.
Gilbert, Linus S	Romeo	Macomb county	1837.
Gilbert, Thomas D	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1861, '62.
Gilday, John F	Yargerville	Monroe county, First District	1893.
Giles, Charles I	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1909, '11.
Gill, Frank H	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1889.
Gillam, George E	Harrisville	Iosco District	1897, '98, '99, '00.

Gillam, George F.	Bronson	Branch county, Third District	1871, '72.
Gillet, Amasa	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1849.
Gillett, Martin S.	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1849.
Gillett, Shadrack	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Gillette, Joel H	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Gilluly, John	Brighton	Livingston county, First District	1859.
Gilman, Joseph	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1855.
Gilmore, Arthur D. (a)	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Third District	1873, '74.
Girardin, Joseph E.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Glasner, Henry C.	Nashville	Barry county	1911, '13.
Glavin, John M.	New Buffalo	Berrien county, Second District	1867.
Gleason, Daniel G.	Richmond	Macomb county, First District	1883, '85.
Gleason, James	Hartland	Livingston county, Second District	1853.
Gleason, John P.	Memphis	St. Clair county, Second District	1853.
Glenn, James L.	Edwardsburgh	Cass and Van Buren counties	1846, '47.
Glessner, Augustus S.	Coldwater	Branch county, First District	1859.
Gluecklich, Anthony	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Godfroy, James J	Monroe	Monroe county	1835–36.
Godfroy, Peter	Springwells	Wayne county	1843.
Goebel, August	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Goff, Sewell S.	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1853.
Goodell, Alfred	Armada	Macomb county	1847.
Goodell, Daniel	Detroit	Wayne county	1843.
Goodell, Solon (a)	Denton	Wayne county, Third District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Goodman, Alonzo A.	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1857.
Goodman, Francis	Burnip's Corners	Allegan county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Goodman, Lowell	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Goodrich, Chauncey	Lansing	Eaton county	1861, '62.
Goodrich, Chauncey B.	Ganges	Allegan county	1857, '58.
Goodrich, Enos (a)	Atlas	Genesee county	1847.
Goodrich, John V. B.	Coopersville	Ottawa county, Second District	1887, '89.
Goodrich, Lester A.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1899, '00, '01.
Goodrich, Levi N.	Concord	Jackson county, Third District	1869, '70, '3, '4.
Goodrich, Reuben (a)	Goodrich	Genesee county, Second District	1857.
Goodwin, Justus	Burlington	Calhoun county	1839, '43.
	Union City	Calhoun county	1842, '47.
Goodwin, William F. (a)	Concord	Jackson county, Third District	1857, '8, '9.
Goodyear, Henry A. (a)	Hastings	Barry county	1847.
		Barry county, First District	1875.
Goodyear, Samuel C.	Swartz Creek	Genesee county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Gordon, Henry	Flat Rock	Wayne county, Fifth District	1873, '74.
Gordon, John R.	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1899, '00, '01, '05, '07.
Gordon, William D	Midland	Midland District	1893, '95, '97, '98.

(a) Also senator, see list.

(b) Resigned Feb. 22, '36, and succeeded in extra session by Abraham F. Bolton.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Gorman, James S. (a)	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Third District	1881, '82.
Gorman, Patrick	Grafton	Monroe county, Second District	1871, '72.
Gould, James	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1879.
Gould, James J	Kalamo	Eaton county, Second District	1877.
Grace, Benjamin	Fenton	Genesee county, Second District	1859.
Graham, James	Berrien Springs	Berrien county, Second District	1865.
Graham, James W	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1891, '92.
Graham, Jonathan B	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1846.
Graham, Robert D. (a)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1895, '97, '98.
Granger, Elihu	Armada	St. Clair county	1848.
Granger, George H	Unionville	Tuscola county	1879, '81, '82.
Grant, Alexander	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Grant, Claudius B	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1871, '72.
		Washtenaw county, First District	1873, '74.
Grant, Robert J	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Graves, Benjamin F	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1911.
Gray, Edgar L. (a)	Newaygo	Newaygo, Oceana and Mecosta counties	1871, '72.
Gray, Humphrey S	Ludington	Mason county	1899, '00.
Gray, James S	Troy	Oakland county, First District	1883.
Gray, Myles F	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1909.
Gray, Thomas	Ridgeway	Lenawee county	1851.
Gray, Thomas	Rosebush	Isabella county	1913.
Green, Albertus L. (a) (b)	Olivet	Eaton county, First District	1861, '62.
		Eaton county, Second District	1865, '70.
Green, Alonzo B	Hillman	Alpena county	1915.
Green, Charles M	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1897, '98.
Green, Cogswell K	Niles	Berrien county	1835–36.
Green, David A	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1909, '11.
Green, Edward H	Charlevoix	Charlevoix, Antrim, Emmet, Mackinac and Otsego counties	1873, '4, '5.
Green, George C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Green, Isaac	Forestville	Sanilac county	1875.
Green, James A	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1887.
Green, Nelson (a)	Addison	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1853.
Green, Noah K	Medina	Lenawee county	1850.
	Morenci	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
		Lenawee county, First District	1863, '64.
Green, Orson	Geneva	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1859.
		Lenawee county, First District	1871, '72.
Greene, Daniel C	Romeo	Macomb county, Second District	1879.

Greenfield, Alson	Vassar	Tuscola county	1867.
Greenfield, John	Ontonagon	Houghton and Ontonagon counties	1859.
Gregory, Charles	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1851.
Gregory, Charles S	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
		Washtenaw county, First District	1883.
Gregory, John V. N	Dexter	Washtenaw county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Gregory, William H	Plymouth	Wayne county, Fourth District	1853, '5, '7, '8.
Gregory, William S	Plymouth	Wayne county	1840.
Greiner, Michael (*a*)	Connor's Creek	Wayne county, Second District	1875.
Grenell, Judson	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Greusel, John (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Greusel, Joseph	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903, '05, '07, '13.
Grier, Theophilus C	Bay City	Bay county	1867.
Griffey, Clinton G. (*a*)	Negaunee	Marquette county, First District	1879.
Griffin, James W	Adamsville	Cass and Van Buren counties	1844.
Griggs, Albert G	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1913, '15.
Grimes, Thompson	Pinckney	Livingston county	1879.
Grinnell, John	Brockway	St. Clair county, Third District	1863, '64.
Griswold, Augustus D	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1863, '4, '5.
Griswold, Harrison W	Niles	Berrien county, First District	1853.
Groesbeck, Charles C	Warren	Macomb county, Second District	1863, '64.
Grosvenor, Ira R	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1871, '72.
Groves, John	N les	Berrien county	1845, '46.
Grovier, Isaac J	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1839.
Gulick, Nicholas	Byron	Shiawassee county	1853.
Gulley, Alfred	Dearbornville	Wayne county, Third District	1857, '58.
Gulley, Alfred B	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1851.
Gunning, James	Livonia	Wayne county	1842.
Gustin, Henry K	Alpena	Alpena District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Haack, Bernard	Blumfield	Saginaw county, Second District	1871, '72.
Hackett, Walter	Monroe	Monroe county, Second District	1881, '82.
Hadley, John, Jr	Holly	Oakland county, Third District	1861, '62.
Hagaman, Francis H	Medina	Lenawee county	1843.
Haight, Salmon L	Saline	Washtenaw county	1849.
		Washtenaw county, Third District	1853.
		Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1865.
Haire, Elias	Manchester	Ottawa county	1861, '62.
Haire, John	Grandville	Ottawa county, Second District	1873, '74.
Haire, Robert A	Spring Lake	Eaton county, First District	1875.
Hale, David B	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county	1909, '11.
Hale, Will E	Eaton Rapids	Ingham county, Second District	1899, '00.
Hall, Adney A	Stockbridge	Lenawee county, First District	1877, '79.
Hall, Alfred D	Tecumseh	Ogemaw, Crawford, Oscoda and Roscommon counties	1891.
Hall, De Vere (*c*)	West Branch	Ionia county	1850.
Hall Frederick	Ionia		

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) In '70 vice Almon A. Thompson, resigned.
(*c*) Seat vacated by removal from district before extra session of 1892.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Hall, Henry (*a*)	Dexter	Washtenaw county	1844.
Hall, Henry C	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1889.
Hall, Horatio	Bellevue	Eaton county	1851.
Hall, Moses	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1844.
Hall, Salmon C	Richland	Barry county	1851.
Hall, Talman W	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1855.
Halladay, Frayer	Ashton	Osceola county	1903.
Hallenbeck, Cornelius A	Vermontville	Eaton county, First District	1901.
		Eaton county	1903.
Hamilton, John	Constantine	St. Joseph county, Second District	1879.
Hamilton, Nathaniel A	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1877.
Hammond, Andrew G	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1839.
Hammond, Charles F	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1893.
Hammond, Charles G	Union City	Branch county	1840, '41.
Hammond, D. Judson	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Hammond, Horace N	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1885.
Hammond, William	Charlotte	Eaton county	1849.
Hampton, Charles S	Harbor Springs	Emmet, Charlevoix and Cheboygan counties	1885.
Hand, George E	Detroit	Wayne county	1846.
Hand, Michael	Berrien Springs	Berrien county, Second District	1853.
Handy, Sherman T	Crystal Falls	Dickinson District	1899, '00, '01.
Hankerd, Patrick	Henrietta	Jackson county, First District	1877, '83, '5.
Hanlon, Martin	Williamston	Ingham county, Second District	1905, '07.
Hannah, Perry	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1857.
Hanscom, Alfred H	Pontiac	Oakland county	1842, '45.
Hanscom, Charles A	Ironwood	Ontonagon, Baraga, Gogebic, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1889.
Harbaugh, David E	Detroit	Wayne county	1840.
Harden, William F. (*b*)	Martin	Allegan county, Second District	1874, '75.
Harding, Fisher A	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Hardy, Anson R	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1901.
Harford, William M	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1881, '82.
Harger, Seeley	West Bloomfield	Oakland county	1849.
Harkness, John U	Rollin	Lenawee county, Third District	1883.
Harley, Charles I	Riverton	Mason county	1901, '03.
Harley, William	Scottville	Mason county	1891, '92.
Harmon, Henry H	Howell	Livingston county	1863, '64.
Harper, Egbert P	Saline	Washtenaw county, Second District	1885, '87.
Harper, William	Madison	Livingston county	1891, '92.
Harrington, Charles F	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1877.

Harrington, Daniel B. (*a*)	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1847.
Harris, Michael	Harris	Menominee county	1905, '07, '09.
Harris, Myron	Tallmadge	Ottawa county, Second District	1875.
Harris, Silas G	Tallmadge	Ottawa and Kent counties	1847, '8, '50.
Harris, Thomas W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70.
Harris, William	Rockland	Ontonagon county	1871, '72.
		Keweenaw and Ontonagon counties	1873, '74.
Harris, William	Norwood	Antrim District	1889, '95, '97, '98.
Harry, William	Hancock	Houghton county	1891, '92.
Hart, Alvin N. (*a*)	Whiteville	Lapeer county	1835–36.
	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1871, '72.
Hart, Burton L	Morenci	Lenawee county, Second District	1899, '00.
Hart, Henry	Midland City	Midland, Isabella, Gladwin, Clare and Roscommon counties	1875.
Hart, Jonathan	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1840.
Hart, Noah H	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1851.
Hart, Patrick	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1893.
Hartson, William W	Wales Center	St. Clair county, Third District	1869, '70.
	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1893.
Hartsuff, Joseph L	Unadilla	Livingston county	1849.
Harvey, Barzilla J	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1857, '58.
Harvie, Andrew (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1845.
Harwood, Willard	Imlay City	Lapeer county, Second District	1891, '92.
		Lapeer county	1893.
Haskin, Nelson	Imlay City	Lapeer county, Second District	1887.
Haskins, Haran	Pine Lake	Oakland county	1837.
Hastings, Ernest W	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1901.
Hatch, Barnabas C	Bennett's Corners	Jackson county	1849.
Hatch, Jesse M	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1909.
Hatheway, Hiron	Ray	Macomb county	1842.
	Armada	Macomb county, First District	1855.
Hatzenbuhler, Otto	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Haven, Martin	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1867.
Haviland, James M	Richmond	St. Clair county, Second District	1909, '11. '15.
Hawkins, Duane	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1881, '82,
Hawley, Augustus D	Jackson	Jackson county	1841.
Hawley, Chauncey	Napoleon	Jackson county	1842.
Hawley, Elijah, Jr	South Nankin	Wayne county	1844, '6, '9.
Hawley, Richard	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865, '77.
Hawley, Thomas D. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Hawley, Willard	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1889 '91.
Hayden, Henry	Portsmouth	Bay county	1863, '64.
Hayden, Henry A	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1863. '64.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

(*b*) In '74, vice Charles W. Watkins, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Haydon, Philotus (*a*)	Keelersville	Cass and Van Buren counties	1844.
	Hamilton	Van Buren county	1847, '50.
Hayes, Eleazer B	Watrousville	Tuscola county, First District	1883, '85.
Hayes, Nathan B	Muir	Ionia county, First District	1877.
Haynes, Harvey	Coldwater	Branch county, Second District	1865, '71, '2.
Haynes, John	Midland City	Midland, Isabella, Iosco and Alpena counties	1871, '72.
Hays, Andrew L	Marshall	Calhoun county	1845.
Hayward, John W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1891, '92.
Haywood, James E	Port Hope	Huron county	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Hazard, Chester	Howell	Livingston county	1848
Haze, Charles W	Pinckney	Livingston county	1853.
Haze, William H	Farmington	Oakland county, Fifth District	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Hazelton, George H	Flint	Genesee county	1845, '46.
Hazen, Ezra (*a*)	Memphis	St. Clair county, Third District	1865, '71, '2.
Hazen, Luke	Sylvanus	Hillsdale county	1848.
Heald, Henry T	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1905.
Healey, William P	Negaunee	Marquette, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1867.
Heath, John S	Desmond	St. Clair county	1835–6, '7.
Hebard, Charles A	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1844, '47.
Heck, George R	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1899, '00.
Heckert, Benjamin F. (*b*)	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1909, '11.
Heineman, David E	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Heinemann, August	Port Hope	Huron county	1889.
Hemans, Lawton T	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1901, '03.
Hemingway, George F	Midland City	Midland county	1861, '62.
Hemingway, William	Lapeer	Lapeer county, Second District	1863, '64.
Henderson, Donald	Saginaw, E. S.	Saginaw county, First District	1895.
Henderson, Eben F	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1861, '62.
Henderson, Henry P	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1879.
Henry, James	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1907, '09, '11, '13, '15
Henry, John	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1901.
Henry, John F	Saugatuck	Allegan county, Second District	1893, '95.
Henze, William E	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Herkimer, Henry H	Maybee, R. D	Monroe county	1903, '05.
Herrig, Peter	Saginaw, W. S	Saginaw county, First District	1895, '7, '8, '9, '00.
Herrington, Caleb	Northville	Wayne county	1837.
Herrington, Cass E	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1887.
Hertzler, Christian (*a*)	Erie	Monroe county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Herz, John M	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.

Hewitt, Alexander (*a*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Hewitt, Walter B	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1842.
Hicks, Eugene	Brighton	Livingston county	1893, '95.
Hicks, John F	Menominee	Menominee county	1893.
Hicks, Melancton W	Southfield	Oakland county	1851.
Hicks, Orren V	Edwardsburg	Cass county	1913.
Higgins, Thomas T	Cassopolis	Cass county	1903, '05.
High, Oliver	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1857, '58.
Higley, Hiram	Rochester	Oakland county	1835–36.
Hill, Benjamin L	St. Charles	Saginaw county	1861, '62
Hill, E. Parker	Decatur	Van Buren county, First District	1877, '79.
Hill, Fitch	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1845.
Hill, Frederick H. (*c*)	Attica	Lapeer county, Second District	1882.
Hill, James W	Columbia Lake	Washtenaw county	1835–36.
Hill, Loyal W	Eagle	Clinton county	1887.
Hill, Nicholas R	Cedar Springs	Kent county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Hill, Samuel W	Eagle River	Keweenaw county	1867, '71, '72.
Hilton, George E	Fremont	Newaygo county	1893, '95.
Himebaugh, Emanuel	Burr Oak	Branch county, Second District	1883.
Hinkley, Dana H	Petoskey	Emmet county	1911, '13, '15.
Hinkson, George, Jr	Amadore	Sanilac county, First District	1889.
Hitchcox, James H	Union	Cass county	1881, '82.
Hitchings, John P	Concord	Jackson county	1851.
Hixon, Daniel (*a*)	Bridgewater	Washtenaw county Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1843. 1855.
Hoaglin, Frederick F	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1887, '89.
Hoar, Richard M	Houghton	Houghton county	1873, '74.
Hobart, David	Holly	Oakland county, Second District	1889.
Hobart, Norton P	Athens	Calhoun county	1849.
Hodge, Hiram C. (*a*) (*d*)	Concord	Jackson county, Third District	1872.
Hodges, Israel S	Ogden	Lenawee county, Second District	1861, '62.
Hodgkinson, Bradshaw	Wayne	Wayne county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Hoeft, John, Jr	Rogers	Presque Isle District	1909.
Hoffman, Herbert H	Sandusky	Sanilac county	1915.
Hofmeister, Charles A	Unionville	Tuscola county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Holcomb, Martin H	Pierson	Montcalm county	1911, '13.
Holden, Charles	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1895.
Holden, Dennison F	Oviatt	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1891, '92.
Holdridge, Horace	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1893
Holland, Charles E	Hancock	Houghton county	1871, '72.
Holland, John	Bessemer	Gogebic county	1911, '13.
Hollister, Fred W	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1889.
Hollister, Hannibal	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1846.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Died April 12, 1911.
(*c*) Succeeded Frank Kendrick, deceased.
(*d*) Vice John Landon, deceased.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Hollister, Henry S.	Gidley's Station	Jackson county	1847.
Hollon, Joseph A.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1875.
Hollway, George R.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1913.
Holman, Joseph H.	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1885.
Holmes, Alfred	Worth	Saginaw county	1849.
Holmes, Arthur L. (a)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Holmes, John H.	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1893.
Holmes, John W.	Alma	Gratiot county	1901, '03, '05.
Holt, Henry H.	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1867, '9, '70, '1, '2, '9.
		Muskegon county, First District	1887.
Holton, William M.	Dearborn	Wayne county, Third District	1891.
Hoobler, Samuel R.	Worth	Iosco, Alcona and Arenac counties	1887.
Hood, John G.	Grafton	Monroe county, Second District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Hooker, Azel	Summerfield	Monroe county	1839.
Hooker, Cortez P. (a)	Romeo	Macomb county	1850
Hopkins, Arlie L.	Bear Lake	Manistee county	1915.
Hopkins, George H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879, '81, '2, '3.
Hopkins, Harvey J.	Chesaning	Saginaw county, Third District	1881, '82.
Hopkins, Moses B.	Grand Haven	Ottawa county, First District	1867.
Hopkins, R. Henry	Augusta	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1913.
Hopkins, Samuel W. (a)	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella and Clare counties	1877, '79.
Horton, Benjamin S.	Bell River	St. Clair county, First District	1865.
Horton, Dexter	Fenton	Genesee county, First District	1869, '70.
Hosford, Franklin H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Hosner, Orcott V.	Frankfort	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1873, '74.
Hotchkiss, Lauren	Medina	Lenawee county	1838.
Houghton, George E.	Swartz Creek	Genesee county, First District	1891, '92.
Houk, Theodore G.	Elbridge	Oceana county	1885, '87.
House, Elisha J.	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1857.
Houseman, Julius	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1871, 72.
Houston, John	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1875.
Howard, Cyrus	Dearborn	Wayne county	1848.
Howard, Harvey H.	Bloomingdale	Van Buren county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Howard Henry	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1873, '4, '5.
Howard, Jacob M.	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Howard, Joshua	Dearborn	Wayne county	1838, '40.
Howard, Manly D.	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Howard, Orrin F.	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county, Second District	1865, '67.
Howard, Sumner	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1883.
Howe, Abel N.	Horton	Jackson county, Second District	1883.

Howe, George	Clinton	Lenawee county	1835–36.
Howe, John	Deer Creek	Livingston county, Second District	1857, '58.
Howe, Orrin	Lodi	Washtenaw county	1835–36, '7, '43.
Howell, George (*a*)	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1883, '85, '99, '00.
Howell, William T. (*a*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1842.
	Newaygo	Newaygo, Mecosta, Lake, Osceola and Mason counties.	1861, '2, '3.
Howland, Nathaniel	Bristol	Lapeer county	1839.
Howland, Simpson	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, First District	1875.
		Kalamazoo county, Second District	1877.
Hoyt, Charles K	Hudsonville	Ottawa county, Second District	1893, '95.
Hoyt, Herbert H	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1877.
Hoyt, John P	Vassar	Tuscola county	1873, '4, '5.
Hoyt, William C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
Hubbard, Collins B	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1881, '82.
Hubbard, John H	Waterloo	Jackson county, First District	1869, '70.
Hubbard, Leonidas	South Wright	Hillsdale county, Third District	1875.
Hubbell, Sardis F	Milford	Oakland county	1851.
Huckins, Israel	Lexington	Sanilac county	1867.
Hudson, Bradley P	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1853.
Hudson, Grant M	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1905, '07.
Hudson, Jonathan	Brownstown	Wayne county	1850.
Huebner, George C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Huff, Henry	Jonesville	Hillsdale county, First District	1871, '72.
Huggett, David	Bellevue	Barry county	1893, '95.
Huggett, George	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1875.
Hughes, Rossel B	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1871, '72.
Hulbert, Edwin J	Houghton	Houghton county	1875.
Hull, Tyler	Dimondale	Eaton county, First District	1883.
Hull, William	Centerville	St. Joseph county, Second District	1875.
Hulse, Charles A	St. Johns	Clinton county	1913, '15.
Humphrey, John	Wheatland	Hillsdale county	1845.
Humphrey, Levi S	Monroe	Monroe county	1841, '42.
Hunt, Cleaveland	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Hunt, Edmund W	Windsor	Eaton county, First District	1869, '70.
Hunt, Fred A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901, '03, '05.
Hunt, Leonard H	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1887.
Huntley, Victor F	Manton	Wexford District	1909.
Hurd, Homer C	Union City	Calhoun county, Second District	1855, '61, '2.
Hurd, John S	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1857, '58.
Hurlbut, William H	South Haven	Van Buren county, Second District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Hurst, William A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
Hussey, Erastus (*a*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1850.
Huston, B. W., Jr. (*a*)	Vassar	Tuscola county	1869, '70, '1, '2.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Hutchins, Allen	Adrian	Lenawee county	1835–36.
Hutchinson Loomis	Ceresco	Calhoun county, Second District	1869, '70.
Hyde, Benjamin F	Detroit	Wayne county	1851.
Ingalls, Charles W	Portland	Ionia county	1853.
Ingalls, Daniel F	Oxford	Oakland county	1840.
Ingersoll, John N. (*a*)	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1849.
	Corunna	Shiawassee county, First District	1869, '70.
Ireland, Silas	Summerville	Berrien county, First District	1877.
Irvine, John D	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1850, '51.
Irwin, William W	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1853.
Ives, Friend	Plainwell	Allegan county	1850.
Ives, Samuel G	Unadilla	Livingston county, First District	1855, '7, '8.
Ivory, William E	Hadley	Lapeer county	1905, '07.
Jackson, Andrew	Sault Ste. Marie	Cheboygan, Mackinac, Chippewa and Schoolcraft counties	1879.
Jackson, Chester E	Ovid	Clinton county	1897, '98.
Jackson, Joseph	Perry's Grove	Monroe county	1835–36.
Jackson, Samuel P	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Jackson, William B	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Jakway, James J	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, Second District	1913.
January, William L	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Jasnowski, Adolph	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Jenison, William F	Eagle	Clinton county, First District	1863, '64.
Jenks, Cassius M	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1903.
Jenness, John S. (*a*)	Almont	Lapeer county, First District	1865.
Jenness, John S	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1867.
Jennings, Ira	Brighton	Livingston and Ingham counties	1839.
		Livingston county	1847.
Jennison, Hiram	Granville	Ottawa county	1853.
Jensen, Peter	Escanaba	Delta county	1909, '11, '13.
Jerome, James D	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905, '07, '11, '13, '15.
Jerome, Timothy	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1857.
Jerome, William F	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1915.
Jewell, Charles A	Medina	Lenawee county, First District	1869, '70.
Jewell, Edward	Cedar Springs	Kent county, Fourth District	1865, '67.
Jewell, Joseph B	Fremont	Newaygo county	1877.
Johnson, Augustus S	Springfield	Oakland county	1845.
Johnson, Charles C	Barryton	Mecosta county	1909.

Johnson, Daniel F.	Groveland	Oakland county	1840.
Johnson, David	Jackson	Jackson county	1845, '47.
Johnson, Hiram	Lennon	Shiawassee county, First District	1891, '92.
Johnson, James	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, Second District	1883, '85.
Johnson, Luke S	Caseville	Huron county	1891, '92.
Johnson, Samuel	Dowagiac	Cass county	1877, '79.
Johnson, Simeon M	Grand Rapids	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1843.
Johnson, Welcome W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1877.
Jones, Edward H	Constantine	Cass county, First District	1861, '62.
Jones, Edward L	Jackson	Jackson county	1850.
Jones, George	Grand Ledge	Eaton county	1853.
Jones, George C	Ontonagon	Ontonagon county	1865.
Jones, John	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1893, '95.
Jones, John D	Brockway Center	St. Clair county, Third District	1877.
Jones, John H. (a)	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1865, '67.
Jones, Loss E	Brooklyn	Jackson county	1847.
Jones, Richard	Assyria	Barry county, Second District	1867.
Jones, Whitney (a)	Delta	Eaton and Ingham counties	1845, '46.
Jones, William H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1915.
Jones, William T	Morley	Mecosta county	1885, '87.
Joslin, Chauncey	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1844.
Joy, James F	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '62.
Judd, Ethel	North Adams	Hillsdale county, Second District	1855, '7, '8.
Judd, George E	McCords	Kent county, Second District	1889.
Kallander, Martin	Bessemer	Ontonagon, Baraga, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1887.
Kalmbach, John	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, First District	1911.
Kanouse, Jacob	Byron	Livingston county, Second District	1861, '62.
Kanouse, Luther C	Byron	Livingston county	1901.
Kanter, Edward	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Kappler, Frederick, Jr	Lake Linden	Houghton county, Second District	1909, '11, '13.
Kedzie, Robert C	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1867.
Keeler, Lucius	Union	Cass county, Second District	1865.
Keeler, Richard	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1877.
Keen, Walter A	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1915.
Keeney, Andrew J	Erie	Monroe county, Third District	1863, '64.
Keep, Edward P	Tekonsha	Calhoun county, First District	1899, '00.
Keith, William A	Sawyer	Berrien county, Second District	1883.
Kelley, Harrison	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1859.
Kelley, Louis L. (a)	Farwell	Clare District	1905, '07.
Kelley, Mark N	Metamora	Lapeer county, First District	1885, '87.
Kelley, Robert J	Alpena	Alpena, Alcona, Presque Isle, Oscoda and Montmorency counties	1877.
Kelley, Samuel H	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1905.
		Berrien county, Second District	1907.

(a) Also senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Kelly, William D. (*a*)	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1895, '7, '8, '9, '00.
Kelly, William J	La Salle	Monroe county, First District	1895.
Kellogg, Charles B	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1893.
Kellogg, Edwin	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1850.
Kellogg, Francis W	Kelloggsville	Kent county, Second District	1857, '58.
Kellogg, John R	Allegan	Allegan county	1838.
Kellogg, Oliver	Sharon	Washtenaw county	1837.
Kellogg, Shiverick	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Kelsey, Newell J	West Le Roy	Calhoun county, Second District	1883.
Kelsey, Sullivan R	Byron	Shiawassee county	1847, '59, '61, '2.
Kemmerling, Charles W	Monroe	Monroe county	1909, '11, '15.
Kempf, Reuben (*a*)	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1895.
Kendrick, Frank (*b*)	Dryden	Lapeer county, Second District	1881.
Kendrick, Frederick G	Roseville	Macomb county, Second District	1869, '70.
Kendrick, Lucius	Dryden	Lapeer county, First District	1869, '70.
Kennedy, Frederick A., Jr	Hanover	Jackson county	1846.
Kennedy, Frederick A., Sr	Ridgeway	Lenawee county	1850.
Kenny, Munnis (*c*)	Webster	Washtenaw county	1840.
Kenny, Myron C	Lapeer	Lapeer county, Second District	1865.
Kent, William A	Prairie River	Branch county	1838.
Kent, Henry	Greenville	Montcalm county, Second District	1895.
Kenyon, John, Jr. (*a*)	Hartland	Livingston county	1850.
Kerns, Joseph W	Saginaw, E. S	Saginaw county, First District	1911.
Kerr, Angus W	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Kerr, James	Taymouth	Saginaw county, Second District	1897, '98.
Keyes, Danforth	Clinton	Lenawee county, First District	1875.
Kidder, Charles B	Almont	Lapeer county	1901, '03.
Kilborn, Joseph H	Okemos	Ingham county	1847, '49.
Kilbourne, Samuel L	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1875.
Killean, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1887, '89.
Kimberly, Ebenezer C	Corunna	Shiawassee county	1851.
Kimmis, Austin N., Jr	Wixom	Oakland county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.
King, Edward	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1881, '82.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1883.
King, Gideon G	Bird	Hillsdale county	1855.
King, John	Whitmore Lake	Washtenaw county	1843.
King, John B	East Raisinville	Monroe county	1850.
King, Jonathan P. (*a*) (*d*)	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1835–6, '7, '8, '9, '42, '8.
Kingott, John	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1899, '00.

Kingsbury, Solomon O.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1867.
Kingsland, Edward L.	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1893, '95
Kingsley, James (*a*)	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1837, '48.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1869, '70.
Kingsley, Samuel R., Jr.	Romulus	Wayne county, Third District	1893, '95.
Kinne, Daniel	Reading	Hillsdale county	1847.
Kinne, Edward D	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1881, '82.
Kipp, George	Goodrich	Genesee county, First District	1873, '74.
Kipp, James	DuPlain	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1857, '58.
Kirby, John W	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1889.
Kirby, Wm. J	Pavilion	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1887.
Kirk, James (*e*)	Fair Grove	Tuscola county, First District	1891.
Kirk, John P	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1903.
Kirk, William	Caro	Tuscola county, First District	1901.
		Tuscola county	1903.
Kirkland, George	Erie	Monroe county, Second District	1855.
Kirkpatrick, William N.	Palmer	Marquette county	1885.
Kirkwood, John	Dowagiac	Cass county	1893.
Klei, Henry	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Klein, Peter	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70, '5.
Kline, Charles H.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1893.
Knapp, Alonzo S.	South Lyon	Oakland county, Second District	1873, '74.
Knapp, Cornelius	Rome Center	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Knapp, Jacob	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1881, '82.
Kneeland, George W	Howell	Livingston county	1850.
Knight, Benjamin	Eaton Rapids	Eaton and Ingham counties	1844.
		Eaton county	1847.
Knight, Birdsey	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Knight, Godfrey E.	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Third District	1875.
Knight, James B.	Norway	Dickinson county	1903, '05, '07, '11.
Knight, Nathan	Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1877, '79.
Knight, Richard	Atwood	Leelanau, Antrim and Benzie counties	1883.
Knight, Willard A.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1905.
Knowlton, Elbridge G.	Groveland	Oakland county	1844.
Koehler, Herman L.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1913, '15.
Kolvoord John	Hamilton	Allegan county, Second District	1891, '92.
Kooyers, Gerrit W.	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1915.
Kore, Jacob C.	Hadley	Lapeer couuty, First District	1859.
Kuhn, Joseph	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Kurth, Frederick W. A.	Springwells	Wayne county, Second District	1879.
Lacey, Elijah (*a*)	Niles	Berrien county	1838.
Lacey, Obed P.	Niles	Berrien county	1843.
Ladner, Frank	Ada, R. D. 43	Kent county, Third District	1903, '05.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Died Nov. 16, 1881, and succeeded in extra session of 1882 by Frederick H. Hill.
(*c*) Spelled also "Kinny."
(*d*) Did not take his seat in '35–6.
(*e*) Died before extra session of '92.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
LaDu, Stallham W.	Coral	Montcalm county	1881, '2, '3.
Laflamboy, Charles H. (a)	McBride	Montcalm county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Lafler, Warren Brainerd	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1901.
La Huis, Albert	Zeeland	Ottawa county, Second District	1907, '09.
Laing, William P.	Perry	Shiawassee county, Second District	1865.
Lakey, Albert L.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1887.
Lamb, Jacob C.	Dryden	Lapeer county, First District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Lamb, John M. (a)	Look's Corners	Lapeer county	1841, '2, '3.
Lambert, George A.	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1891, '92.
Lamond, Robert D.	Flint	Genesee county	1844.
Lamphere, Allan L.	Redford	Wayne county, Second District	1915.
Lancaster, Columbia	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1838.
Landen, John (b)	Parma	Jackson county, Third District	1865, '71.
Landon, Reynolds	Elk Rapids	Charlevoix, Antrim and Manitou counties	1891, '92.
Lane, John	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1901, '03.
Lane, Minot T.	Romeo	Macomb county	1838, '48.
Lane, Orville B.	Pittsford	Hillsdale county	1903, '05.
Lane, Peter	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1869, '70.
Lane, Thomas D. (a)	South Lyons	Washtenaw county, First District	1859.
Lapham, Leander	Maple Grove	Barry county, Second District	1865.
Lapham, Smith (a)	Laphamville	Kent county, Second District	1855.
Larue, James B.	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1840, '41.
Lathrop, Henry B. (a)	Jackson	Jackson county	1840.
Lathrop, Horace N.	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1853.
Latimer, W. Irving (a)	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1895.
Laubach, Benjamin	Berlin	Ottawa county, Second District	1877, '79.
Lawrence, Edwin	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1848.
Lawrence, Peter E.	Leoni	Jackson county	1843.
Lawrence, Solomon L.	Girard	Branch county	1851.
Lay, Ezra D.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1875.
Leach, DeWitt C.	Mundy	Genesee county	1850.
Leach, Payne K., Jr.	Utica	Macomb county	1846.
Leach, Travis	Ellington	Tuscola county, Second District	1891, '92.
Leavitt, Charles Wirt	Stetson	Oceana county	1893
LeBarron, Sirrell C.	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1840.
Lee, Benn H.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1913.
Lee, Daniel S.	Novi	Oakland county	1843.
Lee, Henry	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1895, '97.
Lee, James	Sutton's Bay	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1875, '77.
Lee, James B.	Brighton	Livingston county, First District	1869, '70.

Lee, Josiah	Ray	Macomb county	1841.
Lee, Thomas (*c*)	Dexter	Livingston and Washtenaw counties	1837.
Leech, Gurdon C	Utica	Macomb county	1841.
Leetch, Andrew J	Ypsilanti	Wayne county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
Leitch, John	Deckerville	Sanilac county, Second District	1883.
Leland, Elijah	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1857, '58.
Leland, George	Fennville	Allegan county, Second District	1915.
Leland, Joshua G	Lucerne	Washtenaw county, First District	1844, '46.
Leonard, Orvice R	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1911, '13.
L'Esperance, David A., Jr	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Lester, George H	Crystal	Montcalm county, First District	1891, '92.
Lester, George S	Lexington	St. Clair county	1850.
Levake, Henry A. (*d*)	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1835–36, '7, '8, '9.
Lewis, Amos	Shelby	Oceana county	1879.
Lewis, George	Bay City	Bay county	1873, '74.
Lewis, John D. (*a*)	Vassar	Tuscola county	1865.
Lewis, Lynn J	Bangor	Van Buren county	1915.
Lewis, Thomas	Monguagon	Wayne county	1842, '46.
Lewis, William	Yankee Springs	Allegan and Barry counties	1846.
Lewis, William F	Shelby	Oceana county	1891, '92.
Lincoln, Lansing E	Sand Beach	Huron county	1885, '87.
Linderman, Albert T	Whitehall	Muskegon county, Second District	1893, '95.
Linderman, Peter	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1857, '58.
Lindow, Frederick (*e*)	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1889,
Linton, William S	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1887.
Littell, William E	Orion	Oakland county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Little, Charles D	Saginaw City	Saginaw county, First District	1871, '2, '5, '7.
Little, Norman	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1839, '42.
Littlejohn, Flavius J. (*a*)	Allegan	Allegan and Barry counties	1842, '43.
		Allegan county	1848, '55.
Littlejohn, Philetus O	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1863, '64.
Livermore, Fidus	Jackson	Jackson county	1843, '44.
Livermore, John S	Rochester	Oakland county	1839, '42.
Livingston, William, Jr	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Locher, Jos. A	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1899, '00.
Locke, Charles	Perry	Shiawassee county, Second District	1867.
Lockwood, James K	Alpena	Midland, Alpena, Iosco and Isabella counties	1867.
		Alpena, Alcona, Cheboygan, Iosco, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda and Presque Isle counties	1873, '74.
Lockwood, Major F	Milford	Oakland county	1849.
Lockwood, Thomas W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Lodge, John C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909.
Lomison, John	Parkville	St. Joseph county, Second District	1855.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Died March 13, 1871, and succeeded in extra session, 1872, by Hiram C. Hodge.
(*c*) Resigned before adjourned session of '37 and succeeded by Emanuel Case.
(*d*) Did not take his seat until adjourned session of 1836.
(*e*) Seat contested by Frank McElroy and vacated March 27, 1889.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Long, Jeremiah D	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Look, Henry M	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1865.
Loomis, Peter B	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1859.
Loomis, Thomas N	Oxford	Oakland county	1847.
Lonsbury, Philo M	Reed City	Lake and Osceola counties	1895.
Lord, George	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905, '07, '11.
Lothrop, Edwin H	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1835–6, '7, '42, '3, '4, '8.
Lovell, Cyrus	Ionia	Ionia county	1849, '55.
Lovell, Enos T. (*a*)	Climax	Kalamazoo county	1867, '9, '70.
Lovell, George W	Climax	Kalamazoo county, First District	1853.
		Kalamazoo county, Second District	1855.
Lovell, Nathan V	Eau Claire	Berrien county, Second District	1903, '05.
Lowden, James L	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Lowrey, Berry J	Howard City	Montcalm county, Second District	1901.
Lowry, John	Lodi	Washtenaw county	1889.
Lucas, Anthony	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1911.
Luce, Charles D	Osseo	Hillsdale county, Third District	1873, '4.
Luce, Cyrus G. (*a*)	Gilead	Branch county, Second District	1855.
Ludington, Jeremiah, Jr	Verona Mills	Huron county	1875, '9.
Ludlow, Luther H	Parma	Jackson county, Third District	1877.
Ludlow, Samuel	Springwells	Wayne county, Second District	1857, '58.
Lugers, Luke (*a*)	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Lusk, George L	W. Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Lusk, John J	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Luther, George (*b*)	Lamont	Ottawa county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Lyon, Frank B	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1893.
Maas, Joseph P	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1913.
Mack, Almon	Rochester	Oakland county	1848.
Mack, Andrew	Detroit	Wayne county	1839.
Madill, Joshua B	Ubly	Huron county	1895, '97, '98.
Magoon, Isaac	Silver Lake	Washtenaw county	1842, '45.
Makelin, John	Valley Center	Sanilac county, First District	1885, '87.
Makley, Peter D	Oxford	Oakland county	1847.
Malcolm, Robert W	Commerce	Oakland county, Second District	1885.
Mallary, Charles F	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1863, '4, '5.
Mallet, Charles G	Lambertville	Monroe county, Third District	1867.
Mandigo, James W	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county, Third District	1869, '70.
Manly, Charles H	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1887.
Manwaring, Joseph	Dryden	Lapeer county, Second District	1885.

Manzelmann, Charles	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905.
Mapes, Carl E. (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1905.
Marantette, Patrick	Nottawa	St. Joseph county	1847.
Marion, Adolph N	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Markey, Daniel P	West Branch	Iosco, Otsego, Crawford, Oscoda, Alcona and Ogemaw counties	1885.
		Ogemaw, Crawford, Oscoda and Roscommon counties	1887.
Markey, Mathew (*a*)	Springwells	Wayne county, Second District	1873, '74.
Markham, Giles B	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county, Second District	1877, '81, '2.
Marks, Herman	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
Marsh, Lester M	Gilead	Branch county	1895.
Marsh, William D	Midland	Midland, Clare and Gladwin counties	1891, '92.
Marsh, William R	White Lake	Oakland county, Third District	1853.
Marsilje, Isaac	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Marston, Isaac (*c*)	Bay City	Bay county	1872.
Martin, E. Broox	Reed City	Osceola, Kalkaska, Missaukee and Crawford counties	1881, '82.
		Osceola county	1883
Martin, George	Detroit	Wayne county	1851.
Martin, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1837.
Martin, John Y	Corunna	Shiawassee county	1915.
Martin, Mortimer B	Fremont	Shiawassee county	1848, '50.
Martin, Stephen	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Martin, Wells R	Vermontville	Eaton county	1848.
Martindale, Frederick C.(*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1901.
Martz, William H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1911, '13, '15.
Marvin, Dighton R	Hersey	Osceola county	1905.
Marvin, Jarvis E	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1851.
Mason, Anthony L	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1867.
Mason, Edward M	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1869, '70.
Mason, George T	Owosso	Shiawassee county	1899, '00, '01.
Mason, Henry	Lambertville	Monroe county	1845.
Mason, Henry M	St. Ignace	Delta, Chippewa, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1885.
Mason, Lorenzo M. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863, '64.
Masters, Sheridan F	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1903, '05.
Mather, Alonzo T	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1841.
Mathews, George	Mason	Ingham county	1848.
Mathews, Levi C	Colon	St. Joseph county	1849.
Mathews, Rufus	Dixborough	Washtenaw county	1835–36.
Mathews, Thomas P	Redford	Wayne county, Third District	1853.
Matthews, Charles W	Buchanan	Berrien county, First District	1915.
Matthews, John A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Maxey, John O	L'Anse	Iron District	1909.
Maxwell, Andrew C	Bay City	Bay, Alcona, Alpena, Cheboygan, Iosco, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda and Presque Isle counties	1865.

(*a*) Also senator, see list. | (*b*) Resigned Feb. 25, '65. | (*c*) Vice W. R. Bates, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
May, Benjamin	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1865.
May, Henry F	Cadillac	Grand Traverse and Wexford counties	1879.
Mayer, Samuel W	Holt	Ingham county, First District	1897, '98.
McAllister, George C	Gull Lake	Barry county, Second District	1879.
McArthur, William	Cheboygan	Cheboygan, Mackinac, Chippewa and Schoolcraft counties	1877.
McAuley, James H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905.
McBride, Charles H	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1911, '13.
McBride, James N	Burton	Shiawassee county	1913.
McCabe, Charles R	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1909.
McCain, Arthur	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1905.
McCall, Lyman H	Charlotte	Eaton county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
McCall, Thomas W	Memphis	St. Clair county, Second District	1905, '07.
McCallum, George P	Thompson	Delta District	1899, '00, '01.
McCallum, John H	Manistique	Schoolcraft District	1907.
McCamly, Sands (*a*) (*b*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1837, '43.
McCarthy, John J	Standish	Iosco District	1903, '05, '07.
McCarty, Thomas	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1850.
McCleland, Hugh	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
McCleland, Robert	Monroe	Monroe county	1838, '40, '43.
McCloy, James	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Fourth District	1891, '92.
McCormick, Henry F	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1879.
McCormick, James W. (*a*)	Fennville	Allegan county, First District	1885, '87.
McCowen, Henry	Moscow	Hillsdale county, First District	1869, '70.
McCracken, Harry N	Farmington	Oakland county, First District	1905, '07.
McCutcheon, Warren	Ransom	Hillsdale county, Third District	1867.
McDermott, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859.
McDonald, James	Clinton	Lenawee county	1840, '46.
McDougall, Malcomb	Clinton	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1853.
McEachern, Archibald	Gould City	Schoolcraft District	1903, '11.
McElroy, Frank (*c*)	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1889.
McFadzen, William H	Oak Hill	Manistee county	1909.
McFarlan, James	Detroit	Wayne county	1847.
McFarlane, Duncan	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
McGaffey, Neal	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1837.
McGill, Charles W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1897, '98.
McGinnis, Patrick	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
McGonegal, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
McGovern, Daniel	Tustin	Osceola and Missaukee counties	1891, '92.
McGraw, Homer	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1915.

McGraw, Thomas	Pontiac	Oakland county	1847.
McGregor, John A	Freeland	Saginaw county, Fourth District	1885, '7, '9.
McGurk, James R. (a)	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1879.
McIntyre, Donald	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1855.
McIntyre, Dugald	Cumber	Sanilac county	1881, '82.
McKay, George R	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1865.
McKay, John	Romeo	Macomb county	1909, '11.
McKay, William (a)	East Dayton	Tuscola county, Second District	1889, '99, '00, '01.
	Caro	Tuscola county	1905.
McKee, Robert G	De Witt	Clinton, Shiawassee and Genesee counties	1839.
McKeen, Silas D	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1837.
McKernan, John Q	Houghton	Houghton and Keweenaw counties	1863, '4, '5.
		Houghton county	1867, '9, '70.
McKie, James L	Three Oaks	Berrien county, Second District	1885, '87.
McKinlay, John F	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
McKinley, Peter	St. James	Manitou county	1857, '59.
McKinney, John (a)	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1848.
McKinstry, William H	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1889, '93.
McKnight, Sheldon	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
McLachlan, Donald P	Milan, R. D. 2	Washtenaw county, Second District	1913.
McLachlin, Dyckes	Petersburgh	Monroe county, Second District	1875.
McLean, Joseph	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1899, '00.
McLeod, Malcolm J	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
McLeod, William N	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1843, '4, '5.
McMahon, James	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1857, '8, '9.
McMartin, Daniel D	Martin	Allegan county, Second District	1863, '64.
McMillan, Herman I	East Jordan	Charlevoix county	1913, '15.
McMillan, Neal	Rockford	Kent county, Third District	1887, '89.
McNabb, John W	Fremont	Newaygo county	1879, '85.
McNair, William	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1849.
McNall, B. Frank	La Fayette	Gratiot county	1895.
McNaughton, Thomas H.(a)	Ada	Kent county, Second District	1909, '11.
McNeil, John L	South Nankin	Genesee county	1849.
McNitt, H. Clay	Cadillac	Lake and Wexford counties	1911, '13.
McPhillips, Frank (a)	Saginaw, W. S	Saginaw county, First District	1913.
McReynolds, And'w T.(a)	Detroit	Wayne county	1840.
McWhorter, David	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1853.
Meacham, George (a)	Union	Cass and Van Buren counties	1839.
Mead, Darius	Blissfield	Lenawee county	1835–36.
Mead, Elisha F	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1867, '9, '70.
Mead, Henry S. (a)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1850.
Mead, Stephen	Paint Creek	Washtenaw county	1839.
Mellen, Harvey (a)	Romeo	Macomb county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.

(a) Also senator, see list.
(b) In 1837, vice Ezra Convis, deceased.
(c) Seat gained in contest with Frederick Lindow, March 27, '89.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Menzie, David	Concord	Jackson county	1845.
Mercer, James (*a*)	Ontonagon	Keweenaw, Ontonagon, Baraga and Isle Royal counties	1881, '82.
Mercer, William	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1875.
Merrill, Elias W. (*a*)	Muskegon	Ottawa county	1857, '58.
Merritt, Adolphus	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905.
Metcalf, Abraham T	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1875.
Metcalf, Alfred R	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1841.
Meyer, Henry	Fair Haven	St. Clair county, First District	1883.
Meyer, Louis	Brighton	Livingston county, First District	1875.
Mick, John	Clarksville	Ionia county, Second District	1901.
Mickle, John	Reading	Hillsdale county	1842.
Mickley, Charles E. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1865.
		Lenawee county, Fifth District	1867.
Middlesworth, Abraham	Argentine	Genesee county, Second District	1855.
Middleton, Emery T	Flint, R. D. 7	Genesee county, Second District	1913.
Miles, Cyrus	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1865, '9, '70.
Miles, Fabius	Lawrence	Van Buren county	1859.
Miles, Marcus H	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1867.
Millard, Winfield S	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1881, '82.
Miller, Albert	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1847.
Miller, Charles L	Colon	St. Joseph county, First District	1853, '55.
Miller, Chester A	Greenville	Montcalm county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Miller, Eli R	Richland	Kalamazoo county, First District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Miller, Frank C	Ionia	Ionia county	1909.
Miller, George W	Greenville	Montcalm county	1915.
Miller, Guy A. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907, '09.
Miller, Henry	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1853, '63, '4.
Miller, Hiram L. (*b*)	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1841, '44.
Miller, John	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Miller, John C	New Buffalo	Berrien county, Second District	1863, '64.
Miller, Joseph	Richland	Kalamazoo county	1840, '41.
Miller, Leonard	Jonesville	Hillsdale county, Second District	1861, '62.
Miller, Lewis T	Moscow	Hillsdale county	1835–36.
Miller, Lucian B	La Salle	Monroe county, First District	1877, '79.
Miller, Norton L	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Miller, Oliver	Ridgeway	Lenawee county	1844.
Miller, Phillip D	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1893, '95.
Miller, Richard C	Greenville	Montcalm county	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Miller, Samuel	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1891, '92.
Millikin, James H	Caro	Tuscola county	1909, '11.

Millington, Charles R.	Constantine	St. Joseph county, Second District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Mills, Charles B. (*a*)	May	Tuscola county	1877.
Mills, Frank E.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1893.
Mills, John W.	Leoni	Jackson county, First District	1855.
Millspaugh, Hiram	Belleville	Wayne county	1850.
Miner, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Ming, Fred R. (*a*)	Cheboygan	Cheboygan county	1905.
Minne, Joseph P.	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1851.
Minne, Joseph T. S.	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1871, '72
Mitchell, Preston	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Mitchell, Thomas	Constantine	St. Joseph county, Second District	1859.
Mitchell, William H. C. (*a*)	E. Traverse Bay	Grand Traverse, Mason, Lake, Manistee, Leelanau, Manitou, Antrim, Otsego, Crawford, Kalkaska, Missaukee, Wexford and Benzie counties	1869, '70.
		Grand Traverse, Mason, Lake, Manistee, Leelanau, Manitou, Antrim, Otsego, Crawford, Kalkaska, Missaukee, Wexford, Benzie and Charlevoix counties	1871, '72.
Mitchell, William T.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1853.
Moe, Otho	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1879.
Moffatt, Orlando	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1849.
Moffatt, Seth C. (*a*)	Traverse City	Grand Traverse and Wexford counties	1881, '82.
Mohr, Christopher	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1893.
Moll, John A.	Forestville	Sanilac county, Second District	1893.
Molster, Walter E.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Monfore, Isaac	Ray	Macomb county	1835–6, '7.
Monroe, Darius (*a*)	Bronson's Prairie	Branch county, Third District	1865.
Monroe, James	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1857, '8, '9.
Monroe, James H.	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1903, '05, '07.
Monroe, James Smith	Ironwood	Gogebic county	1901, '03, '05, '07, '09.
Montague, Daniel N.	Thetford	Genesee county, First District	1855.
Montague, Henry	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1855.
Monteith, David	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1913.
Montgomery, John	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county	1850.
Montgomery, Martin V.	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1871, '72.
Montgomery, Stanley D. (*c*)	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1907.
Montgomery, Wm. H. (*a*)	Monroe	Monroe county	1838.
Montgomery, William R.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1851.
Moody, Silas	Forest Hill	Gratiot county	1893.
Moore, Alexander H.	Mottville	St. Joseph county	1851.
Moore, Charles F.	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1877.
Moore, Charles W. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) In 1841 received tie vote with Jeremiah Riggs, and elected at special election; seated February 26.
(*c*) Resigned; succeeded by Alex. Cohen.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Moore, Ephraim W.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1897, '98.
Moore, Franklin	St. Clair	St. Clair county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Moore, George W	Brownstown	Wayne county	1847.
Moore, George W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Moore, Henry M	Greenville	Montcalm county	1851.
Moore, Hiram	Climax	Kalamazoo county	1850.
Moore, Miller G	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Moore, Thomas F. (a)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1861, '62.
Moore, William (a)	York	Washtenaw county	1843.
Moore, William H	Palmyra	Lenawee county, First District	1913, '15.
Moorman, Asa P	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1855.
Moran, Charles (b)	Detroit	Wayne county	1836, '8, '40.
Moran, George	Hamtramck	Wayne county	1846, '49.
Morcom, Elisha	Quinnesec	Menominee county	1883.
Morford, J. Lee (a)	Gaylord	Crawford, Montmorency, Oscoda, Otsego and Presque Isle counties	1911, '13.
Morgan, David T	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1909, '11, '13.
Morrice, James L	Harbor Springs	Emmet county	1903, '05, '07, '09.
Morris, William	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1848.
Morrison, Alexander H. (a)	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1861, '62.
Morrison, Dwight S	St. Johns	Clinton county	1909, '11.
Morrison, Thomas (a)	Wayne	Wayne county, Fourth District	1877.
Morse, Charles H. (a)	New Haven Centre	Gratiot county	1873, '4, '5.
Morse, John L	Otisco	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1846.
Morse, Joseph D	Otisco	Ionia county, Second District	1893, '95.
Morse, Richard E	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1835–6.
Morton, Edward G. (a)	Monroe	Monroe county	1849, '50.
		Monroe county, Second District	1853.
		Monroe county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Morton, Eurotas	Rawsonville	Wayne county	1841.
Morton, Frank	Lakeview	Mecosta county	1889.
Morton, Henry C	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1863, '64.
Mosely, William F. (c)	Saginaw	Saginaw, Genesee and Shiawassee counties	1837.
Mosher, Charles	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1863, '4, '77, '9.
Mosher, Jabez S	Jackson Mills	Lenawee county	1849.
Mosher, Thomas H	Springville	Lenawee county	1844.
Moshier, James B	Linden	Genesee county, First District	1871, '2, '5.
Mottram, William	Nottawa	St. Joseph county	1843.
Moulton, Luther V	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1879.
Movius, Julius	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1850.

Mower, Horace	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1847.
Mowry, Zebina M	Milford	Oakland county	1848.
Mudge, Julian Scott	Grand Ledge	Eaton county, First District	1893.
Mulholland, James (*d*)	Erie	Monroe county	1840, '48.
Mulholland, Samuel (*a*)	Vienna / Erie	Monroe county	1849.
		Monroe county, Third District	1857, '8, '9.
Mulvey, John	Negaunee	Marquette county, First District	1881, '2, '7, '95.
Munger, Orrin W	St. Johns	Clinton county, Second District	1865.
Munger, William	Flat Rock	Wayne county / Wayne county, First District	1837, '45. / 1857.
Munsell, Silas H	Fowlerville, R D. 3	Livingston county	1903.
Munthe, Louis W	Ironwood	Ontonagon, Baraga, Keweenaw and Isle Royal counties	1891, '2.
Murdoch, John J	Caseville	Huron county	1899, '00, '01.
Murphy, Christopher	Sanilac Centre	Sanilac county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Murphy, Harry L	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1911, '13.
Murphy, John	Gun Plain	Allegan county	1883.
Murphy, William W	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1844.
Murray, Andrew	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1848.
Murray, Archibald Y	Borodino	Wayne county	1843, '45.
Murray, Dennis	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1907.
Murray, Lyman (*a*)	Lisbon	Kent county, Third District	1867, '9, '70.
Murtagh, James P	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Muscott, Newton N	Williamston	Ingham county, Second District	1857, '58.
Mussey, Dexter	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1855, '7, '8, '9, '61, '2.
Myers, George C	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1911.
Nank, William F	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1905, '07, '13, '15.
Nash, Edward P	Grattan	Kent county, Third District	1899, '00, '01.
Nash, Willard J	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Second District	1913.
Neal, Frank S	Northville	Wayne county, Third District	1901, '03.
Near, John L. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1839.
Neff, Cady	Trenton	Wayne county, Fifth District	1875.
Neller, Louis	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1913.
Nelson, Edward D	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1881, '82.
Nelson, Sigurd G	Ironwood	Gogebic county	1915.
Nelson, Wilbur	Ithaca	Gratiot county	1881, '82.
Nevins, Bartlett A	Otsego	Allegan county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Nevins, John M. (*a*)	Hastings	Barry county	1857, '58.
Newberry, Frank D	Coldwater	Branch county	1903.
Newcomb, R. B. C. (*a*)	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1865.
Newcombe, George K	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1867.
Newell, John L	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1867.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) In extra session '36, vice Jonathan P. Fay, deceased.
(*c*) Spelled also "Moseley."
(*d*) Spelled also "Mulhollan" and "Mulhollen."

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Newkirk, Henry Wirt	Luther	Osceola and Lake counties	1893.
	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1907, '09.
Newman, Almeron	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1859.
Newman, Orlando	East Tawas	Midland, Alpena, Iosco and Isabella counties	1869, '70.
Newton, George	Pickett's Corners	Cass county, First District	1859.
Newton, James	La Grange	Cass and Van Buren counties	1839, '40.
Nichols, Lewis A	Orangeville Mills	Barry county, Second District	1881, '82.
Niedermeier, August	South Rockwood	Monroe county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Niles, Johnson (*a*)	Troy	Oakland county	1835–36.
Nixon, Robert	Oneida	Eaton county, First District	1865.
Nixon Samuel	Grand Ledge	Eaton county, First District	1877.
Noah, Frank A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Noble, Charles	Nankin	Wayne county, Third District	1855.
Nob e, David A	Monroe	Monroe county	1846, '47.
Noble, Herman C	Byron	Shiawassee county	1849.
Noeker, Frank	Westphalia	Clinton county, Second District	1879, '83.
Nolan, Lawrence	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Noll, John	Cheboygan	Cheboygan county	1913.
Norman, John W	Lexington	Sanilac county, First District	1893, '95.
Norris, Ezra B	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Third District	1877
Norris, Jason B	Cambria Mills	Hillsdale county, Second District	1871, '72.
Norrington, John W	West Olive	Ottawa county, First District	1893.
North, Seth D. (*a*)	Hancock	Houghton county	1877, '81, '2, '3, '5.
Northrop, Darwin B	Northville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1875.
Northup, Alonzo R	Escanaba	Delta and Iron counties	1889, '91, '2.
Northwood, John	New Lothrop	Saginaw county, Third District	1885.
Norton, Henry A	Berlin	Ottawa county, Second District	1869, '70.
Norton, John D	Pontiac	Oakland county, Third District	1875, '77.
Norton, Pleasant	Cassopolis	Cass county	1850.
		Cass county, Second District	1853.
Norton, William A	St. Johns	Clinton county	1907.
Norvell, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1842.
Nottingham, David M	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1903, '05.
Nowland, Moses R	Catville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1865.
Noyes, Bethuel	Plymouth	Wayne county	1848, '50.
Noyes, Horace A	Plymouth	Wayne county	1835–36.
Noyes, Michael J	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Second District	1873, '74.
Oakley, Marshall A	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1913, '15.
Oates, William R	Laurium	Houghton county, First District	1909.
Oberdorffer, Wm. J	Stephenson	Menominee county	1897, '98, '99, '00.

O'Brien, Patrick	Iron River	Iron District	1915.
O'Callaghan, Jeremiah	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1853.
Ocobock, Horace N	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Third District	1875.
Odell, Arthur U	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1911, '13.
O'Dell, James	Cassopolis	Cass county	1835, '6, '8.
Odell, Samuel (*a*)	Shelby	Oceana county	1909, '11.
O'Dell, Thomas	Williamsville	Cass county, Second District	1873, '74.
O'Dett, Lewis	Avoca	St. Clair county, Third District	1897, '98.
O'Flynn, Cornelius	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Ogg, Robert Y. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887, 1909, '11.
O'Grady, James	Marquette	Marquette, Chippewa, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1865.
O'Keefe, George A	Detroit	Wayne county	1843.
O'Keefe, Richard D	Carsonville	Sanilac county, Second District	1885, '7, '9.
Olds, Martin	Branch	Branch county	1843.
Olin, Charles	Marshall	Calhoun county	1841.
Oliver, John F	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
Olmsted, Clifford G	Midland	Midland county	1915.
O'Malley, Charles M	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1846, '7, '9.
Oppenborn, Christian A	Alpena	Alpena county	1911.
Ord, Placidus	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1846.
Ormsbee, Ira G	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1909.
Ormsbee, William B	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1915.
Ormsby, Caleb M	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1839.
Orth, George	Au Sable	Iosco, Alcona and Arenac counties	1891, '92.
Osborn, Frank A	Kalamazoo, R. D. 1	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1901, '03.
Osborn, George W	Parkville	St. Joseph county	1891, '92.
Osborn, John M. (*a*)	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Osborn, William H	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Second District	1865, '67.
Osburn, Charles Y	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1871, '72.
Osburn, Leander D	Vandalia	Cass county, Second District	1867.
Otis, Asa H	Detroit	Wayne county	1850.
Otis, Lauren F	Kibbie	Allegan county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Oviatt, Daniel B	Alden	Antrim county	1903, '05.
Oviatt, George	Chase	Wexford, Lake, Kalkaska and Missaukee counties	1885.
		Wexford and Lake counties	1887.
Owen, Tubal C. (*b*)		St. Clair county	1870.
Pack, Albert	Lexington	Sanilac county	1865.
Pack, William F	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1899.
Packard, Franklin S	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1875.
Packard, William	New Casco	Allegan county, First District	1865, '67.
Packer, Henry	Litchfield	Hillsdale county	1845.
Paddock, Robert W	Charlevoix	Charlevoix county	1903.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

(*b*) Vice Nathan S. Boynton.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Pailthorp, Charles W	Petoskey	Charlevoix, Antrim, Emmet, Otsego and Manitou counties	1879.
Palmer, Charles S	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1846.
Palmer, George P	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1913, '15.
Palmer, John R	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1853.
Palmer, Oscar	Grayling	Iosco, Crawford, Otsego, Ogemaw, Oscoda and Alcona counties	1883.
Palmer, Samuel H	Jackson	Jackson county	1848.
Palmer, Walter H	Reed City	Osceola, Kalkaska, Missaukee and Crawford counties	1877, '79.
Palmerlee, Heman	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1881, '82.
Pardee, Amaziah B	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1887.
Parker, Burton	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1883.
Parker, James H	Rome Center	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1855.
Parker, Leroy (*b*)	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1874, '75.
Parker, Sampson	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1867.
Parker, Warren	Milton	Macomb county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Parker, Warren J	Cement City	Lenawee county, First District	1905, '07.
Parkhurst, Jonathan G	Decatur	Van Buren county, First District	1885.
Parkhurst, Nathan C	Pontiac	Oakland county	1849.
		Oakland county, Second District	1853.
Parkinson, Thomas H	Yale	St. Clair county, Third District	1895.
Parkill, Charles P	Hartwellville	Shiawassee county	1857, '58.
Parks, Byron F	Wales	St. Clair county, Third District	1883.
Parks, John H	Crystal Falls	Baraga, Iron, Keweenaw and Ontonagon counties	1911.
Parmelee, Abner C	Hastings	Barry and Allegan counties	1844.
Parmelee, Linus S	Reading	Hillsdale county, Second District	1867.
Parsons, Andrew (*a*)	Corunna	Shiawassee county	1855.
Parsons, Fayette	Burr Oak	St. Joseph county, Third District	1867.
		St. Joseph county, First District	1873, '74.
Parsons, Jonathan	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1877, '9, '81, '2.
Parsons, Orrin	Saline	Washtenaw county	1846.
Parsons, S. Titus	Corunna	Shiawassee county, First District	1863, '4, '7.
Partlow, Levi P	Grand Ledge, R. D. 5	Clinton county	1903, '05.
Partridge, Azariah S	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1881, '82.
Partridge, Benjamin F	Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1881, '82.
Partridge, George W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Patchen, Levi	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1848.
Pattengill, Orlando R	Plymouth	Wayne county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Patterson, James	Fenton	Oakland county	1851.
Patterson, Joseph H	Adrian	Lenawee county	1839, '43, '8.

Patterson, Michael A. (a)	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1846.
Payne, Jira	Clinton	Lenawee county	1838.
Peabody, James H	Birmingham	Oakland county, First District	1889.
Pealer, Russell R	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1889.
Pearl, Perry D	Belleville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1871, '2.
Pearl, Stephen (a)	Du Plain	Clinton county, Second District	1867.
Pearson, Richard	Urban	Sanilac county, Second District	1895, '7, '8, '9, '00.
Pearson, William J	Boyne Falls	Charlevoix county	1909, '11.
Pease, William H	Grass Lake	Jackson county	1845.
Peek, Archibald J. (a)	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1897, '98.
Peer, George W	Rankin	Genesee county, First District	1895.
Peck, George W	Brighton	Livingston county	1846, '47.
Peckham, William	Albion, R. 5	Jackson county, Second District	1913.
Pendill, James P	Marquette	Chippewa, Marquette, Schoolcraft, Menominee and Delta counties	1863, '64.
Pengra, Olin	Sebewaing	Huron county	1883.
Penney, Harvey A	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1915.
Pennoyer, Henry (a)	Grand Haven	Kent and Ottawa counties	1849.
Perham, John B	Spring Lake	Ottawa county, Second District	1881, '82.
		Ottawa county, First District	1883.
Perkins, Edwin Z	Cheboygan	Cheboygan, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1887.
Perkins, Jabez	Springville	Lenawee county	1859.
Perkins, John	Norway	Menominee county	1891, '92.
Perkins, John J	Prairieville	Barry county	1901, '03.
Perkins, Sanford S	Saginaw	Saginaw county, Third District	1893.
Perrizo, Paul	Daggett	Menominee county	1913.
Perry, Aaron	Oakland	Oakland county, First District	1873, '74.
Perry, Charles W	Pierport	Manistee county	1895, '97, '98.
Perry, Edwin	Union City	Branch county, Second District	1857, '8, '9.
Perry, Gideon D. (a)	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1857, '58.
Perry, John M	Tustin	Osceola county	1907, '09, '11.
Person, Seymour H	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1915.
Persons, Alonzo E	Alpena	Alpena county	1861, '62.
Petermann, Albert E	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1913, '15.
Peters, George (a)	Petersburgh	Monroe county, Third District	1861, '62.
Peters, William	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1897, '98.
Peterson, Jens G	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '2.
Petit, Timothy H	Essex	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1855.
Petrowsky, Charles H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Pettit, Alvin D	Hancock	Houghton county, Third District	1903, '05.
Pettit, William H. H	Ransom	Hillsdale county, Second District	1887.
Phelps, Fitch (a)	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1877, '79.
Phelps, John W	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1859.

(a) Also senator, see list.

(b) In 1874 vice Levi Walker, deceased.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Phelps, William	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '62.
Philbrick, Nathan S	Farmington	Oakland county	1841.
Phillips, Charles C	Bangor	Van Buren county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Phillips, John I. (*b*)	Pine Run	Genesee county, Third District	1871.
Phillips, Millard F	Dowagiac	Cass county	1897, '98.
Phillips, Nathaniel G	North Newburgh	Shiawassee county, First District	1865.
Phillips, Pitts	Southfield	Oakland county	1837.
Phinney, Edwin R	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1883.
Picott, Peter (*c*)		Monroe county	1837.
Pierce, Ansel B	Belle Branch	Wayne county, Second District	1887.
Pierce, Darius	Lima	Washtenaw county	1846, '47.
Pierce, Edgar	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1883.
Pierce, John D	Marshall	Calhoun county	1847, '48.
Pierce, Joseph B	Jackson	Jackson county	1850.
Pierce, Nathan (*a*) (*d*)	Pierceville	Washtenaw county	1839 '40, '1.
	Marengo	Calhoun county	1850, '51.
Pierce, Onesimus O	Redford	Wayne county, Third District	1873, '74.
Pierson, Benjamin	Farmington	Wayne county, Third District	1871, '72.
Piper, Daniel D	Clinton	Lenawee county, First District	1861, '62.
		Lenawee county, Second District	1863, '64.
Pitcher, Washington	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1845.
Pitt, Frederick	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1883.
Pitts, Charles M	Monroe	Monroe county, Second District	1865.
Place, Lester B	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1915.
Place, William Dallas	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1893, '95.
Plimpton, Emory M	Buchanan	Berrien county, Second District	1869, '70.
Plumley, Benjamin F	Harbor Beach	Huron county	1913.
Pomroy, Enos A	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1881, '82.
Pond, Alfred	Flushing	Genesee county	1847.
Pond, Jared	Branch	Branch county	1839.
Poppleton, Orrin	Birmingham	Oakland county, Fifth District	1853.
Poppleton, William	Birmingham	Oakland county	1843.
Porter, Ira	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1841.
Porter, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1863, '64.
Porter, Lewis (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1857, '58.
Porter, Micah	Sharon	Washtenaw county	1844.
Post, Floyd L. (*a*)	Coleman	Midland, Gladwin and Roscommon counties	1885.
Post, Samuel	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1871, '72.
Potter, Allen	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1857, '58.
Potter, Calvin B	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1875.

Potter, Edward K.	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency and Ostego counties	1889.
Potter, Fordyce H.	Bancroft	Shiawassee county, First District	1883, '85.
Poucher, Anthony	Columbia Lake	Washtenaw county	1838.
Powell, Gardner	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1903.
Powell, Herbert Ernest (*a*)	Ionia, R. D. 1	Ionia county, First District	1901.
		Ionia county	1903.
Powell, Milo	Constantine	Cass county	1848.
Power, Nathan	Farmington	Oakland county, Fifth District	1855.
Power, Pliny	Oxford	Oakland county	1844.
	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1855.
Power, Robert D.	Brighton	Livingston county	1844, '45.
Powers, James	Scotts	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1897, '98.
Powers, Randall D.	Bronson	Branch county	1905, '07.
Powers, William	Emmett	St. Clair county, Third District	1885.
		St. Clair county, First District	1887.
Powers, William H.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1879.
Pratt, Abner (*a*)	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1863.
Pratt, Foster	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1859.
Pratt, Gilbert E.	Ithaca	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1861, '62.
Pratt, William A.	Franklin	Oakland county	1843, '4, '5.
Pray, Ernest G	Dimondale	Eaton county	1913, '15.
Pray, Esek	Dixborough	Washtenaw county	1838.
Pray, George	Wood's Corner	Ionia county, First District	1879.
Preston, Almon E.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1875.
Preston, John L. (*a*)	Columbiaville	Lapeer county, First District	1889.
Preston, Otis	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1842.
Preston, S. Horace	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1887.
Preston, Wallace W.	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1889.
Price, Jacob	Brandon	Oakland county	1850.
Price, Layman B. (*a*)	Utica	Macomb county	1847.
Priest, Deliverance S	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1871, '72.
		Macomb county, Second District	1873, '74.
Prindle, Clarence W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1877, '81, '2.
Pringle, Eugene (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1861, '62.
Probert, William	Bear Lake	Manistee county	1879, '89.
Prosser, Halley H.	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1905, '07.
Provost, Francis J.	Byron	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1843.
Pullen, Nicholas W.	Romulus	Wayne county	1845.
Purcell, William (*e*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1869.
Purdy, Robert	Summit	Washtenaw county	1837, '43.
Putnam, Uzziel, Jr. (*a*)	Pokagon	Cass county, First District	1869, '70.
Putney, Elmore	Speaker	Sanilac county, First District	1897, '98.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Died before extra session of '72. Succeeded by Frederick Walker.
(*c*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Lemuel Colbath; did not take his seat.
(*d*) Took his seat Feb. 7, 1839, as successor to Calvin Smith, deceased.
(*e*) Did not sit in extra session of '70.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Quackenboss, Daniel G.	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1848, '50.
		Lenawee county, First District	1853.
Quintel, August	Auburn	Bay county, Second District	1915.
Ralph, Stillman	Scipio	Hillsdale county	1837.
	Jonesville	Hillsdale county, First District	1855.
Ramsdell, Norton R.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1844.
Ramsdell, Thomas J.	Manistee	Manistee and the counties thereto attached	1861, '62.
Randall, Edmond S.	New Era	Oceana county	1899, '00, '01, '03.
Randall, Harvey	Tekonsha	Calhoun county, Second District	1867.
Randall, James A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Rankin, Francis H. (*a*)	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1861, '62.
		Genesee county, Second District	1863, '64.
Rankin, Henry C.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1911.
Ranney, Lemuel S.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1875.
Ranney, Peyton (*a*)	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1883.
Ransom, Epaphroditus	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1853.
Ransom, Fletcher	Alamo	Kalamazoo county	1845, '46.
Ransom, James W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1875.
Raudabaugh, Richard	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1911.
Rayburn, Robert H.	Alpena	Alpena county	1913.
Raymond, Henry	Bay City	Bay county	1859.
Raymond, Hiram	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Raymond, Mahlon H.	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1879.
Raymond, Selah H.	Manitou Beach	Lenawee county, Third District	1891, '92.
	Town House	Lenawee county, Second District	1893.
Read, Gilbert E. (*a*)	Richland	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1861, '62.
		Kalamazoo county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Read, J. Herbert	Copemish	Manistee county	1899, '00, '01, '03, '05.
Read, Thomas	Shelby	Oceana county	1915.
Reader, George H.	Scottville	Mason county	1887.
Redfern, Francis W.	Maple Rapids	Clinton county	1893, '95.
Redfield, George (*a*)	Adamsville	Cass and Van Buren counties	1841.
Reed, Charles P.	Ravenna	Muskegon county, Second District	1883.
Reed, Clarence J.	Spring Arbor	Jackson county, Second District	1915.
Reed, George W.	Stanwood	Mecsota county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Reed, Lucien	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1865.
Reed, Marshall	Springville	Lenawee county, Second District	1875.
Reed, Rasselas	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1877, '79.
Reed, William A.	Horton	Jackson county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Reeves, Henry L.	Roseville	Macomb county, Second District	1859.

Remer, Lawrence T.	East China	St. Clair county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Remick, George B.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Reno, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1853.
Rentz, Theodore (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Renwick, George	Rider	Washtenaw county	1839, '40, '1.
	Salem	Washtenaw county	1847.
Renwick, John	Lucerne	Washtenaw county	1850.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1853.
Reynolds, Asa	Rose	Oakland county, Third District	1855.
Reynolds, Edwin W.	Adamsville	Cass county, Second District	1859.
Reynolds, Richard B.	Inland	Leelanau District	1903.
Reynolds, Rush W.	Waldron	Hillsdale county	1909, '11.
Rice, John A.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1846.
Rice, Nelson C.	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1907, '09.
Rice, Thomas J.	Scio	Washtenaw county	1842, '43.
Rice, Wayne R.	White Cloud	Newaygo county	1913, '15.
Rice, William E.	Rogers City	Cheboygan, Emmet, Presque Isle and Manitou counties	1895.
Rich, Arthur Lawrence	Ashland	Newaygo county	1901.
Rich, John T. (*a*)	Elba	Lapeer county, Second District	1873, '4, '5.
		Lapeer county, First District	1877, '79.
Rich, Irving B.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1895.
Richards, George D.	Wolverine	Cheboygan county	1903.
Richards, William P.	Somerset	Hillsdale county, Second District	1859.
Richardson, Charles W.	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1913.
Richardson, George F.	Hudsonville	Ottawa county, Second District	1885, '91, '2.
Richardson, George W.	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1895.
Richardson, Origen D.	Pontiac	Oakland county	1835–6, '41.
Richardson, Paschal D.	Worth	Tuscola county	1853, '59.
Richmond, Charles L.	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1845.
Rider, Ira	Plymouth	Washtenaw county, First District	1853.
Riegel, John Michael	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1901.
Riford, Almond B.	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Riopelle, Claude N.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70.
Riopelle, Hyacinthe F.	Ecorse	Wayne county, Second District	1883.
Ripley, Thomas C.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1873, '74.
Risdon, Orange	Saline	Washtenaw county	1838.
Rix, Oel (*a*)	Richmond	St. Clair county	1843, '44.
Robbins, Richard B. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1875.
		Lenawee county, Second District	1877.
Roberts, Christopher T.	Crystal Falls	Dickinson, Baraga and Iron counties	1893.
Roberts, Elijah J. (*a*)	Eagle River	Chippewa county	1850.
Robertson, Archibald	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1915.
Robertson, Alexander	Pokagon	Cass county, First District	1873, '74.
Robertson, George	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1879, '81, '2.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Robertson, John M	Algonac	St. Clair county, Second District	1895.
Robinson, George J	Alpena	Alpena, Presque Isle and Montmorency counties	1883.
Robinson, George P	Noble Center	Branch county, Second District	1875.
Robinson, Hiram W. (*b*)	Bridgeport	Saginaw county, Third District	1889.
		Saginaw county, Fourth District	1891.
Robinson, James L	Vandalia	Cass county	1899, '00, '01.
Robinson, James W	Vestaburgh	Montcalm county, First District	1887.
Robinson, Lote C	Eckford	Calhoun county, First District	1903.
Robinson, Robert	Trent	Muskegon county, Second District	1887, '89.
Robinson, Orrin W. (*a*)	Chassell	Houghton county, Second District	1895.
Robinson, Solon E	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1873, '74.
Robinson, Walter	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1867.
Robinson, Walter C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903, '05.
Robison, Andrew	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1859.
Robison, John J. (*a*)	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Third District	1879.
Rockwell, Hewlett C	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1891, '92.
Rockwood, Chandler H	Flint	Genesee county, Third District	1867.
Rodgers, Lincoln	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1901.
		Muskegon county	1903.
Rogers, Jeremiah M	Hastings	Barry county	1887, '89.
Rogers, Levi	Fredonia	Washtenaw county	1841.
Rogers, Tom F	Ravenna	Muskegon county	1915.
Rogner, John J	Richville	Tuscola county, First District	1893, '95.
Romeyn, James W. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70.
Rood, Horace D	Lapeer	Lapeer county, Second District	1871, '72.
Roof, Adam L. (*a*)	Lyons	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1845.
Roof, Albert K. (*a*)	Lyons	Ionia county, First District	1871, '72.
Roost, John (*a*)	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1871, '72.
Root, Amos	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1853.
Root, Lyman C	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1915.
Root, Roland	Coldwater	Branch county	1850, '51.
Root, Roswell	Plymouth	Wayne county	1841.
Root, William W	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1881, '82.
Rork, Asa D	Hastings	Barry county, Second District	1877.
Rose, Allen S	Rose City	Iosco, Alcona, Ogemaw and Roscommon counties	1893, '95.
Rose, Elias O	Big Rapids	Mecosta, Osceola and Lake counties	1873, '4.
Rose, William H	Bath	Clinton county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
Rose, William O	Roseville	Macomb county	1845.
Ross, Giles	Highland	Livingston county, Second District	1871, '72.
		Livingston county	1877.

Ross, Henry T.	Milford	Livingston county	1915.
Ross, John D.	Buchanan	Berrien county, First District	1855.
Ross, John D.	Ford River	Delta and Menominee counties	1879.
Rounsville, Frank G.	Fowlerville	Livingston county	1887.
Routhier, Henry	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1889.
Rowden, John C.	Auburn	Bay county, Second District	1891, '92.
Rowe, Squire W.	Highland	Oakland county, Third District	1865.
Rowland, David H.	Northville	Wayne county	1843, '44.
Rowley, William A.	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, Second District	1895, '97.
Rowlson, Harvey B. (*a*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1869.
Ruehle, John V., Jr.	Detroit	Wayne county	1844.
Ruff, Theodore C.	St. Clair	St. Clair county, Second District	1913.
Rulison, George W.	Hancock	Houghton county, Second District	1897, '8, '9, '00, '01.
Rummell, John G.	Frankenmuth	Saginaw county, Third District	1883.
Rumsey, Marshall E.	Leslie	Ingham county, Second District	1885, '87.
Runyan, Hiram D.	Disco	Macomb county, Second District	1871, '72.
Runyan, John G.	Carlton Center	Barry county, First District	1865.
Runyan, Philip E.	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1844.
Russ, Lucius E.	North Adams	Hillsdale county, Second District	1889.
Russell, James	Summerfield	Monroe county	1841.
Russell, James I.	Summerfield	Monroe county	1848.
Russell, Orlando D.	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1911.
Ryland, Frank J.	Peck	Sanilac county, First District	1891, '92.
Sackett, David	Redford	Wayne county	1850.
Sackrider, George W.	Oakley	Saginaw county, Third District	1877.
Salisbury, Abiram D.	Midland	Midland, Clare and Gladwin counties	1889.
Salyer, Nathan	Lucerne	Washtenaw county	1849.
Sanborn, Cummings	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1842.
Sanborn, James L.	Ossineke	Alpena county	1907, '09.
Sanborn, James W.	Demingsburg	Lapeer county	1840.
	Metamora	Lapeer county	1846.
	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1855.
Sanders, Garry E.	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1909.
Sanderson, Asa T.	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1901.
		Saginaw county, Second District	1903.
Sanderson, Rodolphus	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Fourth District	1865.
		Calhoun county, Third District	1873, '74.
Sanford, George P.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1869, '70.
Santo, John R.	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1913.
Saunders, Harry	Monguagon	Wayne county	1839, '44.
Savage, Hiram A.	Saginaw, E. S.	Saginaw county, First District	1897, '98.
Sawyer, Andrew J.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second district	1877, '79, '97, '98.
Sawyer, Jacob C.	Hudson	Lenawee county, Third District	1877.
Saxton, Arthur W.	Henrietta	Jackson county, Second District	1895.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

(*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '92.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Schaeffer, George W.	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1913.
Schantz, William H.	Hastings	Barry county	1905, '07, '09.
Schars, Peter	New Baltimore	Macomb county, First District	1865, '67.
Schattler, Casper F.	Roseville	Macomb county, First District	1875.
Schellberg, B. F.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Schermerhorn, Barth W.	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1857, '58.
Schmidt, Henry M.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1899, '00.
Schmidt, John	Reed City	Osceola county	1913, '15.
Schoolcraft, James L.	Fort Brady	Chippewa county	1843, '44.
Schwartz, John E. (a)	Detroit	Wayne county	1845.
Scidmore, Arthur W.	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1905, '07.
Scott, Andrew J.	Saginaw, W. S.	Saginaw county, First District	1901, '03.
Scott, George G. (a)	Delray	Wayne county, Fourth District	1905.
	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Scott, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1842.
Scott, Samuel M.	DeWitt	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1846.
	Essex	Clinton county	1848, '50.
Scott, Winfield	Northville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1873, '74.
Scully, James	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Sedgwick, George	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1850.
Seeley, Elijah B.	Lanesville	Hillsdale county	1839.
Seeley, Harvey	Pontiac	Oakland county	1843.
Seeley, Jesse	White Lake	Oakland county	1847.
Seeley, Marvin L.	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1891, '92.
Seeley, Thaddeus D. (a)	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1901, '03.
Sellers, L. McKnight	Cedar Springs	Kent county, Third District	1883, '85.
Sessions, Alonzo	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1857, '8, '9, '61, '2.
Sessions, William	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1873, 74.
Seward, Julian M.	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1869, '70.
Sexton, Jared	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1851.
Sexton, Jared A.	Taylor Center	Wayne county, Fifth District	1867.
Seymour, Elisha G.	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa and Marquette counties	1847.
Seymour, Henry (a)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1865.
Seymour, Henry W. (a)	Sault Ste. Marie	Cheboygan, Chippewa, Schoolcraft and Mackinac counties	1881, '82.
Seymour, James (a)	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1853.
Shanahan, Edward	Edwardsburgh	Cass county, Second District	1861, '62.
Shank, Hulbert B.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1861, '62.
Sharp, James E.	Grant	Newaygo county	1911.
Sharpe, Albert E.	East Tawas	Iosco District	1901.

Sharpe, Peter	Ridgeway	Lenawee county, Second District	1859.
Sharts, Derwin W	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1877, '79.
Shattuck, Gilbert	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1837.
Shattuck, Willard	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1879.
Shaw, Brackley (*a*)	Clayton	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1869, '70.
Shaw, Henry A	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1857, '8, '9, '73, '4.
Shaw, James	Niles	Cass and Van Buren counties	1845.
		Cass county	1847.
Shea, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.
Shearer, Jonathan (*a*)	Plymouth	Wayne county	1851.
Shelden, Carlos D. (*a*)	Houghton	Houghton county, Second District	1893.
Sheldon, Charles P	Lawrence	Van Buren county	1853.
Sheldon, Clarence L	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1903.
Sheldon, James	Albion	Calhoun county	1844.
Sheldon, Newton	Union District	Washtenaw county	1842.
	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1869, '70.
Sheldon, Orson	Utica	Macomb county	1838.
Sheldon, Timothy F	South Plymouth	Wayne county	1839.
Shellhouse, Martin G	Colon	St. Joseph county	1837.
Shepard, Francis M	Owosso	Shiawassee county	1897, '98.
Shepard, Luman	Olivet	Eaton county, Second District	1883.
Shepherd, Frank	Cheboygan	Cheboygan District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Shepherd, Thomas	Martin	Allegan county, Second District	1867.
Sherman, Abner	Ontonagon	Houghton and Ontonagon counties	1853, '5, '7, '8.
		Ontonagon county	1863.
Sherman, Albert A	Coldwater	Branch county	1913.
Sherman, Alonzo J	Fostoria	Tuscola county	1913, '15.
Sherman, Benjamin	Centreville	St. Joseph county	1835–6.
Sherman, Cyrus	Ovid	Clinton county	1889.
Sherman, Roger	Bancroft	Shiawassee county	1893.
Sherwood, Alonzo	New Troy	Berrien county, Second District	1879.
Sherwood, Eleazer	St. Ignace	Chippewa, Luce and Mackinac counties	1895.
Sherwood, George	Cassopolis	Cass county	1851.
Shetterly, Seth K	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1869, '77.
Shields, Joseph A	Lake Linden	Houghton county, Second District	1915.
Shier, Charles	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1855, '69, '70.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1865.
Shisler, John W	Caledonia	Kent county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Shoemaker, DeWitt	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1853.
Shook, Abram N	Coral	Montcalm county	1903, '05, '07.
Shook, David	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1851.
Shook, Jacob	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1847.
Shorts, Philip P	Ludington	Mason county	1885.
Shull, John D	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1891, '92.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Shurtz, Frederick (*a*)	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1839, '44.
Sickles, Aaron	Elsie	Clinton county, Second District	1869, '70.
Siggins, William N	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.
Simonson, James B	Springfield	Oakland county, Third District	1857, '58.
Simpson, Emery H	Hartford	Van Buren county, Second District	1873, '74.
		Van Buren county, First District	1887.
Simpson, Nathan F	Hartford	Van Buren county	1905, '07.
Skeels, Rufus F	Hart	Oceana county	1913.
Slafter, David G	Worth	Tuscola county	1863, '64.
Slayton, Thomas J	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Sloan, Daniel D	Base Lake	Washtenaw county	1850.
Slocum, Albert B	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1865.
Slosson, Willis M	Reed City	Osceola and Missaukee counties	1889.
Sly, Alex	Gould City	Schoolcraft District	1915.
Smalley, Herbert (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Smiley, James F	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1895.
Smith, Abram	Algonac	St. Clair county, First District	1863, '64.
Smith, Aura	Girard	Branch county, Second District	1863, '64.
Smith, Avery A	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Smith, Calvin (*b*)		Washtenaw county	1839.
Smith, Carmie R. (*c*)	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1898.
Smith, C. Clifford	Redford	Wayne county, Third District	1867.
Smith, Charles (*a*)	South Lake Linden	Houghton county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Smith, Charles W	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1911, '13, '15.
Smith, Davis	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1839.
Smith, Ezekiel C	Niles	Cass county	1850.
Smith, F. Hart	Somerset	Hillsdale county, Second District	1891, '92.
Smith, Frank A	Luther	Wexford District	1915.
Smith, Frank L	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1871, '72.
Smith, George A. (*a*)	Somerset	Hillsdale county, Third District	1863, '64.
Smith, George M	Whitehall	Muskegon county	1877.
Smith, Henry	Monroe	Monroe county	1838, '41.
Smith, Henry C	Austerlitz	Kent and Ottawa counties	1849.
		Kent county, Second District	1853.
Smith, Hiram	Homer	Calhoun county	1848.
Smith, Hiram H	Mason	Eaton and Ingham counties	1843.
Smith, James L	Lexington	Sanilac and St. Clair counties	1851.
Smith, Jeremiah R	Grand Blanc	Genesee, Saginaw and Shiawassee counties	1838.
		Genesee county	1842.

Smith, Job	Van Buren	Wayne county	1837.
Smith, Joseph	Edwardsburgh	Cass county	1835–6, '7.
Smith, LeGrand J	Addison	Lenawee county, Second District	1873, '74.
Smith, Luther	St. Louis	Gratiot, Midland, Gladwin and Roscommon counties	1865.
		Gratiot county	1867.
Smith, Morgan L	Milford	Oakland county, Fourth District	1855.
Smith, Nathan D	Algonac	St. Clair county, First District	1861, '62.
Smith, Newel	St. Louis	Gratiot county	1913, '15.
Smith, Oliver S	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1889.
Smith, Robert B	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1867, '69, '70.
Smith, Samuel J	Mackinaw	Cheboygan county	1915.
Smith, Samuel L	Algonac	St. Clair county, Second District	1859.
Smith, Sheldon O	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905.
Smith, Sidney T	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1857, '58.
Smith, Thaddeus G. (*a*)	Fenton	Genesee county, First District	1863, '64.
Smith, Walker O	Crapo	Mecosta county	1891, '2, '3.
Smith, William H	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1875.
Smith, William T	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1865.
Snell, Joseph W	Ora Labor	Huron county	1869, '70.
Snell, Lawrence W	Highland Park	Wayne county, Second District	1905, '07.
Snell, William	Rochester	Oakland county	1843, '44.
Snow, Byron A	Chesaning	Saginaw county, Third District	1887.
Snow, Fielder S. (*a*)	Clinton	Lenawee county	1843.
Snow, Milo A	Richland	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1915.
Snow, William T	Lakeville	Oakland county	1850.
Snyder, Stephen F	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1883, '85.
Soper, J. Mason	Delta	Eaton county, First District	1899, '00.
Sours, Lowell	Elk Rapids	Grand Traverse county	1915.
Southworth, Harry C	Hancock	Houghton county	1889.
Spafford, Charles	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1838.
Spalding, Erastus	Pontiac	Oakland county, Fourth District	1867.
Sparling, John	Ubly	Huron county	1893.
Spaulding, Phineas S	Elmira	Eaton county	1867.
Speed, John J	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Speer, Cameron C	N. Lothrop	Saginaw county, Second District	1905, '07, '09.
Spence, Thomas R	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Spencer, Asa	Smyrna	Ionia county, Second District	1863, '64.
Spencer, Edward R	Dowagiac	Cass county	1889, '91, '2.
Spencer, Grove	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1840, '1, '8, '50.
Spencer, James W	Caro	Tuscola county, Second District	1887.
Spencer, Michael	Andover	Calhoun county	1841.
Spencer, Newton C	Stephenson	Menominee county	1901.
Sprague, Paul C	Nebraska	Shiawassee county, Second District	1863, '64.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Died before legislature convened; succeeded by Nathan Pierce.
(*c*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edwin H. Williams.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Sprague, Rollin	Rochester	Oakland county	1840.
Sprague, William	Clinton	Lenawee county	1841.
Sprague, William B	Coldwater	Branch county	1846.
Sproat, Will J	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1913.
Stafford, Henry H	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1877.
Stanchfield, Oliver O	Ludington	Mason and Lake counties	1877, '79.
Standart, Joseph G	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Stannard, Abiel S	South Boston	Ionia county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Stannard, William L	Greenland	Iron District	1905, '07.
Staples, Hiram E	Whitehall	Muskegon county, Second District	1885.
Stark, George P. (*a*)	Cascade	Kent county, Second District	1885.
Starkweather, George A	Plymouth	Wayne county, Fourth District	1859.
St. Aubin, Francis C	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1855.
St. Clair, Eugene G	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1891, '92.
St. Clair, William M	Algonac	St. Clair county	1849.
St. John, John B	Plumb Brook	Macomb county	1848.
Stearns, Benton R	Galien	Berrien county, Third District	1879.
Steele, Amos E	Onondaga	Ingham and Livingston counties	1840.
Steele, George E	Elk Rapids	Charlevoix, Antrim, Emmet, Manitou and Otsego counties	1877.
Stephens, William M	Stockbridge	Ingham county, Second District	1875.
Stephenson, Robert	Menominee	Delta and Menominee counties	1881, '82.
Stephenson, Samuel M. (*a*)	Menominee	Delta and Menominee counties	1877.
Sterling, Lewis T	Iron Mountain	Dickinson county	1909.
Stetson, Ezra	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county	1851.
Stevens, Amos	South Plymouth	Wayne county	1849.
Stevens, Appleton	Portsmouth	Bay county	1861, '62.
Stevens, Horace	Waterford	Oakland county	1845.
Stevens, J. Frank	Star City	Missaukee District	1913, '15.
Stevens, John J	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1867.
Stevens, Stephen R	Greenville	Montcalm county	1877, '79.
Stevens, William N	Whitmore Lake	Washtenaw county, Second District	1861, '62.
Stevenson, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909, '11, '15.
Stewart, Albert E	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Stewart, Earl R	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1909, '11.
Stewart, Edwin	Mendon	St. Joseph county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4, '5.
Stewart, James	Belleville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1869, '70.
Stillson, Eli L	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1845.
Stinchcomb, Joseph W	Woodland	Barry county, First District	1877.
Stockbridge, Francis B. (*a*)	Saugatuck	Allegan county, First District	1869, '70.

Stockdale, David	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1905, '07.
Stockton, John (a)	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1840, '41, '50.
Stoddard, Cameron C	Fair Grove	Tuscola county	1861, '62.
Stoddard, Jesse	Cass	Hillsdale county	1849.
Stoddard, William (a)	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1857, '58.
Stoflet, Henry L	Flat Rock	Wayne county, Fourth District	1889.
Stoll, Otto	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Stone, Alvah G	Medina	Lenawee county, Second District	1901, '03, '05.
Stone, Charles W	Newaygo	Newaygo county	1883.
Stone, Clement W	Houghton	Midland, Iosco, Gladwin, Ogemaw and Roscommon counties	1877.
Stone, Edward L. (b)	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1891.
Stone, Hiram	Monroe	Monroe county	1844, '5, '8.
Stone, Hiram H	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1848.
Stoneman, Lewis A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Storrs, Wales F. (a)	Coopersville	Ottawa county, Second District	1867.
Stout, Byron G. (a)	Troy	Oakland county, First District	1855, '7.
Stout, David B	Allegan	Allegan, Barry and Eaton counties	1839.
Stout, Stephen S	Cheshire	Allegan county, First District	1889.
Stowe, Isaac	Iosco	Livingston county, Second District	1875.
Straight, Henry E. (a)	Coldwater	Branch county	1909, '11.
Strang, James J	St. James	Newaygo and counties thereto attached	1853, '55.
Street, Samuel	Niles	Berrien county	1850.
Striker, Gilbert	Hastings	Barry county, Second District	1873, '74.
Strong, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1835–36.
Strong, John, Jr. (a)	Greenfield / South Rockwood	Wayne county, Second District	1861, '62.
		Monroe county, Second District	1879.
Strong, Myron	Edwardsburgh	Cass and Van Buren counties	1841.
Strong, Simeon G	Gidley's Station	Jackson county	1848.
Strong, Sylvester A	Horton	Jackson county, Third District	1879.
		Jackson county, Second District	1893.
Stroud, Alonzo J	Horton Bay	Charlevoix county	1905, '07.
Strowbridge, Oliver P	Almont	Lapeer county	1850.
Struble, John	Volinia	Cass county, First District	1875.
Stuart, Charles E	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1842.
Stuart, Patrick	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Stumpenhusen, Henry	Rawsonville	Washtenaw county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Sullivan, Frank P	Sault Ste Marie	Chippewa, Luce and Mackinac counties	1893.
Summers, Jacob (a)	Utica	Macomb county	1835, '36.
Sumner, John D	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1893.
Sumner, John J. (a)	Lambertville	Monroe county, Third District	1871, '72.
Sutherland, Jabez G	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1853.
Sutherland, James B	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1855.
Sutherland, William	Kawkawlin	Bay county, Third District	1899, '00.

(a) Also senator, see list. | (b) Vacated seat by removal from district before extra session of '92.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Sutton, Daniel B.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1913, '15.
Sutton, Edwin	Adamsville	Cass county Second District	1857, '58.
Sutton, George	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1875.
Sutton, Nathan E.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1885.
Sweeney, James H.	Morenci	Lenawee county	1846.
Sweetland, John B.	Edwardsburgh	Cass county, Second District	1875.
Sweezey, James A.	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1863, '4, '7.
Swift, Alden B.	Kalamo	Eaton county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Swift, George W. (*b*)	Perrinsville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1867, '69.
Swift, John M.	Northville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1865.
Swift, Orson	Maple Grove	Barry county	1885.
Swineford, Alfred P.	Marquette	Marquette, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1871, '72.
Symonds, Charles D.	Powers	Menominee county	1911, '15.
Tacles, Alexander	Romeo	Macomb county	1835–6, '9.
Tateum, William A.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1893.
Taylor, Charles H.	Grand Rapids	Kent and Ottawa counties	1847, '48.
Taylor, Daniel W.	Look's Corners	Lapeer county	1845.
Taylor, Edward B.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1895.
Taylor, Henry W.	Marshall	Calhoun county	1847.
Taylor, Lorison J. (*a*) (*c*)	Laingsburg	Shiawassee county, Second District	1874, '75.
Taylor, Thaddeus B.	Cedar Springs	Kent county, Third District	1911, '13.
Taylor, Thomas C.	Almont	Lapeer county, Second District	1889.
Taylor, William H.	Sparta	Kent county, Third District	1861, '62.
Taylor, William H.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1865, '67.
Taziman, James B.	Howell	Livingston county	1899, '00.
Tefft, Henry N.	Spring Arbor	Jackson county, Second District	1897, '98.
TenEyck, Conrad (*a*)	Dearborn	Wayne county	1846.
Ternes, Peter (*d*)	Yew	Wayne county, Second District	1869, '70.
Terry, Henry D.	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1848.
Thatcher, Frank E.	Ravenna	Muskegon county, Second District	1891, '92.
Thayer, George W.	Flint	Genesee county, Third District	1863, '4, '5.
Thayer, Nahum P.	Detroit	Wayne county	1837.
Thayer, Simeon N.	Minden	Sanilac county	1871, '72.
Thomas, George (*a*)	Richland	Barry county, First District	1859.
		Barry county, Second District	1863, '64.
Thomas, Henry F. (*a*)	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1873, '74.
Thomas, John	Farmington	Oakland county	1846.
Thomas, Leonard R.	Bad Axe	Huron county	1903, '05, '07.
Thomas, William (*e*)	Hartford	Van Buren county	1875.
Thomas, Zimri D.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1865.

Thompson, Almon A. (*f*)	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1869.
Thompson, Charles C	Whitehall	Muskegon county	1873, '74.
Thompson, George W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1883.
Thompson, Henry W	Escanaba	Delta and Iron counties	1887.
Thompson, James B	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1893.
Thompson, Jeremiah D	Adrian	Lenawee county	1838.
		Lenawee county, Third District	1853.
Thompson, Robert	New Baltimore	Macomb county, First District	1859.
Thompson, Robert R	Corunna	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1845.
Thompson, Stacy C	Manistee	Manistee county	1907.
Thomson, Edward H. (*a*)	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1859.
Thomson, John S	Port Sanilac	Sanilac county	1877, '79.
Thorington, Justus	Midland	Midland county	1903.
Thorpe, Calvin J	Sherwood	Branch county, Second District	1879.
Throop, George B	Detroit	Wayne county	1847.
Thurber, Jefferson G. (*a*)	Monroe	Monroe county	1851.
Tibbits, John S	Nankin	Wayne county, Third District	1861, '62.
Tiffany, Alex. R	Palmyra	Lenawee county, First District	1855.
Tiffany, Harlow A	Chippewa Lake	Mecosta county	1905, '07.
Tilden, Junius	Dundee	Monroe county	1849.
Tillson, Philo	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1844.
Tindall, Jefferson K	Davisburg	Oakland county, Second District	1887.
Tinham, Alexander	Livonia	Wayne county, Third District	1863, '4, '83.
Tinklepaugh, Jacob N	Kalkaska	Grand Traverse and Kalkaska counties	1889, '91, '2.
Tinney, Rufus	Highland	Oakland county	1841.
Tobey, Bracey	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, Third District	1871, '72.
Toll, Alexander	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1853, '61, '2.
		Mackinac and Manitou counties	1863.
Toll, Isaac D. (*a*)	Fawn River	St. Joseph county	1846.
Tompkins, James B	Girard	Branch county, First District	1855.
Tompkins, William M	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1867.
Totten, William D	Kalkaska	Antrim District	1901.
Town, Oka	Otsego	Allegan county	1851.
Town, William B	Geneva	Lenawee county, Third District	1885.
Towne, Amos C	Gull Lake	Barry county, Second District	1875.
Towner, Cassius B	Byron Center	Kent county, Second District	1905, '07.
Townsend, Uriel	Almont	Lapeer county, First District	1875.
Trabbic, Flagget H	Erie	Monroe county	1907.
Train, Jarvis C	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1883.
Traver, William R	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1853.
Tripp, Arthur R	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Truesdell, Aaron D	Bridgewater	Washtenaw county	1847, '51.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Resigned before extra session of '70, and succeeded by Chas. H. Bennett.
(*c*) In '74, vice Benjamin Walker, deceased.
(*d*) Resigned during extra session of '70.
(*e*) Vice G. B. Yeckley, deceased.
(*f*) Vacated seat before extra session of '70, and succeeded by Albertus L. Green.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Tubbs, C. Walter	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1909.
Tucker, True P	St. Clair	St. Clair county	1839, '40.
Tufts, Charles	Ludington	Mason county	1911, '13, '15.
Tupper, Myron	South Cass	Ionia county, Second District	1865.
Turck, William S	Ithaca	Gratiot county	1877, '79.
Turnbull, James D. (*a*)	Alpena	Alpena, Alcona and Presque Isle counties	1879, '81, '2.
Turner, George B	Cassopolis	Cass county	1848, '49.
Turner, James M	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1877.
Turner, Jerome E	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1905, '07.
Turner, John W	Hudson	Lenawee county	1847, '49.
	Northampton	Saginaw county	1851.
Turner, Milo H	DeWitt	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1842.
Turner, Reuben D	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1840.
Turner, Stanley W	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1877.
	Roscommon	Ogemaw, Crawford, Oscoda and Roscommon counties	1889.
Turrill, James	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1849.
Tuttle, Warren	Nankin	Wayne county	1849.
Twadell, Rodney K	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1877, '79.
Tyler, Comfort (*a*)	Oporto	St. Joseph county	1841.
Tyrrell, John E	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1889.
Ullman, Isaac J	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1835–36.
Ulrich, Madison J	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1885.
Underwood, Daniel K	Adrian	Lenawee county	1840.
Unsoeld, G. Joseph	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909, '11, '13.
Upton, Daniel	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1867.
Upton, William W	DeWitt	Clinton county	1847.
Utley, William S	Big Prairie	Newaygo, Mecosta, Lake, Osceola and Mason counties	1865.
Valade, Joseph L	Newport	Monroe county, Second District	1877.
Van Aken, George W	Coldwater	Branch county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Van Antwerp, Herbert A	Rockford	Kent county, Third District	1915.
Van Camp, Saunders L	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Vance, Henry	Saginaw, W. S	Saginaw county, First District	1905.
Vandercook, Henry B	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1901, '03.
Vander Veen, Harry	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1907, '09.
Van Dusen, Lawrence	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1883.
Van Duser, Zachariah	Adams	Hillsdale county	1847.
Van Every, Peter	Hamtramck	Wayne county	1835–36.
Van Husen, Caleb	Saline	Washtenaw county	1844.
Van Keuren, Charles	Howell	Livingston county	1905.
Van Kleeck, James	Midland City	Midland, Gladwin and Roscommon counties	1883.

Van Loo, Cornelius	Zeeland	Ottawa county, First District	1881, '82.
		Ottawa county, Second District	1883.
Van Orthwick, Aaron A	Quincy	Branch county	1887, '89.
Van Raalte, Dirk B. K. (*b*)	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1875, '77, '1909.
Van Scoy, Rowland S	Maple Rapids	Clinton county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Van Vleet, James	Gaines Station	Genesee county, First District	1865, '67.
Van Zoeren, Jacob J	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1901, '03.
Vaughn, James C	Rawsonville	Wayne county	1843.
Veenfleet, George F	Frostville	Saginaw county, Third District	1879.
Verdier, Leonard D. (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1909, '11.
Vickary, Walter	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1887.
Vickery, Stephen	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1838, '43, '4, '5, '8.
Videto, James (*a*)	Spring Arbor	Jackson county	1842, '3, '4.
Vincent, Edward	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1883.
Vine, John R	Weston	Lenawee county, Second District	1915.
Vinton, David, Jr	Williamsburg	Grand Traverse and Manitou counties	1883.
Voorhees, Emory B	Ovid	Clinton county, First District	1885.
Voorheis, Hiram	New Canandaigua	Oakland county	1851.
Voorheis, Isaac I	Pontiac	Oakland county	1835–6, '48.
Voorheis, Peter	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1895.
Voorheis, Sebring	White Lake	Oakland county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Vought, Dewitt	Alma	Gratiot county	1897, '98.
Vowles, George	New Hudson	Oakland county, Third District	1869, '70.
Vroman, John J	Belden	Wayne county, Fourth District	1887.
Wachtel, Philip B	Petoskey	Cheboygan, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1889, '91, '2.
		Cheboygan, Emmet, Presque Isle and Manitou counties	1893.
Wade, Cerrel B	Brooklyn	Jackson county, First District	1861, '62.
Wade, Silas A	Florida	Hillsdale county, Third District	1857, '58.
Wade, Theodosius	Fennville	Allegan county, Second District	1901, '03.
Wadhams, Ralph	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1838.
Wagar, Edgar S. (*a*)	Edmore	Montcalm county, First District	1893, '95.
Wagner, George	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1889, '91, '2, '3.
Wagner, John	East Le Roy	Calhoun county, Third District	1869, '70.
Wait, Jonathan G. (*a*)	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1851.
Waite, Benjamin W	Scio	Washtenaw county	1849.
Waite, Byron S	Menominee	Menominee county	1889, '95.
Wakefield, Daniel B. (*a*)	Springfield	Oakland county	1838.
Wakeman, Marcus	Jackson	Jackson county	1846.
Waldo, George H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Waldron, Henry	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1843.
Walker, Adam W	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1905.
	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1907.
Walker, Arnold	Leslie	Ingham county, Second District	1873, '74.

(*a*) Also senator, see list. | (*b*) Died Feb. 12, 1910.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Walker, Benjamin (*b*)	Perry	Shiawassee county, Second District	1873.
Walker, Charles I	Grand Rapids	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1841.
Walker, Cyrus A	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1909, '11.
Walker, DeWitt C. (*a*)	Romeo	Macomb county	1840, '4, '6.
Walker, Edward A	Montrose	Genesee county, First District	1901, '03.
Walker, Edward C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Walker, Frederick (*c*)	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Third District	1872, '3, '4.
Walker, Henry N	Detroit	Wayne county	1844.
Walker, Henry T	Summit	Washtenaw county	1842, '45.
Walker, John	Cooper	Kalamazoo county, Third District	1869, '70, '1, '2, '3, '4.
Walker, Levi (*d*)	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1873.
Walker, Samuel S	St. Johns	Clinton county, First District	1875.
Walker, Sylvester	Cambridge	Lenawee county	1847.
Walkinshaw, James	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1877.
Wallace, John B	Dearbornville	Wayne county, Third District	1859.
Wallace, Robert C	Grant, R. D. 1	Newaygo county	1903, '05.
Wallin, Franklin B	Saugatuck	Allegan county	1861, '62.
Walthew, George W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Walton, Andrew	Bay City	Bay county	1875.
		Bay county, First District	1879.
Walton, Jacob	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
		Lenawee county, First District	1873, '74.
Waltz, Joseph	Waltz	Wayne county, Fourth District	1879, '85.
Ward, Charles E	Bancroft	Shiawassee county	1903, '05, '07.
Ward, Edgar B	Laingsburg	Shiawassee county, Second District	1869, '70.
Ward, George A	Brant	Saginaw county, Second District	1911, '15.
Ward, Lyman M	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Ward, Newton O. (*a*)	Stanwood	Mecosta county	1901, '03.
Ward, Robert E. (*e*)	Berrien	Berrien county	1837.
Ward, Zael (Zuel)	Belle River	St. Clair county, Second District	1855.
Ware, Joseph B	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1895.
Waring, Guernsey P	Ridgeway	Lenawee county, First District	1881, '82.
Warner, Dwight G. F	Frankfort	Leelanau District	1909, '11, '13.
Warner, Ebenezer	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa and Marquette counties	1859.
		Chippewa county	1861, '62.
Warner, Fred L	Belding	Ionia county	1915
Warner, P. Dean (*a*)	Farmington	Oakland county	1851.
		Oakland county, Fifth District	1865.
		Oakland county, Third District	1867.
Warner, William	Dexter	Washtenaw county	1851.

Warner, William	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863, '4, '7.
Warner, William E. (*a*)	Rawsonville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1853.
Warren, Asa K. (*a*)	Olivet	Eaton county, Second District	1873, '74.
Warren, Samuel N	Fenton	Genesee county	1848.
Warren, Robert L	Decatur	Van Buren county, First District	1883.
Washburn, Norman B	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1887.
Washer, John	West Bay City	Bay county, Third District	1897, '98.
		Bay county, Second District	1903.
Waterbury, I. Roy (*a*)	Highland Station	Oakland county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Waterbury, John C. (*a*)	Lexington	Sanilac county	1861, '62.
Waters, Arthur J	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Second District	1905, '07
Waters, Charles H	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1907, '09, '11.
Watkins, Charles W. (*f*)	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1871, '2, '3.
Watkins, Erwin C	Rockford	Kent county, Fourth District	1873, '4, '5.
Watkins, Frank B	Hopkins	Allegan county, Second District	1909.
Watkins, Freeman C	Brooklyn	Jackson county	1851.
Watkins, Milton C. (*a*)	Grattan	Kent county, Third District	1859.
Watkins, Roy M	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1915.
Watson, Frank H	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1887.
Watson, George C	Caro	Tuscola county, Second District	1893.
Watson, Henry	Greenville	Montcalm county, Second District	1885, '7, '9.
Watt, J. Clyde	Saranac	Ionia county	1905, '07.
Watters, Mathew H	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1899, '00.
Watts, John W. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1887, '9, '91, '2.
Wayne, Duncan A	Bradford	Midland District	1899, '00.
	Gordonville	Midland county	1905.
	Gilead	Midland county	1907.
Weatherby, Charles W. (*g*)	Bronson	Branch county, Second District	1861, '62.
		Branch county, Third District	1863, '64.
Webber, Andrew J	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1885, '87.
Webster, Alanson J	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1871, '72.
Webster, James	Groveland	Oakland county	1846.
Weeks, Augustus W. (*a*)	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1893, '95.
Weidenfeller, Charles A	Bloomingdale	Van Buren county	1913.
Weier, August J	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Weier, Joseph	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1869, '70.
Weiss, Henry A	Elm Hall	Gratiot county	1885.
Weiss, Joseph M. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Weissert, Charles A	Hastings	Barry county	1915.
Welch, Henry B	Monroe	Monroe county, Second District	1873, '74.
Welch, John B	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Weld, Washington	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1843.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Died before extra session of '74 and succeeded by Lorison J. Taylor.
(*c*) In '72, vice John I. Phillips, deceased.
(*d*) Died before extra session of '74, and succeeded by Leroy Parker.
(*e*) Resigned before adjourned session of '37.
(*f*) Resigned before extra session of '74, and succeeded by Wm. F. Hardin.
(*g*) Spelled also "Wetherby."

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Welker, Erastus J.	Kinderhook	Branch county, Second District	1873, '4, '7.
Welles, Marshall M.	Kensington	Oakland county	1850.
Wellman, Charles	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1885, '87.
Wellman, Homer E.	Mancelona	Antrim county	1913.
Wells, Frank C.	Warren	Macomb county, Second District	1899, '00.
Wells, Fred B.	Cassopolis	Cass county	1915.
Wells, Frederick L. (*a*)	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1871, '72.
Wells, Henry B.	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1867.
Wells, Henry H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1855.
Wells, John T.	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1889.
Wells, Thomas M.	Negaunee	Marquette county, First District	1903.
Wells, William P.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865.
Wendell, George T.	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1857, '8, '9.
Wendell, Jacob A. T.	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1855.
		Mackinac and Manitou counties	1865.
		Mackinac, Cheboygan, Chippewa, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1869, '70.
Wendell, John A.	Rose	Oakland county	1842.
Wendell, W. Worth	Northville	Wayne county, Second District	1891, '92.
Wenting, Peter	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1913.
Werline, Gideon T.	Nadeau	Menominee county	1903.
West, Thomas J.	Coloma	Berrien county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Westcott, Frank	Vernon	Shiawassee county	1895.
Westover, Luther	Bay City	Bay county	1869, '70.
Weter, James E. (*a*)	Richmond	Macomb county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Wetherbee, Hezekiah	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county, Second District	1857, '58.
Wetherbee, William H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Wettlaufer, August F.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Wheaton, William W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Wheeler, Amos R.	Benona	Oceana county	1873, '4, '5.
Wheeler, Calvin	Summit	Washtenaw county	1851.
Wheeler, Charles P.	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1901.
Wheeler, Elmer G.	Davison	Genesee county, First District	1909, '11.
Wheeler, George S.	Salem	Washtenaw county, First District	1899, '00.
Wheeler, Isaac P.	Pulaski	Jackson county, Third District	1875.
Wheeler, James	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1835–36.
Wheeler, Lycurgus J.	Nashville	Barry county	1883.
Wheeler, William	Flowerfield	St. Joseph county, Second District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Whelan, Bion	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1913.
Whelan, John J.	Vernon	Shiawassee county	1909, '11.

Whelan, Nicholas J.	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1903, '05, '07.
Whipple, Charles W.	Detroit	Wayne county	1835–6, '7.
Whitaker, Byron C.	Dexter	Washtenaw county, First District	1901, '03.
White, Arthur S.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
White, Darwin O.	Southfield	Oakland county, Fourth District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
White, George H.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1863, '64.
White, Jacob W.	Clio	Genesee county, Second District	1889.
White, James E.	Pentwater	Oceana county	1881, '2, '3.
White, James H.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
White, Jonathan R.	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1855.
White, Oliver K.	New Era	Oceana county	1877.
White, Orrin	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1842.
White, Peter (a)	Marquette	Chippewa and Marquette counties	1857.
White, Thomas	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1867.
White, Thomas W.	Grand Haven	Kent, Ottawa and Ionia counties	1844.
White, William E.	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1865.
Whiteley, Harry H.	Millersburg	Presque Isle District	1915.
Whitmore, Ezra W.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Third District	1855.
Whitney, Charles E.	Muskegon Heights	Muskegon county, Second District	1897, '8, '9, '00.
Whitney, Joseph H. (a)	Merrill	Saginaw county, Third District	1895.
Whitney, Luther D.	Hadley	Lapeer county	1857, '58.
Whitney, Nathan	Trent	Muskegon county	1875.
Widoe, John F.	Hart	Oceana county	1897, '98.
Wieland, Frederick	Orion	Oakland county, Second District	1913, '15.
Wiggins, Milan (a)	Bloomingdale	Van Buren county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Wiggins, William H.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1885.
Wight, Stanley G.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863, '64.
Wilbur, Charles A.	Howell	Livingston county, Second District	1855.
Wilcox, Albert	Cambridge	Lenawee county	1841.
Wilcox, Elliott R. (a)	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1869, '70.
Wilcox, James M.	Ontonagon	Iron District	1913.
Wilcox, William S. (a)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fifth District	1865.
		Lenawee county, Fourth District	1867.
Wildey, Edwin A.	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1893, '95.
Wiley, David W.	Douglas	Allegan county, Third District	1875.
Wiley, Jefferson	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Wiley, Merlin	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1915.
Wilkerson, Alfred	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1859.
Wilkins, Samuel M. (a)	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Wilkinson, Daniel S.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1849.
Willard, George	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1867.
Willett, A. Milan	Muir	Ionia county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
Willett, John	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1877, '79.
Williams, Anthony	Attica	Lapeer county, Second District	1883.

(a) Also senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Williams, Asa	Lima	Washtenaw county	1845.
Williams, Buell M	Lawrence	Van Buren county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Williams, Charles W	Kassan	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1889.
Williams, Edwin R	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1885.
Williams, Edwin S	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1895, '97.
Williams, Gardner D. (*a*)	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1835–6, '40.
Williams, Hubert G. (*b*)	Marquette	Marquette, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1869.
Williams, James A	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Williams, Jeremiah D	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fifth District	1855.
Williams, Theodore	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Williams, Thomas H	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1887.
Williams, Walter W	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1887, '89.
Williams, William D	Ontonagon	Ontonagon county	1869, '70.
Williams, Zebulon	Rolland	Hillsdale county	1848.
Willis, Geo. W	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1901.
Willis, Mark	Applegate	Sanilac county, Second District	1901.
		Sanilac county	1903.
Willits, Baron B	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1841.
	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1865.
Willitts, George E	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1907.
Willoughby, George	Clyde	Oakland county, Second District	1909, '11.
Wilson, Farwell A	Harrison	Midland, Clare and Gladwin counties	1887.
Wilson, Jeremiah C	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1867.
Wilson, John B	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1861, '62.
		Lapeer county, Second District	1863, '64.
Wilson, Philo	Medina	Lenawee county	1842, '50.
Wilson, Thomas M	New Baltimore	Macomb county, First District	1861, '62.
		Macomb county, Second District	1875.
Wilson, William B	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1885.
Wiltse, Jacob M	Frost	Saginaw county, Fourth District	1883.
Winans, Edwin B	Hamburg	Livingston county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Winchell, Amaziah	Ingham	Ingham county	1850.
Winchell, Jerome	Plainwell	Allegan county, Second District	1877.
Wing, Austin E	Monroe	Monroe county	1842.
Wing, Giles M	Manistee	Manistee county	1881, '82.
Wing, Myron	Hickory Corners	Barry county	1897, '98, '99.
Wing, Warner (*a*)	Monroe	Monroe county	1837.
Wing, Washington	Howell	Livingston county	1846.
Winsor, Richard (*a*)	Huron City	Huron county	1863, '4, '5.
Winters, James	Pine Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1853.

Wisner, Chauncey (*a*)	Saginaw, E. S.	Saginaw county, Second District	1893.
Wisner, George W.	Pontiac	Oakland county	1837.
Witherell, B. F. H. (*a*) (*c*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1842.
Withington, William H. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1873, '74.
Wixom, Isaac (*a*)	Farmington	Oakland county	1838, '39.
Wixson, Daniel	Lexington	Sanilac and Huron counties	1859.
		Sanilac county	1873, '74.
Wixson, Joshua	Lexington	Sanilac county, First District	1883.
Wolcott, Grove H.	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1881, '82.
Wolcott, L. J.	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1911, '13, '15.
Wolter, Theodore M.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Wood, Edwin K.	Stanton	Montcalm county, First District	1885.
Wood, Emory J.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1909, '11, '13, '15.
Wood, Henry L.	St. Louis	Gratiot county	1887, '89, '99, '00.
Wood, James C.	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1875, '77.
Wood, Lucien E.	Pokagon	Cass county	1895.
Wood, Stephen R.	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1841.
Wood, Thomas	Saline	Washtenaw county	1845.
Woodard, David A.	Milan	Monroe county, Second District	1869, '70.
Woodbury, James H.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1842.
Woodman, Jonathan J.	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1861, '62.
		Van Buren county, First District	1863, '4, '5, '7, '9, '70, '1, '2.
Woodruff, Albert N.	Watervliet	Berrien county, First District	1885.
Woodruff, Ari E.	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Second District	1893, '95.
		Wayne county, Fourth District	1907, '09, '11.
Woodruff, Ari H.	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Fourth District	1915.
Woodruff, Edwin W.	Winn	Isabella county	1899, '00.
Woodruff, Henry A. (*a*)	Farwell	Isabella and Clare counties	1881, '2, '3.
Woodruff, Newton R.	Watervliet	Berrien county. First District	1865.
Woodward, Hiel (*a*)	Brooklyn	Jackson county, First District	1865, '67.
Woodward, Lysander	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1861, '62.
Woodworth, Fred L. (*a*)	Caseville	Huron county	1909, '11.
Woodworth, John D.	Leslie	Ingham county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Woodworth, Thomas B.	Caseville	Huron county	1877.
Woolnough, Walter W.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1859.
Worden, Ananias	Montcalm	Ionia county	1848
Worden, Robert, Jr.	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1853.
Wortley, Jabez B.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1895.
Wright, Charles R.	St. James	Manitou county	1861, '62.
Wright, David A. (*a*)	Austin	Oakland county	1849.
Wright, George S.	Milan	Washtenaw county, Second District	1915.

(*a*) Also senator, see list. | (*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '70. | (*c*) Did not take his seat.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Wright, Hamilton M	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1883, '85.
Wright, Henry D	Broomfield	Isabella county	1901, '03.
Wright, Horatio	Austin	Oakland county, Second District	1867.
Wyckoff, Herman A	White Lake	Oakland county, Second District	1881, '82.
Wyllis, George C	Moscow	Hillsdale county, Second District	1883.
Wyman, Henry	Blissfield	Lenawee county	1845.
Yaple, Edward L	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1909, '11.
Yarrington, Charles	Norvell	Jackson county, First District	1881, '82.
Yawkey, Samuel W. (*b*)	Saginaw, E. S	Saginaw county, Second District	1865, '69.
Yeckley, George G. B. (*c*)	Decatur	Van Buren county, Second District	1875.
Yeo, William T	West Branch	Iosco District	1909, '11.
Yeomans, Sanford A	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1877, '79.
Yerkes, George	Novi	Oakland county, Second District	1879.
Yerkes, William	West Farmington	Oakland county	1837.
	Northville	Oakland county, Fourth District	1857, '58.
Yocum, John K	Waterloo	Washtenaw county	1851.
Young, Alexander V	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1911, '13.
Young, Ambrose P	Romulus	Wayne county	1848.
		Wayne county, Fourth District	1881, '82.
Young, Fred W	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1909.
Young, H. Olin	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1879
Youngs, S. Perry	Stanton	Montcalm county, First District	1883.
Younglove, George	North Raisinville	Monroe county	1843.
Zacharias, Henry J	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1907.
Zagelmeyer, Alexander	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1889.
Zimmerman, Elisha	Pontiac	Oakland county, Third District	1873, '4.
Zimmerman, Henry M	Marine City	St. Clair county, Second District	1897, '98.
Zimmerman, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.

(*a*) Also senator, see list. | (*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '70. | (*c*) Died March 18, 1875, and succeeded by William Thomas.

SPEAKERS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1835–1915.

Legislature.	Name.	County.	Sessions.
1	Ezra Convis	Calhoun	1835–6.
2	Charles W. Whipple	Wayne	1837.
3	Kinsley S. Bingham	Livingston	1838.
4	Kinsley S. Bingham	Livingston	1839.
5	Henry Acker	Jackson	1840.
6	Philo C. Fuller (*a*)	Lenawee	1841.
	John Biddle (elected April 3, 1841)	Wayne	1841.
7	Kinsley S. Bingham	Livingston	1842.
8	Robert McClelland	Monroe	1843.
9	Edwin H. Lothrop	Kalamazoo	1844.
10	Alfred H. Hanscom	Oakland	1845.
11	Isaac E. Crary	Calhoun	1846.
12	George W. Peck	Livingston	1847.
13	Alexander W. Buel	Wayne	1848.
14	Leander Chapman	Jackson	1849.
15	Silas G. Harris	Ottawa	1850.
16	Jefferson G. Thurber	Monroe	1851.
17	Daniel G. Quackenboss	Lenawee	1853.
18	Cyrus Lovell	Ionia	1855.
19	Byron G. Stout	Oakland	1857.
20	Henry A. Shaw	Eaton	1859.
21	Dexter Mussey	Macomb	1861, '62.
22	Sullivan M. Cutcheon	Washtenaw	1863, '64.
23	Gilbert E. Read	Kalamazoo	1865.
24	P. Dean Warner	Oakland	1867.
25	Jonathan J. Woodman	Van Buren	1869, '70.
26	Jonathan J. Woodman	Van Buren	1871, '72.
27	Charles M. Croswell	Lenawee	1873, '74.
28	John P. Hoyt	Tuscola	1875.
29	John T. Rich	Lapeer	1877.
30	John T. Rich	Lapeer	1879.
31	Seth C. Moffatt	Grand Traverse	1881, '82.
32	Sumner Howard	Genesee	1883.
33	Newcomb Clark	Bay	1885.
34	Daniel P. Markey	Ogemaw	1887.
35	Gerrit J. Diekema	Ottawa	1889.
36	Philip B. Wachtel	Emmet	1891, '92.
37	William A. Tateum	Kent	1893.
38	William D. Gordon	Midland	1895.
39	William D. Gordon	Midland	1897, '98.
40	Edgar J. Adams	Kent	1899, '00.
41	John J. Carton	Genesee	1901.
42	John J. Carton	Genesee	1903.
43	Sheridan F. Master	Kalamazoo	1905
44	Nicholas J. Whelan	Ottawa	1907.
45	Colin P. Campbell	Kent	1909.
46	Herbert F. Baker	Cheboygan	1911.
47	Gilbert A. Currie	Midland	1913.
48	Charles W. Smith	Lapeer	1915.

(*a*) Resigned speakership April 3, 1841; succeeded by John Biddle.

SPEAKERS PRO TEM. OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1835–1915.

Legislature.	Name.	County.	Sessions.
1	Orrin Howe	Washtenaw	1835–36.
2	Hiram Alden	Branch	1837.
3	Alexander W. Buel	Wayne	1838.
4	Isaac Wixom	Oakland	1839.
5	Henry Acker (*a*)	Jackson	1840.
6	Philo C. Fuller (*b*)	Lenawee	1841.
	James B. Laure (*c*)	Berrien	1841.
7	Edwin H. Lothrop	Kalamazoo	1842.
8	Edwin H. Lothrop	Kalamazoo	1843.
9	DeWitt C. Walker	Macomb	1844.
10	William A. Pratt	Oakland	1845.
11	Augustus C. Baldwin	Oakland	1846.
12	James L. Glenn	Cass	1847.
13	Hiram H. Stone	Wayne	1848.
14	Charles M. O'Malley	Mackinac	1849.
15	John Stockton	Macomb	1850.
16	Calvin Britain	Berrien	1851.
17	Edward G. Morton	Monroe	1853.
18	Robert R. Beecher	Lenawee	1855.
19	William H. Gregory	Wayne	1857.
20	Charles Dickey	Calhoun	1859.
21	William T. Howell	Newaygo	1861, '62.
22	William T. Howell (*d*)	Newaygo	1863.
23	Augustus D. Griswold	Kent	1865.
24	Jonathan J. Woodman	Van Buren	1867.
25	Benjamin W. Huston, Jr.	Tuscola	1869, '70.
26	Benjamin W. Huston, Jr.	Tuscola	1871, '72.
27	Claudius B. Grant	Washtenaw	1873, '74.
28	Erwin C. Watkins	Kent	1875.
29	Nathaniel A. Hamilton	Berrien	1877.
30	Edward P. Allen	Washtenaw	1879.
31	William Ball	Livingston	1881, '82.
32	George H. Hopkins	Wayne	1883.
33	Leonard M. Sellers	Kent	1885.
34	Erastus N. Bates	Bay	1887.
35	Walter W. Williams	Eaton	1889.
36	George F. Richardson	Ottawa	1891, '92.
37	Charles W. Moore	Wayne	1893.
38	George W. Partridge	Wayne	1895.
39	Oramel B. Fuller	Delta	1897, '98.
40	George E. Gillam	Alcona	1899. 1900.
41	Sherman T. Handy	Iron	1901.
42	Sheridan J. Colby	Wayne	1903.
43	Nicholas J. Whelan	Ottawa	1905.
44	Charles E. Ward	Shiawassee	1907.
45	James S. Monroe	Gogebic	1909.
46	John M. Perry	Osceola	1911.
47	Charles H. McBride	Ottawa	1913.
48	Wayne R. Rice	Newaygo	1915.

(*a*) Elected speaker *pro tem.* January 6, and speaker January 8, 1840.
(*b*) Elected speaker *pro tem.* January 4, and speaker January 6, 1841.
(*c*) To fill vacancy caused by election of Philo C. Fuller, speaker.
(*d*) Absent from extra session of 1864.

CLERKS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1835–1915.

Legislature.	Name.	Postoffice address.	Sessions.
1	George R. Griswold	Detroit, Wayne	1835–36.
2	Anthony Ten Eyck	Detroit, Wayne	1837.
3	Jed P. C. Emmons	Detroit, Wayne	1838.
4	Elijah J. Roberts	Detroit, Wayne	1839.
5	Mark Howard	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1840.
6	Mark Howard	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1841.
7	Elijah J. Roberts	Detroit, Wayne	1842.
8	Elijah J. Roberts	Detroit, Wayne	1843.
9	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1844.
10	Ezra Williams		1845.
11	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1846.
12	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1847.
13	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1848.
14	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1849.
15	Daniel P. Bushnell	Detroit, Wayne	1850.
16	Daniel P. Bushnell	Detroit, Wayne	1851.
17	Daniel P. Bushnell	Detroit, Wayne	1853.
18	Henry Barns	Detroit, Wayne	1855.
19	Charles V. DeLand	Jackson, Jackson	1857.
20	Charles V. DeLand	Jackson, Jackson	1859.
21	Edward W. Barber	Vermontville, Eaton	1861, '62.
22	Edward W. Barber	Charlotte, Eaton	1863.
	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1864.
23	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1865.
24	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1867.
25	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1869, '70.
26	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1871, '72.
27	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1873, '74.
28	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1875.
29	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1877.
30	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1879.
31	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1881, '82.
32	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1883.
33	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1885.
34	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1887.
35	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1889.
36	Lyman A. Brant	Detroit, Wayne	1891, '92.
37	Lewis M. Miller	Detroit, Wayne	1893.
38	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1895.
39	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1897, '98.
40	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1899, '00.
41	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1901.
42	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1903.
43	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1905.
44	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1907.
	Paul H. King	Lansing, Ingham	1907, extra session.
45	Paul H. King	Lansing, Ingham	1909.
46	Paul H. King	Lansing, Ingham	1911.
	Charles S. Pierce	Lansing, Ingham	1912, extra session.
47	Charles S. Pierce	Lansing, Ingham	1913.
48	Charles S. Pierce	Lansing, Ingham	1915.

FORMER OFFICIALS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MICHIGAN.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

Lewis Cass, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - March 5, 1857

SECRETARIES OF THE INTERIOR.

Robert McClelland, - - - - - - - - - - - - - March 7, 1853
Zachariah Chandler, - - - - - - - - - - - - October 19, 1875

SECRETARIES OF WAR.

Lewis Cass, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - August 1, 1831
Russell A. Alger, (a) - - - - - - - - - - - - March 6, 1897

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

Truman H. Newberry, - - - - - - - - - - - - November 1, 1905

POSTMASTER GENERAL.

Don M. Dickinson, - - - - - - - - - - - - - December 6, 1887

PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE.

Thomas W. Ferry, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - March 9, 1875

COMMISSIONERS OF PATENTS.

E. M. Marble, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - April 28, 1880
Martin V. Montgomery, - - - - - - - - - - - - March 18, 1885

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.

1836.

At large { Daniel Leroy.
William Hoeg.
David C. McKinstry.

1840.

At large { Thos. J. Drake.
Hezekiah G. Wells.
John Van Fossen.

1844.

At large { Louis Beaufait.
George Redfield.
Parley S. Spaulding.
Charles P. Bush.
Samuel Axford.

1848.

At large { John S. Barry.
Lorenzo M. Mason.
Rix Robinson.
Horace C. Thurber.
William T. Howell.

1852.

At large { John S. Barry.
Daniel J. Campau.
Abraham Edwards.
William McCauley.

1852.—Con'd.

Salmon Sharp.
John Stockton.

1856.

At large { Fernando C. Beaman.
Harmon Chamberlain.
Chauncey H. Millen.
William H. Withey.
Oliver Johnson.
Thomas J. Drake.

1860.

At large { Hezekiah G. Wells.
Rufus Hosmer.
George W. Lee.
Edward Dorsch.
Philotus Hayden.
Augustus Coburn.

1864.

At large { Robert E. Beecher.
Thomas D. Gilbert.
Frederick Waldorf.
Marsh Giddings.
Christian Eberbach.
Perry Hannah.
Omar D. Conger.
George W. Pack.

(a) Resigned August 1, 1899.

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.—Continued.

1868.

At large { Charles M. Croswell.
John Burt.
William Doeltz.
Charles W. Clisbee.
Charles T. Gorham.
Byron M. Cutcheon.
Giles Hubbard.
Michael C. T. Plessner.

1872.

At large { Eber B. Ward.
William A. Howard.
Herman Kiefer.
Frederick Waldorf.
James O'Donnell.
Lawson A. Duncan.
Alonzo Sessions.
Samuel G. Ives.
John L. Woods.
Charles L. Ortmann.
John F. Brown.

1876.

At large { William A. Howard.
Henry W. Lord.
William Doeltz.
Charles H. Kempf.
Preston Mitchell.
Delos Phillips.
Jacob Den Herder.
Charles Kipp.
Jeremiah Jenks.
Benton Hanchett.
William Dunham.

1880.

At large { Charles P. Peck.
Samuel M. Stephenson.
Edward H. Butler.
Charles T. Mitchell.
David R. Cook.
Charles Duncombe.
Aaron B. Turner.
Ira B. Bingham.
Watson Beach.
William H. Potter.
Samuel A. Browne.

1884.

At large { Dwight Cutler.
Joseph B. Moore.
James McMillan.
William S. Wilcox.
George H. French.
J. Eastman Johnson.
George G. Steketee.
Josephus Smith.
George W. Jenks.
Charles W. Wells.
Lorenzo A. Barker.
Seth McLean.
John Duncan.

1888.

At large { Russell A. Alger.
Isaac Cappon.
Edward Burk.
Junius E. Beal.
Richmond Kingman.
Joseph W. French.
Don J. Leathers.

1888.—Con'd.

James M. Turner.
John S. Thomson.
Elliott F. Grabill.
Wellington W. Cummer.
Harry P. Merrill.
Perry Hannah.

1892. (*a*)

At large { George H. Durand.
Jay A. Hubbell.
Rufus W. Gillett.
Edwin R. Smith.
Otto Ihling.
Philip T. Colgrove.
Conrad G. Swensberg.
Henry A. Haigh.
Frank W. Hubbard.
Fred Slocum.
Justus S. Stearns.
Worthy L. Churchill.
Julius T. Hannah.
John H. Comstock.

1896.

At large { Josiah C. Gray.
Frank W. Gilchrist.
John Atkinson.
Oscar J. R. Hanna.
Sumner O. Bush.
Harsen D. Smith.
William O. Webster.
G. Willis Bement.
Thomas B. Woodworth.
Henry C. Potter.
Digby B. Butler.
Rasmus Hanson.
Lorenzo A. Barker.
Albert C. Hubbell.

1900.

At large { Perry Hannah.
Lyman G. Wilcox.
Chas. P. Collins.
Joseph R. Bennett.
Hiram M. Allen.
Chas. J. Monroe.
John A. S. Verdier.
Daniel Cotcher.
John S. Thomson.
Thomas A. Harvey.
Edward Buckley.
Edward B. Nugent.
Michael Brown.
James McNaughton.

1904.

At large { Philip H. McMillan.
Homer E. Buck.
Henry M. Duffield.
Edgar Rexford.
Frank E. Knappen.
Whitman E. Clark.
Robert B. Loomis.
Edward G. McPherson.
John E. Wallace.
William M. Smith.
Harlan J. Dudley.
Edgar B. Foss.
Albert B. Cogger.
Otto C. Davidson.

(*a*) Election held under Act 50, P. A. 1891, (Miner election law.) Miner election law superseded by Act No. 131, 1893.

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.—Concluded.

	1908.	1912.
At large	Frederick M. Alger.	Virgil Hungerford.
	George Clapperton.	Chas. C. DeCamp.
	John N. Bagley.	Frederick C. Mathews.
	Jerome H. Bishop.	Gustavus D. Pope.
	Clifford C. Ward.	Henry S. Dean.
	Salomon Stern.	Walter S. Powers.
	Frederick A. Washburn.	Fred R. Belknap.
	George Barnes.	Gilbert T. Haan.
	William H. Acker.	Frederick M. Churchill.
	Alvin M. Bentley.	Edmund S. Black.
	Warren A. Cartier.	Orsen D. Randall.
	Henry B. Smith.	John Vanderlaan.
	Alfred J. Doherty.	Luther G. Beckwith.
	James R. Thompson.	Sherman D. Eldred.
		Gates G. Burt.

TERRITORIAL DELEGATES.

Cong.		Term of service.
16.	William Woodbridge (*a*)...	1819–20
	Solomon Sibley (*b*).....	1820–21
17.	Solomon Sibley.....	1821–23
18.	Gabriel Richards.....	1823–25
19.	Austin E. Wing.....	1825–27
20.	Austin E. Wing.....	1827–29
21.	John Biddle.....	1829–31
22.	Austin E. Wing.....	1831–33
23.	Lucius Lyon.....	1833–35
24.	George W. Jones (*c*).....	1835–37

(*a*) Resigned in 1820.
(*b*) To fill vacancy of William Woodbridge, resigned.
(*c*) Was a delegate until Michigan became a state, with his residence in Wisconsin, which was then a portion of the territory of Michigan.

SENATORS.

(Compensation, $7,500 per annum.)

Name.	Date of election.	Term of service.
Lucius Lyon	Nov. 10, 1835	1836–40.
John Norvell	Nov. 10, 1835	1835–41.
Augustus S. Porter	Jan. 20, 1840	1840–45.
William Woodbridge	Feb. 3, 1841	1841–47.
Lewis Cass (*a*)	Feb. 4, 1845	1845–48.
Alpheus Felch	Feb. 2, 1847	1847–53.
Thomas Fitzgerald (*b*)	Appointed in 1848	1848–49.
Lewis Cass	Jan. 20, 1849 Feb. 5, 1851	1849–57.
Charles E. Stuart	Jan. 11, 1853	1853–59.
Zachariah Chandler	Jan. 10, 1857 Jan. 8, 1863 Jan. 20, 1869	1857–75.
Kinsley S. Bingham (*c*)	Jan. 18, 1859	1859–61.
Jacob M. Howard	Appointed in 1861 Jan. 17, 1865	1862–71.
Thomas W. Ferry (*d*)	Jan. 17, 1871 Jan. 16, 1877	1871–83.
Isaac P. Christiancy (*e*)	Jan. 19, 1875	1875–79.
Zachariah Chandler (*f*)	Jan. 14, 1879	1879–79.
Henry P. Baldwin (*g*)	Appointed in 1879 Jan. 19, 1881	1879–81.
Omar D. Conger	Jan. 18, 1881	1881–87.
Thomas W. Palmer	Jan. 16, 1883	1883–89.
Francis B. Stockbridge (*h*)	Jan. 18, 1887 Jan. 17, 1893	1887–99.
James McMillan (*i*)	Jan. 15, 1889 Jan. 15, 1895 Jan. 15, 1901	1889–1907.
John Patton, Jr. (*j*)	Appointed May 5, 1894	1894–95.
Julius C. Burrows (*k*) (*n*)	Jan. 15, 1895 Jan. 17, 1899 Jan. 18, 1905	1895–1911.
Russell A. Alger (*l*)	Appointed Sept. 27, 1902 Jan. 20, 1903	1902–1907.
William A. Smith (*m*)	Jan. 15, 1907 Feb. 5, 1907 Jan. 15, 1913	1907–1919.
Charles Elroy Townsend	Jan. 17, 1911	1911–1917.

(*a*) Resigned May 29, 1848.
(*b*) To fill vacancy of Lewis Cass, resigned.
(*c*) Died October 5, 1861.
(*d*) President *pro tempore* of the U. S. Senate, March 9, 1875, and acting president of the Senate from the death of Vice President Wilson, November 22, 1875, to March 4, 1877.
(*e*) Resigned Feb. 10, 1879—appointed minister to Peru; died Sept. 8, 1890.
(*f*) To fill the unexpired term of Isaac P. Christiancy, resigned; died November 1, 1879.
(*g*) Appointed November 17, 1879, *vice* Zachariah Chandler, deceased. Fernando C. Beaman, who was first appointed, having declined. Mr. Baldwin was elected by the legislature, January 19, 1881, for term closing March 4, 1881.
(*h*) Died April 30, 1894.
(*i*) Died August 10, 1902.
(*j*) Appointed by the governor May 5, 1894, *vice* Francis B. Stockbridge, deceased, until the election of a successor by the legislature in January, 1895.
(*k*) Elected to succeed John Patton, Jr., for the unexpired term of Francis B. Stockbridge.
(*l*) Appointed Sept, 27, 1902, *vice* James McMillan, deceased. Died Jan. 24, 1907.
(*m*) Elected Feb. 5, 1907, to fill the unexpired term of Russell A. Alger, deceased.
(*n*) Died November 16, 1915.

REPRESENTATIVES.

(Compensation, $7,500 per annum.)

Cong.		Term of service.
24.	Isaac E. Crary	1835–36
25.	Isaac E Crary	1837–38
26.	Isaac E. Crary	1839–40
27.	Jacob M. Howard	1841–42
28.	James B. Hunt	1843–44
	Lucius Lyon	1843–44
	Robert McClelland	1843–44
29.	John S. Chipman	1845–46
	James B. Hunt	1845–46
	Robert McClelland	1845–46
30.	Kinsley S. Bingham	1847–48
	Robert McClelland	1847–48
	Charles E. Stuart (*a*)	1847–48
31.	Kinsley S. Bingham	1849–50
	Alexander W. Buel	1849–50
	William Sprague	1849–50
32.	James L. Conger	1851–52
	Ebenezer J. Penniman	1851–52
	Charles E. Stuart	1851–52
33.	Samuel Clark	1853–54
	David A. Noble	1853–54
	Hester L. Stevens	1853–54
	David Stuart	1853–54
34.	William A. Howard	1855–56
	George W. Peck	1855–56
	David S. Walbridge	1855–56
	Henry Waldron	1855–56
35.	William A. Howard	1857–58
	Dewitt C. Leach	1857–58
	David S. Walbridge	1857–58
	Henry Waldron	1857–58
36.	George B. Cooper (*b*)	1859–60
	William A. Howard (*c*)	1860–60
	Francis W. Kellogg	1859–60
	Dewitt C. Leach	1859–60
	Henry Waldron	1859–60
37.	Fernando C. Beaman	1861–62
	Bradley F. Granger	1861–62
	Francis W. Kellogg	1861–62
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	1861–62
38.	Augustus C. Baldwin	1863–64
	Fernando C. Beaman	1863–64
	John F. Driggs	1863–64
	Francis W. Kellogg	1863–64
	John W. Longyear	1863–64
	Charles Upson	1863–64
39.	Fernando C. Beaman	1865–66
	John F. Driggs	1865–66
	Thomas W. Ferry	1865–66
	John W. Longyear	1865–66
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	1865–66
	Charles Upson	1865–66
40.	Fernando C. Beaman	1867–68
	Austin Blair	1867–68
	John F. Driggs	1867–68
	Thomas W. Ferry	1867–68
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	1867–68
	Charles Upson	1867–68
41.	Fernando C. Beaman	1869–70
	Austin Blair	1869–70
	Omar D. Conger	1869–70
	Thomas W. Ferry	1869–70
	Wm. L. Stoughton	1869–70
	Randolph Strickland	1869–70
42.	Austin Blair	1871–72
	Omar D. Conger	1871–72
	Wilder D. Foster	1871–72
	William L. Stoughton	1871–72
	Jabez G. Sutherland	1871–72
	Henry Waldron	1871–72
43.	Josiah W. Begole	1873–74
	Nathan B. Bradley	1873–74
	Julius C. Burrows	1873–74
	Omar D. Conger	1873–74
	Moses W. Field	1873–74
	Jay A. Hubbell	1873–74
	Henry Waldron	1873–74
	George Willard	1873–74
	William B. Williams (*d*)	1873–74
44.	Nathan B. Bradley	1875–76
	Omar D. Conger	1875–76
	George H. Durand	1875–76
	Jay A. Hubbell	1875–76
	Allen Potter	1875–76
	Henry Waldron	1875–76
	George Willard	1875–76
	Alpheus S. Williams	1875–76
	William B. Williams	1875–76
45.	Mark S. Brewer	1877–78
	Omar D. Conger	1877–78
	Charles C. Ellsworth	1877–78
	Jay A. Hubbell	1877–78
	Edwin W. Keightley	1877–78
	Jonas H. McGowan	1877–78
	John W. Stone	1877–78
	Alpheus S. Williams (*e*)	1877–78
	Edwin Willits	1877–78
46.	Mark S. Brewer	1879–80
	Julius C. Burrows	1879–80
	Omar D. Conger	1879–80
	Roswell G. Horr	1879–80
	Jay A. Hubbell	1879–80
	Joseph H. McGowan	1879–80
	John S. Newberry	1879–80
	John W. Stone	1879–80
	Edwin Willits	1879–80

(*a*) Elected in 1847 to fill vacancy of Edward Bradley, deceased, who never qualified.
(*b*) Lost his seat in election contest with Howard.
(*c*) Gained his seat May 15, 1860.
(*d*) Elected in 1873 to fill vacancy occasioned by the death of Wilder D. Foster.
(*e*) Deceased December, 1878.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Cong.		Term of service.
47.	Henry W. Lord	1881–82
	Edwin Willits	1881–82
	Edward S. Lacey	1881–82
	Julius C. Burrows	1881–82
	George W. Webber	1881–82
	Oliver L. Spaulding	1881–82
	Omar D. Conger (*a*)	1881–82
	John T. Rich	1881–82
	Roswell G. Horr	1881–82
	Jay A. Hubbell	1881–82
48.	William C. Maybury	1883–84
	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	1883–84
	Edward S. Lacey	1883–84
	George L. Yaple	1883–84
	Julius Houseman	1883–84
	Edwin B. Winans	1883–84
	Ezra C. Carleton	1883–84
	Roswell G. Horr	1883–84
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1883–84
	Herschell H. Hatch	1883–84
	Edward Breitung	1883–84
49.	William C. Maybury	1885–86
	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	1885–86
	James O'Donnell	1885–86
	Julius C. Burrows	1885–86
	Charles C. Comstock	1885–86
	Edwin B. Winans	1885–86
	Ezra C. Carleton	1885–86
	Timothy E. Tarsney	1885–86
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1885–86
	Spencer O. Fisher	1885–86
	Seth C. Moffatt	1885–86
50.	J. Logan Chipman	1887–88
	Edward P. Allen	1887–88
	James O'Donnell	1887–88
	Julius C. Burrows	1887–88
	Melbourne H. Ford	1887–88
	Mark S. Brewer	1887–88
	Justin R. Whiting	1887–88
	Timothy E. Tarsney	1887–88
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1887–88
	Spencer O. Fisher	1887–88
	Seth C. Moffatt (*b*)	1887–87
	Henry W. Seymour (*c*)	1887–88
51.	J. Logan Chipman	1889–90
	Edward P. Allen	1889–90
	James O'Donnell	1889–90
	Julius C. Burrows	1889–90
	Charles E. Belknap	1889–90
	Mark S. Brewer	1889–90
	Justin R. Whiting	1889–90
	Aaron T. Bliss	1889–90
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1889–90
	Frank W. Wheeler	1889–90
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1889–90
52.	J. Logan Chipman	1891–92
	James S. Gorman	1891–92
	James O'Donnell	1891–92
	Julius C. Burrows	1891–92
	Melbourne H. Ford (*d*)	1891–91
	Charles E. Belknap	1891–92
	Byron G. Stout	1891–92
	Justin R. Whiting	1891–92
	Henry M. Youmans	1891–92
	Harrison H. Wheeler	1891–92
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	1891–92
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1891–92
53.	J. Logan Chipman (*e*)	1893–93
	Levi T. Griffin (*f*)	1893–94
	James S. Gorman	1893–94
	Julius C. Burrows	1893–94
	Henry F. Thomas	1893–94
	George F. Richardson	1893–94
	David D. Aitken	1893–94
	Justin R. Whiting	1893–94
	William S. Linton	1893–94
	John W. Moon	1893–94
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	1893–94
	John Avery	1893–94
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1893–94
54.	John B. Corliss	1895–96
	George Spaulding	1895–96
	Julius C. Burrows (*g*)	1895–96
	Alfred Milnes (*h*)	1895–96
	Henry F. Thomas	1895–96
	William Alden Smith	1895–96
	David D. Aitken	1895–96
	Horace G. Snover	1895–96
	William S. Linton	1895–96
	Roswell P. Bishop	1895–96
	Rousseau O. Crump	1895–96
	John Avery	1895–96
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1895–96
55.	John B. Corliss	1897–98
	George Spaulding	1897–98
	Albert M. Todd	1897–98
	Edward LaRue Hamilton	1897–98
	William Alden Smith	1897–98
	Samuel W. Smith	1897–98
	Horace G. Snover	1897–98
	Ferdinand Brucker	1897–98
	Roswell P. Bishop	1897–98
	Rousseau O. Crump	1897–98
	William S. Mesick	1897–98
	Carlos D. Shelden	1897–98

(*a*) Elected U. S. Senator by legislature of 1881, succeeded by John T. Rich.
(*b*) Deceased December 22, 1887.
(*c*) Vice Seth C. Moffatt, deceased.
(*d*) Melbourne H. Ford died April 20, 1891. Charles E. Belknap elected November 3, 1891, to fill vacancy caused by death of Melbourne H. Ford.
(*e*) Deceased August 17, 1893.
(*f*) Levi T. Griffin elected November 7, 1893, to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Logan Chipman.
(*g*) Elected United States Senator, January, 1895.
(*h*) Elected April 1, 1895, to fill vacancy caused by election of Julius C. Burrows to the United States Senate.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

Cong.		Term of service.
56.	John B. Corliss	1899–1900
	Henry C. Smith	1899–1900
	Washington Gardner	1899–1900
	Edward L. Hamilton	1899–1900
	William Alden Smith	1899–1900
	Samuel W. Smith	1899–1900
	Edgar Weeks	1899–1900
	Joseph W. Fordney	1899–1900
	Roswell P. Bishop	1899–1900
	Rousseau O. Crump	1899–1900
	William S. Mesick	1899–1900
	Carlos D. Shelden	1899–1900
57.	John B. Corliss	1901–02
	Henry C. Smith	1901–02
	Washington Gardner	1901–02
	Edward L. Hamilton	1901–02
	William Alden Smith	1901–02
	Samuel W. Smith	1901–02
	Edgar Weeks	1901–02
	Joseph W. Fordney	1901–02
	Roswell P. Bishop	1901–02
	Rousseau O. Crump	1901–01
	Henry H. Aplin (*a*)	1901–02
	Archibald B. Darragh	1901–02
	Carlos D. Shelden	1901–02
58.	Alfred Lucking	1903–04
	Charles E. Townsend	1903–04
	Washington Gardner	1903–04
	Edward L. Hamilton	1903–04
	William Alden Smith	1903–04
	Samuel W. Smith	1903–04
	Henry McMorran	1903–04
	Joseph W. Fordney	1903–04
	Roswell P. Bishop	1903–04
	George A. Loud	1903–04
	Archibald B. Darragh	1903–04
	H. Olin Young	1903–04
59.	Edwin Denby	1905–06
	Charles E. Townsend	1905–06
	Washington Gardner	1905–06
	Edward L. Hamilton	1905–06
	William Alden Smith (*b*)	1905–06
	Samuel W. Smith	1905–06
	Henry McMorran	1905–06
	Joseph W. Fordney	1905–06
	Roswell P. Bishop	1905–06
	George A. Loud	1905–06
	Archibald B. Darragh	1905–06
	H. Olin Young	1905–06
60.	Edwin Denby	1907–08
	Charles E. Townsend	1907–08
	Washington Gardner	1907–08
	Edward L. Hamilton	1907–08
	Gerrit J. Diekema (*c*)	1907–08
	Samuel W. Smith	1907–08
	Henry McMorran	1907–08
	Joseph W. Fordney	1907–08
	James C. McLaughlin	1907–08
	George A. Loud	1907–08
	Archibald B. Darragh	1907–08
	H. Olin Young	1907–08
61.	Edwin Denby	1909–10
	Charles E. Townsend	1909–10
	Washington Gardner	1909–10
	Edward L. Hamilton	1909–10
	Gerrit J. Diekema	1909–10
	Samuel W. Smith	1909–10
	Henry McMorran	1909–10
	Joseph W. Fordney	1909–10
	James C. McLaughlin	1909–10
	George A. Loud	1909–10
	Francis H. Dodds	1909–10
	H. Olin Young	1909–10
62.	Frank E. Doremus	1911–12
	William W. Wedemeyer	1911–12
	John M. C. Smith	1911–12
	Edward L. Hamilton	1911–12
	Edwin F. Sweet	1911–12
	Samuel W. Smith	1911–12
	Henry McMorran	1911–12
	Joseph W. Fordney	1911–12
	James C. McLaughlin	1911–12
	George A. Loud	1911–12
	Francis H. Dodds	1911–12
	H. Olin Young	1911–12
63.	Patrick H. Kelley (*d*)	1913–14
	Frank E. Doremus	1913–14
	Samuel W. Beakes	1913–14
	John M. C. Smith	1913–14
	Edward L. Hamilton	1913–14
	Carl E. Mapes	1913–14
	Samuel W. Smith	1913–14
	Louis C. Cramton	1913–14
	Joseph W. Fordney	1913–14
	James C. McLaughlin	1913–14
	Roy O. Woodruff	1913–14
	Francis O. Lindquist	1913–14
	William J. MacDonald	1913–14
64.	Frank E. Doremus	1915–16
	Samuel W. Beakes	1915–16
	John M. C. Smith	1915–16
	Edward L. Hamilton	1915–16
	Carl E. Mapes	1915–16
	Patrick H. Kelley	1915–16
	Louis C. Cramton	1915–16
	Joseph W. Fordney	1915–16
	James C. McLaughlin	1915–16
	George A. Loud	1915–16
	Frank D. Scott	1915–16
	W. Frank James	1915–16
	Charles A. Nichols	1915–16

(*a*) Elected October 15, 1901, to fill vacancy caused by death of R. O. Crump.
(*b*) Resigned, elected United States Senator, Feb. 5, 1907, to fill vacancy caused by death of Russell A. Alger.
(*c*) Elected April 27, 1907, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Alden Smith.
(*d*) Congressman at large.

DATE OF ELECTION OF REPRESENTATIVES TO CONGRESS.

Cong.	Date.
24	Oct. 5 and 6, 1835.
25	Aug. 21 and 22, 1837.
26	Nov. 4 and 5, 1839.
27	Nov. 1 and 2, 1841.
28	Nov. 6 and 7, 1843.
29	Nov. 4 and 5, 1844.
30	Nov. 3, 1846.
31	Nov. 7, 1848.
32	Nov. 5, 1850.
33	Nov. 2, 1852.
34	Nov. 7, 1854.
35	Nov. 4, 1856.
36	Nov. 2, 1858.
37	Nov. 6, 1860.
38	Nov. 4, 1862.
39	Nov. 8, 1864.
40	Nov. 6, 1866.
41	Nov. 3, 1868.
42	Nov. 8, 1870.
43	Nov. 5, 1872.
44	Nov. 3, 1874.
45	Nov. 7, 1876.
46	Nov. 5, 1878.
47	Nov. 2, 1880.
48	Nov. 7, 1882.
49	Nov. 4, 1884.
50	Nov. 2, 1886.
51	Nov. 6, 1888.
52	Nov. 4, 1890.
53	Nov. 8, 1892.
54	Nov. 6, 1894.
55	Nov. 3, 1896.
56	Nov. 8, 1898.
57	Nov. 6, 1900.
58	Nov. 4, 1902.
59	Nov. 8, 1904.
60	Nov. 6, 1906.
61	Nov. 3, 1908.
62	Nov. 8, 1910.
63	Nov. 5, 1912.
64	Nov. 3, 1914.

LIST OF PUBLIC DOCUMENTS.

[Printed by authority. For law as to distribution, see Act No. 44, Public Acts, 1899, am. 1901, Acts 31 and 213; 1903, Acts 9 and 225; 1905, Acts 93 and 297; 1915, Act 29.]

Session laws:
Public Acts. Local Acts.
Compiled Laws.

Compilation:
Banking laws.
Building and loan laws.
Drain laws.
Election laws.
Game laws.
Highway and bridge laws.
Juvenile laws.
Insurance laws.
Laws for the support of the poor.
Laws relative to the Insane.
Laws relative to the sale of intoxicating liquors.
Legislative manual.
Live stock sanitation law.
Manufacturing laws.
Marriage and divorce laws.
Mining laws.
Public health laws.
Railroad laws.
School laws.
Township officers' guide.
Villages and cities.

Annual reports:
Advisory Board of Pardons.
Attorney General.
Auditor General.
Births, Marriages and Deaths.
Board of Agriculture.
Board of Corrections and Charities.
Board of Geological Survey.
Board of Health.
Board of Mediation and Conciliation.
Board of State Auditors.
Board of State Tax Commissioners.
Board of Trustees of State Sanatorium.
Commissioner of Banking Department.
Commissioner of Dairy and Food Department.
Commissioner of Insurance.
Commissioner of Labor.
County Superintendents of the Poor, abstract of.
Divorce statistics.
Michigan Academy of Science.

Annual reports—Concluded.
Michigan Dairymen's Association.
Michigan Soldiers' Home.
Railroad Commission.
Sheriffs' reports, abstract of.
State Horticultural Society.
State Oil Inspector.
State Sanatorium, Board of Trustees.
State Sanatorium at Jerome.
Superintendent of Public Instruction.
Supervisors' reports on Insane, Deaf, Dumb, Blind, Idiotic, etc., abstract of Vital Statistics.

Biennial reports:
Board of trustees—
Pontiac State Hospital.
Guardians of the Industrial Home for Girls.
Industrial School for Boys.
Kalamazoo State Hospital.
Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind.
Michigan School for the Deaf.
Traverse City State Hospital.
Ionia State Hospital.
Newberry State Hospital.
Board of control—
House of Correction and Branch of the State Prison, U. P.
Michigan Home and Training School.
Michigan Reformatory.
Michigan School for the Blind.
State Prison.
State Public School.
Farm Colony for Epileptics.
Adjutant General.
Live Stock Sanitary Commission.
Quartermaster General.
State Board of Education.
State Board of Fish Commissioners.
State Game, Fish and Forestry Warden.
State Highway Commissioner.
State Librarian.
Warden of the State Prison.

For Supreme Court Reports, Pioneer and Historical Society publications, etc., see duties of State Librarian. For Michigan in the War, see duties of Adjutant General. State Treasurer's report published in Public Acts.

REPORTS REQUIRED BY STATUTES.

For time of making, and final disposition, see note at end, as indicated by figures and letters. Reference to laws up to and including 1897, will be found in Compiled Laws of 1897. The laws of 1899–1915 appear in Public Acts of those years only. In cases where the original act is amended, the date given in the column "Year of passage of law," is the year of the last amendment.

LIST OF REPORTS.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Governor.	
	1909	15 Adjutant general.	Militia returns.
	1909	16 Adjutant General.	Detailed report of military department; recommendations.
	1905	15 Advisory Board in the Matter of Pardons.	Statement of facts and recommendations; proceedings under indeterminate sentence act.
	1915	3 Agricultural Fair Commission.	Proceedings and expenditures.
	1903	23 Auditor General.	Financial condition of State Institutions.
	1903	25 Auditor General.	To report in writing irregularities in the accounting of State institutions.
	1911	11c Auditor General.	Accounting of State Institutions.
	1913	3 Board of Accountancy.	Account of proceedings.
2043....	1893 1909	19a Board of Control, Michigan Home and Training School	Operations, reports and salaries.
2019....	1893	16a Board of Control, School for the Blind.	Condition, receipts, disbursements, etc.
	1903	16a Board of Control, State Public School.	Operation of institution, report of treasurer and superintendent.
2105....	1893	26a Boards of Control of State Prison, Branch of State Prison and Michigan Reformatory.	Condition, receipts and expenditures, estimates, salaries, convicts, etc.
	1907 1913	15 Board of Dental Examiners.	Proceedings.
	1899	4 Board of Registration in Medicine.	Official acts, receipts and disbursements, etc.
175....	1895	23 Board of State Auditors.	Postage accounts, quarterly.
2224....	1881 1891	19a Boards of all State Institutions, Educational, Charitable and Reformatory.	Detailed expenses, operation, condition, etc.
	1899 1913	15a Board of State Tax Commissioners.	Doings, findings and recommendations relative to taxation.
2206....	1893	27a Board of Trustees, Industrial School for Boys.	Receipts, expenditures; other information.
1998....	1893	26a Board of Trustees, School for the Deaf.	Operations, reports of superintendent and treasurer, officers, etc.
	1905	10 Board of Trustees, State Sanatorium.	Detailed account of condition and affairs.
3667....	1895 1897	16 Clerk of Board of County Canvassers.	Election returns.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Governor—Continued.	
1688....	1897	9a Commander of the Grand Army of the Republic.	Transactions, etc.
	1915	3 Commander of Department of Michigan Spanish war veterans.	Proceedings.
6132....	1889	15a Commissioner of Banking Department.	Condition of banks, etc.
	1911 1913	3c Commissioner of Immigration.	Affairs in detail.
5102.... 7200....	1871 1869	9a Commissioner of Insurance.	Condition of insurance companies, assets, liabilities, with amount of business done, and detailed account of expenses of the office.
4598....	1909	7a Commissioner of Labor.	Labor statistics and factory inspection.
	1909	4 Commissioner of Labor.	Detailed report of vessel inspection.
149....	1895	30 County Clerks.	Judges' statements of convictions and sentence.
	1909	25 County Clerks.	Record of convictions under indeterminate sentence act.
4981....	1899 1905 1913	3a Dairy and Food Commissioner.	Specimens analyzed, convictions, fines, accounting of moneys, etc.; work done as Superintendent of Weights and Measures.
4591....	1877	3a Directors of Certain Workhouses.	Full information as to.
	1907	15 Forest Commissioner.	Doings, expenses and statistics.
2219....	1893	19a Guardians Industrial Home for Girls.	Condition, inventories, suggestions of officers.
	1909	3 Inspector General.	Condition of arms, clothing, etc.
1259....	1901	3c Mackinac Island State Park Commission.	Receipts, expenditures, recommendations, etc.
4571....	1897	3 Medical Faculty of University.	Cases of indigent poor children treated.
5304....	1905	3c Michigan Board of Pharmacy.	Condition, proceedings, etc.
	1909	4a Michigan Railroad Commission.	Investigations, recommendations, etc., expenditures.
	1909	15a Quartermaster General.	Inventory of military stores.
4969....	1885 1899 1905 1913	3a Secretary of State Board of Agriculture.	Accounts, statistics, proceedings, etc.; receipts and expenditures of college.
	1899	3a Secretary of State Horticultural Society.	Accounts, transactions, etc.
	1901 1903	3 Secretary of the Board of Health.	Account of expenses, etc., fees and expenses under embalmer's act of 1903.
4637....	1881	12a Secretary of State.	Statistics of insane, deaf, dumb and blind, etc.
	1899	3a Secretary of State.	Births, marriages and deaths.
2683....	1873	15a Secretary of State.	Abstract of Sheriffs' reports.
	1901	3 Secretary of State.	Building and loan.
2255....	1871 1903	18 State Board of Corrections and Charities.	Expenses, operation, condition, etc., in writing; compiled information from probation officers (under act 91, 1903).
5835....	1885	16a State Board of Fish Commissioners.	Transactions, results, etc.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Governor—Concluded.	
	1911	3a State Board of Geological Survey.	Mining, smelting, etc.
	1899	4a State Board of Library Commissioners.	Doings, etc.
	1911	11c State departments, State institutions, boards, and county officers.	Receipts and expenditures.
	1915	7 State Fire Marshal.	Fire loss, etc.
	1913	5a State Highway commissioner.	Employes, expenses, etc.
	1909	4a State Inspector of Oil.	Record of all inspections.
5647....	1885	16c State Live Stock Sanitary Commission.	Transactions in detail.
	1911	3 State Military Board.	Location of armories, disbursements, etc.
	1905	15 State Non-Game License Board.	Permits issued; financial report.
	1899	10b State Treasurer.	Financial statement.
	1907	3 State Veterinary Board.	Official acts, receipts and disbursements.
2192....	1869	15a Superintendent of Detroit House of Correction.	Transactions, expenses, condition, etc.
4639....	1905 1909	3a Superintendent of Public Instruction.	Condition of educational institutions, expenditures, etc.
	1901	24 Superintendent or other person in charge of any Prison.	Conduct, employment, etc., of paroled convicts.
	1903	19 Trustees of Employment Institution for Blind.	Progress, condition and needs of institution.
	1901	24 Wardens of Prisons.	Information as to paroled convicts; violations of rules, etc.
	1913	19a Board of Farm Colony.	Detailed statement of operations.
	1913	4c Michigan Historical Commission.	Work done in the year.
	1913	10a Board of Jerome Sanatorium.	Detailed report of doings.
	1913	3c Board of Examiners of Barbers.	Receipts and disbursements.
		To the Legislature.	
7481....	1869	25 Associations, Co-operative Mutual Benefit.	Business affairs.
7430....	1857	25 Associations, Mechanics.	Affairs in detail.
7729....	1881	25 Associations, Members of the Bar.	Affairs in detail.
8351....	1895	25 Associations, Young Men's Christian.	Affairs in detail.
106–7...	1846	4a Attorney General.	Official business.
93....	1846	17a Auditor General.	Revenues, expenses, etc.
1409....	1845	3a Board of Auditors of certain claims.	Transactions in detail.
2019....	1893	19a Board of Control of School for the Blind.	Condition, receipts, etc.
	1903	16a Board of Control of State Public School.	Operations of school, reports of treasurers, superintendent's expenses, etc.
1188....	1848	16a Board of Fund Commissioners.	Transactions in detail.
122....	1851	17a Board of State Auditors.	Business transactions.
	1899	2 Board of State Tax Commissioners.	Valuation of property and rate of taxation.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Legislature—Concl'd.	
1963....	1893 1901	16a Board of Trustees, State Hospital.	Condition of patients, reports of medical superintendent and treasurer.
	1903	17 Board of Trustees of State Hospitals and Medical Superintendents.	Condition, proceedings in detail, reports of medical superintendents.
8269....	1899	25 Charitable Societies.	Affairs in detail.
	1911	3 Commissioner of Insurance.	Insolvent insurance corporations taken possession of.
1291....	1846	16a Public Domain Commission.	Business in detail.
	1907	17 Pontiac State Hospital.	Affairs in detail.
	1907	2 Board of Trustees, Psychopathic Hospital at U. of M.	Operations of hospital, financial report, etc.
8295....	1863	25 Hospitals.	Affairs in detail.
	1907	17 Kalamazoo State Hospital.	Affairs in detail.
	1907	17 Traverse City State Hospital.	Affairs in detail.
4529.... 4531....	1877	16c Secretary of State.	Abstract of reports of superintendents of poor.
5758....	1887	16c Secretary of State.	Report of game, fish and forestry warden.
5941....	1849	4a Secretary of State Agricultural Society.	Proceedings in detail.
4969....	1885 1899 1905 1913	2a Secretary of State Board of Agriculture.	Transactions of agricultural societies, agriculture in general, etc.
	1899	2a Secretary of State Horticultural Society.	Transactions of Society.
8263....	1879	25 Societies, Benevolent.	Affairs in detail.
8269....	1881 1899	25 Societies, Charitable.	Affairs in detail.
1821....	1889	2 State Board of Education.	Work of normal schools, financial statement, etc.
1765....	1901	2a State Librarian.	Condition of library.
84....	1861	4a State Treasurer.	Financial statement.
	1907	17 Newberry State Hospital.	Affairs in detail.
	1909	16 Governor.	Report of Adjutant General.
		To the Secretary of State.	
11364...	1903	4c Banking, Insurance, Mining, Plank Road or other incorporated companies issuing shares.	List of shareholders.
8263....	1879	25 Benevolent Societies.	Affairs in detail.
	1909	23 Board of Registration of Nurses.	Certificates issued.
	1901	10c Building and Loan Associations.	Statement in detail.
6702....	1875	4c Canal, Harbor, River and Water Power Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
8269....	1881 1899	4d Charitable Associations.	Condition of business in detail.
3667....	1895 1897	Clerk, Board of County Canvassers.	Election returns.
	1899	25 Corporations for the prevention of cruelty to children, animals, birds and fowls.	Affairs in detail.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Secretary of State—Continued.	
8438....	1893	4 Corporations for treatment of Disease and Instruction in Hygiene.	Detailed statement.
	1907	4-5c Corporations.	General report; notice of dissolution.
7635....	1897	3 Corporations for Improving Lands for Summer Resorts, etc.	Capital stock, money borrowed.
8277....	1897	5c Corporations for homes of Aged, Infirm or Indigent Men or Women.	Statement in detail.
	1905	10 Corporations for supplying Water, Electric Power, etc., in U. P.	Financial statement, etc.
	1901	3 Corporations organizing under Act 154.	
4637....	1881	9d County Clerks.	Deaf, dumb, blind and insane.
2575....	1873	7-10 County Clerks.	List of township and city clerks, supervisors and justices of the peace.
3681....	1879	16 County Clerks.	List of county officers and members of legislature.
2631....	1887	23 County Clerks	Lists of notaries public.
5425....	1899	25 County Clerks.	Local option resolutions.
8604....	1895	23 County Clerks.	Marriage licenses and certificates issued.
3667....	1897	25 County Clerks.	Election returns.
	1909	25 County Clerks.	Primary election returns.
	1912	25 County Clerks.	Presidential primary election returns.
	1913	25 County Clerks.	National Committee Members.
2487....	1851 1909	25c County Clerks.	Alteration of townships by boards of supervisors.
4628....	1897	5 County Clerks and Clerks of Courts of Record.	Applications for divorce.
4310....	1897	16 County Clerks.	Appointment of county drain commissioner, to fill vacancy.
5798....	1901	14 County Clerks.	Deer licenses issued and money received.
	1907	10c Flour Milling Corporations.	Capital stock, condition, etc.
	1907	4-5c Foreign Corporations.	Statement in detail.
	1903	4c Foreign Tontine, Bond Certificate and Investment Companies, etc.	Financial condition and business done.
5758....	1887	24c Game, Fish and Forestry Warden.	Services performed, suits commenced, etc.
8285....	1881	4c Industrial and Charitable Schools.	Names of trustees, amount of real estate, etc.
8614....	1909	25 Judge of Probate.	Certain marriage licenses.
7200....	1893	4 Life Insurance Companies.	Data of estimating liabilities.
6975....	1846	4c Manufacturing Associations organized prior to 1875.	Shareholders.
	1907	4-5c Manufacturing or Mercantile Companies.	Capital stock paid in, condition, etc.
7023....	1877 1903	10c Mining, Metal Manufacturing and Smelting companies.	Capital paid in, condition, stockholders, etc.
	1903	23 Medical Superintendent of Hospitals.	To certify to the names, age and residence of all patients under treatment.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Secretary of State—Concluded.	
6922....	1887	3 Merchants' and Traders' Associations.	Condition of affairs.
5990....	1887	3c Michigan Dairymen's Association.	Transactions, etc., at annual meeting.
	1905	4-5c Partnership Associations.	Capital stock, members, etc.
7168....	1887	4 Printing and Book Publishing companies.	Capital stock, real estate, etc.
	1905	24 Registrars.	Births.
4617....	1897	24 Registrars.	Deaths.
6744....	1883	4c River, Navigation and Improvement Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, expenses, etc.
7717....	1887	*a Secretary of Pharmacists' and Druggists' Association.	Facts collected, discoveries made, etc.
7704....	1879	15a Secretary of State Medical Society.	Transactions in detail.
2681....	1873	12d Sheriffs.	Condition of jail, expenses, etc.
7712....	1877	15a State Eclectic Medical Society.	Transactions in detail.
6458....	1867	4c Street Railway Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
2159....	1883	3d Superintendent of Detroit House of Correction.	Receipts and disbursements.
4529.... 4575....	1877 1879	13d Superintendents of the Poor.	Condition of poorhouses, expenses, etc.
6675....	1851	4c Telegraph companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
3569....	1859	14 Township and City Clerks.	Number of voters.
3648....	1913	25 Township and City Clerks.	Election inspector's statement.
6414....	1855	4c Train Railway Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
7724....	1891	15a Veterinary Medical Associations.	Facts, discoveries, etc.
6801.... 6818....	1883 1887	10c Water Power Companies.	Capital paid in, costs, etc.
	1905	4c Women's Clubs.	Executive officers, other facts as required.
8351....	1895	25 Young Men's Christian Associations.	Affairs in detail.
	1913	6c Cooperative Associations.	Business transactions.
		To the State Treasurer.	
	1899	7-13c Board of Examiners of Barbers.	Persons examined, statement of receipts.
3667....	1895 1897	25 Clerk of the Board of County Canvassers.	Election returns.
2631....	1887	23 County Clerks.	List of notaries public.
2159....	1883	3d Detroit House of Correction.	Receipts and disbursements.
7257.... 5112....	1903 1905	4c Fire, Plate Glass, Accident, Boiler, etc., Insurance Companies.	Condition, business done, etc.
5143....	1865	5c Foreign Insurance Companies.	Business done, condition, etc.
	1909	24c Michigan Railroad Commission.	Statement of fees collected.
	1903	Probate Judges, etc.	Certain wills of property in trust for insane persons.
	1909	Probate Judges.	Orders directing maintenance of feeble minded, etc., patient.
5205....	1897	4c Surety and Guaranty Companies.	Statement of bonds, etc.
	1907	24c Warden of State Prison at Jackson.	Receipts from sale of binder twine.

* No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Attorney General.	
7729....	1881	25 Associations, Members of the Bar.	Affairs in detail.
8269....	1881 1899	25 Charitable Societies.	Affairs in detail.
7551....	1877	25 Co-operative Savings Associations.	Condition, shares, etc.
8295....	1863	25 Hospitals.	Affairs in detail.
7430....	1857	25 Mechanics' Associations.	Affairs in detail
	1903	Probate Judges, etc.	Certain wills of property in trust for insane persons.
2559....	1891	28 Prosecuting Attorneys.	Official business, prosecutions, punishments, etc.
8351....	1895	25 Young Men's Christian Associations.	Affairs in detail.
		To the Auditor General.	
2227....	1891	3 Boards of State Institutions: Educational, Charitable, Penal, etc.	Annual statements to be published in reports of.
3926....	1893	21c Public Domain Commission.	Lands on which taxes have been paid.
8418....	1893 1909	25c Corporations for prevention of cruelty to children.	Affairs in detail.
8424....	1877	25c Corporations for prevention of cruelty to Animals.	Affairs in detail.
	1909	13c County Clerks.	Aggregate valuation of property assessed.
3893....	1899	3c County Treasurer.	Tax sales.
3880....	1897	3c County Treasurer.	Delinquent taxes.
5389....	1887	15c County Treasurer.	Liquor tax collected.
	1899	23 County Treasurer.	Taxes collected.
	1909	23 County Treasurer.	Inheritance taxes received.
8207....	1865	10c Fine Art Associations.	Capital paid in, condition, etc.
7106....	1885	10c Foreign Corporations and Joint Stock Companies, for Smelting, etc., Minerals.	Capital paid in, condition, stockholders, etc.
	1903	23 Judges of Probate.	Inheritance tax against estates.
	1909	24c Judges of Probate.	Patients committed to hospitals, etc.
	1909	23-24c Medical Supts. of State Hospitals, etc.	Patients admitted, discharged, etc.
6502....	1881	8c Pipe line companies.	Capital paid in, condition, etc.
6551....	1853	4c Plank Road Companies.	Expenses, earnings, capital stock.
6609....	1853		
3372....	1839 1909	25c Proprietors of Town, etc., plats.	Survey and maps.
	1909	24c Quartermaster General.	Accounts, vouchers, etc.
	1911	8 Railroad and railway corporations.	Bonded indebtedness, stock, etc.
	1911	* Register of Deeds.	Deeds, etc., filed, etc.
4023....	1853	c Secretary of State.	Copies of reports of certain corporations.
4635....	1879	8c State Board of Geological Survey.	Production of mines.
	1911	11c State Departments, State Institutions, Boards and County Officers.	Receipts and expenditures.
	1909	3c State Military Board.	Location and management of armories.

* No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Superintendent of Public Instruction.	
1891....	1897	27c Board of Control of Michigan College of Mines.	Transactions, etc.
	1903	16a Board of Control of State Public School.	Operations of school, reports of officers.
1795....	1859	3c Board of Regents of the University.	Condition, etc., in detail.
1801....	1851	3c Board of Visitors of the University.	Results of investigations.
2224....	1881	13d Boards of all State Institutions, essentially educational.	Condition, etc., in detail.
	1907 1909 1913	10c County Agricultural School Board.	Affairs in detail.
4808....	1909	25c County Clerk.	Appointment or election of county school examiners or commissioners.
4815....	1909	10-12c County Commissioners of Schools.	Results of official labor.
	1905	3 Day Schools for Deaf, Boards of Control of.	Facts required.
4803....	1839	15c Incorporated Academies and other Literary Institutions.	Real estate, funds, income, officers, students, etc.
	1901	3 Secretary of Board of Trustees of Rural High Schools.	Condition, etc.
	1909	State Board of Agriculture.	List of Teachers' certificates issued.
8145....	1893	3c State Board of Visitors for Incorporated Institutions of Learning.	Condition, courses of study, etc.
4759....	1909	11c Township Board of Education. Township Clerk.	Library statistics.
4698....	1909	11c Township Board of Education. Township Clerk.	School property, finances, enrollment, etc.
	1909	3 Township Supt. of Schools.	School statistics.
8148....	1855	15c Trustees of all Institutions of Learning.	Capital paid in, inventory, officers, students, etc.
		To the Commissioner of Insurance. (a)	
5153....	1895	Broker for unauthorized Companies.	Premiums collected.
	1907	Burial Benefit Associations.	Condition, transactions, officers, etc.
7516....	1887	Cooperative and Mutual Life, Accident and Health Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7243.... 7247....	1869 1869	Fire and Marine Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7744....	1893	Fraternal Beneficiary Societies.	Affairs, operations, etc.
7200.... 7207....	1869 1869	Life and Casualty Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
5135....	1895	Lloyds Associations.	Condition, business, etc.

(a) See Act No. 133, P. A. 1909.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Commissioner of Insurance.—Concl'd.	
7371....	1887	Log and Timber Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7327....	1883	Manufacturers' Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7312....	1881	Millers' Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
	1907	Mutual Benefit Societies of Religious Denominations.	Information required by commissioner.
7360....	1885	Mutual Cyclone and Windstorm Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7297....	1895	Mutual Fire Insurance Companies, Limited.	Condition, business, etc.
7273.... 7274....	1873	Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
	1912 ex. s.	4-5c Mutual Insurance Companies under Employers' Liability Act.	Assets, liabilities, etc.
7352....	1897	Mutual Integrity Companies.	Statement in detail.
7394....	1889	Mutual Live Stock Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
	1909	Mutual Protective Associations of Railroad Conductors and Engineers.	Condition, business, etc.
	1907	Mutual Provident Associations of Organized Fire Departments.	Condition of business.
5112....	1905 1913	Plate Glass, Accident, Live Stock, Steam-boiler and Fidelity Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7283....	1873	Receiver of Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition of business.
	1909	Retail Lumber Dealer's Mutual Ins. Association.	Condition, business, etc.
5200....	1895	Surety Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
	1907	Threshers' Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition of business.
	1913	5c Attorneys of Indemnity Insurance Subscribers.	Financial condition.
5205....	1913	4c Surety Companies.	Number of guarantees, bonds, etc.
		To the State Fire Marshal.(a)	
	1915	32 Chiefs of Fire Departments, etc.	Report of fires, etc.
		To the State Librarian.	
8249....	1887	12c Engineering Societies.	Business transactions.
7717....	1887	*a Pharmacists' and Druggists' Associations.	Facts, discoveries, etc.
7704....	1879	15a Secretary of State Medical Society.	Business transactions.
7712 ...	1877	15a Secretary of State Eclectic Medical Society.	Business transactions.

(a) See Act 178, P. A. 1915.
*No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the State Librarian.—Concluded.	
8195....	1895	a Secretary of Historical, etc., Societies.	Business transactions.
7724....	1891	15a Veterinary Medical Associations.	Facts, discoveries, etc.
	1901	3 Librarian of Registered Grange Library.	Number of volumes contained, yearly circulation, etc.
		To the State Oil Inspector.	
	1909	24c Deputy Oil Inspectors.	Record of work done for month.
		To the State Board of Agriculture.	
1858....	{1861 1909}	15c Faculty of Agricultural College.	Condition of college.
1761....	1899	24 Director Michigan Weather Service.	Summary of publication.
	1905	* Transportation Companies.	Shipment of nursery stock improperly labeled.
	1913	3 State Inspector of Apiaries.	Statement of operations.
		To the Board of State Auditors.	
	1913	3 Board of Accountancy.	Financial account.
	1899	3 Board of Examiners in Horseshoeing.	Moneys received and disbursed.
	1909	24c Deputy Oil Inspectors.	Record of work done for month.
5305....	1905	3c Michigan Board of Pharmacy.	Receipts and disbursements.
42....	1895	16 Sergeant-at-arms of the Senate and House.	Inventory of furniture.
	1909	23c State Oil Inspector.	Receipts and disbursements.
		To the Regents of the University.	
1354–7..	1849	3c Public Domain Commission.	University land sales and fund.
		To the State Board of Health.	
4404....	1873	3c Boards of Health of Townships, Cities and Villages.	Proceedings.
	1909	23c Boards of Health of Townships, Cities and Villages.	Tuberculosis register.
	1909	4c Certain Filtration Plants.	Cleansing of beds, etc.
	1909	25c Medical Inspector.	Results of investigations.
	1911	* Physicians.	Report of occupational diseases.
7712....	1877	15a State Eclectic Medical Society.	Transactions.
7717....	1887	*a Secretary of Pharmacists' and Druggists' Associations.	Facts collected, discoveries, etc.
	1909	4a State Oil Inspector.	Inspections by inspector and deputies.

* No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Superintendent of the Michigan School for the Blind.	
2017....	1907	14c Secretary of State.	Statistics as to the blind.
		To the President of the United States.	
	1909	4c Adjutant General.	Returns of state militia.
		To the State Agricultural Society.	
5960....	1855	15c Incorporated Agricultural Societies.	Transactions, receipts and disbursements.
		To the Commissioner of Banking Department.	
6104....	1907	7 Banks, Boards of Directors.	Condition, list of stockholders.
6110....	1887	23 Banks.	Resources, assets and liabilities.
1218....	1897	Bankers' and Trust Corporations.	Escheated deposits; to report every 3rd year in June.
	1907	Safety and Collateral Deposit Companies (semi-annual.)	Condition, amount of trusts, bonds, etc.
6170....	1891	23 Trust, Deposit and Security Companies.	Resources, assets and liabilities.
6142....	1913	24c Bank in Liquidation.	Assets and liabilities.
		To Boards of Control, State Prison, Branch State Prison, and Michigan Reformatory.	
2889....	1893	24c Wardens of each institution.	Receipts and disbursements.
		To the State Board of Library Commissioners.	
	1903	11 County Commissioner of Schools.	Complete list of public libraries in county.
	1899	3 Free Libraries.	Doings, etc.
		To the State Board of Corrections and Charities.	
	1903	10c County Agents. Probation Officers.	Working of probation system in detail.
	1903	10 County Superintendents of Poor.	Insane persons in poorhouses.
	1903	23 Medical Superintendent of Hospitals.	Names, ages, date, etc., of discharge of patients.
	1909	23c Medical Supt. of Michigan Home and Training School.	Admission, etc., of public patients.
	1903	Municipal Officers.	Insane persons for whom aid is asked.
	1913	13 Licenses for placing minor children in homes.	Data as to children placed.
	1909	25c Probation Officers.	Children under supervision.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Concluded.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To Board of Trustees of Ionia State Hospital.	
1965....	1899	16a Medical Superintendent of Hospital.	Accounts, records, results, etc.
		To the County Commissioners of Schools.	
	1901	3 Boards of Trustees of Rural High Schools.	Condition.
	1903	9 Librarian of Public Libraries.	Location, condition and support of libraries.
	1909	11c Township Board of Education.	School property, enrollment, etc.
4698....	1909	11c Township Clerk.	School property, enrollment, etc.
		To Dairy and Food Commissioner.	
	1905 1913	7 Proprietors of Skimming stations, creameries, etc.	Amount of milk or cream received.
	1901	3 State Inspector of Apiaries.	Number, condition, etc., of apiaries.
		To Commissioner of Labor.	
	1909	25c Coal Mine Inspector.	Results of inspection.
	1909	25c Deputy Factory Inspector.	Factories inspected, etc.
	1911	3 Iron and Copper Mine Inspectors.	Report of accidents, etc.
	1909	3c Supervisors and Assessors.	Labor statistics.
		To State Board of Assessors.	
	1909	10-12c Certain Corporations.	Location, nature of business, value of real estate, etc.
	1905	15 County Clerk.	Record of equalization of board of supervisors.
		To Advisory Board in Matter of Pardons.	
	1913	32c Wardens of Prisons.	Return of paroled convict to prison.
		To State Game, Fish and Forestry Warden.	
	1913	4c By Certain Corporations.	Pounds of fish caught.
		To Michigan Securities Commission.	
	1913	4c Investment Companies.	Financial condition.
		To Board of Control of Certain Lands.	
	1913	3c County Treasurers.	Unpaid taxes on lands.

WHEN MADE.

1 Years legislature not in session.
2 Regular sessions legislature.
3 Annually.
4 Annually, January.
5 Annually, February.
6 Annually, March.
7 Annually, April.
8 Annually, May.
9 Annually, June.
10 Annually, July.
11 Annually, August.
12 Annually, September.
13 Annually, October.
14 Annually, November.
15 Annually, December.
16 Biennially.
17 Biennially, January.
18 Biennially, October.
19 Biennially, November.
20 Semi-annually, January, July.
21 Semi-annually, May, November.
22 Semi-annually, February, September.
23 Quarterly.
24 Monthly.
25 Whenever required.
26 Biennially, September.
27 Biennially, December.
28 Semi-annually, June, December.
29 Quarterly as required.
30 Within 90 days after sentence.
31 After each state encampment.
32 At once.

a Printed.
b Printed with session laws.
c Filed.
d Compiled.

INCORPORATED CITIES OF MICHIGAN.

References to acts of incorporation, etc., as villages and cities, corrected to October 19, 1916.

For an act to provide for the incorporation of cities of the fourth class, see P. A. 1895, Act No. 215. Amended P. A. 1897, Acts Nos. 152, 239; P. A. 1899, Act No. 136; P. A. 1901, Act No. 156; P. A. 1905, Acts Nos. 106, 231, 246; P. A. 1907, Acts Nos. 110, 320.
For an act providing a commission form of government for cities, see P. A. 1909, Act 279.

*Population as a village.

City.	County.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Adrian	Lenawee	10,763	1853	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1836, p. 179; amended, S. L. 1841, p. 66; 1843, p. 134; 1846, p. 134; 1847, p. 24; 1848, p. 316; 1850, pp. 46, 207. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1853, p. 27; amended, S. L. 1853, p. 73; 1855, p. 181; 1857, p. 267; revised, S. L. 1865, p. 586; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1023; 1869, Vol. 2, pp. 465, 630; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 488; L. A. 1875, p. 570; 1879, p. 128; 1885, p. 155; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 138; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 882; 1891, p. 763; 1893, p. 1184; 1895, p. 60; 1897, p. 82; 1901, p. 385; 1903, pp. 403, 606; 1905, pp. 476, 1021.
Albion	Calhoun	5,833	1885	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1855, p. 65; amended S. L. 1859, p. 30; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 93. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1885, p. 93; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 356; 1907, p. 448.
Allegan	Allegan	3,419	1907	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1838, p. 110; amended, S. L. 1846, p. 95; 1858, p. 81; revised, S. L. 1859, Vol. 2, p. 112; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 929; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 218; 1881, p. 290; revised, L. A. 1883, p. 518; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 863. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 754-69. See pp. 422-3.
Alma	Gratiot	2,757	1905	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, January 2, 1872; reincorporated by legislature, L. M. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 773; amended, 1875, p. 569; reincorporated by legislature, L. A. 1883, p. 20. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 107, 110; amended, 1907, p. 53.
Alpena	Alpena	12,706	1871	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 793; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, pp. 4, 1116; L. A. 1875, p. 650; 1877, p. 289; 1879, pp. 221, 239; 1885, p. 433; 1887, p. 653; 1889, pp. 177, 582; 1891, pp. 130, 1042; 1893, p. 1367; 1897, pp. 25, 211, 540; L. A. 1899, p. 188; 1901, p. 475; 1905, pp. 774, 1047; 1907, pp. 1052, 1058.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Ann Arbor.....	Washtenaw...	14,817	1851	Incorporated as a village by legislative council, 1833, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1208; amended, S. L. 1846, p. 159; which was repealed by S. L. 1850, p. 228. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1851, p. 121; amended, 1857, p. 11; 1859, pp. 107, 320; 1861, p. 61; 1863, p. 87; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 745; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 489; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 121; L. A. 1877, pp. 24, 285; 1879, p. 174; 1885, p. 299; 1887, p. 393; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 215; amended, 1891, pp. 420, 662; 1893, p. 1013; L. A. 1895, p. 78; 1897, p. 1086; L. A. 1899, pp. 125, 176; 1903, p. 892; 1905, p. 482; 1907, pp. 197, 930; amended Nov. 23, 1910; Dec. 22, 1911; Oct. 2, 1913; April 13, 1916.
Au Gres.....	Arenac.....	252	1905	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city by the legislature, L. A. 1905, pp. 1042-4.
Au Sable.....	Iosco.....	648	1889	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 15, 1872; reincorporated by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 297; amended, 1887, p. 686. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 978; L. A. 1895, p. 590.
Bad Axe.....	Huron.....	1,559	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 75; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 1049. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 115-18.
Battle Creek.....	Calhoun.....	25,267	1859	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1850, p. 338; amended, 1851, p 148; 1853, p. 77; 1857, p. 68. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 50; amended, 1861, p. 73; 1865, p. 291; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 5, 26; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 65; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 776; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 798; L. A. 1875, p. 528; 1879, p. 93; 1883, p. 1; 1885, p. 434; 1887, p. 400; 1889, pp. 593, 837; 1891, p. 870; 1893, pp. 602, 1189; L. A. 1895, p. 368; L. A. 1897, p. 351; L. A. 1899, pp. 91, 290; 1901, p. 612; 1903, p. 555; 1905, pp. 128, 1023, 1116; 1907, pp. 313, 795, 1057; revised April 11, 1913.
Bay City.....	Bay.....	45,166	1865	Originally lower Saginaw, name changed to Bay City, S. L. 1857, p. 195; incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1859, p. 166; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 35; 1863, p. 347. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1865, p. 735; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 341, 717; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 561; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1366; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 270; L. A. 1875, p. 746; 1877, p. 468; revised, L. A. 1881, p. 142; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 470; 1885, p. 257; 1887, pp. 289, 467, 573, 763; 1889, pp. 704, 803; charter amended, L. A. 1891, pp. 840, 1061; 1893, pp. 390, 1052; L. A. 1895, p. 667; revised, L. A. 1897, p. 830; amended, L. A. 1899, pp. 99, 104, 505; 1901, pp. 588, 652; 1903, p. 269; West Bay City annexed, L. A. 1903, p. 659; 1905, p. 1152; 1907, pp. 338, 825, 1025, 1034, 1090; amended April 19, 1915.
Beaverton.....	Gladwin.....	418	1903	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Jan. 9, 1896. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1903, p. 137; amended, 1907, pp. 137, 735.

Belding	Ionia	4,119	1893	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 608; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 481; 1905, p. 144; 1907, pp. 111, 948.
Benton Harbor	Berrien	9,185	1891	Name changed from Bronson Harbor to Benton Harbor, S. L. 1865, p. 269. Incorporated as a village, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1381; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 480; 1879, p. 252; 1881, p. 2; 1885, p. 144; 1887, p. 700; 1889, p. 592. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 933; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 708; territory detached, 1893, pp. 1009, 1010; reincorporated, 1903, p. 535; amended, L. A. 1905, pp. 122, 1154; 1907, p. 129, see page 733; territory attached, L. A. 1909, p. 31.
Bessemer	Gogebic	4,583	1889	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 82. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 517; amended, 1891, p. 570; special charter, 1893, p. 178; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 43.
Big Rapids	Mecosta	4,519	1869	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1635; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 738; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 326; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 49; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 54; 1881, p. 128; 1887, p. 46; 1889, p. 16.
Boyne City	Charlevoix	5,218	1907	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 143; territory attached L. A. 1905, p. 1012. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 42-3.
Brown City	Sanilac	690	1907	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 10. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 190-4.
Cadillac	Wexford	8,375	1877	Incorporated as village of Clam Lake, by legislature, L. A. 1875, p. 534; act repealed and incorporated as city of Cadillac, L. A. 1877, p. 53; amended, L. A 1879, p. 44; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 44; amended, 1889, p. 268; 1893, p. 997; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 485; amended, 1897, p. 183; 1903, p. 200; 1907, pp. 450, 1040; amended Dec. 2, 1914.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix	2,420	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 87; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 385; 1889, pp. 173, 600; 1891, p. 865. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 785-9; amended, L. A. 1907, pp. 870, 955, see p. 714.
Charlotte	Eaton	4,886	1871	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 12, 1863. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 837; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1128; L. A. 1881, p. 393; 1883, p. 742; 1893, p. 581; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 160; 1903, p. 449; amended, 1905, pp. 438, 1016.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan	6,859	1889	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1398; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 119. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 269; amended, 1891, p. 2; L. A. 1895, p. 123; L. A. 1897, p. 546; L. A. 1905, p. 306; L. A. 1907, pp. 333, 334; amended April 13, 1914.
Clare	Clare	1,350	1891	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 250; amended L. A. 1901, p. 631. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 18; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 982.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Coldwater	Branch	5,945	1861	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1837, p. 17; amended, S. L. 1845, p. 63; 1851, p. 147; 1855, p. 85; 1857, p. 471. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1861, p. 86; resurvey, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 325; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 662; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1415; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 738; L. A. 1877, p. 461; 1879, pp. 158, 215; 1881, p. 232; 1887, p. 689; 1889, p. 618; L. A. 1895, p. 641; L. A. 1897, pp. 537, 675; L. A. 1905, pp. 498, 1035; 1907 p. 772.
Coleman	Midland	909	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 39. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, p. 300-3.
Corunna	Shiawassee	1,384	1869	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 11, 1858; legalized and amended by legislature, S. L. 1859, p. 1055; incorporated and limits enlarged by legislature, S. L. 1863, p. 69; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 51. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 287; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 2; L. A. 1883, p. 460; 1889, p. 589; 1891, p. 883.
Croswell	Sanilac	1,380	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1881, p. 278. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 82-5; amended, territory attached, 1907, p. 376.
Crystal Falls	Iron	3,775	1899	Incorporated as a village by supervisors, Jan. 24, 1889; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 386; 1893, p. 1069. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1899, p. 81.
Detroit	Wayne	465,766	1806	Ter. Laws, Vol. 4, p. 3. The town of Detroit was incorporated by the legislative council and house of representatives of the Northwest Territory, and approved at Chillicothe, January 18, 1802. The bases of the town, or city, of Detroit, were established by the governor and judges, Sept. 14, 1806. This act was repealed Feb. 24, 1809, Ter. Laws, Vol. 4, p. 83. On Oct. 24, 1815, the act of 1802 was repealed, and the city of Detroit incorporated by the name of "The City of Detroit," the trustees to be the body politic by the name of "The Board of Trustees of the City of Detroit," see Ter. Laws, Vol. 1, p. 534. March 30, 1820, boundaries changed, Ter. Laws, Vol. 1, p. 541; amended, Ter. Laws, Vol. 1, pp. 314, 878. On August 5, 1824, the city of Detroit was continued, and the body politic was to be known by the name of "The Mayor, Recorder, Aldermen and Freemen of the City of Detroit," Ter. Laws, Vol. 2, p. 221. On April 4, 1827, the city was again incorporated, Ter. Laws, Vol. 2, pp. 339, 570; May 28, 1832, limits extended, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 913; amended, April 22, 1833, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1122; limits again extended March 26, 1836, S. L. 1836, p. 154; on March 21, 1837, charter amended, S. L. 1837, p. 199; S. L. 1838, p. 138. The following references show amendments to city charter: Amended, S. L. 1839, p. 31; 1841, p. 192; 1844, p. 101; 1845, p. 25; 1846, p. 19; 1847, pp. 20, 50, 96; 1848, pp. 8, 27, 40; 1849, pp. 30, 32, 47; 1850, pp. 9, 62; 1851,

				pp. 41, 323; 1853, p. 180; 1855, p. 209; revised, S. L. 1857, p. 73; corporate limits enlarged, S. L. 1857, p. 209; charter revised and amended, S. L. 1859, pp. 342, 1057; 1861, pp. 180, 611; 1864, p. 20; 1865, p. 678; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 38, 1110; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1686; 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 1231, 1371; 1872, Vol. 1, pp. 57, 60; 1873, Vol. 2, pp. 100, 265, 1279; 1873, Vol. 3, p. 183; L. A. 1875, pp. 22, 49, 865; 1877, pp. 474, 507; 1879, pp. 32, 183, 253; 1881, pp. 251, 324, 370; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 579; amended, L. A. 1885, pp. 281, 418, 468, 578; 1887, pp. 41, 393, 549, 550, 619, 629, 680, 765, 871, 875, 908; 1889, pp. 212, 607, 631, 802, 816, 838, 981, 1006; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 860; L. A. 1893, pp. 459, 1024, 1309, 1365, 1393; L. A. 1895, pp. 1, 40, 85, 137, 297, 591, 563, 720, 722, 782; 1897, pp. 162, 165, 539, 956, 958, 1094, 1181, 1183, 1185, 1186; L. A. 1899, pp. 130, 161, 213, 216, 289, 374, 532; L. A. 1901, pp. 28, 99, 298, 313, 319, 371, 479, 708, 720, 725; 1903, pp. 265, 450, 471, 553, 583; 1905, pp. 308, 309, 310, 338, 469, 792, 1039, 1068, 1136, 1144, 1167; 1907, pp. 139, 769, 817, 923, 935, 944, 945, 947, 949, 950, 981, 990, 996, 1016; territory annexed, 1907, p. 940, extra session, p. 55; amended Dec. 6, 1910; Dec. 30, 1912; May 3, 1913; November 14, 1914; April 27, 1915; July 15, 1915; November 13, 1915; territory annexed October 13, 1916.
Dowagiac	Cass	5,088	1877	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 13, 1863; amended, S. L. 1865, p. 238. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1877, p. 74; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 149; 1881, p. 246; 1883, p. 665; 1889, p. 695; 1891, p. 1032; 1893, p. 463; see L. A. 1907, p. 443.
East Jordan	Charlevoix	*2,516	1911	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 20; amended, 1889, p. 600; 1893, p. 1050; territory attached, L. A. 1905, p. 311. Incorporated as a city May 15, 1911, L. A. p. 45; amended May 4, 1916.
East Lansing	Ingham	802	1907	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 459–64; amended 1907, p. 709.
East Tawas	Iosco	1,452	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 35; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 663. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 98.
Eaton Rapids	Eaton	2,094	1881	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1871, p. 1295; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 717. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1881, p. 182; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 123; 1889, p. 821; 1893, p. 409. Reincorporated April 19, 1904. See L. A. 1905, p. 1191.
Escanaba	Delta	13,194	1883	Incorporated as a village by the board of supervisors, 1883. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 335; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 569; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 134; L. A. 1895, p. 312; amended November 29, 1915; February 21, 1916.
Flint	Genesee	38,550	1855	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1855, p. 322; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 35; 1861, p. 34; 1865, p. 333; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 614; amended, 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1080; 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 1, 561; 1872, Vol. 1, p. 47; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 88; L. A.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
				1877, p. 269; 1879, p. 142; 1881, p. 203; 1883, p. 569; 1887, p. 636; 1891, p. 48; 1897, p. 560; L. A. 1899, p. 174; 1901, p. 211; 1903, p. 214; 1905, p. 271; 1907, pp. 28, 172, 381, 401, 404, 527; territory attached February 23, 1910.
Fremont	Newaygo	*2,009	1911	Incorporated as a village, L. A. 1875, p. 549; original incorporation as Fremont Center; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 159; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 592; 1891, p. 998; 1893, p. 1071. Incorporated as a city December 4, 1911; amended March 28, 1912.
Gladstone	Delta	4,211	1889	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 29; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 720; amended, 1893, p. 1023; L. A. 1895, p. 321; amended, 1897, p. 193; amended, L. A. 1899, p. 49; 1905, p. 606.
Gladwin	Gladwin	988	1893	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 33. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 148.
Grand Haven	Ottawa	5,856	1867	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 469; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1406; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 769; 1872, Vol. 1, p. 35; L. A. 1875, p. 227; 1877, p. 262; 1881, p. 250; 1901, p. 464; revised December 2, 1914; amended April 10, 1915.
Grand Ledge	Eaton	2,893	1893	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1158. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 824; 1897, p. 667; 1905, p. 351; 1907, p. 701, see p. 1032.
Grand Rapids	Kent	112,571	1850	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1838, p. 205; amended, S. L. 1843, p. 5; 1848, p. 111; to vacate part of limits, S. L. 1849, p. 259. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1850, p. 261; amended, S. L. 1851, p. 56; 1855, p. 31; revised, S. L. 1857, p. 272; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 207; 1861, pp. 40, 125; 1863, p. 131; 1865, pp. 170, 281; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 304, 855; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 615; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 330, 670; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 14; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1185; L. A. 1875, pp. 756, 777; revised, 1877, p. 121; amended, 1879, pp. 173, 189; 1881, p. 236; 1883, pp. 416, 516; 1885, pp. 80, 237; 1887, p. 483; 1889, p. 877; 1891, pp. 11, 489, 766, 815, 979; 1893, pp. 292, 1382; 1895, p. 607; 1897, pp. 168, 387; 1899, pp. 193, 514; 1901, pp. 63, 375, 616, 719; 1903, pp. 42, 47, 260, 464, 479, 574, 751; revised, 1905, p. 798; 1907, pp. 37, 39, 418, 456, 457, 873, 1071, 1074, 1095; amended, May 12, 1913; March 21, 1914; April 22, 1914; September 12, 1916.
Greenville	Montcalm	4,045	1871	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 225. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 252; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 25; L. A. 1875, p. 40; 1887, p. 214; 1893, p. 989.
Hancock	Houghton	8,981	1903	Incorporated as a village, L. A. 1875, p. 91; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 69; 1887, p. 520; 1891, pp. 124, 1014; 1893, p. 998; 1895, p. 95. Incorporated as a city, under act 215, P. A. 1895, on March 9, 1903, L. A., p. 934; territory added 1903, L. A., p. 524.
Harbor Beach	Huron	1,556	1909	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1882, p. 5; originally called Sand Beach; name changed to Harbor Beach, L. A. 1889, p. 77. Incorporated as a city, December 13, 1909.

Harrison	Clare	543	1891	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 13. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 836; 1905, p. 1017.
Harrisville	Alcona	444	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 396. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 496-8.
Hastings	Barry	4,383	1871	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1855, p. 392; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 166; S. L. 1859, p. 152; S. L. 1861, p. 130; replatted, S. L. 1863, p. 369; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 676; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 78. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 282; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 306; L. A. 1875, p. 737; 1891, p. 939; 1895, p. 121; reincorporated 1903, p. 294; amended, 1905, p. 419; 1907, pp. 201, 398.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale	5,001	1869	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1847, p. 59; amended, S. L. 1848, p. 309; 1850, p. 242; 1853, p. 69; 1857, p. 205; 1859, p. 441; 1861, p. 77. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 238; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 933; L. A. 1885, p. 325; 1887, p. 870; 1889, p. 621, 1891, p. 1007.
Holland	Ottawa	10,490	1867	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 856; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 672; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 33; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 980; L. A. 1875, p. 367; 1877, p. 70; 1885, p. 311; 1887, p. 578; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 301; amended, L. A. 1899, p. 257; 1903, p. 215; 1905, p. 420; 1907, pp. 140, 1059; amended, December 28, 1910; revised July 23, 1913; amended May 5, 1914.
Howell	Livingston	*2,338	1915	S. L. 1862, p. 134; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 156; L. A. 1881; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 1025. Incorporated as a city June 29, 1915.
Hudson	Lenawee	2,178	1893	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1853, p. 89; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 17; 1859, pp. 200, 309; 1863, p. 61; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 58, 1891; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 877; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1262; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 807; L. A. 1875, p. 547; 1877, p. 272; 1881, p. 115; 1887, pp. 17, 78. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 9.
Ionia	Ionia	5,030	1873	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1865, p. 57; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 36, 843. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 133; amended, S. L. 1874, Vol. 2, p. 5; L. A. 1877, p. 475; 1883, p. 531; 1885, p. 441; 1887, p. 597; 1889, p. 679; 1891, p. 207; L. A. 1897, p. 224; 1899, p. 41; 1901, p. 311; 1903, pp. 12, 395, 598; 1905, p. 240; 1907, pp. 361, 431, 1065.
Iron Mountain	Dickinson	9,216	1889	Incorporated under general law of 1873, by vote of electors, L. A. 1889, p. 1044; legalized and amended, L. A. 1889, pp. 27, 189, 833; 1891, pp. 97, 98, 218, 569; 1893, p. 590; territory annexed by supervisors, 1908.
Ironwood	Gogebic	12,821	1889	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 455; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 109; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, pp. 36, 168; reincorporated, L. A. 1897, p. 26; amended, 1905, p. 26; revised, L. A. 1907, pp. 636–98; amended July 22, 1910.
Ishpeming	Marquette	12,448	1873	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 211; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 57. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 426; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 816; 1877, p. 265; 1879, p. 45; 1881, p. 388; 1883, p. 317; 1885, p. 62; 1889, pp. 15, 1012; 1891, p. 259; 1893, p. 713; 1895, p. 119; 1897, p. 654; 1901, p. 275; 1903, pp. 177, 470; 1905, p. 257.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Jackson	Jackson	31,443	1857	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1843, p. 117; amended, S. L. 1844, p. 12; 1846, p. 95; 1848, p. 258; 1850, p. 52; 1853, p. 169; 1857, p. 6. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1857, p. 240; amended, S. L. 1859, pp. 152, 256; 1861, p. 490; 1865, pp. 86, 135; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 960, 1030; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 653; 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 457, 1261; revised and amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 366; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 581; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 470; 1879, p. 232; 1881, p. 383; 1883, p. 407; 1885, p. 422; 1889, p. 726; 1891, p. 1013; 1895, p. 105; 1897, pp. 105, 512; L. A. 1899, pp. 163, 485; revised, 1903, p. 760; revised, 1905, p. 145; amended, 1905, p. 322; 1907, pp. 6, 440; revised Nov. 9, 1914.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	39,437	1883	Name of village of Bronson changed to Kalamazoo by legislature, S. L. 1836, p. 81. Village of Kalamazoo incorporated by legislature, S. L. 1838, p. 158; amended, S. L. 1839, p. 8; revised, 1843, p. 42; amended, S. L. 1850, p. 250; 1851, p. 156; 1855, p. 50; 1859, p. 335; reincorporated, S. L. 1861, p. 389; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 281, 848; S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 13; L. A. 1881, p. 266. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 677, to take effect second Monday of April, 1884; amended, L. A. 1885, p. 274; 1887, p. 532; 1889, p. 432; 1891, p. 884; 1893, pp. 1025, 1317; 1895, p. 644; reincorporated, L. A. 1897, p. 1096; amended, L. A. 1899, p. 244; 1901, p. 574; 1903, p. 586; 1905, p. 344; 1907, pp. 324, 883; amended May 7, 1914.
Lansing	Ingham	31,229	1859	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 769; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 210; 1863, p. 152; revised, S. L. 1865, p. 418; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 49; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1321; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 657; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1284; 1874, Vol. 2, p. 3; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 160; amended, L. A. 1877, pp. 92, 287; 1879, p. 210; 1883, p. 732; 1885, p. 57; 1887, p. 843; 1889, p. 618; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 1230; amended, L. A. 1895, pp. 3, 602, 654; 1897, p. 641; L. A. 1899, p. 492; 1903, p. 243; 1905, pp. 95, 1028, 1049; 1907, pp. 464, 1031; revised, September 25, 1912; amended, April 23, 1913; April 12, 1915; April 25, 26, 1916; May 9, 1916.
Lapeer	Lapeer	3,946	1869	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 940; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 976; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 298; amended, 1897, p. 21; 1903, p. 494.
Ludington	Mason	9,132	1873	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 163; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 801; 1877, p. 36; 1879, pp. 62, 63; 1883, p. 567; 1885, pp. 319, 326; 1893, p. 513; 1899, p. 142; revised January 25, 1915.
Mackinac Island	Mackinac	714	1899	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1899, p. 377; amended, L. A. 1901, p. 17.
Manistee	Manistee	12,381	1869	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 369; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 242; L. A. 1879, p. 184; reincorporated, L. A. 1882, p. 23; amended, L. A.

				1883, p. 419; 1885, p. 140; 1887, p. 5; 1891, p. 1; 1895, p. 155; 1901, p. 635; 1903, p. 442; territory annexed by supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1139; revised, Jan. 28, 1914.
Manistique	Schoolcraft	4,722	1901	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 67; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 733; 1893, p. 988. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1901, p. 31; amended, L. A. 1901, p. 359.
Marine City	St. Clair	3,770	1887	Incorporated as village of "Marine" by the legislature, S. L. 1865, p. 643; name changed to Marine City, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 309; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 169; amended, 1881, p. 344; 1885, p. 296. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1887, p. 665; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 386; L. A. 1905, p. 446.
Marquette	Marquette	11,503	1871	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1859, p. 224; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1035. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 35; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 639; 1875, p. 19; 1877, p. 496; 1885, p. 14; 1887, p. 117; 1889, p. 527; 1891, p. 219; 1893, pp. 910, 1179; 1895, p. 328; 1897, p. 249; L. A. 1899, p. 235; 1901, p. 116; 1903, p. 475; 1907, pp. 61, 63, 327, 789, 870; amended, April 11, 1910; revised, December 29, 1913; amended September 8, 1914.
Marshall	Calhoun	4,236	1859	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1836, p. 174; amended, S. L. 1842, p. 30; 1843, p. 164; 1844, p. 3; 1849, p. 215; 1850, p. 46. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1849, p. 402; amended, S. L. 1863, p. 380; 1865, p. 231; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 171 587; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 727; 1872, p. 61; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 305; L. A. 1879, pp. 152, 243; 1881, p. 402; 1883, p. 496; revised, L. A. 1887, p. 230; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 1024; 1893, p. 1063.
Mason	Ingham	1,742	1875	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1865, p. 214; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 93. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1875, p. 113; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 565; 1901, p. 269; amended, L. A. 1907, p. 483.
McBain	Missaukee	546	1907	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, L. A. 1893, pp. 151, 985. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 95–9.
Menominee	Menominee	10,507	1883	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 156; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 576; 1893, p. 590; reincorporated, L. A. 1901, p. 489; 1903, pp. 188, 406; 1905, pp. 31, 602.
Midland	Midland	2,527	1887	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1418; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 657; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 83. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1887, p. 76; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 975; 1893, pp. 109, 976; 1905, p. 601.
Monroe	Monroe	6,893	1837	Incorporated by the legislative council, Ter. Laws, Vol. 2, p. 356; amended, Ter. Laws, Vol. 4, p. 141. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1837, p. 243; amended, S. L. 1838, p. 236; 1839, p. 12; 1840, pp. 37, 171; 1842, p. 73; 1843, p. 25; part of plat vacated, S. L. 1846, p. 33; amended, S. L. 1847, p. 80; 1848, pp. 46, 86; 1849, p. 203; 1851, p. 57; 1855, p. 352; 1859, p. 520; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 823; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 923; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1073; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 21; reincorporated, 1874, Vol. 2, p. 1; revised December 23, 1913.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Mt. Clemens	Macomb	7,707	1879	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1837, p. 61; again incorporated S. L. 1851, p. 94; amended, S. L. 1853, p. 86; 1863, p. 129; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1073; 1873, p. 16; L. A. 1875, p. 464. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1879, p. 48; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 35; L. A. 1899, p. 56; 1903, p. 522; L. A. 1905, pp. 81, 265, 382; L. A. 1907, pp. 507, 509, 725, 998.
Mt. Pleasant	Isabella	3,972	1889	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1875, p. 533. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 389; revised, L. A. 1891, p. 427; amended, L. A. 1893, pp. 12, 708; 1903, p. 658; see L. A. 1907, p. 1003.
Munising	Alger	*2,952	1916	By supervisors, L. A. 1897, p. 1220. Incorporated as a city February 8, 1916.
Muskegon	Muskegon	24,062	1869	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1861, p. 493; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 220. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1184; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 873; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1396; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 253; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 192; 1883, p. 646; 1885, p. 246; revised, L. A. 1887, p. 299; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 83; 1891, p. 574; 1893, p. 511; territory detached, L. A. 1895, p. 76; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 821; amended, L. A. 1897, p. 268; 1901, p. 126; amended, April 23, 1914.
Muskegon Heights	Muskegon	1,690	1903	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1891, p. 683; territory detached, L. A. 1899, p. 132; amended, 1901, p. 7. Incorporated as a city by the legislature, March 23, 1903, L. A. 1903, p. 78; amended, 1905, p. 492; 1907, pp. 57, 498.
Negaunee	Marquette	8,460	1873	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 500; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 760; 1877, p. 372; 1881, p. 111; 1883, p. 311; 1885, p. 51; revised, L. A. 1891, p. 332; 1895, p. 13; L. A. 1899, p. 128; 1905, p. 73; 1907, p. 495.
Niles	Berrien	5,156	1859	Incorporated as a village by legislature, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1363; amended, S. L. 1837, p. 101; 1838, p. 222; 1839, pp. 30, 122; 1842, p. 105; 1851, p. 195; 1857, p. 22. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 355; amended, S. L. 1865, p. 78; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 503; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 771; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 979; L. A. 1877, p. 505; 1883, p. 579; 1889, p. 72; 1891, pp. 326, 999; 1893, p. 1320; 1895, p. 36; see L. A. 1907, pp. 734, 791, 1030.
North Muskegon	Muskegon	352	1891	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1881, p. 229. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 50; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 729; amended, L. A. 1897, p. 243.
Norway	Dickinson	4,974	1891	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 669. See P. A. 1891, p. 98.
Omer	Arenac	367	1903	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1903, p. 613; amended, L. A. 1905, p. 479.

Onaway	Presque Isle	2,702	1903	Incorporated as a village by supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 564. Incorporated as a city by the legislature, March 26, 1903, L. A. 1903, p. 235.
Owosso	Shiawassee	9,639	1859	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 691; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 316; 1865, p. 92; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1137; L. A. 1875, p. 731; 1877, p. 490; 1881, p. 259; 1885, p. 555; 1887, p. 560; 1889, p. 1007; 1891, pp. 734, 1013; 1893, pp. 163, 1074; 1897, p. 177; terr. detached, 1903, p. 759; amended, L. A. 1905, p. 232; revised, Nov. 12, 1913.
Petoskey	Emmet	4,778	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 14; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 558. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 51; amended, L. A. 1901, p. 629; 1903, p. 61; L. A. 1905, p. 451; revised, February 21, 1916.
Pontiac	Oakland	14,532	1861	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1837, p. 133; amended, 1838, p. 85; 1842, p. 138; 1843, p. 132; 1845, p. 77; 1850, p. 188. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1861, p. 337; act relating to, S. L. 1861, p. 609; charter amended, S. L. 1865, p. 524; 1767, Vol. 2, p. 604; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 883; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 243; L. A. 1877, p. 497; 1879, p. 246; 1881, p. 297; 1885, p. 450; 1889, pp. 191, 424; L. A. 1905, p. 4; 1907, p. 105; revised Feb. 8, 1911.
Port Huron	St. Clair	18,863	1857	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1849, p. 322; amended, S. L. 1855, p. 139. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1857, pp. 51, 408; revised, S. L. 1859, p. 581; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 506; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1470; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 729; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 128; 1874, Vol. 2, p. 2; L. A. 1875, p. 655; 1877, p. 188; 1879, p. 266; 1881, p. 386; amended and revised, L. A. 1885, p. 475; amended, L. A. 1887, pp. 850, 861; 1889, p. 197; 1891, pp. 571, 818, 1004; 1893, pp. 453, 1159; 1895, p. 226; 1897, p. 802; L. A. 1899, p. 143; 1901, pp. 84, 342, 363, 607, 740; 1903, pp. 571, 854, 860, 890; 1905, p. 1075; 1907, pp. 1029, 1053; revised, November 9, 1910; amended, April 21, 1914; April 19, 1915; Nov. 11, 1915.
Rose City	Ogemaw	542	1905	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 363-6.
Saginaw	Saginaw	50,510	1857	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1857, p. 447; charter revised, S. L. 1859, p. 139; amended, S. L. 1863, p. 39; 1865, p. 205; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 986; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 518; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 493; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 119; L. A. 1875, p. 292; 1879, p. 226; 1881, p. 280; 1883, p. 112; 1885, p. 316; revised and amended, L. A. 1887, p. 705; 1889, p. 822; consolidated, L. A. 1889, p. 885; amended, L. A. 1891, pp. 204, 388, 570, 840; 1893, p. 1192; 1895, pp. 253, 726; 1897, p. 962; L. A. 1899, p. 365; 1901, pp. 417, 685, 733, 742; 1903, pp. 175, 508, 859; revised, 1905, p. 611; amended, 1905, p. 1128; 1907, pp. 871, 961; amended, July 18, 1910; April 21, 1913; revised, November 19, 1913.
Sandusky	Sanilac	993	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 56; name changed to Sanilac Centre, L. A. 1887, p. 763. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 1145-8.
Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa	12,615	1887	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 251; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 398. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1887, p. 766; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 528; 1891,

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Concluded.

City.	County.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
				p. 927; 1895, p. 347; 1897, p. 922; L. A. 1899, pp. 509, 511; 1901, p. 662; 1903, p. 416; 1907, pp. 117, 493, 959.
Scottville	Mason	891	1907	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1889, p. 73. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, p. 31.
South Haven	Van Buren	3,577	1902	Incorporated as a village, L. A. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1619; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 608; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 37; L. A. 1887, p. 384; incorporated as a city of the fourth class by board of supervisors, March 13, 1902; amended July 18, 1910; April 21, 1913.
Standish	Arenac	828	1903	Incorporated as a village, L. A. 1893, p. 295. Incorporated as a city, by act taking effect March 1, 1904, L. A. 1903, p. 608; 1905, p. 1015; see L. A. 1907, p. 1092.
Stanton	Montcalm	1,012	1881	Name changed from "Fred" to Stanton by legislature, S. L. 1863, p. 39; incorporated as a village, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 83; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 141. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1881, p. 38; amended, L. A. 1885, p. 78; 1889, p. 4; see L. A. 1907, p. 517.
St. Clair	St. Clair	2,633	1858	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1850, p. 219. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1858, p. 49; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 112; revised, S. L. 1863, p. 206; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 340; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 480; 1874, Vol. 2, p. 9; L. A. 1875, p. 17; 1877, p. 467; 1879, p. 152; 1883, p. 500; 1893, p. 1077; 1897, p. 348.
St. Ignace	Mackinac	2,118	1883	Incorporated as a village by the board of supervisors, Feb. 23, 1882. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 46; amended, L. A. 1885, p. 144; 1887, p. 651; 1889, p. 417.
St. Johns	Clinton	3,154	1904	By supervisors; incorporation as a village legalized, S. L. 1865, p. 479; reincorporated, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 131; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 32; L. A. 1875, p. 12; 1877, p. 260; 1881, p. 337; 1887, p. 555; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 1183. Incorporated as a city, March 14, 1904, L. A. 1905, p. 1190; see L. A. 1907, p. 533.
St. Joseph	Berrien	5,936	1891	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1280; amended, S. L. 1836, p. 173; 1842, p. 65; 1859, p. 271; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1150; L. A. 1881, p. 243; 1883, p. 574. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 934; amended, 1893, p. 1009; L. A. 1897, p. 261; see L. A. 1907, p. 793; amended, April 3, 1914.
St. Louis	Gratiot	1,940	1891	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, under name of Pine River; name changed to St. Louis, S. L. 1865, p. 510; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 240; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 578; 1877, p. 432; 1879, p. 41; 1881, p. 301; reincorporated, 1887, p. 132. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, pp. 43, 997; amended, L. A. 1899, pp. 57, 58; 1903, pp. 22, 153; 1905, p. 1110.

Sturgis	St. Joseph	3,635	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1855, p. 356; authorized to organize under general law, S. L. 1865, p. 314; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 676. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, pp. 483, 666.
Tawas City	Iosco	1,061	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 460. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 96.
Three Rivers	St. Joseph	5,072	1895	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1855, p. 403; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 692; S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 664; S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 20; L. A. 1879, p. 89; 1881, p. 207; 1887, p. 582; 1889, p. 846; 1891, p. 1017. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 506; amended, L. A. 1897, pp. 557, 824; L. A. 1899, p. 168; 1901, p. 632; 1903, p. 9; 1905, p. 1052; 1907, pp. 128, 807, 1060; revised May 2, 1913.
Traverse City	Gd. Traverse	12,115	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1881, p. 202; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 1018. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 378; amended, 1897, p. 620; L. A. 1899, p. 69; 1901, p. 321; 1903, p. 281; 1905, p. 1091; 1907, p. 927; revised March 15, 1913.
West Branch	Ogemaw	1,276	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 4. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 87–9; see L. A. 1907, p. 790.
Whittemore	Iosco	218	1907	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 18–20.
Wyandotte	Wayne	8,287	1867	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 187; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 632; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 661; L. A. 1875, p. 678; 1877, p. 447; 1883, p. 41; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 318; wards rearranged, 1903, p. 856; L. A. 1905, pp. 1064, 1204; revised March 18, 1911.
Yale	St. Clair	1,223	1905	Incorporated as village of Brockway Center by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 240; name changed to Yale, L. A. 1889, p. 175. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 1036-9.
Ypsilanti	Washtenaw	6,230	1858	Incorporated as a village by the legislative council,1832, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 954; amended, S. L. 1838, p. 131; 1841, p. 25; 1843, p. 132; part vacated, S. L. 1846, p. 33; amended, 1850, p. 298. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1858, p. 93; revised, S. L. 1859, p. 883; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 170; 1863, p. 68; revised, S. L. 1865, p. 354; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 971; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 358; L. A. 1875, p. 220; revised, L. A. 1877, p. 373; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 206; 1881, p. 309; 1891, p. 769; 1895, p. 64; 1897, p. 683; L. A. 1899, p. 139; 1901, p. 326; 1905, p. 389; amended, May 9, 1913.
Zeeland	Ottawa	1,982	1907	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, L. A. 1875, p. 490; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 660; 1887, p. 521; 1895, p. 12. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, p. 547.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES OF MICHIGAN.

References to acts of incorporation, etc., corrected to October 19, 1916.

All villages are reincorporated by Act No. 3, P. A. 1895, p. 6; amended, P. A. 1897, Acts Nos. 54, 56, 63, 88, 182; P. A. 1899, Acts Nos. 39, 223; P. A. 1901, Act 33; P. A. 1903, Acts Nos. 51, 176; P. A. 1905, Act 125; P. A. 1907, Act 67.

For an act providing a commission form of government for villages, see Act 278, P. A. 1909, as amended.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Addison	Lenawee	Rollin Woodstock	474	1893	Incorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 20.
Ahmeek	Keweenaw	Allouez	766	1909	By supervisors, L. A. 1909, p. 36.
Akron	Tuscola	Akron Fairgrove	*	1910	Incorporated as a village December 12, 1910.
Alanson	Emmet	Littlefield	473	1905	L. A. 1905, p. 29
Algonac	St. Clair	Clay	1,204	1867	By supervisors; charter amended, S. L. 1874, Vol. 2, p. 4; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 171.
Almont	Lapeer	Almont	675	1855	Originally called Newbury; changed to Almont March 13, 1846, S. L. 1846, p. 26; incorporated, S. L. 1855, p. 247; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 107; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 155.
Alpha	Iron	Mastodon	*	1914	Incorporated as a village, July 14, 1914.
Applegate	Sanilac	Washington	155	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 158.
Armada	Macomb	Armadia	748	1867	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 41.
Ashley	Gratiot	Elba	513	1887	By supervisors; incorporation legalized, L. A. 1887, p. 118; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 7.
Athens	Calhoun	Athens	631	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 328.
Atlanta	Montmorency	Briley	*	1891	Incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 838; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 401,
Augusta	Kalamazoo	Charleston Ross	494	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 265; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 25.
Baldwin	Lake	Pleasant Plains	502	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 28.
Bancroft	Shiawassee	Shiawassee	543	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 26; schools incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 722.
Bangor	Van Buren	Arlington Bangor	1,158	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 62.
Baraga	Baraga	Baraga	1,071	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 1006.
Baroda	Berrien	Lake	248	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 330.
Barryton	Mecosta	Fork	411	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 796.
Bear Lake	Manistee	Bear Lake	504	1893	By supervisors, L. A. 1895, p. 945.
Bellaire	Antrim	Forest Home Kearney	1,050	1891	Incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 737.
Belleville	Wayne	Van Buren	486	1905	L. A. 1905, p. 763; territory added by supervisors, 1907.

Bellevue	Eaton	Bellevue	930	1867	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 40; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 1005.
Benzonia	Benzie	Benzonia	563	1891	Incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 487; reincorporated, L. A. 1899, p. 375.
Berrien Springs	Berrien	Oronoko	880	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 723; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, pp. 75, 252.
Birmingham	Oakland	Bloomfield	1,607	1864	By supervisors; limits extended, L. A. 1883, p. 520; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 449.
Blissfield	Lenawee	Blissfield	1,474	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 116; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 30; 1883, p. 426; revised, L. A. 1891, p. 902.
Bloomingdale	Van Buren	Bloomingdale	501	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 112.
Boardman	Kalkaska	Boardman	524	1890	By supervisors.
Boyne Falls	Charlevoix	Boyne Valley	325	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 1041.
Breckenridge	Gratiot	Wheeler	595	1908	By supervisors.
Breedsville	Van Buren	Columbia	219	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 404.
Brighton	Livingston	Brighton	767	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 221; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 496; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 21.
Brimley	Chippewa	Superior	*	1914	Incorporated as a village, May 12, 1914.
Britton	Lenawee	Ridgeway	370	1896	By supervisors, L. A. 1897, p. 1229.
Bronson	Branch	Bronson	1,020	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 89.
Brooklyn	Jackson	Columbia	602	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 12; boundaries changed, L. A. 1905, p. 1195.
Buchanan	Berrien	Buchanan	1,831	1863	Reincorporated, S. L. 1863, p. 104; amended, S. L. 1865, p. 209; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1322; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 26; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 652; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, pp. 102, 1035.
Buckley	Wexford	Hanover	464	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 89.
Burlington	Calhoun	Burlington	237	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 221; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 515.
Burr Oak	St. Joseph	Bur Oak	752	1857	By supervisors; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 408; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 771; L. A. 1881, p. 263; 1889, p. 5.
Byron	Shiawassee	Burns	427	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 284; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 32.
Caledonia	Kent	Caledonia	422	1888	By supervisors; see L. A. 1907, p. 732.
Camden	Hillsdale	Camden	392	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1901, p. 759.
Capac	St. Clair	Mussey	761	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 66; amended, L. A. 1887, pp. 4, 42.
Carleton	Monroe	Ash	*	1911	Incorporated as a village, December 12, 1911.
Caro	Tuscola	Indian Fields	2,272	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 6; originally as Centerville, name changed to Caro, Feb. 13, 1869; S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 53; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 28; L. A. 1883, pp. 444, 447; 1889, p. 75; see L. A. 1907, p. 486.
Carson City	Montcalm	Bloomer	808	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 22.
Carsonville	Sanilac	Bridgehampton / Washington	401	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 11.
Caseville	Huron	Caseville	442	1898	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 558.
Casnovia	Muskegon / Kent	Casinova / Tyrone	308	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 532; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 530.

*Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Cass City	Tuscola	Elkland	1,126	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 405; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 174; see L. A. 1907, p. 706.
Cassopolis	Cass	La Grange	1,358	1863	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 550; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 891.
Cedar Springs	Kent	Solon Nelson	947	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 512; legalized, S. L. 1872, p. 63; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 71; 1883, p. 498.
Central Lake	Antrim	Central Lake	813	1895	By supervisors; L. A. 1897, pp. 1222-4.
Centreville	St. Joseph	Nottawa	613	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 54; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 61.
Chelsea	Washtenaw	Sylvan Lima	1,764	.....	Records burned in 1870. No record of original date; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 866; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 62; L. A. 1875, p. 480; L. A. 1881, p. 21; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 9; see L. A. 1907, p. 424.
Chesaning	Saginaw	Chesaning	1,363	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1245; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 772; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 8.
Clarkston	Oakland	Independence	345	1884	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 210.
Clayton	Lenawee	Dover Hudson	372	1870	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 160.
Clifford	Lapeer	Burlington	308	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 484.
Climax	Kalamazoo	Climax	425	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, pp. 559-61.
Clinton	Lenawee	Clinton	1,011	1838	S. L. 1838, p. 262; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 6; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 245; territory attached, L. A. 1907, p. 1136.
Clio	Genesee	Vienna	810	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 953; originally called Varna; changed to Clio, March 20, 1867; S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 664; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 484; 1885, p. 545; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 524.
Coloma	Berrien	Watervliet	701	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 111; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 6.
Colon	St. Joseph	Colon	853	1904	By supervisors; territory detached, L. A. 1905, pp. 265, 1200.
Columbiaville	Lapeer	Marathon	369	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 38.
Concord	Jackson	Concord	543	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 545; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 509.
Constantine	St. Joseph	Constantine	1,244	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 45; limits altered, S. L. 1838, p. 122; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 878; reincorporated, S. L. 1861, p. 325; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 43; L. A. 1893, p. 145.
Coopersville	Ottawa	Polkton	814	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 160; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1122; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 14.
Copemish	Manistee	Cleon	490	1891	By supervisors.
Custer	Mason	Custer	277	1895	By supervisors.
Daggett	Menominee	Stephenson	228	1902	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 942.

Dansville	Ingham	Ingham	349	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 242; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 705.
Davison	Genesee	Davison	673	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 628; amended, 1893, p. 1182.
Dearborn	Wayne	Dearborn	911	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 719.
Decatur	Van Buren	Decatur	1,286	1861	S. L. 1861, p. 521; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 8; revised, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1128; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 485; 1879, p. 39; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 17; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 154. See L. A. 1905, p. 297.
Deckerville	Sanilac	Marion	628	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 35.
Deerfield	Lenawee	Deerfield	443	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 680; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 121.
Detour	Chippewa	Detour	721	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1901, pp. 754-5.
Dexter	Washtenaw	Scio	726	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 199; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 99; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 339; L. A. 1883, p. 24.
Dimondale	Eaton	Windsor	341	1906	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1132.
Douglas	Allegan	Saugatuck	485	1870	By supervisors; territory added, L. A. 1905, p. 1189.
Dryden	Lapeer	Dryden	371	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 8.
Dundee	Monroe	Dundee	1,070	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 87; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 238; S. L. 1863, p. 123; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1216; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 22; L. A. 1883, p. 521; 1885, p. 71; territory attached, L. A. 1895, p. 131.
Durand	Shiawassee	Vernon	2,315	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 21; amended, 1891, p. 901.
Eagle	Clinton	Eagle	133	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 389.
East Gd. Rapids	Kent	Grand Rapids	800	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 104; territory detached, L. A. 1897, p. 80.
East Lake	Manistee	Manistee	*	1912	Incorporated as a village January 10, 1912.
Eau Claire	Berrien	Pipestone / Berrien	307	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 128; amended, L. A. 1905, p. 311.
Ecorse	Wayne	Ecorce	1,063	1903	By supervisors; see L. A. 1903, p. 946.
Edmore	Montcalm	Home	752	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 2; amended, 1891, p. 488; see L. A. 1907, p. 749.
Edwardsburg	Cass	Ontwa	*	1912	Incorporated as a village, April 10, 1912.
Elberta	Benzie	Gilmore	681	1894	By supervisors, L. A. 1895, p. 901; name changed May 20, 1911.
Elk Rapids	Antrim	Elk Rapids	1,673	1900	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 927.
Elkton	Huron	Oliver	553	1897	By supervisors, L. A. 1897, pp. 1226-7.
Elsie	Clinton	Du Plain	592	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 40.
Emmett	St. Clair	Emmett	292	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 441.
Empire	Leelanau	Empire	578	1895	By supervisors.
Essexville	Bay	Hampton	1,477	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 12.
Evart	Osceola	Evart / Osceola	1,386	1872	By supervisors; limits enlarged, S. L. 1874, Vol. 2, p. 5; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 544; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 116; 1885, p. 37.
Fairgrove	Tuscola	Fair Grove	437	1901	By supervisors, L. A. 1905, p. 1201.
Farmington	Oakland	Farmington	564	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 903; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, pp. 67, 625; L. A. 1875, p. 225; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 14; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 385.

*Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Farwell	Clare	Surrey	522	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 3; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 218.
Fennville	Allegan	Clyde / Manlius	533	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 14.
Fenton	Genesee	Fenton	2,331	1863	By supervisors; incorporation legalized, S. L. 1864, p. 82; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 780; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 206; L. A. 1879, p. 164; L. A. 1887, p. 541; reincorporated, 1891, p. 782.
Fife Lake	Gd. Traverse	Fife Lake	340	1889	By supervisors.
Flushing	Genesee	Flushing	938	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 61; amended, 1899, p. 165.
Ford	Wayne	Ecorce	1,689	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, pp. 947-9; see L. A. 1907, p. 934.
Forestville	Sanilac	Delaware	234	1895	By supervisors, L. A. 1895, p. 950.
Fountain	Mason	Sherman	*	1913	Incorporated as a village, April 14, 1913.
Fowler	Clinton	Dallas	476	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 5.
Fowlerville	Livingston	Handy	905	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1337; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1198; amended L. A. 1881, p. 291.
Frankenmuth	Saginaw	Frankenmuth	693	1904	By supervisors, L. A. 1905, p. 1198.
Frankfort	Benzie	Crystal Lake	1,555	1885	L. A. 1885, pp. 142, 337.
Frazer	Macomb	Erin / Clinton	220	1895	L. A. 1895, p. 49.
Freeport	Barry	Carlton / Irving	460	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 372.
Freesoil	Mason	Freesoil	*	1915	Incorporated July 1, 1915.
Fruitport	Muskegon / Ottawa	Fruitport / Spring Lake	330	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 131; originally called Crawville, changed to Fruitport, March 30, 1869, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1036.
Gagetown	Tuscola	Elmwood	358	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 207.
Gaines	Genesee	Gaines	238	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 125.
Galesburg	Kalamazoo	Charleston / Comstock	656	1861	By supervisors; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 56; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1576; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 717.
Galien	Berrien	Galien	405	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 33.
Garden	Delta	Garden	497	1886	By supervisors; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 1077.
Gaylord	Otsego	Bagley / Livingston	1,538	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 19; see L. A. 1907, p. 423.
Gobleville	Van Buren	Pine Grove / Bloomingdale	537	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 599.
Grandville	Kent	Wyoming	680	1887	Incorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 135.
Grant	Newaygo	Ashland	428	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 168; amended, L. A. 1897, p. 13; territory attached, L. A. 1907, p. 1140.

Grass Lake	Jackson	Grass Lake	760	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1052; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 14; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 145.
Grayling	Crawford	Grayling	1,775	1903	By supervisors; territory detached, L. A. 1905, p. 319.
Grosse Pointe	Wayne	Grosse Point	830	1870	By supervisors; incorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 176; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 863; territory detached, L. A. 1893, p. 1075; territory attached, L. A. 1907, p. 422; charter revised, May 24, 1910.
Grosse Pte. Farms	Wayne	Grosse Point	862	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 1075; territory detached, L. A. 1907, p. 422.
Grosse Pte. Park	Wayne	Grosse Point	290	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 487; amended, June 14, 1913; amended, Oct. 16, 1914; amended June 21, 1916.
Grosse Pte. Shores	Macomb Wayne	Lake Grosse Point	*	1911	Incorporated as a village April 12, 1911.
Hamtramck	Wayne	Hamtramck	3,559	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 768; territory detached, L. A. 1907, p. 940.
Hanover	Jackson	Hanover	364	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 73.
Harbor Springs	Emmet	Little Traverse	1,805	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 32; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 107; see L. A. 1905, p. 70.
Harrietta	Wexford	Boon Slagle	336	1891	Originally incorporated as Gaston, L. A. 1891, p. 129; amended and name changed to Harrietta, L. A. 1893, p. 149; see L. A. 1907, p. 453.
Hart	Oceana	Hart	1,555	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 325.
Hartford	Van Buren	Hartford	1,268	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 99.
Hersey	Osceola	Hersey	310	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 568.
Hesperia	Oceana Newaygo	Newfield Denver	462	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 443.
Highland Park	Wayne	Greenfield Hamtramck	4,120	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 525; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 291; revised July 27, 1912; amended, April 8, 1913; April 7-12, 1915.
Hillman	Montmorency	Hillman	411	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 867.
Hilltop	Berrien	St. Joseph	225	1908	By supervisors, L. A. 1909, p. 33.
Holly	Oakland	Holly	1,537	1865	S. L. 1865, p. 188; revised, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 579; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 224; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 398.
Homer	Calhoun	Homer	1,008	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 194; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 59; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 332; L. A. 1875, p. 549; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 963.
Honor	Benzie	Homestead	*	1914	Incorporated as a village, July 9, 1914.
Houghton	Houghton	Portage	5,113	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1079; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 259; 1889, p. 641; territory annexed, L. A. 1893, p. 22; territory annexed, L. A. 1899, p. 123.
Howard City	Montcalm	Reynolds	1,046	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 103; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 28; 1881, p. 261; 1885, p. 320; revised and amended, L. A. 1887, p. 87; 1893, p. 152.
Hubbardston	Clinton Ionia	Lebanon North Plains	450	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 155; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 77; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 939.

*Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Hubbell	Houghton	Torch Lake	1,059	1903	By supervisors; L. A. 1903, pp. 936-8.
Imlay City	Lapeer	Imlay	1,174	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 240; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 508; act to amend repealed in part, L. A. 1877, p. 30; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 41.
Iron River	Iron	Iron River	2,450	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 77; boundaries changed, L. A. 1901, p. 272; territory annexed, L. A. 1907, p. 104; charter amended, April 1, 1910.
Ithaca	Gratiot	Ithaca	1,876	1869	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 101; amended, 1879, p. 38; 1887, p. 78; 1891, p. 1031.
Jonesville	Hillsdale	Fayette	1,396	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 109; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 30; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1140; boundaries changed by supervisors, April 5, 1869; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 142; territory added, L. A. 1905, p. 1193.
Kalkaska	Kalkaska	Kalkaska	1,415	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 208.
Kent City	Kent	Tyrone	467	1908	By supervisors; L. A. 1911, p. 50.
Kinde	Huron	Dwight / Lincoln	360	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 199.
Kingsley	Gd. Traverse	Paradise	497	1890	By supervisors.
Kingston	Tuscola	Kingston / Koylton	302	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 405.
Laingsburg	Shiawassee	Sciota	703	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1179; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 55, act of 1871; repealed, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 424; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 20.
Lake Ann	Benzie	Almira	171	1893	By supervisors, L. A. 1893, p. 1408.
Lake City	Missaukee	Reader / Lake	740	1887	By supervisors, L. A. 1889, p. 1046; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 1021.
Lake Linden	Houghton	Schoolcraft	2,325	1885	By supervisors; boundaries changed by supervisors in 1890; incorporated, L. A. 1891, pp. 1090, 1092.
Lake Odessa	Ionia	Odessa	1,222	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 12; L. A. 1903, p. 940; see L. A. 1907, p. 723.
Lakeview	Montcalm	Cato	954	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 99; territory detached, L. A. 1895, p. 12.
L'Anse	Baraga	L'Anse	708	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 861; originally in Houghton county; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 340; 1883, p. 662; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 925; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 992.
Laurium	Houghton	Calumet	8,537	1889	Incorporated by supervisors as Calumet; amended by supervisors, 1894; reincorporated and name changed, L. A. 1895, p. 102; amended Feb. 13, 1899, by board of supervisors; boundaries changed, L. A. 1901, p. 773.

Lawrence	Van Buren	Lawrence	663	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 640; part of plat vacated, S. L. 1850, p. 203; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 6; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 31; amended, 1887, p. 292.
Lawton	Van Buren	Antwerp	1,042	1858	Originally by supervisors, Nov. 3, 1858; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 160; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 393.
Leonard	Oakland	Addison	313	1889	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 1016.
LeRoy	Osceola	LeRoy	331	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 15.
Leslie	Ingham	Leslie	1,032	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 996; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1249; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 952; L. A. 1887, p. 38; 1881, p. 381; 1885, p. 236; 1887, p. 116.
Lexington	Sanilac	Lexington	519	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 120; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 161; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 36.
Lincoln	Alcona	Gustin Hawes	122	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 707.
Linden	Genesee	Fenton	550	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 115; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 372.
Lisbon	Ottawa Kent	Chester Sparta	96	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 661.
Litchfield	Hillsdale	Litchfield	660	1877	By supervisors.
Lowell	Kent	Lowell	1,761	1859	Originally called Dansville, name changed to Lowell, Feb. 4, 1857, S. L. 1857, p. 69; incorporated, S. L. 1859, p. 97; reincorporated, 1861, p. 424; amended, 1865, p. 276; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1676; L. A. 1875, p. 573; 1885, p. 443; 1887, p. 701; 1891, p. 426; 1893, p. 1072.
Luther	Lake	Ellsworth Newkirk	626	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 397; see L. A. 1907, p. 488.
Lyons	Ionia	Ionia Lyons	611	1859	By supervisors; legalized, S. L. 1859, p. 201; incorporated, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 115; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1256; L. A. 1875, p. 533; 1891, p. 995.
Mackinaw City	Cheboygan Emmet	Mackinaw Carp Lake	697	1882	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 413; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 177.
Mancelona	Antrim	Mancelona	1,200	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 189.
Manchester	Washtenaw	Manchester	1,047	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 513; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 783; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 19; act to amend repealed, L. A. 1877, p. 305; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 4; L. A. 1905, p. 457; territory annexed, L. A. 1907, p. 801.
Manton	Wexford	Cedar Creek	1,069	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 446; limits extended, L. A. 1893, p. 173.
Maple Rapids	Clinton	Essex	529	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 38.
Marcellus	Cass	Marcellus	1,047	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 1.
Marion	Osceola	Marion	767	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 11.
Marlborough	Lake	Pleasant Plains	57	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 581.
Marlett	Sanilac	Marlett	1,062	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 34.
Maybee	Monroe	Exeter	310	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1901, p. 760.
Mayville	Tuscola	Fremont	687	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 9.
McBride	Montcalm	Day	236	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 16.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Mecosta	Mecosta	Morton	352	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 110.
Melvin	Sanilac	Speaker	242	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 125.
Memphis	Macomb / St. Clair	Richmond / Riley	557	1865	S. L. 1865, p. 230; organized under general law; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 41.
Mendon	St. Joseph	Mendon	768	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 239; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 36; certain territory detached from, L. A. 1883, p. 579.
Merrill	Saginaw	Jonesfield	505	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 446.
Mesick	Wexford	Springville	510	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 772.
Metamora	Lapeer	Metamora	276	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 155.
Middleville	Barry	Thornapple	804	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1048; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 733; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 525.
Mikado	Alcona	Mikado	100	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 546.
Milan	Washtenaw / Monroe	York / Milan	1,355	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 46.
Milford	Oakland	Milford	973	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1010; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1069; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 9.
Millersburg	Presque Isle	Case	519	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 762.
Millington	Tuscola	Millington	623	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 63.
Minden City	Sanilac	Minden	332	1882	L. A. 1882, p. 9.
Montague	Muskegon	Montague	942	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 442.
Montgomery	Hillsdale	Camden	362	1906	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1133.
Montrose	Genesee	Montrose	443	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1901, p. 756.
Morenci	Lenawee	Seneca	1,515	.....	By supervisors; unable to find date of incorporation; special charter, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 696; L. A. 1891, p. 685.
Morley	Mecosta	Ætna / Deerfield	337	1870	By supervisors, S. L. 1871, Vol. 1, p. 433; incorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 228; see L. A. 1907, p. 445.
Morrice	Shiawassee	Perry	470	1894	By supervisors; L. A. 1895, p. 926.
Mt. Morris	Genesee	Mt. Morris / Genesee	513	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 828; platted as Dover, changed to Mt. Morris, March 13, 1867; S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 327; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 25.
Mulliken	Eaton	Roxand	312	1903	By supervisors; L. A. 1905, p. 1192.
Muir	Ionia	Lyons	463	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 744; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 102.
Nashville	Barry	Castleton / Maple Grove	1,346	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 843; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 33; 1872, Vol. 1, p. 42; L. A. 1875, p. 526; 1879, p. 227; see L. A. 1907, p. 497.
Newaygo	Newaygo	Brooks / Garfield	1,207	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 528; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 54; replatted, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1451; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 545; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 153.

New Baltimore..	Macomb..... St. Clair.....	Chesterfield.... Ira.....	920	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 791; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 482; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1269; L. A. 1875, p. 463.
Newberry.....	Luce.....	McMillan.....	1,182	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 161; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 118.
New Buffalo....	Berrien.....	New Buffalo...	528	1836	S. L. 1836, p. 184; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1272; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 802; repealed, L. A. 1879, p. 216; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 300.
New Haven.....	Macomb.....	Lenox.....	478	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1606; charter revised, L. A. 1877, p. 37.
North Adams...	Hillsdale.....	Adams.....	440	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 18.
North Branch...	Lapeer.....	North Branch..	717	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 17; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 414; see L. A. 1907, pp. 800, 1017.
Northport.....	Leelanau.....	Leelanau.....	524	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 941.
Northville.....	Wayne.....	Northville.....	1,665	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 309; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 7.
Oakley.....	Saginaw.....	Brady	237	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 44; amended, 1889, p. 626.
Oakwood.....	Wayne.....	Ecorce.....	*	1910	Incorporated as a village December 17, 1910; territory annexed June 21, 1916.
Olivet.....	Eaton.....	Walton.....	627	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 541; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 479; see L. A. 1907, p. 740.
Onekama.....	Manistee.....	Onekama.....	324	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 667.
Onsted.....	Lenawee.....	Cambridge.....	398	1907	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1138.
Ontonagon.....	Ontonagon....	Ontonagon.....	1,964	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 78; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 669.
Orion.....	Oakland.....	Orion.....	717	1859	S. L. 1859, p. 529; repealed, S. L. 1863, p. 182; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 504; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 138; 1889, p. 622; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 99.
Ortonville	Oakland.....	Brandon	377	1902	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 943.
Oscoda.....	Iosco.....	Oscoda.....	864	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 323.
Otisville.....	Genesee.....	Forest.....	312	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 60.
Otsego.....	Allegan.....	Otsego.....	2,812	1865	S. L. 1865, p. 297; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 287; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 811; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 478; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 87; revised, L. A. 1889, p. 558; L. A. 1899, p. 553.
Otter Lake	Lapeer..... Genesee.....	Marathon..... Forest.....	273	1883	By supervisors.
Ovid.....	Clinton.....	Ovid.....	1,078	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 723; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1210; L. A. 1887, p. 126.
Owendale.....	Huron.....	Brookfield.....	285	1905	L. A. 1905, p. 111.
Oxford.....	Oakland	Oxford.....	1,191	1876	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 6.
Parma.....	Jackson.....	Parma..... Sandstone.....	509	1864	By supervisors; originally called Groveland; changed to Parma March 16, 1849; S. L. 1849, p. 101; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 241.
Paw Paw.....	Van Buren....	Paw Paw.....	1,643	1859	S. L. 1859, p. 292; repealed, S. L. 1863, p. 65; incorporated, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1115; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 190; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1; L. A. 1881, p. 315; territory added, L. A. 1905, p. 1203.

*Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Peck	Sanilac	Elk	274	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 23.
Pellston	Emmet	Maple River / McKinley	1,089	1907	L. A. 1907, pp. 728-31.
Pentwater	Oceana	Pentwater	1,129	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 438; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 424; L. A. 1881, p. 138.
Perrinton	Gratiot	Fulton	288	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 881.
Perry	Shiawassee	Perry	720	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 968; see L. A. 1907, p. 485.
Petersburgh	Monroe	Summerfield	490	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 489; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1442.
Pewamo	Ionia	Lyons	289	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1232; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 5.
Pierson	Montcalm	Pierson	183	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 207; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 460; 1879, p. 70; 1887, p. 550.
Pigeon	Huron	Winsor	687	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 939.
Pinckney	Livingston	Putnam	477	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 111.
Pinconning	Bay	Pinconning	677	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 704; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 738.
Plainwell	Allegan	Gun Plain	1,493	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 827; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 156; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 223; 1877, p. 27; 1881, p. 294; 1883, p. 440.
Plymouth	Wayne	Plymouth	1,671	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 172; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 34; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 996; territory annexed June 21, 1916.
Port Austin	Huron	Pt. Aux Barques	533	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 223.
Port Hope	Huron	Rubicon	344	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 134.
Portland	Ionia	Portland	1,832	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1037; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 585; L. A. 1877, p. 29; 1883, p. 429; 1887, p. 631; 1893, p. 26; see L. A. 1907, p. 458.
Port Sanilac	Sanilac	Sanilac	216	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 100.
Posen	Presque Isle	Posen	263	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 400.
Potterville	Eaton	Benton	430	1881	By supervisors; reincorporated L. A. 1887, p. 122; boundaries changed, L. A. 1899, p. 98.
Quincy	Branch	Quincy	1,347	1858	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 7; L. A. 1885, p. 8; 1897, p. 20.
Reading	Hillsdale	Reading	1,102	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 598; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 30.
Redford	Wayne	Redford	328	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 102.
Red Jacket	Houghton	Calumet	4,211	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 73; amended, 1877, p. 21; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 676; 1891, p. 996; territory annexed, L. A. 1907, p. 537.
Reed City	Osceola	Richmond	1,690	1872	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 527; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 385.
Reese	Tuscola	Denmark	465	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 45; see L. A. 1907, p. 708.
Richland	Kalamazoo	Richland	278	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 593.

Richmond	Macomb	Lenox Richmond	1,277	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 47; territory annexed, L. A. 1901, p. 311.
River Rouge	Wayne	Ecorce	4,163	1902	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 949.
Rochester	Oakland	Avon	1,516	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 708; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 464; 1883, p. 741; see L. A. 1907, p. 413.
Rockford	Kent	Plainfield Algoma	843	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1274; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 96; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 365; L. A. 1879, p. 10; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 858.
Rogers	Presque Isle	Rogers	705	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 307; 1903, p. 287.
Romeo	Macomb	Bruce Washington	1,787	1838	S. L. 1838, p. 87; amended, S. L. 1839, p. 158; amended, S. L. 1855, p. 59; authorized to incorporate under general laws, S. L. 1863, p. 51; boundaries changed, S. L. 1863, p. 87; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 29.
Roscommon	Roscommon	Higgins	425	1882	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 308.
Royal Oak	Oakland	Royal Oak	1,071	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 97; boundaries changed July 23, 1913.
Saline	Washtenaw	Saline	816	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 449; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 438; territory annexed, L. A. 1907, p. 411; territory detached, 1907, p. 728.
Sand Lake	Kent	Nelson	370	1878	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 17.
Saranac	Ionia	Boston	845	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 137; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 317; L. A. 1883, p. 549.
Saugatuck	Allegan	Saugatuck	621	1868	By supervisors; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 271; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 977.
Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo	Schoolcraft	816	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 343; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 834; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 143.
Sebewaing	Huron	Sebewaing	1,347	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 40.
Shelby	Oceana	Shelby	1,260	1885	S. L. 1885, p. 74; see L. A. 1907, p. 1061.
Shepherd	Isabella	Coe	835	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 176.
Sheridan	Montcalm	Evergreen Sidney Bushnell Fairplain	436	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 186.
Sherman	Wexford	Antioch Hanover Springville Wexford	260	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 575.
Sherwood	Branch	Sherwood	346	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 131; 1897, p. 22.
South Lyon	Oakland	Lyon	615	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 927; L. A. 1885, p. 287; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 105.
South Range	Houghton	Adams	1,097	1906	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1134.
Sparta	Kent	Sparta	1,203	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 517.
Spring Lake	Ottawa	Spring Lake	802	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 686; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 626; L. A. 1877, p. 278; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 227.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Concluded.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Springport	Jackson	Springport	584	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 23.
Stambaugh	Iron	Stambaugh	1,322	1890	By supervisors; amended April 4, 1910.
Stanwood	Mecosta	Mecosta	185	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 374.
St. Charles	Saginaw	St. Charles	1,451	.....	Unable to find date; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 723.
St. Clair Heights	Wayne	Gratiot / Grosse Point	1,252	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 953; territory annexed June 21, 1916.
Stephenson	Menominee	Stephenson	527	1898	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 562.
Stevensville	Berrien	Lincoln	243	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 169.
Stockbridge	Ingham	Stockbridge	663	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 71.
Sunfield	Eaton	Sunfield	385	1899	L. A. 1899, p. 55.
Sutton's Bay	Leelanau	Suttons's Bay	402	1898	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 561.
Tecumseh	Lenawee	Tecumseh	2,332	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 69; amended, April 5, 1838, p. 220; 1849, p. 224; reincorporated, S. L. 1859, p. 183; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 715; boundary changed, L. A. 1905, p. 1197.
Tekonsha	Calhoun	Tekonsha	573	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 271; see L. A. 1907, p. 516.
Thompsonville	Benzie	Weldon / Colfax	815	1892	By supervisors; incorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 582.
Three Oaks	Berrien	Three Oaks	1,175	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 644; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 33; 1891, p. 883.
Tower	Cheboygan	Forest	545	1906	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1130; see L. A. 1907, p. 439.
Trenton	Wayne	Monguagon	1,224	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 98; originally called Truago; name changed, S. L. 1847, p. 25; repealed, S. L. 1857, p. 201; incorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 546.
Turner	Arenac	Turner	*	1916	Incorporated April 11, 1916.
Tustin	Osceola	Burdell	371	1893	Incorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 583.
Twining	Arenac	Mason / Turner	267	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 655.
Ubly	Huron	Bingham	442	1896	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 556.
Union City	Branch	Union	1,340	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1057; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 324; 1891, p. 9.
Unionville	Tuscola	Columbia	456	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 79.
Utica	Macomb	Shelby / Sterling	496	1838	S. L. 1838, p. 91; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 444; 1881, p. 293.
Vandalia	Cass	Penn	371	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 515; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 52; 1889, pp. 452, 453.
Vanderbilt	Otsego	Corwith	523	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 761.

Vassar	Tuscola	Vassar	1,659	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 140; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 233; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 59; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 154; 1885, p. 324.
Vermontville	Eaton	Vermontville	650	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 310; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 239; L. A. 1871, p. 115; 1885, p. 70.
Vernon	Shiawassee	Vernon	435	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 628; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 498.
Vicksburg	Kalamazoo	Brady Schoolcraft	1,624	1871	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 525; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 563; 1889, p. 983.
Wakefield	Gogebic	Wakefield	714	1877	By supervisors; by legislature, L. A. 1893, p. 966; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 973; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 7; territory detached, L. A. 1903, p. 402.
Waldron	Hillsdale	Wright	435	1905	By supervisors, L. A. 1905, p. 1194.
Walkerville	Oceana	Leavitt	271	1908	By supervisors, L. A. 1909, p. 37.
Warren	Macomb	Warren	297	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 1019.
Washington Hts.	Calhoun	Bedford	*	1913	Incorporated as a village December 10, 1913; amended March 26, 1915.
Watervliet	Berrien	Watervliet	728	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 573; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 8.
Wayland	Allegan	Wayland	725	1868	By supervisors; reorganized, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 901; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 87; repealed in part, 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 261; L. A. 1893, p. 155; 1901, p. 308.
Wayne	Wayne	Nankin	1,263	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1096; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 26.
Webberville	Ingham	Leroy	349	.....	Under general law; unable to find exact date.
Westphalia	Clinton	Westphalia	366	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 403.
White Cloud	Newaygo	Everett Wilcox	648	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 9.
Whitehall	Muskegon	Whitehall	1,437	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 572; originally called Mears; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 807; revised, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1088; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 578; 1877, p. 495.
White Pigeon	St. Joseph	White Pigeon	667	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 30; authorized to organize under general law, March 4, 1865, S. L. 1865, p. 182; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1287; L. A. 1893, p. 112.
Williamston	Ingham	Wheatfield Williamstown	1,042	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1143; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 322; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 554; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 228.
Wolverine	Cheboygan	Nunda Wilmot	794	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 56.
Woodland	Barry	Woodland	304	1892	By supervisors, L. A. 1895, p. 929.

*Population as a village not given.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS UPON POSTAL SUBJECTS.

COMPILED FROM U. S. POSTAL REGULATIONS.

Direct your mail matter to a postoffice and if to a city, add the street and number or postoffice box of the person addressed. If you are not certain that the place to which you wish to send is a postoffice, inquire of the postmaster. Matter not addressed to a postoffice cannot be forwarded. To insure certainty in dispatch of mail, give the county in which the postoffice is situated, and *spell the name of the state in full.* Write or print your name and address, and the contents, if a package, upon the upper left-hand corner of all mail matter. This will insure its immediate return to you for correction, if improperly addressed or insufficiently paid; and if it is not called for at its destination it will be returned to you without going to the dead letter office. If a letter it will be returned free. Register all valuable letters and packages. Registry fee ten cents, which, with the postage, foreign or domestic, must be fully prepaid, and name and address of sender must be given on the outside of envelope or wrapper.

RATES OF POSTAGE.

First Class.—Letters and other matter, wholly or partly in writing—except the writing, specially authorized to be placed upon matter of other classes—and on matter sealed or otherwise closed against inspection, two cents per ounce or fraction thereof. "Drop letters," two cents per ounce or fraction thereof, when mailed at letter carrier postoffices or at offices having rural free delivery service, and one cent for each ounce or fraction thereof at offices where neither letter carrier nor rural delivery service has been established and at offices where rural delivery service is in operation if person addressed cannot be served by rural carrier. Letters mailed for delivery to patrons by star route carrier and those deposited in boxes along a star or rural route are subject to postage at the rate of two cents an ounce or fraction thereof. A letter which after a proper effort has been made to deliver it is returned to the sender, may not be remailed without a new repayment of postage. Postal cards, one cent each. The face of the card may be divided by a vertical line approximately one-third the distance from the left end; the space to the left to be used for message, etc., but the space to the right for address only. Addresses thereon may be either written, printed or affixed thereto. Very thin sheets of paper may be attached thereon upon condition they completely adhere thereto; such sheets may bear both writing and printing. Advertisements, illustrations, or writing may appear on the back or the left third of the face. Postal cards are treated as sealed letters, except when undeliverable to the addressee they may not be returned to the sender. Postal cards bearing particles of glass, metal, mica, sand, tinsel, or other similar substances, are unmailable, except when enclosed in envelopes with proper postage attached, or when treated in such manner as will prevent the objectionable substances from being rubbed off or injuring persons handling the mails. Cards mailed under cover of sealed envelopes (transparent or otherwise) are subject to first class rate; if enclosed in unsealed envelopes, according to the character of message.

Double reply postal cards.—Intact double postal cards should be folded before mailing. Either half may be used separately. If initial half is not detached when reply is mailed for return, card is subject to postage according to character of message.

Private mailing cards (post cards), must conform to the Postal Laws and Regulations.

Second Class.—The rate of postage on newspaper and periodical publications, when sent by publishers or news-agents, is one cent a pound or fraction thereof; when sent by others than the publishers or news-agents, one cent for each four ounces or fractional part thereof.

Third Class.—Printed matter (except newspaper and other periodical publications issued as often as four times a year, which are classed as transient second class matter, rate one cent for each four ounces or fraction thereof), in unsealed wrappers only (all matter enclosed in sealed envelopes notched on the sides or corners must pay letter rates), one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof, which must be fully prepaid. This includes books, circulars, hand-bills, engravings, lithographs, music, pamphlets, photographs, proof sheets and manuscripts accompanying the same, reproductions by the electric pen, hectograph, metallograph, papyrograph, and, in short, any reproduction upon paper by any process, excepting handwriting and the copying press, not in the nature of a personal correspondence. Limit of weight, four pounds, except for a single book, which may weigh more. Third class matter must be fully prepaid or it will not be forwarded.

FOURTH CLASS (PARCEL POST) MATTER.

Fourth class mail matter shall embrace all other matter, including farm and factory products, not now embraced by law in either the first, second or third class, not exceeding 50 pounds in weight when mailed for delivery within the first and second zones, nor exceeding 20 pounds in weight when for delivery in any of the other zones, nor greater in size than 84 inches in length and girth combined, and not of a character perishable within a period reasonably required for transportation and delivery. The rates of postage on fourth class or parcel post matter—to be fully prepaid—unsealed—are as follows:

(a) Parcels weighing 4 ounces or less, except books, seeds, plants, etc., one cent for each ounce or fraction thereof, any distance.

(b) Parcels weighing 8 ounces or less containing books, seeds, cuttings, bulbs, roots, scions, and plants, one cent for each 2 ounces or fraction thereof, regardless of distance.

(c) Parcels weighing more than 8 ounces containing books, seeds, plants, etc., parcels of miscellaneous printed matter weighing more than 4 pounds, and all other parcels of fourth class matter weighing more than 4 ounces are chargeable, according to distance or zone at the pound rates shown in the following table, a fraction of a pound being considered a full pound.

TABLE.

Weight in pounds.	Local.	1st—Up to 50 miles.	2d—50 to 150 miles.	3d—150 to 300 miles.	4th—300 to 600 miles.	5th—600 to 1,000 miles.	6th—1,000 to 1,400 miles.	7th—1,400 to 1,800 miles.	8th—Over 1,800 miles.
1	$0 05	$0 05	$0 05	$0 06	$0 07	$0 08	$0 09	$0 11	$0 12
2	06	06	06	08	11	14	17	21	24
3	06	07	07	10	15	20	25	31	36
4	07	08	08	12	19	26	33	41	48
5	07	09	09	14	23	32	41	51	60
6	08	10	10	16	27	38	49	61	72
7	08	11	11	18	31	44	57	71	84
8	09	12	12	20	35	50	65	81	96
9	09	13	13	22	39	56	73	91	1 08
10	10	14	14	24	43	62	81	1 01	1 20
11	10	15	15	26	47	68	89	1 11	1 32
12	11	16	16	28	51	74	97	1 21	1 44
13	11	17	17	30	55	80	1 05	1 31	1 56
14	12	18	18	32	59	86	1 13	1 41	1 68
15	12	19	19	34	63	92	1 21	1 51	1 80
16	13	20	20	36	67	98	1 29	1 61	1 92
17	13	21	21	38	71	1 04	1 37	1 71	2 04
18	14	22	22	40	75	1 10	1 45	1 81	2 16
19	14	23	23	42	79	1 16	1 53	1 91	2 28
20	15	24	24	44	83	1 22	1 61	2 01	2 40
21	15	25	25						
22	16	26	26						
23	16	27	27						
24	17	28	28						
25	17	29	29						
26	18	30	30						
27	18	31	31						
28	19	32	32						
29	19	33	33						
30	20	34	34						
31	20	35	35						
32	21	36	36						
33	21	37	37						
34	22	38	38						
35	22	39	39						
36	23	40	40						
37	23	41	41						
38	24	42	42						
39	24	43	43						
40	25	44	44						
41	25	45	45						
42	26	46	46						
43	26	47	47						
44	27	48	48						
45	27	49	49						
46	28	50	50						
47	28	51	51						
48	29	52	52						
49	29	53	53						
50	30	54	54						

The local rate applies to parcels mailed under the following conditions:

(1) At any post office for local delivery at such office.

(2) At any city letter carrier office, or at any point within its delivery limits, for delivery by carriers from that office.

(3) At any postoffice from which a rural route starts, for delivery on such route, or when mailed at any point on a rural route for delivery at any other point thereon, or at the office from which the route starts, or for delivery on any other rural route starting from the same office.

For further information as to zones and rates of postage, see sections 454 to 457, P. L. and R. as amended.

C. O. D. SERVICE PERTAINING TO FOURTH CLASS (DOMESTIC PARCEL POST) MAIL.

The sender of a mailable fourth class parcel on which the postage is fully prepaid may have the price of the article and the charges thereon collected from the addressee on payment of a fee of ten cents in stamps affixed, provided the amount to be collected does not exceed $100. The C. O. D. service is applicable only to domestic unsealed parcels of the fourth class mailed at and addressed to money order offices. Such a parcel will be insured against loss without additional charge in an amount equivalent to its actual value, but not to exceed $50.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS UPON POSTAL SUBJECTS.

REGISTRATION.

Domestic matter of the first, second and third classes, and all classes of international mail may be registered, (except international parcel post mail addressed to Barbados, Curacao, Dutch Guiana, France, Great Britain, Greece, Guadeloupe, The Netherlands, Martinique and Uruguay) at the rate of ten cents for each package in addition to the regular rates of postage to be fully prepaid by stamps. Domestic fourth class matter (unsealed) is prohibited registration, but when sealed and not in excess of 4 pounds, it may be registered upon the payment of the fee of ten cents in addition to the first class or letter rate of postage. Each package must bear the name and address of the sender. If the sender desires a receipt from the addressee or an authorized agent, such receipt will be obtained if the envelope or wrapper of the article is endorsed "Receipt Desired." Mail matter can be registered at all postoffices in the United States. All free delivery postoffices, letters or small parcels of first-class mail matter will be registered by letter carriers on their routes. Rural carriers will register letters and parcels of any class throughout their routes. City and rural carriers are forbidden to address matter tendered for registration, place contents in envelope or seal them. Rural carriers are not prevented from acting as agents of patrons, without remuneration, to enclose money orders, procured for the remitter, in addressed envelopes furnished by senders for the purpose, and seal and present the same for registration at office to which the rural carrier is attached. Registered matter must not be delivered to anyone but the person to whom it is addressed, without a written order from the addressee. Registered matter endorsed for delivery to the addressee in person, as "Deliver only to the addressee," or with words of similar import, must be delivered to no one but him, not even upon his written order; and if it cannot be so delivered, it must be returned, after the expiration of proper period, to sender. Undelivered registered first-class mail may be forwarded without additional charge for registry fee, upon written request of addressee or his authorized agent, and in cases of emergency, where the postmaster is satisfied no fraud is intended, a telegraphic order from addressee may be honored. An indemnity—not to exceed $50 in any one case will be paid for the loss of first-class registered matter.

INSURED MAIL.

A mailable fourth class parcel on which the postage is fully prepaid may be insured against loss in an amount equivalent to its actual value but not to exceed $25 on payment of a fee of five cents, and in amount equivalent to its actual value in excess of $25, but not to exceed $50, on payment of a fee of ten cents in stamps, and not to exceed $100, on payment of a fee of twenty-five cents, such stamps to be affixed in addition to postage. A return receipt may be had for insured mail the same as for registered mail.

SPECIAL DELIVERY.

By the affixing of a special delivery stamp of ten cents or ten cents' worth of ordinary stamps of any denomination in addition to the stamps required to transmit any letter or package with the words "special delivery," any mail matter whatsoever will be delivered immediately after arrival to any point within the carrier limits of any free

delivery office, between the hours of 7 A. M. and 11 P. M., and within one mile of all other postoffices between the hours of 7 A. M. and 7 P. M., and until the arrival of the last mail, provided this is not later than 9 P. M. Special delivery mail addressed to *bona fide* patrons of rural routes will be delivered by rural carriers at patrons' dwellings, provided they do not reside to exceed one mile from the routes.

MAIL TO ISLAND POSSESSIONS.

All mail sent from the United States to Guam, the Philippine Archipelago, Tutuila and Manua (including adjacent islands of the Samoan Group which are possessions of the United States) and the Canal Zone shall be subject to the United States domestic classification, conditions and rates of postage, and are included in the term "Possessions of the United States." The Island of Porto Rico and territory of Hawaii are included in the term "United States." The term "Canal Zone" includes all the territory purchased of Panama, comprising the "Canal Zone" proper and the islands in the Bay of Panama, named Perico, Naos, Culebra and Flamenco.

RATES OF POSTAGE TO CANADA, CUBA, MEXICO AND REPUBLIC OF PANAMA.

(The Dominion of Canada embraces all the British North American Provinces except Newfoundland.)

Letters and Postal Cards.—Same rates and conditions of prepayment of postage as for domestic letters and postal cards.

Rates of postage on other matter, see Postal Laws and Regulations.

RATES OF POSTAGE TO GREAT BRITAIN, IRELAND, SCOTLAND, WALES, NEWFOUNDLAND AND GERMANY.

Letters, two cents an ounce or fraction thereof.

Letters for Germany despatched only by steamers which land mail at German ports, two cents per ounce; otherwise at postal union rates.

RATES OF POSTAGE TO POSTAL UNION COUNTRIES.

[This includes nearly every foreign country.]

Letters, five cents for first ounce and three cents for each additional ounce.

Postal cards, two cents each, and four cents each, for double cards.

Registration fee, in addition to postage, ten cents.

Printed matter and samples of merchandise, one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof; commercial papers five cents for the first ten ounces or less and one cent for each additional two ounces and on each packet of samples of merchandise two cents for the first four ounces or less and one cent for each additional two ounces.

MONEY ORDERS.

A money order shall not be issued for more than one hundred dollars.

The fees charged for domestic money orders are as follows: For orders not exceeding $2.50, 3 cents; $2.51 to $5, 5 cents; $5.01 to $10, 8 cents; $10.01 to $20, 10 cents; $20.01 to $30, 12 cents; $30.01 to $40, 15 cents; $40.01 to $50, 18 cents; $50.01 to $60, 20 cents; $60.01 to $75, 25 cents; $75.01 to $100, 30 cents.

These fees apply to orders drawn on Canada, Cuba and possessions of the United States.

INTERNATIONAL MONEY ORDERS.

The fees charged are as follows: For orders not exceeding $10, 10 cents; from $10.01 to $20, 20 cents; from $20.01 to $30, 30 cents; from $30.01 to $40, 40 cents; from $40.01 to $50, 50 cents; from $50.01 to $60, 60 cents; from $60.01 to $70, 70 cents; from $70.01 to $80, 80 cents; from $80.01 to $90, 90 cents; from $90.01 to $100, $1. The fees charged

for orders payable in Bolivia, Germany, Mexico, Netherlands, etc., are one-half the above rates, except for orders not exceeding $10, which are 8 cents. See Postal Guide for list of these countries.

PERMISSIBLE WRITING.

No writing is permitted on third or fourth class matter except as follows: The name, occupation and address of sender on the outside or inside of package, preceded by the word "from." On the wrapper may also be written the names and number of articles enclosed. The sender is further allowed to mark a word or passage in a book or paper to which he desires to call special attention. He may also write a simple inscription or dedication upon the cover or blank leaves of a book or pamphlet. There may be attached to articles of merchandise, by a tag or label, a mark, number, name or letter for purpose of identification. Printed circulars may contain the written name of the sender or of the addressee, and the date. Any other writing on third or fourth class matter will subject the package to letter rates of postage, and render the sender liable to a fine of ten dollars for each offense. Printed matter may be enclosed with fourth class matter, but the whole package is subject to the rate of one cent per ounce or fraction thereof.

REFORWARDING.

Letters will be reforwarded from one postoffice to another upon the written request of the person addressed, without additional charge for postage; matter of second class may also be "remailed" or forwarded, provided additional postage is prepaid at the rate of one cent for every four ounces or fraction thereof; packages of third and fourth class matter cannot be forwarded or returned without new payment of postage.

LOTTERY MATTER.

An act of congress which took effect September 19, 1890, as subsequently amended, contains the following prohibitions and penalties against transmission through the mails of any matter concerning lotteries or gift enterprises: "No letter, package, postal card, or circular concerning any lottery, gift enterprise, or similar scheme offering prizes dependent in whole or in part upon lot or chance; and no lottery ticket or part thereof, or paper, certificate, or instrument purporting to be or to represent a ticket, chance, share, or interest in or dependent upon the event of a lottery, gift enterprise, or similar scheme offering prizes dependent in whole or in part upon lot or chance; and no check, draft, bill, money, postal note, or money order, for the purchase of any ticket or part thereof, or of any share or chance in any such lottery, gift enterprise, or scheme; and no newspaper, circular, pamphlet, or publication of any k nd containing any advertisement of any lottery, gift enterprise, or scheme of any kind offering prizes dependent in whole or in part upon lot or chance, or containing any list of the prizes drawn or awarded by means of any such lottery, gift enterprise, or scheme, whether said list contains any part or all of such prizes, shall be deposited in or carried by the mails of the United States, or be delivered by any postmaster or letter carrier. Whoever shall knowingly deposit or cause to be deposited, or shall knowingly send or cause to be sent, anything to be conveyed or delivered by mail in violation of the provisions of this section, or shall knowingly deliver or cause to be delivered by mail anything herein forbidden to be carried by mail, shall be fined not more than one thousand dollars, or imprisoned not more than two years, or both, and for any subsequent offense shall be imprisoned not more than five years. Any person violating any provision of this section may be tried and punished either in the district in which the unlawful matter or publication was mailed, or to which it was carried by mail for delivery according to the direction thereon, or in which it was caused to be delivered by mail to the person to whom it was addressed."

LIST OF POSTOFFICES IN MICHIGAN.

[Arranged alphabetically, corrected to October 14, 1916.]

Money-order offices are indicated by an asterisk (*). International money-order offices by the letter (I). County seats by (c. h.). Figures after the offices indicate the number of rural routes emanating therefrom.

Offices of which the postmasters are appointed by the president, subject to confirmation by the senate, and whose tenure is four years, are denoted by the small figures (1, 2 or 3) following the county, indicative of the class to which they belong.

Salaries of postmasters in Michigan at offices of the first class range from $3,100 to $6,000; second class, $2,000 to $2,900; third class, $1,000 to $1,900. Those having no figures following the county are offices of the fourth class, postmasters at which are appointed by the postmaster general and their term of office has no specified limit.

Independent stations, indicated thus (Ind.), receive and dispatch registered mail in the same manner as postoffices.

All stations issue and cash money orders, register letters and parcels, and sell postal supplies.

POSTOFFICES.

*Abbottsford 1, St. Clair.
*Acme, Grand Traverse.
*Ada 4, Kent.
*Adair, St. Clair.
*Addison 2 (I.), Lenawee.[3]
*Adrian 8 (I., c. h.), Lenawee.[1]
*Afton, Cheboygan.
*Ahmeek, Keweenaw.
*Akron 3 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Alabaster, Iosco.
*Alamo 1, Kalamazoo.
*Alanson 2, Emmet.
*Alba, Antrim.
*Albion 7 (I.), Calhoun.[2]
*Alden 1, Antrim.
*Alderson, Newaygo.
*Alger 1, Arenac.
*Algonac 1 (I.), St. Clair.[3]
*Alicia, Saginaw.
*Allegan 8 (I., c. h.), Allegan.[2]
*Allen 2, Hillsdale.
*Allendale 1, Ottawa.
*Allenton, St. Clair.
*Allenville 1, Mackinac.
*Allouez, Keweenaw.
*Alma 5 (I.), Gratiot.[2]
*Almont 2 (I.), Lapeer.[3]
*Aloha 1, Cheboygan.
*Alpena 2 (I., c. h.), Alpena.[2]
*Alpha, Iron.
*Alpine 1, Kent.
*Alston, Houghton.
*Alto 3, Kent.
*Altona, Mecosta.
Alverno, Cheboygan.
*Amadore 1, Sanilac.
*Amasa, Iron.
*Amble, Montcalm.
*Amy, Oakland.
*Anchorville 1, St. Clair.
*Ann Arbor 8 (I., c. h.), Washtenaw.[1]
*Applegate 2, Sanilac.
*Arcadia 1 (I.), Manistee.[3]
*Argentine, Genesee.
*Argyle 1, Sanilac.
Arlene, Missaukee.
*Armada 2 (I.), Macomb.[3]
*Arnold, Marquette.
*Arthur Bay, Menominee.
*Ashley 3 (I.), Gratiot.[3]
*Ashton, Osceola.
Askel, Houghton.
*Assyria 1, Barry.
*Athens 3 (I.), Calhoun.[3]
*Atkins 1, St. Clair.
*Atlanta (c. h.), Montmorency.
*Atlantic Mine (I.), Houghton.
*Atlas, Genesee.
*Attica 2, Lapeer.
*Auburn 2, Bay.
*Au Gres 2, Arenac.
*Augusta 3 (I.), Kalamazoo.
*Au Train, Alger.
*Avoca 2, St. Clair.
*Axin, Wexford.
*Azalia 1, Monroe.
*Bach, Huron.
*Bachelor, Mason.
*Bad Axe 8 (I., c. h.), Huron.[2]
*Bagley, Menominee.
*Bagnall, Wexford.
Baie de Wasi, Chippewa.
*Bailey 1, Muskegon.
*Baldwin 1 (I., c. h.), Lake.[3]
*Baltic, Houghton.
*Banat, Menominee.
*Bancroft 3 (I.), Shiawassee.[3]
*Bangor 4 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
*Bannister 2, Gratiot.
*Baraga 1 (I.), Baraga.[3]
*Barbeau, Chippewa.
*Barker Creek, Kalkaska.
*Bark River 2, Delta.
*Baroda 2, Berrien.
*Barryton 2 (I.), Mecosta.[3]
*Barton City, Alcona.
*Batavia 1, Branch.
*Bates, Grand Traverse.
*Bath 2, Clinton.
*Battle Creek 10 (I.), Calhoun.[1]
*Baxter, Wexford.
*Bay City 6 (I., c. h.), Bay.[1]

STATION.

*A. (I.), West Bay City, Ind.
*B. (I.), 625 Harrison St.

*Bay Port 2, Huron.
*Bayshore 1, Charlevoix.
*Bay View (a), Emmet.
Beach (a), Mackinac.
*Beacon, Marquette.
*Beacon Hill, Houghton.
*Bear Lake 3 (I.), Manistee.[3]
*Beaverton 4 (I.), Gladwin.[3]
*Bedford 2, Calhoun.
*Beechwood, Iron.
*Belding 4 (I.), Ionia.[2]

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Bellaire 3 (I., c. h.), Antrim.[3]
*Belleville 5 (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Bellevue 5 (I.), Eaton.[3]
*Belmont 1, Kent.
*Bendon 1, Benzie.
*Bennington, Shiawassee.
*Bentley 1, Bay.
*Benton Harbor 5 (I.), Berrien.[1]
*Benzonia 2, Benzie.
*Bergland, Ontonagon.
*Berlamont, Van Buren.
*Berlin 2, Ottawa.
*Berrien Center 1, Berrien.
*Berrien Springs 2 (I.), Berrien.[3]
*Berville 1, St. Clair.
*Bessemer (I., c. h.), Gogebic.[3]
*Beulah 1 (c. h.), Benzie.
*Big Bay, Marquette.
*Big Rapids 5 (I., c. h.), Mecosta.[2]
*Big Rock, Montmorency.
*Billings, Gladwin.
*Birch, Marquette.
*Birch Run 3 (I.), Saginaw.[3]
*Birmingham 4 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Biteley 2, Newaygo.
*Blackriver, Alcona.
*Blaine 1, St. Clair.
*Blanchard 3, Isabella.
*Blaney, Schoolcraft.
*Bliss, Emmet.
*Blissfield 5 (I.), Lenawee.[3]
*Bloomingdale 2 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
Blue Bill, Gogebic.
*Bolton, Alpena.
*Bonifas, Gogebic.
*Boon 1, Wexford.
*Boyne City 4 (I.), Charlevoix.[2]
*Boyne Falls 1 (I.), Charlevoix.
*Bradley 1, Allegan.
*Brampton, Delta.
*Branch 1, Mason.
*Brant 2, Saginaw.
Brassar, Chippewa.
*Bravo 2, Allegan.
*Breckenridge 4 (I.), Gratiot.[3]
*Breedsville 1, Van Buren.
*Brentcreek, Genesee.
*Brethren, Manistee.
*Brevort, Mackinac.
*Bridgeport 1, Saginaw.
*Bridgewater, Washtenaw.
*Bridgman 2, Berrien.
*Brighton 4 (I.), Livingston.[3]
*Brimley 2, Chippewa.
*Britton 3, Lenawee.
*Bronson 6 (I.), Branch.[3]
*Brooklyn 3 (I.), Jackson.[3]
*Brown City 6 (I.), Sanilac.[3]
*Bruce Crossing, Ontonagon.
*Brunswick, Muskegon.
*Brutus 1, Emmet.
*Buchanan 3 (I.), Berrien.[2]
*Buckley 1, Wexford.
*Burdickville, Leelanau.
*Burlington 2, Calhoun.
*Burnips, Allegan.
*Burr Oak 3 (I.), St. Joseph.[3]
*Burt 2, Saginaw.
*Burt Lake (a),Cheboygan.
*Burton 2, Shiawassee.
*Burton Heights, Kent. (Branch of Gd. Rapids.)
*Butman, Gladwin.
*Butterfield, Missaukee.
*Butternut 1, Montcalm.
*Byron 2, Shiawassee.
*Byron Center 3, Kent.
*Cadillac 3 (I., c. h.), Wexford.[2]
*Cadmus, Lenawee.
*Caffey, Mackinac.
*Calderwood, Ontonagon.
*Caledonia 3 (I.), Kent.[3]
*Calumet (I.), Houghton.[2]
*Camden 3, Hillsdale.
(Campau, Sta.; Pt. Huron.)
Canal (Station Sault Ste. Marie).
*Cannonsburg, Kent.
*Capac 4 (I.), St. Clair.[3]
*Carland 1, Shiawassee.
*Carleton 4 (I.), Monroe.[3]
*Carlshend, Marquette.
*Carney 2, Menominee.
*Caro 8 (I., c. h.), Tuscola.[2]
*Carp Lake, Emmet.
*Carrollton, Saginaw.
*Carson City 3 (I.), Montcalm.[3]
*Carsonville 5 (I.), Sanilac.[3]
*Caseville 1, Huron.
*Casnovia 1, Muskegon.
*Cass City 5 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Cassopolis 7 (I., c. h.), Cass.[2]
*Castle Park (a), Allegan.
*Cathro 1, Alpena.
*Cecil, Emmet.
*Cedar 2 (I.), Leelanau.
*Cedar Lake, Montcalm.
*Cedar River, Menominee.
*Cedar Run 1, Benzie.
*Cedar Springs 4 (I.),Kent.[3]
*Cedarville, Mackinac.
*Cement City 1, Lenawee.
*Centerville 2 (I., c. h.), St. Joseph.[3]
*Central Lake 3 (I.), Antrim.[3]
*Ceresco 3, Calhoun.
*Champion (I.),Marquette.
*Channing, Dickinson.
*Chapin, Saginaw.
*Charles, Mackinac.
*Charlevoix 4 (I., c. h.), Charlevoix.[2]
*Charlotte 11 (I., c. h.), Eaton.[2]
*Chase 1, Lake.
*Chassell 1 (I.), Houghton.[3]
*Chatham, Alger.
*Cheboygan 3 (I., c. h.), Cheboygan.[2]
*Chelsea 4 (I.), Washtenaw.[3]
*Chesaning 5 (I.), Saginaw.[3]
*Chestonia, Antrim.
*Chief 2, Manistee.
*Childsdale, Kent.
*Chippewa Lake, Mecosta.
*Chippewa Station, Osceola.
*Clare 7 (I.), Clare.[2]
*Clarence, Clare.
*Clarion 1, Charlevoix.
*Clarklake 1, Jackson.
*Clarkston 4 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Clarksville 3, Ionia.
*Clawson, Oakland.
*Clayton 3 (I.), Lenawee.
*Clifford 1, Lapeer.
*Climax 3, Kalamazoo.
*Clinton 3 (I.), Lenawee.[3]
*Clio 4 (I.), Genesee.[3]
*Cloverdale 2, Barry.
*Clyde, Oakland.
*Cohoctah, Livingston.
*Coldwater 8 (I., c. h.), Branch.[2]
*Coleman 4 (I.), Midland.[3]
*Colling 1, Tuscola.
*Coloma 3 (I.), Berrien.[3]
*Colon 2 (I.), St. Joseph.[3]
*Columbiaville 2, Lapeer.
*Columbus 1, St. Clair.
Comfort, Antrim.
*Comins, Oscoda.
*Comstock, Kalamazoo.
*Comstock Park, Kent.
*Concord 3, Jackson.
*Cone, Monroe.
*Conklin 3, Ottawa.
*Constantine 3 (I.), St. Joseph.[3]
*Conway 1, Emmet.
*Cooks 1, Schoolcraft.
*Coopersville 4 (I.), Ottawa.[3]
*Copemish 2, Manistee.[3]
*Copper City (I.), Houghton.
*Coral 2, Montcalm.
*Corey, Cass.
*Cornell, Delta.
*Cornwell, Cheboygan.
*Corunna 3 (I., c. h.), Shiawassee.[3]
*Coryell (a), Mackinac.
*Covert 2, Van Buren.
*Covington, Baraga.
*Coy, Roscommon.
*Cressey 1, Barry.
*Crosby, Kent.
*Cross Village 1, Emmet.

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Croswell 6 (I.), Sanilac.[3]
*Crump, Bay.
*Crystal 1, Montcalm.
*Crystal Falls (I., c. h.), Iron.[2]
*Crystal Valley, Oceana.
*Culver, Kalkaska.
*Curran, Alcona.
*Curtis, Mackinac.
*Curtisville, Alcona.
*Custer 2, Mason.
*Cutcheon, Missaukee.
*Dafoe 2, Alpena.
*Dafter 1, Chippewa.
*Daggett 2,(I.) Menominee.[3]
*Dailey, Cass.
*Dansville 3, Ingham.
*Darragh 1, Kalkaska.
*Davisburg 2, Oakland.
*Davison 3 (I.), Genesee.[3]
*Dayton, Berrien.
*Dearborn 5 (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Decatur 5 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
*Decker 1, Sanilac.
*Deckerville 4 (I.), Sanilac.[3]
*Deerfield 2 (I.), Lenawee.[3]
*Defiance, Delta.
*Deford 2, Tuscola.
*(Delray Sta. (I.), Detroit.)
*Delton 4, Barry.
*Demmon, Houghton.
*Dennison, Ottawa.
*Denton 1, Wayne.
*Derby, Berrien.
*Detour (I.), Chippewa.
*Detroit 3 (I., c. h.), Wayne.[1]

BRANCH POSTOFFICES.

*Grosse Point (I.).
*Hamtramck (I.).
*Highland Park (I.).
*Leesville.
*St. Clair Heights (I.).

STATIONS.

*Delray (I.).
*Eliot (I.).
*Grand River (I.).
Hendrie.
*New Fairview (I.).
*North End (I.).
*West Fort (I.).
*B (I.), Mich. Ave. and 18th St.
*C (I.), 1212 Jefferson Ave.
*D (I.), 731 Gratiot Ave.
E, (Marine) M. C. R. R. Co. Bldg.
*F (I.), 74 Lyman Place.
*Devereaux, Jackson.
*Devils Lake 1, Lenawee.
*Deward, Crawford.
*De Witt 3, Clinton.
*Dexter 4 (I.), Washtenaw.[3]
*Dick, Chippewa.
*Dighton, Osceola.
*Dimondale 2, Eaton.
*Diorite, Marquette.
*Dodgeville, Houghton.
*Dollar Bay, Houghton.
*Dollarville, Luce.
*Dolph, Missaukee.
*Dorr 3, Allegan.
*Doster 2, Barry.
*Douglas (I.), Allegan.
Dow, Cheboygan.
*Dowagiac 7 (I.), Cass.[2]
*Dowling 1, Barry.
*Drayton Plains, Oakland.
*Drummond, Chippewa.
*Dryburg, Chippewa.
*Dryden 2, Lapeer.
*Dublin, Manistee.
*Duffield, Genesee.
*Dundee 4 (I.), Monroe.[3]
*Dunningville 1, Allegan.
*Durand 3 (I.), Shiawassee.[3]
*Dutton 1, Kent.
*Eagle 3, Clinton.
*Eagle Harbor, Keweenaw.
*Eagle River (c. h.), Keweenaw.
*Eames, Oakland.
*East Jordan 5, (I.), Charlevoix.[3]
*Eastlake (I.), Manistee.
*East Lansing 1 (I.), Ingham.[2]
*East Leroy 1, Calhoun.
*Eastport, Antrim.
*East Saugatuck 1, Allegan.
*East Tawas (I.), Iosco.[3]
*Eaton Rapids 8 (I.), Eaton.[2]
*Eau Claire 3 (I.), Berrien.[3]
*Eben Junction, Alger.
*Eckerman, Chippewa.
*Eckford, 2 Calhoun.
*Ecorse, Wayne.
*Eden, Ingham.
*Edenville, Midland.
*Edgerton, Kent.
*Edgetts, Lake.
*Edmore 3 (I.), Montcalm.[3]
*Edwardsburg 2, Cass.
*Elba 1, Lapeer.
*Elberta 1, Benzie.
*Eldorado, Crawford.
*Eliot Sta. (I.), Detroit.
*Elk Rapids 1 (I.), Antrim.[3]
*Elkton 3 (I.), Huron.[3]
*Ellsworth 1, Antrim.
*Elmdale, Ionia.
*Elm Hall 1, Gratiot.
*Elmira 1, Otsego.
*Elo, Houghton.
*Eloise, Wayne.
*Elsie 5 (I.), Clinton.[3]
*Elwell 2, Gratiot.
*Emery Junction, Iosco.
*Emmett 3, St. Clair.
*Empire 1, Leelanau.
*Engadine 1, Mackinac.
*Englishville, Kent.
Ensign 1, Delta.
*Entrican, Montcalm.
Epoufette, Mackinac.
*Erie 2, Monroe.
*Escanaba 1 (I., c. h.), Delta.[1]

STATION.

North Escanaba.
*Essexville 1, Bay.
*Eureka, Clinton.
*Evans, Kent.
*Evart 5 (I.), Osceola.[2]
*Ewen (I.), Ontonagon.[3]
*Fairfax, St. Joseph.
*Fairfield, Lenawee.
*Fairgrove 3 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Fair Haven 1, St. Clair.
*Fairview 1, Oscoda.
*Faithorn, Menominee.
*Falmouth 1, Missaukee.
*Fargo, St. Clair.
*Farmington 3 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Farwell 3 (I.), Clare.[3]
*Fayette 1, Delta.
*Felch, Dickinson.
*Fennville 3 (I.), Allegan.[3]
*Fenton 5 (I.), Genesee.[2]
*Fenwick 2, Montcalm.
*Fergus, Saginaw.
*Ferry, Oceana.
*Ferrysburg, Ottawa.
*Fiborn Quarry, Mackinac.
*Fibre, Chippewa.
*Fife Lake 2, Grand Traverse.
*Filer City, Manistee.
*Filion 2, Huron.
*Fillmore Center, Allegan.
*Flat Rock 2, Wayne.
*Flint 10 (I., c. h.), Genesee.[1]
*Flowerfield, St. Joseph.
*Flushing 3 (I.), Genesee.[3]
*Forest Hill 1, Gratiot.
Forest Lake, Alger.
*Forestville, Sanilac.
*Forsyth, Marquette.
*Foster City, Dickinson.
*Fosters 2, Saginaw.
*Fostoria 1, Tuscola.
*Fountain 1, Mason.
*Fowler 3, Clinton.
*Fowlerville 5 (I.), Livingston.[3]
*Fox, Menominee.
Fox Islands (a), Leelanau.
*Frankenmuth 2 (I.), Saginaw.
*Frankfort 1 (I.), Benzie.[3]
*Franklin, Oakland.
*Franklin Mine, Houghton.
*Fraser, Macomb.
*Freda, Houghton.
*Frederic, Crawford.

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Freeland 5 (I.), Saginaw.[3]
*Freeport 1, Barry.
*Free Soil 2, Mason.
*Fremont 6 (I.), Newaygo.[2]
*Frenchlanding, Wayne.
*Frontier 1, Hillsdale.
*Fruitport 1, Muskegon.
*Fruit Ridge, Lenawee.
*Fulton 1, Kalamazoo.
*Gaastra, Iron.
*Gagetown 3, Tuscola.
*Gaines 2, Genesee.
*Galesburg (I.), Kalamazoo.[3]
*Galien 3 (I.), Berrien.[3]
*Ganges, Allegan.
*Garden, Delta.
*Garnet, Mackinac.
*Gatesville, Chippewa.
*Gay, Keweenaw.
*Gaylord 3 (I., c. h.), Otsego.[3]
Geels, Roscommon.
*Genesee, Genesee.
*Gera 1, Saginaw.
*Germfask, Schoolcraft.
*Gilbert, Wexford.
*Gilchrist, Mackinac.
*Gilford, Tuscola.
*Gladstone 1 (I.), Delta.[2]
*Gladwin 5 (I., c. h.), Gladwin.[3]
*Glen Arbor (a), Leelanau.
*Glendora, Berrien.
*Glen Haven, Leelanau.
*Glenn, Allegan.
*Glennie 1, Alcona.
*Glenwood, Cass.
*Gobleville 2 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
*Goodells 1, St. Clair.
*Good Hart 1, Emmet.
*Gooding, Kent.
*Goodison 1, Oakland.
*Goodrich 1, Genesee.
*Gould City, Mackinac.
*Gowen 1, Montcalm.
*Grace, Presque Isle.
*Grand Beach (a), Berrien.
*Grand Blanc 3, Genesee.
*Grand Haven 3 (I., c. h.), Ottawa.[2]
*Grand Junction 2 (I.), Van Buren.
*Grand Ledge 5 (I.), Eaton.[2]
*Grand Marais (I.), Alger.
*Grand Rapids 12 (I., c. h.), Kent.[1]

BRANCH POSTOFFICES.

*Burton Heights.
*Reeds Lake.
*Soldiers Home.

STATIONS.

Madison Square.
*A (I.), 440 West Bridge St.
*B (I.), 1369 Plainfield Ave.
*C (I.), 943 Wealthy Ave. S. E.
*D (I.), 837 S. Division St.
G, 435 Michigan St.
*H (I.), 1447 Grandville Ave.
*(Grand River Sta. (I.), Detroit.)
*Grandville 1, Kent.
Granite Bluff, Dickinson.
*Grant 3 (I.), Newaygo.[3]
*Grass Lake 4 (I.), Jackson.[3]
*Grawn 1, Grand Traverse.
*Grayling (I., c. h.), Crawford.[3]
*Green, Ontonagon.
*Greenbush, Alcona.
*Greenfield, Wayne.
*Greenland, Ontonagon.
*Greenville 4 (I.), Montcalm.[2]
*Gregory 2, Livingston.
*Grind Stone City 2 (I.), Huron.
*Groscap, Mackinac.
*Grosse Ile 1, Wayne.
*Grosse Pointe (I.), Wayne.[3] (Branch of Detroit.)
*Gulliver 1, Schoolcraft.
*Gwinn (I.), Marquette.[3]
*Hadley, Lapeer.
*Hale 1, Iosco.
*Halfway 1, Macomb.
*Hamburg 1, Livingston.
*Hamilton 3, Allegan.
*Hammond, Presque Isle.
*Hamtramck (I.), Wayne.
*Hancock (I.), Houghton.[2]
*Hand Station 2, Wayne.
*Hanover 1, Jackson.
*Harbert, Berrien.
*Harbor Beach 5 (I.), Huron.[3]
*Harbor Springs 2 (I.), Emmet.[2]
*Hardgrove, Crawford.
*Hardwood, Dickinson.
*Hardy, Oscoda.
*Harlan, Wexford.
*Harriette 1, Wexford.
*Harris, Menominee.
*Harrison 2 (I., c. h.), Clare.[3]
*Harrisville 3 (I., c. h.), Alcona.[3]
*Hart 4 (I., c. h.), Oceana.[2]
*Hartford 3 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
*Hartland, Livingston.
*Harvard 1, Kent.
*Haslett, Ingham.
*Hastings 8 (I., c. h.), Barry.[2]
*Hawks 1, Presque Isle.
*Haymarsh, Missaukee.
*Helena, Antrim.
*Hemans, Sanilac.
*Hemlock 4, Saginaw.[3]
*Henderson 1, Shiawassee.
Hendricks Quarry, Mackinac.
(Hendrie Sta., Detroit.)
*Henry, Manistee.
Herman, Baraga.
*Hermansville 1 (I.), Menominee.[3]
*Herrington (I.), Ottawa.
*Hersey 2 (I., c. h.), Osceola.
*Hesperia 5 (I.), Oceana.[3]
*Hessel, Mackinac.
*Hetherton, Montmorency.
*Hiawatha, Schoolcraft.
*Hickory Corners, Barry.
*Highbridge, Manistee.
*Highland 1, Oakland.
*Highland Park (I.), Wayne. (Branch of Detroit.)
*Highwood, Gladwin.
*Hilliards, Allegan.
*Hillman 3, Montmorency.
*Hillsdale 5 (I., c. h.), Hillsdale.[2]
*Hobart, Wexford.
*Holland 11 (I.), Ottawa.[1]
*Holloway 1, Lenawee.
*Holly 5 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Holt 1, Ingham.
*Holton 2, Muskegon.
*Homer 4 (I.), Calhoun.[3]
Homestead, Chippewa.
*Honor 1 (I.), Benzie.[3]
*Hope 1, Midland.
*Hopkins 3 (I.), Allegan.[3]
*Horton 1, Jackson.
*Houghton (I., c. h.), Houghton.[2]
*Houghton Lake, Roscommon.
*Howard City 3 (I.), Montcalm.[3]
*Howell 8 (I., c. h.), Livingston.[2]
*Howlett, Wayne.
*Hoxeyville, Wexford.
*Hubbard Lake 1, Alpena.
*Hubbardston 1, Ionia.
*Hubbell (I.), Houghton.[3]
*Hudson 6 (I.), Lenawee.[2]
*Hudsonville 5 (I.), Ottawa.[3]
*Humboldt, Marquette.
*Hunters Creek 1, Lapeer.
*Huntspur, Mackinac.
(Huronia Beach, Sta. Port Huron.)
Huron Mountain (a), Marquette.
*Ida 1, Monroe.
*Imlay City 4 (I.), Lapeer.[3]
*Indian River, Cheboygan.
*Ingalls, Menominee.
*Ingallston, Menominee.
*Ingleside (a), Cheboygan.
*Inkster 2, Wayne.

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Interlochen, Grand Traverse.
*Ionia 7 (I., c. h.), Ionia.[2]
*Iron Mountain 1 (I., c. h.), Dickinson.[2]
*Iron River 2 (I.), Iron.[2]
*Irons Lake.
*Ironton, Charlevoix.
*Ironwood 1 (I.), Gogebic.[2]
*Irving 1, Barry.
*Isabella, Delta.
*Ishpeming 1 (I.), Marquette.[2]
*Ithaca 7 (I., c. h.), Gratiot.[2]
*Jackson 9 (I., c. h.), Jackson.[1]
*Jacobsville, Houghton.
*Jamestown, Ottawa.
*Jasper 2, Lenawee.
*Jeddo 1, St. Clair.
*Jenison 2, Ottawa.
*Jennings, Missaukee.
*Jerome 2, Hillsdale.
*Johannesburg, Otsego.
*Johns Wood, Chippewa.
*Jones 2, Cass.
*Jonesville 3 (I.), Hillsdale.[3]
*Kalamazoo 12 (I., c. h.), Kalamazoo.[1]
*Kaleva 1, Manistee.
*Kalkaska 2 (I., c. h.), Kalkaska.[3]
*Karlin, Grand Traverse.
*Kawkawlin 1, Bay.
*Kearsarge (I.), Houghton.[3]
*Keewahdin Beach. (Branch of Port Huron.)
*Kelden, Chippewa.
*Kendall 1, Van Buren.
*Kenneth, Mackinac.
*Keno, Roscommon.
*Kent City 3 (I.), Kent.[3]
*Kenton, Houghton.
*Kewadin, Antrim.
*Keweenaw Bay, Baraga.
*Kibbie 2, Van Buren.
*Kinde 2 (I.), Huron.
*Kinderhook 1, Branch.
*Kingsley 2, Grand Traverse.
*Kings Mill 1, Lapeer.
*Kingston 3, Tuscola.
*Kinross, Chippewa.
*Kipling, Delta.
*Kirkland, Roscommon.
*Kiva, Alger.
*Klingers, St. Joseph.
*Korelock, Ontonagon.
*Labranche, Menominee.
*Lachine, Alpena.
*Lacota, Van Buren.
*Laingsburg 4 (I.), Shiawassee.[3]
*Lake 3, Clare.
*Lake Ann 1, Benzie.
*Lake City 2 (I., c. h.), Missaukee.[3]
*Lake George 1, Clare.
*Lake Harbor (a), Muskegon.
*Lakeland, Livingston.
*Lake Linden (I.), Houghton.[3]
*Lake Mine, Ontonagon.
*Lake Odessa 5 (I.), Ionia.[3]
*Lake Point (a), Berrien.
*Lakeside, Berrien.
*Lakeview 5 (I.), Montcalm.[3]
*Lakeville, Oakland.
*Lakewood Club (a), Muskegon.
*Lamb, St. Clair.
*Lambertville 1, Monroe.
*Lamont, Ottawa.
*L'Anse (I., c. h.), Baraga.[3]
*Lansing 7 (I.), Ingham.[1]

STATION.

*A (I.), 208 E. Franklin Ave.
*Lapeer 7 (I., c. h.), Lapeer.[2]
Laramie, Chippewa.
*LaSalle 1, Monroe.
*Lathrop, Delta.
*Laurium (I.), Houghton.[2]
*Lawrence 3 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
*Lawton 3 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
*Lee, Allegan.
*Leer 1, Alpena.
*Leesville, Wayne. (Branch of Detroit.)
*Leetsville, Kalkaska.
*Legrand, Cheboygan.
*Leland (c. h.), Leelanau.
*Lenawee Junction, Lenawee.
*Lennon 2, Shiawassee.
*Lenox 2 (I.), Macomb.[3]
*Leonard 1, Oakland.
*Leonidas 2 (I.), St. Joseph.
*Leota, Clare.
*LeRoy 3 (I.), Osceola.[3]
*Les Cheneaux (a), Mackinac.
*Leslie 5 (I.), Ingham.[3]
*Levering 2, Emmet.
*Lewiston (I.), Montmorency.
*Lexington 1 (I.), Sanilac.
*Lilley, Newaygo.
Lime Island, Chippewa.
*Limestone, Alger.
Liminga, Houghton.
*Lincoln 1, Alcona.
*Lincoln Lake 1, Kent.
*Linden 3 (I), Genesee.[3]
*Linwood 1, Bay.
*Litchfield 2 (I.), Hillsdale.[3]
*Little Point Sable (a), Oceana.
*Long Lake, Iosco.
Longpoint, Cheboygan.
*Long Rapids, Alpena.
*Loretto, Dickinson.
*Lovells, Crawford.
*Lowell 6 (I.), Kent.[2]
*Loxley, Roscommon.
*Lucas 1, Missaukee.
*Ludington 5 (I., c. h.), Mason.[2]
*Lulu 1, Monroe.
*Lum 1, Lapeer.
*Lupton, Ogemaw.
*Luther 1, (I.), Lake.[3]
*Luzerne, Oscoda.
*Lyon Manor, Roscommon.
*Lyons 2 (I.), Ionia.[3]
*McBain 2 (I.),Missaukee.[3]
*McBrides 1, Montcalm.
*McCarron, Chippewa.
*McCords 1, Kent.
*McDonald, Van Buren.
*McGregor 1, Sanilac.
*McIvor, Iosco.
*McKesson, Mackinac.
*McMillan 1, Luce.
McVille, Chippewa.
*Mabel, Grand Traverse.
*Macatawa (a), Ottawa.
*Mackinac Island (I.), Mackinac.[3]
*Mackinaw (I.), Cheboygan.[3]
*Macon, Lenawee.
(Madison Square, Sta. Gd. Rapids.)
*Maltby, Ogemaw.
*Mancelona 3 (I.), Antrim.[3]
*Manchester 5 (I.), Washtenaw.[3]
*Mandan, Keweenaw.
Mangum, Marquette.
*Manistee 2 (I., c. h.), Manistee.[2]
*Manistique 2 (I., c. h.), Schoolcraft.[2]
*Manitou Beach 1, Lenawee.
*Manton 5 (I.), Wexford.[3]
*Maple City 2, Leelanau.
*Maple Rapids 1, Clinton.
*Maple Ridge, Arenac.
*Marcellus 5 (I.), Cass.[3]
*Marengo, Calhoun.
*Marenisco, Gogebic.
*Marilla, Manistee. (Marine Sta. E., Detroit.)
*Marine City 3 (I.), St. Clair.[2]
*Marion 3 (I.), Osceola.[3]
*Markey, Roscommon.
*Marlette 6 (I.), Sanilac.[3]
*Marquette 1 (I., c. h.), Marquette.[1]
*Marshall 7 (I., c. h.), Calhoun.[1]
*Martin 1, Allegan.
*Marysville, St. Clair.
*Mason 7 (I., c. h.), Ingham.[3]
*Masonville, Delta.
*Mass (I.), Ontonagon.

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Matchwood, Ontonagon.
*Matherton, Ionia.
*Mattawan 2 (I.), Van Buren.
*Maxton, Chippewa.
*Maybee 1, Monroe.
*Mayfield, Grand Traverse.
*Mayville 4 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Mears 1, Oceana.
*Meauwataka, Wexford.
*Mecosta 1, Mecosta.
*Medina, Lenawee.
*Melvin 3, Sanilac.
*Memphis 2 (I.), Macomb.[3]
*Mendon 4(I)., St. Joseph.[3]
*Menominee 1 (I., c. h.), Menominee.[1]
*Mentha, Van Buren.
*Merlebeach 3, Clinton.
*Merrill 4 (I.), Saginaw.[3]
*Merritt, Missaukee.
*Mesick 2 (I.), Wexford.[3]
*Metamora 3, Lapeer.
*Metropolitan, Dickinson.
*Metz 1, Presque Isle.
*Meyer (a), Mackinac.
*Michelson, Roscommon.
*Michigamme (I.), Marquette.
*Michillinda, Muskegon.
*Middleton 2, Gratiot.
*Middleville 5 (I.), Barry.[3]
*Midland 8 (I., c. h.), Midland.[2]
*Mikado 1, Alcona.
*Milan 5 (I.), Washtenaw.[3]
Milburg, Berrien.
(Sta. of Benton Harbor.)
*Milford 6 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Millbrook 1, Mecosta.
*Miller, Montcalm.
*Millersburg, Presque Isle.
*Millerton, Mason.
*Millington 5 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Milo, Barry.
*Minden City 2, Sanilac.
*Minerlake, Allegan.
*Mio 1 (c. h.), Oscoda.
*Missaukee, Missaukee.
*Moddersville, Missaukee.
*Mohawk (I.), Keweenaw.[3]
*Moline 1, Allegan.
*Monroe 5 (I., c. h.), Monroe.[2]
*Montague 4 (I.), Muskegon.[3]
*Montgomery 3, Hillsdale.[3]
*Montrose 2 (I.), Genesee.[3]
*Moorepark 1, St. Joseph.
*Moorestown, Missaukee.
*Moorland, Muskegon.
*Moran, Mackinac.
*Morenci 4 (I.), Lenawee.[3]
*Morgan 1, Barry.
*Morley 4, Mecosta.
*Morrice 1, Shiawassee.
*Moscow 1, Hillsdale.
*Mosherville 1, Hillsdale.
*Mount Clemens 7 (I., c. h.), Macomb.[2]
*Mountforest, Bay.
*Mount Morris 1, Genesee.
*Mount Pleasant 8 (I., c. h.), Isabella.[2]
*Muir 2, Ionia.
*Mullet Lake, Cheboygan.
*Mulliken 1, Eaton.
*Munger 1, Bay.
*Munising (I., c. h.), Alger.[2]
*Munith 3, Jackson.
*Munson, Lenawee.
*Muskegon 8 (I., c. h.), Muskegon.[1]

BRANCH POSTOFFICE.

Muskegon Hts., (Ind.)

RURAL STATION.

North Muskegon.
*Muskegon Heights, Muskegon.
*Nadeau, Menominee.
*Nahma, Delta.
*Napoleon 1, Jackson.
*Nashville 4, (I.), Barry.[3]
*Nathan, Menominee.
*National Mine (I.), Marquette.
*Naubinway, Mackinac.
*Navarre, Wayne.
*Nazareth, Kalamazoo.
*Neebish, Chippewa.
*Negaunee (I.), Marquette.[2]
*Nellsville, Roscommon.
*Nessen City 1, Benzie.
*Nestoria, Baraga.
*Newark, Oakland.
*Newaygo 5(I.), Newaygo.[3]
*New Baltimore 1, Macomb.
*Newberry 1 (I., c. h.), Luce.[3]
*New Boston 1, Wayne.
*New Buffalo 2, Berrien.
*New Era 1, Oceana.
(New Fairview, Station of Detroit.)
*New Haven 2, Macomb.
*New Hudson, Oakland.
*New Lothrop 2 (I.), Shiawassee.
*Newport 2, Monroe.
*New Richmond, Allegan.
*New Troy, Berrien.
*Niles 7 (I.), Berrien.[2]
*Nirvana, Lake.
*Nisula, Houghton.
*North Adams 1 (I.), Hillsdale.[3]
*North Bradley, Midland.
*North Branch 5 (I.), Lapeer.[3]
*North Detroit 2, Wayne.
*(North End Sta. (I.), Detroit.)
(North Escanaba Sta., Escanaba.)
*Northland, Marquette.
*North Manitou Island, Leelanau.
(North Muskegon, R. Sta., Muskegon.)
*Northport 1, Leelanau.
*North Port Point (a), Leelanau.
*Northstar 2, Gratiot.
*North Street 1, St. Clair.
*Northville 2 (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Norvell 1, Jackson.
*Norwalk, Manistee.
*Norway (I.), Dickinson.[3]
*Nottawa 1, St. Joseph.
*Novi 1, Oakland.
*Nunica 2, Ottawa.
*Oak Grove 2, Livingston.
*Oakley 2, Saginaw.
*Oak Ridge Park, Chippewa.
*Oberlin, Gladwin.
*Ocqueoc, Presque Isle.
*Oden, Emmet.
Ogden, Lenawee.
*Okemos 1, Ingham.
*Old Mission 1, Grand Traverse.
*Olivet 4 (I.), Eaton.[3]
*Omena 1, Leelanau.
*Omer 1, Arenac.
*Onaway 2 (I.), Presque Isle.[3]
*Onekama, Manistee.
Onnela, Houghton.
*Onondaga 2, Ingham.
*Onota, Alger.
*Onsted 3, Lenawee.
*Ontonagon (I., c. h.), Ontonagon.[3]
*Orangeville, Barry.
*Orchard Lake 1 (I.), Oakland.
*Orion 4 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Orleans 1, Ionia.
*Orono, Osceola.
*Ortonville 2, Oakland.
*Osceola, Houghton.
*Oscoda (I.), Iosco.[3]
*Oshtemo 1, Kalamazoo.
*Osier, Delta.
*Oskar, Houghton.
*Osseo 2, Hillsdale.
*Ossineke 1, Alpena.
*Otia, Newaygo.
*Otisville 2, Genesee.
*Otsego 3 (I.), Allegan.[2]
*Otsego Lake, Otsego.
*Ottawa Beach (a),Ottawa.
*Ottawa Lake 2, Monroe.
*Otter Lake 1, Lapeer.
*Overisel, Allegan.
*Ovid 3 (I.), Clinton.[3]
*Owendale 2 (I.), Huron.
*Owosso 8(I.), Shiawassee.[2]
*Oxford 4 (I.), Oakland.[2]
*Ozark, Mackinac.
*Paavola, Houghton.
*Painesdale (I.), Houghton.[3]

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Palatka (I.), Iron.[3]
*Palisades Park (a), Van Buren.
*Palmer, Marquette.
*Palms 2, Sanilac.
*Palmyra 2, Lenawee.
*Palo, Ionia.
*Paris 2, Mecosta.
*Parklake, Osceola.
*Parkville, St. Joseph.
*Parma 3 (I.), Jackson.[3]
*Pavilion, Kalamazoo.
*Paw Paw 6 (I., c. h.), Van Buren.[2]
*Payment, Chippewa.
*Paynesville, Ontonagon.
*Peacock, Lake.
*Pearl, Allegan.
*Pearlbeach, St. Clair.
*Peck 1, Sanilac.
*Pelkie, Baraga.
*Pellston 1 (I.), Emmet.[3]
*Penfield 1, Calhoun.
*Penn, Cass.
*Pentecost, Lenawee.
*Pentoga, Iron.
*Pentwater 2 (I.), Oceana.[3]
*Pequaming, Baraga.
*Perkins, Delta.
*Perrinton 2, Gratiot.
*Perronville, Menominee.
*Perry 3 (I.), Shiawassee.[3]
*Petersburg 2, Monroe.
*Petoskey 3 (I., c. h.), Emmet.[2]
*Pewamo 1, Ionia.
*Phelps, Charlevoix.
*Phœnix, Keweenaw.
*Pickford (I.), Chippewa.
*Pierport, Manistee.
*Pierson 2 (I.), Montcalm.
*Pigeon 3 (I.), Huron.[3]
*Pike Lake, Mackinac.
*Pinckney 4 (I.),Livingston.[3]
*Pinconning 4 (I.), Bay.[3]
*Pine Grove Mills, Van Buren.,
*Pinex, Ontonagon.
*Pinnebog, Huron.
*Pittsford 3 (I.), Hillsdale.[3]
*Plainwell 3 (I.), Allegan.[3]
*Plato, Houghton.
*Plymouth 5 (I.), Wayne.[2]
*Pointe Aux Barques (a), Huron.
*Pointe Aux Pins (a), Mackinac.
*Point Mills, Houghton.
*Pokagon, Cass.
*Pompeii 1, Gratiot.
Ponca, Alcona.
*Pontiac 7 (I., c. h.), Oakland.[1]
*Portage, Kalamazoo.
*Port Austin 3(I.), Huron.[3]
*Port Hope 3, Huron.
*Port Huron 3 (I., c. h.), St. Clair.[1]

BRANCH POSTOFFICE.

*Keewahdin Beach.

STATIONS.

Campau.
Huronia Beach.

*A (I.), 1924 24th Street.
*Portland 5 (I.), Ionia.[2]
*Port Sanilac 1, Sanilac.
*Posen 1, Presque Isle.
*Potterville 1, Eaton.
*Powers 1, Menominee.
*Prairieville, Barry.
*Prattville 1, Hillsdale.
*Prescott 2, Ogemaw.
*Presque Isle, Presque Isle.
*Princeton, Marquette.
*Provemont 1, Leelanau.
*Pulaski 1, Jackson.
*Pullman, Allegan.
*Puritan (I.), Gogebic.
*Putnam (a), Lenawee.
*Quick, Otsego.
*Quimby 1, Barry.
*Quincy 5 (I.), Branch.[3]
*Quinnesec, Dickinson.
*Raber, Chippewa.
Raco, Chippewa.
*Ralph, Dickinson.
*Ramona, Newaygo.
*Ramsay, Gogebic.
*Randville, Dickinson.
*Ransom 1, Hillsdale.
*Rapid City 2, Kalkaska.
*Rapid River, Delta.
*Ravenna 4 (I.), Muskegon.[3]
*Reading 3 (I.), Hillsdale.[3]
*Redford 3 (I.), Wayne.[3]
Redoak, Oscoda.
*Redridge, Houghton.
Redruth, Baraga.
*Reed City 5 (I.), Osceola.[2]
*Reeds Lake, Kent. (Branch of Gd. Rapids.)
*Reeman, Newaygo.
*Reese 4, Tuscola.
*Remus 4 (I.), Mecosta.[3]
Reno, Ottawa.
*Republic (I.), Marquette.[3]
*Rexton, Mackinac.
*Rhodes 1, Gladwin.
*Richland 2, Kalamazoo.
*Richmond 3 (I.), Macomb.[3]
*Richville, Tuscola.
*Ridgeway, Lenawee.
*Riga 2, Lenawee.
*Riggsville, Cheboygan.
*Riley Center (I.), St. Clair.
Riverbank, Osceola.
*Riverdale 1, Gratiot.
*River Rouge (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Riverside, Berrien.
*Rives Junction 2, Jackson.
*Rochester 3 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Rock, Delta.
*Rockford 4 (I.), Kent.[3]
*Rockharbor (a), Keweenaw.
*Rockland (I.), Ontonagon.
*Rockwood 1, Wayne.
*Rodney 2, Mecosta.
*Rogers 1 (I., c. h.), Presque Isle.[3]
*Rogersville 1, Genesee.
*Rollin, Lenawee.
*Romeo 4 (I.), Macomb.[3]
*Romulus 3, Wayne.
*Rondo, Cheboygan.
*Roscommon 1 (I., c. h.), Roscommon.[3]
*Rosebush 3, Isabella.
*Rose Center, Oakland.
*Rose City 1 (I.), Ogemaw.
*Rosedale, Chippewa.
*Roselawn, Ontonagon.
*Roseville 1, Macomb.
*Ross 1, Kent.
*Rothbury 1, Oceana.
*Royal Oak 3 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Rubicon, Ontonagon.
*Rudyard 1 (I.), Chippewa.
*Rumely, Alger.
*Rushton 2, Livingston.
*Ruth 2, Huron.
*Saginaw 6 (I.), Saginaw.[1]
*Saginaw, West Side 4 (I., c. h.), Saginaw.[1]
*Sagola, Dickinson.
*St. Charles 4 (I.), Saginaw.[3]
*St. Clair 4 (I.), St. Clair.[2]
*St. Clair Heights (I.), Wayne. (Branch of Detroit.)
*St. Helen, Roscommon.
*St. Ignace (I., c. h.), Mackinac.[3]
*St. James, Charlevoix.
*St. Johns 11 (I., c. h.), Clinton.[2]
*St. Joseph 2 (I., c. h.), Berrien.[1]
*St. Louis 5 (I.), Gratiot.[3]
*Salem 1, Washtenaw.
*Saline 4 (I.), Washtenaw.[3]
*Samaria 1, Monroe.
*Sand Bay, Mackinac.
*Sandcreek 1, Lenawee.
*Sand Lake 3 (I.), Kent.[3]
*Sand River, Marquette.
*Sands, Marquette.
*Sandusky 5 (I., c. h.), Sanilac.[3]
*Sanford, Midland.
*Sans Souci, St. Clair.
*Saranac 4 (I.), Ionia.[3]
*Sauble, Lake.
*Saugatuck (I.), Allegan.[3]

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Sault Sainte Marie 2 (I., c. h.), Chippewa.[2]

STATION.

Canal.
*Saunders, Iron.
*Sawyer, Berrien.
*Schaffer, Delta.
*Schomberg, Leelanau.
*Schoolcraft 3 (I.), Kalamazoo.[3]
*Scofield, Monroe.
*Scotts 2, Kalamazoo.
*Scottville 4 (I.), Mason.[3]
*Sears 1, Osceola.
*Sebewaing 3 (I.), Huron.[3]
Secord, Gladwin.
*Seewhy, Chippewa.
*Selkirk, Ogemaw.
*Seneca 1, Lenawee.
*Seney, Schoolcraft.
*Shabbona 3, Sanilac.
*Shaftsburg 1, Shiawassee.
*Sharon, Kalkaska.
*Shelby 4 (I.), Oceana.[3]
*Shelbyville 1, Allegan.
*Shelldrake, Chippewa.
*Shepardsville 1, Clinton.
*Shepherd 5 (I.), Isabella.[3]
*Sheridan 3(I.), Montcalm.[3]
*Sherman 1, Wexford.
*Sherwood 3 (I.), Branch.
*Shiloh 1, Ionia.
*Shingleton, Alger.
*Shultz 1, Barry.
*Sibley, Wayne.
*Sidnaw, Houghton.
*Sidney 1, Montcalm.
*Sigma, Kalkaska.
Sigsbee, Crawford.
*Siloam, Iosco.
Silver, Houghton.
Silvercreek, Allegan.
*Silverwood 2, Tuscola.
*Sister Lakes, Van Buren.
*Sixlakes 1, Montcalm.
*Skandia, Marquette.
*Skanee, Baraga.
Skeels, Gladwin.
*Slocum, Muskegon.
*Smiths Creek 2, St. Clair.
*Smyrna 1, Ionia.
*Snover 4, Sanilac.
*Sodus 1, Berrien.
*Soldiers Home, Kent.
(Branch of Grand Rapids.)
*Somerset, Hillsdale.
*Somerset Center, Hillsdale.
*Soo Junction, Luce.
(South Bay City, Sta. B., Bay City.)
*South Boardman 2, Kalkaska.
*Southbranch, Ogemaw.
*South Haven 5 (I.), Van Buren.[2]
*South Lyon 1 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*South Manitou, Leelanau.
*South Range (I.), Houghton.[3]
*South Rockwood 1, Monroe.
*Spalding, Menominee.
*Sparr, Otsego.
*Sparta 4 (I.), Kent.[3]
*Spencer, Kalkaska.
*Spratt, Alpena.
*Spring Arbor 1, Jackson.
*Spring Lake 2 (I.), Ottawa.[3]
*Springport (I.), Jackson.[3]
*Spring Vale, Charlevoix.
*Springwells, Wayne.
*Spruce 1, Alcona.
*Stack, Marquette.
*Stalwart, Chippewa.
*Stambaugh (I.), Iron.[3]
*Standish 3 (I., c. h.), Arenac.[3]
*Stanton 5 (I., c. h.), Montcalm.[3]
*Stanwood 2, Mecosta.
*Star City, Missaukee.
*Steiner, Monroe.
*Stephenson 3 (I.), Menominee.[3]
*Sterling 2 (I.), Arenac.
*Steuben, Schoolcraft.
*Stevensville 1, Berrien.
Stirlingville, Chippewa.
*Stittsville, Missaukee.
*Stockbridge 5 (I.), Ingham.[3]
*Stonington 1, Delta.
*Strasburg, Monroe.
*Stronach, Manistee.
*Strongs, Chippewa.
*Sturgis 5 (I.), St. Joseph.[2]
*Sullivan, Muskegon.
*Summit City 1, Grand Traverse.
*Sumner 2, Gratiot.
*Sunfield 2 (I.), Eaton.[3]
*Suttons Bay 2 (I.), Leelanau.
*Swan Creek 1, Saginaw.
*Swanson, Menominee.
*Swartz Creek 2, Genesee.
*Tallman, Mason.
*Tapiola, Houghton.
*Tawas Beach (a), Iosco.
*Tawas City 2 (I., c. h.), Iosco.[3]
*Tecumseh 4 (I.), Lenawee.[3]
*Tekonsha 4 (I.), Calhoun.[3]
*Temperance 2, Monroe.
*Temple, Clare.
*Thomas, Oakland.
*Thomaston, Gogebic.
*Thompson (I.), Schoolcraft.
*Thompsonville 2 (I.), Benzie.[3]
*Thorice, Chippewa.
*Three Oaks 3 (I.), Berrien.[2]
*Three Rivers 5 (I.), St. Joseph.[2]
*Tipton 2, Lenawee.
*Tobins Harbor (a), Keweenaw.
*Toivola, Houghton.
Toledo Beach (a), Monroe.
*Topaz, Ontonagon.
*Topinabee 1, Cheboygan.
*Tower, Cheboygan.
*Traverse City 7 (I., c h.), Grand Traverse.[1]
*Trenary, Alger.
*Trenton 1 (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Trimountain (I.), Houghton.
*Trombly, Chippewa.
*Trout Creek, Ontonagon.
*Trout Lake, Chippewa.
*Troy, Oakland.
*Trufant 1 (I.), Montcalm.
*Tula, Gogebic.
*Turin, Marquette.
*Turner 2, Arenac.
*Tuscola, Tuscola.
*Tustin 3 (I.), Osceola.[3]
*Twining 2, Arenac.
*Twin Lake 1, Muskegon.
*Tyre 2, Sanilac.
*Ubly 3 (I.), Huron.[3]
*Union City 5(I.), Branch.[3]
*Union Pier, Berrien.
*Unionville 4 (I.,) Tuscola.[3]
*Uno, Delta.
*Utica 4 (I.), Macomb.[3]
*Valley Center 1, Sanilac.
*Van, Emmet.
*Vandalia 2, Cass.
*Vandeleur, Wayne.
*Vanderbilt 1, Otsego.
*Vassar 8 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Vermilion, Chippewa.
*Vermontville 4 (I.), Eaton.[3]
Verncroft, Roscommon.
*Vernon, Shiawassee.
*Verona, Gogebic.
*Vestaburg 2, Montcalm.
*Vickeryville 1, Montcalm.
*Vicksburg 5 (I.), Kalamazoo.[3]
*Victoria, Ontonagon.
*Viola, Mackinac.
*Vriesland, Ottawa.
*Vulcan 1 (I.), Dickinson.[3]
*Wabaningo (a), Muskegon.
*Wacousta, Clinton.
*Wahjamega, Tuscola.
Wah Wah Soo (a), Otsego.
*Wainola, Ontonagon.
*Wakefield (I.), Gogebic.[3]
*Wakelee, Cass.
*Waldron 2, Hillsdale.
*Wales 1, St. Clair.
*Walhalla 1, Mason.
*Walkers Point, Mackinac
*Walkerville 3, Oceana.
*Wallace 2, Menominee.
*Walled Lake 2, Oakland.

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Concluded.

*Wallin, Benzie.
*Walloon Lake, Charlevoix.
*Walton, Grand Traverse.
*Waltz 1, Wayne.
*Warren 2, Macomb.
*Wasepi, St. Joseph.
*Washington 2, Macomb.
*Waterford, Oakland.
*Waterloo, Jackson.
*Waters, Otsego.
*Watersmeet, Gogebic.
*Watervliet 3 (I.), Berrien.[3]
*Watrousville, Tuscola.
*Watton, Baraga.
*Waucedah, Dickinson.
*Wayland 2 (I.), Allegan.[3]
*Wayne 3 (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Weadock, Cheboygan.
*Webberville 3 (I.), Ingham.[3]
*Weidman 2, Isabella.
Wellington, Crawford.
*Wellston, Manistee.
*Wequetonsing (a), Emmet.
*(West Bay City, Ind. Sta. A (I.), Bay City.)
*West Branch 3 (I., c. h.), Ogemaw.[3]
(West Fort, Sta. of Detroit.)
*West Olive 2, Ottawa.
*Weston 1, Lenawee.
*Westphalia, Clinton.
*Wetmore, Alger.
*Wexford, Wexford.
*Wheeler 3, Gratiot.
*White Cloud 5 (I., c. h.), Newaygo.[3]
*Whitefish Point, Chippewa.
*Whitehall 2 (I.), Muskegon.[3]
*White Pigeon 4 (I.), St. Joseph.[3]
*White Pine Mine, Ontonagon.
*Whitmore Lake 1, Washtenaw.
*Whitney, Menominee.
*Whittaker, Washtenaw.
*Whittemore 2, Iosco.
*Wilber, Iosco.
*Williams, Kalamazoo.
*Williamsburg 1, Grand Traverse.
*Williamston 5 (I.), Ingham.[3]
*Willis 1, Washtenaw.
*Wilmot 2, Tuscola.
*Wilson, Menominee.
Wingleton, Lake.
*Winn, Isabella.
*Winona, Houghton.
*Winters, Alger.
*Witch Lake, Marquette.
*Wixom 1, Oakland.
*Wolverine 1 (I.), Cheboygan.[3]
*Woodbury 1, Eaton.
*Woodland 3, Barry.
*Woodlawn, Delta.
*Woodville 1, Newaygo.
*Wooster, Newaygo.
*Wyandotte 2 (I.), Wayne.[2]
*Wyman, Montcalm.
*Yale 6 (I.), St. Clair.[3]
*Yalmar, Marquette.
*Yorkville 1, Kalamazoo.
*Ypsilanti 5 (I.), Washtenaw.[2]
*Yuma, Wexford.
Zeba, Baraga.
*Zeeland 5 (I.), Ottawa.[2]

(a) Summer office.

RAILROADS OF MICHIGAN.

STATIONS AND DISTANCES.

ANN ARBOR R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Toledo	0	Emergency	95	Temple	201
Alexis	5	Durand	96	Pennock's	204
Temperance	9	Vernon	99	Marion	209
Samaria	11	Corunna	104	Park Lake	213
Lulu	17	Owosso	107	McBain	217
Federman	19	Owosso Junction	108	Lucas	221
Dundee	22	Carland	116	Cadillac	227
Azalia	27	Elsie	120	Millersville	236
Milan	31	Bannister	124	Boon	238
Urania	37	Ashley	128	Harrietta	245
Pittsfield	41	North Star	134	Yuma	249
Ann Arbor	45	Ithaca	138	Mesick	254
Osmer	51	Alma	145	Bagnall	258
Whitmore Lake	57	Forest Hill	150	Harlan	262
Hamburg	59	Shepherd	156	Pomona	265
Lakeland	62	Mt. Pleasant	164	Copemish	268
Chilson	67	Rosebush	171	Thompsonville	271
Annpere	72	Clare	179	Homestead	278
Howell	74	Farwell	184	Beulah	283
Oak Grove	80	Summit	189	Jct. Switch	290
Cohoctah	85	Lake George	194	South Frankfort	292
Byron	89	Clarence	198	Frankfort	292

ARCADIA AND BETSEY RIVER RAILWAY CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Arcadia	0	Butwell	8	Springdale	15
State Road	1	Saile	10	Henry	17
Sorenson	4	Glover's Lake	12	Copemish	21
Malcolm	7	Humphrey	14		

BLANEY & SOUTHERN RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Bear Creek	0	Mooreville	2	Blaney Junction	8
Blaney	1				

BOYNE CITY, GAYLORD & ALPENA R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Boyne City	0	Hallock	20	Gibbs	44
Doyle	4	Cameron	23	Galt	46
Cushman	5	Gaylord	27	Kaybee	47
Moore	6	Spar	33	Meaford	51
Boyne Falls	7	Marl	38	Camp 25	52
Orville	14	Johnston	41	Green	54
North Elmira	17	Beehan	42	Atlanta	57
Mosher	18				

CHICAGO, KALAMAZOO & SAGINAW RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Kalamazoo	0	Milo	15	Hastings	31
East Cooper	5	Delton	18	Coats Grove	37
Richland Junction	10	Cloverdale	21	Woodland	41
Cressey	12	Shultz	25	Woodbury	45

CHICAGO, MILWAUKEE & ST. PAUL RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Milwaukee	0	Merriman	214	Sagola	227
Iron Mountain	206	Granite Bluff	215	Channing	230
Traders Junction	209	Randville	220		

ONTONAGON LINE.

Channing	0	Sidnaw	47	Mass	74
Kelso	8	Frost	59	Riddle Junction	76
Balsam	16	Pori	67	Rockland	81
Amasa	21	Hubbells Mill	69	Wood Spur	87
Parks Siding	33	McKeever	73	Ontonagon	93
Tunis	40				

CHAMPION LINE.

Channing	0	Witbeck	14	Wabik	30
Floodwood	8	Republic	22	Champion	31
Witch Lake	11	Milwaukee Junction	24		

IRON RIVER LINE.

Kelso	0	Fortune Lake	12	Stambaugh	28
Great Western Jct	2	Chicago Mine Jct	19	Iron River	29
Crystal Falls	7	Bates Junction	26		

CHICAGO & NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY.

PENINSULA DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Green Bay, Wis	0	Bark River	103	Little Lake	155
Menominee	51	Narenta	106	Swanzy	158
Wallace	66	Ford River	108	Sands	164
Ingalls	70	Escanaba	115	Cascade Junction	169
Stephenson	72	Larch	118	Negaunee	177
Daggett	76	W. Gladstone	121	Ishpeming	180
Talbot	79	Brampton	127	Clowry	192
Bagley	82	Winde	131		
Carney	85	Beaver	132	Wabik	195
Nadeau	86	Campbell	134	Champion	196
Powers	92	Maple Ridge	139		
Spalding	93	Lathrop	144	Michigamme	202
Wilson	97	McFarlands	147		
Indian Town	100	Helena	149	Republic	204
Harris	101				

WATERSMEET LINE.

Powers	0	River Siding	32	Saunders	61
Hermansville	4	Pulp	34	Palatka	65
Clytie	6	Spread Eagle	36	Caspian	66
Cunard	8	Hematite	40	Stambaugh	67
Summit	10	Commonwealth	41	Iron River	68
Waucedah	12	Florence	42	Hazel	75
Loretto	15	Ridgetop	43	Beechwood	76
Vulcan	19	Brule	45	Basswood	81
Norway	21	Stager	49	Elmwood	87
Quinnesec	25	Naults	51	Tamarack	95
Iron Mountain	29	Pentoga	57	Watersmeet	103
Antoine	30	Cadiz	59		

CRYSTAL FALLS BRANCH.

Stager	0			Great Western	11
Mastodon	2	Panola	5	Balsam	19
		Crystal Falls	9	Amasa	24
Alpha	5				

CHICAGO & NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY.—Concluded.

METROPOLITAN BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Narenta	0	Whitney	10	Hardwood	28
Tesch	3	Dryads	13	Foster City	30
Shafer	4	La Branch	15	Spruce	33
Alecto	5	Faunus	17	Metropolitan	36
Perronville	7	Hylas	26		

MONICO JUNCTION TO HURLEY VIA ASHLAND DIVISION.

Monico, Wis	0	Wellington	78	Verona	100
State Line	44	Marenisco	82	Ramsay	101
Watersmeet	52	Dunham	87	Bessemer	104
Turtle	63	Hartleys	89	Siemens	106
Thayer	67	Wakefield	98	Ironwood	110
Gogebic	70	Siding 339	99	Hurley, Wis	111

NORTH ESCANABA AND ANTOINE VIA PENINSULA DIVISION.

No. Escanaba	0	Siding 4	30	Siding 5	42
Tesch	11	Sumac	37	Loop Line Junction	51
Siding 2	14	Sturgeon	38	Antoine	53
Oro	22	Appleton Mine	40		

CINCINNATI NORTHERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0	Cement City	13	Hudson	30
N. Y. C. Junction	1	Addison Junction	19	Prattville	35
Lyonette	4	Manitou Beach	21	Waldron	39
Ackerson Lake	5	Rollin	25	Cincinnati	244
Clarks Lake	10				

CLEVELAND, CINCINNATI, CHICAGO & ST. LOUIS RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
St. Joseph	0	Hartman	12	Fairland	21
Benton Harbor	1	Eau Claire	14	Niles	25
Sodus	9	Berrien Center	17	Louisville, Ky	305

COPPER RANGE R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Calumet	0	Houghton	17	Winona	46
Laurium	3	Atlantic	22	Stratton	49
Lake Linden	6	Mill Mine Junction	24	Seager	50
Grove	7	South Range	25	Lake Mine	56
S. Lake Linden	8	Baltic Junction	25	Greenland Junction	57
Hubbell	8	Trimountain	27		
Mills	9	Painesdale	28	Adventure	58
Mason	11	Ricedale	31	Greenland	59
Point Mills Junction	12	Toivola	34		
Dollar Bay	13	Stonington	36	Greenland Junction	57
Ripley	16	Elm River	40	Peppard	58
Hancock	16	Twin Lakes	42	McKeever	59
		Lake Roland	43	Mass	60

LAKE SHORE BRANCH.

Mill Mine Junction	0			Edgmere Junction	9
Obenhoff	3	Redridge	8	Beacon Hill	10
Salmon Trout	5			Freda	11
Redridge Junction	7	Stanwood	8	Freda Park	11

DETROIT, BAY CITY & WESTERN RAILROAD CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Bay City	0	Montei	23	Hazelwood	57
Center Ave	2	Gravel Pit	24	Sandusky	60
Raby	4	Caro	29	Walkers	63
Farleigh	7	Seeley	33	Watertown	65
Quanicassee	11	Daytona	35	Cooks	67
Gardendale	13	Wellsford	37	Stillson	68
Sharpville	15	Wilmot	40	Peck	71
Downing	16	Hemans	45	Roseburg	78
Akron Coal Mine	18	Decker	47	Fargo	85
Akron	19	Snover	52	Ruby	90
Mitchells	22	Elmer	54	Port Huron	102

DETROIT & CHARLEVOIX R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Frederic	0			Shepards	29
Smiths	4	West Wye Switch	11	Green River	30
Fayette	8	Blue Lake Junction	15	Graves' Camp	33
West Wye Switch	11	Mancelona Road	16	Jordan River	35
		Lake Harold	20	Marble	36
Deward	12	Alba	25	East Jordan	43

DETROIT & MACKINAC RAILWAY CO.

SOUTH DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Bay City	0	Turner	42	Au Sable and Oscoda	74
Foss	2	Emery Junction	49	Au Sable Jct	75
North Bay City	3	McIvor	51	Lincoln Junction	80
Tobico	7	Marks	54	Greenbush	86
Linwood Park	10	Alabaster Junction	57	Harrisville	92
Linwood	12	Tawas City	60	Sturgeon Point	95
Lengsville	14	East Tawas	61	Alcona	99
Michie	16	Tawas Beach Junction	62	Black River	103
Pinconning	20			Ossineke	113
Saganing	26	Tawas Beach	63	Beebe Spur	118
Pine River	29			Hillman Junction	124
Omer	34	Kunze Siding	67	Alpena	125
Twining	39				

NORTH DIVISION.

Alpena	0	Rogers City Junction	20	Onaway	46
Alpena Junction	1	Metz	25	Tower	50
Fletcher Junction	4	La Rocque	29	Waveland	55
Cathro	9	Bunton	32	Aloha	65
Bolton	12	Big Cut	35	Inverness	69
Polaski	17	Millersburg	38	Cheboygan	73
Posen	19	Case	42	Cheboygan Dock	74

ROSE CITY DIVISION.

Emery Junction	0	Long Lake	17		
Cooper's Crossing	5	Smith Junction	19	Maltby	22
Taft	7			Lupton	27
Hale	12	South Branch	20	Rose City	32

LINCOLN BRANCH.

Lincoln Junction	0	Handy	5	Gustin	10
Gravel Pit	2	Mikado	8	Lincoln	14

AU GRES BRANCH.

Omer	0	Souveigny	6	Au Gres	8
Umstead	4				

DETROIT & MACKINAC RAILWAY CO.—Concluded.

PRESCOTT DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Emery Junction	0	Mills	7	Prescott	12
Whittemore	4				

HILLMAN BRANCH.

Alpena	0	Paxton	9	Selina	16
Hillman Junction	1	Emerson	11	Hillman	23
Kerston	6	Lachine	14		

ROGERS CITY BRANCH.

Posen	0	Orchard	3	Calcite	12
Rogers City Junction	1	Liske	6	Rogers City	15

AU SABLE & NORTHWESTERN BRANCH.

Au Sable	0	Glennie	23	McCollum	43
Doan	9	Bamfield	27	Millen	45
Cooke Dam	13	Flat Rock	30	Dew	47
Five Channel Jct	17	Russell	34	Comins	51
Bryant	18	Hardy	39		

CURRAN BRANCH.

Hardy	0	Curran	4	Beevers	11
Code	2	Byers	7		

DETROIT, TOLEDO & IRONTON RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Maybee	38	Woodward	69
M. C. Junction	6	Durban	41	Adrian	71
Delray	7	Raisinville	42	South Adrian	73
Ecorse	11	Dundee	46	Madison	75
Wyandotte	14			Sand Creek	79
Trenton	19	(L. S. & M. S. Ry.)		Lenawee	82
Flat Rock	25	Tecumseh	62	Packard	83
Briar Hill	29			Bimo	86
Carleton	31	Birdsall	67	Napoleon	110
Scofield	36				

DULUTH, SOUTH SHORE & ATLANTIC RAILWAY.

BETWEEN SAULT STE. MARIE & MARQUETTE.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Sault Ste. Marie	0	Sage	50	Wetmore	113
Brimley	12	Newberry	59	Munising Junction	117
Wellsburg	19	Dollarville	60	Ridge	120
Raco	20	McMillan	67	Au Train	125
Rexford	25	Danaher	72	Rock River	129
Strongs	32	Seney	80	Deerton	136
Eckerman	35	Driggs	88	Sand River	140
Hulbert	41	Creighton	95	Gordons	145
Soo Junction	47	Shingleton	105	Lakewood	151
		Evelyn	109	Marquette	155

BETWEEN MARQUETTE & NESTORIA.

Marquette	0	Stoneville	19	Champion	31
Eagle Mills	8	Greenwood	21	Michigamme	38
Negaunee	12	Clarksburg	25	Nestoria	46
Ishpeming	15	Humboldt	27		

DULUTH, SOUTH SHORE & ATLANTIC RAILWAY.—Concluded.

BETWEEN NESTORIA & DULUTH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Nestoria	0	Trout Creek	38	Thomaston	87
Vermilac	10	Paynesville	46	Abitosse	91
Covington	14	Bruce's Crossing	49	Bessemer Junction	93
Perch	20	St. Collins	50		
Sidnaw	23	Ewen	54	Bessemer	2
Anthony	27	Groesbeck	63		
Kitchi	29	Bergland	69	Montreal	100
Withey Junction	32	Lake Gogebic	71	State Line	101
Kenton	32	Tula	81	Duluth	217

BETWEEN ST. IGNACE & SOO JUNCTION.

St. Ignace	0	Trout Lake Siding	28	Fiborn	4
Reavie	4	Trout Lake	28		
Moran	11	Fiborn Junction	34	Hendrie	37
Nogi	17			Soo Junction	43
Kenneth	20				

BETWEEN NESTORIA & HOUGHTON.

Nestoria	0	L'Anse	17	Arnheim	32
Summit	7	Baraga	22	Chassell	41
Herman	9	Keweenaw Bay	28	Houghton	49

BETWEEN HUMBOLDT & REPUBLIC.

Humboldt	0	Milwaukee Junction	7	Republic	9

EAST JORDAN & SOUTHERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
East Jordan	0	Chestonia	8	Wolcott	15
Mt. Bliss	4	Hitchcock	11	Bellaire	19
Marble	7	Section 10	12		

EMPIRE & SOUTHEASTERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Empire Junction	0	Lake Junction	5	East Empire	9
Petersville	2	Main Top	7	Empire	11

ERIE & MICHIGAN RY. & NAVIGATION CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Alabaster Junction	0	Slingerlend	3	Alabaster	4
Grise	1	Robinson	4		

ESCANABA & LAKE SUPERIOR R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Wells	0	Cornell	13	Lindsley	42
Groos	2	Kingsley	17	Russell	43
Bichler	3	Woodlawn	18	Ward	45
Escanaba	4	Hendricks	22	Ralph	46
Chandler Falls	5	Watson	26	Henderson	49
Gladstone Crossing	6	Mashek	30	Turner	53
Chandler	10	Reade	34	Turner Jct	54
Grant	11	Northland	36	Golden	60
Marrangers	11	Alfred	39	Channing	64
Salva	12	McRae	41		

BETWEEN NORTHLAND & KATES.

Northland	0	Gleason	7	West Branch	11
Ross	4	Wolverine	10	Kates	17

GRAND RAPIDS & INDIANA R. R.

NORTHERN DIVISION.—BETWEEN MACKINAW CITY AND GRAND RAPIDS.

Stations.	Miles.
Mackinaw City	0
Carp Lake	7
Levering	11
Van	14
Pellston	17
Brutus	21
Alanson	25
Oden	27
Conway	30
Kegomic	33
Bay View	34
Petoskey	35
Clarion	42
Boyne Falls	51
Elmira	60
Simons	64
Alba	68
Wetzel	72
Mancelona	75
Antrim	76
Westwood	79
Leetsville	83
Kalkaska	88
Crofton	93
So. Boardman	96
Fife Lake	102
Walton Junction	107
Haire	112
Manton	116
Gilbert	118
Missaukee Junction	124
Cadillac	128
Hobart	134
Osceola Junction	136
Tustin	140
LeRoy	144
Dewings	148
Ashton	150
Orono	153
Reed City	157
Crapo	162
Paris	164
Upper Big Rapids	169
Big Rapids	170
Stanwood	179
Borland	182
Morley	185
Reynolds	188
Howard City	192
Maple Hill	194
Hiram	196
Pierson	197
Sand Lake	199
Cedar Springs	204
Edgerton	209
Rockford	212
Childsdale	213
Belmont	216
Comstock Park	220
Fuller (G. T. Junct.)	223
Bridge Street	225
Grand Rapids	226

SOUTHERN DIVISION.—BETWEEN GRAND RAPIDS AND KALAMAZOO.

Stations.	Miles.
Grand Rapids	0
Fisher	7
Carlisle	10
Ross	13
Moline	16
Wayland	21
Bradley	24
Shelbyville	27
Martin	31
Monteith	32
Plainwell	37
Cooper	43
M. C. Crossing	48
Kalamazoo	49

BETWEEN KALAMAZOO & FORT WAYNE.

Stations.	Miles.
Kalamazoo	0
Indian Field	5
Austin Lake	7
Vicksburg	13
Portage	17
Mendon	21
Wasepi	26
Nottawa	28
Perrin	31
Sturgis	36
Ft. Wayne, Indiana	94

HARBOR SPRINGS BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.
Kegomic	0
Ramona Park	3
Roaring Brook	4
We-que-ton-sing	4
Harbor Springs	6

MISSAUKEE BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.
Missaukee Junction	0
Round Lake	5
Wagner	6
Missaukee Park	10
Sandstown	11
Veneer Junction	15
Mynnings	18
Ardis Junction	19
Ardis	21
Cummer	23
Merritt	25
Wardville	28
Reedsburg	31
Michelson	32
Round Lake	5
Jennings	8
Sandstown	11
Lake City	12
Veneer Junction	15
Hecker	16
Falmouth	20

MUSKEGON BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.
Grand Rapids	0
Bridge Street	1
Muskegon Junction	3
Kinney	7
Herrington	12
Reno	13
Conklin	17
Ravenna	22
Sullivan	28
Cloverville	33
Muskegon Heights	38
Muskegon	40

TRAVERSE CITY BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.
Walton Junction	0
Holmes	3
Summit City	6
Kingsley	9
Mayfield	13
Slights	17
Keystone	19
Traverse City	26

GRAND TRUNK SYSTEM.

MICHIGAN AIR LINE DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0	Hamburg	38	Amy	74
M. C. Crossing	1	Rushton	44	Rochester	79
Root's	8	South Lyon	47	D. & B. C. Crossing	80
Henrietta	11	New Hudson	51	Gravel Pit Switch	84
Munith	13	Wixom	56	Washington	86
Stockbridge	18	Walled Lake	59	Romeo	92
Gregory	23	Orchard Lake	66	Armada	98
Anderson	27	M. A. L. Crossing	68	Main Street	105
Pinckney	31	Pontiac	71	Richmond	106
Lakeland	35				

BETWEEN WEST DETROIT & MILWAUKEE JUNCTION.

West Detroit	0	Woodward Ave	4	Milwaukee Junction	5
Avery Ave	2	Brush Street Crossing	4		

GRAND TRUNK WESTERN RAILWAY.

Port Huron	0	Flint	66	Penfield	153
Tunnel Yard	3	Otterburn	72	Nichols Yard	158
Tappan	4	Swartz Creek	74	Battle Creek	159
Sunnyside	10	Duffield	79	Renton	167
Goodells	13	Durand	82	Climax	171
Emmett	18	Bancroft	87	Scotts	176
Capac	26	Morrice	94	Pavilion	179
Imlay City	34	Perry	96	Indian Lake	181
Attica	38	Shaftsburg	100	Vicksburg	183
Lapeer	46	Haslett	107	Schoolcraft	189
Elba	53	Trowbridge	112	Chamberlains	195
Davison	57	Lansing	115	Marcellus	200
Belsay	61	Millett	120	Wakelee	204
		Potterville	127	Penn	208
South Flint	65	Charlotte	133	Cassopolis	213
Torrey	69	Olivet	141	Edwardsburg	222
Swartz Creek	74	Bellevue	147	Chicago	336

KALAMAZOO & PAVILION DIVISION.

Pavilion	0	Kealey	4	Kalamazoo	11
Pomeroy	3				

CHICAGO, DETROIT & CANADA G. T. JUNCTION RAILWAY.

Detroit	0	Mount Olivet	8	Richmond	38
Gratiot Ave	2	Fraser	16	Columbus	45
L. S. & M. S. Junction	3	Mt. Clemens	22	Smith's Creek	49
Milwaukee Junction	4	Chesterfield	26	Tappan	55
M. C. Crossing	5	New Haven	32	Port Huron	57
Forest Lawn	7				

CINCINNATI, SAGINAW & MACKINAW RAILWAY.

Durand	0	Verne Mine Junction	28	McClures	45
Lennon	6	Fosters	30	Melbourne	46
Flushing	13	Orville	33	Interurban Crossing	48
Clay Track	14	Saginaw	39	Brooks	50
Brent Creek	17	Genesee Ave	40	Salzburg	51
Montrose	21	Mershon's	41	Bay City	53
Burt	25	Carrollton	42	North Bay City	55
Verne	27	Zilwaukee	44	Wenona Beach	59

GRAND TRUNK SYSTEM.—Concluded.

DETROIT, GRAND HAVEN & MILWAUKEE RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Fenton	51	Ionia	124
Gratiot Ave	2	Paxton	54	State Prison	126
L. S. & M. S. Crossing	3	Linden	55	Saranac	133
Milwaukee Junction	4	Gaines	63	Lowell	139
Highland Park	7	Durand	67	Ada	148
State Fair	9	Vernon	70	Dewey	152
Royal Oak	13	Corunna	76	Grand Rapids	158
Birmingham	18	Owosso	79	Fuller	159
Pontiac	26	Owosso Junction	79	Berlin	167
Drayton Plains	31	Burton	84	Coopersville	173
Waterford	33	Ovid	89	Dennison	176
Windiate	34	Shepardsville	92	Nunica	180
Clarkston	35	St. Johns	98	Spring Lake	186
Andersonville	39	Fowler	108	Ferrysburg	187
Davisburg	42	Pewamo	113	Grand Haven	189
Holly	47	Muir	118		

DETROIT & TOLEDO SHORE LINE RAILROAD.

Detroit	0	Wyandotte	18	Chapman	30
Milwaukee Junction	4	Sibley	21	Newport	34
West Detroit	9	Trenton Junction	22	Monroe	42
Delray	11	Trenton	22	La Salle	46
River Rouge	12	Slocum	23	Vienna	51
Ecorse	16	Rockwood	28	Toledo	78

PONTIAC, OXFORD & NORTHERN BRANCH.

Pontiac	0	Lum	39	Cass City	74
Eames	6	King's Mills	43		
Randall Beach	9	North Branch	49	Gagetown	80
Oxford	14	Clifford	55	Owendale	85
Shoup	18	Kingston	62	Linkville	87
Leonard	21	Wilmot	65	Pigeon	92
Dryden	27	Deford	69	Caseville	100
Imlay City	33				

CASS CITY & BAD AXE DIVISION.

Cass City	0	Greenleaf	8	McIntyre	14
Polmantier	5	Atwater	11	Bad Axe	19

ASHLEY & MUSKEGON DIVISION.

Muskegon	0	Saxon	31	Virgil	65
Jefferson Street	1	Reeds	35	Sheridan	66
Simpson	3	Cedar Springs	40	Vickeryville	71
Halls	12	Sheffield	43	Butternut	74
Moorland	14	Evans	45	Carson City	77
Hines Crossing	17	Harvard	47	Middleton	84
Slocum	19	Lincoln Lake	50	Perrinton	85
Harrisburg	21	Greenville	56	Pompeii	89
Gooding	26	Eureka Place	58	Ola	91
Sparta	30	Millers	61	Ashley	96

KALAMAZOO, LAKE SHORE & CHICAGO RAILWAY

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Kalamazoo	0	Lawton	17	Toquin	43
Oshtemo	5	Paw Paw	22		
Brighton	7	Barrison	23	Covert	47
Rix	8	Benway	24	Packard	50
Walker	9	Lake Cora	27	Fruitland	52
Eassom	10	Lawrence	31	Cableton	54
Mattawan	13	Hartford	38	South Haven	55
Newbre	15				

PAW PAW LAKE BRANCH.

Toquin	0	Elmwood	4	Blakes	5
Emanuel Station	0	Windermere	4	Paw Paw Lake	5

KEWEENAW CENTRAL RAILROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Calumet	0	Cliff	12	Mandan	28
So. Kearsarge	2	Crestview Junction	14		
Wolverine	3			Crestview Junction	0
No. Kearsarge	4	Phoenix	14	Phoenix Mine	1
Allouez	5	Central	18	Crestview	2
Copper City	5	Delaware	23		
Mohawk	7	Wyoming	24	Lac La Belle Jct	0
Ojibway	10	Lac La Belle Jct	24	Lac La Belle	7

LAKE SHORE & MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY.

MICHIGAN DIVISION.—OLD ROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Toledo	0	Clayton	43	Quincy	82
Ottawa Lake	15	Hudson	50	Coldwater	88
Riga	20	Pittsford	56	Batavia	93
Blissfield	22	Osseo	60	Bronson	99
Grosvenor	25	Hillsdale	66	Burr Oak	106
				Sturgis	112
Palmyra	26	Fort Wayne Junction	70		
Lenawee Junction	28	Jonesville	70	Klinger Lake	118
				White Pigeon	124
Adrian	32	Allen	75	Chicago	243
Cadmus	40				

DETROIT BRANCH.

Toledo	0	Rockwood	37	West Detroit	56
Vienna	14	Trenton	43	Woodward Ave	60
La Salle	19	Sibley	44	D. & M. Junction	61
Monroe	24	Wyandotte	47	Gratiot Ave	63
Warner	25	Ecorse	50	Detroit	64
Newport	31	Delray	54		

MONROE BRANCH.

Adrian	0	Sisson	10	Ida	24
Lenawee Junction	4	Deerfield	13	Strasburg	27
		Petersburg	16	Monroe	33
Wellsville	7	Federman	21		

FAYETTE BRANCH.

Adrian	0	Grosvenor	8	Weston	19
Lenawee Junction	4			Morenci	26
		Ogden	12	Ritters	29
Palmyra	6	Jasper	16	Fayette, Ohio	33

FORT WAYNE BRANCH.

Jackson	0	Stony Point	16		
Haires	5	Mosherville	19	Bankers	33
Wilson's	7	Jonesville	25	Reading	38
Horton	10	Ft. Wayne Junction	25	Montgomery	43
Hanover	14			Ft. Wayne, Ind	99
		Hillsdale	29		

JACKSON BRANCH.

Jackson	0	Manchester	21	Tecumseh Jct	34
Eldred	6	River Raisin	25	Sutton	38
Napoleon	10	Clinton	29	Lenawee Junction	42
Norvell	14	Tecumseh	33	Adrian	47
Manchester Jct	20				

LAKE SHORE & MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY.—Concluded.

LANSING BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
North Lansing	0	Charlesworth	23	Homer	47
Lansing	1	Springport	28	Litchfield	54
Packard	6	Devereaux	32	Jonesville	61
Dimondale	9	Albion	39	Ft. Wayne Jct	62
Kingsland	13	Condit	44	Hillsdale	66
Eaton Rapids	19				

GRAND RAPIDS BRANCH.

White Pigeon	0	Kalamazoo	37	Hopkins	69
Constantine	4	North Yard	37	Hilliards	73
Florence	7	Cooper	42	Dorr	77
Three Rivers	11	Argenta	46	Herps	80
Moorepark	16	Plainwell	48	Byron Center	83
Flowerfield	20	Otsego	52	Wentworth	89
Schoolcraft	23	Abronia	56	Eagle Mills	93
Portage	30	Allegan	62	Grand Rapids	95
Comfort Siding	34	Miner Lake	65		

GOSHEN & MICHIGAN BRANCH.

Findley	0	Sturgis	7	Goshen, Ind	36

YPSILANTI BRANCH.

Ypsilanti	0			Somerset Center	45
Pittsfield Junction	7	Watkins	30	Jerome	49
Saline	11	Brooklyn	36		
Bridgewater	17	Woodstock	41	North Adams	54
Manchester	24	Somerset	43	Hillsdale	61
Manchester Jct	25				

MOSCOW TO DUNDEE.

Moscow	0	Devil's Lake	13		
Jerome	3	Onsted	18	Ridgeway	36
		Pentecost	22	Britton	37
Baker	5	Tipton	25	Rea	43
Addison	10	Tecumseh Jct	31	Dundee	47
Addison Junction	11				

LAKE SUPERIOR & ISHPEMING R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Joplin	0	Negaunee	9	Dead River	18
North Lake	3	Maas Mine	10	Forestville	22
Ishpeming	7	Finnegan	12	West Yard	25
Ishpeming Yard	8	Eagle Mills	15	Presque Isle	26

LUDINGTON & NORTHERN RAILWAY. (a)

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Ludington	0	Lincoln Fields	3	Hamlin Lake	6
Cemetery	2	Weimers	5	North Hamlin	7
Epworth	3				

MANISTEE & GRAND RAPIDS RAILROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Manistee	0	Peacock	31	Hewitts Lake	52
Filer City	5	Pines	34	Tustin	55
Marsh	8	State's Switch	38	Anderson	58
Hoags	13	Luther	42	Dighton	61
Elmton	16	Keenan	44	Dennis	65
Millerton	22	Edgetts	47	Crocker	68
Sauble	25	Riverbank	49	Marion	72

(a) Summer only.

MANISTEE & NORTHEASTERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.
Manistee	0
Newland	6
Douglas	8
Onekama Junction	10
Onekama	13
Onekama Junction	10
Norwalk	12
Chief Lake	15
Bear Creek	18
Kaleva	20
River Branch Jct	22
Grayling	101
Lemon Lake	25
Copemish	29
Nessen City	33
Twin Mountain	38
Karlin	39
Pine Park	43
Interlochen	45
Filer's Switch	47
Platte River	49
Lake Ann	52
Cedar Run	55
Solon	59
Fouch	62
Hatch's Crossing	64
Greilickville	67
Traverse City	70

MANISTEE RIVER DIVISION.

River Branch Jct	0
Marilla	5
Miner's Rollway	11
Glengarry	15
Buckley	22
Baxter	30
Walton	37
Springfield	41
Deiberts	47
Rowley	49
O'Neil	56
Sigma	60
Angling	62
Riverview	69
Resort	72
Portage Jct	74
Grayling	77

PLATTE RIVER BRANCH.

Platte River	0
Allyn	4
Hayes	7
Cruse	9
Honor	11
Achas	14
Empire Junction	17

PROVEMONT BRANCH.

Solon	0
Cedar City	3
Bodus	8
Schombergs	9
Elton	11
Provemont	15

MANISTIQUE & LAKE SUPERIOR R. R.

Stations.	Miles.
Manistique	0
Manistique River	2
Spruceville	6
Hartman	7
Spur 8	8
Hiawatha	11
Spur 13 (Doyle)	14
Beesons	14
Spur 15 (Camp 86)	15
Steuben	22
Gravel Pit	23
Spur 24	26
Klondike	26
Scotts	29
Richardson	33
Shingleton	37
Doty	41
Manistique	0
Manistique Wharf	1

M'NEIL BRANCH.

Manistique	0
Scotts	29
Cooper (Camp 74)	34
Maki	36
Parker	37
Hovey (Camp 85)	40

HIAWATHA SPUR.

Manistique	0
Hiawatha	11
Hiawatha Mill	14

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.

Stations.	Miles.
Chicago	0
Grand Beach	63
New Buffalo	66
Three Oaks	73
Galien	79
Dayton	82
Buchanan	86
Niles	93
Pokagon	99
Dowagiac	105
Glenwood	112
Decatur	116
Lawton	124
Mattawan	128
Miller	134
Kalamazoo	141
Comstock	145
Galesburg	150
Augusta	155
Battle Creek	164
Nichols	165
Wheatfield	170
Ceresco	172
Marshall	177
Marengo	184
Albion	189
Bath Mills	193
Parma	199
Sandstone	203
Jackson	209
Leoni	217
Grass Lake	220
Francisco	224
Chelsea	231
Dexter	238
Delhi	242
Ann Arbor	248
Geddes	251
Ypsilanti	255
Wiard	258
Denton	260
Sheldon	263
Wayne	267
Eloise	270
Inkster	271
Dearborn	275
Car Shops	281
West Detroit	282
Detroit	283

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.—Continued.

SOUTH BEND DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Niles	0	Bertrand	5	South Bend, Ind	11
Niles (Main St.)	1				

SOUTH HAVEN DIVISION.

Kalamazoo	0	Kendall	15	Grand Junction	29
Brownell's	4	Pine Grove	17	Maple Forest	30
Hopkins	6	Gobles	18	Lacota	32
Alamo	9	Bloomingdale	23	Kibbie	35
Williams	11	Berlamont	25	South Haven	39
Mentha	13	Columbia	28		

AIR LINE DIVISION.

Niles	0	Fabius	29	Tekonsha	70
Kennedy's	3	Three Rivers	34	Clarendon	77
Barron Lake	4	Centerville	39	Homer	80
Dailey	9	Wasepi	43		
Cassopolis	14	Fairfax	48	Concord	89
Forest Hall	15			Reynolds	91
Sandy Beach	16	Colon	50	Spring Arbor	94
Vandalia	19	Sherwood	55	Snyder's	96
Newburg	23	Union City	62	Haires	99
Jones	25	Burlington	66	Jackson	104
Corey's	27				

BATTLE CREEK DIVISION.

Battle Creek	0	East LeRoy	13	Fairfax	31
Adams	6	Athens	19		
Sonoma	8	Factoryville	23	Findley	35
Joppa	11	Leonidas	26		

GRAND RAPIDS DIVISION.

Jackson	0	Chester	40	Irving	70
Van Horn's	6	Vermontville	46	Middleville	73
Henry's Crossing	8	Nashville	50	Parmelee	76
Rives Junction	11	Morgan	55	Caledonia	79
		Thornapple	56	Dutton	84
Onondaga	18	Quimby	58	Bowen	88
Eaton Rapids	24	Hastings	62	Grand Rapids	94
Charlotte	35				

SAGINAW DIVISION.

Jackson	0	Bennington	59	Saginaw City (Court Street)	100
Van Horn's	6	Maple River Pit	60	S. B. Junction	101
Henry's Crossing	8	Owosso	64	North Saginaw (Genesee Ave.)	102
Rives Junction	11	Dewey	66		
		Henderson	70	Mershon	102
Leslie	16	Oakley	74	Shields	103
Eden	21	Chesaning	78	Carrollton	103
Mason	25	Groveton	82	Zilwaukee	105
Holt	30	Fergus	83	Beebe	109
Lansing	37	St. Charles	86	Salzburg	113
North Lansing	38	Garfield	90	Bay City, West Side	115
Chandlers'	42	Swan Creek	93	Bay City, East Side	115
Bath	45	Paines	95		
Laingsburg	52	Fordney	99		

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.

Bay City, East Side	0	Bangor	8	Fisherville	13
Bay City, West Side	1	Coryell	10	Fiojoles	15
B. C. & B. C. Jct	2	Auburn	11	Midland	20

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.—Continued.

MACKINAW DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Bay City, East Side...	0	Loranger.....	48	Gaylord.....	119
Bay City, West Side..	1	Hauptman.....	50	Harold.....	125
B. C. & B. C. Jct....	2	West Branch.....	53	Vanderbilt.....	128
Kawkawlin.....	5	Beaver Lake.....	61	Trowbridge.....	135
Linwood.....	11	St. Helen.....	64	Wolverine.....	138
Lengsville.....	12	Tierney.....	66	Haakwood.....	140
State Road.....	15	Geels.....	69	Rondo.....	142
Pinconning.....	19	Moore.....	72	Hamby.....	145
Worth.....	24	Roscommon.....	77	Indian River.....	148
Standish.....	28	Cheney.....	84	Topinabee.....	154
Sterling.....	32	Horrigan.....	87	Birchwood.....	159
Dunham.....	33	Grayling.....	92	Mullet Lake.....	160
Quinn.....	35	Hanson.....	97	Cheboygan.....	166
Alger.....	41	Frederic.....	101	Lakeside.....	170
Greenwood.....	45	Waters.....	109	Freedom.....	177
		Otsego Lake.....	112	Mackinaw City.....	182
		Sallings.....	115		

SAGINAW BAY & NORTHWESTERN DIVISION.

Pinconning.....	0			Highwood.....	18
Woodville.....	3	Mt. Forrest.....	8	Winegars.....	22
Nine Mile.....	5	Rhodes.....	11	Howry's.....	23
Bentleys.....	12	Smith's.....	15	Gladwin.....	27

TWIN LAKES BRANCH.

Grayling.....	0	Judges.....	15	Dana.....	24
Alexander.....	5	Lovells.....	18	Vienna Junction.....	27
Kneelands.....	8	Clear Lake Junction..	19	Lewiston.....	28
Bucks.....	11				

BAGLEY BRANCH.

Sallings.....	0	Crowley.....	10	Nugent.....	13
Trombley.....	4	Chamberlin.....	12	Johannesburg.....	14
Johannesburg Jct.....	7	Tyrus.....	13		

BAY CITY DIVISION.

Detroit.....	0	Rochester.....	30	Millington.....	78
B. C. Junction.....	1	Goodison's.....	34	Vassar.....	85
Woodward Ave.....	4	Orion.....	39		
Milwaukee Junction..	5	Oxford.....	42	Caro Junction.....	85
Belt Line Jct.....	6	Thomas.....	46	Denmark Junction....	90
North Detroit.....	9	Metamora.....	51		
Center Line.....	12	Hunter's Creek.....	54	Reese.....	93
Warren.....	16	Lapeer Junction.....	58	Arn.....	97
Utica.....	22	Lapeer.....	59	Munger's.....	100
Depews.....	26	Carpenters.....	64	Water St. Junction...	105
Yates.....	27	Columbiaville.....	68	Bay City, East Side...	108
Rochester Jct.....	29	Otter Lake.....	72		

SAGINAW BRANCH.

Denmark Junction....	0	Frankentrost.....	7	Washington Ave.....	15
Richville.....	2	Buena Vista.....	10	S. B. Junction.....	16
Veenfliets.....	4				

CARO BRANCH.

Vassar.....	0	Caro.....	14	Colling.....	22
Caro Junction.....	1	Atwood.....	16	Ashmore.....	25
Watrousville.....	5	Gravel Pit.....	17	Bach.....	29
Ross Crossing.....	7	Purdy.....	19	Patton.....	32
Wahjamega.....	9	Patterson.....	20	Owendale.....	34
Caro, Peninsular St...	13	Hutchinson.....	21		

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.—Concluded.

TOLEDO DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Wyandotte	10	Newport	26
Bay City Junction	1	Sibley's	13	Stony Creek	29
West Detroit	2	Trenton	15	Warner	33
South Yard	2	Slocum Junction	16	Monroe	34
Woodmere	4			La Salle	39
Delray	4	Gibraltar	18	Vienna	44
River Rouge	5	South Rockwood	21	Toledo	58
Ecorse	8				

MICHIGAN MIDLAND DIVISION.

St. Clair	0	Butlins	5	Richmond	15
Carlton	2	Adair	8		

BENTON HARBOR—ST. JOSEPH DIVISION.

Benton Harbor	0	Derby	8	Galien	22
St. Joseph	1	Baroda	12	South Bend, Ind	40
Vineland	5	Glendora	17		

ALLEGAN DIVISION.

Battle Creek	0			Grover	31
		Wilders	19	Wheelerton	36
Beadle Lake	5	Eckford	22	Hanover	41
Ceresco	9	Homer	27	Moscow	45
Marshall	15				

MINERAL RANGE R. R.

MAIN LINE HOUGHTON TO GRATIOT.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Houghton	0	Arcadian Junction	8		
Hancock	2	Highway	9	Kearsarge	17
Swedetown	4	Osceola	12	Ahmeek	19
Franklin	5	Calumet	14	Mohawk	20
Boston	7	Laurium	18		

HANCOCK TO LAKE LINDEN.

Hancock	0	Woodside	5	Hubbell	9
Ripley	2	Mason	7	Linwood	10
Portage Coal Dock	2	Lower Mills	8	Lake Linden	10
Dollar Bay	4				

KEWEENAW BAY TO MICHIGAN MINE.

Keweenaw Bay	0	Alston	16	Simar	29
Bellaire	6	White	19	Peppard	32
Pelkie	9	Otter	22	Mass	33
Hazel	14	Motley	24	Riddle Junction	36

ARCADIAN JUNCTION TO POINT MILLS.

Arcadian Junction	0	Woodside	6	Point Mills	9

MASS BRANCH.

Peppard	0	Adventure	1	Evergreen	2

MINNEAPOLIS, ST. PAUL & SAULT STE. MARIE R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Sault Ste. Marie	0	Bovee	78	Rapid River	145
South Shore Junction	0	Gould City	78		
Dafter	11	Corinne	80	Masonville	146
Cottage Park Spur	15	Pike Lake	83	Kipling	149
Kinross	18	Hunt's Spur	87	Gladstone	151
Rudyard	23	Blaney Junction	90	Larch	155
Dryburg	28	M'Donald Lake	94	North Escanaba	156
Fibre	30	White Dale	96	Newhall	163
Cordell	36	Marblehead Spur	101	Tesch and C. & W. N. Crossing	166
Trout Lake	44	Cherry Valley	107	Eustis	169
Caffey	53	Manistique	107	Radford's Spur	173
Rexton	56	Delta Junction	113	Farnham	176
		Siding 378	115	C. & N. W. Crossing	183
Garnet	58	Cooks Mill	119	Hermansville	183
Gilchrist	63	Isabella	128	Malacca	188
Naubinway Junction	65	Sturgeon River	131	Faithorn Junction	191
Greylock	70	Nahma Junction	132	Johnson's Spur	191
Engadine	72	St. Jacques Spur	134	Minneapolis	494
Haslemere	76	Ensign	139		

RAPID RIVER TO EBEN JUNCTION.

Rapid River	0	Trenary	19	Eben Junction	31

PENOKEE BRANCH.

Bessemer	0	Ironwood	6	Mellen, Wis	33

MUNISING, MARQUETTE & SOUTHEASTERN RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Munising	0	Rumely	23	Basil	44
Hallston	4	Dorsey	25	Harvey	47
Merriam	5	Lawson	28	Marquette	51
Munising Junction	6	Dukes	29	West Yard	55
Stillman	8	Selma	31	Pickerel Lake	60
Dixon	14	Skandia	34	Buckroe	64
Calciferous	15	New Dalton	36	Birch	67
Chatham	17	Yalmer	37	Powell	72
Eben	20	Green Garden	41	Antlers	73
Ferguson	21	Mangum	42	Big Bay	78

EAST BRANCH.

Stillman	0	Doty	11	Myren	19
Coalwood	2	Chapman	15	Cusino	23
Birdseye	8	Masters	17		

PRINCETON BRANCH.

Lawson	0	Little Lake	10	Princeton	17
Carlshend	4	Gwinn	15		

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.

DETROIT DIVISION.—DETROIT TO GRAND RAPIDS.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Brighton	45	Grand Ledge	99
Delray	5	Canwell	51		
Rougemere	5	Annpere	53	Clay	103
Oak	13	Howell	54	Mulliken	107
Beech	16	Fleming	58	Sunfield	112
Elm	18	Fowlerville	63	Woodbury	116
Stark	20	Webberville	68	Lake Odessa	120
Plymouth	25	Williamston	74	Clarksville	127
Turkey	28	Meridian	78	Elmdale	131
		Okemos	81	Alto	134
Toledo	0	Trowbridge	85	Brannin	135
Plymouth	57	Lansing	87	McCord	137
		North Lansing	88	Fox	143
Salem	31	Ensel	89	Seymour	149
South Lyon	36	Delta	94	Grand Rapids	152
Island Lake	42				

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.—Continued.

CHICAGO-PETOSKEY DIVISION.—CHICAGO TO GRAND RAPIDS.

Stations.	Miles.
Chicago	0
New Buffalo	69
La Crosse, Ind.	106
Union Pier	73
Lakeside	75
Harbert	77
Sawyer	79
Bridgman	84
Stevensville	89
Glen Lord	91
Hilltop	93
St. Joseph	96
Benton Harbor	98
Riverside	104
Coloma	108
Watervliet	110
Hartford	115
McDonald	119
Gross	123
Bangor	123
Breedsville	126
Grand Junction	130
Lee	134
Pullman	136
Bravo	138
Pearle	140
Fennville	143
New Richmond	148
East Saugatuck	151
Boyd	154
Holland	159
Zeeland	163
Vriesland	168
Hudsonville	172
Jenison	177
Grandville	178
Lamar	180
Wyoming	181
Grand Rapids	184

BENTON HARBOR BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.
Benton Harbor	0
Scotdale	6
Royalton	8
Hinchman	11
Stemms	12
Berrien Springs	16
Wenatchee	23
Buchanan	26

GRAND RAPIDS TO BAY VIEW.

Stations.	Miles.
Grand Rapids	0
Bridge Street	1
Fuller	3
Comstock Park	5
Alpine	8
Englishville	11
Sparta	15
Kent City	20
Casnovia	22
Bailey	26
Grant	30
Newaygo	36
Drew	40
Uhl	44
White Cloud	47
Ramona	52
Otia	58
Bitely	63
Lilley	65
Parsons	72
Baldwin	73
Wolf Lake	82
Peacock	85
Peters	86
Irons	91
Florence	94
Dublin	95
High Bridge	102
Brethren	106
Kaleva	110
Henry	117
Thompsonville	121
Wallin	125
Clary	128
Bendon	130
Interlochen	134
Grawn	138
Beitner	141
Boardman	147
Traverse City	148
Kerry	148
Mitchell	150
Acme	153
Bates	157
Williamsburgh	159
Williamsburgh	0
Angell	4
Elk Rapids	9
Barker Creek	164
Rapid City	168
Alden	172
Comfort	179
Bellaire	183
Snowflake	188
Central Lake	191
Dix	194
Ellsworth	198
Phelps	202
Cherrie	208
Belvedere	209
Charlevoix	210
Superior	216
Bay Shore	218
Lamson	222
Petoskey	225
Bay View	226

HONOR BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.
Clary	0
Blake	1
Carter's	4
Case	7
Platte River	8
Honor	10

ALLEGAN-PENTWATER.

Stations.	Miles.
Allegan	0
Mill Grove	4
Dunning	8
Hamilton	13
Filmore	17
Holland	23
Waverly	24
Cronje	25
Harlem	29
West Olive	33
Agnew	36
Grand Haven	44
Ferrysburg	45
Kirk's	47
Muskegon Heights	54
Muskegon	57
North Yard	58
Berry	62
Lake Wood	66
Whitehall	71
Montague	72
Rothbury	78
New Era	82
Shelby	86
Mears	92
Hart	95
Pentwater	99

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.—Continued.

BIG RAPIDS BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Muskegon	0	Reeman	21	White Cloud	36
Berry	5	Fremont	25	Field	41
Twin Lake	11	Wooster	30	Woodville	45
Holton	17	Ryerson	31	Hungerford	49
Brunswick	20			Big Rapids	56

KALKASKA BRANCH.

Rapid City	0	Leiphart	7	Quinlan	16
Ricker	3	Mahon	9	Eastman	17
Rugg	5	Kalkaska	11	Spencer	18

TOLEDO-LUDINGTON DIVISION.—TOLEDO TO LUDINGTON.

Toledo	0			Clare	189
Alexis	7	Mt. Morris	113		
Erie	14	Clio	118	Farwell	194
Winchester	20	County Line	121	Lake	202
Monroe	24	Birch Run	124	Chippewa	207
Steiner	29	Blackmar	127	Sears	211
Carleton	34	Bridgeport	133	Evart	215
Waltz	37	Saginaw	139	Hersey	225
Willow	38			Reed City	228
New Boston	41	Mershon	140	Olivers	232
Romulus	46	Lawndale	145	Chase	235
Wayne	49	Freeland	150	Nirvana	239
Plymouth	57	Smith's Crossing	155	Ungers	242
Northville	61	Midland	159	Baldwin	246
Novi	65	Averill	165		
Wixom	69	Sanford	168	Wingleton	250
Milford	74	North Bradley	174	Branch	256
Highland	78	Alamando	176	Walhalla	260
Clyde	81	Coleman	179		
Rose Center	85			Weldon Creek	262
Holly	89	Coleman	0	Custer	265
Belford	94	Beaverton	11	Scottville	268
Grand Blanc	99			Amber	270
Flint	106	Loomis	184	Ludington	276

SAGINAW TO BAY CITY.

Saginaw	0	South Bay City	10	Columbus Ave	12
S. T. & H. Crossing	0	Twenty-third St	11	Bay City	13
Cheboyganing	8				

FLINT TO FOSTORIA.

Flint	0	Rogers	11	Otter Lake	19
McGrew	5	Otisville	14	Fostoria	24
Genesee	8				

CLARE TO HARRISON.

Clare	0	Hatton	9	Harrison	17
Moore's Crossing	5	Mann's Siding	12	Leota	27
Galliver	8				

COLEMAN TO MT. PLEASANT.

Coleman	0	Leaton	9	Isabella	12
Wise	4	Jordan	10	Mt. Pleasant	15
Delwin	6				

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.—Continued.

WALHALLA TO MANISTEE.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Walhalla	0	Fountain	8	East Lake	24
Tallman	3	Free Soil	13	Manistee	27
Batcheller	5	Stronach	21		

PORT HURON-GRAND RAPIDS DIVISION.—PORT HURON TO SAGINAW.

Port Huron	0	Melvin	29	Mayville	59
Tunnel Station	2	Valley Center	32	Juniata	65
Wadham	7	Brown City	36	Vassar	71
Abbottsford	13	Marlette	45	Tuscola	75
Avoca	17	Clifford	50	Gera	79
Yale	24	Silverwood	53	Saginaw	90

PORT HURON TO ALMONT.

Port Huron	0	Wales	14	Berville	25
Tunnel Station	2	Lambs	16	Smiths	29
Kimball	8	Memphis	20	Hopkins Road	31
Burns	11	Doyle	23	Almont	34

PORT HURON TO GRINDSTONE CITY.

Tunnel Station	0	Berkshire	5	Port Hope	26
Port Huron	2	Sandusky	8		
Pine Grove Ave	4			Tyre	62
Gardendale	8	McGregor	45	Ubly	65
Gratiot Center	9	Downington	47	Wadsworth	68
North Street	11	Deckerville	48	Bad Axe	72
Atkins	14	Palms	54		
Blaine	17			Filion	79
Jeddo	20	Palms	0	Kinde	82
Amadore	23	Minden City	4	Johnson	85
Croswell	29	Ruth	8	Port Austin	89
Applegate	34	Helena	12	Pte. Aux Barques	91
Carsonville	40	Harbor Beach	18	Eagle Bay	93
		Atherton	22	Grindstone City	94
Carsonville	0				

SAGINAW TO ELMDALE.

Saginaw	0	Elwell	45	Belding	89
Mershon	1	Riverdale	49	Smyrna	93
Court Street	3	Vestaburgh	53	Moseley	97
Paines	8	Cedar Lake	56	Lowell	104
Graham	13	Edmore	60	Elmdale	111
Hemlock	18				
Merrill	23	McBrides	64	Elmdale	0
Wheeler	28	Stanton	68	Freeport	6
Breckenridge	30	Sidney	73		
St. Louis	36	North Greenville	81	Grand Rapids	132
Alma	40	Greenville	82		

SAGINAW TO BAD AXE.

Saginaw	0	Fair Grove	22	Quarry	47
Creens	5	Akron	25	Pigeon	50
Mannings	7	Unionville	31	Elkton	55
Arthur	9	Sebewaing	37	Grassmere	58
Reese	12	Weale	43	Bad Axe	65
Gilford	17	Bay Port	46		

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.—Concluded.

GRAND LEDGE TO BIG RAPIDS.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Grand Ledge	0	Gowen	51		
Eagle	4	Trufant	56	Remus	0
Portland	12	Coral	60	Weidman	13
Collins	17	Howard City	64		
Lyons	21	Amble	69	Mecosta	107
Ionia	26	Lakeview	75		
Haynor	30	Six Lakes	82	Mecosta	0
Orleans	35	Edmore	87	Barryton	12
Chadwick	38	Wyman	90		
Belding	41	Blanchard	96	Rodney	113
Greenville	45	Millbrook	99	Big Rapids	122
N. Greenville	46	Remus	103		

STANTON BRANCH.

Ionia	0	Shiloh	11	Sheridan	18
Haynor	4	Fenwick	14	Stanton	24

TRAVERSE CITY, LEELANAU & MANISTIQUE R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Traverse City	0	Bingham	10	Sutton's Bay	17
Hatch's Crossing	6	Keswick	12	Omena	24
Heimforth	8	Leelanau	13	Northport	29

WABASH RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Willis	29	Adrian	59
Delray	4	Whittaker	31	South Adrian	60
Oakwood	7	Milan	37	Sand Creek	66
Hand	12	Cone	42	Ennis	70
Romulus	19	Britton	47	N. Morenci	73
French Landing	21	Holloway	52	Munson	80
Belleville	24	Raisin Center	55	Chicago	272

WISCONSIN & MICHIGAN RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Iron Mountain	0			Banat	34
Quinnesec	5	Hamlin	17	Swanson	37
Few Mine	7	Faithorn Junction	21	Kells	40
Norway	8	Blum	23	Longrie	42
Bergam	12	Bird	24	Koss	43
Loretto	13	Houte	26	Peshtigo, Wis.	68
O'Callaghan	13	Nathan	29	Menominee	71
Aragon Junction	14	Everett	30		

SOUTH NORWAY LINE.

Aragon Junction	0	Clano	3	Aragon Mine	6
Kelvin	2	South Norway	5		

WESTERN BRANCH.

Everett	0	Phee	4	Constine, Wis.	32

EAST VULCAN LINE.

Bergam	0	O'C Spur	1

ELECTRIC RAILWAYS OF MICHIGAN.

STATIONS AND DISTANCES.

BENTON HARBOR-ST. JOE RY. & LT. CO.

PAW PAW LAKE DIVISION AND WATERVLIET EXTENSION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
G. & M. Dock Ent..	0.00	Millburg Int Sta...	6.98	P. M. Junction.....	12.15
Benton Harbor.....	.78	North Bend.....	7.70	Riverview.....	12.55
Main St. & Fair Ave.	1.81	Webers.....	8.77	Paw Paw Lake.....	13.23
Greenfield.....	2.84	Drach.....	9.23	Beechwood.....	13.65
Euclid Avenue.....	3.34	Becks.....	9.71	Wigwam.....	13.78
Peterson's.....	3.84	Mountain Road....	10.73	Huntoon.....	13.95
Benton Center.....	4.84	Coloma Int. Sta....	11.83	Watervliet.....	14.67
Blue Creek.....	5.41				

RIVERVIEW JUNCTION TO PAW PAW LAKE TERMINAL.

Riverview.....	.00	Maplewood.....	.80	Williams Park.....	2.39
Willow Paw.....	.49	Pleasant View.....	1.02		

RIVER ROUTE AND DOWAGIAC EXTENSION.

G. & M. Dock Ent..	0.00	Bethel Church.....	6.69	Dean.....	17.18
Benton Harbor Int. St	.78	King's Landing.....	8.34	Tuttle.....	18.19
Fair Avenue.....	1.81	Sebago.....	9.33	Birkholm.....	19.18
House of David.....	2.60	Biastock.....	10.11	Ridnour.....	20.19
Kennedies.....	3.08	Englewood.....	12.32	Indian Lake.....	20.90
Fair Grounds.....	3.42	Hogue's Road.....	12.83	Jenkins.....	21.65
Crystal Springs.....	4.48	Evan's Crossing....	14.08	Criffield's.....	23.64
Meadowbrook.....	5.46	Eau Claire Int. Sta.	16.04	Dowagiac Int. Sta..	26.06
Town Line.....	6.16				

DETROIT UNITED RAILWAY.

RAPID RAILWAY SYSTEM.—MAIN LINE.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit.....	0.0			Robert's Landing....	48.4
Half Way.....	10.6	Myers.....	36.1		
Roseville.....	13.1	Folkerts.....	39.2	Marine City.....	44.9
Mt. Clemens.....	20.5			St. Clair.....	53.2
		Fair Haven.....	35.8	Marysville.....	58.9
New Baltimore.....	31.5	Pt. Tremble.....	42.0	Port Huron.....	63.3
Anchorville.....	34.0	Algonac.....	45.2		

DETROIT, MONROE & TOLEDO SHORT LINE RY.

Toledo.....	0.0	Newport.....	29.0	Sibley.....	42.3
Erie.....	11.1	South Rockwood....	34.0	Wyandotte.....	45.2
Monroe.....	21.1	Rockwood.....	34.6	Ecorse.....	46.4
Stony Creek.....	26.2	Trenton.....	40.6	Detroit.....	57.6

SHORE LINE DIVISION.

Detroit.....	0.0	Gaukler's Point.....	13.7	Mt. Clemens.....	25.5
Country Club.....	8.7	Lake Side.....	22.8		

DETROIT UNITED RAILWAY.—Concluded.

FLINT DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0.0			Ortonville	49.5
Royal Oak	12.3	Lake Orion Junction	27.7	Goodrich	55.5
		Goodison	30.8	Atlas	57.4
Clawson	15.6	Lake Orion	36.8	Crago's	65.1
Big River	17.6	Oxford	40.0	Flint	67.8
Rochester	26.7	Oakwood	43.8		

ROMEO BRANCH.

Lake Orion Junction	0.0	Almont	20.5	Taylor	26.8
Washington	5.2	Bell	23.8	Imlay City	28.8
Romeo	11.1				

ORCHARD LAKE DIVISION.

Detroit	0.0	Clarenceville	16.5	Farmington	19.6
Meyer's Siding	7.4			Northville	26.8
Redford	12.7	Farmington Junction	18.4		

BRANCH OF ORCHARD LAKE DIVISION.

Farmington Junction	0.0	Orchard Lake	9.5	Sylvan Lake	11.8
North Farmington	5.8	Cass Lake	11.8	Pontiac	15.4

PONTIAC DIVISION.

Detroit	0.0	Royal Oak	12.3	Bloomfield Hills	20.0
Six Mile Road	7.2			Pontiac	25.4
Woodlawn Cem	8.6	Birmingham	17.8		

WYANDOTTE DIVISION.

Detroit	0.0	Ecorse	8.8	Sibleys	14.7
River Rouge	6.1	Wyandotte	11.9	Trenton	16.4

DETROIT, JACKSON & CHICAGO RAILWAY—MAIN LINE.

Detroit (City Hall)	0.0	Denton	25.6	Francisco	53.8
Addison	5.7	Ypsilanti	30.6	Grass Lake	65.0
Dearborn	10.8	Ann Arbor	39.2	Leoni	68.1
Inkster	14.2	Lima Center	50.1	Michigan Center	71.3
Eloise	16.0	Chelsea	53.8	Jackson	76.2
Wayne	18.1				

NORTHVILLE BRANCH.

Wayne Jct	0.0	Plymouth	9.6	Northville	14.6

YPSILANTI & SALINE DIVISION.

Ypsilanti	0.0	Saline	10.4		

ESCANABA TRACTION COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Escanaba	0.0				
Wells	3.5	Groos	6.5	Gladstone	10.0

GRAND RAPIDS, GRAND HAVEN & MUSKEGON RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Grand Rapids	0.0	Siding Eleven	14.3	Fruitport	28.9
City Limits	3.2	Coopersville	16.5	Henderson	32.5
Walker	6.7	Siding Seventeen	20.5	Sand Track	34.2
Berlin	10.7	Nunica	23.4	Muskegon Heights	36.1
Church	11.8	Hale	25.5	Muskegon	39.3
Pulliam	13.4	Junction	27.7		

GRAND HAVEN BRANCH.

Junction	0.0	Spring Lake	4.1	Madison St	5.6
Savidge	1.4	Toll Bridge	4.8	Grand Haven	6.4
Siding Twenty-eight	3.1	Challenge	5.3	Highland Park	8.2

GRAND RAPIDS, HOLLAND & CHICAGO RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Grand Rapids (city limits)	0.0	Jamestown	11.6	Holland	25.9
Grandville	4.5	Forest Grove	13.9	Saugatuck Junction	31.5
Jenison	5.4	Vriesland	16.8	Macatawa	31.8
		Zeeland	20.8		

SAUGATUCK BRANCH.

Saugatuck Junction	0.0	Saugatuck	10.7

HOUGHTON COUNTY TRACTION CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
East Houghton	0.0	Osceola Mine	12.5		
Houghton	1.0	Laurium	14.0	Allouez Mine	19.5
Hancock	1.9	Calumet, Hecla Mine	16.5	Ahmeek Mine	20.5
Quincy Mine	4.8	Tamarack Mine	16.5	Mohawk Mine	21.5
Franklin Jr. Mine	8.0	Red Jacket	16.5		
Rhode Island Mine	9.0	Centennial Mine	16.5	Lake Linden	16.7
Electric Park	10.0	Wolverine Mine	16.5	Hubbell	18.6
Tecumseh Mine	12.0				

MANISTEE RAILWAY COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Parkdale	0.0	Manistee	1.5	Filer City	5.9

MARQUETTE COUNTY GAS & ELECTRIC CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Breitung Negaunee	0.0	Old Gas House	3.5	Ishpeming Hospital	4.0
Power House	1.5	Ishpeming Depot	3.8	Lake Angeline	4.5
Park	2.5				

MICHIGAN UNITED TRACTION COMPANY.

JACKSON-BATTLE CREEK-KALAMAZOO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0.0	Shops	21.5	Level Park	50.0
Woodville	3.0	Marengo	25.5	Gull Lake Junction	53.5
Sandstone	6.0	Marshall	31.5	Augusta	55.0
Parma	10.5	Ceresco	37.0	Galesburg	59.0
North Concord	13.5	City Limits	42.5	Comstock	64.0
Bath Mills	17.0	Battle Creek	44.0	Recreation Park	67.0
Albion	19.5	Urbandale	47.0	Kalamazoo	68.5

MICHIGAN UNITED TRACTION COMPANY.—Concluded.

LANSING-ST. JOHNS.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Lansing	0.0	Town Line	9.5	Mortons	15.4
County Line	3.1	Claytons	10.5	Yallup	15.4
Briggs	4.1	Lochers	11.6	County Farm	16.5
Brattons	5.1	Alward Lake	11.9	Beadles	17.6
Vanderlee Moots	6.2	Schwabs	12.5	Fair Grounds	19.0
Dunhams	7.4	Merle Beach	14.3	St. Johns	20.7
DeWitt	8.7	Drakes	14.5		

JACKSON-LANSING.

Jackson	0.0	Leslie	15.6	Holt	30.2
Van Horns	6.3	Eden	21.0	Lansing	37.0
Rives Junction	10.5	Mason	24.6		

LANSING-OWOSSO.

Lansing	0.0	Hickory Island	9.0	Morrice	21.3
East Lansing	4.0	Shaftsburg	14.9	Owosso City Limits	31.0
Haslett (Pine Lake)	8.0	Perry	18.9	Owosso	32.0

JACKSON-WOLF LAKE-GRASS LAKE.

Jackson	0.0	Wolf Lake Jct	9.0	Grass Lake	12.0
Michigan Center	5.0	Wolf Lake	12.0		

OWOSSO-CORUNNA.

Owosso	0.0	Corunna	4.0

SAGINAW-BAY CITY RAILWAY COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Saginaw	0.0	Zilwaukee	4.4	Saginaw and Center Streets	13.5
Carrollton	2.6	Bay City Limits	10.3		

MICHIGAN RAILWAY.

NORTHEASTERN DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Flint	0.0	Lake	14.3	Cook's Grove	0.7
Flint City Limits	2.2	County Line	15.5	Maple Street	1.9
Potter	2.4	Rottier	16.7	Streeter	3.3
Pierson	3.3	Birch Run	18.0	Loesell	3.9
Carpenter	4.3	Smith	19.0	Frankenmuth	5.4
Grange Hall	4.9	McKenna	20.0		
Coldwater	5.3	Windmill Point	20.2	Becker	25.3
Stanley	6.4	Heine	21.0	Guyette	26.0
Mt. Morris	7.3	Town Line	22.1	Bridgeport	27.2
Francis	8.6	Curtis	23.3	King Road	28.9
Dodge	9.7	Jerome	24.0	Tatham	29.6
Wilson	10.8	Frankenmuth Jct	24.4	Hess Street	30.5
Clio	12.1			Saginaw City Limits	31.1
Farrand	13.2	Frankenmuth Jct	0.0	Saginaw	33.2

SAGINAW-BAY CITY DIVISION.

Saginaw	0.00	Washington Avenue	3.35	Cass Avenue	11.67
Saginaw Limits	1.55	O'Keefe Road	4.41	Bay City Limits	12.00
Arthur Street	1.78	Fifield Stop	6.59	Bay City	14.57
Wadsworth Street	2.36	Bullock Road	10.88		

SOUTHERN MICHIGAN RAILWAY COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
South Bend, Ind....	0	Berrien Springs.....	20	St. Joseph.....	35
Niles.....	11	Royalton Hts.....	31		

TOLEDO, OTTAWA BEACH & NORTHERN RAILWAY COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Toledo.....	0.0	Grand Trunk Siding.	10.2	Lake Side.....	12.4
Dusseau Road.....	9.5	Erie Road.....	11.4	Toledo Beach.....	14.2

TOLEDO & WESTERN RAILROAD COMPANY.

ADRIAN DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Allen Jct., Ohio.....	0.0	Colling's.....	9.0	Palmyra.....	14.7
Southland.....	1.1	Blissfield.....	10.2	Fullers.....	18.3
Korth's.....	4.1	Wilson.....	11.6	Wabash Subway.....	19.7
Riga.....	7.6	Harrison.....	12.8	Adrian.....	21.1

MAIN LINE.

Allen Junction, Ohio.	0.0	Morenci.....	23.4	Pioneer, Ohio.....	43.3

POPULATION OF MICHIGAN

Counties.	1910.	1904.	1900.	1894.	1890.	1884.
Alcona	5,703	5,684	5,691	5,418	5,409	4,028
Alger	7,675	6,535	5,868	1,385	1,238	.....
Allegan	39,819	38,948	38,812	39,189	38,961	38,666
Alpena	19,965	19,748	18,254	17,717	15,581	12,683
Antrim	15,692	15,655	16,568	12,427	10,413	8,761
Arenac	9,640	10,184	9,821	6,943	5,683	4,027
Baraga	6,127	5,104	4,320	4,232	3,036	3,039
Barry	22,633	22,025	22,514	23,699	23,783	24,102
Bay	68,238	63,448	62,378	61,304	56,412	51,221
Benzie	10,638	10,790	9,685	8,063	5,237	4,389
Berrien	53,622	49,390	49,165	45,635	41,285	37,776
Branch	25,605	26,397	27,811	26,207	26,791	27,661
Calhoun	56,638	52,963	49,315	47,472	43,501	41,585
Cass	20,624	20,030	20,876	21,176	20,953	21,202
Charlevoix	19,157	16,278	13,956	10,925	9,686	9,275
Cheboygan	17,872	17,256	15,516	13,900	11,986	9,946
Chippewa	24,472	22,125	21,338	15,322	12,019	8,422
Clare	9,240	9,189	8,360	7,976	7,558	5,549
Clinton	23,129	25,208	25,136	26,262	26,509	27,135
Crawford	3,934	3,854	2,943	2,710	2,962	2,389
Delta	30,108	27,034	23,881	19,262	15,330	9,992
Dickinson	20,524	18,936	17,890	14,700	.....	.....
Eaton	30,499	30,706	31,668	32,618	32,094	31,802
Emmet	18,561	17,892	15,931	10,382	8,756	7,944
Genesee	64,555	42,753	41,804	40,553	39,430	38,776
Gladwin	8,413	8,601	6,564	4,900	4,208	1,539
Gogebic	23,333	17,297	16,738	14,083	13,166	.....
Grand Traverse	23,784	23,202	20,479	17,515	13,355	12,092
Gratiot	28,820	30,536	29,889	28,776	28,668	25,049
Hillsdale	29,673	29,837	29,865	30,272	30,660	31,686
Houghton	88,098	70,625	66,063	44,175	35,389	26,146
Huron	34,758	34,945	34,162	32,256	28,545	24,521
Ingham	53,310	43,607	39,818	39,689	37,666	34,939
Ionia	33,550	34,627	34,329	34,820	32,801	32,559
Iosco	9,753	10,540	10,246	12,340	15,224	10,602
Iron	15,164	8,925	8,990	5,293	4,432	.....
Isabella	23,029	24,106	22,784	21,439	18,784	16,011
Isle Royal	.....	.....	.....	.....	135	.....
Jackson	53,426	47,122	48,222	46,535	45,031	45,232
Kalamazoo	60,427	49,762	44,310	42,056	39,273	35,281
Kalkaska	8,097	7,608	7,133	5,640	5,160	4,493
Kent	159,145	138,488	129,714	121,938	109,922	84,600
Keweenaw	7,156	4,546	3,217	2,805	2,894	4,667

BY COUNTIES, 1837–1910.

1880.	1874.	1870.	1864.	1860.	1854.	1850.	1845.	1840.	1837.
(a) 3,107	1,214	696	.....	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37,815	32,381	32,105	18,835	16,087	7,786	5,125	3,006	1,783	1,469
8,789	4,807	2,756	674	290	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5,237	3,240	1,985	382	179	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,804	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25,317	22,051	22,199	14,441	13,858	7,789	5,072	2,639	1,078	512
38,081	24,832	15,900	5,517	3,164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3,433	2,663	2,184	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36,785	35,029	35,104	25,704	22,378	13,595	11,417	7,929	5,011	4,863
27,941	25,726	26,226	22,458	20,981	15,686	12,472	9,070	5,715	4,016
38,452	35,655	36,569	30,770	29,564	22,517	19,162	15,769	10,599	7,959
22,009	20,525	21,094	17,666	17,721	12,411	10,907	8,078	5,710	5,296
5,115	2,360	1,724	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6,524	3,070	2,196	483	517	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5,248	2,170	1,689	1,229	1,603	1,933	898	1,017	534	366
4,187	1,354	366	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28,100	23,661	22,845	14,646	13,916	8,030	5,102	3,010	1,614	529
1,159	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6,812	4,741	2,542	561	1,172	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31,225	26,907	25,171	16,497	16,476	10,940	7,058	4,613	2,379	913
6,639	1,272	1,211	1,325	1,149	4,970	.....	.....	.....	.....
39,220	34,568	33,900	22,047	22,498	15,629	12,031	9,262	4,268	2,754
1,127	.....	(b)	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8,422	5,349	4,443	2,026	1,286	900	.....	.....	.....	.....
21,936	13,886	11,810	5,739	4,042	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
32,723	31,566	31,684	27,448	25,675	19,151	16,159	11,111	7,240	4,749
22,473	19,030	13,879	8,224	9,234	2,868	708	.....	.....	.....
20,089	11,964	9,049	3,962	3,165	702	210	.....	.....	.....
33,676	29,193	25,268	17,118	17,435	11,192	8,631	5,268	2,498	822
33,872	28,376	27,681	17,984	16,682	10,714	7,597	5,102	1,923	1,028
6,873	4,782	3,163	395	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12,159	6,059	4,113	1,844	1,443	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42,031	37,988	36,047	25,856	26,671	21,720	19,431	15,925	13,130	8,693
34,342	32,284	32,054	25,841	24,646	16,749	13,179	10,192	7,380	6,367
2,937	1,259	424	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73,253	62,671	50,403	33,447	30,716	17,786	12,016	6,153	2,587	2,022
4,270	5,415	4,205	5,180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

(a) Oscoda unorganized and attached to Alcona in 1880.
(b) Gladwin, Marquette, Montmorency, Otsego, Roscommon and Schoolcraft reported together and credited to Marquette in 1870.

POPULATION OF MICHIGAN.—Concluded.

Counties.	1910.	1904.	1900.	1894.	1890.	1884.
Lake	4,939	4,999	4,957	5,897	6,505	7,539
Lapeer	26,033	27,050	27,641	28,879	29,213	30,057
Leelanau	10,608	10,826	10,556	9,395	7,944	7,128
Lenawee	47,907	49,097	48,406	48,541	48,448	49,584
Livingston	17,736	18,649	19,664	20,437	20,858	21,568
Luce	4,004	3,882	2,983	2,348	2,455	.....
Mackinac	9,249	8,247	7,703	7,237	7,830	5,171
Macomb	32,606	33,095	33,244	32,387	31,813	31,293
Manistee	26,688	27,173	27,856	26,114	24,230	19,875
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	918	860	1,198
Marquette	46,739	40,010	41,239	38,008	39,521	31,397
Mason	21,832	19,608	18,885	18,422	16,385	13,221
Mecosta	19,466	20,216	20,693	20,729	19,697	20,597
Menominee	25,648	26,465	27,046	23,740	33,639	19,120
Midland	14,005	14,636	14,439	13,218	10,657	8,776
Missaukee	10,606	10,266	9,308	6,955	5,048	3,386
Monroe	32,917	32,921	32,754	33,181	32,337	33,353
Montcalm	32,069	33,260	32,754	34,158	32,637	35,356
Montmorency	3,755	3,515	3,234	2,438	1,487	845
Muskegon	40,577	37,373	37,036	37,324	40,013	37,554
Newaygo	19,220	18,421	17,673	19,125	20,476	18,996
Oakland	49,576	45,746	44,792	42,676	41,245	41,100
Oceana	18,379	17,717	16,644	16,599	15,698	14,519
Ogemaw	8,907	9,121	7,765	5,638	5,583	3,637
Ontonagon	8,650	7,166	6,197	6,873	3,756	4,836
Osceola	17,889	18,633	17,859	16,475	14,630	14,001
Oscoda	2,027	1,888	1,468	1,806	1,904	1,374
Otsego	6,552	7,239	6,175	4,794	4,272	3,906
Ottawa	45,301	42,199	39,667	39,083	35,358	36,225
Presque Isle	11,249	10,872	8,821	5,911	4,687	4,064
Roscommon	2,274	1,731	1,787	1,657	2,033	2,588
Saginaw	89,290	85,671	81,222	81,847	82,273	74,795
Sanilac	33,930	34,867	35,055	33,945	32,589	29,583
Schoolcraft	8,681	8,628	7,889	7,127	5,818	3,846
Shiawassee	33,246	33,711	33,866	32,854	30,952	28,078
St. Clair	52,341	55,637	55,228	54,321	52,105	46,783
St. Joseph	25,499	23,229	23,889	25,087	25,356	26,277
Tuscola	34,913	35,961	35,890	34,412	32,508	30,726
Van Buren	33,185	34,965	33,274	31,059	30,541	30,341
Washtenaw	44,714	46,776	47,761	43,509	42,210	41,694
Wayne	531,590	386,827	348,793	292,461	257,114	188,966
Wexford	20,769	19,217	16,845	14,047	11,278	10,518
Totals	2,810,172	2,530,016	2,420,982	2,241,641	2,093,889	1,853,658

POPULATION OF MICHIGAN.—Concluded.

1880.	1874.	1870.	1864.	1860.	1854.	1850.	1845.	1840.	1837.
3,233	1,813	548	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30,138	25,140	21,345	15,202	14,754	9,656	7,029	5,314	4,265	2,813
6,253	5,031	4,576	2,389	2,158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48,343	46,084	45,595	40,199	38,112	30,941	26,372	22,923	17,889	14,868
22,251	20,329	19,336	16,160	16,851	14,141	13,485	10,789	7,430	5,029
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,902	1,496	1,716	1,317	1,938	1,639	(*b*)3,598	1,666	923	664
31,627	28,305	27,616	21,803	22,843	18,023	15,530	13,509	9,716	8,892
12,532	8,471	6,074	1,671	975	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,334	657	891	.....	1,042	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25,394	21,946	(*e*) 15,033	3,724	2,821	.....	136	.....	.....	.....
10,065	5,361	3,263	846	831	.....	93	.....	.....	.....
13,973	9,132	5,642	1,382	970	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11,987	3,490	1,791	496	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6,893	5,306	3,285	1,251	787	.....	65	.....	.....	.....
1,553	606	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33,624	30,111	27,483	22,221	21,593	18,030	14,698	13,861	9,922	10,611
33,148	20,815	13,629	5,629	3,968	2,056	891	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	(*e*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26,586	19,375	14,894	5,590	3,947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14,688	8,758	7,294	3,482	2,760	978	510	.....	.....	.....
41,537	38,082	40,867	33,625	38,261	31,757	31,270	30,288	23,646	20,163
11,699	8,360	7,222	2,373	1,816	.....	300	.....	496	.....
1,914	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,565	2,406	2,845	5,408	4,568	3,624	389	.....	.....	.....
10,777	6,216	2,093	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(*a*) 467	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,974	.....	(*e*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33,126	29,929	26,651	15,056	13,215	7,293	5,587	1,438	208	628
3,113	1,615	355	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,459	.....	(*e*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59,095	48,409	39,097	19,683	12,693	1,051	2,609	1,218	892	920
26,341	16,292	14,562	8,853	7,599	3,521	2,112	.....	.....	.....
1,575	1,290	(*e*)	.....	78	.....	16	.....	.....	.....
27,059	21,773	20,858	13,514	12,349	7,411	5,230	3,929	2,103	1,184
46,197	40,688	36,661	27,591	26,604	16,825	10,420	8,375	4,606	3,673
26,626	25,906	26,275	22,559	21,262	15,021	12,725	10,097	7,068	6,337
25,738	16,998	13,714	6,983	4,886	1,503	291	.....	.....	.....
30,807	29,156	28,829	17,820	15,224	7,720	5,800	1,704	1,910	1,262
41,848	38,723	41,434	34,048	35,686	28,554	28,567	26,979	23,571	21,817
166,444	144,903	119,038	83,292	75,547	64,709	42,756	32,287	24,173	23,400
6,815	3,011	650	(*c*) 1,195	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,636,937	1,334,031	1,184,059	803,661	749,113	507,521	397,654	302,521	212,267	(*d*)174,619

(*a*) Oscoda unorganized and attached to Alcona in 1880. Organized in 1881.
(*b*) Population of Michilimackinac and twenty-one unorganized counties.
(*c*) Unorganized counties.
(*d*) Exclusive of colored population, 379, and Indians taxed, 27.
(*e*) Gladwin, Marquette, Montmorency, Otsego, Roscommon and Schoolcraft reported together and credited to Marquette in 1870.

NOTE.—Population of Michigan territory—1810-34: In 1810, 4,762; 1820, 8,927; 1830, 31,639; 1834, 87,278.

PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM OF MICHIGAN.

GROWTH OF THE SYSTEM.

Year.	Average number of days of school.	Number of districts.	Number of teachers.	Number of children.	Total amount paid teachers.
1836	70	55	98	2,337	$3,540 32
1840	90	1,560	1,870	48,817	42,310 46
1850	102	3,097	4,087	132,234	140,889 48
1860	124	4,087	7,921	246,802	468,988 50
1870	138	5,108	11,014	384,554	1,393,228 59
1880	150	6,352	13,949	506,221	1,917,983 99
1890	154	7,168	15,990	654,502	3,323,881 71
1894	156	7,160	16,190	696,234	3,895,264 19
1895	158	7,159	16,013	699,828	3,968,600 13
1896	172	7,167	15,896	700,069	4,083,309 52
1897	161	7,151	15,601	701,244	4,050,832 82
1898	162	7,157	15,673	703,730	4,152,878 60
1899	163	7,161	15,564	713,690	4,312,245 22
1900	164	7,163	15,924	721,698	4,501,508 78
1901	164	7,171	16,054	730,101	4,735,192 29
1902	166	7,204	16,252	738,182	5,002,605 96
1903	167	7,229	16,664	744,603	5,308,373 18
1904	166	7,255	16,765	745,010	5,688,103 24
1905	174	7,267	16,823	743,184	6,007,652 74
1906	170	7,294	16,924	747,887	6,357,221 87
1907	170	7,302	17,286	743,030	7,091,866 36
1908	178	7,310	17,407	747,276	7,700,993 17
1909	178	7,330	17,763	755,935	8,271,923 51
1910	171	7,333	17,987	771,471	8,771,896 21
1911	170	7,361	18,207	783,770	9,327,930 26
1912	172	7,362	18,824	795,423	9,952,326 67
1913	172	7,327	19,500	815,840	10,539,963 46
1914	172	7,335	19,734	826,400	10,795,281 69
1915	172	7,337	20,161	845,754	11,932,392 96

SCHOOL STATISTICS.

	1914.	1915.
School population	826,400	845,754
School enrollment	581,351	623,087
Number of ungraded school districts	6,711	6,706
Number of graded school districts	624	631
Number of township school districts	163	164
Number of schoolhouses	8,743	8,800
Estimated value of school property	$48,432,929	$53,347,934
Average school year in months	8.6	8.6
Total number of teachers employed	19,734	20,161
Total wages of teachers	$10,795,281 69	$11,932,392 96
Average wages of teachers per month... Males	91 72	95 57
Average wages of teachers per month... Females	55 71	59 96

REVENUE.

From balance for preceding year	$3,649,440 97	$4,014,296 41
From primary school interest fund	5,756,035 04	5,734,067 69
From one-mill tax	1,360,160 04	1,628,749 16
From district taxes for all purposes	10,404,394 32	11,048,097 00
From non-resident pupils for tuition	329,516 23	363,883 10
Library moneys	62,958 40	110,938 12
Amount received from loans	2,762,681 36	3,668,418 53
From all other sources	3,968,571 00	1,716,286 76
Total	$28,293,757 36	$28,284,736 77

LIST OF COUNTY SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

TERMS EXPIRE JULY 1, 1919.

County.	Name.	Postoffice.
Alcona	Thomas B. Cook	Harrisville.
Alger	E. H. Sortore	Munising.
Allegan	C. Lloyd Goodrich	Allegan.
Alpena	E. L. Little	Alpena.
Antrim	Archie C. Belding	Bellaire.
Arenac	George H. Glasure	Standish.
Baraga	S. O. Clinton	Baraga.
Barry	Ernest J. Edger	Hastings.
Bay	John B. Laing	Bay City.
Benzie	Alfred H. Upton	Frankfort.
Berrien	Mrs. Emma H. Cole	St. Joseph.
Branch	L. L. Livermore	Coldwater.
Calhoun	Deland A. Davis	Marshall.
Cass	Ruth H. Mosier	Dowagiac.
Charlevoix	May L. Stewart	East Jordan.
Cheboygan	Jay Chamberlain	Cheboygan.
Chippewa (*a*)	T. R. Easterday	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	A. H. Aldrich	Harrison.
Clinton	Theo. H. Townsend	St. Johns.
Crawford	James A. Kalahar	Frederic.
Delta	C. U. Woolpert	Wells.
Dickinson	Donald O'Hara	Iron Mountain.
Eaton	Cynthia A. Green	Charlotte.
Emmet	H. S. Babcock	Harbor Springs.
Genesee	John L. Riegle	Flint.
Gladwin	Cecil J. Barnum	Gladwin.
Gogebic	Laura Bowden	Ironwood.
Grand Traverse	Lee Hornsby	Traverse City.
Gratiot	Howard A. Potter	Ithaca.
Hillsdale	Harry McClave	Hillsdale.
Houghton	William Bath	Houghton.
Huron	William H. Sparling	Bad Axe.
Ingham	F. E. Searl	Mason.
Ionia	H. H. Lowrey	Ionia.
Iosco	J. A. Campbell	Tawas City.
Iron	John F. Mason	Crystal Falls.
Isabella	Ernest T. Cameron	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	W. W. McLain	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	Sheridan Mapes	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	Irene Louise Getty	Kalkaska.
Kent (*b*)	Allen M. Freeland	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	Henry S. Winter	Mohawk.
Lake (*c*)	E. G. Johnson	Luther.
Lapeer	Charles H. Naylor	Lapeer.
Leelanau	Harry R. Dumbrille	Glen Arbor.
Lenawee	George J. Tripp	Adrian.
Livingston (*d*)	H. G. Aldrich	Fowlerville.
Luce	Ann I. Auten	Newberry.
Mackinac	E. J. Lachance	St. Ignace.
Macomb	Will L. Lee	Mt. Clemens.
Manistee	Elbert Gerred	Manistee.
Marquette	Simon R. Anderson	Ishpeming.
Mason	C. A. Rinehart	Ludington.
Mecosta	Bert J. Ford	Big Rapids.
Menominee	Jesse Hubbard	Menominee.

LIST OF COUNTY SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.—Concluded.

County.	Name.	Postoffice.
Midland	Byron G. Scollay	Midland.
Missaukee	John Q. Zuck	Lake City.
Monroe	John G. Schafer	Monroe.
Montcalm	E. D. Strait	Stanton.
Montmorency	David W. Farrier	Lewiston.
Muskegon	Nellie B. Chisholm	Montague.
Newaygo	Carrie L. Carter	Fremont.
Oakland	A. L. Craft	Pontiac.
Oceana	Mrs. Emma R. Hutchins	Hart.
Ogemaw	Josephine Woods	West Branch.
Ontonagon	A. C. Adair	Rockland.
Osceola	George F. Roxburgh	Reed City.
Oscoda	John H. Speck	Mio.
Otsego	Ray F. Jennings	Vanderbilt.
Ottawa	Nelson R. Stanton	Holland.
Presque Isle	Martha A. Caldwell	Onaway.
Roscommon	W. M. Coon	Roscommon.
Saginaw	B. S. Tefft	Saginaw, W. S.
Sanilac	W. J. Musselman	Sandusky.
Schoolcraft	Wm. T. S. Cornell	Manistique.
Shiawassee	Howard E. Slocum	Corunna.
St. Clair	E. T. Blackney	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	Lewis E. Miller	Centerville.
Tuscola	Ben H. McComb	Caro.
Van Buren	E. V. Root	Paw Paw.
Washtenaw	Evan Essery	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	E. W. Yost	Detroit.
Wexford	Roy Noteware	Cadillac.

Act 35 of 1901 amends the original act (act 147, 1891), providing for the election of county commissioner of schools and makes the term of office four years, commencing July 1, 1903. The board of supervisors fix the compensation of the commissioner which is limited to $1,800, and appoint a successor in case of vacancy.

(*a*) Act 169 of 1905, provides for the election of a commissioner in Chippewa county in November, 1908, and every fourth year thereafter, term of office to commence on January 1, following such election.

(*b*) In Kent county, commissioners are chosen at the November election, see L. A. 597, 1905.

(*c*) Act 115 of 1907, provides for the election of a commissioner in Lake county in November, 1910, and every fourth year thereafter, whose term shall commence on January 1, following such election.

(*d*) Local act 592, 1905, provides for the election of a commissioner in Livingston county in November, 1906, and every two years thereafter, term of office to commence July 1, following election.

COUNTY NORMAL TRAINING CLASSES FOR 1916-1917.

County.	Organized.	Location.	Secretary of board.	Superintendent.
Allegan	1906	Allegan	Earl W. DeLano	A. H. Robertson.
Alpena	1916	Alpena	Ernest Levit	Robert D. Ford.
Antrim	1903	Mancelona	Mrs. Donna Davidson	C. L. Taisey.
Arenac	1903	Standish	S. E. Hayes	L. H. Russell.
Barry	1904	Hastings	Wm. L. Shulters	E. J. Lederle.
Benzie	1908	Frankfort	M. H. Frederick	C. A. Everest.
Berrien	1908	Berrien Springs	George Kephart	James L. Adams.
Branch	1906	Coldwater	Arthur G. Lyon	T. E. Johnson.
Calhoun	1905	Marshall	Dr. S. K. Church	W. E. Olds.
Cass	1905	Dowagiac	Leo Donahue	Arthur Frazee.
Charlevoix	1903	Charlevoix	E. J. Hiller	H. A. Craig.
Cheboygan	1907	Cheboygan	G. A. Hughill	W. L. Barr.
Clinton	1903	St. Johns	C. A. Putt	F. P. Buck.
Eaton	1908	Charlotte	Albert Murray	C. H. Carrick.
Emmet	1914	Petoskey	Dr. Ralph D. Engle	J. W. Kelder.
Genesee	1907	Flint	Dr. A. J. Wildanger	A. N. Cody.
Gladwin	1915	Gladwin	Isaac Foster	Albert Allen.
Gd. Traverse	1912	Traverse City	Wm. H. Nash	L. L. Tyler.
Gratiot	1903	Ithaca	A. McCall	I. F. King.
Ingham	1904	Mason	G. L. Peck	J. E. Kennedy.
Ionia	1904	Ionia	Thane Benedict	L. L. Forsythe.
Iosco	1904	Tawas City	John B. King	Eugene Swem.
Kalkaska	1903	Kalkaska	M. S. Johnson	J. F. Northon.
Lapeer	1906	Lapeer	Arthur C. Holland	E. E. Irwin.
Lenawee	1906	Blissfield	Mrs. H. J. Luce	John S. Page.
Macomb	1904	New Baltimore	Rudolph Friday	Albert H. Clark.
Manistee	1905	Manistee	Mrs. F. W. White	S. W. Baker.
Mason	1904	Ludington	J. H. Lyon	R. H. McIntosh.
Mecosta	1904	Big Rapids	W. H. Rowe	Don Harrington.
Menominee	1907	Menominee	C. A. Spies	John L. Silvernale
Midland	1904	Midland	E. P. Rice	J. B. Mott.
Missaukee	1911	Lake City	Geo. S. Stout	Chas. C. Wills.
Monroe	1915	Monroe	Thomas R. Waters	E. E. Gallup.
Montcalm	1907	Stanton	Thomas D. Dow	Albert L. Cook.
Montmorency	1911	Hillman	Geo. McNichol	H. S. Armstrong.
Muskegon	1909	Muskegon	John Vanderwerp	S. O. Hartwell.
Newaygo	1905	Fremont	Milo A. White	E. H. Babcock.
Oakland	1903	Pontiac	Elmer R. Webster	G. L. Jenner.
Oceana	1904	Hart	L. A. Tice	H. L. Harrington.
Ogemaw	1913	West Branch	Arthur Babcock	J. P. Dick.
Ontonagon	1914	Ontonagon	Edward Carroll	James K. Jamison.
Osecola	1903	Evart	Geo. B. Selby	W. H. Cottrille.
Ottawa	1906	Grand Haven	Lora J. Bremer	Arthur Dondineau.
Presque Isle	1916	Onaway	O. L. Sawtell	B. L. Adle.
Saginaw	1906	Saginaw, W. S.	C. A. Khuen	Phil Huber.
Sanilac	1908	Croswell	J. M. McIntyre	A. Powers.
Shiawassee	1904	Owosso	W. R. Goodrich	M. W. Longman.
St. Clair	1903	Port Huron	Loran C. Elliott	W. F. Lewis.
Tuscola	1907	Caro	J. H. Beckton	F. E. Schall.
Van Buren	1906	Hartford	Dr. J. D. Stuart	B. E. Smith.
Wexford	1903	Cadillac	George Johnston	Geo. A. McGee.

PUBLIC DOMAIN COMMISSION.

(MICHIGAN STATE LAND OFFICE.)

Act No. 270, P. A. 1913, provided for the abolishment of the office of the Commissioner of the State Land Office on and after December thirty-first, nineteen hundred fourteen. All duties devolving upon said officer, and all the powers and authority incidental to said office prior to said abolishment, were transferred to the Public Domain Commission.

All lands owned by the state are controlled by this commission. There are no local agents. Business can be done by letter. It is not necessary to come here.

This office cannot give information about the soil and timber of any particular lots, but buyers and settlers are advised to examine for themselves before taking.

PLATS.

Section 1. To aid in looking up state lands we furnish plats at the legal prices, payable in advance as follows:

Showing vacant lands, 25 cents per township.

Same, with streams drawn on, 50 cents per township.

In ordering plats, always give the number of the town and range of the townships wanted.

Cash should be sent with orders by mail.

SWAMP LANDS.

Sec. 2. These lands have recently been examined by competent men and appraised by the Public Domain Commission. Prices are based upon the report of the examiners as to their values.

Eighty acres or less of these lands, in one body in the lower peninsula, can be bought by any person on a first payment of one-quarter of the price down. The buyer must make affidavit that he will settle on the land within one year after the purchase. Blank affidavits furnished. Ten years' time allowed to pay the balance at 7 per cent annual interest. Swamp land scrip cannot be used in purchase or payment of balance due.

These lands are subject to homestead entry; any citizen over 21 years old, and not already owning 40 acres of land, may homestead not to exceed 80 acres, but he may buy an adjoining 80 acres or less on quarter payment down, with ten years' time on the balance, with 7 per cent annual interest. Blank applications furnished at this office.

In cases where swamp lands are paid for all down, payment will be received in money or in swamp land scrip, and there is no limit to the quantity purchased.

PRIMARY SCHOOL LANDS.

Sec. 3. These lands have recently been examined by competent men and appraised by the Public Domain Commission. Prices are based upon the report of the examiners as to their values.

Where these lands are valuable for pine, cedar or hemlock timber, they must be paid for all down. But where they are valuable mainly for farming purposes they can be sold on time.

Persons desiring to buy on time are required to furnish this office with a timber affidavit, and by this affidavit the commission will decide whether the desired lots are subject to sale on time, and if so subject to sale on time, first payment of not less than half the price down will be received. Blank timber affidavits furnished.

On the balance due the time is not limited, and 7 per cent yearly interest is charged.

COLLEGE LANDS.

SEC. 4. These lands have been recently examined by competent men, and appraised by the state board of agriculture at from $1.50 to $12.50 per acre. They may be sold on not less than one-quarter payment down, if they are not mainly valuable for the timber thereon.

Time on balance due not limited. Interest 7 per cent. The balance due or a part of it may be paid at any time.

TAX HOMESTEAD LANDS.

SEC. 5. This land was originally intended to be held for homestead only, and is a class of land created from delinquent tax land held for more than five years by the auditor general, and under the law then deeded to the state by the auditor general and transferred to the Public Domain Commission to be disposed of by them. Under amendments to the law these lands are now withdrawn from homestead entry and are appraised and placed in market to be sold. *They can be purchased only upon payment of the full amount of the purchase price, such payment to be made when the application is filed with the Public Domain Commission, except that in certain counties tax homestead lands have also been withdrawn from sale and can only be obtained through exchange.*

FORFEITED LANDS.

SEC. 7. The price of forfeited part-paid lands, now held by the state, is the original minimum price per acre and all improvements and unpaid taxes added thereto.

APPLICATIONS.

SEC. 8. No lands can be withheld from market for the benefit of purchasers until the purchase price is received at this office, and all deposits to purchase on part payment must be accompanied with an acceptable affidavit as required by law. *Deeds or patents to state lands will not be issued to any party and sent to any bank or other collecting office to be delivered to the purchaser upon his payment at such office of the purchase price.*

SEC. 9. An act of the legislature of 1909 now requires that when sales of any class of land are made, a clause must be inserted in each deed or patent, reserving to the state of Michigan all mineral, coal, oil and gas found on the land so disposed of, together with the right of ingress or egress at all times over and across all lands that border upon any watercourse or stream, and all parties desiring to purchase must sign applications containing these reservations and an agreement on the part of the purchaser to accept deeds containing these reservation clauses and to abide by the same at all times. Blank forms for applications will be furnished upon application to this office.

SEC. 10. For information as to government or railroad land apply to the United States land office, at Marquette, upper peninsula, as this office has no record of such lands entered or unentered.

SENDING MONEY.

SEC. 11. Money to make any kind of payment at this office can be sent by express or mail.

In sending by express, always pay the express charges yourself.

In sending by mail, get a postoffice or express order or send in registered letter.

National bank drafts on Detroit or New York will be received as money. Other bank drafts will not be received as payment *until collected*, nor will Canadian money be received at this office.

Make all postoffice or express orders or bank drafts payable to "Public Domain Commission."

In your letters always tell plainly what you want, mention description of land, and number of certificate, if any; give your name, postoffice address, and put in a postage stamp for our answer.

TABLE SHOWING BY COUNTIES THE NUMBER OF ACRES OF ALL CLASSES OF LAND HELD AT THE PUBLIC DOMAIN COMMISSION, DECEMBER 1, 1916. (*a*)

Counties.	Price county plats.	Swamp land. Acres.	Primary school land. Acres.	Agricultural College land. Acres.	Tax homestead land. Acres.	Totals.
Alcona	$2 50	262.63	320.00	.....	12,892.41	13,475.04
Alger	2 50	.....	40.00	.....	6,812.64	6,852.64
Alpena	3 00	525.28	.....	40.00	18,544.24	19,109.52
Antrim	50	116.00	.....	.....	211.40	327.40
Arenac	1 00	.....	.....	.....	774.89	774.89
Baraga	2 75	85.32	.....	.....	11,579.20	11,664.52
Bay	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.80	1.80
Calhoun	25	.....	.....	.....	120.00	120.00
Charlevoix	1 00	158.25	.....	.....	250.00	408.25
Cheboygan	3 50	280.00	735.35	216.68	14,047.43	15,279.46
Chippewa	4 00	.....	1,496.20	.....	13,990.53	15,486.73
Clare	2 00	41.49	160.00	.....	5,261.07	5,462.56
Crawford	3 00	2,720.00	40.00	.....	21,195.29	23,955.29
Delta	3 50	80.00	.....	.....	7,507.53	7,587.53
Dickinson	1 50	.....	480.00	.....	4,512.27	4,992.27
Emmet	75	.....	280.00	.....	1,055.93	1,335.93
Genesee	.....	.....	40.00	.....	.....	40.00
Gladwin	1 00	.....	200.00	.....	4,271.22	4,471.22
Gogebic	50	.....	.....	.....	595.89	595.89
Grand Traverse	1 00	40.00	.....	.....	3,276.48	3,316.48
Houghton	50	.....	.....	.....	358.40	358.40
Huron	25	.....	.....	.....	160.00	160.00
Iosco	1 75	.....	560.00	.....	3,669.29	4,229.29
Iron	2 50	.....	.....	.....	5,985.39	5,985.39
Isabella	25	.....	.....	.....	60.00	60.00
Kalkaska	1 50	.....	80.00	.....	1,598.09	1,678.09
Kent	25	.....	.....	.....	80.00	80.00
Keweenaw	2 00	346.20	1,764.90	.....	908.60	3,019.70
Lake	50	.....	.....	.....	666.40	666.40
Lapeer	25	.....	.....	.....	125.00	125.00

Leelanau	25	160.00			1.00	161.00
Luce	1 50	40.00	560.00		4,866.99	5,466.99
Mackinac	3 00		80.00		7,846.72	7,926.72
Marquette	3 50				12,537.49	12,537.49
Mason	50				240.00	240.00
Mecosta	50				384.16	384.16
Menominee	1 25	133.34			1,566.58	1,699.92
Midland	50				848.92	848.92
Missaukee	2 00			40.00	6,884.98	6,924.98
Montcalm	25				40.50	40.50
Montmorency	3 00		360.00		19,202.93	19,562.93
Newaygo	1 00				675.91	675.91
Oceana	25				120.00	120.00
Ogemaw	1 50				4,968.27	4,968.27
Ontonagon	25				317.60	317.60
Osceola	2 00				4,322.38	4,322.38
Oscoda	3 75	32.18	200.00	8,588.90	43,435.44	52,256.52
Otsego	2 00	120.00	240.00		7,018.66	7,378.66
Presque Isle	3 50	414.89	80.00	26.46	17,529.90	18,051.25
Roscommon	1 75	407.11			6,408.65	6,815.76
Saginaw	25				310.72	310.72
Sanilac					480.00	480.00
Schoolcraft	4 50	40.00	2,160.00		10,957.50	13,157.50
Tuscola	50				812.81	812.81
Wexford	1 00				1,889.44	1,889.44
Totals		6,002.69	9,876.45	8,912.04	294,178.94	318,970.12

(*a*) Prices range from $2.00 to $20.00 per acre.

VALUATION OF TAXABLE PROPERTY IN THE STATE OF MICHIGAN, 1916.

Counties.	Valuation as estimated by the state board of tax commissioners in 1916.	Valuation as equalized by boards of supervisors in 1916.	Valuation as equalized in 1916 by state board of equalization.	Valuation as equalized in 1914 by state board of equalization.	Percentage of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1916.	Percentage of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1914.	Aggregate of state tax, 1916.
Totals.....	$3,633,832,007	$3,238,646,721	$2,800,000,000	$2,800,000,000	.....	.....	$9,507,090 51
Alcona.....	$4,606,581	$4,606,581	$3,200,000	$2,800,000	.001140	.00100	$9,507 09
Alger.....	7,624,609	5,372,853	5,900,000	6,000,000	.002107	.00214	20,372 34
Allegan.....	41,046,639	41,012,889	32,900,000	35,800,000	.01175	.01282	121,554 94
Alpena.....	12,231,255	12,693,065	9,800,000	11,200,000	.0035	.00400	38,028 36
Antrim.....	9,327,929	8,827,138	7,500,000	9,100,000	.002678	.00325	30,898 04
Arenac.....	6,887,518	6,390,000	5,500,000	6,200,000	.001964	.00221	21,051 41
Baraga.....	6,985,948	6,955,000	5,600,000	6,100,000	.002	.00217	20,711 88
Barry.....	23,247,720	23,297,000	18,800,000	21,700,000	.006714	.00775	73,679 95
Bay.....	46,563,404	46,549,614	37,400,000	40,100,000	.013357	.01432	136,155 12
Benzie.....	5,272,546	4,310,430	4,200,000	5,200,000	.0015	.00185	17,656 02
Berrien.....	59,772,952	59,637,952	48,000,000	52,300,000	.017140	.01867	177,578 87
Branch.....	28,736,290	28,059,135	23,000,000	27,200,000	.008214	.00971	92,354 59
Calhoun.....	77,276,814	77,267,114	62,000,000	66,100,000	.022143	.02360	224,435 24
Cass.....	24,689,025	22,532,597	19,800,000	22,700,000	.007071	.00811	77,075 34
Charlevoix.....	11,759,697	11,761,492	9,400,000	10,300,000	.003357	.00367	34,972 51
Cheboygan.....	9,237,453	9,269,000	7,000,000	8,500,000	.0025	.00303	28,860 81
Chippewa.....	20,510,032	15,610,029	16,000,000	17,500,000	.005714	.00625	59,419 32
Clare.....	5,400,047	5,189,397	4,300,000	4,500,000	.001535	.00160	15,279 25
Clinton.....	32,059,118	32,589,944	25,700,000	29,000,000	.009178	.01036	98,466 29
Crawford.....	3,211,448	3,000,000	2,600,000	3,000,000	.000928	.00107	10,186 17
Delta.....	19,477,366	15,026,135	15,500,000	15,200,000	.005536	.00543	51,609 92
Dickinson.....	14,111,311	14,610,501	12,200,000	15,200,000	.004357	.00543	51,609 92
Eaton.....	33,510,248	34,000,000	26,800,000	30,600,000	.009571	.01092	103,898 92
Emmet.....	14,636,823	14,747,758	11,600,000	11,800,000	.004142	.00421	40,065 60
Genesee.....	83,518,979	77,007,144	69,300,000	56,500,000	.02475	.02018	191,839 50

Gladwin	7,064,925	6,165,000	5,400,000	6,100,000	.001928	.00218	20,711 88
Gogebic	52,728,499	40,000,000	42,500,000	47,500,000	.015178	.01696	161,281 00
Grand Traverse	16,250,739	14,365,820	13,000,000	13,200,000	.004642	.00471	44,819 14
Gratiot	32,066,601	28,000,000	25,700,000	27,000,000	.009178	.00964	91,675 52
Hillsdale	33,701,314	34,042,864	27,000,000	32,200,000	.009642	.01153	109,671 08
Houghton	100,000,000	91,065,582	81,000,000	80,000,000	.02892	.02857	271,631 16
Huron	36,452,726	36,853,700	29,200,000	31,400,000	.010428	.01121	106,615 23
Ingham	74,357,050	68,297,802	62,300,000	55,600,000	.02225	.01985	188,783 65
Ionia	33,934,310	34,294,410	27,200,000	31,600,000	.009714	.01129	107,294 31
Iosco	5,239,594	5,103,000	4,000,000	4,000,000	.00143	.00143	13,581 56
Iron	34,023,440	33,524,907	28,000,000	30,000,000	.01	.01071	101,861 68
Isabella	18,177,490	17,000,000	14,600,000	16,900,000	.005214	.00604	57,382 08
Jackson	65,253,195	65,253,195	53,700,000	55,700,000	.019178	.01989	189,123 19
Kalamazoo	76,973,280	76,973,840	61,600,000	65,900,000	.022	.02352	223,756 17
Kalkaska	4,851,598	4,857,158	3,700,000	4,700,000	.001321	.00168	15,958 33
Kent	214,070,336	214,071,061	174,000,000	193,200,000	.062142	.06900	655,989 25
Keweenaw	23,783,936	23,000,000	19,000,000	17,400,000	.006785	.00621	59,079 78
Lake	3,022,546	3,235,686	2,200,000	3,000,000	.000785	.00107	10,186 17
Lapeer	27,396,704	18,795,000	21,900,000	24,500,000	.007821	.00875	83,187 04
Leelanau	6,449,214	3,650,000	5,000,000	6,100,000	.001785	.00218	20,711 88
Lenawee	65,094,553	60,397,691	52,100,000	57,400,000	.018671	.02050	194,895 36
Livingston	20,957,385	19,200,000	16,800,000	19,200,000	.006	.00685	65,191 48
Luce	5,952,975	5,341,000	4,400,000	5,500,000	.001571	.00196	18,674 64
Mackinac	7,336,792	6,051,698	5,600,000	6,700,000	.002	.00239	22,749 11
Macomb	51,179,763	45,000,000	41,000,000	40,000,000	.014642	.01428	135,815 58
Manistee	15,847,887	13,156,771	12,200,000	14,600,000	.004428	.00521	49,572 69
Marquette	58,374,279	46,705,000	46,800,000	52,000,000	.016714	.01860	176,560 25
Mason	14,573,216	13,553,357	11,700,000	13,400,000	.004178	.00478	45,498 22
Mecosta	12,078,225	11,975,200	9,700,000	10,500,000	.003464	.00375	35,651 59
Menominee	19,304,809	18,602,614	15,500,000	15,200,000	.005535	.00543	51,609 92
Midland	11,879,687	11,870,302	9,500,000	9,000,000	.003392	.00321	30,558 51
Missaukee	5,667,506	5,796,600	4,200,000	5,300,000	.0015	.00189	17,995 56
Monroe	42,735,481	42,797,461	34,200,000	36,000,000	.012214	.01285	122,234 02
Montcalm	24,042,680	21,810,000	19,300,000	21,100,000	.006892	.00753	71,642 72
Montmorency	3,275,111	3,000,000	2,400,000	2,900,000	.000857	.00103	9,846 63

VALUATION OF TAXABLE PROPERTY.—Concluded.

Counties.	Valuation as estimated by the state board of tax commissioners in 1916.	Valuation as equalized by boards of supervisors in 1916.	Valuation as equalized in 1916 by state board of equalization.	Valuation as equalized in 1914 by state board of equalization.	Percentage of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1916.	Percentage of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1914.	Aggregate of state tax, 1916.
Muskegon	$40,986,662	$39,737,674	$32,800,000	$30,300,000	.011714	.01081	$102,880 30
Newaygo	11,532,323	10,433,687	9,200,000	10,400,000	.003285	.00371	35,312 05
Oakland	75,456,160	75,476,891	60,400,000	58,800,000	.021571	.02100	199,648 90
Oceana	12,098,445	12,094,845	9,700,000	11,900,000	.003464	.00380	40,405 13
Ogemaw	5,170,410	4,363,163	4,000,000	4,000,000	.00143	.00143	13,581 56
Ontonagon	13,437,685	7,622,330	10,000,000	10,600,000	.003571	.00379	35,991 13
Osceola	10,473,464	9,800,000	8,000,000	9,400,000	.002857	.00336	31,916 66
Oscoda	1,449,475	1,400,000	1,200,000	1,200,000	.00043	.00043	4,074 47
Otsego	5,027,615	4,580,000	3,800,000	4,700,000	.001357	.00168	15,958 33
Ottawa	46,051,468	45,758,126	36,900,000	38,900,000	.013178	.01389	132,080 65
Presque Isle	6,432,412	6,526,700	5,000,000	5,300,000	.001785	.00189	17,995 56
Roscommon	2,122,878	2,000,000	1,600,000	1,900,000	.000571	.00068	6,451 24
Saginaw	83,267,697	82,834,338	65,700,000	71,600,000	.023464	.02557	243,109 89
Sanilac	38,621,739	38,957,389	30,900,000	34,200,000	.011035	.01221	116,122 32
Schoolcraft	8,492,349	6,693,201	6,400,000	6,500,000	.002285	.00232	22,070 03
Shiawassee	36,720,177	36,057,900	29,400,000	32,700,000	.0105	.01168	111,029 24
St. Clair	58,444,255	45,500,000	46,000,000	45,500,000	.016428	.01625	154,490 22
St. Joseph	30,074,780	30,279,670	24,100,000	27,100,000	.008672	.00968	92,015 05
Tuscola	30,397,451	30,569,136	24,400,000	25,000,000	.008711	.00893	84,884 74
Van Buren	30,668,755	30,000,000	24,600,000	27,200,000	.008785	.00971	92,354 59
Washtenaw	59,621,213	49,498,427	47,700,000	53,400,000	.017035	.01907	181,313 80
Wayne	1,186,308,229	932,325,357	836,000,000	707,000,000	.29857	.25250	2,400,540 35
Wexford	15,176,767	12,008,400	11,800,000	12,900,000	.004214	.00461	43,800 52

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.

AMOUNT AND PURPOSES FROM 1912–1916.

Purposes.	1916.	1915.	1914.	1913.	1912.
University of Michigan	$1,241,500 00	$1,241,500 00	$1,063,000 00	$1,246,000 00	$871,000 00
Michigan Agricultural College	561,000 00	589,147 25	281,000 00	382,333 33	228,800 00
State Weather Service	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000 00
Michigan State Normal College	300,000 00	300,000 00	292,500 00	292,500 00	165,000 00
Central Michigan Normal School	95,000 00	121,500 00	90,000 00	191,000 00	80,000 00
Northern State Normal School	64,500 00	71,521 45	131,430 00	141,430 00	55,000 00
Western State Normal School	215,000 00	210,000 00	110,000 00	244,500 00	85,000 00
Michigan College of Mines	65,000 00	80,320 00	65,000 00	74,300 00	65,000 00
State Library	11,800 00	11,800 00	11,800 00	11,800 00	12,500 00
State Board of Library Commissioners	5,500 00	5,500 00	5,500 00	5,500 00	4,000 00
Michigan Soldiers' Home	200,000 00	232,831 82	200,000 00	200,000 00	200,000 00
Michigan Home and Training School	24,279 90	85,720 10	51,707 02	63,884 71	32,250 00
Michigan Farm Colony for Epileptic Persons	54,500 00	176,820 46	100,000 00	100,000 00	.....
State Public School	58,000 00	91,299 64	52,000 00	73,050 00	45,520 00
Michigan School for the Deaf	95,000 00	133,000 00	168,000 00	198,350 00	85,000 00
Michigan School for the Blind	107,000 00	126,327 08	55,285 00	129,773 00	40,760 00
Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind	28,000 00	36,975 00	26,000 00	27,331 00	28,500 00
State Sanatorium	28,000 00	76,125 00	18,000 00	38,485 00	17,876 00
Central Michigan Sanatorium	.....	.....	10,000 00	20,000 00	.....
Kalamazoo State Hospital	.....	89,000 00	.....	39,064 18	.....
Pontiac State Hospital	.....	20,000 00	.....	96,300 00	.....
Traverse City State Hospital	.....	43,472 15	.....	71,137 80	.....
Ionia State Hospital	.....	26,000 00	.....	57,500 00	.....
Newberry State Hospital	.....	81,800 00	.....	93,500 00	2,500 00
State Prison	.....	159,298 80	.....	187,800 00	62,500 00
Michigan Reformatory	.....	11,800 00	.....	92,050 00	3,100 00
State House of Correction at Bay City	.....	.....	25,000 00	75,001 00	.....
Industrial School for Boys	113,000 00	120,778 77	105,000 00	212,695 80	99,000 00
Industrial Home for Girls	84,000 00	94,400 00	75,000 00	98,600 00	72,000 00
State House of Correction and Branch Prison, U. P	50,000 00	55,000 00	.....	.....	62,500 00

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.—Continued.

AMOUNT AND PURPOSES FROM 1912-1916.

Purposes.	1916.	1915.	1914.	1913.	1912.
State Board of Fish Commissioners	$47,841 00	$56,456 00	$49,177 00	$52,007 00	$37,840 00
Dairy and Food Commissioner	35,000 00	35,000 00	35,000 00	35,000 00	35,000 00
Michigan National Guard	212,661 18	212,661 18	213,610 38	213,610 38	198,610 38
Michigan State Naval Brigade	28,101 72	28,101 72	28,101 73	28,101 73	28,101 73
State Highway Department	580,000 00	1,575,000 00	320,000 00	800,000 00	245,000 00
State Public Wagon Road, Seney Twp., Schoolcraft Co	.....	25,000 00	20,000 00	20,000 00	.....
State Board of Geological Survey	25,000 00	28,600 00	12,500 00	12,500 00	3,000 00
State Board of Health	15,416 72	11,726 16	9,010 37	9,432 76	8,495 75
Compensation of members of legislature	.....	105,600 00	.....	105,600 00	.....
Salary of Superintendent of Public Instruction and Deputy	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,000 00
Salary of Deputy Superintendent of Public Instruction and Assistant	4,300 00	4,300 00	4,300 00	4,300 00	.....
Salary of Superintendent of Public Instruction	4,000 00	4,000 00	4,000 00	4,000 00	.....
Salary of Supreme Court Crier and Assistant	2,900 00	2,200 00	2,200 00	2,200 00	2,200 00
County Schools of Agriculture	8,000 00	8,000 00	8,000 00	8,000 00	8,000 00
Salaries of Inheritance Tax Examiners	10,210 23	6,000 00	6,000 00	6,000 00	6,000 00
Department of Labor	45,000 00	45,000 00	40,000 00	40,000 00	40,000 00
Public Domain Commission	100,000 00	120,000 00	60,000 00	60,000 00	15,000 00
Industrial Accident Board	45,000 00	45,000 00	40,000 00	40,000 00	25,000 00
Michigan Historical Commission	6,000 00	6,000 00	5,000 00	5,000 00	.....
Mackinac Island State Park Commission	8,100 00	11,900 00	8,379 60	8,379 60	.....
Collection, compilation and reprinting general laws	.....	5,100 00	8,500 00	8,500 00	.....
Joint Penology Commission	2,000 00	2,000 00	2,000 00	2,000 00	.....
Relief of Ohio Flood Sufferers	.....	.....	.....	25,000 00	.....
Fiftieth Anniversary of the Battle of Gettysburg	.....	2,000 00	.....	20,000 00	.....
Perry's Victory Centennial Celebration	.....	.....	.....	30,000 00	.....
Index—Record of Michigan Soldiers and Sailors	.....	2,500 00	.....	2,500 00	.....
State Board of Equalization	1,200 00	.....	1,200 00	.....	.....
Salaries and expenses Members of Board of State Tax Commissioners	12,693 56	12,713 88	12,541 48	10,500 00	.....
Fort Gratiot Turnpike	.....	2,000 00	.....	.....	.....
Zachariah Chandler Statute	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,000 00

Bacteriological Laboratory, Upper Peninsula	4,000 00	6,000 00			
State Coat of Arms, Washington Monument		750 00			
Completing Records of Plats, Auditor General's Office		15,000 00			
Expense of one Justice of the Supreme Court attending Annual Conference of Judges	250 00	250 00			
Half Century Anniversary of Negro Freedom		5,000 00			
Suppression of Tuberculosis in Michigan	50,000 00	50,000 00			
Agricultural Fair Commission	50,000 00	50,000 00			
Board of Mediation and Conciliation	6,000 00	6,000 00			
Salaries, Secretary of Senate and Clerk of House of Representatives	5,192 88	5,563 28			
Prisons (current expense)	122,000 00	178,000 00	174,000 00	150,000 00	158,000 00
Hospitals (current expense)	1,301,724 01	1,215,970 77	1,380,700 53	1,383,218 49	1,139,254 29
General purposes	1,087,160 00	1,325,760 00	748,785 00	1,039,785 00	1,163,000 00
Totals	$7,220,831 20	$9,507,090 51	$6,129,228 11	$8,589,520 78	$5,452,308 15

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.—Concluded.

AMOUNT AND PURPOSES FROM 1907-1911.

Purposes.	1911.	1910.	1909.	1908.	1907.
University of Michigan	$1,151,000 00	$663,287 50	$663,287 50	$663,287 50	$663,287 50
Michigan Agricultural College	228,800 00	173,410 00	173,410 00	173,410 00	173,410 00
State Weather Service	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00
Michigan State Normal College	190,366 77	157,000 00	151,000 00	135,500 00	175,500 00
Central Michigan Normal School	86,500 00	77,000 00	87,000 00	202,480 00	.....
Northern State Normal School	55,500 00	50,000 00	52,550 00	46,000 00	80,000 00
Western State Normal School	85,000 00	81,000 00	93,500 00	120,000 00	80,800 00
Michigan College of Mines	65,000 00	65,500 00	65,000 00	135,000 00	103,800 00
State Library	12,500 00	15,000 00	15,000 00	15,000 00	15,000 00
State Board of Library Commissioners	4,000 00	4,800 00	4,800 00	4,800 00	7,800 00
Michigan Soldiers' Home	200,000 00	175,000 00	175,000 00	166,000 00	185,550 00
Michigan Home and Training School	54,250 00	1,000 00	6,500 00	179,000 00	165,500 00
State Public School	45,520 00	44,200 00	40,500 00	40,000 00	53,290 00
Michigan School for the Deaf	89,476 80	80,000 00	80,500 00	85,000 00	96,500 00
Michigan School for the Blind	73,640 00	82,000 00	41,250 00	35,000 00	40,350 00
Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind	29,500 00	26,000 00	25,500 00	25,000 00	28,820 00
Kalamazoo State Hospital	1,000 00	7,500 00	21,000 00	.....	103,785 05
Pontiac State Hospital	10,000 00	8,000 00	.....	.....	120,996 00
Traverse City State Hospital	40,600 00	7,500 00	35,000 00	45,000 00	60,800 00
Newberry State Hospital	.....	10,000 00	8,300 00	.....	98,400 00
Ionia State Hospital	10,000 00	.....	2,850 00	.....	49,000 00
State Sanatorium	56,257 55	15,500 00	21,100 00	8,000 00	70,000 00
State Prison	33,730 00	1,750 00	23,000 00	4,750 00	271,250 00
State House of Correction and Branch Prison, U. P	.....	.....	2,495 00	.....	9,800 00
Michigan Reformatory	3,800 00	3,300 00	3,300 00	3,075 00	3,775 00
Industrial School for Boys	10,000 00	88,000 00	88,000 00	88,700 00	121,300 00
Industrial Home for Girls	72,000 00	75,200 00	75,765 00	70,000 00	86,925 00
State Board of Fish Commissioners	36,160 00	38,200 00	38,710 00	33,075 00	46,190 00
Dairy and Food Commissioner	35,000 00	35,000 00	35,000 00	35,000 00	35,000 00
Michigan Dairymen's Association	.....	300 00	300 00	500 00	500 00

Michigan National Guard	171,990 60	198,610 38	181,800 96	151,800 96	126,500 80
Michigan State Naval Brigade	28,101 73	28,101 73	25,300 16	16,866 77	16,866 77
History and Information, Adjutant General's Office	.....	750 00	750 00	1,000 00	1,000 00
Michigan Soldiers' and Sailors' Records	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000 00
State Highway Department	245,000 00	150,000 00	150,000 00	160,000 00	110,000 00
County Schools of Agriculture	4,000 00	4,000 00	.....	.....	.....
State Board of Geological Survey	3,000 00	3,000 00	3,000 00	1,000 00	5,000 00
State Board of Health	7,065 89	5,967 93	5,000 00	.....	.....
Salary of Superintendent of Public Instruction and Deputy	6,000 00	6,000 00	6,000 00	.....	.....
Salary of Supreme Court Crier and Assistant	2,200 00	2,200 00	2,200 00	.....	.....
Salaries of Inheritance Tax Examiners	6,000 00	6,000 00	6,000 00	.....	.....
State indebtedness	.....	200,000 00	.....	.....	.....
Department of Labor	40,000 00	40,000 00	40,000 00	.....	.....
Michigan State Agricultural Society	.....	.....	10,000 00	10,000 00	10,000 00
West Michigan State Fair Association	.....	.....	5,000 00	5,000 00	5,000 00
Michigan State Horticultural Society	.....	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,500 00	1,500 00
Forestry Reserve	.....	7,500 00	7,500 00	7,500 00	7,500 00
Public Domain Commission	15,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
National Guard Armory at Ionia	.....	.....	2,500 00	.....	.....
Fire Sufferers, Presque Isle and Alpena counties	.....	.....	10,000 00	.....	.....
Redemption and payment of outstanding Bond No. 631	.....	.....	1,735 71	.....	.....
Mackinac Island State Park	.....	.....	7,500 00	4,000 00	8,000 00
Michigan Pioneer and Historical Society	.....	4,000 00	4,000 00	4,000 00	4,000 00
Free Employment Bureau	.....	5,000 00	5,000 00	5,000 00	5,000 00
State Board of Equalization	1,500 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
General George A. Custer Statue	.....	.....	2,000 00	25,000 00	.....
Compensation of Members of Legislature	105,600 00	.....	105,600 00	.....	.....
Jamestown Ter-Centennial Exposition	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,000 00
Fort Gratiot Turnpike	6,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board of Investigation of Mining Properties	30,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vicksburg Military Park Commission	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,000 00
M. N. G. Semi-Centennial, Saginaw	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,900 00
Stevens T. Mason Statue	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,000 00
Prisons (current expense)	134,000 00	132,000 00	102,000 00	112,000 00	120,000 00
Hospitals (current expense)	976,981 76	948,422 53	865,215 41	874,177 70	866,256 55
General purposes	2,060,000 00	1,000,000 00	2,350,000 00	500,000 00	600,000 00
Totals	$6,523,041 10	$4,729,000 07	$5,929,719 74	$4,193,422 93	$4,884,852 67

LIQUOR TAX BY COUNTIES.

Counties.	1915.		1914.		1913.		1912.		1911.	
	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.
Alcona	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Alger	16	$6,929 59	18	$7,441 67	19	$7,983 40	18	$7,974 99	28	$13,016 66
Allegan	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Alpena	23	11,065 00	22	9,963 33	24	10,796 67	25	11,060 00	22	11,300 00
Antrim	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Arenac	6	4,000 00	7	3,500 00	7	5,000 00	9	4,675 00	(a)	
Baraga	25	10,483 36	22	9,650 00	24	10,200 00	23	10,600 00	26	11,808 00
Barry	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Bay	161	79,195 00	169	82,986 67	174	85,320 00	181	89,195 00	204	100,570 00
Benzie	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Berrien	(a)		68	33,300 00	68	33,079 17	65	32,050 00	72	35,425 00
Branch	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Calhoun	(a)		34	16,565 00	33	16,065 00	32	15,398 33	32	14,962 12
Cass	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Charlevoix	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Cheboygan	24	12,000 00	25	12,500 00	24	12,000 00	28	13,016 67	29	14,458 66
Chippewa	43	19,715 00	45	20,260 87	45	20,673 34	42	19,023 34	41	18,565 00
Clare	4	1,875 00	4	2,000 00	(a)		(a)		(a)	
Clinton	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Crawford	10	5,000 00	10	5,000 00	10	5,000 00	12	6,000 00	12	6,000 00

Delta	102	47,880 00	107	51,196 67	112	53,330 00	115	55,313 34	148	70,221 67
Dickinson	70	30,965 00	69	30,465 00	72	32,823 34	71	30,873 34	86	39,631 68
Eaton	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Emmet	(a)		17	8,065 00	17	7,940 00	(a)		(a)	
Genesee	(a)		(a)		(a)		48	22,781 70	50	22,635 95
Gladwin	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Gogebic	78	37,215 00	80	37,163 32	73	34,730 00	74	35,680 00	100	48,406 70
Grand Traverse	25	11,165 00	26	11,665 00	26	11,665 00	27	12,081 68	32	14,665 00
Gratiot	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Hillsdale	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Houghton	188	89,941 67	184	89,033 34	184	88,700 02	184	89,400 01	262	123,741 77
Huron	35	16,365 00	35	17,065 00	38	17,823 34	38	18,115 00	38	17,665 00
Ingham	(a)		(a)		45	19,931 68	38	18,356 67	(a)	
Ionia	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Iosco	7	3,500 00	8	3,958 34	6	2,833 34	(a)		(a)	
Iron	(a)		71	30,466 67	68	29,475 00	55	24,450 00	71	33,000 00
Isabella	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Jackson	45	18,930 00	42	17,880 00	42	17,771 66	38	17,680 00	40	19,767 52
Kalamazoo	(a)		51	23,590 00	50	23,540 00	52	24,631 67	54	25,581 70
Kalkaska	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Kent	209	99,311 67	210	99,911 00	213	101,395 04	208	100,949 10	210	101,961 67
Keweenaw	12	6,000 00	12	6,000 00	14	7,000 00	15	7,500 00	15	7,041 69
Lake	2	1,000 00	2	1,000 00	2	1,000 00	3	1,500 00	3	1,500 00
Lapeer	(a)		20	9,708 33	19	9,416 74	19	9,375 00	(a)	
Leelanau	10	5,000 00	10	5,000 00	12	5,750 00	11	5,500 00	11	5,500 00
Lenawee	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Livingston	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Luce	10	4,100 00	10	4,100 00	10	4,100 00	10	3,891 67	14	5,650 00
Mackinac	25	12,500 00	25	12,500 00	25	12,375 00	24	12,000 00	26	13,000 00
Macomb	63	30,630 00	73	35,630 00	75	36,630 00	76	37,130 00	76	37,130 00
Manistee	42	20,565 00	44	21,565 00	47	23,065 00	53	26,023 00	55	27,065 00
Marquette	99	47,715 00	103	49,465 00	115	55,507 68	112	51,381 68	145	68,456 69
Mason	(a)		24	11,907 54	26	12,875 00	26	13,000 00	27	13,458 34
Mecosta	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		19	9,333 33
Menominee	62	30,130 00	66	32,130 00	66	32,130 00	70	33,880 00	85	41,418 75

(a) Local option.

LIQUOR TAX BY COUNTIES.—Concluded.

Counties.	1915.		1914.		1913.		1912.		1911.	
	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.
Midland	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Missaukee	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Monroe	42	$19,200 00	43	$19,983 37	54	$25,975 00	53	$24,250 00	60	$28,650 00
Montcalm	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		1	250 00
Montmorency	7	3,500 00	8	4,000 00	8	4,000 00	8	4,000 00	8	4,000 00
Muskegon	55	26,689 99	53	25,856 65	54	26,481 66	53	26,114 94	56	27,781 66
Newaygo	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Oakland	(a)		36	17,565 00	36	17,440 03	36	17,356 34	36	17,148 34
Oceana	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Ogemaw	4	2,000 00	4	1,958 34	4	2,000 00	3	1,500 00	(a)	
Ontonagon	36	16,200 00	37	15,550 00	38	16,050 00	44	18,450 00	43	18,541 67
Osceola	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Oscoda	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Otsego	5	2,333 34	4	2,000 00	5	2,458 34	5	2,416 78	(a)	
Ottawa	34	16,315 00	34	15,481 70	29	13,773 34	28	13,273 34	33	15,773 33
Presque Isle	15	7,023 34	15	7,065 00	15	6,856 67	13	6,023 34	(a)	
Roscommon	(a)		(a)		3	1,500 00	3	1,500 00	5	2,375 00
Saginaw	169	81,740 00	174	82,655 00	207	99,384 16	229	110,588 34	229	110,546 67
Sanilac	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Schoolcraft	25	12,050 00	26	12,550 00	26	12,550 00	28	13,550 00	33	16,008 33
Shiawassee	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
St. Clair	85	41,111 67	91	43,963 33	96	47,046 67	98	48,211 67	99	48,545 01
St. Joseph	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Tuscola	(a)		23	11,500 00	22	11,000 00	(a)		(a)	

Van Buren	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....
Washtenaw	64	30,695 00	66	31,695 00	66	31,695 00	69	33,195 00	69	33,195 00
Wayne	1,599	787,675 00	1,644	810,856 68	1,686	832,656 68	1,775	876,485 35	1,785	882,616 74
Wexford	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	21	9,758 34
Totals	3,536	$1,709,709 63	3,971	$1,915,312 82	4,134	$1,998,792 97	4,247	$2,057,402 29	4,511	$2,188,127 99

(a) Local option.

LIQUOR TAX—SUMMARY

(Abstract of County Treasurers' Annual Reports of Liquor

During the year closing December 1.	Spirituous or intoxicating liquors.						At wholesale.	
	At wholesale.		At retail.		Total.			
	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.
1879...	39	$11,666 66	2,194	$292,293 80	2,233	$303,960 46	41	$3,405 82
1880...	33	13,133 33	1,925	356,954 87	1,958	370,088 20	39	4,789 77
1881...	35	14,398 00	2,195	421,656 92	2,230	436,054 92	39	4,849 54
1882...	41	20,333 34	2,673	766,639 54	2,714	786,972 88	22	4,300 00
1883...	39	19,258 34	2,913	831,187 05	2,952	850,445 39	20	3,998 35
1884...	36	18,000 00	2,964	846,577 08	3,000	864,577 08	18	3,450 00
1885...	38	18,700 00	2,915	824,014 42	2,953	842,714 42	20	3,417 84
1886...	38	18,958 34	3,090	869,189 96	3,128	888,148 30	18	3,183 35
1887...	39	19,500 00	3,057	881,266 49	3,096	900,766 49	25	4,964 71
1888...	23	18,050 00	2,202	1,036,571 92	2,225	1,054,621 92	33	8,485 00
1889...	24	17,333 34	2,259	1,056,461 88	2,283	1,073,795 22	73	20,366 66
1890...	30	17,700 00	2,506	1,186,318 94	2,536	1,204,018 94	55	16,150 00
1891...	24	14,924 96	2,573	1,178,484 87	2,597	1,193,409 83	5	1,350 00
1892...	23	13,533 33	2,762	1,349,791 72	2,785	1,363,325 05	7	2,100 00
1893...	16	10,400 00	3,320	1,598,218 41	3,336	1,608,618 41	2	450 00
1894...	6	2,566 66	3,094	1,470,851 42	3,100	1,473,418 08	2	600 00
1895...	22	13,700 00	3,906	1,873,266 24	3,928	1,886,966 24	4	16,000 00

During the year closing on first Monday in December.	Spirituous or intoxicating liquors.					
	At wholesale and retail.		At wholesale or retail.		Total.	
	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.
1896....	4	$3,200 00	3,775	$1,831,940 07	3,779	$1,835,140 07
1897....	3	2,400 00	2,371	1,148,698 19	2,374	1,151,098 19
1898....	2	1,600 00	3,769	1,821,254 25	3,771	1,822,854 25
1899....	2	1,600 00	4,092	1,976,636 81	4,094	1,978,236 81
1900....	4	2,800 00	4,415	2,184,533 98	4,419	2,187,333 98
1901....	11	8,150 00	4,787	2,336,018 67	4,797	2,344,168 67
1902....	18	14,400 00	5,100	2,472,411 50	5,118	2,486,811 50
1903....	22	16,700 00	5,363	2,610,008 72	5,385	2,626,708 72
1904....	22	16,450 00	5,425	2,674,744 80	5,447	2,691,194 80
1905....	29	23,200 00	5,523	2,752,032 09	5,552	2,775,232 09
1906....	30	24,000 00	5,723	2,789,176 11	5,753	2,813,176 11
1907....	30	23,200 00	5,982	2,932,616 48	6,012	2,955,816 48
1908....	26	20,800 00	5,452	2,670,316 30	5,478	2,691,116 30
1909....	18	14,400 00	4,921	2,430,349 42	4,939	2,444,749 42
1910....	19	15,200 00	4,338	2,157,208 79	4,357	2,172,408 79
1911....	20	16,000 00	4,346	2,163,925 45	4,366	2,179,925 45
1912....	23	18,400 00	4,081	2,030,847 29	4,104	2,049,247 29
1913....	14	11,200 00	3,969	1,979,084 64	3,983	1,990,284 64
1914....	12	9,600 00	3,808	1,897,131 95	3,820	1,906,731 95
1915....	11	8,800 00	3,397	1,693,579 63	3,408	1,702,379 63

AND CLASSIFICATION. (a)

Tax Receipts, taken from Auditor General's Report.)

Malt, brewed or fermented liquors.						Aggregate.	
At retail.		Manufactured.		Total.			
No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.
1,906	$76,605 15	116	$8,270 09	2,063	$88,281 06	4,296	$392,241 52
1,600	103,644 37	103	9,041 25	1,742	117,475 39	3,700	487,563 59
597	101,194 17	104	8,081 58	1,740	114,125 29	3,970	550,180 21
621	119,151 77	104	8,218 32	747	131,670 09	3,461	918,642 97
834	154,859 27	98	7,552 91	952	166,410 53	3,904	1,016,855 92
1,070	183,137 23	92	7,734 54	1,180	194,321 77	4,180	1,058,898 85
1,183	211,946 88	92	8,896 63	1,295	224,261 35	4,248	1,066,975 77
1,523	286,622 01	90	8,413 29	1,631	298,218 65	4,759	1,186,366 95
1,414	284,723 96	98	8,042 09	1,537	297,730 76	4,633	1,198,497 25
1,515	431,838 97	90	5,852 96	1,638	446,176 93	3,863	1,500,798 85
1,580	468,649 70	92	5,920 75	1,745	494,937 11	4,028	1,568,732 33
1,678	479,154 25	84	5,392 20	1,817	500,696 45	4,353	1,704,715 39
2,437	695,552 86	90	5,844 59	2,532	702,747 45	5,129	1,896,157 28
1,862	535,279 98	80	5,189 17	1,948	542,569 15	4,729	1,905,894 20
1,677	479,930 00	81	5,232 50	1,760	485,612 50	5,091	2,094,230 91
1,237	346,142 33	79	5,069 19	1,318	351,811 52	4,418	1,825,229 60
36	6,035 02	80	5,151 26	120	27,186 28	4,048	1,914,152 52

Malt, brewed or fermented liquors.						Aggregate.	
Manufacturers.		Warehouse, agency.		Total.			
No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.
74	$4,820 85	.....	.....	74	$4,820 85	3,853	$1,839,960 92
60	3,900 00	.....	.....	60	3,900 00	2,434	1,154,998 19
75	4,812 88	.....	.....	75	4,812 88	3,846	1,827,667 13
75	4,837 08	.....	.....	75	4,837 08	4,169	1,983,073 89
73	4,707 06	.....	.....	73	4,707 06	4,492	2,192,041 04
78	5,005 00	.....	.....	78	5,005 00	4,875	2,349,173 67
73	5,135 00	.....	.....	73	5,135 00	5,191	2,491,946 50
85	5,481 25	39	$1,941 67	124	7,422 92	5,509	2,634,131 64
83	5,395 00	43	2,150 00	126	7,545 00	5,573	2,698,739 80
85	5,527 50	59	2,950 00	144	8,477 50	5,696	2,783,709 59
83	5,330 00	54	2,700 00	137	8,030 00	5,890	2,821,206 11
83	5,427 51	62	3,050 00	145	8,477 51	6,157	2,964,293 99
79	5,135 00	54	2,670 83	133	7,805 83	5,611	2,698,922 13
70	4,524 17	52	2,554 16	122	7,078 33	5,061	2,451,827 75
59	3,802 50	72	3,591 67	131	7,394 17	4,488	2,179,802 96
66	4,290 00	79	3,912 54	145	8,202 54	4,511	2,188,127 99
73	4,705 00	70	3,450 00	143	8,155 00	4,247	2,057,402 29
70	4,550 00	81	3,958 33	151	8,508 33	4,134	1,998,792 97
69	4,485 00	82	4,095 87	151	8,580 87	3,971	1,915,312 82
62	4,030 00	66	3,300 00	128	7,330 00	3,536	1,709,709 63

(a) The rate of taxation varies in different years, and in order to properly compare the receipts, the same should be borne in mind, and also the date of the law taking effect. For rates see acts 226 and 228, pub. acts, 1875; act 197, pub. acts, 1877; act 168, pub. acts, 1879; act 156, pub. acts, 1881; act 217, pub. acts, 1885; act 313, pub. acts, 1887; act 93, pub. acts, 1895; act 291, pub. acts, 1909. Act No. 62 of 1903 provides the tax for warehouses and agencies.

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION, 1890–1916.

1909	ALCONA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	741
	Against prohibition	294
	Total	1,035
1912	For prohibition	718
	Against prohibition	329
	Total	1,047
1910	ALGER COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	565
	Against prohibition	743
	Total	1,308
1894	ALLEGAN COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,480
	Against prohibition	1,814
	Blank and rejected	24
	Total	5,318
1896	For prohibition	3,330
	Against prohibition	3,376
	Total	6,706
1900	For prohibition	3,622
	Against prohibition	4,255
	Blank	34
	Total	7,911
1907	For prohibition	3,748
	Against prohibition	3,960
	Blank	55
	Total	7,763
1909	For prohibition	4,846
	Against prohibition	3,759
	Total	8,605
1911	For prohibition	4,535
	Against prohibition	3,844
	Total	8,379
1911	ALPENA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,515
	Against prohibition	2,558
	Total	4,073
1894	ANTRIM COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	951
	Against prohibition	949
	Total	1,900
1896	For prohibition	517
	Against prohibition	1,100
	Total	1,617
1910	For prohibition	1,796
	Against prohibition	1,329
	Total	3,125
1912	For prohibition	1,714
	Against prohibition	1,112
	Total	2,826
1910	ARENAC COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	972
	Against prohibition	810
	Total	1,782
1912	For prohibition	872
	Against prohibition	1,106
	Total	1,978
1914	For prohibition	916
	Against prohibition	1,021
	Total	1,937
1916	BARAGA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	688
	Against prohibition	612
	Blank	3
	Total	1,303

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Continued.

1908	BARRY COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,498
	Against prohibition	2,097
	Blank	75
	Total	5,670
1910	For prohibition	3,280
	Against prohibition	2,316
	Blank	50
	Total	5,646
1909	BENZIE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,622
	Against prohibition	977
	Total	2,599
1911	For prohibition	1,299
	Against prohibition	1,051
	Total	2,350
1914	For prohibition	1,158
	Against prohibition	1,034
	Total	2,192
1909	BERRIEN COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	5,541
	Against prohibition	6,916
	Total	12,457
1915	For prohibition	7,335
	Against prohibition	6,955
	Total	14,290
1892	BRANCH COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,389
	Against prohibition	1,490
	Total	3,879
1894	For prohibition	1,231
	Against prohibition	1,643
	Total	2,874
1909	For prohibition	3,494
	Against prohibition	2,913
	Total	6,407
1912	For prohibition	3,669
	Against prohibition	2,523
	Blank	13
	Total	6,205
1892	CALHOUN COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,165
	Against prohibition	4,132
	Blank and rejected	63
	Total	7,360
1909	For prohibition	6,753
	Against prohibition	6,288
	Total	13,041
1911	For prohibition	6,832
	Against prohibition	6,857
	Blank	71
	Total	13,760
1913	Litigation.	
1915	For prohibition	8,099
	Against prohibition	7,613
	Total	15,712
1906	CASS COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,294
	Against prohibition	2,618
	Total	4,912
1910	For prohibition	3,001
	Against prohibition	2,400
	Blank and rejected	15
	Total	5,416
1912	For prohibition	2,708
	Against prohibition	2,225
	Blank	23
	Total	4,956
1909	CHARLEVOIX COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,605
	Against prohibition	1,466
	Total	4,071
1912	For prohibition	2,179
	Against prohibition	1,640
	Total	3,819
1911	CHEBOYGAN COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,537
	Against prohibition	2,193
	Total	3,730

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Continued.

1910	CHIPPEWA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,656
	Against prohibition	2,291
	Total	3,947
1915	For prohibition	2,308
	Against prohibition	2,349
	Total	4,657
1909	CLARE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,283
	Against prohibition	775
	Total	2,058
1911	For prohibition	1,082
	Against prohibition	924
	Total	2,006
1914	For prohibition	916
	Against prohibition	1,069
	Total	1,985
1916	For prohibition	1,195
	Against prohibition	879
	Blank	49
	Total	2,123
1896	CLINTON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,969
	Against prohibition	2,201
	Blank and rejected	55
	Total	4,225
1903	For prohibition	2,358
	Against prohibition	3,141
	Total	5,499
1908	For prohibition	2,997
	Against prohibition	2,655
	Blank	47
	Total	5,699
1910	For prohibition	2,806
	Against prohibition	2,722
	Blank	127
	Total	5,655
1913	For prohibition	2,848
	Against prohibition	2,462
	Total	5,310
1916	DELTA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,291
	Against prohibition	3,329
	Blank	27
	Total	5,647
1910	DICKINSON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,419
	Against prohibition	2,103
	Total	3,522
1892	EATON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,654
	Against prohibition	1,039
	Blank and rejected	52
	Total	3,745
1895	For prohibition	4,275
	Against prohibition	2,372
	Blank and rejected	58
	Total	6,705
1899	For prohibition	3,332
	Against prohibition	3,666
	Blank and rejected	41
	Total	7,039
1902	For prohibition	3,893
	Against prohibition	3,633
	Blank and rejected	107
	Total	7,633
1904	For prohibition	3,334
	Against prohibition	3,827
	Total	7,161
1909	For prohibition	4,015
	Against prohibition	3,445
	Total	7,460
1915	For prohibition	4,390
	Against prohibition	2,769
	Total	7,159
1909	EMMET COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,411
	Against prohibition	1,850
	Total	4,261

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Continued.

1911	EMMET CO.—*Con.*	
	For prohibition	1,987
	Against prohibition	1,884
	Blank	14
	Total	3,885
1913	For prohibition	1,728
	Against prohibition	1,978
	Total	3,706
1915	For prohibition	1,979
	Against prohibition	1,854
	Total	3,833
1909	GENESEE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	5,929
	Against prohibition	5,439
	Total	11,368
1911	For prohibition	6,694
	Against prohibition	6,775
	Total	13,469
1913	For prohibition	6,339
	Against prohibition	6,271
	Total	13,610
1915	For prohibition	7,007
	Against prohibition	6,341
	Total	13,348
1910	GLADWIN COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,031
	Against prohibition	636
	Total	1,667
1910	GOGEBIC COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,339
	Against prohibition	1,624
	Total	2,963
1912	GRAND TRAVERSE CO.:	
	For prohibition	2,198
	Against prohibition	2,373
	Total	4,571
1915	For prohibition	2,310
	Against prohibition	2,747
	Total	5,057
1902	GRATIOT COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,753
	Against prohibition	3,319
	Total	6,072
1908	For prohibition	3,729
	Against prohibition	2,427
	Blank	38
	Total	6,194
1892	HILLSDALE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,173
	Against prohibition	1,379
	Blank and rejected	59
	Total	4,611
1894	For prohibition	2,093
	Against prohibition	1,754
	Blank and rejected	15
	Total	3,862
1896	For prohibition	2,719
	Against prohibition	2,798
	Blank and rejected	10
	Total	5,527
1905	For prohibition	2,662
	Against prohibition	2,934
	Total	5,596
1909	For prohibition	3,910
	Against prohibition	2,675
	Blank	11
	Total	6,596
1909	HURON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,113
	Against prohibition	3,553
	Total	6,666
1911	For prohibition	3,015
	Against prohibition	3,588
	Total	6,603
1913	For prohibition	2,760
	Against prohibition	3,575
	Total	6,335

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Continued.

1910	INGHAM COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	6,572
	Against prohibition	5,929
	Blank	125
	Total	12,626
1912		
	For prohibition	6,167
	Against prohibition	6,632
	Blank	51
	Total	12,850
1914		
	For prohibition	7,460
	Against prohibition	6,352
	Total	13,812
1916		
	For prohibition	9,217
	Against prohibition	6,684
	Blank	42
	Total	15,943
1909	IONIA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	5,060
	Against prohibition	3,675
	Total	8,735
1911		
	For prohibition	4,266
	Against prohibition	3,899
	Blank	49
	Total	8,214
1913		
	For prohibition	4,142
	Against prohibition	3,663
	Total	8,805
1909	IOSCO COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	945
	Against prohibition	1,134
	Total	2,079
1911		
	For prohibition	1,012
	Against prohibition	942
	Blank	17
	Total	1,971
1913		
	For prohibition	726
	Against prohibition	967
	Total	1,793
1916		
	For prohibition	840
	Against prohibition	914
	Blank	10
	Total	1,764
1915	IRON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,835
	Against prohibition	1,290
	Total	3,125
1909	ISABELLA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,140
	Against prohibition	1,887
	Total	5,027
1912		
	For prohibition	2,868
	Against prohibition	1,978
	Blank	39
	Total	4,885
1909	JACKSON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	5,773
	Against prohibition	5,709
	Total	11,482
1911		
	For prohibition	6,634
	Against prohibition	6,673
	Total	13,307
1913		
	For prohibition	5,792
	Against prohibition	6,821
	Total	12,613
1916		
	For prohibition	6,969
	Against prohibition	7,457
	Total	14,426
1908	KALAMAZOO COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	4,780
	Against prohibition	6,855
	Total	11,635
1911		
	For prohibition	6,273
	Against prohibition	6,975
	Total	13,248
1915		
	For prohibition	7,291
	Against prohibition	6,418
	Total	13,709
1909	KALKASKA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,231
	Against prohibition	544
	Total	1,775

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Continued.

1912	KALKASKA CO.—*Con.*	
	For prohibition	864
	Against prohibition	651
	Blank	12
	Total	1,527
1914	For prohibition	911
	Against prohibition	523
	Blank	17
	Total	1,451
1910	KENT COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	10,985
	Against prohibition	18,517
	Total	29,502
1910	LAKE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	432
	Against prohibition	567
	Total	999
1912	For prohibition	412
	Against prohibition	483
	Total	895
1916	For prohibition	506
	Against prohibition	574
	Total	1,080
1910	LAPEER COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,012
	Against prohibition	2,561
	Blank	21
	Total	5,594
1912	For prohibition	2,347
	Against prohibition	2,761
	Blank	34
	Total	5,142
1915	For prohibition	3,011
	Against prohibition	2,625
	Total	5,636
1910	LEELANAU COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	993
	Against prohibition	1,116
	Total	2,109
1912	For prohibition	925
	Against prohibition	1,111
	Total	2,036

1910	LENAWEE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	6,801
	Against prohibition	4,792
	Blank	124
	Total	11,717
1913	For prohibition	5,978
	Against prohibition	5,197
	Total	11,175
1915	For prohibition	6,591
	Against prohibition	4,714
	Total	11,305
1909	LIVINGSTON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,152
	Against prohibition	1,899
	Total	5,051
1910	LUCE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	289
	Against prohibition	320
	Total	609
1910	MACKINAC COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	827
	Against prohibition	1,138
	Total	1,965
1916	MANISTEE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,927
	Against prohibition	3,090
	Total	5,017
1910	MARQUETTE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,792
	Against prohibition	4,604
	Total	8,396
1910	MASON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,924
	Against prohibition	2,423
	Total	4,347
1915	For prohibition	2,391
	Against prohibition	2,214
	Total	4,606

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Continued.

1909	MECOSTA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,210
	Against prohibition	2,357
	Total	4,567
1912	For prohibition	2,160
	Against prohibition	2,101
	Total	4,261
1914	For prohibition	2,361
	Against prohibition	1,969
	Total	4,330
1916	For prohibition	2,314
	Against prohibition	2,096
	Total	4,410
1908	MIDLAND COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,568
	Against prohibition	1,350
	Rejected	21
	Total	2,939
1910	For prohibition	1,569
	Against prohibition	1,340
	Total	2,909
1914	For prohibition	1,928
	Against prohibition	1,223
	Total	3,151
1908	MISSAUKEE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,153
	Against prohibition	828
	Blank	1
	Total	1,982
1910	For prohibition	983
	Against prohibition	953
	Blank	13
	Total	1,949
1912	For prohibition	1,153
	Against prohibition	789
	Total	1,942
1909	MONROE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,977
	Against prohibition	4,940
	Total	7,917
1903	MONTCALM COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,518
	Against prohibition	3,400
	Total	6,918
1905	For prohibition	2,687
	Against prohibition	4,254
	Total	6,941
1909	For prohibition	3,488
	Against prohibition	3,790
	Total	7,278
1911	For prohibition	3,774
	Against prohibition	3,242
	Total	7,016
1913	For prohibition	3,339
	Against prohibition	3,195
	Total	6,534
1911	MONTMORENCY COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	388
	Against prohibition	397
	Total	785
1909	NEWAYGO COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,436
	Against prohibition	2,078
	Total	4,514
1911	For prohibition	2,298
	Against prohibition	1,730
	Total	4,028
1908	OAKLAND COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	5,428
	Against prohibition	5,349
	Total	10,777
1910	For prohibition	5,373
	Against prohibition	6,475
	Total	11,848
1912	For prohibition	4,977
	Against prohibition	5,585
	Total	10,562
1915	For prohibition	6,344
	Against prohibition	6,318
	Total	12,662

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Continued.

1904	OCEANA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,709
	Against prohibition	1,639
	Total	3,348
1906	For prohibition	1,738
	Against prohibition	1,904
	Total	3,642
1908	For prohibition	1,795
	Against prohibition	1,442
	Total	3,237
1910	For prohibition	1,963
	Against prohibition	1,572
	Blank	3
	Total	3,538
1912	For prohibition	2,141
	Against prohibition	1,270
	Blank	15
	Total	3,426
1910	OGEMAW COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	904
	Against prohibition	851
	Total	1,755
1912	For prohibition	880
	Against prohibition	1,107
	Total	1,987
1914	For prohibition	916
	Against prohibition	986
	Total	1,892
1916	For prohibition	912
	Against prohibition	1,024
	Total	1,936
1896	OSCEOLA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	969
	Against prohibition	902
	Blank and rejected	8
	Total	1,879
1898	For prohibition	1,015
	Against prohibition	1,155
	Total	2,170
1908	OSCEOLA CO.—*Con.*	
	For prohibition	2,127
	Against prohibition	1,549
	Blank	12
	Total	3,688
1910	For prohibition	1,939
	Against prohibition	1,657
	Blank	4
	Total	3,600
1912	For prohibition	2,046
	Against prohibition	1,441
	Total	3,487
1910	OSCODA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	204
	Against prohibition	154
	Total	358
1914	For prohibition	231
	Against prohibition	115
	Total	346
1910	OTSEGO COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	753
	Against prohibition	573
	Total	1,326
1912	For prohibition	581
	Against prohibition	599
	Total	1,180
1909	OTTAWA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	4,007
	Against prohibition	5,230
	Total	9,237
1910	PRESQUE ISLE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,263
	Against prohibition	1,150
	Blank	32
	Total	2,445
1912	For prohibition	656
	Against prohibition	1,407
	Total	2,063

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Continued.

1910	ROSCOMMON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	267
	Against prohibition	312
	Total	579
1912	For prohibition	283
	Against prohibition	319
	Total	602
1914	For prohibition	331
	Against prohibition	290
	Total	621
1916	For prohibition	359
	Against prohibition	264
	Total	623
1909	SANILAC COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	4,679
	Against prohibition	2,646
	Total	7,325
1911	For prohibition	3,718
	Against prohibition	3,318
	Total	7,036
1913	For prohibition	3,869
	Against prohibition	3,208
	Total	7,177
1915	For prohibition	4,191
	Against prohibition	3,098
	Total	7,289
1910	SCHOOLCRAFT COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	781
	Against prohibition	1,004
	Total	1,785
1916	For prohibition	880
	Against prohibition	933
	Total	1,813
1896	SHIAWASSEE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,140
	Against prohibition	3,436
	Total	6,576
1910	SHIAWASSEE CO.—*Con.*	
	For prohibition	4,294
	Against prohibition	3,415
	Total	7,709
1912	For prohibition	3,992
	Against prohibition	3,489
	Total	7,481
1914	For prohibition	3,923
	Against prohibition	3,886
	Total	7,809
1910	ST. CLAIR COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	4,476
	Against prohibition	7,010
	Total	11,486
1908	ST. JOSEPH COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,581
	Against prohibition	2,861
	Blank	38
	Total	6,480
1910	For prohibition	3,365
	Against prohibition	3,179
	Blank	16
	Total	6,560
1912	For prohibition	3,379
	Against prohibition	2,951
	Total	6,330
1909	TUSCOLA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	4,406
	Against prohibition	2,823
	Blank	44
	Total	7,273
1911	For prohibition	3,914
	Against prohibition	3,546
	Blank	16
	Total	7,476
1913	For prohibition	3,406
	Against prohibition	3,631
	Total	7,037
1915	For prohibition	4,393
	Against prohibition	3,009
	Total	7,402

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Concluded.

1890	VAN BUREN COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,599
	Against prohibition	1,320
	Blank and rejected	6
	Total	3,925
1892		
	For prohibition	2,918
	Against prohibition	2,450
	Blank and rejected	34
	Total	5,402
1897		
	For prohibition	4,158
	Against prohibition	2,613
	Blank and rejected	15
	Total	6,786
1903		
	For prohibition	4,323
	Against prohibition	3,646
	Total	7,969
1906		
	For prohibition	4,476
	Against prohibition	3,077
	Total	7,553
1910		
	For prohibition	4,410
	Against prohibition	3,600
	Total	8,010
1909	WASHTENAW COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	5,328
	Against prohibition	6,212
	Total	11,540
1908	WEXFORD COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,059
	Against prohibition	1,757
	Blank	43
	Total	3,859
1910		
	For prohibition	2,109
	Against prohibition	2,336
	Total	4,445
1912		
	For prohibition	2,271
	Against prohibition	2,011
	Total	4,282
1914		
	For prohibition	2,122
	Against prohibition	2,102
	Blank and rejected	193
	Total	4,417
1916		
	For prohibition	2,576
	Against prohibition	1,896
	Blank and rejected	13
	Total	4,485

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN MICHIGAN.

The following list is corrected to October 26, 1916. Under daily publications Sunday is excepted unless otherwise specified; * including Sunday; † except Monday.

NEWSPAPERS.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Alcona county.				
Alcona County Review	Harrisville	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Alcona County Herald	Lincoln	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Alger county.				
Cloverland Farmer	Munising	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Munising	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Allegan county.				
Gazette	Allegan	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
News	Allegan	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Fennville	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Union	Otsego	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	Plainwell	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Commercial-Record	Saugatuck	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Globe	Wayland	Ind-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Alpena county.				
Argus-Pioneer	Alpena	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Echo	Alpena	Rep	Daily.	
News	Alpena	Ind.	Daily.	
Antrim county.				
Independent	Bellaire	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Torch	Central Lake	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Antrim County News	Elk Rapids	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday
Progress	Elk Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Mancelona	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Mancelona	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday
Arenac county.				
Enterprise	Au Gres	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Progress	Omer	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Arenac Co. Independent	Standish	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday
Baraga county.				
Journal	Baraga	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Sentinel	L'Anse	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Upper Peninsula Farmer	L'Anse	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Barry county.				
Barry County Graphic	Delton	Ind.	Weekly	Tuesday.
Herald	Freeport	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Banner	Hastings	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Barry Co.—Con.				
Journal-Herald	Hastings	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Sun	Middleville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Nashville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Press	Prairieville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Woodland	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Bay county.				
Democrat	Bay City	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Industrial Herald	Bay City	Labor	Weekly	Friday.
Michigan Kinderfreund	Bay City	Relig	Bi-Mon	1st.
National Farmer	Bay City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
New Mich. Freie Presse	Bay City	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Orient	Bay City	Edu	Monthly	1st (*a*)
Sztandar Polski (Polish)	Bay City	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Times-Tribune	Bay City	Ind	Daily.	
Sun	Linwood	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Press	Pinconning	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Benzie county.				
Benzie Record	Beulah	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Rural Home Companion	Beulah	Agri	Monthly.	
Real Estate	Beulah	Agri	Monthly	10th.
Alert	Elberta	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Benzie County Patriot	Frankfort	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Benzie County Leader	Honor	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Thompsonville	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Berrien county.				
Banner-Register	Benton Harbor	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
News-Palladium	Benton Harbor	Rep	Daily.	
Twin City Star	Benton Harbor	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Era	Berrien Springs	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Berrien County Record	Buchanan	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Courier	Coloma	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Berrien County Journal	Eau Claire	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Star	Niles	Ind	Daily.	
Sun	Niles	Rep	Daily.	
Gas Power	St. Joseph	Trade	Monthly	15th.
Herald-Press	St. Joseph	Rep	Daily.	
Michigan Children's Home Finder	St. Joseph	Char	Quarterly.	
Power Farming	St. Joseph	Trade	Monthly	1st.
Acorn	Three Oaks	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Watervliet	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Branch county.				
Journal	Bronson	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Cole's Mich. Review	Coldwater	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Reporter	Coldwater	Ind	D. & W	Thursday.
Sun and Star	Coldwater	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Quincy	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Register-Weekly	Union City	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Calhoun county.				
Evening Recorder	Albion	Ind	Daily.	
Leader	Albion	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Michigan S. S. Advance	Albion	Relig	Monthly	1st.
Recorder	Albion	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Athens	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Dogdom	Battle Creek	Trade	Monthly	1st.
Dog Fancier	Battle Creek	Trade	Monthly	1st.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Calhoun Co.—Con.				
Evening News	Battle Creek	Ind.-Rep.	Daily.	
Game Fancier's Journal	Battle Creek	Game	Monthly	15th.
Good Health	Battle Creek	Health	Monthly	25th.
Michigan Poultry Breeder	Battle Creek	Poultry	Monthly	1st.
Moon-Journal	Battle Creek	Ind	Daily.	
Enquirer	Battle Creek	Ind.-Rep.	†Daily.	
Index	Homer	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Evening Chronicle	Marshall	Ind	Daily.	
News-Statesman	Marshall	Ind	Daily.	
News	Tekonsha	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Cass county.				
National Democrat	Cassopolis	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Vigilant	Cassopolis	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Dowagiac	Ind	Daily.	
Argus	Edwardsburg	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Marcellus	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Charlevoix county.				
Bee	Boyne City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Boyne Citizen	Boyne City	Rep	Tri-W	M., W. & F.
Courier	Charlevoix	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Sentinel	Charlevoix	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Charlevoix County Herald	East Jordan	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Enterprise	East Jordan	Rep	Semi-W	W. & S.
Cheboygan county.				
Democrat	Cheboygan	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	Cheboygan	Rep	Daily.	
Courier	Wolverine	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Chippewa county.				
Clarion	Pickford	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Evening News	Sault Ste. Marie	Ind.-Rep.	Daily.	
News and Upper Peninsula Farm Journal	Sault Ste. Marie	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Soo Times	Sault Ste. Marie	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Clare county.				
Courier	Clare	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Sentinel	Clare	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Sun	Farwell	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Clare County Cleaver	Harrison	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Clinton county.				
Sun	Elsie	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Dispatch	Maple Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Register-Union	Ovid	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Clinton Republican	St. Johns	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
News	St. Johns	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Crawford county.				
Crawford Avalanche	Grayling	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Delta county.				
Journal	Escanaba	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Medborgaren (Swedish)	Escanaba	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Mirror	Escanaba	Rep	Daily.	

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Delta Co.—Con.				
Morning Press	Escanaba	Ind	†Daily.	
Delta	Gladstone	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Delta County Reporter	Gladstone	Ind	Semi-W	M. & T.
Dickinson county.				
Press	Iron Mountain	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Range-Tribune	Iron Mountain	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Tribune-Gazette	Iron Mountain	Rep	Daily.	
Current	Norway	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Eaton county.				
Gazette	Bellevue	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Charlotte	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican	Charlotte	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	Charlotte	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
News	Dimondale	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Eaton Rapids	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Review	Eaton Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	Grand Ledge	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Grand Ledge	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Press	Mulliken	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Echo	Olivet	Edu	Weekly	Tuesday.(a)
Optic	Olivet	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Press	Potterville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Sentinel	Sunfield	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Echo	Vermontville	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Emmet county.				
Republican	Harbor Springs	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Local	Levering	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Pellston	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Evening News and Daily Resorter	Petoskey	Ind	Daily.	
Independent-Record	Petoskey	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Times	Petoskey	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Genesee county.				
Messenger	Clio	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Index	Davison	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Courier	Fenton	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	Fenton	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Flashes	Flint	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Flint	Ind	Daily.	
Michigan Mirror	Flint	Edu	Monthly	15th.
Observer	Flushing	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Linden	Ind	Weekly	Thursday
Record	Montrose	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Star	Otisville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Gladwin county.				
Clarion	Beaverton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Gladwin County Record	Gladwin	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Gogebic county.				
Herald and Free Press	Bessemer	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
News Record	Ironwood	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Times	Ironwood	Rep	Weekly	Saturday
Advocate	Wakefield	Dem	Weekly	Saturday.

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Grand Traverse county.				
Grand Traverse Sun	Kingsley	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Record-Eagle	Traverse City	Ind	Daily.	
Gratiot county.				
Almanian	Alma	Edu	Weekly	Tuesday. (a)
Journal	Alma	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Alma	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
American	Breckenridge	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Gratiot County Herald	Ithaca	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Middleton	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Beekeepers' Review	Northstar	Bees	Monthly	1st.
Promoter	Riverdale	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	St. Louis	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Union	St. Louis	Pro	Monthly	1st.
Hillsdale county.				
Advance	Camden	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Collegian	Hillsdale	Edu	Weekly	Thursday.(a)
Leader	Hillsdale	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Hillsdale	Ind	Daily.	
Independent	Jonesville	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Gazette	Litchfield	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Montgomery	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Advocate	North Adams	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Reporter	Pittsford	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Hustler	Reading	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Recorder	Waldron	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Houghton county.				
Hrvatska	Calumet	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Calumet	Rep	Daily.	
Posten (Swedish)	Calumet	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Sendebudet	Calumet	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Slovenian News (Slavonic)	Calumet	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Walwoja	Calumet	Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.
Amerikan Suometar (Finnish)	Hancock	Ind	Tri-W	T., T. and S.
Aura	Hancock	Agri	Monthly.	
Copper Journal	Hancock	Ind	Daily.	
Lasten Lehti (Finnish)	Hancock	Relig	Semi-M	5th and 20th.
Lauantain Posti	Hancock	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Nuorten Ystava	Hancock	Relig	Monthly.	
Paimen Sanomia (Fin.)	Hancock	Relig	Weekly	Tuesday.
Suomi Opiston Juhla-julkaisut	Hancock	Relig	Quarterly.	
Superior Herald	Hancock	Relig	Bi-Mon	15th.
Mining Gazette	Houghton	Rep	†D. & W.	
Portage Lake Mining Gazette	Houghton	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Le Courier du Michigan	Lake Linden	Rep	Monthly	15th.
Native Copper Times	Lake Linden	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Tuesday.
Il Minatore Italiano	Laurium	Ind	†Daily.	
Huron county.				
Huron Co. Independent	Bad Axe	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Huron County Tribune	Bad Axe	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Huron County Review	Elkton	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.

(a) During school year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Huron county.—Con.				
News	Harbor Beach	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Harbor Beach	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Advertiser	Kinde	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Owendale	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Progress	Pigeon	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
News	Port Austin	Dem	Weekly	Friday
Blade	Sebewaing	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Courier	Ubly	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Ingham county.				
M. A. C. Record	East Lansing	Edu	Weekly	Tuesday. (a)
Holcad	Lansing	Edu	Weekly	Tuesday. (a)
Industrial Enterprise	Lansing	Edu	Bi-Mon.	
Michigan State Grange Lecturer's Bulletin	Lansing	Grange	Quarterly.	
Michigan Unionist	Lansing	Labor	Weekly	Thursday.
Moderator-Topics	Lansing	Edu	Weekly	Thursday.
State Journal	Lansing	Ind	Daily.	
Local-Republican	Leslie	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Ingham Co. Democrat	Mason	Dem	Weekly	Wednesday.
Ingham County News	Mason	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Brief-Sun	Stockbridge	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Index	Webberville	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
American Odd Fellow	Williamston	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Enterprise	Williamston	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday
Ionia county.				
Banner	Belding	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Degree of Honor Review	Belding	Frat	Monthly	7th.
News	Belding	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Clarksville	Ind-Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sentinel	Ionia	Rep	Daily.	
Standard	Ionia	Dem	D. & W	Friday.
Wave-Times	Lake Odessa	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Lyons	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Tribune	Muir	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Post	Palo	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Pewamo	Ind	Weekly	Tuesday.
Observer	Portland	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Review	Portland	Ind	Weekly	Tuesday.
Advertiser	Saranac	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Iosco county.				
Iosco County Gazette	East Tawas	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Press	Oscoda	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Tawas City	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Iron county.				
Diamond Drill	Crystal Falls	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Iron River-Stambaugh Reporter	Iron River	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Isabella county.				
Gold Leaf	Mt. Pleasant	Frat	Monthly	20th.
Isabella County Courier	Mt. Pleasant	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Isabella Co. Enterprise	Mt. Pleasant	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Mt. Pleasant	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Isabella Co. Republican	Shepherd	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Messenger	Weidman	Rep	Weekly	Friday.

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Jackson county.				
Exponent	Brooklyn	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	Concord	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Grass Lake	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Hanover-Horton Local	Hanover	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Beatrice Isbell Guide	Jackson	Relig	Monthly.	
Citizen Press	Jackson	Ind	Daily.	
Mich. Club Bulletin	Jackson	Club	Quarterly	10th.
Michigan Volksfreund (German)	Jackson	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Patriot	Jackson	Ind	†Daily.	
Reflector	Jackson	Edu	Bi-W	Wed. (a)
Saturday Evening Star	Jackson	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Square Deal	Jackson	Labor	Weekly	Friday.
News	Parma	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Signal	Springport	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Kalamazoo county.				
Crescent	Climax	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
St. Vitus Herald	Comstock	Relig	Quarterly.	
Argus	Galesburg	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Advocate	Kalamazoo	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Augustinian	Kalamazoo	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
College Index	Kalamazoo	Edu	Weekly	Tuesday.
Gazette-Telegraph	Kalamazoo	Ind	†Daily.	
Hollandsche Amerikaan (Holland)	Kalamazoo	Rep	Tri-W	M. W. & F.
Kalamazoo Col. Bulletin	Kalamazoo	Edu	Quarterly	
Michigan Suffragist	Kalamazoo	Suf	Monthly	15th.
Normal College News	Kalamazoo	Edu	Weekly	Thursday.
Normal Record	Kalamazoo	Edu	Bi-Mon	20th. (a)
Progressive Herald	Kalamazoo	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Red Feather	Kalamazoo	Frat	Quarterly	1st.
Western Normal Herald	Kalamazoo	Edu	Weekly	Wed. (a)
Western State Normal School Bulletin	Kalamazoo	Edu	Quarterly.	
Nazarene	Nazareth	Edu	Monthly	1st.
Express	Schoolcraft	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Commercial	Vicksburg	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Kalkaska county.				
Leader-Kalkaskian	Kalkaska	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Kent county.				
Alto Solo	Alto	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Caledonia	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Casnovia	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Clipper	Cedar Springs	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Liberal	Cedar Springs	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
American Cheesemaker	Grand Rapids	Trade	Monthly	15th.
Banner	Grand Rapids	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Baptist Temple News	Grand Rapids	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Bulletin	Grand Rapids	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.
Calvin College Chimes	Grand Rapids	Edu	Monthly	10th. (a)
Chronicle	Grand Rapids	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Church Helper	Grand Rapids	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Creston News	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
De Calvinist	Grand Rapids	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.
De Huisvriend (Holland)	Grand Rapids	Ind	Monthly.	
De Standaard (Holland)	Grand Rapids	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Kent county.—Con.				
Echo (Polish)	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Fruit Belt	Grand Rapids	Trade	Monthly	1st.
Furniture Manufacturer and Artisan	Grand Rapids	Trade	Monthly	15th.
Furniture Record	Grand Rapids	Trade	Monthly	1st.
Glad Tidings	Grand Rapids	Relig	Monthly	25th.
Good Furniture	Grand Rapids	Furn	Monthly	1st.
Helios	Grand Rapids	Edu	Monthly	16th. (*a*)
Herald	Grand Rapids	Rep	*Daily.	
Het Ideaal	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Holland Home News	Grand Rapids	Char	Monthly	10th.
Hollandsche Farmer	Grand Rapids	Agri	Monthly	15th.
Hopkins Leader	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal of Mich. State Medical Society	Grand Rapids	Medical	Monthly	1st.
Martin Review	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Mechanical Digest	Grand Rapids	Trade	Monthly	25th.
Michigan Deaconess Messenger	Grand Rapids	Relig	(*b*)	
Michigan Tradesman	Grand Rapids	Trade	Weekly	Wednesday.
New Era Bulletin	Grand Rapids	Frat	Monthly.	
News	Grand Rapids	Ind	Daily.	
Northwestern Weekly	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Grand Rapids	Labor	Weekly	Friday.
Press	Grand Rapids	Ind	Daily.	
Record	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Sixth Ward News	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
South End Weekly Sun	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Friday
Times	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Star	Grandville	Ind	Weekly	Friday
News	Kent City	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Ledger	Lowell	Ind	Weekly	Thursday
Register	Rockford	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Sand Lake	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Sentinel-Leader	Sparta	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Keweenaw county.				
Keweenaw Miner	Mohawk	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Lake county.				
Lake County Star	Baldwin	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Luther	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Lapeer county.				
Herald	Almont	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday
Home News	Columbiaville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Clipper	Hadley	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Record	Imlay City	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Imlay City	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Lapeer County Clarion	Lapeer	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Lapeer County Press	Lapeer	Ind	Weekly	Tuesday.
Gazette	North Branch	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Leelanau county.				
Journal	Empire	Rep	Weekly	Thursday
Leelanau Enterprise	Leland	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Northport	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Courier	Provemont	Ind	Weekly	Friday.

(*a*) During college year.
(*b*) Five editions yearly.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Lenawee county.				
Courier	Addison	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
College World	Adrian	Edu	Weekly	Tuesday. (a)
Michigan Patron	Adrian	Grange	Monthly	15th.
Partisan	Adrian	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Telegram	Adrian	Ind	Daily.	
Advance	Blissfield	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Local	Clinton	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Times-Journal	Deerfield	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Gazette	Hudson	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Post	Hudson	Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.
Observer	Morenci	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Onsted	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Tecumseh	Ind	Semi-W	T. &. F.
Livingston county.				
Argus	Brighton	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Review	Fowlerville	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Livingston Democrat	Howell	Dem	Weekly	Wednesday.
Livingston Republican	Howell	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Livingston Tidings	Howell	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Dispatch	Pinckney	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Luce county.				
News	Newberry	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Mackinac county.				
Enterprise	St. Ignace	Dem	Weekly	Thursday
Republican-News	St. Ignace	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Macomb county.				
Times-Graphic	Armada	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Bee	Memphis	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Gleaner and Business Farmer	Mt. Clemens	Agri	Semi-M	1st & 15th.
Leader	Mt. Clemens	Ind	Daily.	
Messenger	Mt. Clemens	Ind	Daily.	
Monitor	Mt. Clemens	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Press	Mt. Clemens	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Era	New Baltimore	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Advocate	New Haven	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Review	Richmond	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Standard	Richmond	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Observer	Romeo	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Sentinel	Utica	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Watchman	Warren	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Manistee county.				
Arcadia Argus	Bear Lake	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Beacon	Bear Lake	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Onekama Lake Breeze	Bear Lake	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Progress	Copemish	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Volkszeitung (German)	Manistee	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News-Advocate	Manistee	Ind	Daily.	
Picture Press	Manistee	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Marquette county.				
Iron Ore	Ishpeming	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Stats Tidning	Ishpeming	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Marquette Co.—Con.				
Raittiuslehti	Ishpeming	Prog	Weekly	Wednesday.
Record	Ishpeming	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Superior Posten (Swed.)	Ishpeming	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Chronicle	Marquette	Rep	Daily.	
Mining Journal	Marquette	Ind	D. & W	Saturday.
Iron Herald	Negaunee	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Mason county.				
Chronicle	Ludington	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Epworth Assembly Quarterly	Ludington	Resort	Quarterly	1st.
News	Ludington	Ind	*Daily.	
Enterprise	Scottville	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Mecosta county.				
Press	Barryton	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Bulletin	Big Rapids	Trade	Monthly	15th.
Pioneer-Herald	Big Rapids	Ind	Daily.	
News	Mecosta	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Morley	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Index	Remus	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Menominee county.				
Free Press	Menominee	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Saturday.
Herald-Leader	Menominee	Rep	D. & S-W	T. & F.
Powers-Spalding Tribune	Powers	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Menominee Co. Journal	Stephenson	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Midland county.				
Independent	Coleman	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican	Midland	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Sun	Midland	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Missaukee county.				
Missaukee Republican	Lake City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Plain Dealer	Lake City	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Chronicle	McBain	Ind.-Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.
Monroe county.				
Times	Carleton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Reporter	Dundee	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News-Courier	Monroe	Ind	Daily.	
High School Bugle	Monroe	Edu	Mon. (a)	
Outpost	Monroe	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Record-Commercial	Monroe	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
St. Mary's Messenger	Monroe	Edu	Monthly	15th.
Sun	Petersburg	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Montcalm county.				
Gazette	Carson City	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
News	Coral	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Mail	Crystal	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Edmore	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Call	Greenville	Ind	Daily.	
Independent	Greenville	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.

(a) During school year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Montcalm Co.—Con.				
Record	Howard City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	Lakeview	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Review	McBrides	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Advertiser	Sheridan	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Clipper-Herald	Stanton	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Montmorency county.				
Montmorency Co. Herald and Tribune	Hillman	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Lewiston	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Muskegon county.				
Herald	Casnovia	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Montague	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Chronicle	Muskegon	Ind	Daily.	
Herald	Muskegon Heights.	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Times	Ravenna	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Forum	Whitehall	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Newaygo county.				
Times-Indicator	Fremont	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Union	Hesperia	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Register	Newaygo	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican	Newaygo	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Eagle	White Cloud	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Star	White Cloud	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Oakland county.				
Eccentric	Birmingham	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Enterprise	Farmington	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Advertiser	Holly	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Holly	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Milford	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Review	Orion	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Leader	Oxford	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Catholic Guardian	Pontiac	Edu	Monthly	15th.
City Clerk's Monthly	Pontiac	Civic	Monthly	15th.
Press-Gazette	Pontiac	Ind	Daily.	
Clarion	Rochester	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Era	Rochester	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	Royal Oak	Ind	Weekly	Thursday
Herald	South Lyon	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Oceana county.				
Journal	Hart	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Courier-Tribune	Hart	Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.
News	Mears	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Pentwater	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Oceana Herald	Shelby	Ind	Weekly	Friday
News	Walkerville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Ogemaw county.				
Review	Rose City	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald-Times and Ogemaw Republican	West Branch	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Ontonagon county.				
Cloverland Press	Ewen	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Ontonagon	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Reporter	Rockland	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Osceola county.				
Review	Evart	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Osceola News	Hersey	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sun	Le Roy	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Dispatch	Marion	Rep	Weekly	Thursday
Dighton Enterprise	Marion	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Osceola County Herald-Clarion	Reed City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday
Times	Tustin	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Oscoda county.				
Oscoda Co. Telegram-News	Mio	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Otsego county.				
Herald and Times	Gaylord	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Otsego County Advance	Gaylord	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Ottawa county.				
Enterprise	Conklin	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Observer	Coopersville	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sun	Coopersville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Courier Journal	Grand Haven	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Tribune	Grand Haven	Ind	Daily.	
Anchor	Holland	Edu	Weekly	Wed. (*a*)
Boomerang	Holland	Lit	(*b*)	
De Grondwet (Holland)	Holland	Rep	Weekly	Tuesday.
De Hope (Holland)	Holland	Relig	Weekly	Monday.
De Wachter (Holland)	Holland	Relig	Weekly	Wednesday.
Gereforeneerda Amerikaan	Holland	Relig	Monthly	25th.
Leader	Holland	Relig	Weekly	Tuesday.
News	Holland	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Progressive Worker	Holland	Soc	Bi-W	Friday.
Sentinel	Holland	Ind	Daily.	
Vood de Zondagsschool	Holland	Relig	Weekly	Tuesday.
Record	Zeeland	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Presque Isle county.				
Outlook	Onaway	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Presque Isle Co. Advance	Rogers	Rep	Weekly	Thursday
Roscommon county.				
Herald-News	Roscommon	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Saginaw county.				
Argus	Chesaning	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Monitor	Chesaning	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
News	Frankenmuth	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Star	Freeland	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Monitor	Merrill	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.

(*a*) During college year.
(*b*) Three editions yearly.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Saginaw Co.—Con.				
Courier-Herald	Saginaw	Rep	†Daily.	
Der Luther-Freund (Ger).	Saginaw	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Journal	Saginaw	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Kinderfreund	Saginaw	Char	Bi-monthly.	
News	Saginaw	Ind	Daily.	
Post-Zeitung (German)	Saginaw	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Press	Saginaw	Dem	Weekly	Friday
Saginaw Valley Farmer	Saginaw	Agri	Monthly	16th.
Saginawian	Saginaw	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Workers' Voice	Saginaw	Labor	Weekly	Thursday.
Valley News	Saginaw	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Union	St. Charles	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Sanilac county.				
Banner	Brown City	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	Carsonville	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Jeffersonian	Croswell	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Recorder	Deckerville	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
News	Lexington	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Marlette	Ind	Weekly	Friday
Herald	Minden City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Sanilac County Times	Peck	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac County Farmer	Sandusky	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac Co. Republican	Sandusky	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Schoolcraft county.				
Courier-Record	Manistique	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Pioneer-Tribune	Manistique	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Shiawassee county.				
Commercial	Bancroft	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Byron	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Corunna	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
New Lothrop News	Corunna	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Express	Durand	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Laingsburg	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
American Tyler-Keystone	Owosso	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Argus-Press	Owosso	Ind	Daily.	
Christian Banner	Owosso	Relig	Monthly	1st.
Evangelical Tidings	Owosso	Relig	Monthly	25th.
Times	Owosso	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Perry	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Morrice News-Clipper	Perry	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
St. Clair county.				
Courier	Algonac	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Capac	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Marine City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Reporter	Marine City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Bee Hive	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Forester	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	10th.
Gleaner	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	10th.
Horseshoers' Journal	Port Huron	Trade	Monthly	10th.
Ladies' Review	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	17th.
Lady Maccabee	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Hibernian	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Resorter	Port Huron	Resort	Weekly	Friday. (a)
Times-Herald	Port Huron	Ind	Daily.	
Postmaster Everywhere	St. Clair	Postal	Monthly	20th.

(a) During resort season.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
St. Clair Co.—Con.				
St. Clair County Press	St. Clair	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Republican	St. Clair	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Expositor	Yale	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Yale	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
St. Joseph county.				
Acorn	Burr Oak	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Observer	Centerville	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Express	Colon	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Advertiser-Record	Constantine	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Items	Constantine	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Globe-Leader	Mendon	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Sturgis	Rep	Semi-W	M. & T.
Times-Democrat	Sturgis	Dem	Daily.	
Commercial	Three Rivers	Ind	Daily.	
White Pigeon News	White Pigeon	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Tuscola county.				
Leader	Akron	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Tuscola Co. Advertiser	Caro	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Tuscola Co. Courier	Caro	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Chronicle	Cass City	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Enterprise	Fairgrove	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Gagetown	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	Kingston	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Monitor	Mayville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Gazette	Millington	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Review	Reese	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Crescent	Unionville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Tuscola Co. Pioneer-Times	Vassar	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Van Buren county.				
Advance	Bangor	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Gazette	Bangor	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Bloomingdale	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican	Decatur	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Gobleville	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Day Spring	Hartford	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Times	Lawrence	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Leader	Lawton	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Free Press and Courier	Paw Paw	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
True Northerner	Paw Paw	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	South Haven	Ind	Daily.	
Tribune-Messenger	South Haven	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Washtenaw county.				
Bulletin of Mich. Anti-Tuberculosis Ass'n	Ann Arbor	Scientific.	Monthly.	
Bulletin of University School of Music	Ann Arbor	Edu	Quarterly	
Cosmopolitan Student	Ann Arbor	Edu	Monthly	1st.
Evangelisches Kirchenblatt (German)	Ann Arbor	Relig	Monthly.	
Michigan Gargoyle	Ann Arbor	College	Mon. (a)	
Michigan Alumnus	Ann Arbor	Edu	Monthly	15th. (a)
Michigan Daily	Ann Arbor	Edu	†Daily. (a)	
Michigan Law Review	Ann Arbor	Legal	Monthly	5th. (a)
Times News	Ann Arbor	Ind	Daily.	
U. of M. Forester	Ann Arbor	Edu	Quarterly	
Washtenaw Post (Ger)	Ann Arbor	Ind	Weekly	Thursday
Standard	Chelsea	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Washtenaw Co.—Con.				
Tribune	Chelsea	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Leader	Dexter	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	Manchester	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Milan	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Observer	Saline	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
American School Master	Ypsilanti	Edu	Monthly	1st.
Normal College News	Ypsilanti	Edu	Weekly	Friday. (*a*)
Press	Ypsilanti	Ind	Daily.	
Record	Ypsilanti	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Ypsilantian Press	Ypsilanti	Ind	Daily.	
Wayne county.				
Enterprise	Belleville	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Willis Times	Belleville	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Independent	Dearborn	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Advance Advocate	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Amaranth Journal	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	15th.
American	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
American Boy	Detroit	Juv	Monthly	25th.
American Legal News	Detroit	Legal	Monthly	15th.
Angelus	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Friday.
Angelus Bell	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.
Ashlar	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	15th.
Bay View Bulletin	Detroit	Edu	Quarterly	22nd.
Bay View Magazine	Detroit	Edu	Monthly	22nd.
Beacon	Detroit	Edu	Quarterly.	
Brownell's Dairy Farmer.	Detroit	Trade	Semi-M	1st & 15th.
Bulletin of Detroit Museum of Art	Detroit	Art	Monthly.	
Bulletin of Pharmacy	Detroit	Drugs	Monthly	1st.
Cement Mill Edition of Concrete	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	10th.
Club Woman	Detroit	Social	Monthly.	
Concrete	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	5th.
Courier	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
D. A. C. News	Detroit	Club	Monthly	10th.
Daily Market Report	Detroit	Trade	Daily.	
Der Bundesbote (Ger.)	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	15th.
Der Herold (German)	Detroit	Labor	Weekly	Friday.
Detroiter Abend-Post (German)	Detroit	Ind	*Daily.	
De Detroitenaar (Belg)	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Detroit Young Men	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Detroit Young Women	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Friday.
Dongo (Hungarian)	Detroit	Comic	Semi-M	1st & 15th.
Dziennik Polski (Polish)	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
Evangelisches Waisen-blatt (German)	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Familien Blaetter (Ger.)	Detroit	Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.
Field and Work	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Fraternal Index	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Free Press	Detroit	Ind.-Rep.	*Daily.	
Gateway	Detroit	Lit	Monthly	1st.
Gazeta Handlowa (Polish)	Detroit	Business	Monthly	1st.
Gazette von Detroit	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Good News	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	1st.
Headlight	Detroit	Frat	Semi-M	1st & 15th.
Home and Country	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	1st.
Home Friend	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Hour	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Indicator	Detroit	Ins	Semi-M	5th & 20th.
Industrial Union News	Detroit	Labor	Monthly.	
Inside American	Detroit	Lit	Monthly.	
International Moose	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	
Jewish Chronicle	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Friday.

(*a*) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days
Wayne Co.—Con.				
Jewish Post	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Detroit	Rep	D., S.-W.	T. &. F.
King Arthur's Herald	Detroit	Frat	Bi-M	15th.
Labor News	Detroit	Union	Weekly	Wednesday.
La Tribuna Italiana d'America	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
La Voce Del Popolo	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Law Journal	Detroit	Legal	Weekly	Monday.
Law Students' Helper	Detroit	Legal	Monthly	1st.
Leader (Colored)	Detroit	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Legal News	Detroit	Legal	Daily.	
Le Petit Journal	Detroit	Rep	Weekly	Sunday.
Leucocyte	Detroit	Medical	Monthly	15th.
Little Stick	Detroit	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Luther Freund	Detroit	Relig	Monthly.	
Magyar Hirlap (Hun.)	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
Medical Journal	Detroit	Medical	Monthly	20th.
Michigan Catholic	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Wednesday.
Michigan Christian Advocate	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Churchman	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Michigan Contractor and Builder	Detroit	Trade	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Farmer	Detroit	Agri	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Investor	Detroit	Financial	Weekly	Saturday.
Mich. Mfr. and Financial Record	Detroit	Financial	Weekly	Saturday.
Mich. Railway Guide	Detroit	Guide	Monthly	1st.
Mich. Roads and Forests	Detroit	Roads	Monthly	30th.
Michigan Sportsman	Detroit	Sport	Monthly	15th.
Michigan Socialist	Detroit	Soc	Weekly	Friday.
Modern Maccabee	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	18th.
Modern Methods	Detroit	Business	Monthly	25th.
Motorman and Conductor	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	6th.
New Idea	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	1st.
News	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
News-Tribune	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Sunday.
Ognisko Domowe	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Our Record	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	1st.
Palestine Bulletin	Detroit	Frat	Semi-M.	
Petit Journal de La Pensee Francaise	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Tuesday.
Polonia-Record (Polish)	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Sunday.
Rekord-Codzienny	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
Retail Druggist	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	5th.
Russian Life	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Salesmanship	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	1st.
Saturday Night	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Social Moose	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	25th.
State	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	20th.
Stimme der Wahrheit (German)	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Stove Mounters' and Range Workers' Journal	Detroit	Labor	Monthly	18th.
Student	Detroit	Edu	Monthly	1st. (a)
Studio	Detroit	Musical	Monthly	1st.
The Detroiter	Detroit	Business	Weekly	Friday.
Therapeutic Gazette	Detroit	Medical	Monthly	15th.
Times	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
Trade	Detroit	Trade	Weekly	Wednesday.
Vergissmeinnicht and Wiadomosci Misyjne (German)	Detroit	Relig	Monthly.	

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Concluded.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Wayne Co.—Con.				
U. of D. Bulletin	Detroit	Edu	Monthly	(a)
U. of D. Magazine	Detroit	Edu	Quarterly	15th. (a)
Review	Ecorse	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Grosse Pointe	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Hamtramck	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Hamilton Blvd. Press	Highland Park	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Highland Park	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Northville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Mail	Plymouth	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Redford	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	River Rouge	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Roman	Romulus	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Flat Rock Register	Trenton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Rockwood News	Trenton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Trenton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Wayne Weekly	Wayne	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Down River Suburbanite	Wyandotte	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Blade	Wyandotte	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Wyandotte	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Wyandotte	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Wexford county.				
Enterprise	Buckley	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Evening News	Cadillac	Rep	Daily.	
Tribune and Record	Manton	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sun-Pioneer	Mesick	Rep	Weekly	Friday.

(a) During school year.

Location.	Name of bank.
Addison	Addison State Savings Bank.
Adrian	Adrian State Savings Bank.
Adrian	Lenawee County Savings Bank.
Adrian	The Commercial Savings Bank.
Albion	Albion State Bank.
Albion	Commercial and Savings Bank.
Algonac	Algonac Savings Bank.
Allegan	Allegan State Savings Bank.
Allegan	First State Bank of Allegan.
Allen	Allen State Savings Bank.
Alma	First State Bank of Alma.
Alma	Alma State Savings Bank.
Almont	Almont Savings Bank.
Alpena	Alpena County Savings Bank.
Alto	Farmers' State Bank.
Ann Arbor	Ann Arbor Savings Bank.
Ann Arbor	Farmers' and Mechanics' Bank.
Ann Arbor	State Savings Bank of Ann Arbor.
Ann Arbor	The German-American Savings Bank.
Applegate	State Bank of Applegate.
Armada	Armada State Bank.
Armada	Farmers State Bank of Armada.
Ashley	First State Bank of Ashley.
Athens	Athens State Bank.
Auburn	Peoples State Savings Bank.
Au Gres	Au Gres State Bank.
Augusta	State Bank of Augusta.
Bad Axe	State Bank of Frank W. Hubbard & Co.
Bad Axe	State Savings Bank of Bad Axe.
Bancroft	State Exchange bank.
Bangor	West Michigan Savings Bank.
Bark River	Bark River State Bank.
Barryton	Barryton State Savings Bank.
Battle Creek	City Bank.
Battle Creek	Merchants' Savings Bank.
Bay City	Bay City Bank.
Bay City	Bay County Savings Bank.
Bay City	Farmers State Savings Bank of Bay City.
Bay City (West)	Lumberman's State Bank.
Bay City (West)	People's Savings Bank.
Bay City	The Commercial Bank.
Beaverton	The State Bank of Beaverton.
Belding	Belding Savings Bank.
Belding	People's Savings Bank of Belding.
Bellaire	Bellaire State Bank.
Bellevue	Bellevue State Bank.
Benton Harbor	Benton Harbor State Bank.
Benton Harbor	Berrien County Bank.
Berlin	Berlin State Bank.
Berrien Springs	Berrien Springs State Bank.
Bessemer	People's State Bank.
Beulah	Central State Bank of Benzonia.
Big Rapids	Big Rapids Savings Bank.
Big Rapids	Citizens' State Bank.
Birch Run	Birch Run State Bank.
Birmingham	First State Savings Bank of Birmingham.
Blanchard	Blanchard State Bank.
Blissfield	Blissfield State Bank.
Blissfield	The Jipson-Carter State Bank.
Bloomingdale	Peoples State Bank

LIST OF STATE BANKS.—Continued.

Location.	Name of bank.
Breckenridge	Farmers' State Bank of Breckenridge.
Breckenridge	First State Savings Bank of Breckenridge.
Bridgman	Bridgman State Bank.
Brighton	Brighton State Bank.
Brimley	Brimley State Bank.
Bronson	First State Savings Bank.
Brooklyn	Culver State Bank.
Brooklyn	Farmers' State Bank.
Brown City	Brown City Savings Bank.
Brown City	Citizens' State Savings Bank.
Burr Oak	Burr Oak State Bank.
Byron	State Bank.
Cadillac	Cadillac State Bank.
Cadillac	People's Savings Bank of Cadillac.
Caledonia	State Bank of Caledonia.
Calumet	Calumet State Bank.
Calumet	Merchants' and Miners' Bank.
Camden	First State Bank.
Capac	Capac Savings Bank.
Carleton	State Savings Bank.
Caro	Commerical Savings Bank.
Caro	State Savings Bank of Caro.
Caro	Peoples State Bank.
Carson City	Farmers and Merchants State Bank.
Carson City	State Bank of Carson City.
Carsonville	Exchange State Bank.
Casnovia	Farmers and Merchants State Bank.
Cassopolis	Cass County State Bank.
Cedar	State Bank of Cedar.
Cedar Springs	Cedar Springs State Bank.
Central Lake	First State Bank of Central Lake.
Centerville	Wolf Bros. State Bank.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix State Savings Bank.
Charlotte	Eaton County Savings Bank.
Chassell	Chassell State Bank.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan County Savings Bank.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan State Bank.
Chelsea	Farmers' and Merchants' Bank of Chelsea.
Chelsea	The Kempf Commercial and Savings Bank.
Chesaning	Chesaning State Bank.
Clare	Citizens State Bank.
Clare	Clare County Savings Bank.
Clarkston	Clarkston State Bank.
Clarksville	Edwin Nash State Bank.
Climax	Climax State Bank.
Clio	Clio State Bank.
Coldwater	Branch County Savings Bank.
Coleman	State Bank of Coleman.
Coloma	State Bank of Coloma.
Colon	E. Hill & Sons State Bank.
Columbiaville	Columbiaville State Bank.
Concord	Farmers' State Bank.
Conklin	Conklin State Bank.
Constantine	Commercial State Bank of Constantine.
Constantine	First State Bank of Constantine.
Coopersville	Coopersville State Bank.
Coopersville	People's Savings Bank.
Coral	State Bank of Montcalm County.
Corunna	The Old Corunna State Bank.
Croswell	State Bank of Croswell.

Crystal	State Bank of Crystal.
Daggett	Daggett State Bank.
Davison	Davison State Bank.
Dearborn	Dearborn State Bank.
Decatur	Citizens' State Bank.
Decatur	First State Bank of Decatur.
Decker	Decker State Bank.
Deckerville	Farmers' State Bank of Deckerville.
Deckerville	State Bank of Deckerville.
Deerfield	Deerfield State Bank.
Delton	Delton State Bank.
Detroit	Central Savings Bank.
Detroit	Detroit Savings Bank.
Detroit	United Savings Bank of Detroit.
Detroit	Detroit Trust Company.
Detroit	American State Bank.
Detroit	Highland Park State Bank of Detroit.
Detroit	Michigan State Bank of Detroit.
Detroit	Commonwealth Savings Bank of Detroit.
Detroit	Guaranty Trust Company of Detroit.
Detroit	German American Bank.
Detroit	Federal State Bank.
Detroit	Michigan Savings Bank.
Detroit	People's State Bank.
Detroit	Dime Savings Bank.
Detroit	Home Savings Bank.
Detroit	Peninsular State Bank.
Detroit	Security Trust Company.
Detroit	Wayne County & Home Savings Bank.
Detroit	Union Trust Company.
Dexter	Dexter Savings Bank.
Dowagiac	State Savings Bank of Dowagiac.
Dowagiac	Lee State Bank.
Dryden	Dryden State Bank.
Dryden	Farmers' State Bank.
Dundee	Monroe County Bank.
Dundee	Dundee State Savings Bank.
Durand	First Commercial and Savings Bank.
Durand	Shiawassee County Bank.
East Jordan	People's State Savings Bank.
East Jordan	State Bank of East Jordan.
East Lansing	East Lansing State Bank.
Eaton Rapids	Michigan State Bank.
Eau Claire	Eau Claire State Bank.
Edmore	Edmore State Bank.
Edmore	People's State Bank of Edmore.
Elk Rapids	Elk Rapids Savings Bank.
Elsie	State Savings Bank.
Empire	Empire State Bank.
Escanaba	State Savings Bank.
Essexville	State Savings Bank.
Evart	Evart Savings Bank.
Evart	First State Savings Bank.
Farmington	Farmington Exchange Bank.
Fennville	Old State Bank.
Fenton	Commercial Savings Bank of Fenton.
Fenton	Fenton State Savings Bank.
Flat Rock	State Savings Bank of Flat Rock.
Flint	Citizens' Commercial and Savings Bank.
Flint	Genesee County Savings Bank.
Flint	Industrial Savings Bank.
Flint	Union Trust and Savings Bank.
Flushing	First State and Savings Bank of Flushing.
Flushing	People's State Bank of Flushing.
Fountain	Bank of Fountain.
Fowler	State Savings Bank of Fowler.
Fowlerville	State Bank of Fowlerville.
Frankenmuth	Frankenmuth State Bank.
Frankfort	State Savings Bank.
Fraser	State Bank of Fraser.

LIST OF STATE BANKS.—Continued.

Location.	Name of bank.	Location.	Name of bank.
Freeport	State Bank of Freeport.	Gwinn	Gwinn State Savings Bank.
Fremont	Fremont State Bank.	Hamtramck	Hamtramck State Bank.
Fremont	Old State Bank of Fremont.	Hamtramck	Michigan State Bank.
Gagetown	State Savings Bank.	Hancock	Superior Trust Company.
Galesburg	Galesburg State Bank.	Harbor Beach	Huron County Savings Bank.
Garden	Garden State Savings Bank.	Harbor Beach	State Bank of Harbor Beach.
Gaylord	Gaylord State Savings Bank.	Harbor Springs	Emmet County State Bank.
Gaylord	Otsego County State Bank.	Harrison	State Savings Bank.
Gladstone	Gladstone State Savings Bank.	Harrisville	Alcona County Savings Bank.
Gladwin	Home State Bank.	Hart	Oceana County Savings Bank.
Gladwin	State Bank of Gladwin.	Hastings	Hastings City Bank.
Grand Haven	Grand Haven State Bank.	Hemlock	Hemlock State Bank.
Grand Haven	People's Savings Bank.	Hesperia	State Bank of Hesperia.
Grand Ledge	Grand Ledge State Bank.	Highland Park	Highland Park State Bank.
Grand Ledge	Loan and Deposit Bank.	Highland Park	Woodward Avenue State Bank.
Grand Rapids	Commercial-Savings Bank.	Hillman	Montmorency County Savings Bank.
Grand Rapids	Grand Rapids Savings Bank.	Hillsdale	First State Savings Bank of Hillsdale
Grand Rapids	Kent State Bank.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale Savings Bank.
Grand Rapids	People's Savings Bank.	Holland	First State Bank of Holland.
Grand Rapids	City Trust and Savings Bank of Grand Rapids.	Holland	Holland City State Bank.
Grand Rapids	Grand Rapids Trust Co.	Holland	People's State Bank.
Grand Rapids	Michigan Trust Company.	Holly	Citizens' Savings Bank of Holly.
Grandville	Grandville State Bank.	Holly	First State and Savings Bank.
Grant	Grant State Bank.	Holton	Holton State Bank.
Grass Lake	Farmers' State Bank of Grass Lake.	Homer	Calhoun State Bank.
Greenfield	Northwestern State Bank.	Hopkins	Hopkins State Bank.
Greenland	Miners and Merchants State Bank.	Howell	First State and Savings Bank.
Greenville	Commercial State Savings Bank.	Howell	McPherson State Bank.
Greenville	Greenville State Bank.	Hudson	Boies' State Savings Bank.
Grosse Pointe	Grosse Pointe Savings Bank.	Hudson	Thompson Savings Bank.

Hudsonville	Hudsonville State Bank.
Imlay City	Lapeer County Bank.
Imlay City	People's State Bank.
Ionia	State Savings Bank of Ionia.
Iron Mountain	Commercial Bank of Iron Mountain.
Iron River	Miners State Bank.
Ironwood	Merchants and Miners State Bank.
Ishpeming	The Peninsula Bank.
Ithaca	Ithaca Savings Bank.
Ithaca	People's State Bank.
Jackson	Central State Bank.
Jackson	Jackson City Bank.
Jackson	Jackson State Savings Bank.
Jackson	The Union Bank.
Jonesville	The Grosvenor Savings Bank.
Kalamazoo	Home Savings Bank of Kalamazoo.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo City Savings Bank.
Kalkaska	The Kalkaska State Bank.
Kawkawlin	Farmers State Bank.
Kent City	Kent City State Bank.
Kinde	Kinde State Bank.
Kingsley	First State Bank of Kingsley.
Kingston	Kingston State Bank.
Lachine	Farmers' State Bank of Lachine.
Laingsburg	Union State Bank of Laingsburg.
Lake City	Lake City State Bank.
Lake Odessa	Farmers' and Merchants' Bank of Lake Odessa.
Lake Odessa	Lake Odessa State Savings Bank.
Lakeview	Commercial State Savings Bank of Lakeview.
Lakeview	Farmers' and Merchants' State Bank.
Lansing	American Savings Bank.
Lansing	Lansing State Savings Bank.
Lapeer	Lapeer Savings Bank.
Lapeer	State Savings Bank of Lapeer.
Laurium	State Savings Bank of Laurium.
Lawrence	Home State Bank.
Lenox	(See Richmond.)
Leslie	People's Bank.
Lexington	Lexington State Bank.
Linwood	State Bank of Linwood.
Litchfield	Litchfield State Savings Bank.
Lowell	City State Bank.
Lowell	Lowell State Bank.
Ludington	Ludington State Bank.
McBain	McBain State Bank.
Mancelona	Antrim County State Savings Bank.
Manchester	People's Bank.
Manchester	Union Savings Bank.
Manistee	Manistee County Savings Bank.
Manistique	Manistique Bank.
Manton	Manton State Bank.
Marcellus	First State Savings Bank.
Marcellus	G. W. Jones Exchange Bank.
Marine City	The Marine Savings Bank.
Marion	Marion State Bank.
Marlette	Commercial State Bank of Marlette.
Marlette	State Savings Bank of Marlette.
Marquette	Marquette County Savings Bank.
Marshall	Commercial Savings Bank of Marshall.
Mason	Farmers' Bank.
Mason	First State and Savings Bank.
Mayville	Mayville State Bank.
Memphis	Memphis State Bank.
Mendon	First State Bank of Mendon.
Menominee	The Commercial Bank of Menominee.
Merrill	State Bank of Merrill.
Metamora	Metamora State Savings Bank.
Middleton	Peoples State Bank of Middleton.
Middleville	The Farmers' State Bank of Middleville.
Midland	Midland County Savings Bank.

LIST OF STATE BANKS.—Continued.

Location.	Name of bank.	Location.	Name of bank.
Midland	People's State Savings Bank of Midland Co.	North Branch	The Pioneer Bank.
Milan	Farmers' and Merchants' Bank of Milan.	Northville	Lapham State Savings Bank.
Milan	Milan State Savings Bank.	Northville	Northville State Savings Bank.
Milford	First State Bank.	Olivet	Olivet State Bank.
Minden City	State Savings Bank of Minden City.	Onaway	Onaway State Savings Bank.
Mio	Union State Bank.	Onsted	Onsted State Bank.
Mohawk	Keweenaw Savings Bank.	Ontonagon	Citizens' State Bank of Ontonagon.
Monroe	B. Dansard & Sons' State Bank.	Orion	Citizens' State Savings Bank.
Monroe	Monroe State Savings Bank.	Orion	Orion State Bank.
Montague	Farmers State Bank.	Otisville	Otisville State Bank.
Montgomery	Montgomery State Bank.	Otsego	Citizens' State Savings Bank.
Montrose	Montrose State Bank.	Otsego	First State Savings Bank.
Morenci	Wakefield State Bank.	Ovid	State Savings Bank of Ovid.
Mt. Clemens	Citizens' Savings Bank.	Owosso	Citizens' Savings Bank of Owosso.
Mt. Clemens	Mt. Clemens Savings Bank.	Owosso	Owosso Savings Bank.
Mt. Clemens	Ullrich Savings Bank.	Owosso	State Savings Bank.
Mt. Pleasant	Exchange Savings Bank.	Oxford	Farmers' State Bank.
Mt. Pleasant	Isabella County State Bank.	Oxford	Oxford Savings Bank.
Munising	People's State Bank.	Paw Paw	Paw Paw Savings Bank.
Muskegon	Muskegon Savings Bank.	Peck	State Savings Bank of Peck.
Muskegon Heights	First State Savings Bank.	Pellston	People's State Savings Bank of Pellston.
Nashville	Farmers' and Merchants' Bank.	Pentwater	Pentwater State Bank.
Nashville	State Savings Bank.	Perry	State Bank of Perry.
Negaunee	Negaunee State Bank.	Petersburg	H. C. McLachlin & Co., State Bank.
Newaygo	First State Bank.	Petoskey	First State Bank of Petoskey.
Newberry	Newberry State Bank.	Pewamo	State Savings Bank of Pewamo.
New Boston	Peoples State Bank of New Boston.	Pigeon	Pigeon State Bank.
New Haven	New Haven Savings Bank.	Pinconning	Citizens State Savings Bank.
Newport	Newport State Bank.	Pinconning	Pinconning State Bank.
Niles	Niles City Bank.	Pittsford	Pittsford State Savings Bank.

Plainwell	Citizens' State Savings Bank.
Plymouth	Plymouth United Savings Bank.
Pompeii	Pompeii State Bank.
Pontiac	American Savings Bank.
Pontiac	First Commercial Bank.
Pontiac	Oakland County Savings Bank.
Pontiac	Pontiac Savings Bank.
Port Austin	Port Austin State Bank.
Port Hope	State Bank of Port Hope.
Port Huron	German-American Savings Bank.
Port Huron	St. Clair County Savings Bank.
Port Huron	The Commercial Bank.
Portland	Maynard-Allen State Bank.
Portland	Webber State Savings Bank.
Posen	Posen State Bank.
Powers	First State Bank.
Quincy	Quincy State Bank.
Reading	The State Bank of Reading.
Redford	Peoples State Bank of Redford.
Redford	Redford State Savings Bank.
Reed City	Commercial Savings Bank.
Remus	State Savings Bank of Remus.
Republic	Republic State Bank.
Richland	Farmers' State Savings Bank.
Richmond (Lenox P. O.)	Macomb County Savings Bank.
Riverdale	Riverdale State Savings Bank.
River Rouge	River Rouge Savings Bank.
Rochester	Rochester Savings Bank.
Rockford	Rockford State Bank.
Rockwood	Rockwood State Bank.
Rogers City	Presque Isle County Savings Bank.
Romeo	Romeo Savings Bank.
Romulus	Romulus State Bank.
Roscommon	Roscommon State Bank.
Rose City	Rose City State Bank.
Royal Oak	First Commercial State Bank.
Royal Oak	Royal Oak Savings Bank.
Saginaw	Bank of Saginaw.
Saginaw	German-American State Bank.
Saginaw	Peoples Savings Bank of Saginaw.
Saline	Citizens' Bank of Saline.
Saline	Saline Savings Bank.
Sandusky	State Bank of Sandusky.
Sandusky	Truman Moss State Bank.
Saranac	Saranac State Bank.
Saugatuck	Fruit Growers' State Bank.
Sault Ste. Marie	Central Savings Bank.
Sault Ste. Marie	Sault Savings Bank.
Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo County State Bank.
Scottville	Peoples State Bank of Scottville.
Scottville	State Savings Bank of Scottville.
Sebewaing	Sebewaing State Bank.
Shepherd	Central State Savings Bank.
Shepherd	Commercial State Bank of Shepherd.
Sherwood	State Savings Bank.
Snover	Snover State Bank.
S. Grand Rapids	South Grand Rapids State Bank.
South Haven	Citizens' State Bank of South Haven.
South Haven	First State Bank of South Haven.
South Lyon	State Savings Bank.
South Range	South Range Bank.
Sparta	Peoples State Bank of Sparta.
Sparta	Sparta State Bank.
Spring Lake	Spring Lake State Bank.
Springport	Springport State Savings Bank.
Springwells	Springwells State Bank.
Stambaugh	Commercial Bank of Stambaugh.
Standish	State Bank of Standish.
Stanton	State Savings Bank.
Stephenson	Bank of Stephenson.
St. Charles	St. Charles State Bank.

LIST OF STATE BANKS.—Concluded.

Location.	Name of bank.	Location.	Name of bank.
St. Clair	Commercial and Savings Bank.	Vermontville	Barber State Bank.
St. Johns	Clinton County Savings Bank.	Vestaburg	State Bank of Vestaburg.
St. Johns	Farmers' State Savings Bank of St Johns.	Vicksburg	Farmers' State Bank.
St. Johns	State Bank of St. Johns.	Vicksburg	First State Bank.
St. Joseph	Union Banking Company.	Warren	State Savings Bank of Warren.
St. Louis	Commercial Savings Bank of St. Louis.	Washington	Washington Savings Bank.
St. Louis	Gratiot County State Bank.	Wayland	Wayland State Bank.
Stockbridge	Stockbridge State Bank.	Wayne	Peoples State Bank of Wayne.
Sturgis	Citizens' State Bank.	Wayne	Wayne Savings Bank.
Sunfield	Sunfield State Savings Bank.	Webberville	Farmers' State Bank.
Sutton's Bay	Leelanau County Savings Bank.	Westphalia	Westphalia State Bank.
Tecumseh	Lilley State Bank.	White Cloud	First State Bank.
Tecumseh	Tecumseh State Savings Bank.	Whitehall	The State Bank of Whitehall.
Tekonsha	First State Bank of Tekonsha.	White Pigeon	Farmers' Savings Bank.
Three Rivers	First State Savings Bank of Three Rivers.	Williamston	Crossman and Williams State Bank.
Traverse City	People's Savings Bank of Traverse City.	Williamston	Williamston State Bank.
Traverse City	Traverse City State Bank.	Wolverine	Wolverine State Savings Bank.
Trenton	Trenton State Bank.	Wyandotte	First Commercial and Savings Bank.
Trout Lake	State Bank of Trout Lake.	Wyandotte	Wyandotte Savings Bank.
Turner	State Savings Bank of Turner.	Yale	Yale State Bank.
Unionville	State Savings Bank of Unionville.	Ypsilanti	Ypsilanti Savings Bank.
Vassar	Bank of Vassar.	Zeeland	State Commercial and Savings Bank.
Vassar	Michigan Savings Bank of Vassar.	Zeeland	Zeeland State Bank.
Vassar	State Savings Bank of Vassar.		

LIST OF NATIONAL BANKS, DECEMBER 1, 1916.

Location.	Name of bank.
Adrian	National Bank of Commerce.
Allegan	First National Bank.
Alpena	Alpena National Bank.
Alpha	First National Bank of Alpha.
Ann Arbor	First National Bank.
Battle Creek	Central National Bank.
Battle Creek	The Old National Bank of Battle Creek.
Bay City	First National Bank.
Bay City	The Old Second National Bank.
Benton Harbor	American National Bank.
Benton Harbor	Farmers' and Merchants' National Bank.
Bessemer	First National Bank.
Birmingham	First National Bank.
Boyne City	First National Bank of Boyne City.
Bronson	People's National Bank.
Buchanan	First National Bank.
Burr Oak	First National Bank.
Calumet	First National Bank of Calumet.
Carsonville	First National Bank of Carsonville.
Cassopolis	First National Bank.
Charlotte	First National Bank.
Cheboygan	First National Bank of Cheboygan.
Coldwater	Coldwater National Bank.
Coldwater	Southern Michigan National Bank.
Croswell	First National Bank.
Crystal Falls	The Iron County National Bank.
Detroit	First and Old Detroit National Bank.
Detroit	National Bank of Commerce.
Detroit	Merchants' National Bank.
Dowagiac	Dowagiac National Bank.
Eaton Rapids	First National Bank.
Escanaba	Escanaba National Bank.
Escanaba	First National Bank.
Flint	Genesee County Savings Bank.
Grand Rapids	Fourth National Bank.
Grand Rapids	Grand Rapids City National Bank.
Grand Rapids	Old National Bank.
Hancock	First National Bank of Hancock.
Hancock	Superior National Bank of Hancock.
Hart	First National Bank.
Hartford	Olney National Bank.
Hastings	Hastings National Bank.
Hillsdale	First National Bank.
Houghton	Citizens' National Bank.
Houghton	The Houghton National Bank.
Hubbell	First National Bank.
Ionia	The National Bank of Ionia.
Iron Mountain	First National Bank.
Iron River	First National Bank.
Ironwood	Gogebic National Bank.
Ishpeming	The Miners' National Bank.
Ithaca	Commercial National Bank.
Ithaca	Ithaca National Bank.
Jackson	People's National Bank.
Kalamazoo	First National Bank.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo National Bank.
Lake Linden	First National Bank of Lake Linden.
L'Anse	Baraga County National Bank.
Lansing	Capital National Bank.
Lansing	City National Bank.

LIST OF NATIONAL BANKS.—Concluded.

Location.	Name of bank.	Location.	Name of bank.
Lapeer	First National Bank.	Petoskey	First National Bank.
Laurium	First National Bank.	Port Huron	First National Exchange Bank.
Ludington	First National Bank.	Quincy	First National Bank.
Manistee	First National Bank.	Reed City	First National Bank.
Manistique	First National Bank.	Rochester	First National Bank of Rochester.
Marquette	First National Bank.	Rockland	First National Bank.
Marquette	Marquette National Bank.	Romeo	Citizens' National Bank.
Marshall	First National Bank.	Saginaw	Commercial National Bank.
Menominee	First National Bank.	Saginaw	Second National Bank.
Menominee	The Lumbermen's National Bank.	Sault Ste. Marie	First National Bank.
Monroe	First National Bank.	St. Ignace	First National Bank.
Morenci	First National Bank.	St. Johns	St. Johns National Bank.
Munising	First National Bank of Alger County.	St. Joseph	Commercial National Bank.
Muskegon	Hackley National Bank.	Sturgis	Sturgis National Bank.
Muskegon	National Lumberman's Bank.	Three Rivers	First National Bank.
Muskegon	Union National Bank.	Traverse City	First National Bank.
Negaunee	First National Bank.	Union City	Union City National Bank.
Negaunee	Negaunee National Bank.	Vassar	Vassar National Bank.
Norway	First National Bank.	Yale	First National Bank.
Ontonagon	First National Bank.	Ypsilanti	First National Bank.
Paw Paw	First National Bank.		

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, NOVEMBER 1, 1916.

Building and Loan Associations authorized to operate in Michigan, showing the name, location, date of incorporation and authorized capital stock of each.

Name.	Location.	Date of incorporation.	Authorized capital.
Adrian Building and Loan Association	Adrian	July, 1889	$1,100,000
Alma Building and Loan Association	Alma	June, 1887	150,000
American Building and Loan Association	Jackson	September, 1889	2,000,000
Belding Building and Loan Association	Belding	May, 1889	1,000,000
Benton Harbor Building and Loan Association	Benton Harbor	September, 1906	250,000
Buchanan Building and Loan Association	Buchanan	July, 1906	100,000
Capitol Savings and Loan Association	Lansing	March, 1890	50,000,000
Citizens' Building and Loan Association	Niles	November, 1907	250,000
Co-operative Building and Loan Association	Dowagiac	December, 1906	250,000
Copper Country Building and Loan Association	Calumet	November, 1907	3,000,000
Crystal Falls Building and Loan Association	Crystal Falls	August, 1911	100,000
Detroit and Northern Michigan Building and Loan Association	Hancock	February, 1889	10,000,000
Detroit Savings and Building and Loan Association	Detroit	April, 1915	100,000
Eaton Rapids Savings and Loan Association	Eaton Rapids	November, 1914	50,000
Fidelity Building and Loan Association	Kalamazoo	September, 1897	2,000,000
First Croation Building and Loan Association	Detroit	June, 1916	250,000
Flint Savings Association	Flint	June, 1911	250,000
Germania Building and Loan Association	Jackson	October, 1890	1,487,500
Grand Rapids Loan and Building Association	Grand Rapids	June, 1894	200,000
Grand Rapids Mutual Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	March, 1888	7,000,000
Highland Park Building and Loan Association	Highland Park	April, 1915	200,000
Home Investment and Loan Association	Jackson	November, 1887	5,000,000
Homestead Loan and Building Association	Albion	August, 1889	2,000,000
Houghton County Loan and Investment Association	Houghton	October, 1909	3,000,000
Huron Valley Building and Savings Association	Ann Arbor	January, 1891	5,000,000
Industrial Building and Loan Association	Buchanan	February, 1910	100,000
Industrial Savings Society	Detroit	November, 1892	1,000,000
Ionia Building and Loan Association	Ionia	July, 1912	100,000
Iron Building and Loan Association	Iron River	October, 1905	150,000
Jackson Savings and Loan Association	Jackson	December, 1890	1,000,000

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS.—Concluded.

Building and Loan Associations authorized to operate in Michigan, showing the name, location, date of incorporation and authorized capital stock of each.

Name.	Location.	Date of incorporation.	Authorized capital.
Kalamazoo Building and Savings Association	Kalamazoo	February, 1888	$3,750,000
Kalamazoo County Building and Loan Association	Kalamazoo	March, 1893	1,000,000
Lansing Savings and Loan Association	Lansing	November, 1910	1,000,000
Lowell Building and Loan Association	Lowell	April, 1888	1,000,000
Manistee Building and Loan Association	Manistee	May, 1888	1,000,000
Menominee Home and Investment Association	Menominee	August, 1913	200,000
Muskegon Savings and Loan Association	Muskegon	April, 1916	100,000
Mutual Building and Loan Association of Bay County	Bay City	April, 1890	2,000,000
Mutual Home and Savings Association	Grand Rapids	January, 1889	7,000,000
National Loan and Investment Co	Detroit	November, 1889	7,000,000
New Home Co-operative Building and Loan Association	Niles	December, 1909	200,000
New Michigan Building and Loan Association	Jackson	October, 1891	5,000,000
Northville Loan and Building Association	Northville	January, 1889	500,000
Ottawa County Building and Loan Association	Holland	June, 1888	1,000,000
Peninsular Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	April, 1889	2,000,000
Peninsular Building and Loan Association, No. 2	Jackson	September, 1891	750,000
People's Building and Loan Association of Saginaw County	Saginaw	April, 1887	5,000,000
People's Loan and Investment Co	Pontiac	December, 1894	300,000
Permanent Building, Loan and Savings Association	Big Rapids	November, 1894	500,000
Petoskey Home Building Association	Petoskey	November, 1909	100,000
Port Huron Loan and Building Association	Port Huron	May, 1888	1,500,000
Progress Building and Loan Association	Detroit	November, 1915	100,000
Prosperity Building and Loan Association	Niles	March, 1902	650,000
Reliable Building and Loan Association	Niles	February, 1906	750,000
Saginaw Building and Loan Association	Saginaw	April, 1888	5,000,000
Savings Building and Loan Association	Bay City	September, 1887	1,000,000
Savings Investment Co	Hastings	April, 1903	100,000
Security Building and Loan Association	Nashville	September, 1905	100,000
Soo Mutual Savings and Loan Association	Sault Ste. Marie	July, 1888	3,000,000
Standard Savings and Loan Association	Detroit	February, 1890	7,000,000

Sturgis Building and Loan Association	Sturgis	June, 1910	200,000
St. Johns Building and Loan Association	St. Johns	January, 1890	1,250,000
The Detroit Building and Loan Association	Detroit	May, 1916	100,000
The Valley City Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	November, 1887	2,000,000
Three Rivers Building and Loan Association	Three Rivers	April, 1888	625,000
Union Building and Loan Association	Lansing	June, 1886	4,000,000
Upper Peninsula Mutual Building and Loan Association	Sault Ste. Marie	June, 1905	300,000
West Bay City Building, Loan and Savings Association	Bay City	July, 1891	5,000,000
West Side Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	January, 1888	5,000,000
Ypsilanti Building and Loan Association	Ypsilanti	April, 1890	3,000,000

COUNTY AGENTS

OF THE

STATE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS AND CHARITIES.

DECEMBER 2, 1916.

County.	Name.	Postoffice.
Alcona	John Greenfield	Harrisville.
Alger	Nicholas Hajjar	Munising.
Allegan	Emerson Allen	Allegan.
Alpena	John M. Wilson	Alpena.
Antrim	J. Eugene Hill	Elk Rapids.
Arenac	James C. Fry	Standish.
Baraga	Jas. McKercher	Michigamme.
Barry	Charles H. Bauer	Hastings.
Bay	Griffin Lewis	Bay City.
Benzie	Frank O. Wickham	Frankfort.
Berrien	Martin P. Dwan	St. Joseph.
Branch	Llewlyn S. Daniells	Coldwater.
Calhoun	J. Henry Stephens	Battle Creek.
Cass	Ford A. Savage	Cassopolis.
Charlevoix	L. C. Madison	East Jordan.
Cheboygan	William Langmaid	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	James A. Troutt	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	William Murphy	Harrison.
Clinton	Martin F. Washburn	St. Johns.
Crawford	Adelbert Taylor	Grayling.
Delta	Peter N. Peterson	Escanaba.
Dickinson	John H. Karkeet	Iron Mountain.
Eaton	Jas. H. Brown	Charlotte.
Emmet	Geo. A. Weaver	Petoskey.
Genesee	William R. Hopkins	Clio.
Gladwin	Thomas J. Moore	Gladwin.
Grand Traverse	J. W. Hilliker	Traverse City.
Gratiot	M. R. Salter	Ithaca.
Gogebic	Oscar C. Johnson	Ironwood.
Hillsdale	Bartlett H. Bump	Hillsdale.
Houghton	Thos. McGrath	Hancock.
Huron	George M. Deady	Bad Axe.
Ingham	Dr. Chas. D. Black	Lansing.
Ionia	Jerome Lavery	Ionia.
Iosco	Alfred J. Noel	East Tawas.
Iron	Charles Neugebauer	Crystal Falls.
Isabella	W. E. Preston	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	John Crowcombe	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	George C. Thayer	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	Albert E. Bowerman	Kalkaska.

COUNTY AGENTS.—Concluded.

County.	Name.	Postoffice.
Kent	John P. Hayes	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	James Phillips	Eagle River.
Lake	Chas. B. Streeter	Luther.
Lapeer	Stephen L. Slater	Lapeer.
Leelanau	Mrs. Abbie Morgan	Omena.
Lenawee	John A. Fitch	Adrian.
Livingston	Henry Dammann	Hamburg.
Luce	Herbert E. Smith	Newberry.
Mackinac	William J. Curtin	St. Ignace.
Macomb	Robert J. Crawford	Armada.
Manistee	Joseph Schneider	Manistee.
Marquette	Thos. M. Wells	Negaunee.
Mason	W. H. Kimball	Ludington.
Mecosta	Warren A. Hunt	Big Rapids.
Menominee	Fred A. Bruce	Menominee.
Midland	James LaMay	Midland.
Missaukee	John Seafuse	Lake City.
Monroe	Geo. J. Eisenmann	Temperance.
Montcalm	John H. Serviss	Greenville.
Montmorency	Edward Cameron	Atlanta.
Muskegon	John R. Partridge	Muskegon.
Newaygo	Carlos Kimbell	Fremont.
Oakland	Frank S. Jackson	Pontiac.
Oceana	George B. Getty	Shelby.
Ogemaw	James B. Ross	West Branch.
Ontonagon	Dr. J. S. Nitterauer	Ontonagon.
Osceola	Frank E. Turner	Evart.
Oscoda	Samuel E. Park	Mio.
Otsego	R. D. Bailey	Gaylord.
Ottawa	Cornelius Roosenraad	Zeeland.
Presque Isle	Daniel Baker	Onaway.
Roscommon	William M. Coon	Roscommon.
Saginaw	Rev. Thomas E. Swan	Saginaw.
Sanilac	William T. Brown	Carsonville.
Schoolcraft	Alex Davidson	Manistique.
Shiawassee	Hugh M. Nichols	Corunna
St. Clair	Henry F. Marx	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	W. Irving Ashley	Centerville.
Tuscola	Robert G. Lyon	Vassar.
Van Buren	Albert F. Hurlbut	Paw Paw.
Washtenaw	Wm. A. Clark	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	Samuel J. Lawrence	Detroit, 162 Pal'r, W.
Wexford	Wm. W. Hodges	Cadillac.

County agents are appointed by the governor upon the recommendation of the state board of corrections and charities and hold office indefinitely at his pleasure. They receive three dollars per day and expenses while officially engaged in the performance of their duties.

REPORT OF THE STATE TREASURER.

CONDITION OF THE STATE TREASURY AT THE CLOSE OF THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1915.

Balance on hand July 1, 1914	$10,171,285 03
Total receipts	15,940,956 50
	$26,112,241 53
Disbursements	16,536,166 73
Balance on hand June 30, 1915	$9,576,074 80

The following statement from the general and auxiliary ledgers gives the condition of the several trust funds, etc.

Credit—	
General fund	$3,015,515 11
Specific tax fund	6,126,370 64
Primary school interest fund	376,984 41
University interest fund	9,641 04
Sundry deposit accounts	36,454 28
Normal school interest fund	1,213 91
State insurance fund	9,895 41
	$9,576,074 80
Debit—	
Cash on hand	$9,576,074 80

TRUST FUNDS.

Agricultural college fund	$992,448 86
Normal school fund	69,366 04
Primary school fund (7%)	4,312,254 11
Primary school fund (5%)	981,996 64
University fund	547,389 40
	$6,903,455 05

UNIVERSITY DEPOSIT (TREADWELL) FUND.

Legacy Adah Z. Treadwell, interest on same to be expended annually for support of free bed in University Hospital for some poor and deserving patient	$2,000 00

CONDITION OF THE STATE TREASURY AT THE CLOSE OF THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1916.

Balance on hand July 1, 1915	$9,576,074 80
Total receipts	20,929,261 62
	$30,505,336 42
Disbursements	17,927,106 39
Balance on hand June 30, 1916	$12,578,230 03

The following statement from the general and auxiliary ledgers gives the condition of the several trust funds, etc.

Credit—	
General fund	$5,997,546 90
Primary school interest fund	6,532,735 98
University interest fund	9,617 01
Sundry deposits accounts	30,876 23
State insurance fund	7,453 91
	$12,578,230 03
Debit—	
Cash on hand	$12,578,230 03

TRUST FUNDS.

Agricultural college fund	$994,615 32
Normal school fund	69,366 04
Primary school fund (7%)	4,318,599 54
Primary school fund (5%)	982,443 78
University fund	547,389 40
	$6,912,414 08

UNIVERSITY DEPOSIT (TREADWELL) FUND.

Legacy Adah Z. Treadwell, interest on same to be expended annually for support of free bed in University Hospital for some poor and deserving patient	$2,000 00

JUDICIAL SYSTEM OF MICHIGAN.

SUPREME COURT.

The territorial government of Michigan was established in 1805. The supreme court of the territory consisted of a chief and two associate judges appointed by the president of the United States. The judge holding the commission of earliest date was made chief judge, and the other judges took precedence according to the dates of their commissions. When, however, commissions bore the same date precedence was determined by the ages of the judges. Their term of office was "during good behavior," and so they held until the year 1824, when the "second grade" of territorial government was established.

This court at first had original and exclusive jurisdiction in all cases involving the title to land, criminal cases punishable capitally, and cases of divorce and alimony; afterwards, of all cases beyond the jurisdiction of inferior courts, all cases wherein the United States was a party and all actions of ejectment. During the existence of the district courts, it had concurrent jurisdiction therewith in civil matters, when the demand exceeded $500; after that it was given original and exclusive jurisdiction of claims above $200. After the organization of county courts, it had original jurisdiction of ejectment and civil actions, when more than $1,000 was in controversy. It also determined all legal questions arising in circuit courts, on motion for new trial, in arrest of judgments or cases reversed, and it also issued writs of error to circuit and county courts.

The following judges were members of the supreme court of the territory under the "first" grade of territorial government:

Term began.	Term expired.	
1805—Augustus B. Woodward, C. J.	1824.	
1805—Frederick Bates, A. J.	1808.	Resigned.
1806—John Griffin, A. J.	1824.	
1805—James Witherell, A. J.	1824.	

Upon the establishment of the "second" grade of territorial government in 1824, the term of office was limited to four years. From that time until the admission of Michigan to the Union in 1837, the following judges were members of the supreme court:

Term began.	Term expired.
1824—James Witherell, C. J.	1828.
1824—Solomon Sibley, A. J.	1837.
1824—John Hunt, A. J.	1827.
1827—Henry Chipman, A. J.	1832.
1828—William Woodbridge, C. J.	1832.
1832—George Morell, C. J.	1837.
1832—Ross Wilkins, A. J.	1837.

All the sessions of this court were held at Detroit, the capital of the territory.

The constitution of 1835 provided for a supreme court, the judges of which were to be appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to hold for a term of seven years. By an act approved July 16, 1836, the court was made to consist of a chief justice and two associate justices, a majority of whom should constitute a quorum. It was given essentially the same powers, except chancery, that the supreme court and superior circuit courts of the territory exercised. The state was divided into three circuits, and the supreme court was required to hold an annual term in each circuit. The term of the first circuit was held at Detroit, that of the second at Ann Arbor, and that of the third at Kalamazoo.

The revised statutes of 1838 made the supreme court consist of one chief and three associate justices, and gave it "original and appellate jurisdiction of all such matters

and suits at law, and in equity and in probate cases," as might be lawfully brought before it; also, "jurisdiction of suits, actions and matters brought before it by writ of certiorari or writ of error." Authority was also given "to issue writs of error, certiorari, mandamus, habeas corpus, procedendo, supersedeas," and other necessary writs and process for the due execution of the law. The supreme court was, moreover, given a general superintendence over inferior courts. Two annual terms were to be held at Detroit, two at Ann Arbor, one at Kalamazoo and one at Pontiac. Any two of the justices constituted a quorum for the transaction of business.

The revision of 1846 made no essential changes in the composition or the jurisdiction of the supreme court, but altered its annual terms. Four terms were provided for, called the January, May, July and October terms. The January term was held at Detroit, the May term at Kalamazoo, the July term at Jackson, and the October term at Pontiac.

The following is a list of supreme court judges under the constitution of 1835:

Term began.	Term expired.	
1836—Wm. A. Fletcher, C. J.	1842.	Resigned.
1836—George Morell, A. J.	1842.	C. J. Vice Fletcher, July 18, 1843.
1836—Epaphroditus Ransom, A. J.	1842.	
1838—Charles W. Whipple, A. J.	1848.	Additional justice.
1843—Epaphroditus Ransom, C. J.	1848.	
1848—Charles W. Whipple, C. J.	1852.	
1842—Alpheus Felch, A. J.	1845.	Resigned.
1843—Daniel Goodwin, A. J.	1846.	Resigned.
1845—Warner Wing, A. J.	1852.	Vice Felch.
1846—George Miles, A. J.	1850.	Vice Goodwin; died in 1850.
1848—Sanford M. Green, A. J.	1852.	
1848—Edward Mundy, A. J.	1851.	Additional A. J., deceased.
1850—Abner Pratt, A. J.	1852.	Vice Miles, deceased.
1851—George Martin, A. J.	1852.	Vice Mundy, deceased.

The constitution of 1850 provided that for the term of six years the judges of the several circuit courts should be judges of the supreme court. Four of them were to constitute a quorum, and a concurrence of three was necessary to a final decision. There were five circuit judges in the state at that time, who constituted the first supreme court under the new constitution.

The court thus organized had "a general superintending control over all inferior courts" and had "power to issue writs of error, habeas corpus, mandamus, quo warranto, procedendo, and other original and remedial writs." In other cases it was given appellate jurisdiction only. Four annual terms were provided for. These were fixed by statute as follows: A January term to be held at Detroit; a May term at Kalamazoo; a July term at Adrian, and an October term at Pontiac. It was afterwards provided that a fifth annual term should be held at Lansing.

The following is the list of circuit judges constituting the supreme court for six years after the adoption of the new constitution:

John S. Goodrich	Elected April, 1851. Died before qualifying
Warner Wing	Resigned, 1856
George Martin	
Sanford M. Green	Resigned, 1857
Joseph T. Copeland	
Samuel T. Douglass	Resigned, 1857
David Johnson	Resigned, 1857
Abner Pratt	Resigned, 1857
Charles W. Whipple	Died, October, 1855
Nathaniel Bacon	October, 1855, vice Whipple
Edward H. C. Wilson	November, 1856, vice Wing
Benjamin F. H. Witherell	May, 1857, vice Douglass
Benjamin F. Graves	May, 1857, vice Pratt
Josiah Turner	May, 1857, vice Green
Edwin Lawrence	May, 1857, vice Johnson

In 1857, acting under constitutional authority, the legislature reorganized the supreme court, making it consist of one chief and three associate justices, elected by the people for a term of eight years. The legislature of 1887 increased the number of justices to five, and the terms of the additional justice and all justices elected after 1887, to ten years.

Three constituted a quorum, and they were required to hold four regular annual terms. The first statutory regulation provided for a January and a July term at Detroit, and a May and October term at Lansing. In 1859 the May term was changed to April. In 1873 all terms were ordered held at Lansing, and in 1875 the July term was changed to June.

By Act 250 of 1903 the number of justices was increased to eight, five of whom constitute a quorum, and the term of office was reduced to eight years. Act 314, P. A. 1915, (judicature act), supersedes the act of which act 250, P. A. 1903, is amendatory. This act effected no change as to the number of justices and the term of office.

JUSTICES OF SUPREME COURT.

Under constitution of 1850.

	Term for which elected.		Term for which elected.
George Martin[1]	1858–1867	John W. McGrath[4 15 17]	1891–1895
Randolph Manning[2]	1858–1869	Claudius B. Grant[4]	1890–1899
Thomas M. Cooley[3 4]	1864–1869	Robert M. Montgomery[4]	1892–1901
James V. Campbell[4]	1858–1871	George H. Durand[18]	1892–1892
Isaac P. Christiancy[4]	1858–1873	Frank A. Hooker[4 19]	1894–1903
Benjamin F. Graves[4]	1868–1875	Joseph B. Moore[4]	1896–1905
Thomas M. Cooley[4 20]	1870–1877	Charles D. Long[21]	1898–1907
James V. Campbell[4]	1872–1879	Claudius B. Grant[24]	1900–1909
Isaac P. Christiancy[5 6]	1874–1881	Robert M. Montgomery[23]	1902–1911
Isaac Marston[4 7]	1875–1881	William L. Carpenter[22 25]	1902–1907
Benjamin F. Graves[4]	1876–1881	Frank A. Hooker[30]	1904–1913
Thomas M. Cooley[4 8]	1878–1885	Aaron V. McAlvay[16 23]	1905–1907
Allen B. Morse[9]	1885–1885	Charles A. Blair[16 23]	1905–1909
James V. Campbell[4]	1880–1887	Russell C. Ostrander[16]	1905–1911
Isaac Marston[10]	1882–1889	Joseph B. Moore[16]	1906–1913
Thomas R. Sherwood[4 11]	1882–1889	William L. Carpenter[16 26]	1908–1915
John W. Champlin[4]	1884–1891	Aaron V. McAlvay[16]	1908–1915
Allen B. Morse[4 12]	1886–1893	Flavius L. Brooke[27]	1908–1915
James V. Campbell[13]	1888–1890	John E. Bird[29]	1910–1911
Charles D. Long[4]	1888–1897	Joseph H. Steere[32]	1911–1913
Edward Cahill[14]	1890–1890		

Under constitution of 1909.

Charles A. Blair[31]	1910–1917	Joseph H. Steere	1914–1921
Franz C. Kuhn[33]	1912–1917	Aaron V. McAlvay[34]	1916–1923
John W. Stone[37]	1910–1917	Rollin H. Person[35]	1915–1916
Russell C. Ostrander	1912–1919	Flavius L. Brooke[36]	1916–1923
John E. Bird	1912–1919	Grant Fellows[38]	1916–1923
Joseph B. Moore	1914–1921		

[1] Chief Justice. [2] Died in 1864. [3] Vice Manning, deceased. [4] Last two years as chief justice. [5] Resigned, February 27, 1875. [6] Died Sept. 8, 1890. [7] Vice Christiancy, resigned. [8] Resigned in 1885. [9] Vice Cooley, resigned. [10] Resigned, Feb. 2, 1883. [11] Vice Marston. [12] Resigned, August 30, 1892. [13] Died March 26, 1890. [14] Appointed to succeed Campbell, April 5 to December 31. [15] Elected to succeed Campbell. [16] Elected under provisions of Act 250 of 1903. [17] Chief justice to succeed Morse, Oct. 4 to Dec. 31, 1892. [18] Appointed to fill vacancy temporarily. [19] Elected to succeed Morse. [20] Died in 1898. [21] Died June 27, 1902. [22] Vice Long, deceased. [23] Last year of term as chief justice. [24] Chief justice, 1908. [25] Chief justice, 1906. [26] Resigned September 15, 1908. [27] Vice Carpenter, resigned; appointed Nov. 7, 1908; elected to succeed Carpenter. [28] Resigned, April 5, 1910. [29] Vice Montgomery, resigned; appointed June 6, 1910; elected Nov. 8, 1910; chief justice until Jan. 1, 1911. [30] Died July 10, 1911. [31] Died August 30, 1912. [32] Vice Hooker, deceased; appointed August 30, 1911; elected Nov. 5, 1912. [33] Vice Blair, deceased; appointed Sept. 6, 1912; elected Nov. 5, 1912. [34] Died July 9, 1915. [35] Vice McAlvay, deceased; appointed July 16, 1915; held until Dec. 31, 1916. [36] Chief justice, 1915. [37] Chief justice, 1916. [38] Elected to succeed McAlvay.

DISTRICT COURTS.

Soon after the organization of the territorial government, the governor had divided the territory into four judicial districts, known as the districts of Erie, Huron, Detroit and Michilimackinac. An act was adopted on the twenty-fifth of July, 1805, establishing three district courts to be held by the judges of the supreme court, one for the district of Erie, another for the districts of Huron and Detroit, to hold two terms annually each; and one for the district of Michilimackinac, to hold one annual term. These courts were to have jurisdiction of demands exceeding $20. In 1807 the district courts were made to consist of a chief judge and two associate judges, residents of the district, to be appointed by the governor and to hold office during good behavior.

There are no records in the state department of appointments under this act, but merely entries of the return of two commissions, one by John Anderson, dated April 15, 1807, as chief justice of the district court of the district of Erie, and another to Samuel Abbott, dated July 16, 1807, as associate justice of the district court of the district of Michilimackinac.

These courts were abolished in 1810, and for the next five years there was no intermediate court between the supreme and justices' courts.

By an act approved February 27, 1840, "the district court of the county of Wayne" was established, composed of a presiding judge appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to hold four years, and the two associate judges of the circuit court. This court had criminal jurisdiction only, but equal to that of the circuit courts. In 1843 a new act was passed, establishing a district court in each of the counties of Wayne, Oakland, Washtenaw, and Jackson, and the term of office of the presiding judge was lengthened to five years. These courts were all dropped by the revised statutues of 1846, as passed by the legislature, though retained in the original draft of the revision.

Henry Chipman was appointed presiding judge of the Wayne county district court in 1840, and held the office until the change in 1843. Then Benjamin F. H. Witherell was appointed presiding judge for the district courts of the four counties. He held until the court was abolished.

The constitution of 1850 provided that the counties of the upper peninsula and the islands appertaining thereto should constitute a separate judicial district. The district judge was to be elected for the same term, perform the same duties, and possess the same powers as the circuit judges. This court was abolished in 1863. Daniel Goodwin held the district judgeship until the circuit was organized in the upper peninsula

COURT OF CHANCERY.

Upon the establishment of a state government, equity and common law jurisdiction was separated and vested in distinct courts. All equity powers were vested in a court of chancery exclusively, save that certain exceptional cases might be taken to the supreme court, and appeals by any person aggrieved by the decree or final order of the court of chancery. This court held sessions, in turn, in each of the circuits into which the state was divided by the act establishing circuit courts. All causes were to be heard and determined in the circuits in which they arose. This court was abolished by the revised statutes of 1846, as passed by the legislature, although the original draft of the revision provided for its continuance, with some modifications intended to simplify and perfect the system. Its jurisdiction was conferred upon the several circuit courts and it has remained there ever since.

The following is a list of chancellors:

Term began.	Term expired.	
1836—Elon Farnsworth	1842.	Resigned.
1842—Randolph Manning	1846.	Resigned.
1846—Elon Farnsworth	1847.	Court abolished.

CIRCUIT COURTS.

In 1824 the three judges of the supreme court were required to hold an annual term in each of the counties of Wayne, Monroe, Oakland, Macomb and St. Clair and were authorized to hold special sessions in Crawford, Brown and Michilimackinac counties whenever deemed advisable "in their sound discretion." In 1825 circuit courts were established by name, but were still held by the judges of the supreme court. The circuit court was given original jurisdiction in all civil actions at law where the demand exceeded $1,000, of actions of ejectment, of all criminal cases punishable capitally, and of all cases not exclusively cognizable by other courts, concurrent jurisdiction with county courts in civil actions beyond the jurisdiction of justices of the peace, and of criminal offenses not punishable capitally, and appellate jurisdiction from county courts. The circuits were not changed by this act of 1825. Another act was passed in 1827, repealing the essential provisions of the acts of 1824 and 1825, and providing for two more circuits, viz.: Washtenaw and Lenawee. The same discretionary powers as to holding terms in Crawford, Brown and Michilimackinac counties were continued.

In 1833 the county courts in all the counties of the territory east of Lake Michigan except Wayne were abolished and their places supplied by "the circuit court of the territory of Michigan." It consisted of one circuit judge for the entire circuit, and two associate judges for each county. The circuit judge was appointed for four years and the associate judges for three. The court had both chancery and common law jurisdiction and was given original jurisdiction of civil cases at law and crimes not within the jurisdiction of a justice of the peace and appellate jurisdiction of such as were. It might also determine questions of law arising on motions for new trial or in arrest of judgment. The circuit courts already existing were now called superior circuit courts, and were empowered to issue writs of error to the circuit courts. William A. Fletcher was judge of the circuit court of the territory from the organization of that court until Michigan became a state.

By act approved March 26, 1836, the state was divided into three circuits, and judges of the supreme court were to perform the duties of circuit judges. These courts were given the same powers and jurisdiction as the territorial circuit courts under the act of 1833, except in chancery matters. By the revision of 1846 the court of chancery was abolished and chancery powers conferred upon the several circuit courts. Since then the jurisdiction of circuit courts has been essentially as at present. The constitution of 1850 made the office of circuit judge elective, and the term of office six years. The last act revising the arrangement of the circuits was approved May 29, 1897, and provided for thirty-five circuits. Act No. 15, Public Acts of 1899, created the thirty-sixth circuit. Acts Nos. 40 and 220, P. A. 1901, created the thirty-seventh and thirty-eighth circuits. Act No. 75, P. A. 1907, created the thirty-ninth circuit.

Act No. 303, P. A. 1915, created the fortieth circuit. Act No. 314, P. A. 1915, (judicature act) re-created the forty circuits.

Act 213, P. A. 1915, provided for the election of a presiding circuit judge by the several circuit judges, to hold office for one year beginning on January 1. He is given full directory power over the matter of apportioning the work of the several circuits among the circuit judges of the state.

By the constitution of 1909, circuit courts are required to be held four times each year in every county organized for judicial purposes. In addition the legislature is granted power to combine the circuits into judicial districts and provide the manner of holding courts in such districts.

PROBATE COURTS.

By act of the governor and judges, adopted August 31, 1805, the courts of the several districts, or any judge of the said territory, or the clerk of the court of the district, were authorized to take the proof of wills and grant letters testamentary and of administration. In 1811 provision was made for the appointment in each district of a register, with essentially the same powers. Finally, in 1818, a court of probate was established

in each county, to be held by some "able and learned person," appointed by the governor from which court appeal might be taken to the supreme court. These courts continued in operation until after Michigan had become a state.

The revised statutes of 1838 made the office of judge of probate elective, for a term of four years. In different cases appeals were allowed to the circuit, or to the supreme court. The revision of 1846 provided for direct appeals to the circuit court only. The constitution of 1850 provided for a probate court in each organized county, the judge of which was to be elected for a term of four years.

The constitution of 1909 gives probate courts original jurisdiction in all cases of juvenile delinquents and dependents. The legislature may provide by law for the election of more than one judge of probate in counties having more than one hundred thousand inhabitants, and may provide for the election of judges in such counties at alternate biennial elections.

Act 314, P. A. 1915, (judicature act), provides that there shall be two judges of probate in counties having two hundred and fifty thousand inhabitants, and three judges of probate in counties having five hundred thousand inhabitants, superseding Sec. 2549, C. L. '97, as amended by Act 86, P. A. 1913.

COUNTY COURTS.

In 1815 county courts were first established, to be held by one chief and two associate justices appointed by the governor. They had exclusive jurisdiction over all claims exceeding a justice's jurisdiction and not exceeding $1,000, but no jurisdiction in ejectment. Until 1818 final appeal lay to the county court from justices' courts. Chancery jurisdiction was then given them and provision was made for the appointment of masters in chancery. When the act to establish county courts was passed, Wayne county was the only one organized, and the district of Michilimackinac was excepted from the provisions of the act.

After the establishment of circuit courts the county courts began to decline. Much of their jurisdiction was gradually transferred to the circuit courts and in 1833 they were abolished altogether in the organized counties east of Lake Michigan, except Wayne, by the same act which established the old circuit court of the territory. In Wayne county, and in the western counties of the territory, the county court system was continued until Michigan became a state.

When the revised statutes of 1846 were under consideration, the legislature rejected the original chapter 92, which provided for a continuance of the district courts of the counties of Wayne, Oakland, Washtenaw and Jackson, and in lieu thereof, inserted provisions for county courts. In their new form they were held by two judges, elected for a term of four years, and called respectively "county judge" and "second judge." This court had original and exclusive jurisdiction of all claims above a justice's jurisdiction and under $500, excepting actions of ejectment and proceedings in probate cases. It also had appellate jurisdiction over justices' courts. No appeal was allowed in any case determined by a county court, but cases might be removed to the circuit court by certiorari. These courts were abolished by the adoption of the constitution of 1850.

JUSTICES' COURTS.

By an act adopted August 1, 1805, justices of the peace were given cognizance of all claims or penalties not exceeding twenty dollars. The manner of proceeding was by warrant, issued upon application, to bring the defendant forthwith before the justice. Appeal was allowed by a subsequent act to the court of the district. After the abolition of the latter court in 1810, justices were given jurisdiction to try, by consent of parties, all cases of a civil nature wherein the demand did not exceed $100. Upon the establishment of county courts in 1815, an appeal thereto was allowed from justices' courts.

Justices of the peace were appointed by the governor during territorial times. The first state constitution, however, provided for their election for a term of four years. The constitution of 1850 contained the same provision, as does also the constitution of 1909.

THE STATE JUDICIARY.

THE SUPREME COURT.

CHIEF JUSTICE.

	Term expires.
FRANZ C. KUHN, Detroit,	Dec. 31, 1917

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

JOHN W. STONE, Marquette,	Dec. 31, 1917
RUSSELL C. OSTRANDER, Lansing,	Dec. 31, 1919
JOHN E. BIRD, Adrian,	Dec. 31, 1919
JOSEPH B. MOORE, Lapeer,	Dec. 31, 1921
JOSEPH H. STEERE, Sault Ste. Marie,	Dec. 31, 1921
FLAVIUS L. BROOKE, Detroit,	Dec. 31, 1923
GRANT FELLOWS, Hudson,	Dec. 31, 1923

Clerk—JAY MERTZ, Lansing.
Deputy Clerk—PAUL BUCKLEY, Petoskey.
Reporter—JAMES M. REASONER, Lansing.
Crier—ANDREW B. CHAPIN, Lansing.

The salary of each justice of the supreme court is $7,000, and the term of office is eight years. (*a*) They are not required to reside in Lansing during their terms of office, according to the provisions of sec. 7, chapter 1, of act 314, P. A. 1915, (judicature act), but at least one justice shall at all times be at the seat of government. At the time of their election their residences were as given above. The salary of the reporter is $2,000 and expenses for clerk hire. By the constitution of 1909, the clerk shall receive a salary of $5,000, and all fees are to be paid into the state treasury. The clerk and reporter are appointed by, and hold office during the pleasure of the court. The court holds four terms annually in Lansing, commencing on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in January, April, June and October.

(*a*) By act 250 of 1903, the number of justices was increased from five to eight, and the term of office reduced from ten to eight years. Chapter one of act 314, P. A. 1915, (judicature act), supersedes the act of which act 250, P. A. 1903, is amendatory. This act effected no change as to the number of justices and the term of office.

MUNICIPAL JUDGES.

THE RECORDER'S COURT OF DETROIT.

Recorder—WILLIAM F. CONNOLLY. *Associate Recorder*—EDWARD J. JEFFRIES.

TERMS OF COURT.—January 6, March 3, May 5, July 7, September 1, November 3, 1917.

Clerk—JOHN A. GROGAN.

THE SUPERIOR COURT OF GRAND RAPIDS.

Judge—MAJOR L. DUNHAM.

TERMS OF COURT.—March 12, May 14, September 17, December 10, 1917.

Clerk—ALEXANDER E. KRAKOWSKI.

JUDGES OF CIRCUIT COURTS.

[Term, six years from January 1, 1912.]

Circuit.	Name and residence.	Salary paid by counties.
1	Guy M. Chester, Hillsdale.	
2	George W. Bridgman, Benton Harbor.	
3	Alfred J. Murphy, Detroit	Wayne, $5,000.
	Henry A. Mandell, Detroit	Wayne, $5,000.
	George S. Hosmer, Detroit	Wayne, $5,000.
	George P. Codd, Detroit	Wayne, $5,000.
	P. J. M. Hally, Detroit	Wayne, $5,000.
	Philip T. Van Zile, Detroit	Wayne, $5,000.
4	James A. Parkinson, Jackson	Jackson, $500.
5	Clement Smith, Hastings.	
6	George W. Smith, Pontiac.	
7	Mark W. Stevens, (*a*) Flint	Genesee, $1,000.
8	Frank D. M. Davis, Ionia.	
9	George V. Weimer, Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo, $1,500.
10	William Glover Gage, Saginaw	Saginaw, $500.
	William R. Kendrick, Saginaw	Saginaw, $500.
11	Louis H. Fead, Newberry	Alger, $600; Chippewa, $1,000; Luce, $250; Schoolcraft, $500.
12	Patrick H. O'Brien, Houghton	Baraga, $600; Houghton, $3,500; Keweenaw, $1,000.
13	Frederick W. Mayne, Charlevoix.	
14	James E. Sullivan, Muskegon	Muskegon, $1,000.
15	Frederick W. Knowlen, Constantine.	
16	James G. Tucker, Mt. Clemens.	
17	John S. McDonald, Grand Rapids	Kent, $1,000.
	Willis B. Perkins, Grand Rapids	Kent, $1,000.
	William B. Brown, Grand Rapids	Kent, $1,000.
18	Samuel G. Houghton(*b*), Bay City	Bay, $1,800.
19	Charles A. Withey, Reed City.	
20	Orien S. Cross, Allegan.	
21	Peter F. Dodds, Mt. Pleasant.	
22	Edward D. Kinne, Ann Arbor	Washtenaw, $2,500.
23	Albert Widdis (*c*), Tawas City.	
24	Watson Beach, Lexington.	
25	Richard C. Flannigan, Norway	Delta, $1,000; Dickinson, $1,000; Iron, $1,250; Marquette, $1,500; Menominee, $1,000.
26	Frank Emerick, Alpena.	
27	Joseph Barton, Big Rapids.	
28	Fred S. Lamb, Cadillac.	
29	Kelly S. Searl, Ithaca.	
30	Howard Wiest, Lansing.(*d*)	
	Charles B. Collingwood, East Lansing.	
31	Eugene F. Law, Port Huron.	
	Harvey Tappan, Port Huron.	
32	Samuel S. Cooper, Ironwood	Gogebic, $1,800; Ontonagon, $800.
33	Frank Shepherd, Cheboygan.	
34	Nelson Sharpe, West Branch.	
35	Selden S. Miner, Owosso.	
36	L. Burget Des Voignes, Cassopolis.	
37	Walter H. North, Battle Creek	Calhoun, $500.
38	Edward R. Gilday, Monroe.	
39	Burton L. Hart, Adrian.	
40	William B. Williams, Lapeer.	

(*a*) Elected November 7, 1916, vice Charles H. Wisner, deceased.
(*b*) Elected November 7, 1916, vice Lewis P. Coumans. Latter appointed April 20, 1916, vice Chester L. Collins, deceased.
(*c*) Elected November 7, 1916, vice Main J. Connine, deceased.
(*d*) Presiding circuit judge. See Act No. 213, P. A. 1915.

Circuit judges are elected for a term of six years; salary, $3,500. County clerks are clerks of the circuit courts of their respective counties. Their salary is fixed by the board of supervisors, and they receive fees in civil cases and other matters.

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.

Showing population of 1904 and 1910, and sessions of court, 1917.

"The circuit court of any county may, by order entered upon the journal of said court, change the times of holding such terms in said county from time to time, but such change shall not be effective until the expiration of three months from the date of entry of such order."—Chap. vii, sec. 2, of Act 314, (judicature act), P. A. 1915.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1917.			
		1910.	1904.				
Hillsdale	1	29,673	29,837	Jan. 8	Mar. 12	May 14	Oct. 8
Total	....	29,673	29,837				
Berrien	2	53,622	49,390	Feb. 5	April 16	Sept. 17	Nov. 26
Total	....	53,622	49,390				
Wayne	3	531,590	386,827	Jan. 2	April 3	July 10	Sept. 18
Total	....	531,590	386,827				
Jackson	4	53,426	47,122	Jan. 1 Mar. 1	May 1	Sept. 2	Nov. 2
Total	....	53,426	47,122				
Barry	5	22,633	22,025	Feb. 26	May 28	Sept. 10	Nov. 26
Eaton	5	30,499	30,706	Jan. 8	April 9	June 18	Oct. 1
Total	....	53,132	52,731				
Oakland	6	49,576	45,746	Jan. 8 Mar. 19	June 4	Sept. 10	Nov. 12
Total	....	49,576	45,746				
Genesee	7	64,555	42,753	Jan. 8	April 9	Sept. 10	Nov. 12
Total	....	64,555	42,753				
Ionia	8	33,550	34,627	Jan. 15	April 9	Aug. 20	Nov. 12
Montcalm	8	32,069	33,260	Mar. 5	May 14	Sept. 17	Dec. 3
Total	....	65,619	67,887				
Kalamazoo	9	60,427	49,762	Feb. 12	April 9	Sept. 10	Nov. 12
Total	....	60,427	49,762				

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1917.			
		1910.	1904.				
Saginaw	10	89,290	85,671	Feb. 5	May 7	Sept. 4	Dec. 3
Total	....	89,290	85,671				
Alger	11	7,675	6,535	Jan. 22	Mar. 26	June 4	Oct. 15
Chippewa	11	24,472	22,125	Feb. 5	May 7	Sept. 4	Dec. 3
Luce	11	4,004	3,882	Jan. 15	Mar. 19	June 25	Oct. 8
Schoolcraft	11	8,681	8,628	Jan. 8	April 9	June 18	Sept. 24
Total	....	44,832	41,170				
Baraga	12	6,127	5,104	Jan. 1	May 21	Aug. 20	Oct. 15
Houghton	12	88,098	70,625	Jan. 22	April 2	Sept. 10	Nov. 5
Keweenaw	12	7,156	4,546	Jan. 15	June 4	Aug. 27	Oct. 22
Total	....	101,381	80,275				
Antrim	13	15,692	15,655	Feb. 26	May 14	Aug. 13	Oct. 8
Charlevoix	13	19,157	16,278	Feb. 5	May 28	Aug. 20	Dec. 3
Grand Traverse	13	23,784	23,202	Mar. 5	June 11	Sept. 3	Dec. 17
Leelanau	13	10,608	10,826	Feb. 20	May 1	Aug. 7	Oct. 16
Total	....	69,241	65,961				
Muskegon	14	40,577	37,373	Jan. 29	April 23	July 23	Oct. 22
Oceana	14	18,379	17,717	Jan. 2	April 3	July 3	Oct. 2
Total	....	58,956	55,090				
Branch	15	25,605	26,397	Mar. 12	June 5	Sept. 10	Dec. 17
St. Joseph	15	25,499	23,229	Feb. 5	April 9	July 3	Nov. 12
Total	....	51,104	49,626				
Macomb	16	32,606	33,095	Feb. 5	May 7	Aug. 13	Nov. 12
Total	....	32,606	33,095				
Kent	17	159,145	138,488	Mar. 5	May 7	Sept. 24	Dec. 3
Total	....	159,145	138,488				
Bay	18	68,238	63,448	Mar. 5	May 21	Sept. 10	Dec. 3
Total	....	68,238	63,448				
Lake	19	4,939	4,999	Feb. 19	April 16	Sept. 24	Nov. 5
Manistee	19	26,688	27,173	Jan. 15	Mar. 19	June 25	Oct. 22
Mason	19	21,832	19,608	Jan. 1	Mar. 5	June 4	Oct. 8
Osceola	19	17,889	18,633	Feb. 5	April 3	Sept. 10	Dec. 3
Total	....	71,348	70,413				

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1917.			
		1910.	1904.				
Allegan	20	39,819	38,948	Feb. 5	May 22	Oct. 1	Dec. 3
Ottawa	20	45,301	42,199	Jan. 8	Mar. 19	Aug. 6	Nov. 5
Total	....	85,120	81,147				
Clare	21	9,240	9,189	Feb. 26	May 21	Sept. 24	Dec. 3
Isabella	21	23,029	24,106	Jan. 8	Mar. 26	June 18	Oct. 22
Midland	21	14,005	14,636	Jan. 22	April 23	Sept. 10	Nov. 19
Total	....	46,274	47,931				
Washtenaw	22	44,714	46,776	Mar. 5	May 7	Oct. 1	Dec. 3
Total	....	44,714	46,776				
Alcona	23	5,703	5,684	Mar. 13	June 12	Sept. 11	Dec. 11
Iosco	23	9,753	10,540	Mar. 20	June 19	Sept. 18	Dec. 18
Oscoda	23	2,027	1,888	Mar. 6	June 5	Sept. 4	Dec. 4
Total	....	17,483	18,112				
Huron	24	34,758	34,945	Jan. 22	Mar. 26	June 11	Oct. 22
Sanilac	24	33,930	34,867	Jan. 1	Mar. 5	May 28	Oct. 1
Tuscola	24	34,913	35,961	Feb. 13	May 1	Sept. 11	Dec. 4
Total	....	103,601	105,773				
Delta	25	30,108	27,034	Jan. 8	April 16	July 16	Oct. 15
Dickinson	25	20,524	18,936	Jan. 2	April 3	July 9	Oct. 1
Iron	25	15,164	8,925	Jan. 29	June 11	Sept. 17	Dec. 17
Marquette	25	46,739	40,010	Feb. 5	May 21	Sept. 4	Dec. 3
Menominee	25	25,648	26,465	Jan. 22	May 7	July 30	Nov. 19
Total	....	138,183	121,370				
Alpena	26	19,965	19,748	Mar. 5	June 4	Sept. 10	Dec. 3
Montmorency	26	3,755	3,515	Mar. 19	June 18	Oct. 1	Dec. 17
Presque Isle (a)	26	11,249	10,872	Feb. 19	May 21	Aug. 6	Oct. 22
Total	....	34,969	34,135				
Mecosta	27	19,466	20,216	Feb. 12	May 14	Sept. 3	Nov. 12
Newaygo	27	19,220	18,421	Mar. 5	June 4	Oct. 1	Dec. 10
Total	....	38,686	38,637				
Benzie	28	10,638	10,790	Jan. 1	Mar. 26	Aug. 27	Oct. 29
Kalkaska	28	8,097	7,608	Jan. 8	April 3	Sept. 4	Nov. 5
Missaukee	28	10,606	10,266	Jan. 15	April 9	Sept. 10	Nov. 19
Wexford	28	20,769	19,217	Jan. 22	April 16	Sept. 17	Nov. 26
Total	....	50,110	47,881				

(a) Third Monday in February and first Monday in August, at Onaway; third Monday in May and fourth Monday in October, at Rogers.

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1917.			
		1910.	1904.				
Clinton	29	23,129	25,208	Mar. 5	June 4	Sept. 10	Dec. 10
Gratiot	29	28,820	30,536	Feb. 5	April 16	June 25	Oct. 22
Total	....	51,949	55,744				
Ingham(*a*)	30	53,310	43,607	Jan. 22	Mar. 12	May 14	Sept. 24
Total	....	53,310	43,607				
St. Clair	31	52,341	55,637	Jan. 1	April 2	July 2	Oct. 1
Total	....	52,341	55,637				
Gogebic	32	23,333	17,297	Feb. 19	May 21	Aug. 27	Nov. 12
Ontonagon	32	8,650	7,166	Mar. 5	June 4	Sept. 24	Dec. 10
Total	....	31,983	24,463				
Cheboygan	33	17,872	17,256	Feb. 5	May 28	July 2	Oct. 8
Emmet	33	18,561	17,892	Jan. 8	April 23	June 25	Sept. 4
Mackinac	33	9,249	8,247	Jan. 22	April 9	July 9	Sept. 24
Total	....	45,682	43,395				
Arenac	34	9,640	10,184	Mar. 12	June 11	Sept. 10	Dec. 10
Crawford	34	3,934	3,854	Jan. 8	April 9	July 9	Oct. 8
Gladwin	34	8,413	8,601	Mar. 5	June 4	Sept. 3	Dec. 3
Ogemaw	34	8,907	9,121	Mar. 19	June 18	Sept. 17	Dec. 17
Otsego	34	6,552	7,239	Jan. 15	April 16	July 16	Oct. 15
Roscommon	34	2,274	1,731	Jan. 1	April 2	July 2	Oct. 1
Total	....	39,720	40,730				
Livingston	35	17,736	18,649	Jan. 1	April 9	June 11	Oct. 15
Shiawassee	35	33,246	33,711	Jan. 22	May 7	Sept. 4	Nov. 12
Total	....	50,982	52,360				
Cass	36	20,624	20,030	Feb. 12	April 23	Sept. 10	Nov. 26
Van Buren	36	33,185	34,965	Jan. 8	Mar. 19	May 28	Oct. 15
Total	....	53,809	54,995				
Calhoun (*b*)	37	56,638	52,963	Mar. 5	May 7	Sept. 10	Nov. 19
Total	....	56,638	52,963				
Monroe	38	32,917	32,921	Feb. 5	April 2	June 4	Nov. 19
Total	....	32,917	32,921				

(*a*) Fourth Monday in January and second Monday in May, at Mason; second Monday in March and fourth Monday in September, at Lansing.

(*b*) First Monday in March and second Monday in September, at Battle Creek; first Monday in May and third Monday in November, at Marshall.

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.—Concluded.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1917.			
		1910.	1904.				
Lenawee.....	39	47,907	49,097	Jan. 8	Mar. 12	May 14	Oct. 8
Total.....	....	47,907	49,097				
Lapeer.....	40	26,033	27,050	Mar. 12	June 12	Sept. 10	Dec. 10
Total.....	....	26,033	27,050				

VOTE ON CIRCUIT JUDGES.

APRIL 3, 1911.

FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Guy M. Chester.	Scattering.	Total.
Hillsdale	3,025	2	3,027
Majority	3,023		

SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	George W. Bridgman.	James O'Hara.	Edward F. Strickland.	George M. Valentine.	Total.
Berrien	5,447	4,692	368	3	10,510
Majority	384				

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Candidates.	Wayne county.	Total.
Alfred J. Murphy	27,273	27,273
Henry A. Mandell	24,551	24,551
George S. Hosmer	24,075	24,075
George P. Codd	23,156	23,156
P. J. M. Hally	23,100	23,100
Philip T. Van Zile	22,789	22,789
Joseph W. Donovan	22,366	22,366
Louis Ott	21,003	21,003
Charles T. Wilkins	18,678	18,678
Hugh Shepherd	18,016	18,016
Stephen D. Williams	14,423	14,423
Michael J. Lehman	13,466	13,466
Total	252,896	252,896

FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Benjamin Williams.	James A. Parkinson.	Total.
Jackson	5,461	6,800	12,261
Majority		1,339	

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Clement Smith.	Scattering.	Total.
Barry	2,673	12	2,685
Eaton	3,825	2	3,827
Total	6,498	14	6,512
Majority	6,484		

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	George W. Smith.	Theodore D. Halpin.	Scattering.	Total.
Lapeer	2,737	1,817	.....	4,554
Oakland	5,964	3,166	1	9,131
Total	8,701	4,983	1	13,685
Majority	3,717			

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Charles H. Wisner.	Mark W. Stevens.	Total.
Genesee	7,367	2,462	9,829
Majority	4,905		

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election November 7, 1916 (to fill vacancy.) (*a*)

County.	Fred W. Brennan.	Mark W. Stevens.	Total.
Genesee	9,307	9,472	18,779
Majority		165	

(*a*) Vice Charles H. Wisner, deceased.

EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frank D. M. Davis.	James Scully.	Nicholas Rosendall.	Total.
Ionia	4,022	3,560	86	7,668
Montcalm	4,089	2,077	349	6,515
Total	8,111	5,637	435	14,183
Majority	2,039			

NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Frank E. Knappen.	C. A. Rapp.	Scattering.	Total.
Kalamazoo	6,921	1,152	2	8,075
Majority	5,767			

NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election November 3, 1914 (to fill vacancy). (*a*)

County.	Frank S. Weston.	George V. Weimer.	John H. Notley.	John M. Alexander.	Total.
Kalamazoo	1,371	4,087	3,668	457	9,583
Plurality		419			

(*a*) Vice Nathaniel H. Stewart, who was appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Frank E. Knappen.

TENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Wm. Glover Gage.	William R. Kendrick.	Miles J. Purcell.	Frank E. Emerick.	Scattering.	Total.
Saginaw	6,533	6,697	4,969	5,201	2	23,402
Plurality	1,332	1,496				

ELEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Joseph H. Steere.	Total.
Alger	737	737
Chippewa	2,199	2,199
Luce	386	386
Schoolcraft	1,058	1,058
Total	4,380	4,380

ELEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election November 5, 1912 (to fill vacancy). (*a*)

Counties.	Louis H. Fead.	John W. Shine.	Total.
Alger	572	285	857
Chippewa	1,698	1,270	2,968
Luce	452	112	564
Schoolcraft	987	331	1,318
Total	3,709	1,998	5,707
Majority	1,711		

(*a*) Vice Joseph H. Steere, resigned.

TWELFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	William J. MacDonald.	Patrick H. O'Brien.	Scattering.	Total.
Baraga	421	626	1	1,048
Houghton	4,823	6,426	4	11,253
Keweenaw	406	686	.....	1,092
Total	5,650	7,738	5	13,393
Majority	.....	2,083		

THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frederick W. Mayne.	Merritt W. Underwood.	Total.
Antrim	1,181	237	1,418
Charlevoix	1,512	249	1,761
Grand Traverse	1,642	437	2,079
Leelanau	962	222	1,184
Total	5,297	1,145	6,442
Majority	4,152		

FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Stephen H. Clink.	James E. Sullivan.	Scattering.	Total.
Muskegon	2,635	4,343	.....	6,978
Oceana	1,159	1,936	1	3,096
Total	3,794	6,279	1	10,074
Majority	.....	2,484		

FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frederick W. Knowlen.	George L. Yaple.	Scattering.	Total.
Branch	2,680	1,936	.....	4,616
St. Joseph	2,730	1,955	3	4,688
Total	5,410	3,891	3	9,304
Majority	1,516			

SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Henry J. McKay.	James G. Tucker.	Total.
Macomb	3,323	3,349	6,672
Majority	.....	26	

SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	John S. McDonald.	Willis B. Perkins.	Myron H. Walker.	Total.
Kent	10,269	10,246	5,598	26,113
Plurality	4,671	4,648		

SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election November 5, 1912. (*a*)

County.	William B. Brown.	Emanuel J. Doyle.	Total.
Kent	11,948	10,685	22,633
Majority	1,263		

(*a*) See Act No. 179, P. A. 1911.

EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Chester L. Collins.	Total.
Bay	5,745	5,745

EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election November 7, 1916 (to fill vacancy.) (*a*)

County.	Samuel G. Houghton.	Lewis P. Coumans.	Total.
Bay	6,397	6,341	12,738
Majority	56		

(*a*) Vice Lewis P. Coumans, who was appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Chester L. Collins.

NINETEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Charles A. Withey.	E. Nelson Fitch.	Total.
Lake	444	297	741
Manistee	1,967	2,050	4,017
Mason	1,876	1,273	3,149
Osceola	1,835	424	2,259
Total	6,122	4,044	10,166
Majority	2,078		

TWENTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Orien S. Cross.	Peter J. Danhof.	Scattering.	Total.
Allegan	5,234	2,329	1	7,564
Ottawa	3,925	3,209	.....	7,134
Total	9,159	5,538	1	14,698
Majority	3,620			

TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Peter F. Dodds.	Charles W. Perry.	Total.
Clare	1,078	776	1,854
Isabella	2,361	1,647	4,008
Midland	1,486	683	2,169
Total	4,925	3,106	8,031
Majority	1,819		

TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Edward D. Kinne.	Arthur Brown.	Total.
Washtenaw	4,890	4,142	9,032
Majority	748		

TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Main J. Connine.	Scattering.	Total.
Alcona	581	.....	581
Iosco	1,243	.....	1,243
Oscoda	203	1	204
Total	2,027	1	2,028
Majority	2,026		

TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election November 7, 1916 (to fill vacancy).(a)

Counties.	Henry R. MacGillis.	Albert Widdis.	Mr. Nellist.	Total.
Alcona	396	694	.....	1,090
Iosco	628	1,153	.....	1,781
Oscoda	183	258	1	442
Total	1,207	2,105	1	3,313
Majority	.....	897		

(a) Vice Main J. Connine, deceased.

TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Watson Beach.	Total.
Huron	4,453	4,453
Sanilac	4,854	4,854
Tuscola	5,019	5,019
Total	14,326	14,326

TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Richard C. Flannigan.	John Powers.	Scattering.	Total.
Delta	2,667	.....	.....	2,667
Dickinson	2,005	.....	.....	2,005
Iron	1,286	38	.....	1,324
Marquette	5,418	168	1	5,587
Menominee	2,102	.....	.....	2,102
Total	13,478	206	1	13,685
Majority	13,271			

TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frank Emerick.	Scattering.	Total.
Alpena	2,787	.....	2,787
Montmorency	519	.....	519
Presque Isle	1,304	1	1,305
Total	4,610	1	4,611
Majority	4,609		

TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Joseph Barton.	Scattering.	Total.
Mecosta	2,361	2	2,363
Newaygo	2,776	.....	2,776
Total	5,137	2	5,139
Majority	5,135		

TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Fred S. Lamb.	Francis O. Gaffney.	George M. Sprout.	A. J. Becker.	George S. Sprout.	Total.
Benzie	1,281	230	244	.....	.....	1,755
Kalkaska	653	165	84	.....	.....	902
Missaukee	1,180	.....	.....	1	69	1,250
Wexford	2,257	.....	252	.....	.....	2,509
Total	5,371	395	580	1	69	6,416
Majority	4,326					

TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Kelly S. Searl.	George P. Stone.	Total.
Clinton	2,486	1,943	4,429
Gratiot	2,802	2,310	5,112
Total	5,288	4,253	9,541
Majority	1,035		

THIRTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Howard Wiest.	Charles B. Collingwood.	Alva M. Cummins.	Arlington A. Bergman.	Total.
Ingham	5,637	4,627	3,433	3,528	17,225
Plurality	2,109	1,099			

THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Eugene F. Law.	Harvey Tappan.	John M. Gleason.	Henry C. Kammin.	Anthony Eckert.	Total.
St. Clair	4,299	4,309	2,576	136	136	11,456
Plurality	1,723	1,733				

THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Samuel S. Cooper.	Scattering.	Total.
Gogebic	1,509	1	1,510
Ontonagon	914	.....	914
Total	2,423	1	2,424
Majority	2,422		

THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frank Shepherd.	Benjamin T. Halstead.	Total.
Cheboygan	2,511	930	3,441
Emmet	1,377	1,795	3,172
Mackinac	1,016	450	1,466
Total	4,904	3,175	8,079
Majority	1,729		

THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Nelson Sharpe.	O. B. Shaw.	Scattering.	Total.
Arenac	853	90	.....	943
Crawford	468	29	.....	497
Gladwin	1,029	57	.....	1,086
Ogemaw	918	82	.....	1,000
Otsego	607	17	1	625
Roscommon	410	34	.....	444
Total	4,285	309	1	4,595
Majority	3,975			

THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Selden S. Miner.	William A. Close.	Louis E. Howlett.	Total.
Livingston	2,338	127	87	2,552
Shiawassee	3,829	.....	3	3,832
Total	6,167	127	90	6,384
Majority	5,950			

THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	L. Burget Des Voignes.	J. H. Randall.	Scattering.	Total.
Cass	2,244	187	2	2,433
Van Buren	3,460	80	.....	3,540
Total	5,704	267	2	5,973
Majority	5,435			

THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Walter H. North.	Edward J. Dennison.	Wm. Galloway.	Total.
Calhoun	8,416	4,325	807	13,548
Majority	3,284			

THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Charles A. Golden.	Scattering.	Total.
Monroe	2,553	4	2,557
Majority	2,549		

THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election November 3, 1914 (to fill vacancy). (*a*)

County.	John O. Zabel.	Edward R. Gilday.	Scattering.	Total.
Monroe	1,579	3,122	2	4,703
Majority	.....	1,541		

(*a*) Vice Charles A. Golden, deceased.

THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Burton L. Hart.	John L. O'Mealey.	Total.
Lenawee	3,465	5,546	9,011
Majority	.....	2,081	

FORTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election November 7, 1916. (*a*)

County.	William B. Williams.	Total.
Lapeer	3,592	3,592

(*a*) Appointed August 13, 1915, under authority of Act 303, P. A. 1915. Reappointed January 1, 1916, under authority of Act 314, (judicature act), P. A. 1915.

CANVASS OF VOTES, PRIMARY ELECTION, AUGUST 29, 1916.

GOVERNOR.

Counties.	Gerrit J. Diekema, Republican.	Washington Gardner, Republican.	Frank B. Leland, Republican.	Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Sybrant Wesselius, Republican.	Scattering, Republican.	Chas. H. Bender, Democrat.	Scattering, Democrat.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	Scattering, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	Scattering, Prohibition.	Totals.
Alcona	62	144	211	456	39	3	6	2	.....	.....	1	.....	924
Alger	143	68	469	329	51	1	18	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,081
Allegan	2,205	783	868	418	152	2	314	22	.....	3	11	1	4,779
Alpena	125	316	812	575	88	2	166	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,099
Antrim	324	344	181	224	64	1	47	6	13	.....	6	.....	1,210
Arenac	61	74	122	730	40	4	65	34	.....	.....	3	.....	1,133
Baraga	23	35	285	397	32	2	28	2	.....	.....	3	1	808
Barry	460	535	318	616	76	.....	241	20	.....	.....	5	3	2,274
Bay	395	786	1,734	3,774	126	2	307	17	5	3	.....	.....	7,149
Benzie	166	232	349	285	39	.....	19	.....	2	.....	11	.....	1,103
Berrien	1,011	928	1,173	1,468	141	3	732	27	14	.....	18	.....	5,515
Branch	140	815	854	286	34	5	299	47	1	.....	5	.....	2,486
Calhoun	185	1,612	879	851	45	.....	966	33	.....	21	16	.....	2,608
Cass	72	307	198	438	31	1	524	17	.....	.....	3	.....	1,591
Charlevoix	388	402	558	590	70	1	38	13	10	1	5	.....	2,076
Cheboygan	247	231	464	222	57	1	145	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,385
Chippewa	449	216	737	1,123	41	2	72	2	.....	.....	5	.....	2,647
Clare	191	204	361	256	45	.....	86	2	.....	.....	2	.....	1,147
Clinton	529	544	577	457	66	3	139	16	.....	.....	1	.....	2,332
Crawford	38	89	134	138	9	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	449
Delta	110	205	992	878	121	.....	98	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	2,410
Dickinson	650	326	871	788	142	1	20	4	5	.....	5	.....	2,812
Eaton	342	741	917	582	46	6	255	52	.....	.....	7	.....	2,948
Emmet	367	410	475	541	87	4	94	4	2	4	4	.....	1,992
Genesee	883	1,144	3,281	3,534	168	6	679	52	17	1	.....	18	9,783

Gladwin	73	157	583	611	52	2	14	2	.....	1	3	.....	1,498
Gogebic	367	380	809	357	128	.....	105	.....	.....	1	24	.....	2,171
Grand Traverse	424	447	751	524	100	10	140	1	26	.....	8	.....	2,431
Gratiot	354	433	288	277	38	1	196	24	.....	.....	3	.....	1,614
Hillsdale	419	1,144	576	361	48	11	313	47	4	1	22	.....	2,946
Houghton	732	832	1,821	4,257	271	.....	463	16	1	.....	.....	102	8,495
Huron	140	84	522	3,134	41	4	119	27	.....	.....	13	.....	4,084
Ingham	427	783	649	1,571	49	.....	418	39	18	1	16	.....	3,971
Ionia	552	444	161	969	35	3	253	44	.....	.....	15	.....	2,476
Iosco	87	188	342	601	42	.....	77	6	.....	.....	1	.....	1,344
Iron	762	376	618	481	88	7	22	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,355
Isabella	313	395	549	860	48	6	167	8	.....	.....	3	4	2,353
Jackson	378	890	578	782	28	11	805	124	.....	1	19	2	3,618
Kalamazoo	1,333	979	684	1,619	84	3	1,172	15	4	4	29	.....	5,926
Kalkaska	155	228	93	160	55	.....	15	.....	.....	1	3	.....	710
Kent	5,285	1,628	3,746	2,974	2,119	.....	1,750	62	.....	13	80	.....	17,657
Keweenaw	56	93	208	553	35	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	946
Lake	125	115	235	213	67	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	766
Lapeer	62	214	541	899	21	.....	140	11	.....	.....	9	1	1,898
Leelanau	124	56	144	352	20	.....	40	4	2	2	.....	5	749
Lenawee	268	1,136	1 012	594	99	12	733	241	4	.....	8	.....	4,107
Livingston	155	319	324	230	23	1	226	31	.....	.....	4	.....	1,313
Luce	45	57	223	259	23	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	611
Mackinac	56	107	291	249	24	.....	198	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	937
Macomb	238	394	857	1,190	97	.....	236	7	.....	.....	13	1	3,033
Manistee	249	204	552	382	34	.....	192	2	2	.....	9	.....	1,626
Marquette	1,985	423	1,708	972	188	.....	103	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	5,388
Mason	290	269	815	678	91	3	141	7	4	3	.....	3	2,304
Mecosta	348	444	466	1,426	96	3	60	1	15	.....	9	1	2,869
Menominee	87	102	954	1,844	63	.....	92	3	.....	.....	6	1	3,152
Midland	131	376	1,262	801	72	1	72	2	1	.....	1	.....	2,719
Missaukee	555	177	156	418	108	.....	45	4	.....	.....	1	.....	1,464
Monroe	116	253	867	520	51	1	626	34	.....	1	6	2	2,477
Montcalm	655	783	1,056	786	163	1	128	15	.....	.....	14	.....	3,601
Montmorency	35	90	201	316	26	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	675
Muskegon	2,164	561	992	1,213	445	6	191	16	47	1	14	.....	5,650
Newaygo	1,143	358	477	253	95	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	2,400
Oakland	509	715	2,206	728	71	.....	563	23	5	.....	12	.....	4,832

GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	Gerrit J. Diekema, Republican.	Washington Gardner, Republican.	Frank B. Leland, Republican.	Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Sybrant Wesselius, Republican.	Scattering, Republican.	Chas. H. Bender, Democrat.	Scattering, Democrat.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	Scattering, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	Scattering, Prohibition.	Totals.
Oceana	547	394	289	297	81	1	110	.....	5	.....	9	.....	1,733
Ogemaw	58	90	369	452	29	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	1,052
Ontonagon	126	200	271	555	71	1	58	1	.....	.....	7	.....	1,290
Osceola	621	458	833	781	91	.....	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,833
Oscoda	24	97	164	77	11	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	378
Otsego	78	248	292	309	42	1	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	976
Ottawa	4,512	367	457	404	340	2	194	12	24	3	10	3	6,328
Presque Isle	100	250	281	622	71	.....	18	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,344
Roscommon	18	55	250	121	13	1	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	480
Saginaw	771	994	954	2,410	193	9	1,032	23	6	2	14	.....	6,408
Sanilac	108	281	1,224	3,918	87	.....	95	4	.....	.....	6	.....	5,723
Schoolcraft	148	141	751	358	39	.....	18	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,460
Shiawassee	385	434	480	433	47	3	160	17	.....	2	12	.....	1,973
St. Clair	131	340	1,265	3,411	100	.....	349	9	.....	1	21	.....	5,627
St. Joseph	215	232	292	149	42	.....	313	7	11	.....	3	.....	1,264
Tuscola	136	716	1,381	2,783	96	.....	112	8	.....	.....	17	.....	5,249
Van Buren	978	963	931	597	164	.....	190	4	3	2	2	.....	3,834
Washtenaw	220	511	1,299	978	68	.....	808	.....	.....	5	4	.....	3,893
Wayne	3,313	5,773	31,975	26,205	1,574	7	9,634	112	.....	41	95	.....	78,729
Wexford	489	212	388	408	53	2	79	8	6	.....	8	.....	1,654
Totals	43,741	40,881	90,283	99,638	10,160	163	28,591	1,449	257	119	703	150	316,135

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

Counties.	Frank P. Bohn, Republican.	Luren D. Dickinson, Republican.	William D. Gordon, Republican.	David E. Heineman, Republican.	Robert Y. Ogg, Republican.	Scattering, Republican.	John P. Kirk, Democrat.	Scattering, Democrat.	Thomas H. Coxe, Socialist.	Scattering, Socialist.	John F. Besley, Prohibition.	Scattering, Prohibition.	James H. Hunt, Socialist Labor.	Scattering, Socialist Labor.	Totals.
Alcona	60	278	293	158	45	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	844
Alger	552	129	156	122	43	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,023
Allegan	304	1,737	1,074	523	200	.....	304	1	.....	3	4	.....	.....	.....	4,150
Alpena	184	586	504	389	63	.....	164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,890
Antrim	115	540	186	113	80	1	45	.....	12	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	1,097
Arenac	69	259	313	141	53	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	923
Baraga	249	138	96	87	29	2	29	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	634
Barry	98	975	307	276	76	1	251	.....	.....	.....	8	1	.....	.....	1,993
Bay	354	972	4,087	728	192	.....	323	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,661
Benzie	99	399	232	108	45	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	911
Berrien	347	2,093	800	810	147	1	720	.....	14	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	4,950
Branch	96	1,011	290	356	83	.....	329	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	2,173
Calhoun	151	1,692	605	515	148	.....	933	.....	20	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	4,078
Cass	60	458	183	173	51	.....	519	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1,447
Charlevoix	263	778	347	338	70	.....	40	.....	3	5	4	.....	.....	.....	1,848
Cheboygan	168	449	245	208	79	.....	157	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,306
Chippewa	818	786	382	279	62	2	70	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	2,403
Clare	94	367	284	150	58	.....	82	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1,037
Clinton	117	1,144	277	300	94	.....	136	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2,069
Crawford	97	95	93	82	17	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	426
Delta	579	511	469	417	89	.....	93	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	2,163
Dickinson	887	583	507	457	148	1	21	.....	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	2,612
Eaton	132	1,725	294	257	69	.....	283	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	2,768
Emmet	256	779	333	219	73	2	89	.....	2	1	5	.....	.....	.....	1,759
Genesee	514	3,584	1,567	1,898	352	.....	652	1	.....	16	20	.....	.....	.....	8,604

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	Frank P. Bohn, Republican.	Luren D. Dickinson, Republican.	William D. Gordon, Republican.	David E. Heineman, Republican.	Robert Y. Ogg, Republican.	Scattering, Republican.	John P. Kirk, Democrat.	Scattering, Democrat.	Thomas H. Coxe, Socialist.	Scattering, Socialist.	John F. Eesley, Prohibition.	Scattering, Prohibition.	James H. Hunt, Socialist Labor.	Scattering, Socialist Labor.	Totals.
Gladwin	95	320	622	176	153	.....	17	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	1,387
Gogebic	588	462	428	371	111	.....	98	.....	.....	1	21	.....	.....	.....	2,080
Gd. Traverse	195	908	424	417	74	1	125	.....	31	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	2,182
Gratiot	96	658	250	225	80	.....	219	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	1,537
Hillsdale	133	1,291	513	320	84	1	353	.....	4	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	2,721
Houghton	2,749	1,707	1,314	1,214	332	.....	410	.....	.....	1	102	.....	.....	.....	7,829
Huron	341	1,231	553	1,065	146	.....	127	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	3,474
Ingham	179	2,005	384	526	162	.....	412	1	.....	17	14	.....	5	.....	3,705
Ionia	110	1,065	333	298	88	.....	257	1	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	2,167
Iosco	73	444	355	236	79	.....	81	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1,269
Iron	879	556	373	221	145	6	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,201
Isabella	132	868	553	286	88	.....	159	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	2,094
Jackson	172	1,505	270	397	85	.....	.....	872	.....	.....	17	1	.....	.....	3,319
Kalamazoo	352	1,832	736	791	304	.....	1,124	2	3	4	25	.....	.....	1	5,174
Kalkaska	51	299	141	79	39	1	13	.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	627
Kent	1,341	6,063	3,423	2,539	498	.....	1,687	.....	.....	8	84	.....	1	.....	15,644
Keweenaw	434	163	133	117	35	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	883
Lake	59	310	148	107	50	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	686
Lapeer	91	845	252	298	64	.....	152	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	1,711
Leelanau	92	222	145	112	26	.....	40	.....	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	643
Lenawee	187	1,554	511	422	164	.....	929	.....	4	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	3,777
Livingston	35	490	169	212	48	.....	258	1	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1,217
Luce	664	27	24	9	8	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	736
Mackinac	328	158	78	99	23	.....	194	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	881
Macomb	232	759	442	913	163	.....	227	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	2,749

Manistee.....	118	514	267	284	100	.....	180	.....	1	1	9	.....	.....	.....	1,474
Marquette....	2,644	791	818	528	228	.....	99	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,108
Mason.....	269	757	466	383	91	1	143	.....	4	3	3	.....	.....	.....	2,120
Mecosta.....	255	1,131	499	404	120	1	53	.....	.....	15	11	.....	.....	.....	2,489
Menominee...	682	595	510	510	127	.....	82	1	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	2,512
Midland.....	101	308	1,966	191	85	.....	73	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2,725
Missaukee....	116	552	289	163	65	.....	43	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1,229
Monroe.....	77	661	402	391	106	.....	642	.....	.....	.....	8	2	.....	.....	2,289
Montcalm....	246	1,735	504	426	182	.....	124	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	3,231
Montmorency.	72	180	187	121	40	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	609
Muskegon....	412	1,941	1,269	825	261	1	187	.....	46	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	4,956
Newaygo.....	215	920	491	292	99	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	2,091
Oakland.....	178	1,999	618	787	216	.....	538	.....	6	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	4,354
Oceana.....	340	649	235	177	61	.....	103	.....	5	.....	7	.....	.....	3	1,580
Ogemaw.....	81	399	214	134	54	.....	43	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	933
Ontonagon....	277	311	304	177	81	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	1,210
Osceola.....	288	1,035	688	392	119	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,572
Oscoda.....	26	106	143	27	26	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	333
Otsego.....	145	295	294	98	41	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	877
Ottawa.....	562	2,192	1,386	768	171	.....	191	.....	20	1	12	.....	.....	.....	5,303
Presque Isle...	192	411	311	313	81	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,328
Roscommon...	32	174	108	63	32	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	425
Saginaw.....	1,289	1,394	1,401	973	151	.....	998	.....	.....	6	14	.....	.....	.....	6,226
Sanilac.....	529	1,957	1,004	1,025	212	.....	98	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	4,831
Schoolcraft...	515	403	222	164	43	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,366
Shiawassee....	74	927	242	313	57	.....	169	1	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	1,794
St. Clair.....	569	1,469	943	1,315	305	.....	337	.....	.....	1	21	.....	.....	.....	4,960
St. Joseph....	44	506	135	119	34	.....	318	.....	10	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1,169
Tuscola.....	547	1,601	989	881	268	.....	117	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	4,415
Van Buren....	244	1,545	704	461	157	.....	170	.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	3,287
Washtenaw...	166	1,421	408	746	140	.....	867	.....	.....	5	6	.....	.....	.....	3,759
Wayne.....	2,174	16,946	6,118	29,609	9,289	.....	8,638	.....	.....	34	91	.....	10	.....	72,909
Wexford.....	155	709	251	205	73	.....	96	.....	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	1,509
Totals....	29,905	94,344	50,884	63,819	18,530	22	26,879	881	203	130	813	5	16	4	286,435

UNITED STATES SENATOR.

Counties.	William H. Hill, Republican.	Charles E. Townsend, Republican.	Scattering, Republican.	John T. Winship, Democrat.	Scattering, Democrat.	Henry Ford, National Progressive.	Henry Wallace, National Progressive.	Scattering, National Progressive.	Edward O. Foss, Socialist.	Scattering, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Scattering, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering, Socialist Labor.	Totals.
Alcona	361	497		9							1				868
Alger	336	681	1	20	2										1,040
Allegan	1,478	2,743		345						5	12				4,583
Alpena	917	837		188	4										1,946
Antrim	531	571		53				1	15		7				1,178
Arenac	331	559		96	1						3				990
Baraga	273	356	2	29							3	1			664
Barry	662	1,263		262	3						7	2			2,199
Bay	2,326	4,121		326						5					6,778
Benzie	423	533		20						3	11				990
Berrien	1,556	2,953	1	463	2				16	1	19				5,011
Branch	754	1,254	2	343	1					1	7				2,362
Calhoun	871	2,482		978						21	13				4,365
Cass	257	758		538							3				1,556
Charlevoix	760	1,176		50	1				8	2	5				2,002
Cheboygan	460	709		169	2										1,340
Chippewa	790	1,507	1	69							6				2,373
Clare	387	658		88							2				1,135
Clinton	759	1,289	1	153							1				2,203
Crawford	107	267		37							1				412
Delta	751	1,350		93							9				2,203
Dickinson	1,396	1,298	1	24					5		4				2,728
Eaton	740	1,686		302	2	1	2				8				2,741
Emmet	777	1,013	1	103						3	3	2			1,902
Genesee	2,613	5,464		740					12	6					8,835

Gladwin	609	765		19							3				1,396
Gogebic	818	1,167		119				1		1	25				2,131
Gd. Traverse	1,000	1,134		152	2				29	1	7				2,325
Gratiot	453	987	1	228	2						5				1,676
Hillsdale	847	1,674	1	361	4				4		24	1			2,916
Houghton	2,876	4,725		492	1				1		92				8,187
Huron	1,457	2,081		149							13				3,700
Ingham	921	2,320		445	1					17	15			6	3,725
Ionia	654	1,356	1	273	1						16				2,301
Iosco	578	620	1	83							1				1,283
Iron	970	1,309	6	21	2										2,308
Isabella	889	1,185		177							10				2,261
Jackson	481	2,248		931	6			2		2	17	2			3,689
Kalamazoo	1,522	2,743	2	1,200	8					7	32		1		5,515
Kalkaska	282	372		14					1		3				672
Kent	4,871	9,622		1,876						10	84		1		16,464
Keweenaw	276	623		1											900
Lake	285	433	1	8	2						2				731
Lapeer	547	1,118		159	2						9				1,835
Leelanau	190	458		47	1					2	5				703
Lenawee	847	2,334	6	942	10				3		8				4,150
Livingston	371	644		259	3						4				1,281
Luce	230	329		1							3				563
Mackinac	187	489		212	4										892
Macomb	933	1,507	1	262	2						15	1			2,721
Manistee	492	856		206	1				2		9				1,566
Marquette	2,379	2,611		121							8				5,119
Mason	970	1,082	1	161						5	4				2,223
Mecosta	1,051	1,537		58	1				15		11				2,673
Menominee	955	1,597		90	4						5				2,651
Midland	952	1,582		78					1		1				2,614
Missaukee	640	667	1	52							1				1,361
Monroe	382	1,362		667	7						7				2,425
Montcalm	1,475	1,835		136	3						15				3,464
Montmorency	273	372		8							1				654
Muskegon	2,079	2,862		365	1			1	51		15				5,374
Newaygo	902	1,280		68							9				2,259
Oakland	1,419	2,550	1	592		1			5		12				4,580

UNITED STATES SENATOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	William H. Hill, Republican.	Charles E. Townsend, Republican.	Scattering, Republican.	John T. Winship, Democrat.	Scattering, Democrat.	Henry Ford, National Progressive.	Henry Wallace, National Progressive.	Scattering, National Progressive.	Edward O. Foss, Socialist.	Scattering, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Scattering, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering, Socialist Labor.	Totals.
Oceana	647	886	.....	113	1	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	9	.....	.....	3	1,664
Ogemaw	340	573	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	959
Ontonagon	478	683	1	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	1,230
Osceola	1,025	1,599	.....	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,677
Oscoda	145	205	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	356
Otsego	451	470	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	927
Ottawa	1,860	3,421	.....	195	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	12	.....	.....	.....	5,513
Presque Isle	612	739	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,375
Roscommon	143	284	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	446
Saginaw	1,572	3,674	1	1,092	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	16	.....	.....	.....	6,362
Sanilac	2,780	2,210	.....	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	5,100
Schoolcraft	588	790	.....	23	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,402
Shiawassee	557	1,149	.....	175	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	11	.....	.....	.....	1,894
St. Clair	1,756	2,915	.....	319	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	19	.....	.....	.....	5,010
St. Joseph	298	610	.....	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	2	3	.....	.....	.....	1,247
Tuscola	2,538	2,161	.....	121	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	4,834
Van Buren	1,126	2,236	.....	196	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,562
Washtenaw	696	2,337	.....	810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	6	.....	.....	.....	3,854
Wayne	18,771	41,520	.....	8,454	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	80	.....	8	.....	68,872
Wexford	535	928	1	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	1,587
Totals	94,597	167,851	36	28,767	92	2	2	5	184	181	818	9	10	9	292,563

VOTE ON GOVERNOR, 1854 TO 1916.

Counties.	1916.							
	Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Frank Durfee.	Totals.
Alcona	664	381	34	10	2	.....	....	1,091
Alger	780	561	55	25	2	.....	....	1,423
Allegan	4,925	3,529	217	118	10	5	....	8,804
Alpena	2,120	1,333	48	10	1	.....	....	3,512
Antrim	1,363	930	144	43	8	.....	....	2,488
Arenac	1,062	809	53	30	3	.....	....	1,957
Baraga	869	350	83	8	3	.....	....	1,313
Barry	3,169	2,515	100	92	5	3	....	5,884
Bay	7,315	5,389	318	64	41	.....	....	13,127
Benzie	954	730	160	64	11	.....	....	1,919
Berrien	7,766	5,850	222	115	67	6	....	14,026
Branch	2,962	3,217	93	85	3	.....	....	6,360
Calhoun	7,119	7,548	645	163	49	.....	....	15,524
Cass	2,603	2,596	150	51	8	.....	....	5,408
Charlevoix	1,964	1,108	303	61	14	.....	....	3,450
Cheboygan	1,573	1,412	78	20	4	.....	....	3,087
Chippewa	2,621	1,585	116	46	5	.....	....	4,373
Clare	1,074	779	68	29	2	.....	....	1,952
Clinton	3,502	2,030	38	60	.....	.....	....	5,630
Crawford	474	394	18	6	1	.....	....	893
Delta	3,295	1,596	246	42	20	.....	....	5,199
Dickinson	2,571	1,146	206	41	5	.....	....	3,969
Eaton	3,977	3,324	105	83	13	.....	....	7,502
Emmet	1,817	1,315	257	41	13	.....	....	3,443
Genesee	10,108	8,594	427	185	42	27	....	19,383
Gladwin	1,059	650	.....	34	4	.....	1	1,748
Gogebic	2,334	1,421	125	132	6	.....	....	4,018
Grand Traverse	2,041	1,777	322	59	25	.....	....	4,224
Gratiot	3,531	2,896	55	111	6	40	....	6,639
Hillsdale	3,541	3,377	42	164	2	.....	....	7,126
Houghton	8,590	4,061	271	426	13	2	....	13,363
Huron	5,267	1,407	65	39	1	.....	....	6,779
Ingham	8,732	7,023	3	216	55	.....	....	16,029
Ionia	4,149	3,771	126	136	4	.....	....	8,186
Iosco	1,093	649	20	14	1	.....	....	1,777
Iron	2,262	791	128	21	5	1	....	3,208
Isabella	2,836	2,041	65	85	5	.....	....	5,032
Jackson	7,690	7,552	193	169	18	.....	....	15,622
Kalamazoo	6,607	6,735	748	177	19	.....	....	14,286
Kalkaska	749	437	79	28	4	.....	....	1,297

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1916.							
	Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Frank Durfee.	Totals.
Kent	16,495	20,169	861	423	17	.....	....	37,965
Keweenaw	882	174	21	24	2	.....	....	1,103
Lake	607	340	25	2	.....	.....	....	974
Lapeer	3,520	1,805	28	89	10	.....	....	5,452
Leelanau	1,010	749	54	23	3	.....	....	1,839
Lenawee	6,330	5,465	81	145	6	3	....	12,030
Livingston	2,546	2,255	6	59	1	.....	....	4,867
Luce	575	228	6	14	.....	.....	....	823
Mackinac	1,121	889	28	3	.....	.....	....	2,041
Macomb	4,689	3,015	45	92	7	.....	....	7,848
Manistee	2,501	2,047	108	47	10	.....	....	4,713
Marquette	5,532	2,260	311	108	16	.....	....	8,227
Mason	2,370	1,669	.....	48	.....	3	....	4,090
Mecosta	2,628	1,382	247	77	3	.....	....	4,337
Menominee	3,012	1,580	102	39	2	1	....	4,736
Midland	2,227	1,356	66	41	4	.....	....	3,694
Missaukee	1,249	847	26	19	2	.....	....	2,143
Monroe	3,901	4,112	35	74	1	.....	....	8,123
Montcalm	3,930	2,820	98	121	11	.....	....	6,980
Montmorency	452	234	54	9	2	.....	....	751
Muskegon	6,167	4,087	610	121	28	.....	....	11,013
Newaygo	2,512	1,475	144	67	11	.....	....	4,209
Oakland	8,149	6,371	280	163	19	.....	....	14,982
Oceana	2,014	1,373	175	76	10	.....	....	3,648
Ogemaw	986	651	38	52	1	.....	....	1,728
Ontonagon	1,333	794	120	28	5	.....	....	2,280
Osceola	2,298	1,228	14	42	1	.....	....	3,583
Oscoda	270	159	7	2	.....	.....	....	438
Otsego	639	428	11	13	3	.....	....	1,094
Ottawa	5,409	4,144	214	76	7	.....	....	9,850
Presque Isle	1,573	661	56	8	8	2	....	2,308
Roscommon	367	200	23	3	4	.....	....	597
Saginaw	10,285	7,735	306	132	27	.....	....	18,485
Sanilac	5,128	1,511	24	88	1	.....	....	6,752
Schoolcraft	1,079	558	37	13	1	.....	....	1,688
Shiawassee	4,066	3,226	172	218	7	.....	....	7,689
St. Clair	7,161	4,095	110	88	1	1	....	11,456
St. Joseph	3,201	3,610	194	53	9	.....	....	7,067
Tuscola	4,722	2,135	51	150	5	.....	....	7,063
Van Buren	4,457	3,120	164	57	12	.....	....	7,810
Washtenaw	6,510	5,388	134	75	30	.....	....	12,137
Wayne	80,294	52,856	3,413	876	176	1	....	137,616
Wexford	2,399	1,630	115	94	.....	.....	....	4,238
Totals	363,724	264,440	15,040	7,255	963	95	1	651,518

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1914.							
	Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	W. M. Harris.	Totals.
Alcona	63	339	224	34	2	.....	....	662
Alger	196	347	505	51	20	.....	....	1,119
Allegan	407	2,816	2,412	144	54	4	....	5,837
Alpena	165	1,769	1,481	41	9	1	....	3,466
Antrim	414	871	656	128	27	.....	....	2,096
Arenac	244	832	719	62	22	3	....	1,882
Baraga	169	658	402	46	13	1	....	1,289
Barry	155	2,224	2,127	74	36	4	....	4,620
Bay	1,511	3,432	3,777	321	32	13	....	9,086
Benzie	86	541	513	116	36	.....	....	1,292
Berrien	523	4,225	5,304	144	119	10	....	10,325
Branch	562	1,754	2,434	73	55	4	....	4,882
Calhoun	1,300	2,508	4,859	330	93	25	....	9,115
Cass	168	1,945	2,138	93	46	7	....	4,397
Charlevoix	98	1,242	997	170	21	3	....	2,531
Cheboygan	209	1,186	1,335	84	8	8	....	2,830
Chippewa	129	2,139	1,252	73	33	3	....	3,629
Clare	157	746	750	57	8	.....	1	1,719
Clinton	340	2,090	2,146	29	20	.....	....	4,625
Crawford	76	204	448	20	4	.....	....	752
Delta	307	2,080	1,405	191	28	8	....	4,019
Dickinson	706	1,655	662	213	25	4	....	3,265
Eaton	315	2,522	2,945	50	38	4	....	5,874
Emmet	82	1,085	1,053	212	21	4	....	2,457
Genesee	1,095	3,143	4,906	258	92	16	....	9,510
Gladwin	215	618	416	46	16	.....	....	1,311
Gogebic	485	1,528	861	105	77	5	....	3,061
Grand Traverse	305	1,089	1,355	148	25	3	....	2,925
Gratiot	294	2,250	2,349	38	48	5	....	4,984
Hillsdale	900	1,950	2,254	31	109	1	....	5,245
Houghton	1,500	3,808	4,832	273	171	7	....	10,591
Huron	879	2,391	2,060	72	35	1	....	5,438
Ingham	1,446	3,877	5,420	423	75	21	....	11,262
Ionia	169	2,844	3,325	97	75	2	....	6,512
Iosco	404	573	637	18	7	1	....	1,640
Iron	138	1,507	418	82	24	5	....	2,174
Isabella	293	1,660	1,749	62	37	2	....	3,803
Jackson	1,786	3,789	4,290	199	61	5	....	10,130
Kalamazoo	630	3,070	5,414	509	188	14	....	9,825
Kalkaska	50	348	341	42	16	2	....	799

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1914.							
	Henry R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Charles N. Eayrs, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	W. M. Harris.	Totals.
Kent	919	10,686	11,240	752	235	22	....	23,854
Keweenaw	100	595	291	13	7	.....	....	1,006
Lake	67	409	229	31	3	1	....	740
Lapeer	186	1,970	1,942	24	72	2	....	4,196
Leelanau	58	377	574	40	8	.....	....	1,057
Lenawee	1,070	2,789	5,205	97	77	13	....	9,251
Livingston	291	1,825	2,274	21	55	2	....	4,468
Luce	25	80	463	14	7	.....	....	589
Mackinac	58	660	1,101	14	8	3	....	1,844
Macomb	193	2,608	3,681	33	65	2	....	6,582
Manistee	204	1,659	1,942	175	42	4	....	4,026
Marquette	1,437	3,128	1,989	231	47	2	....	6,834
Mason	414	1,658	1,080	138	45	6	....	3,341
Mecosta	118	1,292	1,322	77	48	7	....	2,864
Menominee	111	2,066	1,790	81	18	1	....	4,067
Midland	417	1,052	1,102	33	27	2	....	2,633
Missaukee	150	791	629	19	10	2	....	1,601
Monroe	305	2,551	3,459	29	47	5	....	6,396
Montcalm	150	2,328	1,591	87	37	2	....	4,195
Montmorency	28	199	252	27	.....	.....	....	506
Muskegon	1,397	2,863	1,800	340	36	12	....	6,448
Newaygo	190	1,487	825	155	32	4	....	2,693
Oakland	716	3,134	5,768	132	83	4	....	9,837
Oceana	352	1,439	943	70	40	2	....	2,846
Ogemaw	301	570	461	34	32	.....	....	1,398
Ontonagon	117	791	848	85	18	1	....	1,860
Osceola	165	1,209	826	28	21	1	....	2,250
Oscoda	63	165	111	3	.....	.....	....	342
Otsego	111	327	439	7	4	.....	....	888
Ottawa	581	3,178	2,373	178	48	2	....	6,360
Presque Isle	75	965	609	37	4	.....	....	1,690
Roscommon	153	197	213	8	.....	2	....	573
Saginaw	551	4,933	7,430	350	65	23	....	13,352
Sanilac	388	2,874	1,758	45	60	1	....	5,126
Schoolcraft	53	540	442	30	10	1	....	1,076
Shiawassee	430	2,284	2,704	180	128	8	....	5,734
St. Clair	845	3,864	3,856	117	51	4	....	8,737
St. Joseph	414	1,979	2,327	186	46	6	....	4,958
Tuscola	454	2,026	1,921	77	35	3	....	4,516
Van Buren	338	2,618	2,287	124	39	4	....	5,410
Washtenaw	505	3,059	5,757	85	60	5	....	9,471
Wayne	3,102	21,583	43,901	1,594	275	139	....	70,594
Wexford	174	1,791	1,137	96	59	3	....	3,260
Totals	36,747	176,254	212,063	11,056	3,830	497	1	440,448

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1912.								
	Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	L. Whitney Watkins.	Herman Richter.	Thomas Sunderland.	Totals.
Alcona	284	223	6	69	395	.....	....	....	977
Alger	290	343	17	50	391	.....	....	....	1,091
Allegan	2,598	2,356	116	274	2,309	.....	25	....	7,678
Alpena	987	1,377	21	56	1,121	.....	....	....	3,562
Antrim	736	748	37	151	828	.....	....	....	2,500
Arenac	424	662	43	106	757	.....	....	....	1,992
Baraga	328	295	15	36	459	.....	....	....	1,133
Barry	1,798	2,187	103	93	.....	1,313	....	....	5,494
Bay	2,834	3,506	242	501	3,993	.....	....	....	11,076
Benzie	594	536	89	239	454	.....	5	....	1,917
Berrien	3,315	4,518	154	435	3,529	.....	....	....	11,951
Branch	1,865	2,653	98	142	1,419	.....	....	....	6,177
Calhoun	3,581	4,409	200	974	3,749	.....	122	....	13,035
Cass	1,796	2,208	70	328	1,003	.....	....	....	5,405
Charlevoix	1,349	1,114	38	368	769	.....	....	....	3,638
Cheboygan	904	1,305	28	115	862	.....	3	....	3,217
Chippewa	851	1,285	102	154	1,240	.....	....	....	3,632
Clare	589	573	26	118	508	.....	....	....	1,814
Clinton	1,796	2,309	71	25	1,209	.....	....	....	5,410
Crawford	216	358	5	30	130	.....	....	....	739
Delta	1,177	1,254	38	220	1,713	.....	....	....	4,402
Dickinson	1,449	436	42	252	1,166	.....	....	....	3,345
Eaton	2,452	3,253	88	92	1,409	.....	....	....	7,294
Emmet	970	1,294	48	365	662	.....	....	....	3,339
Genesee	3,551	4,440	207	643	4,428	.....	32	....	13,301
Gladwin	667	407	24	82	442	.....	4	....	1,626
Gogebic	851	698	154	122	1,211	.....	....	....	3,036
Gd. Traverse	1,153	1,344	51	249	1,106	.....	....	....	3,903
Gratiot	2,130	2,367	71	31	1,288	.....	....	....	5,887
Hillsdale	1,600	2,606	146	48	2,551	.....	....	....	6,951
Houghton	4,458	2,618	356	416	4,248	.....	....	....	12,096
Huron	2,099	1,817	57	62	2,305	.....	....	....	6,340
Ingham	3,328	5,221	291	528	3,782	.....	60	....	13,210
Ionia	2,740	3,565	136	142	1,133	.....	....	....	7,716
Iosco	521	617	19	27	614	.....	....	....	1,798
Iron	1,113	315	23	109	718	.....	....	....	2,278
Isabella	1,489	2,002	55	112	1,116	.....	2	....	4,776
Jackson	2,377	4,892	173	341	5,329	.....	....	....	13,112
Kalamazoo	3,251	4,240	366	1,411	3,073	.....	46	....	12,387
Kalkaska	439	510	36	96	306	.....	....	....	1,387
Kent	10,357	11,794	388	1,808	7,405	.....	....	....	31,752
Keweenaw	544	81	16	36	434	.....	....	....	1,111
Lake	290	257	4	40	341	.....	....	....	932
Lapeer	2,086	1,662	101	35	1,554	.....	....	....	5,438
Leelanau	675	492	18	75	500	.....	....	....	1,760

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1912.								
	Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	L. Whitney Watkins.	Herman Richter.	Thomas Sunderland.	Totals.
Lenawee	3,268	4,554	192	131	2,932	.....	....	....	11,077
Livingston	1,536	2,326	91	11	988	.....	....	....	4,952
Luce	274	179	9	8	158	.....	....	....	628
Mackinac	600	869	21	.....	276	.....	2	....	1,768
Macomb	2,730	3,290	100	26	1,158	.....	....	....	7,304
Manistee	1,341	2,176	61	261	875	.....	....	....	4,714
Marquette	2,666	1,281	101	489	3,286	.....	....	....	7,823
Mason	1,143	1,391	91	160	.....	1,150	....	....	3,935
Mecosta	1,102	1,803	54	109	871	.....	....	....	3,939
Menominee	1,207	1,440	32	181	1,560	.....	....	....	4,420
Midland	987	783	34	32	1,292	.....	7	....	3,135
Missaukee	777	568	26	68	607	.....	....	1	2,047
Monroe	2,427	3,239	89	56	1,465	.....	8	....	7,284
Montcalm	2,393	2,151	105	253	1,597	.....	....	....	6,499
Montmorency	360	203	2	15	167	.....	....	....	747
Muskegon	1,854	2,033	56	587	3,647	.....	....	....	8,177
Newaygo	1,185	1,241	63	205	1,230	.....	....	....	3,924
Oakland	4,161	4,707	207	192	2,178	.....	....	....	11,445
Oceana	1,098	1,225	103	88	1,216	.....	....	....	3,730
Ogemaw	582	430	43	72	586	.....	....	....	1,713
Ontonagon	779	392	22	131	427	.....	....	....	1,751
Osceola	1,432	1,132	75	82	806	.....	....	....	3,527
Oscoda	131	74	1	1	137	.....	....	....	344
Otsego	369	415	12	6	250	.....	....	....	1,052
Ottawa	2,731	2,620	103	300	2,990	.....	....	....	8,744
Presque Isle	820	458	8	56	615	.....	....	....	1,957
Roscommon	143	251	9	26	178	.....	1	....	608
Saginaw	5,613	6,691	151	1,267	4,309	.....	....	....	18,031
Sanilac	2,734	1,905	83	56	2,051	.....	....	....	6,829
Schoolcraft	659	423	10	39	439	.....	....	....	1,570
Shiawassee	2,324	2,540	254	227	2,344	.....	13	....	7,702
St. Clair	2,966	3,762	110	241	3,814	.....	....	....	10,893
St. Joseph	1,388	2,713	83	305	1,932	.....	9	....	6,430
Tuscola	2,674	1,762	129	55	2,756	.....	....	....	7,376
Van Buren	2,393	2,248	86	236	2,294	.....	....	....	7,257
Washtenaw	2,705	4,959	137	115	2,683	.....	20	....	10,619
Wayne	28,452	33,284	565	3,454	23,720	.....	....	....	89,475
Wexford	1,057	1,352	104	251	1,116	.....	....	....	3,880
Totals	169,963	194,017	7,811	21,398	152,909	2,463	359	1	548,921

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1910.						
	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	537	86	22	58	.....	.....	703
Alger	485	148	27	35	4	.....	699
Allegan	2,584	1,981	117	100	12	.....	4,794
Alpena	1,348	590	12	52	7	1	2,010
Antrim	813	423	59	53	3	.....	1,351
Arenac	729	531	32	41	4	.....	1,337
Baraga	678	239	29	8	3	.....	957
Barry	2,028	1,947	129	43	14	.....	4,161
Bay	3,487	3,433	87	330	15	.....	7,352
Benzie	590	257	128	98	10	.....	1,083
Berrien	4,018	4,051	206	270	31	.....	8,576
Branch	2,265	2,360	105	51	7	.....	4,788
Calhoun	3,944	3,581	111	246	33	.....	7,915
Cass	2,024	2,005	73	151	5	.....	4,258
Charlevoix	1,330	517	66	200	30	.....	2,143
Cheboygan	1,358	1,112	62	54	5	.....	2,591
Chippewa	2,602	513	72	42	1	.....	3,230
Clare	784	563	20	28	5	.....	1,400
Clinton	2,172	2,139	134	28	2	.....	4,475
Crawford	445	259	11	16	1	.....	732
Delta	1,758	630	38	61	17	.....	2,504
Dickinson	1,872	495	71	64	39	.....	2,541
Eaton	2,826	3,662	94	41	2	1	6,626
Emmet	1,172	746	102	291	5	.....	2,316
Genesee	3,789	3;015	378	493	27	.....	7,702
Gladwin	812	345	23	22	3	.....	1,205
Gogebic	1,460	734	407	61	24	.....	2,686
Grand Traverse	1,007	673	52	228	15	.....	1,975
Gratiot	2,357	2,016	155	23	4	.....	4,555
Hillsdale	2,055	2,369	152	20	3	.....	4,599
Houghton	5,677	2,221	499	242	17	.....	8,656
Huron	2,195	1,268	94	36	5	.....	3,598
Ingham	3,786	6,130	364	127	35	1	10,443
Ionia	2,894	3,110	439	40	4	.....	6,487
Iosco	865	579	27	11	.....	.....	1,482
Iron	1,356	189	36	27	11	.....	1,619
Isabella	1,961	1,888	54	40	4	.....	3,947
Jackson	3,966	5,427	166	154	10	.....	9,723
Kalamazoo	3,864	4,169	346	477	23	.....	8,879
Kalkaska	433	276	42	51	.....	.....	802
Kent	9,228	8,649	412	685	52	.....	19,026
Keweenaw	673	53	15	20	1	.....	762
Lake	324	184	17	21	2	.....	548
Lapeer	2,178	1,491	189	13	4	.....	3,875
Leelanau	534	304	24	35	10	.....	907

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1910.						
	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	4,069	3,891	144	38	7		8,149
Livingston	2,183	2,587	115	6			4,891
Luce	239	35	18	1			293
Mackinac	847	557	16	11			1,431
Macomb	3,193	3,099	137	20	5		6,454
Manistee	1,468	2,163	58	179	10		3,878
Marquette	3,841	1,001	166	422	12		5,442
Mason	1,437	1,310	70	33	11		2,861
Mecosta	1,189	828	93	80	7		2,197
Menominee	2,095	1,112	51	104	12		3,374
Midland	1,321	755	30	25	3		2,134
Missaukee	1,043	327	50	49	5		1,474
Monroe	3,070	3,050	120	23	8		6,271
Montcalm	1,971	1,150	105	200	18		3,444
Montmorency	264	95	4	10	1		374
Muskegon	2,898	1,554	56	292	22		4,822
Newaygo	1,454	669	68	47			2,238
Oakland	4,448	4,406	296	93	6	1	9,250
Oceana	1,397	839	113	30	6		2,385
Ogemaw	731	446	34	38	2		1,251
Ontonagon	1,138	265	38	42	7		1,490
Osceola	1,036	733	58	28	3		1,858
Oscoda	221	55	3	1	1		281
Otsego	305	179	13	5	1		503
Ottawa	3,722	2,056	111	74	18		5,981
Presque Isle	966	197	9	17	4		1,193
Roscommon	296	178	8	13	2		497
Saginaw	6,411	5,633	88	262	41		12,435
Sanilac	3,654	1,240	169	34	2		5,099
Schoolcraft	622	90	4	23	9		748
Shiawassee	2,963	2,270	385	37	49		5,704
St. Clair	4,294	3,385	145	280	53		8,157
St. Joseph	2,378	2,320	62	71	4		4,835
Tuscola	2,750	1,149	342	26	3		4,270
Van Buren	2,589	1,862	83	82	10		4,626
Washtenaw	3,937	4,690	184	51	26		8,888
Wayne	31,910	25,399	680	1,989	317		60,295
Wexford	1,190	837	165	69	10		2,271
Totals	202,803	159,770	9,989	9,992	1,204	4	383,762

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1908.							
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	792	205	26	48	1	.....	....	1,072
Alger	971	271	21	51	2	6	....	1,322
Allegan	4,451	3,230	250	110	10	7	....	8,058
Alpena	2,104	1,250	30	108	2	2	....	3,496
Antrim	1,695	929	95	49	4	5	....	2,777
Arenac	971	849	52	68	2	.....	....	1,942
Baraga	756	305	19	13	1	2	....	1,096
Barry	2,490	2,907	229	16	6	3	....	5,651
Bay	5,905	5,107	163	331	24	17	....	11,547
Benzie	1,216	814	189	65	5	2	....	2,291
Berrien	6,520	5,518	223	242	24	42	1	12,570
Branch	2,836	3,343	177	90	12	9	....	6,467
Calhoun	4,951	6,320	383	477	79	39	....	12,249
Cass	2,540	3,041	134	106	8	9	....	5,838
Charlevoix	2,243	1,133	133	155	8	11	....	3,683
Cheboygan	1,788	1,661	115	72	7	5	....	3,648
Chippewa	2,114	1,573	114	34	1	3	....	3,839
Clare	1,130	788	40	14	2	.....	....	1,974
Clinton	2,158	3,544	131	11	4	2	....	5,850
Crawford	471	370	10	18	.....	.....	....	869
Delta	3,164	1,192	70	66	11	8	....	4,511
Dickinson	2,463	594	185	39	17	6	....	3,304
Eaton	2,639	4,951	179	59	6	4	....	7,838
Emmet	2,059	1,281	209	178	.....	2	....	3,729
Genesee	5,334	5,194	444	237	14	6	....	11,229
Gladwin	1,029	550	40	24	3	1	....	1,647
Gogebic	2,151	726	149	52	6	5	....	3,089
Grand Traverse	2,225	1,937	103	21	2	3	....	4,291
Gratiot	3,209	3,363	144	25	1	5	....	6,747
Hillsdale	2,463	4,475	267	26	2	7	....	7,240
Houghton	8,568	3,102	696	365	9	13	1	12,754
Huron	3,381	1,775	143	47	5	1	....	5,352
Ingham	3,194	8,702	507	115	.....	17	15	12,550
Ionia	3,544	4,379	402	63	7	10	....	8,405
Iosco	970	930	34	7	1	1	....	1,943
Iron	2,037	292	44	20	4	14	....	2,411
Isabella	2,427	2,450	116	31	.....	2	....	5,026
Jackson	3,240	8,843	281	84	8	7	....	12,463
Kalamazoo	4,931	6,267	425	360	18	18	....	12,019
Kalkaska	951	609	82	39	2	1	....	1,684
Kent	9,979	18,837	609	718	52	13	....	30,208
Keweenaw	1,008	80	19	25	2	.....	....	1,134
Lake	620	320	13	23	3	.....	....	979
Lapeer	3,029	2,072	294	28	.....	3	....	5,426
Leelanau	977	849	61	15	1	1	....	1,904

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1908.							
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	4,558	6,471	638	35	10	3	....	11,715
Livingston	1,936	3,238	222	12	3	4	....	5,415
Luce	334	132	32	1	.....	2	....	501
Mackinac	1,028	903	16	8	1	3	....	1,959
Macomb	3,933	3,709	224	28	2	1	....	7,897
Manistee	2,099	2,458	104	114	3	11	....	4,789
Marquette	5,104	1,832	248	303	17	8	....	7,512
Mason	2,237	1,510	136	42	3	4	....	3,932
Mecosta	2,288	1,702	140	55	2	5	....	4,192
Menominee	2,903	1,275	114	65	8	11	....	4,376
Midland	1,712	1,222	44	36	.....	1	....	3,015
Missaukee	1,452	587	48	18	3	4	....	2,112
Monroe	3,534	4,141	217	44	.....	3	....	7,939
Montcalm	3,666	2,638	183	98	.....	30	....	6,615
Montmorency	524	240	4	7	.....	1	....	776
Muskegon	3,284	3,774	137	223	11	11	....	7,440
Newaygo	2,295	1,391	135	49	8	1	....	3,879
Oakland	5,288	5,033	362	84	8	12	....	10,787
Oceana	2,112	1,197	227	50	10	1	....	3,597
Ogemaw	1,083	608	81	21	1	1	....	1,795
Ontonagon	1,177	495	21	47	4	8	....	1,752
Osceola	2,118	1,409	117	5	12	11	2	3,674
Oscoda	316	128	9	3	.....	.....	....	456
Otsego	725	431	29	10	1	2	....	1,198
Ottawa	4,422	3,694	256	195	9	10	....	8,586
Presque Isle	1,611	412	19	53	.....	2	....	2,097
Roscommon	381	213	14	15	.....	2	....	625
Saginaw	5,884	10,573	292	521	66	22	....	17,358
Sanilac	3,685	2,043	323	41	1	3	....	6,096
Schoolcraft	1,350	317	39	11	2	2	....	1,721
Shiawassee	2,988	3,700	470	117	8	4	....	7,287
St. Clair	6,065	5,110	336	251	22	10	....	11,794
St. Joseph	2,929	3,370	143	62	.....	21	....	6,525
Tuscola	3,684	2,338	379	42	4	1	....	6,448
Van Buren	3,623	3,265	189	111	9	31	....	7,228
Washtenaw	3,168	7,126	328	63	15	10	....	10,710
Wayne	40,456	35,714	1,540	1,835	219	38	....	79,802
Wexford	2,495	1,284	226	27	7	6	....	4,045
Totals	262,141	252,611	16,092	9,447	845	612	19	541,767

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1906.						
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Charles H. Kimmerle, Democrat.	R. Clark Reed, Prohibition.	James E. Walker, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	727	58	15	4	.....	.....	804
Alger	745	176	19	13	.....	.....	953
Allegan	2,489	848	118	61	5	.....	3,521
Alpena	1,885	930	28	64	4	2	2,913
Antrim	1,370	372	48	15	.....	.....	1,805
Arenac	886	666	41	47	1	.....	1,641
Baraga	544	188	11	3	2	.....	748
Barry	2,324	1,746	163	16	1	.....	4,250
Bay	4,712	2,577	86	94	28	.....	7,497
Benzie	1,033	188	102	23	15	.....	1,361
Berrien	5,143	3,749	159	152	33	.....	9,236
Branch	2,514	989	66	43	13	.....	3,625
Calhoun	4,378	2,604	191	397	53	.....	7,623
Cass	2,322	2,367	97	65	4	.....	4,855
Charlevoix	1,726	296	65	46	38	.....	2,171
Cheboygan	1,795	1,086	34	35	11	.....	2,961
Chippewa	2,204	768	52	20	9	.....	3,053
Clare	875	428	26	6	2	.....	1,337
Clinton	2,418	1,661	99	21	1	.....	4,200
Crawford	471	234	13	12	2	.....	732
Delta	1,743	266	34	49	36	.....	2,128
Dickinson	1,937	129	108	42	41	.....	2,257
Eaton	3,172	2,069	130	66	.....	.....	5,437
Emmet	1,416	637	142	11	5	.....	2,211
Genesee	4,572	2,029	261	198	13	.....	7,073
Gladwin	606	132	13	11	.....	.....	762
Gogebic	1,660	720	128	44	28	.....	2,580
Grand Traverse	1,213	399	95	14	5	.....	1,726
Gratiot	2,854	1,742	122	28	3	.....	4,749
Hillsdale	2,210	1,026	119	20	4	.....	3,379
Houghton	4,009	957	494	217	40	.....	5,717
Huron	2,610	1,191	101	26	5	.....	3,933
Ingham	5,151	3,874	312	69	13	.....	9,419
Ionia	3,599	2,505	384	57	5	.....	6,550
Iosco	844	418	15	8	2	.....	1,287
Iron	446	53	24	6	3	.....	532
Isabella	2,380	1,478	67	15	4	.....	3,944
Jackson	5,474	4,331	191	42	.....	.....	10,038
Kalamazoo	4,624	3,885	229	265	32	.....	9,035
Kalkaska	433	109	29	13	2	.....	586
Kent	10,337	4,426	376	991	77	.....	16,207
Keweenaw	455	21	4	12	.....	.....	492
Lake	369	71	9	5	.....	.....	454
Lapeer	2,800	1,415	109	34	1	.....	4,359
Leelanau	712	202	45	4	1	.....	964

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1906.						
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Charles H. Kimmerle, Democrat.	R. Clark Reed, Prohibition.	James E. Walker, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	4,957	3,410	211	33	24	.....	8,635
Livingston	2,380	2,227	367	9	1	.....	4,984
Luce	467	169	24	3	2	.....	665
Mackinac	823	553	16	4	2	.....	1,398
Macomb	3,804	2,986	107	16	8	1	6,922
Manistee	2,174	1,546	44	55	11	.....	3,830
Marquette	3,814	572	188	322	36	.....	4,932
Mason	1,389	983	75	18	2	.....	2,467
Mecosta	1,381	498	52	45	7	.....	1,983
Menominee	1,897	1,006	74	43	9	.....	3,029
Midland	1,652	744	31	25	5	.....	2,457
Missaukee	1,022	382	36	4	1	.....	1,445
Monroe	3,217	3,113	127	23	3	.....	6,483
Montcalm	3,280	1,145	117	57	12	.....	4,611
Montmorency	444	126	4	2	1	.....	577
Muskegon	3,491	1,503	46	341	10	.....	5,391
Newaygo	1,175	381	46	19	3	.....	1,624
Oakland	4,052	2,356	175	32	14	.....	6,629
Oceana	1,579	656	203	29	6	.....	2,473
Ogemaw	947	325	46	8	5	.....	1,331
Ontonagon	1,095	451	20	34	13	.....	1,613
Osceola	1,279	492	68	5	.....	.....	1,844
Oscoda	270	77	2	1	.....	.....	350
Otsego	443	113	17	7	1	.....	581
Ottawa	3,195	1,233	111	115	21	.....	4,675
Presque Isle	1,219	311	13	4	3	.....	1,550
Roscommon	304	131	5	10	.....	.....	450
Saginaw	6,687	6,107	143	393	65	.....	13,395
Sanilac	2,236	716	130	18	11	.....	3,111
Schoolcraft	723	116	10	10	8	.....	867
Shiawassee	3,914	2,125	339	24	52	.....	6,454
St. Clair	5,581	3,951	154	111	27	.....	9,824
St. Joseph	2,741	2,102	86	62	9	.....	5,000
Tuscola	2,947	1,194	249	40	7	.....	4,437
Van Buren	3,095	1,280	143	1	.....	.....	4,519
Washtenaw	5,220	3,758	110	33	16	.....	9,137
Wayne	34,728	24,767	402	573	209	1	60,680
Wexford	1,758	397	174	12	7	.....	2,348
Totals	227,567	130,018	9,139	5,925	1,153	4	373,806

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1904.						
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James M. Shackelton, Prohibition.	Clayton J. Lamb, Socialist.	Meiko Meyer, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	802	200	17	16	1	.....	1,036
Alger	899	407	9	15	3	.....	1,333
Allegan	4,810	2,505	223	56	4	.....	7,598
Alpena	2,151	1,303	27	115	8	.....	3,604
Antrim	1,883	1,191	75	5	.....	.....	3,154
Arenac	1,100	753	77	60	1	.....	1,991
Baraga	523	233	9	2	2	.....	769
Barry	2,962	2,669	208	18	5	.....	5,862
Bay	5,777	4,939	220	63	37	.....	11,036
Benzie	1,235	707	190	18	3	1	2,154
Berrien	6,427	4,881	177	155	19	.....	11,659
Branch	3,560	2,640	95	15	3	.....	6,313
Calhoun	5,991	4,904	223	521	46	.....	11,685
Cass	2,874	2,334	161	103	4	.....	5,476
Charlevoix	2,126	1,197	70	32	4	.....	3,429
Cheboygan	2,101	1,469	41	33	6	.....	3,650
Chippewa	2,551	1,088	91	26	2	.....	3,758
Clare	1,199	820	24	15	1	.....	2,059
Clinton	3,227	3,021	90	11	2	.....	6,351
Crawford	465	317	10	7	.....	.....	799
Delta	3,007	1,034	42	80	21	.....	4,184
Dickinson	2,839	417	74	39	7	.....	3,376
Eaton	4,168	3,705	139	38	2	.....	8,052
Emmet	2,254	1,453	211	5	2	.....	3,925
Genesee	4,946	4,246	308	217	18	.....	9,735
Gladwin	985	360	26	10	2	.....	1,383
Gogebic	1,992	541	117	40	21	.....	2,711
Grand Traverse	2,607	1,448	119	7	5	.....	4,186
Gratiot	3,524	2,991	180	20	3	.....	6,718
Hillsdale	3,817	2,983	264	25	6	.....	7,095
Houghton	8,197	2,180	382	512	38	.....	11,309
Huron	3,346	2,457	112	30	.....	.....	5,945
Ingham	5,259	5,643	292	76	13	.....	11,283
Ionia	4,046	4,293	181	56	4	.....	8,580
Iosco	1,200	749	19	8	.....	1	1,977
Iron	1,520	244	18	15	10	.....	1,807
Isabella	2,756	2,190	61	9	.....	1	5,026
Jackson	6,038	6,053	168	105	17	.....	12,381
Kalamazoo	6,328	4,312	431	372	51	.....	11,494
Kalkaska	1,034	527	48	2	.....	.....	1,611
Kent	12,854	14,695	429	501	32	.....	28,511
Keweenaw	641	46	4	2	2	.....	695
Lake	689	445	7	6	.....	.....	1,147
Lapeer	3,110	2,440	133	38	1	.....	5,722
Leelanau	1,228	682	41	4	2	.....	1,957

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued

Counties.	1904.						
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James M. Shackelton, Prohibition.	Clayton J. Lamb, Socialist.	Meiko Meyer, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	5,953	5,461	302	29	3	.....	11,748
Livingston	2,239	2,989	113	3	1	.....	5,345
Luce	288	151	14	2	2	.....	457
Mackinac	1,035	666	20	3	1	.....	1,725
Macomb	4,032	3,850	118	13	5	1	8,019
Manistee	2,406	2,098	86	88	14	.....	4,692
Marquette	4,988	1,732	227	88	10	.....	7,045
Mason	1,668	1,576	82	18	2	.....	3,346
Mecosta	2,361	1,932	86	4	1	.....	4,384
Menominee	2,827	1,460	66	70	8	.....	4,431
Midland	1,708	1,231	58	15	.....	.....	3,012
Missaukee	1,484	689	30	15	.....	.....	2,218
Monroe	3,783	3,796	152	13	2	.....	7,746
Montcalm	3,998	2,805	114	29	9	.....	6,955
Montmorency	587	225	8	1	.....	.....	821
Muskegon	4,369	2,442	80	287	12	.....	7,190
Newaygo	2,345	1,470	91	7	4	.....	3,917
Oakland	5,656	5,479	175	33	3	.....	11,346
Oceana	2,193	1,156	146	31	1	.....	3,527
Ogemaw	1,158	506	73	7	2	.....	1,746
Ontonagon	1,289	418	15	21	2	.....	1,745
Osceola	2,208	1,365	91	10	4	.....	3,678
Oscoda	307	61	7	.....	.....	.....	375
Otsego	1,060	472	29	9	4	.....	1,574
Ottawa	4,853	2,767	123	95	17	.....	7,855
Presque Isle	1,634	596	11	2	2	.....	2,245
Roscommon	318	181	9	17	.....	.....	525
Saginaw	8,481	7,176	172	861	67	.....	16,757
Sanilac	3,632	2,377	17	268	4	.....	6,298
Schoolcraft	1,325	388	37	16	2	.....	1,768
Shiawassee	4,272	3,720	338	54	7	.....	8,391
St. Clair	6,638	5,119	186	141	12	.....	12,096
St. Joseph	3,113	2,837	91	57	7	.....	6,105
Tuscola	4,100	2,517	284	39	3	.....	6,943
Van Buren	4,707	2,293	188	53	5	.....	7,246
Washtenaw	4,892	5,571	132	24	11	.....	10,630
Wayne	32,561	38,732	358	500	144	.....	72,295
Wexford	2,283	1,555	173	6	2	.....	4,019
Totals	283,799	223,571	10,395	6,170	782	4	524,721

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1902.						
	Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	505	104	18	1	3	.....	631
Alger	633	266	7	2	4	.....	912
Allegan	3,462	1,716	159	19	26	.....	5,382
Alpena	1,937	1,443	32	78	7	.....	3,497
Antrim	1,006	451	48	3	4	.....	1,512
Arenac	709	658	32	60	.....	.....	1,459
Baraga	548	266	12	1	1	.....	828
Barry	2,592	2,321	222	13	11	.....	5,159
Bay	3,894	4,223	188	73	24	.....	8,402
Benzie	786	367	227	7	3	.....	1,390
Berrien	5,630	4,575	171	163	18	1	10,558
Branch	3,045	1,997	141	14	19	1	5,217
Calhoun	3,949	3,990	213	650	43	.....	8,845
Cass	2,361	2,283	139	28	7	.....	4,818
Charlevoix	836	295	52	.....	21	.....	1,204
Cheboygan	1,475	1,170	45	13	11	.....	2,714
Chippewa	2,294	1,131	48	13	21	.....	3,507
Clare	933	674	34	2	1	.....	1,644
Clinton	2,380	1,863	164	10	6	.....	4,423
Crawford	347	303	18	3	1	.....	672
Delta	1,809	392	29	25	22	.....	2,277
Dickinson	1,929	289	48	11	17	.....	2,294
Eaton	3,416	2,827	138	27	.....	5	6,413
Emmet	1,597	906	150	5	1	.....	2,659
Genesee	4,276	3,544	259	123	14	.....	8,216
Gladwin	644	255	18	.....	6	.....	923
Gogebic	1,408	576	117	14	29	.....	2,144
Grand Traverse	1,317	637	92	8	2	.....	2,056
Gratiot	3,268	1,729	147	6	14	.....	5,164
Hillsdale	3,513	2,149	248	39	9	.....	5,958
Houghton	3,874	1,279	234	235	71	.....	5,693
Huron	2,583	1,800	116	37	3	.....	4,539
Ingham	4,603	4,790	392	33	20	.....	9,838
Ionia	3,697	3,291	253	116	12	.....	7,369
Iosco	1,022	500	26	4	5	.....	1,557
Iron	778	132	6	3	5	.....	924
Isabella	2,027	1,647	67	7	7	.....	3,755
Jackson	4,880	5,276	259	23	10	.....	10,448
Kalamazoo	4,186	4,605	181	119	43	1	9,135
Kalkaska	567	127	25	2	2	.....	723
Kent	9,706	8,292	472	310	58	.....	18,838
Keweenaw	275	30	2	.....	2	.....	309
Lake	609	285	19	10	.....	.....	923
Lapeer	2,543	1,747	161	63	4	.....	4,518
Leelanau	860	453	42	4	.....	.....	1,359

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1902.						
	Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor.	Scattering	Totals.
Lenawee	5,185	4,230	1,113	32	16	.....	10,576
Livingston	2,325	2,505	133	7	2	.....	4,972
Luce	329	155	13	.....	2	.....	499
Mackinac	782	732	18	3	3	.....	1,538
Macomb	3,568	3,512	164	15	5	.....	7,264
Manistee	2,030	1,744	73	9	10	.....	3,866
Marquette	3,195	830	109	30	44	.....	4,208
Mason	1,355	874	85	19	13	.....	2,346
Mecosta	1,579	707	93	3	3	.....	2,385
Menominee	1,784	1,146	34	24	10	.....	2,998
Midland	1,357	992	34	10	5	.....	2,398
Missaukee	1,129	562	37	3	.....	.....	1,731
Monroe	3,366	3,157	191	33	11	.....	6,758
Montcalm	2,638	1,378	287	5	16	.....	4,324
Montmorency	444	238	2	1	.....	.....	685
Muskegon	3,672	1,912	79	261	33	.....	5,957
Newaygo	1,894	948	95	1	5	.....	2,943
Oakland	4,976	4,901	251	42	10	.....	10,180
Oceana	1,387	675	231	22	11	.....	2,326
Ogemaw	842	438	30	3	2	.....	1,315
Ontonagon	1,003	427	6	5	3	.....	1,444
Osceola	1,524	451	111	8	4	.....	2,098
Oscoda	242	66	5	.....	.....	.....	313
Otsego	649	286	25	8	6	.....	974
Ottawa	3,734	1,680	161	14	58	1	5,648
Presque Isle	1,133	566	12	11	6	.....	1,728
Roscommon	238	206	5	7	1	.....	457
Saginaw	6,410	6,835	199	793	87	.....	14,324
Sanilac	2,196	971	138	9	7	.....	3,321
Schoolcraft	819	408	21	5	1	.....	1,254
Shiawassee	3,680	3,127	357	44	15	.....	7,223
St. Clair	5,472	5,172	177	85	30	.....	10,936
St. Joseph	2,335	2,619	75	7	15	.....	5,051
Tuscola	3,077	1,693	346	27	11	.....	5,154
Van Buren	3,710	2,360	132	32	7	.....	6,241
Washtenaw	3,548	5,054	214	22	17	.....	8,855
Wayne	21,659	32,292	707	286	221	.....	55,165
Wexford	1,286	574	92	8	5	.....	1,965
Totals	211,261	174,077	11,326	4,271	1,282	9	402,226

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1900.							
	Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	William C. Maybury, Democrat.	Frederick S. Goodrich, Prohibition.	Daniel Thompson, People's Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Jr., Socialist Labor.	Henry Ramsay, Social Democrat.	Hazen S. Pingree.	Totals.
Alcona	838	171	11	2	2	1	.....	1,025
Alger	990	455	13	2	1	4	.....	1,465
Allegan	5,591	3,340	239	13	1	23	.....	9,207
Alpena	2,249	1,519	29	3	5	88	.....	3,893
Antrim	2,548	761	75	12	7	36	.....	3,439
Arenac	938	926	41	7	.....	18	.....	1,930
Baraga	573	365	6	.....	.....	3	.....	947
Barry	3,240	3,005	204	9	2	9	.....	6,469
Bay	5,893	5,907	264	13	26	23	.....	12,126
Benzie	1,459	649	112	7	1	3	.....	2,231
Berrien	6,593	5,130	192	19	24	96	.....	12,054
Branch	4,281	3,482	106	9	9	8	.....	7,895
Calhoun	6,177	5,700	353	25	36	306	2	12,599
Cass	3,182	2,875	128	13	4	14	.....	6,216
Charlevoix	2,252	810	83	7	1	47	.....	3,200
Cheboygan	1,967	1,535	39	3	3	6	.....	3,553
Chippewa	2,427	992	84	4	4	8	.....	3,519
Clare	1,051	781	32	2	1	2	.....	1,869
Clinton	3,691	3,074	134	13	.....	14	.....	6,926
Crawford	384	317	11	2	.....	3	.....	717
Delta	3,087	1,244	27	7	8	12	.....	4,385
Dickinson	2,865	455	50	9	5	9	.....	3,393
Eaton	4,699	4,046	193	17	5	15	.....	8,975
Emmet	2,338	1,326	142	7	1	6	.....	3,820
Genesee	6,233	4,284	387	21	6	53	.....	10,984
Gladwin	934	367	20	.....	2	3	.....	1,326
Gogebic	2,157	708	96	5	9	11	.....	2,986
Grand Traverse	3,082	1,371	134	11	4	9	.....	4,611
Gratiot	4,169	3,325	168	25	5	23	.....	7,715
Hillsdale	4,723	3,458	267	11	5	27	.....	8,491
Houghton	7,843	2,633	460	6	10	27	.....	10,970
Huron	3,375	2,428	152	10	3	50	.....	6,018
Ingham	5,122	5,302	279	24	7	24	.....	10,758
Ionia	4,969	4,241	188	7	1	25	.....	9,431
Iosco	1,321	770	18	1	1	5	.....	2,116
Iron	1,572	260	13	1	1	7	.....	1,854
Isabella	2,921	2,068	74	19	5	6	.....	5,093
Jackson	6,047	6,525	345	17	6	25	.....	12,965
Kalamazoo	5,848	5,010	263	31	17	192	.....	11,361
Kalkaska	1,282	401	55	1	1	8	.....	1,748
Kent	17,183	14,509	802	20	27	93	.....	32,634
Keweenaw	455	32	4	.....	2	1	.....	494
Lake	833	366	15	5	4	6	.....	1,229
Lapeer	3,605	2,348	184	15	1	61	.....	6,214
Leelanau	1,462	641	35	3	2	3	.....	2,146

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1900.							
	Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	William C. Maybury, Democrat.	Frederick S. Goodrich, Prohibition.	Daniel Thompson, People's Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Jr., Socialist Labor.	Henry Ramsay, Social Democrat.	Hazen S. Pingree.	Totals.
Lenawee	6,728	6,099	326	41	23	27	.....	13,244
Livingston	2,770	2,838	159	5	1	8	.....	5,781
Luce	382	191	10	1	1	.....	.....	585
Mackinac	1,044	662	16	.....	1	9	.....	1,732
Macomb	4,161	3,614	129	8	8	.....	.....	7,920
Manistee	2,955	2,557	94	4	1	9	.....	5,620
Marquette	5,126	1,620	183	4	33	14	.....	6,980
Mason	2,163	1,283	90	2	7	29	.....	3,574
Mecosta	2,777	1,427	89	7	3	9	.....	4,312
Menominee	3,122	1,613	36	9	9	13	.....	4,802
Midland	1,621	1,413	52	15	6	21	.....	3,128
Missaukee	1,406	641	56	4	2	18	.....	2,127
Monroe	3,800	3,957	158	15	6	12	.....	7,948
Montcalm	4,774	2,732	145	11	.....	20	.....	7,682
Montmorency	533	253	6	.....	1	2	.....	795
Muskegon	5,162	2,947	125	8	18	54	.....	8,314
Newaygo	2,602	1,435	123	5	1	4	.....	4,170
Oakland	5,976	5,274	448	8	.....	23	.....	11,729
Oceana	2,392	1,229	177	10	5	13	.....	3,826
Ogemaw	1,130	585	44	4	3	3	.....	1,769
Ontonagon	977	452	13	.....	3	.....	.....	1,445
Osceola	2,591	974	170	4	4	8	.....	3,751
Oscoda	254	65	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	321
Otsego	988	483	33	3	1	6	.....	1,514
Ottawa	5,237	3,142	139	5	8	25	.....	8,556
Presque Isle	1,353	522	17	3	5	5	.....	1,905
Roscommon	316	190	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	511
Saginaw	8,126	7,980	209	61	65	392	.....	16,833
Sanilac	4,127	2,150	258	20	2	8	.....	6,565
Schoolcraft	1,107	480	25	2	3	7	.....	1,624
Shiawassee	4,830	3,733	375	11	8	12	.....	8,969
St. Clair	7,205	4,636	187	11	17	57	.....	12,113
St. Joseph	3,134	3,325	99	27	2	4	.....	6,591
Tuscola	4,588	2,846	302	14	8	15	.....	7,773
Van Buren	4,912	3,315	153	30	5	28	.....	8,443
Washtenaw	5,027	5,458	221	4	6	43	.....	10,759
Wayne	33,310	33,130	515	70	422	345	.....	67,792
Wexford	2,466	1,065	118	7	5	53	.....	3,714
Totals	305,612	226,228	11,834	871	958	2,709	2	548,214

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1898.					
	Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, Democrat.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibition.	Sullivan W. Cook, People.	George Hassler, Soc. Labor Party.	Imperfect and scattering.
Alcona	671	129	13	.....	1	.....
Alger	761	352	4	3	.....	.....
Allegan	3,493	2,890	140	39	8	1
Alpena	1,766	1,188	21	9	9	.....
Antrim	1,328	401	37	14	1	.....
Arenac	748	637	23	12	2	.....
Baraga	609	291	7	1	1	.....
Barry	2,887	2,453	91	53	.....	.....
Bay	5,617	3,899	76	13	24	.....
Benzie	866	459	60	17	4	.....
Berrien	6,096	4,172	179	30	14	.....
Branch	3,411	3,200	87	31	5	.....
Calhoun	5,407	4,606	172	44	12	.....
Cass	2,913	2,374	89	24	2	.....
Charlevoix	933	429	42	9	3	.....
Cheboygan	1,384	1,017	53	17	4	.....
Chippewa	1,731	914	77	3	10	.....
Clare	818	578	25	5	1	.....
Clinton	3,090	2,821	86	18	6	1
Crawford	366	263	8	3	1	.....
Delta	1,299	461	14	11	5	.....
Dickinson	2,001	302	33	3	13	.....
Eaton	4,264	3,726	108	39	10	.....
Emmet	1,515	1,023	82	11	1	.....
Genesee	4,834	3,156	204	30	7	.....
Gladwin	685	306	10	1	1	.....
Gogebic	1,583	632	63	10	9	.....
Grand Traverse	1,900	728	83	18	4	.....
Gratiot	3,097	2,883	102	68	7	1
Hillsdale	3,825	3,420	119	47	5	.....
Houghton	4,468	1,271	264	30	8	.....
Huron	3,113	1,490	80	84	1	.....
Ingham	4,523	4,594	244	79	9	1
Ionia	4,287	4,138	98	21	3	.....
Iosco	1,096	556	16	2	6	.....
Iron	795	286	10	2	2	.....
Isabella	2,387	1,732	52	20	6	.....
Jackson	4,643	5,468	248	39	8	1
Kalamazoo	5,112	3,747	132	32	7	1
Kalkaska	710	166	20	4	2	.....
Kent	15,246	7,924	454	58	13	.....
Keweenaw	324	24	2	1	2	.....
Lake	709	383	20	8	6	.....
Lapeer	2,937	1,915	82	12	5	.....
Leelanau	827	318	24	6	3	.....

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1898.					
	Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, Democrat.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibition.	Sullivan W. Cook, People.	George Hassler, Soc. Labor Party.	Imperfect and scattering.
Lenawee	5,529	5,538	237	41	19	2
Livingston	2,644	2,513	128	13	3	.....
Luce	357	258	14	3	.....	.....
Mackinac	673	542	15	.....	2	.....
Macomb	3,727	3,035	108	12	6	10
Manistee	2,465	1,972	57	9	7	.....
Marquette	3,214	1,298	224	37	45	.....
Mason	1,741	943	64	4	5	.....
Mecosta	2,050	865	50	8	5	.....
Menominee	1,843	1,045	34	5	8	.....
Midland	1,277	1,000	29	27	3	.....
Missaukee	947	500	36	1	1	.....
Monroe	3,238	3,276	94	16	4	.....
Montcalm	3,243	2,155	67	41	14	.....
Montmorency	510	223	4	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	4,271	1,764	72	23	14	.....
Newaygo	2,094	1,097	57	11	2	.....
Oakland	5,442	4,415	292	25	.....	.....
Oceana	2,178	955	110	13	4	.....
Ogemaw	893	478	22	3	2	.....
Ontonagon	572	308	5	4	2	.....
Osceola	1,614	617	87	4	5	.....
Oscoda	183	62	2	1	.....	.....
Otsego	898	402	12	2	2	.....
Ottawa	3,906	2,456	74	20	10	.....
Presque Isle	850	328	2	.....	1	.....
Roscommon	285	101	4	4	.....	.....
Saginaw	7,102	5,306	93	30	85	.....
Sanilac	3,021	1,800	89	34	2	.....
Schoolcraft	818	412	11	2	1	.....
Shiawassee	4,128	3,035	182	19	7	.....
St. Clair	6,109	7,350	101	13	13	.....
St. Joseph	2,443	2,352	100	66	5	.....
Tuscola	4,130	2,058	171	42	5	.....
Van Buren	3,944	2,938	99	84	2	.....
Washtenaw	4,704	4,572	177	14	1	1
Wayne	27,689	19,273	175	38	564	1
Wexford	1,422	778	54	6	4	.....
Totals	243,239	168,142	7,006	1,656	1,101	20

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, ANN ARBOR.

AGRICULTURAL BUILDING, MICHIGAN AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, EAST LANSING.

STATE NORMAL COLLEGE, YPSILANTI.

CENTRAL MICHIGAN NORMAL SCHOOL, MT. PLEASANT.

NORTHERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, MARQUETTE.

WESTERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, KALAMAZOO.

MICHIGAN COLLEGE OF MINES, HOUGHTON.

MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF, FLINT.

SCHOOL BUILDING, MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND, LANSING.

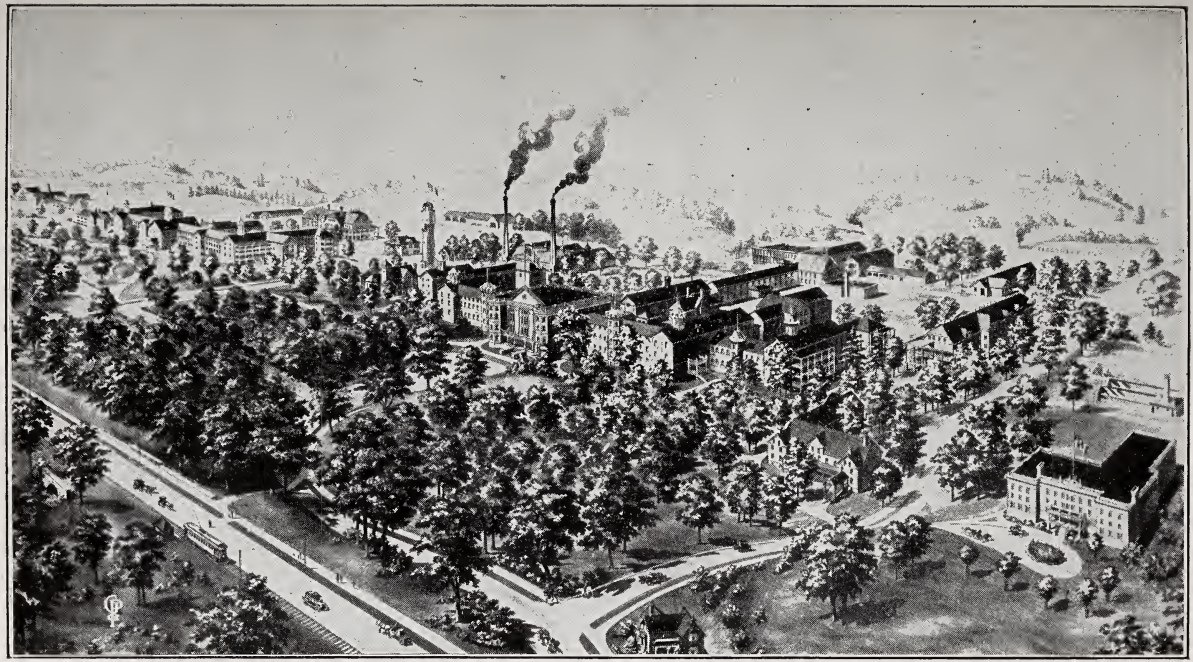
MICHIGAN EMPLOYMENT INSTITUTION FOR THE BLIND, SAGINAW.

MICHIGAN HOME AND TRAINING SCHOOL, LAPEER.

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL, COLDWATER.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS, LANSING.

CENTRAL_COTTAGE,_INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR GIRLS, ADRIAN.



KALAMAZOO STATE HOSPITAL, KALAMAZOO.

PONTIAC STATE HOSPITAL, PONTIAC.

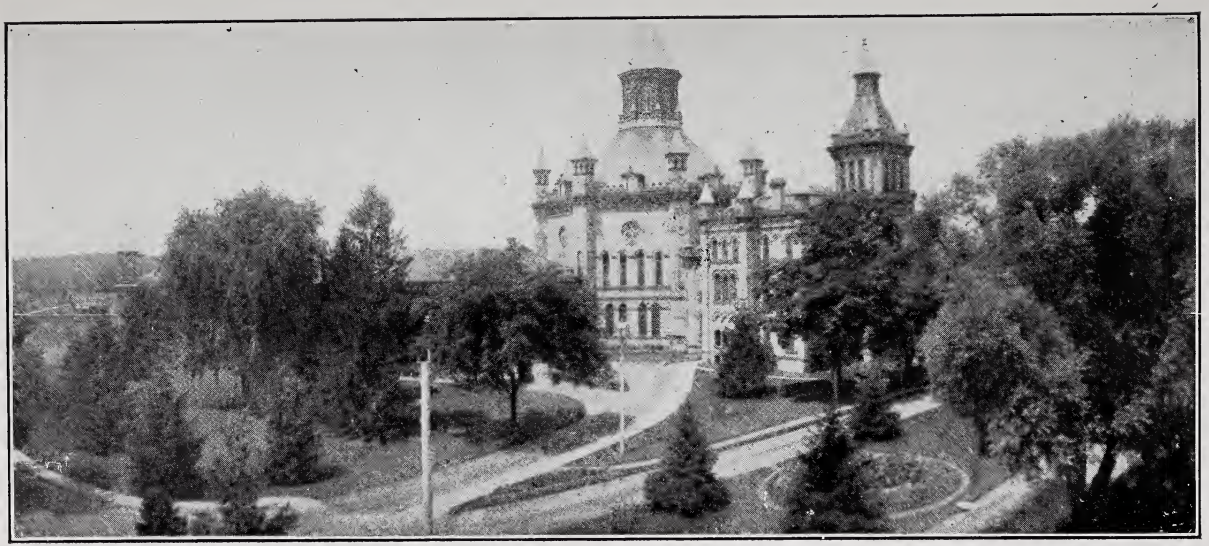
TRAVERSE CITY STATE HOSPITAL, TRAVERSE CITY.

NEWBERRY STATE HOSPITAL, NEWBERRY.

IONIA STATE HOSPITAL, IONIA.

STATE PRISON, JACKSON.

STATE HOUSE OF CORRECTION AND BRANCH PRISON, U. P., MARQUETTE.



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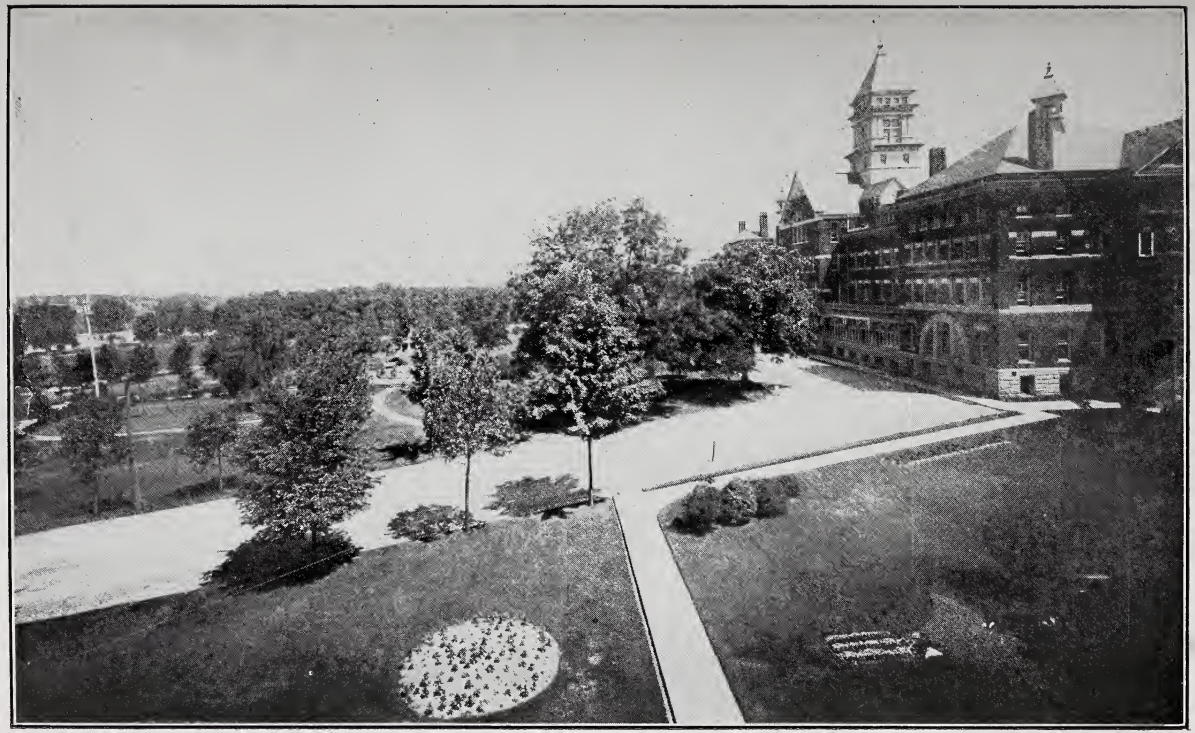


MICHIGAN SOLDIERS' HOME, GRAND RAPIDS.

STATE SANATORIUM, HOWELL.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1896.						1894. (a)			
	Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Charles R. Sligh, D. P. U. S.	Robert C. Safford, Prohibition.	Rufus S. Sprague, Democrat.	John Giberson, National.	Imperfect and scattering.	John T. Rich, Republican.	Spencer O. Fisher, Democrat.	Alva W. Nichols, People.	Albert M. Todd, Prohibition.
Alcona	760	263	5	23	2	.....	641	257	3	17.
Alger	843	505	14	25	1	.....	304	269	.....	7
Allegan	5,790	3,970	110	180	54	.....	4,171	1,569	532	301
Alpena	1,871	1,577	12	37	2	.....	1,841	1,488	40	29
Antrim	1,972	1,155	47	65	37	.....	1,495	401	302	254
Arenac	640	970	.....	18	8	.....	427	286	452	28
Baraga	664	407	14	9	3	.....	454	381	17	12
Barry	3,300	3,129	67	118	48	1	3,062	1,329	600	336
Bay	6,307	6,030	66	202	9	.....	4,365	4,933	866	101
Benzie	1,362	792	61	45	10	1	830	257	227	103
Berrien	6,615	4,808	129	341	38	.....	5,563	3,276	327	400
Branch	6,703	3,882	43	85	40	.....	3,264	1,080	903	358
Calhoun	6,061	5,967	204	252	31	.....	4,507	1,923	968	606
Cass	3,116	2,930	70	73	18	.....	2,766	1,458	514	161
Charlevoix	1,675	954	39	.....	13	33	1,069	234	234	129
Cheboygan	1,666	1,521	12	23	9	1	1,403	1,118	123	63
Chippewa	2,214	918	52	64	3	.....	1,745	895	36	47
Clare	892	688	14	28	48	1	788	490	20	254
Clinton	3,593	3,320	62	99	35	.....	2,919	1,753	435	271
Crawford	370	331	2	.....	.....	5	359	293	66	3
Delta	2,881	.....	15	66	7	1,158	1,958	507	338	31
Dickinson	2,663	461	42	74	3	.....	1,708	361	36	52
Eaton	4,397	4,486	72	138	18	.....	4,029	1,720	797	355
Emmet	1,702	1,327	78	79	6	.....	1,315	787	100	101
Genesee	5,853	4,682	151	145	71	.....	5,161	2,622	295	576
Gladwin	781	303	15	30	4	.....	615	218	23	20
Gogebic	1,993	843	30	51	6	.....	1,986	433	409	30
Gd. Traverse	2,570	1,710	82	66	9	.....	1,847	363	380	157
Gratiot	3,507	3,848	65	84	37	.....	3,020	831	1,258	224
Hillsdale	4,648	3,900	87	120	40	.....	3,894	1,460	631	414
Houghton	6,386	1,809	228	183	6	.....	3,734	1,358	671	824
Huron	3,600	.....	27	91	13	2,627	2,447	1,983	525	115
Ingham	5,024	5,518	128	199	79	.....	4,668	2,563	1,185	554
Ionia	4,657	4,678	61	86	28	.....	4,351	2,570	360	298
Iosco	1,507	873	18	47	3	.....	1,463	840	52	26
Iron	1,064	234	.....	29	6	.....	663	336	28	17
Isabella	2,467	2,642	47	27	24	.....	2,152	1,160	452	201
Jackson	6,256	6,312	162	.....	102	242	5,796	3,548	758	572
Kalamazoo	5,769	5,435	107	185	27	.....	4,480	2,102	568	573
Kalkaska	968	396	17	27	9	.....	881	229	25	53
Kent	16,973	13,276	400	689	35	.....	11,960	6,180	1,318	1,163
Keweenaw	408	43	2	6	.....	.....	281	57	2	3
Lake	901	534	9	24	3	.....	756	347	64	40
Lapeer	4,050	2,819	103	124	24	.....	3,405	1,677	168	268
Leelanau	1,435	656	39	55	7	.....	992	385	131	41
Lenawee	6,914	6,155	167	222	33	1	6,532	4,066	187	822
Livingston	2,990	2,887	80	89	37	....	2,592	1,754	526	327

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1896.						1894. (a)			
	Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Charles R. Sligh, D. P. U. S.	Robert C. Safford, Prohibition.	Rufus S. Sprague, Democrat.	John Giberson, National.	Imperfect and scattering.	John T. Rich, Republican.	Spencer O. Fisher, Democrat.	Alva W. Nichols, People.	Albert M. Todd, Prohibition.
Luce	395	207	16	17	.....	.....	337	182	20	23
Mackinac	863	760	9	35	2	.....	569	611	11	11
Macomb	4,332	3,195	48	179	25	.....	3,479	2,889	106	202
Manistee	2,855	2,319	43	112	12	.....	1,961	1,654	420	79
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	82	.....	.....
Marquette	5,323	1,792	109	115	22	.....	3,945	1,041	651	345
Mason	2,236	1,536	36	73	16	.....	1,643	891	225	163
Mecosta	2,896	1,943	53	107	9	.....	2,054	741	246	129
Menominee	3,209	1,432	24	.....	4	48	2,373	946	225	39
Midland	1,583	1,457	32	50	9	.....	1,338	549	291	71
Missaukee	906	680	28	18	4	.....	902	463	28	99
Monroe	4,234	4,036	58	.....	37	87	3,601	2,917	133	209
Montcalm	4,494	3,563	65	217	18	.....	3,671	1,037	662	221
Montmorency	524	307	5	1	1	.....	448	302	5	11
Muskegon	4,800	2,985	77	124	15	.....	3,999	1,410	943	249
Newaygo	2,596	1,954	49	34	20	.....	2,239	827	360	229
Oakland	6,147	5,006	136	.....	214	250	5,148	3,997	151	892
Oceana	2,573	1,627	118	64	19	.....	2,082	928	130	322
Ogemaw	913	452	20	22	6	.....	745	370	114	21
Ontonagon	792	.....	8	21	1	393	870	654	48	13
Osceola	2,339	1,124	54	81	36	.....	1,689	447	135	292
Oscoda	310	62	1	11	.....	.....	272	113	6	6
Otsego	941	489	8	15	3	.....	698	499	17	19
Ottawa	5,218	3,466	68	148	23	.....	3,910	1,747	460	140
Presque Isle	784	360	10	10	2	.....	458	491	3	3
Roscommon	295	129	4	3	1	.....	303	192	9	8
Saginaw	8,733	8,271	86	365	37	.....	6,499	5,177	1,254	171
Sanilac	3,802	3,004	28	94	53	64	2,724	1,218	693	383
Schoolcraft	1,023	511	18	13	1	.....	770	477	183	27
Shiawassee	4,728	4,231	100	180	37	.....	3,739	2,002	242	884
St. Clair	7,374	4,848	106	274	44	.....	5,926	4,247	282	246
St. Joseph	3,184	3,953	71	64	11	.....	2,876	1,380	1,056	184
Tuscola	4,529	3,326	93	96	42	.....	3,270	1,385	579	379
Van Buren	4,618	3,893	75	109	29	.....	3,751	1,112	709	287
Washtenaw	5,975	4,876	111	351	61	.....	5,007	4,151	126	400
Wayne	41,068	21,961	383	2,071	63	256	27,712	19,088	1,244	555
Wexford	2,061	1,325	58	41	21	.....	1,505	459	303	139
Totals	304,431	221,022	5,499	9,738	1,944	5,168	237,215	130,823	30,012	18,788

(a) Hazen S. Pingree—Bay county 1, Eaton county 1, Genesee county 1, Ingham county 1, Ionia county 1; total 5. John Haines—Monroe county 1. William T. Lewis—Crawford county 1. Martin Nelson—Montmorency county 1. The vote for each of these is included in the grand total. Blank and rejected votes—Ionia county 34, St. Clair county 108, also included in grand total.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1892.				1890.				1888.			
	John T. Rich. Republican.	Allen B. Morse, Democrat.	John Russell, Prohibition.	John W. Ewing, People.	Edwin B. Winans, Democrat.	James M. Turner, Republican.	Azariah S. Partridge, Prohibition.	Eugene H. Belden, Industrial.	Cyrus G. Luce, Republican.	Wellington R. Burt, Fusion.	Amherst B. Cheney, Prohibition.	Wildman Mills, Union Labor.
Alcona	559	388	29	4	387	459	11	4	650	498	6	6
Alger	161	160	2	.....	46	279	4	.....	269	177	10	.....
Allegan	4,230	3,211	537	349	3,135	3,471	772	480	5,084	3,833	722	126
Alpena	1,535	1,545	47	19	1,460	1,254	81	5	1,497	1,500	111	43
Antrim	1,155	826	167	61	608	803	252	22	1,310	879	112	.....
Arenac	310	383	27	432	386	247	19	330	350	272	40	458
Baraga	369	638	12	4	461	434	11	.....	384	412	4	.....
Barry	2,861	1,894	301	796	2,175	2,359	517	78	3,246	2,679	370	153
Bay	4,562	5,783	194	181	5,152	3,216	191	232	4,364	5,422	114	116
Benzie	783	505	99	105	289	447	137	2	720	406	90	16
Berrien	5,093	4,863	438	133	4,206	3,929	572	196	5,100	4,725	462	29
Branch	3,270	2,245	425	674	1,650	2,612	964	1,015	4,070	2,787	451	47
Calhoun	5,077	4,214	691	606	3,584	3,651	1,099	113	5,770	4,372	568	150
Cass	2,744	2,454	176	381	2,474	2,513	390	7	2,927	2,572	279	9
Charlevoix	1,091	700	136	149	667	1,025	128	60	1,285	862	94	1
Cheboygan	1,085	1,251	72	77	1,274	953	68	11	1,100	1,245	76	7
Chippewa	1,234	1,083	36	18	865	943	5	6	1,062	903	79	.....
Clare	712	826	166	18	749	604	137	17	915	906	44	10
Clinton	3,131	2,790	258	316	2,820	2,620	519	42	3,507	3,246	336	88
Crawford	301	306	3	8	350	285	6	.....	437	478	8	1
Delta	1,783	1,426	39	40	1,454	1,174	69	7	1,582	1,335	11	.....
Dickinson	1,623	1,277	259	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	3,771	2,875	488	738	2,539	3,395	603	1,087	4,659	3,279	588	350
Emmet	1,018	1,068	102	16	962	825	94	10	(a) 946	1,042	102	.....
Genesee	4,823	3,743	583	440	3,654	3,507	933	81	5,408	3,913	817	20
Gladwin	533	331	13	4	286	406	35	12	515	367	9	2
Gogebic	2,346	1,633	116	19	1,036	1,465	60	6	1,361	1,116	36	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,738	942	188	315	701	1,217	306	116	1,856	926	154	7
Gratiot	3,028	1,733	251	1,229	2,283	2,747	557	219	3,710	2,854	389	61
Hillsdale	4,418	2,659	483	452	2,671	3,383	781	471	4,952	3,068	562	135
Houghton	3,321	2,639	574	745	2,085	2,496	183	27	2,961	2,741	181	.....
Huron	1,699	2,243	177	703	1,980	1,391	171	558	1,666	1,935	191	867
Ingham	4,336	4,128	494	930	3,874	3,581	691	924	4,591	4,767	496	108
Ionia	4,087	4,080	340	144	3,737	3,712	439	10	4,447	3,780	467	6
Iosco	1,399	1,348	57	23	1,417	1,419	90	8	1,501	1,642	114	51
Iron	909	589	30	16	897	833	33	1	605	524	2	1
Isabella	1,878	1,785	148	322	1,520	1,553	243	315	2,156	1,846	173	16
Jackson	5,111	5,106	568	665	4,503	3,733	749	1,067	5,650	5,241	525	144
Kalamazoo	4,973	4,088	442	386	3,768	4,250	556	198	5,408	3,981	520	33
Kalkaska	711	397	61	37	326	565	179	10	790	407	79	.....
Kent	12,136	11,693	1,375	1,327	11,833	9,774	1,694	83	12,798	11,816	1,283	1
Keweenaw	400	203	5	5	79	290	22	9	414	182	4	.....
Lake	655	623	63	35	585	586	99	2	1,046	822	87	2
Lapeer	3,131	2,727	301	211	2,407	2,429	554	18	3,693	2,904	246	22
Leelanau	777	498	44	128	362	570	149	9	898	666	49	.....

(a) Canvassed as 946, returned as 961.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1892.				1890.				1888.			
	John T. Rich, Republican.	Allen B. Morse, Democrat.	John Russell, Prohibition.	John W. Ewing, People.	Edwin B. Winans, Democrat.	James M. Turner, Republican.	Azariah S. Partridge, Prohibition.	Eugene H. Belden, Industrial.	Cyrus G. Luce, Republican.	Wellington R. Burt, Fusion.	Amherst B. Cheney, Prohibition.	Wildman Mills, Union Labor.
Lenawee	5,829	5,594	917	113	5,267	4,977	1,306	50	6,448	5,688	910	22
Livingston	2,444	2,401	366	387	2,370	1,899	447	684	2,697	2,857	343	119
Luce	236	159	25	3	235	243	10	.....	213	171	12	.....
Mackinac	476	863	10	8	776	322	33	8	627	901	13	.....
Macomb	2,768	3,622	289	57	3,026	2,483	285	18	3,202	3,739	214	3
Manistee	1,481	2,322	232	161	1,854	1,615	266	5	1,675	2,308	200	43
Manitou	4	143	.....	.....	97	9	.....	.....	3	120	.....	.....
Marquette	3,878	2,858	538	45	1,864	3,017	580	14	4,398	2,204	244	.....
Mason	1,436	1,408	262	43	1,346	1,165	184	17	1,706	1,575	58	.....
Mecosta	1,958	1,497	216	123	1,226	1,520	361	232	2,631	1,777	321	7
Menominee	1,870	1,821	141	40	2,057	2,112	272	27	3,151	2,235	93	48
Midland	1,069	837	115	290	776	867	106	185	1,270	1,153	117	76
Missaukee	663	634	62	21	533	455	89	2	636	573	46	2
Monroe	2,910	3,790	240	103	3,163	2,251	384	8	3,382	3,976	187	15
Montcalm	3,612	2,296	261	663	2,446	3,032	515	41	4,491	3,491	363	45
Montmorency	250	259	10	6	217	249	10	2	235	246	2	.....
Muskegon	3,824	3,361	316	241	3,278	2,937	578	14	4,517	3,486	405	202
Newaygo	2,079	1,559	282	191	1,458	1,713	339	160	2,470	1,949	233	82
Oakland	4,769	4,962	722	173	4,784	4,244	714	147	5,436	5,405	554	2
Oceana	1,636	1,433	309	88	1,361	1,125	664	9	1,718	1,421	443	25
Ogemaw	594	521	25	39	509	504	91	4	620	584	27	49
Ontonagon	685	1,050	20	13	588	363	9	.....	309	541	3	.....
Osceola	1,598	1,113	301	136	1,006	968	466	16	1,911	1,083	301	9
Oscoda	272	181	5	4	252	327	8	4	279	295	10	.....
Otsego	517	540	31	14	456	564	62	1	579	434	58	14
Ottawa	3,598	3,027	171	315	3,109	2,965	316	19	4,314	3,180	258	63
Presque Isle	300	518	7	5	400	332	12	4	379	513	10	.....
Roscommon	239	286	9	6	286	189	10	.....	385	334	1	1
Saginaw	6,666	7,691	284	593	7,395	5,450	563	26	6,544	9,103	298	55
Sanilac	2,500	1,744	297	773	1,897	2,015	482	104	2,950	2,447	228	69
Schoolcraft	574	645	101	40	579	442	95	9	601	580	54	.....
Shiawassee	3,615	3,035	677	282	2,800	2,723	762	361	4,011	3,200	494	12
St. Clair	5,340	3,320	231	72	4,826	3,922	379	9	5,422	5,297	308	20
St. Joseph	2,816	2,483	189	961	2,387	2,394	330	1,126	3,383	3,211	171	202
Tuscola	3,191	2,086	391	890	1,941	2,477	412	1,033	3,876	3,126	278	70
Van Buren	3,788	2,225	411	621	1,962	2,841	542	882	4,812	2,980	440	8
Washtenaw	4,326	5,515	449	65	5,201	3,313	599	41	4,556	5,478	533	15
Wayne	25,459	28,278	665	486	21,524	15,867	986	65	18,653	28,404	889	23
Wexford	1,391	1,162	183	52	776	909	241	3	1,440	1,057	157	1
Totals	221228	205138	21,417	20,777	183725	172205	28,681	13,198	233580	216450	20,342	4,388

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1886.			1884.				1882.			
	Cyrus G. Luce, Republican.	George L. Yaple, Fusion.	Samuel Dickie, Prohibition.	Russell A. Alger, Republican.	Josiah W. Begole, Fusion.	David Preston, Prohibition.	Jesse M. Miller, G. B.	David H. Jerome, Republican.	Josiah W. Begole, Fusion.	Daniel P. Sagendorph, Prohibition.	Waldo May, National.
Alcona	356	297	1	617	266	1	....	478	193	.....	.....
Alger	247	95	22	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	3,671	2,934	860	4,053	3,387	1,004	....	3,394	3,027	109	4
Alpena	1,119	1,257	119	1,077	1,016	56	....	831	857	2	.....
Antrim	906	522	64	1,046	726	51	....	586	376	28	.....
Arenac	262	551	13	314	586	56	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	349	358	6	401	297	.....	....	216	258	3	.....
Barry	2,675	2,565	600	2,672	2,944	420	....	2,259	2,750	202	.....
Bay	2,957	4,305	182	2,930	4,683	207	184	2,156	3,318	.....	818
Benzie	521	406	103	553	374	81	....	362	293	4	.....
Berrien	4,262	3,788	534	4,410	4,450	370	....	3,947	3,919	.....	.....
Branch	3,525	2,767	553	3,493	3,009	525	....	3,203	2,489	57	.....
Calhoun	4,145	3,439	964	4,979	4,315	690	....	3,439	3,547	287	.....
Cass	2,576	2,478	380	2,727	2,761	230	1	2,466	2,537	29	1
Charlevoix	1,044	773	157	1,072	879	67	1	658	432	30	.....
Cheboygan	714	1,031	54	776	902	44	....	558	692	5	.....
Chippewa	677	816	34	678	638	28	....	377	446	3	.....
Clare	509	641	39	614	684	44	....	469	395	.....	.....
Clinton	2,966	2,953	456	2,616	3,202	403	....	2,798	3,323	97	.....
Crawford	268	253	14	309	219	9	....	278	159	.....	1
Delta	921	735	19	1,198	618	6	....	459	439	5	.....
Eaton	3,903	3,377	890	4,103	3,673	543	1	3,420	3,352	298	.....
Emmet	793	827	128	767	892	124	....	628	759	80	.....
Genesee	4,517	3,021	1,104	4,117	3,760	1,103	....	3,505	3,949	109	.....
Gladwin	297	174	40	286	194	.....	35	171	116	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,328	624	173	1,569	838	128	....	1,011	565	46	.....
Gratiot	2,912	2,603	323	2,678	2,707	312	....	2,260	2,515	110	7
Hillsdale	4,368	2,774	706	4,260	3,166	750	1	3,471	3,005	188	23
Houghton	2,298	1,844	44	2,381	1,660	72	....	1,254	880	62	.....
Huron	1,513	1,730	402	1,347	1,884	197	....	1,547	1,181	.....	.....
Ingham	3,698	4,077	905	3,694	4,362	636	9	3,299	4,279	164	42
Ionia	3,572	3,915	507	3,494	3,715	634	....	2,573	3,275	370	322
Iosco	895	1,085	260	1,071	807	39	....	731	464	54	.....
Iron	797	474	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	1,659	1,599	124	1,605	1,604	99	2	1,252	1,100	12	.....
Jackson	4,754	4,406	839	4,784	5,326	760	12	3,805	5,197	258	1
Kalamazoo	4,293	3,566	570	4,421	3,784	491	....	3,538	3,265	.....	.....
Kalkaska	590	302	81	619	371	45	....	451	320	9	.....
Kent	7,763	8,670	1,531	8,843	9,684	1,166	2	6,320	8,181	371	7
Keweenaw	398	187	1	622	202	12	....	445	219	10	.....
Lake	877	716	139	932	671	113	....	614	468	105	.....
Lapeer	2,888	2,450	344	3,000	2,722	360	....	2,269	2,058	87	.....
Leelanau	666	489	41	804	576	24	....	374	387	.....	.....
Lenawee	5,523	5,010	1,087	5,690	5,423	1,406	....	5,186	5,100	574	15
Livingston	2,459	2,784	503	2,705	2,852	305	....	2,580	2,953	48	.....

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1886.			1884.				1882.			
	Cyrus G. Luce, Republican.	George L. Yaple, Fusion.	Samuel Dickie, Prohibition.	Russell A. Alger, Republican.	Josiah W. Begole, Fusion.	David Preston, Prohibition.	Jesse M. Miller, G. B.	David H. Jerome, Republican.	Josiah W. Begole, Fusion.	Daniel P. Sagendorph, Prohibition.	Waldo May, National.
Mackinac....	490	591	42	480	557	2	....	276	382	1	.....
Macomb.....	2,469	3,016	266	2,772	3,438	254	1	2,547	3,048	66	.....
Manistee.....	1,198	1,744	242	1,327	1,877	190	....	1,132	1,664	52	.....
Manitou.....	22	72	.....	18	148	.....	....	40	100	.....	.....
Marquette....	3,118	1,599	30	4,249	1,446	86	....	2,995	1,304	45	.....
Mason.....	1,304	1,091	53	1,269	1,238	75	....	1,067	921	48	.....
Mecosta.....	2,049	1,444	288	2,340	1,818	242	....	1,367	1,228	44	.....
Menominee...	1,687	2,113	72	2,586	952	26	....	1,506	661	93	.....
Midland.....	1,033	1,125	132	1,068	875	46	10	783	864	5	.....
Missaukee....	432	510	33	466	370	34	....	231	175	.....	.....
Monroe.....	2,547	3,095	272	3,075	3,786	295	7	2,399	3,210	93	58
Montcalm....	3,595	3,285	495	3,849	3,754	215	1	2,819	2,792	200	1
Montmorency	127	157	10	90	137	11	....	113	58	.....	.....
Muskegon....	3,137	2,824	390	3,428	3,166	381	....	1,847	2,778	.....	.....
Newaygo.....	1,844	1,696	248	1,946	2,064	210	....	1,243	1,657	121	.....
Oakland.....	4,647	4,842	688	4,844	5,341	647	....	4,559	5,093	148	1
Oceana.....	1,280	1,135	500	1,597	1,218	393	....	1,022	1,006	59	.....
Ogemaw.....	520	500	51	495	458	17	....	378	300	.....	1
Ontonagon...	824	765	.....	298	237	22	....	349	235	4	.....
Osceola.....	1,234	657	316	1,466	768	324	....	731	495	125	.....
Oscoda.....	238	264	2	198	88	4	....	117	43	4	41
Otsego.....	413	464	119	450	413	55	....	469	207	47	11
Ottawa.....	3,423	2,639	326	3,655	3,059	253	3	2,849	2,775	33	9
Presque Isle..	420	340	9	400	222	.....	....	290	239	.....	.....
Roscommon..	274	327	1	433	431	1	2	194	296	.....	.....
Saginaw.....	5,447	6,723	315	6,084	6,900	252	55	3,969	4,520	.....	534
Sanilac.....	2,312	1,832	303	1,945	1,755	193	2	1,656	1,301	12	.....
Schoolcraft...	542	524	.....	561	253	14	....	476	145	.....	.....
Shiawassee...	3,034	2,834	795	2,659	2,997	789	15	2,524	2,872	148	.....
St. Clair.....	4,074	4,368	469	4,079	4,568	388	14	3,400	3,519	45	.....
St. Joseph....	3,068	3,187	166	3,313	3,572	162	6	2,707	3,306	33	.....
Tuscola.....	3,092	2,369	409	2,918	2,576	369	....	2,343	1,872	.....	.....
Van Buren...	3,983	2,693	489	4,276	2,960	366	....	3,662	2,855	97	.....
Washtenaw...	3,628	4,718	814	3,934	5,259	782	....	3,413	4,541	346	109
Wayne.....	15,392	18,049	918	16,827	20,512	1,406	....	13,743	14,236	108	.....
Wexford.....	1,116	782	.....	1,219	844	192	....	843	538	62	.....
Totals...	181,474	174,042	25,179	190,887	186,887	a 22,237	364	149697	154269	5,854	2,006

(a) Official canvass shows 22,207.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1880.					1878.		
	David H. Jerome, Republican.	Frederick M. Holloway, Democrat.	David Woodman, G. B.	Isaac W. McKeever, Prohibition.	Cornelius Quick, Am. Labor.	Charles M. Croswell, Republican.	Orlando M. Barnes, Democrat.	Henry S. Smith, National.
Alcona	373	263	9	.....	.....	215	219	18
Allegan	4,652	2,383	.....	5	59	3,205	363	3,170
Alpena	958	836	.....	.....	.....	618	719	101
Antrim	592	156	.....	1	.....	377	37	224
Baraga	165	232	.....	2	.....	133	205	.....
Barry	3,056	1,028	2,137	3	15	2,224	553	2,386
Bay	2,367	2,438	1,645	.....	.....	1,387	1,592	1,909
Benzie	448	178	.....	.....	2	324	41	234
Berrien	4,438	3,614	545	12	6	3,241	2,199	1,434
Branch	4,059	1,281	1,582	12	3	3,013	362	2,966
Calhoun	5,114	3,156	891	.....	1	3,422	1,517	2,427
Cass	2,481	2,216	396	4	.....	2,325	1,414	899
Charlevoix	777	287	98	3	.....	476	94	153
Cheboygan	598	550	.....	.....	.....	262	276	.....
Chippewa	375	363	.....	.....	.....	272	308	.....
Clare	470	384	.....	.....	.....	249	144	156
Clinton	3,205	2,813	826	1	4	2,446	2,124	1,100
Crawford	182	140	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta	646	491	.....	.....	.....	572	260	7
Eaton	4,135	2,661	865	112	.....	3,139	1,225	2,140
Emmet	819	494	118	.....	.....	402	357	155
Genesee	4,875	3,119	925	67	10	3,598	1,811	1,982
Gladwin	167	237	.....	.....	.....	164	71	65
Gd. Traverse	1,350	426	2	.....	.....	864	121	302
Gratiot	2,523	1,483	903	7	3	1,646	787	1,158
Hillsdale	4,755	2,135	1,290	27	5	3,875	743	2,913
Houghton	1,959	1,436	.....	7	.....	1,880	1,141	.....
Huron	1,634	1,289	.....	29	.....	976	705	240
Ingham	3,919	3,391	886	33	1	3,141	2,646	1,584
Ionia	4,119	2,546	1,315	55	13	2,864	1,261	2,227
Iosco	782	539	.....	.....	.....	465	314	161
Isabella	1,448	993	.....	2	.....	844	439	427
Jackson	4,329	3,870	1,893	129	11	3,051	1,829	3,750
Kalamazoo	4,357	3,150	584	.....	1	3,480	2,286	1,074
Kalkaska	495	170	.....	.....	.....	322	154	101
Kent	7,877	5,624	2,933	68	17	5,691	1,633	6,076
Keweenaw	579	274	.....	.....	.....	482	307	29
Lake	564	264	.....	2	.....	312	105	122
Lapeer	3,397	2,629	170	15	4	2,619	1,906	349
Leelanau	635	563	82	.....	.....	394	306	156
Lenawee	6,352	5,325	397	199	9	4,710	2,864	2,421
Livingston	2,851	2,823	238	11	17	2,387	2,514	260
Mackinac	145	297	.....	.....	.....	55	188	.....
Macomb	3,086	3,266	193	22	1	2,036	2,391	615
Manistee	1,138	917	.....	4	.....	591	816	354

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1880.					1878.		
	David H. Jerome, Republican.	Frederick M. Holloway, Democrat.	David Woodman, G. B.	Isaac W. McKeever, Prohibition.	Cornelius Quick, Am. Labor.	Charles M. Croswell, Republican.	Orlando M. Barnes, Democrat.	Henry S. Smith, National.
Manitou	34	139	.....	.....	.....	33	154	10
Marquette	2,353	1,348	14	21	.....	1,985	997	104
Mason	1,243	789	.....	.....	.....	670	384	398
Mecosta	1,518	979	248	.....	.....	1,192	311	729
Menominee	1,270	988	.....	2	.....	675	473	85
Midland	767	407	.....	7	1	607	130	554
Missaukee	264	124	.....	.....	.....	169	37	47
Monroe	3,104	3,759	233	2	10	2,184	2,674	1,238
Montcalm	4,097	2,869	727	5	.....	2,230	1,140	1,494
Muskegon	2,268	1,795	382	1	.....	1,730	558	880
Newaygo	1,407	840	1,020	11	.....	964	282	1,147
Oakland	5,304	5,212	294	56	7	4,133	4,192	1,018
Oceana	1,401	542	491	52	2	920	179	.....
Ogemaw	263	188	.....	.....	.....	76	122	100
Ontonagon	217	228	25	1	.....	184	236	65
Osceola	1,180	612	.....	22	1	598	220	262
Otsego	324	222	82	9	.....	251	118	191
Ottawa	3,196	2,129	758	8	.....	2,390	1,056	1,719
Presque Isle	214	147	.....	.....	.....	198	195	.....
Roscommon	355	576	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	(a)
Saginaw	4,994	5,506	580	13	.....	2,767	3,099	1,960
Sanilac	2,192	1,331	198	2	.....	1,453	630	714
Schoolcraft	158	41	.....	.....	.....	81	41	.....
Shiawassee	3,228	2,073	1,160	.....	1	2,522	1,679	1,005
St. Clair	4,086	3,570	748	6	.....	2,998	2,404	1,466
St. Joseph	3,062	2,014	1,387	1	5	2,263	909	2,517
Tuscola	2,974	1,579	325	9	.....	1,977	594	1,094
Van Buren	3,988	2,099	1,092	15	9	3,016	1,025	2,195
Washtenaw	4,463	5,133	307	28	2	3,338	3,239	1,302
Wayne	13,943	17,242	.....	.....	.....	9,337	9,967	4,917
Wexford	1,071	464	114	.....	.....	590	111	437
Totals	178,944	137,671	31,085	1,114	220	126,280	78,503	73,313

(a) No returns.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.		1874.		1872.		1870.	
	Charles M. Croswell, Republican.	William L. Webber, Democrat.	John J. Bagley, Republican.	Henry Chamberlain, Democrat.	John J. Bagley, Republican.	Austin Blair, Liberty.	Henry P. Baldwin, Republican.	Charles C. Comstock, Democrat.
Alcona	146	171	221	82	166	15	111	77
Allegan	4,299	3,181	2,630	2,390	3,484	1,735	2,610	2,038
Alpena	624	633	491	432	514	306	365	225
Antrim	475	283	279	69	282	78	145	32
Baraga	218	232	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	2,941	1,864	1,939	1,536	2,674	1,246	1,983	1,260
Bay	2,405	2,859	6,742	1,981	1,943	1,341	1,186	1,101
Benzie	473	191	414	81	458	57	305	18
Berrien	4,179	3,683	2,935	2,998	3,916	2,483	3,114	2,918
Branch	4,007	2,384	2,419	1,903	3,489	1,192	2,613	1,367
Calhoun	5,132	3,824	2,372	2,766	4,493	2,426	3,339	2,319
Cass	2,751	2,354	2,049	1,948	2,444	1,911	1,819	1,602
Charlevoix	410	202	248	105	266	13	81	42
Cheboygan	263	444	136	185	236	185	148	.....
Chippewa	172	283	172	136	176	51	115	27
Clare	269	239	223	179	216	112	.....	.....
Clinton	3,253	3,074	1,868	2,149	2,496	1,832	2,164	1,921
Delta	507	449	548	423	438	123	296	207
Eaton	3,982	2,913	2,460	1,916	2,193	1,767	2,285	1,691
Emmet	311	432	51	254	64	139	54	142
Genesee	5,031	3,755	3,338	2,867	3,985	2,091	3,469	2,276
Gladwin	87	159	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,005	329	568	84	703	160	450	70
Gratiot	3,146	1,370	1,140	969	1,479	650	1,080	764
Hillsdale	5,086	2,342	3,923	2,307	4,579	1,613	3,541	2,031
Houghton	2,262	1,442	1,006	1,340	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Huron	1,273	1,036	811	620	867	386	511	369
Ingham	4,043	4,005	3,032	3,085	3,462	2,353	2,864	2,483
Ionia	4,286	3,246	2,535	2,708	3,343	1,803	2,345	1,883
Iosco	469	366	299	283	417	195	276	223
Isabella	1,025	720	495	519	727	264	411	304
Isle Royale	12	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	4,845	5,332	3,165	4,153	4,047	3,602	3,340	3,397
Kalamazoo	4,493	3,595	2,946	2,941	4,014	2,502	2,864	1,969
Kalkaska	382	128	172	52	103	.....	.....	.....
Kent	7,402	5,764	4,608	4,494	5,893	3,236	3,841	3,616
Keweenaw	736	413	501	462	(a)	(a)	294	355
Lake	507	313	294	111	225	20	.....	.....
Lapeer	3,216	2,510	1,987	1,562	2,493	1,444	2,021	1,557
Leelanau	635	413	331	86	501	193	286	7
Lenawee	6,566	5,523	4,834	4,866	5,806	3,499	4,637	3,855
Livingston	2,728	2,947	2,263	2,364	2,329	2,042	2,047	2,323
Mackinac	74	204	55	116	74	103	(a)	(a)
Macomb	3,008	3,465	1,867	2,638	2,465	2,311	2,382	2,574
Manistee	884	820	635	785	783	434	493	258

(a) No returns.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.		1874.		1872.		1870.	
	Charles M. Croswell, Republican.	William L. Webber, Democrat.	John J. Bagley, Republican.	Henry Chamberlain, Democrat.	John J. Bagley, Republican.	Austin Blair, Liberty.	Henry P. Baldwin, Republican.	Charles C. Comstock, Democrat.
Manitou	34	93	(a)	(a)	64	11	(a)	(a)
Marquette	2,311	1,746	1,400	1,517	1,857	785	746	959
Mason	926	685	425	490	670	291	358	170
Mecosta	1,341	945	758	362	1,102	357	538	241
Menominee	394	349	440	134	436	123	186	80
Midland	663	476	817	453	730	269	391	223
Missaukee	160	109	83	11	111	13	.....	.....
Monroe	3,013	3,918	2,254	2,888	2,669	2,203	1,934	2,195
Montcalm	3,099	2,461	1,699	1,495	2,020	852	993	567
Muskegon	2,254	1,514	1,384	1,326	1,747	737	846	484
Newaygo	1,304	792	582	354	800	191	421	155
Oakland	5,028	5,346	3,858	4,462	4,486	3,605	3,837	4,363
Oceana	1,368	594	1,147	395	1,159	225	845	261
Ogemaw	101	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	203	324	195	243	239	149	166	215
Osceola	793	628	568	275	540	176	163	71
Otsego	184	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	3,381	2,652	2,003	1,756	2,549	1,192	1,918	1,564
Presque Isle	150	163	(a)	(a)	137	8	.....	.....
Roscommon	54	184	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Saginaw	3,982	5,051	2,637	3,416	3,705	2,734	2,882	2,491
Sanilac	1,910	1,037	1,298	591	1,335	411	968	455
Schoolcraft	119	104	43	63	277	16	(a)	(a)
Shiawassee	3,182	2,485	2,381	2,064	2,801	1,611	2,098	1,724
St. Clair	4,058	3,719	2,900	2,484	3,302	2,283	2,495	2,216
St. Joseph	3,152	2,489	2,474	2,347	3,199	1,942	2,423	2,076
Tuscola	2,423	1,338	1,192	724	1,829	629	1,415	667
Van Buren	4,043	2,596	2,652	2,155	3,569	1,872	2,360	1,908
Washtenaw	4,532	5,150	3,503	4,068	4,174	3,197	3,570	3,789
Wayne	12,342	15,570	9,380	10,360	12,581	9,050	8,568	9,198
Wexford	613	(b)	384	172	271	83	160	18
Totals	165,926	142,585	111,519	105,550	137,602	80,958	100,176	83,391

(a) No returns.
(b) No vote returned for Webber.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1868.		1866.		1864.		1862.	
	Henry P. Baldwin, Republican.	John Moore, Democrat.	Henry H. Crapo, Republican.	Alpheus S. Williams, Democrat.	Henry H. Crapo, Republican.	William M. Fenton, Democrat.	Austin Blair, Republican.	Byron G. Stout, Democrat.
Allegan	3,556	2,364	2,496	1,459	1,865	1,551	1,467	1,386
Alpena	325	229	125	130	(a)	(a)	74	14
Antrim	237	43	124	17	73	15	.....	.....
Barry	2,916	1,568	2,243	1,090	1,665	1,021	1,649	1,029
Bay	1,157	1,098	713	737	460	586	256	390
Berrien	3,996	3,285	3,229	2,347	2,562	2,311	1,864	2,076
Branch	3,970	2,033	3,276	1,195	3,037	1,472	2,414	1,424
Calhoun	5,041	3,223	4,009	2,163	3,750	2,532	3,198	2,283
Cass	2,460	1,939	2,034	1,445	1,774	1,440	1,424	1,468
Cheboygan	56	154	41	82	23	64	8	38
Chippewa	(a)	(a)	57	82	46	124	33	101
Clinton	2,540	1,839	2,102	1,511	1,530	1,416	1,251	1,214
Delta	157	162	74	105	20	30	(a)	(a)
Eaton	3,083	2,054	2,333	1,439	1,850	1,379	1,668	1,270
Emmet	135	200	(a)	(a)	74	172	94	131
Genesee	4,209	2,726	3,214	1,977	2,716	1,992	2,401	1,796
Gd. Traverse	987	171	481	9	373	83	518	103
Gratiot	1,236	762	888	482	572	364	524	320
Hillsdale	4,889	2,127	4,364	1,658	3,807	1,739	3,213	1,600
Houghton	715	1,160	(b) 366	(b) 942	382	980	125	395
Huron	699	477	505	332	360	338	262	249
Ingham	2,988	2,540	2,538	2,050	1,803	1,791	1,645	1,780
Ionia	3,450	1,961	2,687	1,295	2,209	1,386	1,958	1,088
Iosco	278	182	121	103	56	43	9	28
Isabella	521	370	336	223	215	87	196	71
Jackson	4,025	3,656	3,410	3,012	3,005	2,910	2,613	2,638
Kalamazoo	4,062	2,970	3,145	1,678	3,155	2,106	2,752	1,014
Kent	5,392	3,834	4,067	2,698	3,406	2,976	3,090	2,625
Keweenaw	377	412	394	326	295	391	88	83
Lapeer	2,371	1,661	1,831	1,268	1,471	1,247	1,325	1,119
Leelanau	434	220	243	51	232	146	.....	.....
Lenawee	6,189	4,662	5,639	3,593	4,800	3,645	4,069	3,466
Livingston	2,235	2,419	1,968	2,004	1,604	1,994	1,633	1,885
Mackinac	43	119	39	91	30	185	23	82
Macomb	2,795	2,681	2,461	2,185	2,050	2,181	1,903	1,906
Manistee	654	280	271	1	144	72	64	60
Manitou	43	.....	(a)	(a)	14	122	(a)	(a)
Marquette	804	711	211	524	(a)	(a)	108	68
Mason	400	244	134	7	134	74	103	20
Mecosta	768	361	274	109	146	97	103	31
Menominee	122	67	116	21	51	24	(a)	(a)
Midland	404	223	258	121	210	99	135	49
Monroe	2,526	2,927	2,164	2,085	1,657	2,341	1,406	2,119
Montcalm	1,511	848	911	511	596	443	451	346

(a) No returns.
(b) Not included in official canvass.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1868.		1866.		1864.		1862.	
	Henry P. Baldwin, Republican.	John Moore, Democrat.	Henry H. Crapo, Republican.	Alpheus S. Williams, Democrat.	Henry H. Crapo, Republican.	William M. Fenton, Democrat.	Austin Blair, Republican.	Byron G. Stout, Democrat.
Muskegon....	1,422	782	803	386	654	375	479	190
Newaygo.....	903	414	545	229	404	248	375	166
Oakland.....	4,719	4,483	4,257	3,839	3,723	3,832	3,368	3,594
Oceana.....	1,079	412	600	203	354	179	232	158
Ontonagon...	229	300	226	380	251	444	101	157
Ottawa.....	2,421	1,880	1,606	1,395	1,355	1,542	993	1,212
Saginaw.....	3,254	2,767	2,339	1,749	1,722	1,911	1,106	1,355
Sanilac.....	1,306	562	925	298	753	319	514	250
Shiawassee...	2,395	1,807	1,907	1,451	1,422	1,287	1,229	1,181
St. Clair.....	3,055	2,713	2,566	2,105	1,816	2,064	1,660	1,969
St. Joseph....	3,560	2,508	2,898	1,752	2,689	1,809	2,306	1,794
Tuscola.....	1,116	652	1,073	355	796	391	715	316
Van Buren...	3,659	2,271	2,507	1,363	1,995	1,400	1,809	1,331
Washtenaw...	4,449	4,529	3,914	3,688	3,643	3,844	3,142	3,527
Wayne.....	9,228	10,248	5,054	6,299	5,948	7,687	4,570	6,137
Totals...	128,051	97,290	97,112	68,650	(a) 81,744	(b) 71,301	68,716	62,102

(a) Exclusive of "Soldiers' vote," 9,612.
(b) Exclusive of "Soldiers' vote," 2,992.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1860.		1858.		1856.		1854.	
	Austin Blair, Republican.	John S. Barry, Democrat.	Moses Wisner, Republican.	Charles E. Stuart, Democrat.	Kinsley S. Bingham, Republican.	Alpheus Felch, Democrat.	Kinsley S. Bingham, Republican.	John S. Barry, Democrat.
Allegan	1,875	1,578	1,275	1,229	1,531	1,092	689	725
Alpena	82	28	20	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	1,883	1,083	1,310	1,063	1,496	913	745	79
Bay	306	327	140	270	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	2,615	2,428	1,973	1,969	1,941	1,634	1,034	952
Branch	3,054	1,608	2,223	1,216	2,604	1,356	1,844	1,108
Calhoun	4,053	2,561	3,086	2,111	3,500	2,246	2,294	1,626
Cass	2,036	1,702	1,638	1,394	1,699	1,210	1,007	865
Cheboygan	20	74	.....	79	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Chippewa	59	89	44	39	(a)	(a)	24	273
Clinton	1,556	1,295	1,231	1,092	1,340	1,066	648	554
Eaton	2,111	1,356	1,602	1,211	1,853	1,288	995	891
Emmet	(a)	(a)	.....	132	(a)	(a)	650	45
Genesee	2,812	1,980	1,509	1,702	2,663	1,614	1,416	1,018
Gd. Traverse	405	202	209	246	152	245	194	155
Gratiot	496	317	360	192	387	138	.....	.....
Hillsdale	3,704	1,802	2,879	1,431	3,435	1,462	2,252	1,413
Houghton	(a)	(a)	46	110	193	405	174	118
Huron	297	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ingham	2,152	1,873	1,917	1,667	1,844	1,565	939	1,182
Ionia	2,220	1,318	1,873	1,149	1,983	1,192	1,107	683
Iosco	19	43	18	43	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	119	137	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	3,340	2,701	2,752	2,254	2,971	2,194	2,061	1,775
Kalamazoo	3,193	2,123	2,475	1,582	2,807	1,667	1,733	1,191
Kent	3,721	2,643	3,112	2,819	2,946	2,596	1,540	1,493
Lapeer	1,743	1,255	1,251	995	1,564	1,043	741	813
Lenawee	5,038	3,652	4,023	2,837	4,496	2,953	3,197	2,379
Livingston	2,051	2,034	1,740	1,865	1,727	1,759	1,130	1,326
Mackinac	41	92	18	118	(a)	(a)	3	126
Macomb	2,523	2,213	1,790	1,629	2,205	1,872	1,349	1,509
Manistee	125	60	9	26	(a)	(a)	.....	.....
Manitou	56	67	14	69	(a)	(a)	.....	.....
Marquette	(a)	(a)	169	90	78	98	.....	.....
Mason	89	49	72	39	32	12	.....	.....
Mecosta	109	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Midland	161	58	247	55	172	43	.....	.....
Monroe	2,272	2,188	1,790	1,712	1,767	1,743	1,184	1,484
Montcalm	561	368	454	309	405	282	208	102
Muskegon	500	242	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo	364	213	369	238	(a)	(a)	140	136
Oakland	4,356	3,942	3,403	3,337	4,060	3,391	2,536	2,437
Oceana	191	159	68	167	83	21	.....	.....
Ontonagon	331	302	119	109	(a)	(a)	193	79
Ottawa	1,397	1,237	1,091	1,195	1,393	1,012	624	729

(a) No returns.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	1860.		1858.		1856.		1854.	
	Austin Blair, Republican.	John S. Barry, Democrat.	Moses Wisner, Republican.	Charles E. Stuart, Democrat.	Kinsley S. Bingham, Republican.	Alpheus Felch, Democrat.	Kinsley S. Bingham, Republican.	John S. Barry, Democrat.
Saginaw.....	1,476	1,229	789	1,069	1,037	1,247	544	651
Sanilac.....	889	417	700	301	805	202	143	368
Shiawassee...	1,574	1,272	1,137	1,040	1,297	1,111	507	729
St. Clair.....	2,565	2,018	1,732	1,647	1,796	1,548	983	933
St. Joseph....	2,777	2,077	2,108	1,613	2,301	1,513	1,418	1,119
Tuscola.....	733	365	439	308	435	262	172	108
Van Buren...	2,151	1,324	1,559	1,180	1,706	1,069	839	698
Washtenaw...	4,278	3,738	3,313	2,993	3,538	2,980	2,829	2,130
Wayne.....	7,301	6,948	5,105	6,107	5,160	6,041	3,476	4,003
Totals...	87,780	67,053	65,201	56,067	71,402	54,085	43,652	38,095

SUMMARY OF VOTE ON GOVERNOR, 1835–1916. (*a*)

Year.	Name.	Vote.
1835	Mason, Democrat	7,558
	Biddle, Whig	814
	Mason's majority	6,744
1837	Mason, Democrat	15,314
	Trowbridge, Whig	14,546
	Mason's majority	768
1839	Woodbridge, Whig	18,195
	Farnsworth, Democrat	17,037
	Woodbridge's maj'ty	1,158
1841	Barry, Democrat	20,993
	Fuller, Whig	15,449
	Fitch, Liberty Party	1,223
	Barry's plurality	5,544
1843	Barry, Democrat	21,392
	Pitcher, Whig	14,899
	Birney, Liberty Party	2,776
	Barry's plurality	6,493
1845	Felch, Democrat	20,123
	Vickery, Whig	16,316
	Birney, Liberty Party	3,023
	Felch's plurality	3,807
1847	Ransom, Democrat	24,639
	Edmunds, Whig	18,990
	Gurney, Liberty Party	2,585
	Ransom's plurality	5,649
1849	Barry, Democrat	27,837
	Littlejohn, Whig and Free Soil	23,540
	Barry's majority	4,297
1851	McClelland, Democrat	23,827
	Gridley, Whig	16,901
	McClelland's majority	6,926
1852	McClelland, Democrat	42,798
	Chandler, Whig	34,660
	Christiancy, Free Soil	5,850
	McClelland's plurality	8,138
1854	Bingham, Republican	43,652
	Barry, Democrat	38,675
	Bingham's majority	4,977
1856	Bingham, Republican	71,402
	Felch, Democrat	54,085
	Bingham's majority	17,317
1858	Wisner, Republican	65,202
	Stuart, Democrat	56,067
	Wisner's majority	9,135
1860	Blair, Republican	87,806
	Barry, Democrat	67,221
	Blair's majority	20,585
1862	Blair, Republican	68,716
	Stout, Union	62,102
	Blair's majority	6,614
1864 (*b*)	Crapo, Republican	81,744
	Fenton, Democrat	71,301
	Crapo's majority	10,443
1866	Crapo, Republican	96,746
	Williams, Democrat	67,708
	Crapo's majority	29,038

(*a*) Corrected from official records and canvass in office of Secretary of State.
(*b*) The soldiers' vote, 9,612 for Crapo and 2,992 for Fenton, is not included.

SUMMARY OF VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Year.	Name.	Vote.
1868	Baldwin, Republican	128,051
	Moore, Democrat	97,290
	Baldwin's majority	30,761
1870	Baldwin, Republican	100,176
	Comstock, Democrat	83,391
	Fisk, Prohibition	2,710
	Baldwin's plurality	16,785
1872	Bagley, Republican	137,602
	Blair, Liberal	80,958
	Ferry, Democrat	2,720
	Fisk, Prohibition	1,231
	Bagley's plurality	56,644
1874	Bagley, Republican	111,519
	Chamberlain, Democrat	105,550
	Carpenter, Prohibition	3,937
	Bagley's plurality	5,969
1876	Croswell, Republican	165,926
	Webber, Democrat	142,585
	Sparks, Greenback	8,297
	Croswell's plurality	23,341
1878	Croswell, Republican	126,280
	Barnes, Democrat	78,503
	Smith, Greenback	73,313
	Croswell's plurality	47,777
1880	Jerome, Republican	178,944
	Holloway, Democrat	137,671
	Woodman, Greenback	31,085
	McKeever, Prohibition	1,114
	Quick, Am. Labor	220
	Jerome's plurality	41,273
1882	Begole, Fusionist	154,269
	Jerome, Republican	149,697
	Sagendorph, Prohibition	5,854
	May, National	2,006
	Foote	343
	Begole's plurality	4,572
1884	Alger, Republican	190,840
	Begole, Fusionist	186,887
	Preston, Prohibition	22,207
	Miller, Butler Greenback	364
	Imperfect and scattering	50
	Alger's plurality	3,953
1886	Luce, Republican	181,474
	Yaple, Fusionist	174,042
	Dickie, Prohibition	25,179
	Imperfect and scattering	190
	Luce's plurality	7,432
1888	Luce, Republican	233,580
	Burt, Fusionist	216,450
	Cheney, Prohibition	20,342
	Mills, Union Labor	4,388
	Imperfect and scattering	17
	Luce's plurality	17,130
1890	Winans, Democrat	183,725
	Turner, Republican	172,205
	Partridge, Prohibition	28,681
	Belden, Industrial	13,198
	Imperfect and scattering	47
	Winans' plurality	11,520
1892	Rich, Republican	221,228
	Morse, Democrat	205,138
	Ewing, People's Party	21,417
	Russell, Prohibition	20,777
	Imperfect and scattering	77
	Rich's plurality	16,090
1894	Rich, Republican	237,215
	Fisher, Democrat	130,823
	Nichols, People's Party	30,012
	Todd, Prohibition	18,788
	Imperfect and scattering	150
	Rich's plurality	106,392
1896	Pingree, Republican	304,431
	Sligh, D. P. U. S	221,022
	Safford, Prohibition	5,499
	Sprague, Democrat	9,738
	Giberson, National	1,944
	Imperfect and scattering	5,168
	Pingree's plurality	83,409

SUMMARY OF VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Year.	Name.	Vote.	Year.	Name.	Vote.
1898	Pingree, Republican	243,239	1908	Warner, Republican	262,141
	Whiting, D. P. U. S.	168,142		Hemans, Democrat	252,611
	Cheever, Prohibition	7,006		Gray, Prohibition	16,092
	Cook, People's	1,656		Stirton, Socialist	9,447
	Hasseler, Socialist	1,101		McInnis, Socialist Labor	845
	Imperfect and scattering	20		Nichols, Independence	612
				Scattering	19
	Pingree's plurality	75,097		Warner's plurality	9,530
1900	Bliss, Republican	305,612			
	Maybury, Democrat	226,228	1910	Osborn, Republican	202,803
	Goodrich, Prohibition	11,834		Hemans, Democrat	159,770
	Thompson, People's Pty	871		Corbett, Prohibition	9,989
	Ulbricht, Social Labor	958		Warnock, Socialist	9,992
	Ramsay, Soc'l Democrat	2,709		Richter, Socialist Labor	1,204
	Scattering	2		Scattering	4
	Bliss' plurality	79,384		Osborn's plurality	43,033
1902	Bliss, Republican	211,261	1912	Musselman, Republican	169,963
	Durand, Democrat	174,077		Ferris, Democrat	194,017
	Westerman, Prohibition	11,326		Leland, Prohibition	7,811
	Walter, Socialist	4,271		Hoogerhyde, Socialist	21,398
	Cowles, Socialist Labor	1,282		Watkins, National Prog.	152,909
	Scattering	9		Imperfect and scattering	2,823
	Bliss' plurality	37,184		Ferris' plurality	24,054
			1914	Pattengill, Progressive	36,747
1904	Warner, Republican	283,799		Osborn, Republican	176,254
	Ferris, Democrat	223,571		Ferris, Democrat	212,063
	Shackelton, Prohibition	10,395		Hoogerhyde, Socialist	11,056
	Lamb, Socialist	6,170		Eayrs, Prohibition	3,830
	Meyer, Socialist Labor	782		Richter, Socialist Labor	497
	Scattering	4		Scattering	1
	Warner's plurality	60,228		Ferris' plurality	35,809
			1916	Sleeper, Republican	363,724
1906	Warner, Republican	227,567		Sweet, Democrat	264,440
	Kimmerle, Democrat	130,018		Moore, Socialist	15,040
	Reed, Prohibition	9,139		Woodruff, Prohibition	7,255
	Walker, Socialist	5,925		Murray, Socialist Labor	963
	Richter, Socialist Labor	1,153		Pattengill, Progressive	95
	Scattering	4		Scattering	1
	Warner's plurality	97,549		Sleeper's plurality	99,284

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES, ELECTION NOVEMBER 7, 1916.

GOVERNOR.

Counties.	Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	H. R. Pattengill.	Frank Durfee.	Totals.
Alcona	664	381	34	10	2	....	....	1,091
Alger	780	561	55	25	2	....	....	1,423
Allegan	4,925	3,529	217	118	10	5	....	8,804
Alpena	2,120	1,333	48	10	1	....	....	3,512
Antrim	1,363	930	144	43	8	....	....	2,488
Arenac	1,062	809	53	30	3	....	....	1,957
Baraga	869	350	83	8	3	....	....	1,313
Barry	3,169	2,515	100	92	5	3	....	5,884
Bay	7,315	5,389	318	64	41	....	....	13,127
Benzie	954	730	160	64	11	....	....	1,919
Berrien	7,766	5,850	222	115	67	6	....	14,026
Branch	2,962	3,217	93	85	3	....	....	6,360
Calhoun	7,119	7,548	645	163	49	....	....	15,524
Cass	2,603	2,596	150	51	8	....	....	5,408
Charlevoix	1,964	1,108	303	61	14	....	....	3,450
Cheboygan	1,573	1,412	78	20	4	....	....	3,087
Chippewa	2,621	1,585	116	46	5	....	....	4,373
Clare	1,074	779	68	29	2	....	....	1,952
Clinton	3,502	2,030	38	60	.....	....	....	5,630
Crawford	474	394	18	6	1	....	....	893
Delta	3,295	1,596	246	42	20	....	....	5,199
Dickinson	2,571	1,146	206	41	5	....	....	3,969
Eaton	3,977	3,324	105	83	13	....	....	7,502
Emmet	1,817	1,315	257	41	13	....	....	3,443
Genesee	10,108	8,594	427	185	42	27	....	19,383
Gladwin	1,059	650	.....	34	4	....	1	1,748
Gogebic	2,334	1,421	125	132	6	....	....	4,018
Grand Traverse	2,041	1,777	322	59	25	....	....	4,224
Gratiot	3,531	2,896	55	111	6	40	....	6,639
Hillsdale	3,541	3,377	42	164	2	....	....	7,126
Houghton	8,590	4,061	271	426	13	2	....	13,363
Huron	5,267	1,407	65	39	1	....	....	6,779
Ingham	8,732	7,023	3	216	55	....	....	16,029
Ionia	4,149	3,771	126	136	4	....	....	8,186
Iosco	1,093	649	20	14	1	....	....	1,777
Iron	2,262	791	128	21	5	1	....	3,208
Isabella	2,836	2,041	65	85	5	....	....	5,032
Jackson	7,690	7,552	193	169	18	....	....	15,622
Kalamazoo	6,607	6,735	748	177	19	....	....	14,286
Kalkaska	749	437	79	28	4	....	....	1,297

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	H. R. Pattengill.	Frank Durfee.	Totals.
Kent	16,495	20,169	861	423	17	....	....	37,965
Keweenaw	882	174	21	24	2	....	....	1,103
Lake	607	340	25	2	.....	....	....	974
Lapeer	3,520	1,805	28	89	10	....	....	5,452
Leelanau	1,010	749	54	23	3	....	....	1,839
Lenawee	6,330	5,465	81	145	6	3	....	12,030
Livingston	2,546	2,255	6	59	1	....	....	4,867
Luce	575	228	6	14	.....	....	....	823
Mackinac	1,121	889	28	3	.....	....	....	2,041
Macomb	4,689	3,015	45	92	7	....	....	7,848
Manistee	2,501	2,047	108	47	10	....	....	4,713
Marquette	5,532	2,260	311	108	16	....	....	8,227
Mason	2,370	1,669	.....	48	.....	3	....	4,090
Mecosta	2,628	1,382	247	77	3	....	....	4,337
Menominee	3,012	1,580	102	39	2	1	....	4,736
Midland	2,227	1,356	66	41	4	....	....	3,694
Missaukee	1,249	847	26	19	2	....	....	2,143
Monroe	3,901	4,112	35	74	1	....	....	8,123
Montcalm	3,930	2,820	98	121	11	....	....	6,980
Montmorency	452	234	54	9	2	....	....	751
Muskegon	6,167	4,087	610	121	28	....	....	11,013
Newaygo	2,512	1,475	144	67	11	....	....	4,209
Oakland	8,149	6,371	280	163	19	....	....	14,982
Oceana	2,014	1,373	175	76	10	....	....	3,648
Ogemaw	986	651	38	52	1	....	....	1,728
Ontonagon	1,333	794	120	28	5	....	....	2,280
Osceola	2,298	1,228	14	42	1	....	....	3,583
Oscoda	270	159	7	2	.....	....	....	438
Otsego	639	428	11	13	3	....	....	1,094
Ottawa	5,409	4,144	214	76	7	....	....	9,850
Presque Isle	1,573	661	56	8	8	2	....	2,308
Roscommon	367	200	23	3	4	....	....	597
Saginaw	10,285	7,735	306	132	27	....	....	18,485
Sanilac	5,128	1,511	24	88	1	....	....	6,752
Schoolcraft	1,079	558	37	13	1	....	....	1,688
Shiawassee	4,066	3,226	172	218	7	....	....	7,689
St. Clair	7,161	4,095	110	88	1	1	....	11,456
St. Joseph	3,201	3,610	194	53	9	....	....	7,067
Tuscola	4,722	2,135	51	150	5	....	....	7,063
Van Buren	4,457	3,120	164	57	12	....	....	7,810
Washtenaw	6,510	5,388	134	75	30	....	....	12,137
Wayne	80,294	52,856	3,413	876	176	1	....	137,616
Wexford	2,399	1,630	115	94	.....	....	....	4,238
Totals	363,724	264,440	15,040	7,255	963	95	1	651,518

VOTE ON LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

Counties.	Luren D. Dickinson, Republican.	John S. Smith, Democrat.	Chas. H. Coxe, National Progressive.	Thomas H. Coxe, Socialist.	John F. Fesley, Prohibition.	James H. Hunt, Socialist Labor.	Frank Raymond.	W. H. Krempel.	John P. Kirk.	Totals.
Alcona	657	363	....	39	9	2	....	....	....	1,070
Alger	772	563	11	50	25	3	....	....	....	1,424
Allegan	5,043	3,417	....	211	141	10	....	....	....	8,822
Alpena	2,100	1,325	7	53	11	2	....	....	....	3,498
Antrim	1,453	831	....	152	42	6	....	....	....	2,484
Arenac	1,016	839	....	56	31	4	....	....	....	1,946
Baraga	820	377	6	84	9	1	....	....	....	1,297
Barry	3,269	2,387	....	112	95	6	....	....	....	5,869
Bay	7,086	5,644	....	300	78	41	....	....	....	13,149
Benzie	982	683	....	163	71	11	....	....	....	1,910
Berrien	7,734	5,876	22	198	123	54	....	....	....	14,007
Branch	3,240	2,935	30	93	85	3	....	....	....	6,386
Calhoun	7,061	7,392	....	618	173	49	....	....	....	15,293
Cass	2,593	2,599	23	131	57	8	....	....	....	5,411
Charlevoix	1,990	1,048	22	284	60	18	....	....	....	3,422
Cheboygan	1,632	1,344	....	79	21	4	....	....	....	3,080
Chippewa	2,540	1,617	....	112	52	5	....	....	....	4,326
Clare	1,133	705	....	71	29	2	....	....	....	1,940
Clinton	3,506	1,990	27	32	59	....	....	....	....	5,614
Crawford	449	413	....	19	5	1	....	....	....	887
Delta	3,206	1,663	....	246	42	20	....	....	....	5,177
Dickinson	2,551	1,140	....	212	41	5	....	....	....	3,949
Eaton	4,113	3,150	....	104	91	14	....	....	....	7,472
Emmet	1,830	1,278	54	218	48	10	....	....	....	3,438
Genesee	10,062	8,611	37	406	190	42	....	....	....	19,348
Gladwin	1,066	616	....	.....	34	5	1	....	....	1,722
Gogebic	2,319	1,435	40	87	129	5	....	....	....	4,015
Gd. Traverse	2,080	1,690	....	323	64	30	....	....	....	4,187
Gratiot	3,590	2,821	23	62	106	9	....	....	....	6,611
Hillsdale	3,705	3,204	....	49	163	1	....	....	....	7,122
Houghton	8,343	4,252	....	266	414	13	....	....	....	13,288
Huron	4,992	1,615	....	66	49	3	....	....	....	6,725
Ingham	8,514	7,020	....	.....	215	51	....	....	....	15,800
Ionia	4,120	3,758	....	134	137	4	....	....	....	8,153
Iosco	1,079	641	....	22	17	1	....	....	....	1,760
Iron	2,234	797	6	121	20	5	....	....	....	3,183
Isabella	2,871	1,991	5	63	84	5	....	....	....	5,019
Jackson	7,562	7,480	....	192	172	12	....	....	....	15,418
Kalamazoo	6,482	6,707	....	786	226	20	....	....	....	14,221
Kalkaska	778	394	....	80	29	5	....	....	....	1,286
Kent	17,476	18,937	....	885	452	16	....	....	....	37,766
Keweenaw	877	177	....	21	24	2	....	....	....	1,101
Lake	610	324	....	27	5	1	....	....	....	967
Lapeer	3,437	1,860	....	21	95	9	....	....	....	5,422
Leelanau	1,035	712	....	55	23	3	....	....	....	1,828

VOTE ON LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	Luren D. Dickinson, Republican.	John S. Smith, Democrat.	Chas. H. Coxe, National Progressive.	Thomas H. Coxe, Socialist.	John F. Eesley, Prohibition.	James H. Hunt, Socialist Labor.	Frank Raymond.	W. H. Krempel.	John P. Kirk.	Totals.
Lenawee	6,426	5,357	5	76	145	7	....	....	....	12,016
Livingston	2,574	2,217	2	4	60	1	....	....	....	4,858
Luce	562	229	5	4	15	....	....	1	....	816
Mackinac	1,110	894	4	29	5	....	....	....	....	2,042
Macomb	4,662	3,023	....	45	90	7	....	....	....	7,827
Manistee	2,455	2,077	18	98	52	14	....	....	....	4,714
Marquette	5,477	2,292	....	323	96	16	....	....	....	8,204
Mason	2,395	1,570	....	3	55	....	....	....	....	4,023
Mecosta	2,593	1,346	16	239	80	5	....	....	....	4,279
Menominee	2,751	1,784	....	106	42	3	....	....	....	4,686
Midland	2,237	1,328	27	46	45	4	....	....	....	3,687
Missaukee	1,271	812	....	23	20	2	....	....	....	2,128
Monroe	3,915	4,086	....	35	78	1	....	....	....	8,115
Montcalm	4,076	2,637	....	96	125	10	....	....	....	6,944
Montmorency	440	.....	....	55	8	1	....	....	242	746
Muskegon	6,069	4,136	76	569	120	28	....	....	....	10,998
Newaygo	2,561	1,483	....	135	77	11	....	....	....	4,267
Oakland	8,256	6,167	34	259	176	20	....	....	....	14,912
Oceana	2,085	1,285	....	174	77	9	....	....	....	3,630
Ogemaw	983	648	....	39	51	1	....	....	....	1,722
Ontonagon	1,304	830	....	114	25	4	....	....	....	2,277
Osceola	2,336	1,154	8	18	43	1	....	....	....	3,560
Oscoda	270	150	2	7	3	....	....	....	....	432
Otsego	629	425	4	10	16	3	....	....	....	1,087
Ottawa	5,841	3,641	....	218	85	6	....	....	....	9,791
Presque Isle	1,531	690	10	51	10	8	....	....	....	2,300
Roscommon	344	214	....	24	3	3	....	....	....	588
Saginaw	9,861	8,181	....	311	131	27	....	....	....	18,511
Sanilac	4,976	1,564	....	35	98	1	....	....	....	6,674
Schoolcraft	1,061	565	21	26	14	1	....	....	....	1,688
Shiawassee	4,135	3,115	....	175	226	7	....	....	....	7,658
St. Clair	6,895	4,276	12	102	95	1	....	....	....	11,381
St. Joseph	3,242	3,452	14	194	55	9	....	....	....	6,966
Tuscola	4,685	2,132	....	51	159	5	....	....	....	7,032
Van Buren	4,517	3,018	4	168	54	10	....	....	....	7,771
Washtenaw	6,679	5,117	....	141	78	11	....	....	....	12,026
Wayne	77,406	53,549	91	3,507	933	169	....	....	....	135,655
Wexford	2,419	1,589	....	113	92	....	....	....	....	4,213
Totals	361,037	261,654	666	14,926	7,583	927	1	1	242	647,037

VOTE ON SECRETARY OF STATE.

Counties.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Totals.
Alcona	654	367	39	10	2	1,072
Alger	769	569	55	25	3	1,421
Allegan	5,052	3,363	225	128	9	8,777
Alpena	2,113	1,320	52	9	1	3,495
Antrim	1,438	832	152	49	6	2,477
Arenac	1,014	838	59	29	3	1,943
Baraga	820	390	85	9	1	1,305
Barry	3,274	2,379	112	98	6	5,869
Bay	7,122	5,614	304	67	42	13,149
Benzie	981	683	164	69	11	1,908
Berrien	7,741	5,858	217	123	55	13,994
Branch	3,231	2,945	92	89	3	6,360
Calhoun	7,024	7,461	669	176	47	15,377
Cass	2,606	2,595	153	58	8	5,420
Charlevoix	1,981	1,062	306	60	18	3,427
Cheboygan	1,625	1,348	79	21	4	3,077
Chippewa	2,532	1,617	115	46	5	4,315
Clare	1,114	716	71	29	2	1,932
Clinton	3,528	1,969	36	62	.....	5,595
Crawford	451	410	19	5	1	886
Delta	3,209	1,672	241	42	19	5,183
Dickinson	2,532	1,163	216	42	5	3,958
Eaton	4,086	3,178	119	83	12	7,478
Emmet	1,823	1,278	275	46	10	3,432
Genesee	10,057	8,603	419	199	44	19,322
Gladwin	1,056	610	56	26	3	1,751
Gogebic	2,329	1,415	124	135	6	4,009
Grand Traverse	2,102	1,673	395	68	25	4,263
Gratiot	3,578	2,831	57	114	6	6,586
Hillsdale	3,690	3,202	40	174	1	7,107
Houghton	8,288	4,247	275	429	14	13,253
Huron	4,980	1,613	68	51	2	6,714
Ingham	8,469	7,032	589	231	54	16,375
Ionia	4,129	3,729	135	145	4	8,142
Iosco	1,083	647	22	15	.....	1,767
Iron	2,229	797	126	20	6	3,178
Isabella	2,870	1,985	67	85	5	5,012
Jackson	7,636	7,497	193	187	12	15,525
Kalamazoo	6,466	6,729	788	226	21	14,230
Kalkaska	778	388	80	30	5	1,281
Kent	17,756	18,482	884	477	1	37,600
Keweenaw	878	177	21	24	2	1,102
Lake	613	321	28	6	.....	968
Lapeer	3,520	1,764	21	100	9	5,414
Leelanau	1,033	712	24	55	3	1,827

VOTE ON SECRETARY OF STATE.—Concluded.

Counties.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Totals.
Lenawee	6,416	5,348	78	157	8	12,007
Livingston	2,576	2,209	76	61	1	4,923
Luce	559	230	6	14	.....	809
Mackinac	1,110	888	27	5	.....	2,030
Macomb	4,648	3,019	41	100	7	7,815
Manistee	2,456	2,065	103	51	9	4,684
Marquette	5,462	2,199	326	100	14	8,101
Mason	2,363	1,558	153	61	.....	4,135
Mecosta	2,617	1,336	254	79	3	4,289
Menominee	2,757	1,749	111	43	3	4,663
Midland	2,224	1,338	65	46	4	3,677
Missaukee	1,279	798	26	21	2	2,126
Monroe	3,918	4,082	36	83	1	8,120
Montcalm	4,075	2,614	98	134	10	6,931
Montmorency	440	240	54	8	1	743
Muskegon	6,120	4,072	617	127	32	10,968
Newaygo	2,568	1,476	.....	78	12	4,134
Oakland	8,255	6,133	294	189	17	14,888
Oceana	2,095	1,270	174	77	9	3,625
Ogemaw	977	649	39	52	1	1,718
Ontonagon	1,307	816	118	27	4	2,272
Osceola	2,342	1,148	13	46	1	3,550
Oscoda	274	147	7	5	.....	433
Otsego	630	425	10	16	3	1,084
Ottawa	5,849	3,621	216	89	6	9,781
Presque Isle	1,530	688	60	8	8	2,294
Roscommon	342	215	24	3	3	587
Saginaw	9,876	8,158	311	136	27	18,508
Sanilac	4,948	1,572	35	105	.....	6,660
Schoolcraft	1,059	564	39	13	1	1,676
Shiawassee	4,118	3,120	175	240	7	7,660
St. Clair	6,923	4,246	110	102	5	11,386
St. Joseph	3,227	3,462	193	57	9	6,948
Tuscola	4,673	2,129	167	51	5	7,025
Van Buren	4,524	3,016	161	62	13	7,776
Washtenaw	6,708	5,077	141	86	15	12,027
Wayne	76,513	53,784	3,270	970	.....	134,537
Wexford	2,428	1,576	114	95	.....	4,213
Totals	360,446	261,118	16,009	7,769	737	646,079

VOTE ON STATE TREASURER.

Counties.	Samuel Odell, Republican.	Philip L. Utley, Democrat.	Delbert E. Early, Socialist.	Wm. J. Faull, Prohibition.	Wm. E. Van Valkenberg, Socialist Labor.	Alfred V. Friedrich.	John Dittmar.	Oscar Ketola.	Totals.
Alcona	655	368	39	10	2	.....	....	....	1,074
Alger	763	575	55	24	3	.....	....	....	1,420
Allegan	5,049	3,376	225	130	9	.....	....	....	8,789
Alpena	2,096	1,340	51	9	1	.....	....	....	3,497
Antrim	1,432	840	152	51	6	.....	....	....	2,481
Arenac	1,004	852	56	30	3	.....	....	....	1,945
Baraga	823	383	85	10	1	.....	....	....	1,302
Barry	3,264	2,386	103	98	14	.....	....	....	5,865
Bay	7,097	5,641	304	68	43	.....	....	....	13,153
Benzie	970	691	165	69	10	.....	....	....	1,905
Berrien	7,724	5,858	222	122	54	.....	....	....	13,980
Branch	3,117	2,948	93	91	3	.....	....	....	6,252
Calhoun	6,930	7,533	675	185	47	.....	....	....	15,370
Cass	2,580	2,597	149	53	12	.....	....	....	5,391
Charlevoix	1,981	1,061	304	62	18	.....	....	....	3,426
Cheboygan	1,608	1,355	79	21	4	.....	....	....	3,067
Chippewa	2,534	1,608	113	36	5	.....	....	....	4,296
Clare	1,110	720	72	31	2	.....	....	....	1,935
Clinton	3,510	1,982	36	63	.....	.....	....	....	5,591
Crawford	453	407	19	5	1	.....	....	....	885
Delta	3,073	1,783	235	45	15	.....	....	....	5,151
Dickinson	2,534	1,162	213	43	5	.....	....	....	3,957
Eaton	4,049	.....	119	83	12	3,204	....	....	7,467
Emmet	1,812	1,286	275	48	10	.....	....	....	3,431
Genesee	10,011	8,652	424	201	42	.....	....	....	19,330
Gladwin	1,050	610	57	32	5	.....	....	....	1,754
Gogebic	2,323	1,423	120	140	5	.....	....	1	4,012
Gd. Traverse	2,079	1,686	327	62	29	.....	....	....	4,183
Gratiot	3,437	2,833	58	121	6	.....	....	....	6,455
Hillsdale	3,666	3,230	40	175	1	.....	....	....	7,112
Houghton	8,298	4,245	272	442	13	.....	....	....	13,270
Huron	4,959	1,624	69	53	2	.....	....	....	6,707
Ingham	8,423	7,118	590	235	51	.....	....	....	16,417
Ionia	4,097	3,754	135	145	5	.....	....	....	8,136
Iosco	1,081	644	22	15	.....	.....	....	....	1,762
Iron	2,227	802	125	21	5	.....	....	....	3,180
Isabella	2,848	2,004	67	84	8	.....	....	....	5,011
Jackson	7,507	7,642	189	195	5	.....	....	....	15,538
Kalamazoo	6,406	6,729	806	235	21	.....	....	....	14,197
Kalkaska	781	385	80	29	5	.....	....	....	1,280
Kent	17,525	18,728	895	487	1	.....	....	....	37,636
Keweenaw	875	178	21	25	2	.....	....	....	1,101
Lake	609	325	28	6	.....	.....	....	....	968
Lapeer	3,492	1,794	22	98	14	.....	....	....	5,420
Leelanau	1,026	719	23	55	4	.....	....	....	1,827

VOTE ON STATE TREASURER.—Concluded.

Counties.	Samuel Odell, Republican.	Philip L. Utley, Democrat.	Delbert E. Early, Socialist.	Wm. J. Faull, Prohibition.	Wm. E. Van Valkenberg, Socialist Labor.	Alfred V. Friedrich.	John Dittmar.	Oscar Ketola.	Totals.
Lenawee	6,365	5,390	80	156	9	.....	.....	.....	12,000
Livingston	2,558	2,225	6	61	1	.....	.....	.....	4,851
Luce	556	234	6	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	813
Mackinac	1,103	894	27	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,029
Macomb	4,639	3,034	43	100	8	.....	.....	.....	7,824
Manistee	2,457	2,062	103	52	9	.....	.....	.....	4,683
Marquette	5,453	2,308	324	97	14	.....	.....	.....	8,196
Mason	2,400	1,521	157	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,138
Mecosta	2,592	1,391	255	80	3	.....	.....	.....	4,321
Menominee	2,753	1,784	108	44	3	.....	.....	.....	4,692
Midland	2,236	1,329	63	43	4	.....	.....	.....	3,675
Missaukee	1,278	800	26	21	2	.....	.....	.....	2,127
Monroe	3,912	4,080	35	82	1	.....	.....	.....	8,110
Montcalm	4,056	2,627	99	133	10	.....	.....	.....	6,925
Montmorency	441	240	54	8	1	.....	.....	.....	744
Muskegon	6,095	4,086	614	127	32	.....	.....	.....	10,954
Newaygo	2,580	1,469	.....	79	10	.....	.....	.....	4,138
Oakland	8,201	6,195	295	189	18	.....	.....	.....	14,898
Oceana	2,110	1,271	170	81	12	.....	.....	.....	3,644
Ogemaw	971	654	39	53	1	.....	.....	.....	1,718
Ontonagon	1,308	814	120	26	4	.....	.....	.....	2,272
Osceola	2,342	1,148	13	46	1	.....	.....	.....	3,550
Oscoda	275	147	7	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	434
Otsego	628	425	9	16	3	.....	.....	.....	1,081
Ottawa	5,851	3,600	219	90	6	.....	.....	.....	9,766
Presque Isle	1,524	693	60	8	8	.....	.....	.....	2,293
Roscommon	338	219	24	3	4	.....	.....	.....	588
Saginaw	9,702	8,331	306	138	27	.....	.....	.....	18,504
Sanilac	4,898	1,615	38	101	2	.....	.....	.....	6,654
Schoolcraft	1,057	560	40	14	1	.....	.....	.....	1,672
Shiawassee	4,096	3,135	175	241	7	.....	.....	.....	7,654
St. Clair	6,882	4,261	114	105	2	.....	.....	.....	11,364
St. Joseph	3,207	3,479	194	57	9	.....	.....	.....	6,946
Tuscola	4,661	2,144	51	168	5	.....	.....	.....	7,029
Van Buren	4,498	3,036	171	63	11	.....	.....	.....	7,779
Washtenaw	6,612	5,116	142	94	19	.....	.....	.....	11,983
Wayne	75,828	54,374	3,282	974	4	.....	1	.....	134,463
Wexford	2,426	1,576	114	95	1	.....	.....	.....	4,212
Totals	357,777	260,144	15,792	7,975	756	3,204	1	1	645,650

VOTE ON AUDITOR GENERAL.

Counties.	Oramel B. Fuller, Republican.	Alfred V. Friedrich, Democrat.	Fred Foster, Socialist.	Frank E. Marshall, Prohibition.	Cornelius Van Alten, Socialist Labor.	Philip L. Utley.	Arthur L. Emerson.	C. B. Grinn.	Totals.
Alcona	651	366	40	10	2	.....	....	....	1,069
Alger	767	566	55	25	3	.....	....	....	1,416
Allegan	5,041	3,376	226	130	9	.....	....	....	8,782
Alpena	2,101	1,328	53	9	1	.....	....	....	3,492
Antrim	1,428	838	153	50	6	.....	....	....	2,475
Arenac	1,005	850	56	29	3	.....	....	....	1,943
Baraga	826	387	85	9	1	.....	....	....	1,308
Barry	3,257	2,392	113	97	6	.....	....	....	5,865
Bay	7,110	5,633	306	66	42	.....	....	....	13,157
Benzie	964	683	165	69	11	.....	....	....	1,892
Berrien	7,726	5,856	216	122	54	.....	....	....	13,974
Branch	3,211	2,962	92	90	3	.....	....	....	6,358
Calhoun	6,926	7,542	671	185	48	.....	....	....	15,372
Cass	2,584	2,602	153	62	6	.....	....	....	5,407
Charlevoix	1,979	1,065	305	60	18	.....	....	....	3,427
Cheboygan	1,621	1,349	79	22	4	.....	....	....	3,075
Chippewa	2,536	1,610	116	46	5	.....	....	....	4,313
Clare	1,115	717	68	31	2	.....	....	....	1,933
Clinton	3,501	1,987	36	63	.....	.....	....	....	5,587
Crawford	451	409	19	5	1	.....	....	....	885
Delta	3,282	1,584	240	46	22	.....	....	....	5,174
Dickinson	2,551	1,154	216	44	5	.....	....	....	3,970
Eaton	4,058	.....	104	95	13	3,200	....	....	7,470
Emmet	1,813	1,288	276	48	10	.....	....	....	3,435
Genesee	9,994	8,792	382	197	45	.....	....	....	19,410
Gladwin	1,045	613	60	32	3	.....	....	....	1,753
Gogebic	2,325	1,417	121	130	4	.....	....	....	3,997
Gd. Traverse	1,949	1,827	327	66	25	.....	....	....	4,194
Gratiot	3,560	2,839	58	122	6	.....	....	....	6,585
Hillsdale	3,663	3,226	43	177	1	.....	....	....	7,110
Houghton	8,299	4,315	273	426	14	.....	....	....	13,327
Huron	4,956	1,627	67	51	2	.....	....	....	6,703
Ingham	8,406	7,125	594	228	51	.....	....	....	16,404
Ionia	4,096	3,746	137	144	5	.....	....	....	8,128
Iosco	1,076	647	22	17	1	.....	....	....	1,763
Iron	2,205	795	125	20	5	.....	....	....	3,150
Isabella	2,848	2,010	68	86	5	.....	....	....	5,017
Jackson	7,515	7,546	198	199	12	.....	....	....	15,470
Kalamazoo	6,403	6,733	809	211	20	.....	....	....	14,176
Kalkaska	783	382	80	30	5	.....	....	....	1,280
Kent	17,410	18,828	881	483	1	.....	....	....	37,603
Keweenaw	876	179	21	24	2	.....	....	....	1,102
Lake	610	325	28	6	.....	.....	....	....	969
Lapeer	3,496	1,785	22	96	9	.....	....	....	5,408
Leelanau	1,003	745	54	25	3	.....	....	....	1,830

VOTE ON AUDITOR GENERAL.—Concluded.

Counties.	Oramel B. Fuller, Republican.	Alfred V. Friedrich, Democrat.	Fred Foster, Socialist.	Frank E. Marshall, Prohibition.	Cornelius Van Alten, Socialist Labor.	Philip L. Utley.	Arthur L. Emerson.	C. B. Grinn.	Totals.
Lenawee	6,367	5,353	79	157	7	.....	....	....	11,963
Livingston	2,548	2,225	5	47	16	.....	....	....	4,841
Luce	555	233	6	16	.....	.....	....	....	810
Mackinac	1,111	889	28	5	.....	.....	....	....	2,033
Macomb	4,640	3,033	43	100	8	.....	....	....	7,824
Manistee	2,437	2,074	103	51	9	.....	....	....	4,674
Marquette	5,468	2,296	327	98	14	.....	....	....	8,203
Mason	2,349	1,564	157	65	.....	.....	....	....	4,135
Mecosta	2,581	1,323	255	74	3	.....	....	....	4,236
Menominee	2,766	1,767	108	44	3	.....	....	....	4,688
Midland	2,231	1,333	64	45	4	.....	....	....	3,677
Missaukee	1,274	802	26	21	2	.....	....	....	2,125
Monroe	3,891	4,102	36	81	1	.....	....	....	8,111
Montcalm	4,057	2,628	99	131	10	.....	....	....	6,925
Montmorency	438	244	54	8	1	.....	....	....	745
Muskegon	6,052	4,119	617	130	29	.....	....	....	10,947
Newaygo	2,562	1,487	.....	80	11	.....	....	....	4,140
Oakland	8,189	6,192	294	189	21	.....	....	....	14,885
Oceana	2,063	1,297	173	79	9	.....	....	....	3,621
Ogemaw	968	655	39	53	1	.....	....	....	1,716
Ontonagon	1,305	819	121	26	4	.....	....	....	2,275
Osceola	2,342	1,151	13	47	1	.....	....	....	3,554
Oscoda	279	142	7	5	.....	.....	....	....	433
Otsego	627	423	9	16	3	.....	....	....	1,078
Ottawa	5,805	3,632	219	89	6	.....	....	....	9,751
Presque Isle	1,523	666	61	8	8	.....	....	....	2,266
Roscommon	339	219	24	3	3	.....	....	....	588
Saginaw	9,876	8,160	309	140	27	.....	....	....	18,512
Sanilac	4,921	1,583	35	108	2	.....	....	....	6,649
Schoolcraft	1,061	556	36	14	1	.....	....	....	1,668
Shiawassee	4,093	3,136	174	244	7	.....	....	....	7,654
St. Clair	6,906	4,253	110	103	1	.....	....	....	11,373
St. Joseph	3,205	3,484	193	58	9	.....	....	....	6,949
Tuscola	4,654	2,146	51	165	4	.....	....	....	7,020
Van Buren	4,492	3,042	171	63	11	.....	....	....	7,779
Washtenaw	6,617	5,167	144	98	8	.....	....	....	12,034
Wayne	75,824	54,126	3,346	1,002	2	.....	1	1	134,302
Wexford	2,420	1,584	116	92	.....	.....	....	....	4,212
Totals	357,858	259,951	15,865	7,938	740	3,200	1	1	645,554

VOTE ON ATTORNEY GENERAL.

Counties.	Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	George J. Burke, Democrat.	Clinton B. Griner, Socialist.	Thomas A. Mead, Prohibition.	John Fendt, Socialist Labor.	Herman Richter.	Totals.
Alcona	656	365	40	10	.....	2	1,073
Alger	757	578	55	25	3	.....	1,418
Allegan	5,030	3,389	223	129	9	.....	8,780
Alpena	2,095	1,335	52	11	1	.....	3,494
Antrim	1,415	848	155	52	6	.....	2,476
Arenac	991	860	57	29	4	.....	1,941
Baraga	825	389	84	9	1	.....	1,308
Barry	3,257	2,391	107	103	1	.....	5,859
Bay	7,030	5,710	307	72	41	.....	13,160
Benzie	968	689	164	68	11	.....	1,900
Berrien	7,708	5,859	211	125	55	.....	13,958
Branch	3,214	2,957	93	90	3	.....	6,357
Calhoun	6,935	7,520	672	180	47	.....	15,354
Cass	2,583	2,604	155	57	9	.....	5,408
Charlevoix	1,985	1,059	304	61	18	.....	3,427
Cheboygan	1,619	1,352	79	23	4	.....	3,077
Chippewa	2,533	1,613	116	46	5	.....	4,313
Clare	1,108	725	70	29	2	.....	1,934
Clinton	3,497	1,989	36	62	.....	.....	5,584
Crawford	452	409	19	5	1	.....	886
Delta	3,200	1,619	242	39	14	.....	5,114
Dickinson	2,546	1,143	210	43	5	.....	3,947
Eaton	4,046	3,212	105	82	26	.....	7,471
Emmet	1,807	1,293	276	48	10	.....	3,434
Genesee	10,014	8,656	419	197	45	.....	19,331
Gladwin	1,038	620	57	32	3	.....	1,750
Gogebic	2,326	1,423	120	133	5	.....	4,007
Grand Traverse	2,060	1,699	329	65	25	.....	4,178
Gratiot	3,568	2,834	59	119	6	.....	6,586
Hillsdale	3,665	3,229	42	176	1	.....	7,113
Houghton	8,291	4,261	272	434	15	.....	13,273
Huron	4,948	1,628	66	52	3	.....	6,697
Ingham	8,402	7,139	591	227	51	.....	16,410
Ionia	4,072	3,778	136	148	4	.....	8,138
Iosco	1,064	658	23	16	1	.....	1,762
Iron	2,221	798	118	20	6	.....	3,163
Isabella	2,852	2,014	67	85	5	.....	5,023
Jackson	7,467	7,532	196	194	11	.....	15,400
Kalamazoo	6,364	6,738	831	251	21	.....	14,205
Kalkaska	777	387	80	30	5	.....	1,279
Kent	17,317	18,870	882	493	1	.....	37,563
Keweenaw	878	175	21	24	2	.....	1,100
Lake	609	326	28	6	.....	.....	969
Lapeer	3,495	1,796	23	97	8	.....	5,419
Leelanau	1,021	727	56	23	3	.....	1,830

VOTE ON ATTORNEY GENERAL.—Concluded.

Counties.	Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	George J. Burke, Democrat.	Clinton B. Griner, Socialist.	Thomas A. Mead, Prohibition.	John Fendt, Socialist Labor.	Herman Richter.	Totals.
Lenawee	6,333	5,421	80	161	7	.....	1,200
Livingston	2,549	2,233	6	61	1	.....	4,850
Luce	560	229	6	16	.....	.....	811
Mackinac	1,107	889	27	5	.....	.....	2,028
Macomb	4,696	2,989	43	100	7	.....	7,835
Manistee	2,444	2,079	103	50	9	.....	4,685
Marquette	5,456	2,310	326	99	14	.....	8,205
Mason	2,347	1,566	157	64	.....	.....	4,134
Mecosta	2,581	1,340	255	85	4	.....	4,265
Menominee	2,766	1,767	108	44	3	.....	4,688
Midland	2,223	1,336	65	46	4	.....	3,674
Missaukee	1,273	803	26	21	2	.....	2,125
Monroe	3,894	4,093	36	82	1	.....	8,106
Montcalm	4,051	2,630	98	134	10	.....	6,923
Montmorency	441	243	54	8	1	.....	747
Muskegon	6,053	4,125	614	131	28	.....	10,951
Newaygo	2,561	1,490	.....	80	12	.....	4,143
Oakland	8,203	6,190	298	191	19	.....	14,901
Oceana	2,072	1,291	175	79	9	.....	3,626
Ogemaw	970	657	38	52	1	.....	1,718
Ontonagon	1,302	818	121	25	4	.....	2,270
Osceola	2,338	1,136	13	47	1	.....	3,535
Oscoda	271	150	8	5	.....	.....	434
Otsego	637	418	10	16	3	.....	1,084
Ottawa	5,824	3,614	221	91	5	.....	9,755
Presque Isle	1,518	695	60	9	8	.....	2,290
Roscommon	336	218	24	4	3	.....	585
Saginaw	9,960	8,063	316	130	25	.....	18,494
Sanilac	4,934	1,582	35	106	1	.....	6,658
Schoolcraft	1,055	559	40	14	1	.....	1,669
Shiawassee	4,076	3,157	174	238	7	.....	7,652
St. Clair	6,906	4,252	110	101	11	.....	11,380
St. Joseph	3,207	3,481	194	59	9	.....	6,950
Tuscola	4,647	2,152	51	168	4	.....	7,022
Van Buren	4,486	3,047	171	58	11	.....	7,773
Washtenaw	5,926	5,941	139	88	9	.....	12,103
Wayne	76,877	53,435	3,440	1,002	4	.....	134,758
Wexford	2,416	1,590	115	92	.....	.....	4,213
Totals	358,002	263,185	16,005	7,982	735	2	645,911

VOTE ON JUSTICE OF SUPREME COURT (TO FILL VACANCY).

Counties.	Grant Fellows, Republican.	Rollin H. Person, Democrat.	Fred Block, Socialist.	Harvey B. Hatch, Prohibition.	Frederick N. Hitchcock, Socialist Labor.	Oscar Ketola.	Totals.
Alcona	654	366	38	10	2	.....	1,070
Alger	762	573	56	22	3	.....	1,416
Allegan	5,035	3,384	224	129	9	.....	8,781
Alpena	2,094	1,330	52	11	1	.....	3,488
Antrim	1,411	859	154	49	6	.....	2,479
Arenac	1,000	855	57	30	3	.....	1,945
Baraga	824	390	85	9	1	.....	1,309
Barry	3,253	2,399	113	97	6	.....	5,868
Bay	7,109	5,622	309	68	41	.....	13,149
Benzie	973	687	163	68	11	.....	1,902
Berrien	7,726	5,852	221	124	55	.....	13,978
Branch	3,224	2,948	93	89	3	.....	6,357
Calhoun	7,002	7,500	671	176	49	.....	15,398
Cass	2,586	2,605	153	55	10	.....	5,409
Charlevoix	1,972	1,071	306	57	16	.....	3,422
Cheboygan	1,625	1,349	79	22	4	.....	3,079
Chippewa	2,522	1,626	115	46	5	.....	4,314
Clare	1,105	726	70	29	2	.....	1,932
Clinton	3,500	1,997	36	61	.....	.....	5,594
Crawford	446	412	19	5	1	.....	883
Delta	3,206	1,660	240	39	21	.....	5,166
Dickinson	2,527	1,170	202	41	5	.....	3,945
Eaton	4,030	3,227	102	86	21	.....	7,466
Emmet	1,822	1,280	276	46	10	.....	3,434
Genesee	10,007	8,658	418	196	45	.....	19,324
Gladwin	1,053	609	56	31	3	.....	1,752
Gogebic	2,316	1,421	118	139	5	1	4,000
Grand Traverse	2,074	1,689	329	65	25	.....	4,182
Gratiot	3,563	2,845	58	121	6	.....	6,593
Hillsdale	3,713	3,187	43	175	2	.....	7,120
Houghton	8,279	4,266	273	429	15	.....	13,262
Huron	4,936	1,638	64	51	2	.....	6,691
Ingham	7,865	7,693	582	224	51	.....	16,415
Ionia	4,079	3,774	134	146	4	.....	8,137
Iosco	1,085	642	22	15	.....	.....	1,764
Iron	2,208	795	124	20	6	.....	3,153
Isabella	2,843	2,016	68	82	5	.....	5,014
Jackson	7,563	7,457	198	190	5	.....	15,413
Kalamazoo	6,485	6,648	801	233	20	.....	14,187
Kalkaska	780	388	80	29	5	.....	1,282
Kent	17,412	18,844	886	466	1	.....	37,609
Keweenaw	876	176	21	25	2	.....	1,100
Lake	607	324	29	6	.....	.....	966
Lapeer	3,485	1,809	23	94	9	.....	5,420
Leelanau	1,024	719	56	23	3	.....	1,825

VOTE ON JUSTICE OF SUPREME COURT (TO FILL VACANCY).—Concluded.

Counties.	Grant Fellows, Republican.	Rollin H. Person, Democrat.	Fred Block, Socialist.	Harvey B. Hatch, Prohibition.	Frederick N. Hitchcock, Socialist Labor.	Oscar Ketola.	Totals.
Lenawee	6,587	5,197	77	150	7	.....	12,018
Livingston	2,478	2,308	6	59	1	.....	4,852
Luce	555	234	6	16	.....	.....	811
Mackinac	1,109	883	27	5	.....	.....	2,024
Macomb	4,653	3,038	42	101	8	.....	7,842
Manistee	2,645	2,050	103	51	9	.....	4,858
Marquette	5,447	2,313	326	105	14	.....	8,205
Mason	2,340	1,568	145	60	.....	.....	4,113
Mecosta	2,580	1,352	254	75	6	.....	4,267
Menominee	2,735	1,793	109	44	3	.....	4,684
Midland	2,226	1,334	64	46	5	.....	3,675
Missaukee	1,270	805	25	21	2	.....	2,123
Monroe	3,912	4,075	35	82	1	.....	8,105
Montcalm	4,044	2,641	96	130	11	.....	6,922
Montmorency	438	243	56	8	1	.....	746
Muskegon	6,058	4,104	615	129	29	.....	10,935
Newaygo	2,551	1,501	.....	79	12	.....	4,143
Oakland	8,195	6,194	297	187	19	.....	14,892
Oceana	2,073	1,291	173	78	9	.....	3,624
Ogemaw	972	654	38	52	1	.....	1,717
Ontonagon	1,301	819	121	26	4	.....	2,271
Osceola	2,340	1,151	13	46	1	.....	3,551
Oscoda	273	148	8	5	.....	.....	434
Otsego	628	420	9	17	4	.....	1,078
Ottawa	5,844	3,603	218	88	6	.....	9,759
Presque Isle	1,510	706	60	8	9	.....	2,293
Roscommon	337	217	24	3	3	.....	584
Saginaw	9,894	8,122	314	132	28	.....	18,490
Sanilac	4,932	1,583	34	106	2	.....	6,657
Schoolcraft	1,054	562	36	14	1	.....	1,667
Shiawassee	4,077	3,168	173	228	7	.....	7,653
St. Clair	6,898	4,254	134	109	6	.....	11,401
St. Joseph	3,205	3,481	195	56	9	.....	6,946
Tuscola	4,653	2,155	51	160	4	.....	7,023
Van Buren	4,503	3,033	167	59	17	.....	7,779
Washtenaw	6,554	5,225	137	85	10	.....	12,011
Wayne	76,495	53,454	3,299	1,045	4	.....	134,297
Wexford	2,405	1,601	114	91	.....	.....	4,211
Totals	358,432	262,766	15,818	7,885	752	1	645,654

VOTE ON UNITED STATES SENATOR.

Counties.	Charles E. Townsend, Republican.	Lawrence Price, Democrat.	Edward O. Foss, Socialist.	John V. Johnston, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Henry Ford.	Oscar Ketola.	Totals.
Alcona	661	354	38	10	2	.....	....	1,065
Alger	781	558	73	24	53	.....	....	1,489
Allegan	5,089	3,229	211	111	11	180	....	8,831
Alpena	2,102	1,325	50	8	1	.....	....	3,486
Antrim	1,442	822	154	48	8	.....	....	2,474
Arenac	1,019	838	55	29	4	.....	....	1,945
Baraga	821	387	85	9	2	.....	....	1,304
Barry	3,263	2,382	108	90	6	.....	....	5,849
Bay	7,114	5,573	308	68	41	.....	....	13,104
Benzie	985	674	164	68	12	.....	....	1,903
Berrien	7,737	5,840	221	120	56	1	....	13,975
Branch	3,264	2,908	92	91	3	.....	....	6,358
Calhoun	7,269	7,219	658	163	48	.....	....	15,357
Cass	2,597	2,593	129	56	6	23	....	5,404
Charlevoix	1,998	1,054	302	59	18	.....	....	3,431
Cheboygan	1,641	1,323	80	22	4	.....	....	3,070
Chippewa	2,565	1,607	115	39	5	.....	....	4,331
Clare	1,120	712	69	31	2	.....	....	1,934
Clinton	3,532	1,965	37	61	.....	.....	....	5,595
Crawford	457	402	18	5	1	.....	....	883
Delta	3,273	1,614	241	41	15	.....	....	5,184
Dickinson	2,492	1,191	209	39	5	.....	....	3,936
Eaton	4,105	3,153	102	93	14	.....	....	7,467
Emmet	1,835	1,267	276	45	10	.....	....	3,433
Genesee	10,010	8,679	413	191	40	33	....	19,366
Gladwin	1,054	636	.....	33	3	1	....	1,727
Gogebic	2,342	1,410	118	127	5	2	1	4,005
Grand Traverse	2,082	1,683	332	65	26	.....	....	4,188
Gratiot	3,581	2,791	55	113	5	70	....	6,615
Hillsdale	3,713	3,164	41	168	1	.....	....	7,087
Houghton	8,291	4,263	273	423	16	.....	....	13,266
Huron	4,981	1,610	66	49	2	.....	....	6,708
Ingham	8,396	7,164	590	221	49	.....	....	16,420
Ionia	4,160	3,724	118	132	4	.....	....	8,138
Iosco	1,092	634	21	15	.....	.....	....	1,762
Iron	2,236	781	124	19	5	.....	....	3,172
Isabella	2,893	1,980	64	88	5	.....	....	5,030
Jackson	8,132	6,976	190	179	5	.....	....	15,482
Kalamazoo	6,504	6,646	797	231	19	.....	....	14,197
Kalkaska	787	379	80	31	5	.....	....	1,282
Kent	18,022	18,106	868	470	14	.....	....	37,480
Keweenaw	875	176	21	25	2	.....	....	1,099
Lake	617	320	27	6	.....	.....	....	970
Lapeer	3,513	1,781	20	87	10	.....	....	5,411
Leelanau	1,026	723	55	23	3	.....	....	1,830

VOTE ON UNITED STATES SENATOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	Charles E. Townsend, Republican.	Lawrence Price, Democrat.	Edward O. Foss, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Henry Ford.	Oscar Ketola.	Totals.
Lenawee	6,491	5,286	79	145	9	3	....	12,013
Livingston	2,549	2,228	5	55	1	.....	....	4,838
Luce	563	225	6	15	.....	.....	....	809
Mackinac	1,122	880	27	5	.....	.....	....	2,034
Macomb	4,670	3,003	45	97	8	.....	....	7,823
Manistee	2,459	2,016	103	44	9	70	....	4,701
Marquette	5,577	2,282	319	105	12	.....	....	8,295
Mason	2,418	1,534	.....	61	.....	.....	....	4,013
Mecosta	2,728	1,334	253	80	3	.....	....	4,398
Menominee	2,837	1,713	107	36	3	.....	....	4,696
Midland	2,382	1,286	61	43	5	.....	....	3,777
Missaukee	1,295	786	25	21	2	.....	....	2,129
Monroe	4,033	3,988	36	79	2	.....	....	8,138
Montcalm	4,095	2,626	98	125	10	.....	....	6,954
Montmorency	441	239	54	8	1	.....	....	743
Muskegon	6,183	3,988	617	116	25	.....	....	10,929
Newaygo	2,578	1,471	137	75	11	.....	....	4,272
Oakland	8,276	6,141	296	173	.....	.....	....	14,886
Oceana	2,093	1,242	168	77	11	.....	....	3,591
Ogemaw	975	653	39	50	1	.....	....	1,718
Ontonagon	1,312	807	121	25	4	.....	....	2,269
Osceola	2,383	1,116	12	45	1	.....	....	3,557
Oscoda	288	140	.....	4	.....	.....	....	432
Otsego	638	413	8	17	3	.....	....	1,079
Ottawa	5,978	3,593	218	87	6	.....	....	9,882
Presque Isle	1,536	676	60	8	8	.....	....	2,288
Roscommon	355	207	21	4	4	.....	....	591
Saginaw	9,975	8,064	308	127	27	.....	....	18,501
Sanilac	4,974	1,548	33	103	2	.....	....	6,660
Schoolcraft	1,081	537	39	13	1	.....	....	1,671
Shiawassee	4,132	3,107	173	235	7	.....	....	7,654
St. Clair	6,990	4,204	111	97	1	1	....	11,404
St. Joseph	3,241	3,454	190	56	9	1	....	6,951
Tuscola	4,682	2,113	51	164	4	.....	....	7,014
Van Buren	4,527	3,023	166	53	20	2	....	7,791
Washtenaw	6,816	4,902	131	75	10	172	....	12,106
Wayne	78,081	52,979	3,313	931	157	.....	....	135,461
Wexford	2,434	1,534	116	89	1	.....	....	4,174
Totals	364,657	257,954	15,614	7,569	924	566	1	647,285

SUMMARY OF VOTES FOR STATE OFFICERS.

NOVEMBER 7, 1916.

Governor.	
Albert E. Sleeper	363,724
Edwin F. Sweet	264,440
Ernest J. Moore	15,040
E. W. Woodruff	7,255
James R. Murray	963
H. R. Pattengill	95
Frank Durfee	1
Total	651,518
Sleeper's plurality	99,284
Sleeper's majority	75,930

Lieutenant Governor.	
Luren D. Dickinson	361,037
John S. Smith	261,654
Chas. H. Coxe	666
Thomas H. Coxe	14,926
John F. Eesley	7,583
James H. Hunt	927
Frank Raymond	1
W. H. Krempel	1
John P. Kirk	242
Total	647,037
Dickinson's plurality	99,383
Dickinson's majority	75,037

Secretary of State.	
Coleman C. Vaughan	360,446
Frank R. Hamburger	261,118
Harvey A. Hedden	16,009
Andrew Wood	7,769
Theodore Bossie	737
Total	646,079
Vaughan's plurality	99,328
Vaughan's majority	74,813

State Treasurer.	
Samuel Odell	357,777
Philip L. Utley	260,144
Delbert E. Early	15,792
Wm. J. Faull	7,975
Wm. E. Van Valkenberg	756
Alfred V. Friedrich	3,204
John Dittmar	1
Oscar Ketola	1
Total	645,650
Odell's plurality	97,633
Odell's majority	69,904

Auditor General.	
Oramel B. Fuller	357,858
Alfred V. Friedrich	259,951
Fred Foster	15,865
Frank E. Marshall	7,938
Cornelius Van Alten	740
Philip L. Utley	3,200
Arthur L. Emerson	1
C. B. Grinn	1
Total	645,554
Fuller's plurality	97,907
Fuller's majority	70,162

Attorney General.	
Alexander J. Groesbeck	358,002
George J. Burke	263,185
Clinton B. Griner	16,005
Thomas A. Mead	7,982
John Fendt	735
Herman Richter	2
Total	645,911
Groesbeck's plurality	94,817
Groesbeck's majority	70,093

Justice of Supreme Court. (To fill vacancy.)	
Grant Fellows	358,432
Rollin H. Person	262,766
Fred Block	15,818
Harvey B. Hatch	7,885
Frederick N. Hitchcock	752
Oscar Ketola	1
Total	645,654
Fellows' plurality	95,666
Fellows' majority	71,210

United States Senator.	
Charles E. Townsend	364,657
Lawrence Price	257,954
Edward O. Foss	15,614
John Y. Johnston	7,569
Herman Richter	924
Henry Ford	566
Oscar Ketola	1
Total	647,285
Townsend's plurality	106,703
Townsend's majority	82,029

AMENDMENT TO CONSTITUTION OF 1909,

PROVIDING FOR PROHIBITION IN THE STATE FOREVER OF THE MANUFACTURE, SALE, KEEPING FOR SALE, GIVING AWAY, BARTERING OR FURNISHING OF ANY VINOUS, MALT, BREWED, FERMENTED, SPIRITUOUS OR INTOXICATING LIQUORS, EXCEPT FOR MEDICINAL, MECHANICAL, CHEMICAL, SCIENTIFIC OR SACRAMENTAL PURPOSES.

[Adopted.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	701	368	Lapeer	3,242	2,019
Alger	911	489	Leelanau	1,093	740
Allegan	5,169	3,411	Lenawee	7,389	4,290
Alpena	1,643	1,759	Livingston	3,007	1,678
Antrim	1,538	849	Luce	477	290
Arenac	1,164	733	Mackinac	1,143	737
Baraga	699	577	Macomb	3,146	4,528
Barry	3,540	2,135	Manistee	2,058	2,529
Bay	6,221	6,511	Marquette	4,411	3,553
Benzie	1,140	739	Mason	2,198	1,943
Berrien	7,194	6,549	Mecosta	2,504	1,786
Branch	3,877	2,305	Menominee	1,798	2,686
Calhoun	8,135	6,952	Midland	2,277	1,250
Cass	2,965	2,198	Missaukee	1,148	878
Charlevoix	2,107	1,320	Monroe	3,794	4,074
Cheboygan	1,638	1,300	Montcalm	4,158	2,710
Chippewa	2,709	1,624	Montmorency	487	265
Clare	1,052	847	Muskegon	5,405	5,179
Clinton	3,087	2,359	Newaygo	2,586	1,547
Crawford	516	340	Oakland	8,960	5,373
Delta	2,265	2,873	Oceana	2,310	1,257
Dickinson	1,628	2,125	Ogemaw	946	694
Eaton	4,666	2,484	Ontonagon	1,340	746
Emmet	1,939	1,456	Osceola	2,206	1,316
Genesee	10,803	8,224	Oscoda	280	158
Gladwin	1,139	630	Otsego	684	433
Gogebic	2,148	1,847	Ottawa	6,034	3,614
Grand Traverse	2,533	1,745	Presque Isle	988	1,229
Gratiot	4,382	1,930	Roscommon	348	235
Hillsdale	4,624	2,249	Saginaw	8,427	9,820
Houghton	6,882	6,014	Sanilac	4,285	2,381
Huron	4,057	2,636	Schoolcraft	1,030	680
Ingham	10,361	5,877	Shiawassee	4,639	2,755
Ionia	5,086	2,860	St. Clair	6,153	5,056
Iosco	1,045	738	St. Joseph	3,658	2,426
Iron	1,304	1,810	Tuscola	4,205	2,730
Isabella	2,887	2,008	Van Buren	4,605	2,834
Jackson	9,063	6,199	Washtenaw	7,267	4,550
Kalamazoo	7,904	6,093	Wayne	65,701	72,127
Kalkaska	839	383	Wexford	2,489	1,699
Kent	21,794	15,556			
Keweenaw	595	450			
Lake	552	407	Totals	353,378	284,754

*Submitted to the people November 7, 1916.

AMENDMENT TO CONSTITUTION OF 1909,

PROVIDING THAT EVERY INCORPORATED CITY AND VILLAGE, AND ORGANIZED TOWNSHIP SHALL EACH HAVE THE RIGHT TO DETERMINE WHETHER OR NOT THERE SHALL BE PROHIBITED THEREIN THE MANUFACTURE AND SALE OF MALT, BREWED, FERMENTED, VINOUS, DISTILLED OR INTOXICATING LIQUORS.

[Rejected.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	314	743	Lapeer	1,453	3,760
Alger	472	912	Leelanau	555	1,242
Allegan	3,045	5,561	Lenawee	3,823	7,844
Alpena	1,401	2,021	Livingston	1,435	3,164
Antrim	697	1,681	Luce	297	466
Arenac	569	1,302	Mackinac	617	1,256
Baraga	566	722	Macomb	3,193	4,449
Barry	1,800	3,905	Manistee	2,189	2,372
Bay	5,943	6,716	Marquette	3,031	4,852
Benzie	676	1,180	Mason	1,669	2,484
Berrien	5,969	7,684	Mecosta	1,467	2,811
Branch	1,908	4,230	Menominee	2,377	2,090
Calhoun	6,386	8,500	Midland	1,125	2,412
Cass	2,064	3,125	Missaukee	667	1,340
Charlevoix	1,190	2,196	Monroe	3,265	4,558
Cheboygan	1,110	1,784	Montcalm	2,387	4,486
Chippewa	1,440	2,811	Montmorency	181	652
Clare	708	1,183	Muskegon	4,845	5,951
Clinton	1,884	3,516	Newaygo	1,278	2,942
Crawford	301	555	Oakland	5,020	9,329
Delta	2,496	2,571	Oceana	1,093	2,463
Dickinson	1,993	1,763	Ogemaw	539	1,130
Eaton	2,373	4,799	Ontonagon	726	1,290
Emmet	1,410	1,995	Osceola	1,060	2,414
Genesee	8,055	10,844	Oscoda	184	246
Gladwin	508	1,272	Otsego	332	776
Gogebic	1,572	2,352	Ottawa	3,047	6,492
Grand Traverse	1,502	2,626	Presque Isle	1,094	1,138
Gratiot	1,712	4,513	Roscommon	210	362
Hillsdale	1,871	4,916	Saginaw	8,851	9,272
Houghton	5,617	7,035	Sanilac	2,100	4,525
Huron	2,049	4,585	Schoolcraft	606	1,108
Ingham	5,497	10,533	Shiawassee	2,369	4,948
Ionia	2,487	5,426	St. Clair	3,846	6,973
Iosco	592	1,164	St. Joseph	2,209	3,783
Iron	1,113	1,968	Tuscola	2,261	4,621
Isabella	1,531	3,323	Van Buren	2,588	4,874
Jackson	5,455	9,724	Washtenaw	3,646	8,141
Kalamazoo	5,673	8,325	Wayne	69,667	68,299
			Wexford	1,518	2,634
Kalkaska	326	861			
Kent	14,483	22,756			
Keweenaw	370	634			
Lake	324	610	Totals	256,272	378,871

*Submitted to the people November 7, 1916.

AMENDMENT TO CONSTITUTION OF 1909,

RELATIVE TO RIGHT OF REPEAL OF LOCAL OR SPECIAL ACTS BY THE LEGISLATURE.

[Adopted.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	384	554	Lapeer	1,869	2,973
Alger	590	656	Leelanau	714	802
Allegan	3,356	3,850	Lenawee	5,141	5,262
Alpena	1,185	1,788	Livingston	1,680	2,257
Antrim	947	1,025	Luce	346	345
Arenac	631	924	Mackinac	576	779
Baraga	480	665	Macomb	2,428	4,248
Barry	1,962	2,525	Manistee	1,766	2,322
Bay	4,724	6,112	Marquette	3,406	3,611
Benzie	766	873	Mason	1,629	2,226
Berrien	5,553	6,265	Mecosta	1,693	1,988
Branch	1,590	4,096	Menominee	1,859	2,121
Calhoun	6,800	6,543	Midland	1,184	2,045
Cass	1,810	2,444	Missaukee	759	970
Charlevoix	1,329	1,554	Monroe	2,384	4,453
Cheboygan	1,116	1,449	Montcalm	2,631	3,368
Chippewa	2,049	1,835	Montmorency	259	263
Clare	694	966	Muskegon	5,068	4,460
Clinton	1,734	3,021	Newaygo	1,590	2,014
Crawford	364	382	Oakland	6,371	6,006
Delta	1,452	2,679	Oceana	1,404	1,708
Dickinson	1,113	1,924	Ogemaw	535	979
Eaton	2,303	4,226	Ontonagon	859	854
Emmet	1,651	1,337	Osceola	1,173	1,950
Genesee	9,046	7,581	Oscoda	171	216
Gladwin	598	903	Otsego	390	637
Gogebic	1,757	1,892	Ottawa	3,992	4,049
Grand Traverse	1,764	1,935	Presque Isle	756	1,114
Gratiot	2,258	2,790	Roscommon	230	292
Hillsdale	2,398	3,368	Saginaw	7,545	8,185
Houghton	5,094	6,538	Sanilac	2,091	3,974
Huron	2,252	3,856	Schoolcraft	804	784
Ingham	8,125	6,199	Shiawassee	2,680	3,398
Ionia	2,854	3,651	St. Clair	4,045	6,017
Iosco	724	922	St. Joseph	2,483	3,085
Iron	1,144	1,743	Tuscola	2,199	3,202
Isabella	1,671	2,680	Van Buren	3,060	3,549
Jackson	6,662	6,347	Washtenaw	4,826	5,780
Kalamazoo	6,059	6,161	Wayne	84,171	40,613
			Wexford	1,804	1,936
Kalkaska	504	518			
Kent	17,015	15,128			
Keweenaw	348	472			
Lake	396	489	Totals	283,823	275,701

*Submitted to the people November 7, 1916.

AMENDMENT TO CONSTITUTION OF 1909,

RELATIVE TO THE INCORPORATION, REGULATION AND SUPERVISION OF FRATERNAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES.

[Rejected.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	304	649	Lapeer	1,187	3,566
Alger	544	710	Leelanau	656	855
Allegan	2,992	4,318	Lenawee	2,771	7,979
Alpena	827	2,203	Livingston	1,181	2,893
Antrim	704	1,416	Luce	273	472
Arenac	415	1,322	Mackinac	522	960
Baraga	378	826	Macomb	1,650	5,335
Barry	1,647	2,800	Manistee	1,378	2,760
Bay	3,565	7,827	Marquette	2,221	5,014
Benzie	706	919	Mason	1,230	2,621
Berrien	4,366	8,062	Mecosta	1,281	2,522
Branch	1,216	4,544	Menominee	1,319	2,847
Calhoun	4,971	8,786	Midland	902	2,376
Cass	1,345	3,004	Missaukee	625	1,170
Charlevoix	1,144	1,853	Monroe	1,738	5,315
Cheboygan	814	1,924	Montcalm	2,032	4,037
Chippewa	1,499	2,463	Montmorency	218	312
Clare	594	1,121	Muskegon	4,143	5,727
Clinton	1,196	3,862	Newaygo	1,259	2,389
Crawford	191	611	Oakland	5,484	7,070
Delta	1,213	3,589	Oceana	1,345	1,785
Dickinson	871	2,565	Ogemaw	435	1,125
Eaton	2,861	3,494	Ontonagon	829	1,162
Emmet	1,455	1,546	Osceola	937	2,272
Genesee	8,839	8,203	Oscoda	178	209
Gladwin	537	1,047	Otsego	257	801
Gogebic	1,181	2,561	Ottawa	3,372	4,721
Grand Traverse	1,303	2,437	Presque Isle	561	1,353
Gratiot	1,681	3,777	Roscommon	199	341
Hillsdale	1,681	4,371	Saginaw	5,914	10,387
Houghton	4,060	7,510	Sanilac	1,549	4,585
Huron	1,485	4,708	Schoolcraft	557	1,051
Ingham	5,867	8,912	Shiawassee	2,063	4,097
Ionia	2,577	4,210	St. Clair	2,547	7,942
Iosco	515	1,147	St. Joseph	2,045	3,425
Iron	878	2,055	Tuscola	1,879	4,225
Isabella	1,187	3,058	Van Buren	2,520	4,224
Jackson	4,517	9,054	Washtenaw	4,108	6,779
Kalamazoo	5,309	7,125	Wayne	67,445	59,924
			Wexford	1,616	2,168
Kalkaska	457	557			
Kent	14,344	18,681			
Keweenaw	284	559			
Lake	274	628	Totals	225,220	349,810

*Submitted to the people November 7, 1916.

CONGRESSIONAL VOTE NOV. 7, 1916, BY COUNTIES.

FIRST DISTRICT.

County.	Hugh Shepherd.	Frank E. Doremus.	Daniel G. Powell, Jr.	Herman Rubler.	John Y. Johnson.	Totals.
Wards 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15 and 17, Detroit, Wayne county	26,679	29,571	1,506	2	3	57,761
Majority	.....	1,381				

SECOND DISTRICT.

Counties.	Mark R. Bacon.	Samuel W. Beakes.	Frank E. Titus.	Frank C. Titus.	Thornton Dixon.	Edward J. Koch.	Totals.
Jackson	7,075	7,893	205	.....	.....	191	15,364
Lenawee	5,935	5,826	150	.....	1	75	11,987
Monroe	3,753	4,264	81	.....	.....	35	8,133
Washtenaw	5,974	5,858	84	.....	.....	140	12,056
Wayne, townships of— Brownstown, Canton, Ecorce, Huron, Monguagon, Plymouth, Romulus, Sumpter, Taylor, Van Buren, Wyandotte City	4,445	3,292	.....	72	.....	98	7,907
Totals	27,182	27,133	520	72	1	539	55,447
Plurality	49						

THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties.	John M. C. Smith.	James W. Marsh.	William J. Rogers.	Leroy H. White.	Totals.
Branch	3,256	2,922	89	91	6,358
Calhoun	7,103	7,434	667	172	15,376
Eaton	4,315	2,962	100	89	7,466
Hillsdale	3,709	3,172	37	168	7,086
Kalamazoo	6,514	6,627	761	237	14,139
Totals	24,897	23,117	1,654	757	50,425
Plurality	1,780				

FOURTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Edward L. Hamilton.	Roy J. Wade.	Roy Potter.	John S. McColl.	William Harvey.	Totals.
Allegan	5,113	3,313	216	.....	.....	8,642
Barry	3,273	2,392	108	.....	.....	5,773
Berrien	7,940	5,688	215	.....	.....	13,843
Cass	2,728	2,489	146	.....	.....	5,363
St. Joseph	3,158	3,555	192	4	.....	6,909
Van Buren	4,552	3,008	170	.....	1	7,731
Totals	26,764	20,445	1,047	4	1	48,261
Majority	5,267					

FIFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Carl E. Mapes.	Peter J. Danhof.	Olof J. Hansen.	Amherst B. Cheney.	Totals.
Kent	18,442	17,949	841	439	37,671
Ottawa	5,816	3,690	217	82	9,805
Totals	24,258	21,639	1,058	521	47,476
Majority	1,040				

SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Patrick H. Kelley.	William S. Kellogg.	James E. Walker.	F. H. Grabowski.	Fred W. Corbett.	Totals.
Genesee	10,102	8,564	478	42	.....	19,186
Ingham	8,538	7,159	551	52	1	16,301
Livingston	2,549	2,234	5	1	.....	4,789
Oakland	8,225	6,215	298	.....	.....	14,738
Wayne, townships of—						
Dearborn, Gratiot, Greenfield, Grosse Point, Hamtramck, Livonia, Nankin, Northville, Redford, Springwells	8,696	6,492	306	61	.....	15,555
Totals	38,110	30,664	1,638	156	1	70,569
Majority	5,651					

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Louis C Cramton.	Varnum J. Bowers.	Melvin Lamb.	C. Elmer Crissman.	Hugh Sheperd.	Totals.
Huron	4,978	1,618	65	49	.....	6,710
Lapeer	3,599	1,685	16	82	.....	5,382
Macomb	4,642	3,044	41	100	1	7,828
Sanilac	5,082	1,467	32	93	.....	6,674
St. Clair	7,056	4,147	106	101	.....	11,410
Tuscola	4,744	2,059	49	162	.....	7,014
Totals	30,101	14,020	309	587	1	45,018
Majority	15,184					

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Joseph W. Fordney.	William A. Seegmiller.	A. Parsons.	Henry W. Powell.	A. L. Chandler.	Totals.
Clinton	3,436	2,069	35	.....	.....	5,540
Gratiot	3,457	2,971	53	.....	.....	6,481
Ionia	4,086	3,824	116	1	.....	8,027
Montcalm	4,022	2,704	96	.....	.....	6,822
Saginaw	9,367	8,719	306	.....	.....	18,392
Shiawassee	3,920	3,405	164	.....	1	7,490
Totals	28,288	23,692	770	1	1	52,752
Majority	3,824					

NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	James C. McLaughlin.	Curtis D. Alway.	William H. Henderson.	Charles Crabtree.	I. S. Daines.	Totals.
Benzie	996	670	164	.....	1	1,831
Grand Traverse	2,077	1,709	329	.....	.....	4,115
Lake	618	319	28	.....	.....	965
Leelanau	1,046	706	58	.....	.....	1,810
Manistee	2,545	1,995	103	.....	.....	4,643
Mason	2,442	1,506	.....	150	.....	4,098
Missaukee	1,281	794	25	.....	.....	2,100
Muskegon	6,452	3,806	600	.....	.....	10,858
Newaygo	2,605	1,451	130	.....	.....	4,186
Oceana	2,128	1,228	166	.....	.....	3,522
Wexford	2,434	1,542	114	.....	.....	4,090
Totals	24,624	15,726	1,717	150	1	42,218
Majority	7,030					

TENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Gilbert A. Currie.	Henry C. Haller.	George Aplin.	F. E. Tetrey.	Totals.
Alcona	733	301	32	10	1,076
Arenac	1,046	811	53	31	1,941
Bay	6,749	5,964	307	66	13,086
Clare	1,133	701	68	30	1,932
Crawford	467	392	19	5	883
Gladwin	1,099	612	.....	.....	1,711
Iosco	1,121	614	22	.....	1,757
Isabella	2,879	1,977	65	82	5,003
Mecosta	2,659	1,291	264	80	4,294
Midland	2,324	1,288	51	38	3,701
Ogemaw	986	648	37	51	1,722
Osceola	2,396	1,115	12	43	3,566
Oscoda	298	134	.....	4	436
Roscommon	350	208	22	3	583
Totals	24,240	16,056	952	443	41,691
Majority	6,789				

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Frank D. Scott.	John J. Reycraft.	Ernest Moore.	Rudolph R. Miller.	C. E. Densmore.	Totals.
Alger	785	555	6	54	.....	1,400
Alpena	2,342	1,127	11	44	.....	3,524
Antrim	1,423	848	.....	157	1	2,429
Charlevoix	1,983	1,070	.....	304	.....	3,357
Cheboygan	1,665	1,317	.....	63	.....	3,045
Chippewa	2,570	1,595	.....	116	.....	4,281
Delta	3,320	1,539	.....	246	.....	5,105
Emmet	1,695	1,429	18	267	.....	3,409
Kalkaska	797	369	.....	81	.....	1,247
Luce	558	228	1	6	.....	793
Mackinac	1,136	868	5	23	.....	2,032
Menominee	2,832	1,719	.....	104	.....	4,655
Montmorency	452	229	.....	54	.....	735
Otsego	645	410	6	7	.....	1,068
Presque Isle	1,570	651	.....	59	.....	2,280
Schoolcraft	1,067	545	9	38	.....	1,659
Totals	24,840	14,499	56	1,623	1	41,019
Majority	8,661					

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	W. Frank James.	William J. MacDonald.	Totals.
Baraga	806	434	1,240
Dickinson	2,496	1,262	3,758
Gogebic	2,323	1,518	3,841
Houghton	7,546	5,344	12,890
Iron	2,237	808	3,045
Keweenaw	852	223	1,075
Marquette	5,442	2,436	7,878
Ontonagon	1,296	857	2,153
Totals	22,998	12,882	35,880
Majority	10,116		

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

County.	Charles A. Nichols.	Eugene P. Berry.	Albert T. Renner.	Webb Doane.	Webb D. Druse.	Webb D. Jones.	Totals.
Wards 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16 and 18, Detroit, Wayne county	32,317	20,921	880	335	3	2	54,458
Majority	10,176						

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS FROM 1835 TO 1916.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
24	Isaac E. Crary				1835–36
25	Isaac E. Crary	7,130	William Woodbridge	345	1837–38
26	Isaac E. Crary	16,255	Hezekiah G. Wells	16,051	1839–40
27	Jacob M. Howard	22,759	Alpheus Felch	21,464	1841–42
28	James B. Hunt	15,135	Thomas J. Drake	3,382	1843–44
	Lucius Lyon	7,171	Joseph R. Williams	5,205	1843–44
	Robert McClelland	7,862	Jacob M. Howard	5,495	1843–44
29	John S. Chipman	8,025	Henry W. Taylor	7,690	1845–46
	James B. Hunt	7,600	George W. Wisner	5,849	1845–46
	Robert McClelland	10,032	Edwin Lawrence	8,677	1845–46
30	Kinsley S. Bingham	6,177	George W. Wisner	5,787	1847–48
	Robert McClelland	7,877	Edwin Lawrence	1,642	1847–48
	Charles E. Stuart	9,954	James W. Gordon	8,447	1847–48
31	Kinsley S. Bingham	9,130	George H. Hazelton	5,137	1849–50
	Alexander W. Buel	9,612	George C. Bates	8,738	1849–50
	William Sprague	13,556	Charles E. Stuart	11,856	1849–50
32	James L. Conger	8,623	Charles C. Hascall	8,427	1851–52
	Ebenezer J. Penniman	10,741	Alexander W. Buel	8,909	1851–52
	Charles E. Stuart	11,923	Joseph R. Williams	11,508	1851–52
33	Samuel Clark	10,765	Henry R. Williams	9,969	1853–54
	David A. Noble	10,024	Joseph R. Williams	9,367	1853–54
	Hester L. Stevens	10,746	George Bradley	8,948	1853–54
	David Stuart	10,127	William A. Howard	9,370	1853–54
34	William A. Howard	9,877	David Stuart	8,723	1855–56
	George W. Peck	11,233	Moses Wisner	9,863	1855–56
	David S. Walbridge	12,865	Samuel Clark	10,178	1855–56
	Henry Waldron	11,055	David A. Noble	8,113	1855–56
35	William A. Howard	13,658	George V. N. Lothrop	12,791	1857–58
	Henry Waldron	16,467	John S. Barry	10,064	1857–58
	David S. Walbridge	23,350	Flavius J. Littlejohn	16,046	1857–58
	DeWitt C. Leach	18,248	George W. Peck	14,524	1857–58

36	.....	William A. Howard	13,048	George B. Cooper	13,123	1859–60
	.....	Henry Waldron	14,653	Consider A. Stacy	10,137	1859–60
	.....	Francis W. Kellogg	21,950	Thomas B. Church	17,438	1859–60
	.....	DeWitt C. Leach	16,138	Robert W. Davis	14,915	1859–60
37	.....	Bradley F. Granger	16,987	George V. N. Lothrop	15,216	1861–62
	.....	Fernando C. Beaman	19,173	Salathiel C. Coffinburg	12,699	1861–62
	.....	Francis W. Kellogg	29,042	Thomas B. Church	19,970	1861–62
	.....	Rowland E. Trowbridge	23,078	Edward H. Thomas	18,287	1861–62
38	.....	Fernando C. Beaman	13,400	Ebenezer J. Penniman	13,208	1863–64
	.....	Charles Upson	14,147	John W. Turner	11,385	1863–64
	.....	John W. Longyear	12,317	Bradley F. Granger	11,467	1863–64
	.....	Francis W. Kellogg	10,013	Thomas B. Church	7,308	1863–64
	.....	Augustus C. Baldwin	10,691	Rowland E. Trowbridge	10,432	1863–64
	.....	John F. Driggs	7,879	John Moore	7,340	1863–64
39	.....	Fernando C. Beaman	17,906	David A. Noble	15,790	1865–66
	.....	Charles Upson	19,151	Nathaniel A. Balch	12,538	1865–66
	.....	John W. Longyear	15,432	David Johnson	12,758	1865–66
	.....	Thomas W. Ferry	13,426	Frederick Hall	9,355	1865–66
	.....	Rowland E. Trowbridge	12,647	Augustus C. Baldwin	11,937	1865–66
	.....	John F. Driggs	12,490	William Willard	10,604	1865–66
40	.....	Fernando C. Beaman	17,319	J. Logan Chipman	13,443	1867–68
	.....	Charles Upson	19,623	Henry F. Severens	11,228	1867–68
	.....	Austin Blair	16,240	Bradley F. Granger	12,288	1867–68
	.....	Thomas W. Ferry	15,306	John B. Hutchins	8,154	1867–68
	.....	Rowland E. Trowbridge	14,046	William L. Bancroft	11,664	1867–68
	.....	John F. Driggs	14,603	Julius K. Rose	10,564	1867–68
41	.....	Fernando C. Beaman	22,197	Merrill I. Mills	20,595	1869–70
	.....	William L. Stoughton	25,196	Henry Chamberlain	17,396	1869–70
	.....	Austin Blair	19,268	Isaac M. Crane	16,268	1869–70
	.....	Thomas W. Ferry	23,043	Lyman G. Mason	13,714	1869–70
	.....	Omar D. Conger	16,347	Byron G. Stout	14,623	1869–70
	.....	Randolph Strickland	20,115	William Newton	16,720	1869–70
42	.....	Austin Blair	15,236	D. Darwin Hughes	13,768	1871–72
	.....	Henry Waldron	18,348	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	17,447	1871–72
	.....	William L. Stoughton	17,502	Henry Chamberlain	13,923	1871–72
	.....	Omar D. Conger	13,782	Byron G. Stout	13,593	1871–72
	.....	Thomas W. Ferry	16,851	Myron Rider	10,384	1871–72
	.....	Jabez G. Sutherland	16,618	John F. Driggs	14,879	1871–72

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Continued.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
43	Moses W. Field	11,703	A. Smith Bagg	9,843	1873–74
	Henry Waldron	17,427	Asa Mahan	10,522	1873–74
	George Willard	17,822	John G. Parkhurst	10,275	1873–74
	Julius C. Burrows	16,717	Allen Potter	11,451	1873–74
	William B. Williams	6,598	Charles C. Comstock	6,484	1873–74
	Josiah W. Begole	19,486	Augustus C. Baldwin	13,994	1873–74
	Omar D. Conger	12,037	John H. Richardson	7,790	1873–74
	Nathan B. Bradley	11,333	Chauncey W. Wisner	7,995	1873–74
	Jay A. Hubbell	11,951	Samuel P. Ely	5,546	1873–74
44	Alpheus S. Williams	10,848	Moses W. Field	8,892	1875–76
	Henry Waldron	14,611	John J. Robinson	13,075	1875–76
	George Willard	13,372	Fidus Livermore	12,174	1875–76
	Allen Potter	13,317	Julius C. Burrows	12,278	1875–76
	William B. Williams	13,370	Mark D. Wilbur	12,212	1875–76
	George H. Durand	17,758	Josiah W. Begole	16,122	1875–76
	Omar D. Conger	10,185	Enos Goodrich	8,203	1875–76
	Nathan B. Bradley	10,258	George F. Lewis	9,979	1875–76
	Jay A. Hubbell	12,877	Henry H. Noble	3,460	1875–76
45	John W. Stone	21,908	Myron Harris	18,546	1877–78
	Alpheus S. Williams	14,471	Henry M. Duffield	12,417	1877–78
	Edwin Willits	19,211	John J. Robinson	17,024	1877–78
	Jonas H. McGowan	19,878	Fidus Livermore	17,223	1877–78
	Edward W. Keightley	18,716	Henry Chamberlain	16,330	1877–78
	Mark S. Brewer	23,356	George H. Durand	21,615	1877–78
	Omar D. Conger	15,818	Anson E. Chadwick	13,177	1877–78
	Charles C. Ellsworth	16,098	Fred H. Potter	15,760	1877–78
	Jay A. Hubbell	18,224	Joseph H. Kilbourn	12,656	1877–78
46	John S. Newberry	9,898	Alpheus S. Williams	8,567	1879–80
	Edwin Willits	14,312	Ira B. Card	9,557	1879–80
	Jonas H. McGowan	14,381	John Dawson	12,347	1879–80
	Julius C. Burrows	14,236	Andrew J. Eldred	8,171	1879–80
	John W. Stone	15,983	Charles C. Comstock	15,273	1879–80
	Mark S. Brewer	18,459	Hugh McCurdy	15,549	1879–80
	Omar D. Conger	11,939	William T. Mitchell	8,940	1879–80
	Roswell G. Horr	11,993	Bradley M. Thompson	9,571	1879–80
	Jay A. Hubbell	15,264	John Tower	7,478	1879–80

47	.....	Henry W. Lord	15,962	William C. Maybury	15,338	1881–82
	.....	Edwin Willits	18,945	William H. Waldby	16,596	1881–82
	.....	Edward S. Lacey	21,267	Eugene Pringle	9,739	1881–82
	.....	Julius C. Burrows	19,096	Orlando W. Powers	12,424	1881–82
	.....	George W. Webber	22,842	Leonard H. Randall	11,435	1881–82
	.....	Oliver L. Spaulding	23,551	Edwin B. Winans	18,235	1881–82
	.....	Omar D. Conger	17,490	Cyrenius P. Black	13,806	1881–82
	.....	Roswell G. Horr	21,224	Timothy E. Tarsney	18,857	1881–82
	.....	Jay A. Hubbell	23,437	Edwin S. Pratt	14,642	1881–82
48	.....	William C. Maybury	16,147	Henry W. Lord	11,208	1883–84
	.....	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	15,251	John K. Boies	14,709	1883–84
	.....	Edward S. Lacey	18,023	Hiram C. Hodges	16,239	1883–84
	.....	George L. Yaple	16,328	Julius C. Burrows	16,073	1883–84
	.....	Julius Houseman	16,725	William O. Webster	16,609	1883–84
	.....	Edwin B. Winans	18,516	Oliver L. Spaulding	18,484	1883–84
	.....	Roswell G. Horr	14,872	Charles J. Willett	13,918	1883–84
	.....	Ezra C. Carleton	11,540	John T. Rich	11,251	1883–84
	.....	Byron M. Cutcheon	13,529	Stephen Brownson	10,897	1883–84
	.....	Herschel H. Hatch	11,326	Andrew C. Maxwell	7,749	1883–84
	.....	Edward Breitung	11,151	Peter White	4,840	1883–84
49	.....	William C. Maybury	21,673	John Atkinson	15,549	1885–86
	.....	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	17,710	Edward P. Allen	17,656	1885–86
	.....	James O'Donnell	20,438	Henry F. Pennington	19,210	1885–86
	.....	Julius C. Burrows	18,564	George L. Yaple	18,212	1885–86
	.....	Charles C. Comstock	20,406	John C. FitzGerald	20,050	1885–86
	.....	Edwin B. Winans	19,857	James C. Wilson	18,377	1885–86
	.....	Ezra C. Carleton	14,535	Edgar Weeks	12,316	1885–86
	.....	Timothy E. Tarsney	19,446	Roswell G. Horr	17,824	1885–86
	.....	Byron M. Cutcheon	18,963	Silas S. Fallass	16,207	1885–86
	.....	Spencer O. Fisher	15,366	Charles F. Gibson	13,078	1885–86
	.....	Seth C. Moffatt	16,467	John Power	8,992	1885–86
50	.....	John Logan Chipman	17,367	Henry A. Robinson	15,801	1887–88
	.....	Edward P. Allen	16,518	Lester H. Salsbury	15,486	1887–88
	.....	James O'Donnell	20,215	Patrick Hankerd	15,499	1887–88
	.....	Julius C. Burrows	18,257	Harvey C. Sherwood	15,744	1887–88
	.....	Melbourne H. Ford	18,567	George W. McBride	18,120	1887–88
	.....	Mark S. Brewer	19,034	John H. Fedewa	17,148	1887–88
	.....	Justin R. Whiting	13,777	John P. Sanborn	12,963	1887–88
	.....	Timothy E. Tarsney	18,301	Roswell G. Horr	17,615	1887–88
	.....	Byron M. Cutcheon	17,226	Lyman G. Mason	14,198	1887–88
	.....	Spencer O. Fisher	15,047	Henry M. Loud	12,900	1887–88
	.....	Seth C. Moffatt	14,485	John Power	12,242	1887–88

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Continued.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
51	John Logan Chipman	25,179	Hibbard Baker	22,076	1889–90
	Edward P. Allen	19,660	Willard Stearns	18,096	1889–90
	James O'Donnell	24,097	Eugene Pringle	17,495	1889–90
	Julius C. Burrows	21,649	Charles S. Maynard	17,464	1889–90
	Charles E. Belknap	26,309	Melbourne H. Ford	23,642	1889–90
	Mark S. Brewer	21,271	Orlando F. Barnes	20,904	1889–90
	Justin R. Whiting	16,894	William Hartsuff	16,488	1889–90
	Aaron T. Bliss	23,028	Timothy E. Tarsney	20,943	1889–90
	Byron M. Cutcheon	23,025	Hiram B. Hudson	18,651	1889–90
	Frank W. Wheeler	18,959	Spencer O. Fisher	18,844	1889–90
	Samuel M. Stephenson	20,336	John Power	16,978	1889–90
52	J. Logan Chipman	21,791	Hibbard Baker	15,861	1891–92
	James S. Gorman	16,471	Edward P. Allen	14,568	1891–92
	James O'Donnell	16,679	John W. Fletcher	14,216	1891–92
	Julius C. Burrows	16,067	George L. Yaple	15,673	1891–92
	Melbourne H. Ford (*a*)	22,451	Charles W. Watkins	20,153	1891–92
	Byron G. Stout	17,140	William Ball	16,457	1891–92
	Justin R. Whiting	14,553	James S. Ayres	12,566	1891–92
	Henry M. Youmans	17,230	Aaron T. Bliss	17,154	1891–92
	Harris H. Wheeler	15,854	Byron M. Cutcheon	15,749	1891–92
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	16,721	Watts S. Humphrey	15,055	1891–92
	Samuel M. Stephenson	16,667	John Semer	14,549	1891–92
53	John Logan Chipman	20,239	Frank J. Hecker	17,533	1893–94
	James S. Gorman	22,007	James O'Donnell	21,443	1893–94
	Julius C. Burrows	21,287	Daniel Strange	15,802	1893–94
	Henry F. Thomas	21,352	George L. Yaple	20,246	1893–94
	Charles E. Belknap	20,139	George F. Richardson	20,120	1893–94
	David D. Aitkin	21,046	Byron G. Stout	19,699	1893–94
	Justin R. Whiting	16,125	Philip S. Wixson	15,602	1893–94
	William S. Linton	17,411	Henry M. Youmans	15,886	1893–94
	John W. Moon	13,969	Harrison H. Wheeler	13,053	1893–94
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	14,858	James Van Kleek	14,599	1893–94
	John Avery	18,359	Woodbridge N. Ferris	16,038	1893–94
	Samuel M. Stephenson	20,097	J. Maurice Finn	16,674	1893–94
	Levi T. Griffin	18,854	James H. Stone	17,587	1893–94

54	.....	John B. Corliss	18,605	Levi T. Griffin	13,441	1895–96
	.....	George Spaulding	23,708	Thomas E. Barkworth	17,596	1895–96
	.....	Julius C. Burrows (*b*)	20,115	Nathaniel H. Stewart	8,075	1895–96
	.....	Alfred Milnes (*c*)	16,167	Albert M. Todd	14,851	1895–96
	.....	Henry F. Thomas	21,722	Leroy F. Weaver	9,874	1895–96
	.....	William Alden Smith	19,973	L. Gideon Rutherford	10,405	1895–96
	.....	David D. Aitkin	22,894	Elliot R. Wilcox	13,831	1895–96
	.....	Horace G. Snover	18,172	Ezra C. Carleton	12,334	1895–96
	.....	William S. Linton	16,565	Rowland Connor	10,118	1895–96
	.....	Roswell P. Bishop	15,761	William T. Evans	7,142	1895–96
	.....	Rosseau O. Crump	16,304	Worthy L. Churchill	12,456	1895–96
	.....	John Avery	19,575	Hiram B. Hudson	6,503	1895–96
	.....	Samuel M. Stephenson	20,935	Rush Culver	7,897	1895–96
55	.....	John B. Corliss	24,021	Edwin Henderson	19,291	1897–98
	.....	George Spaulding	26,557	Thomas E. Barkworth	25,061	1897–98
	.....	Albert M. Todd	24,466	Alfred Milnes	24,041	1897–98
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	26,518	Roman I. Jarvis	22,994	1897–98
	.....	William Alden Smith	26,819	George P. Hummer	22,155	1897–98
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	26,889	Quincy A. Smith	23,474	1897–98
	.....	Horace G. Snover	22,761	O'Brien J. Atkinson	18,267	1897–98
	.....	Ferdinand Brucker	20,992	William S. Linton	20,158	1897–98
	.....	Roswell P. Bishop	20,418	Armond F. Tibbitts	14,245	1897–98
	.....	Rosseau O. Crump	19,535	Charles S. Hampton	17,536	1897–98
	.....	William S. Mesick	24,368	Jonathan G. Ramsdall	19,605	1897–98
	.....	Carlos D. Shelden	29,612	Henry W. Seymour	12,479	1897–98
56	.....	John B. Corliss	16,659	James H. Pound	15,401	1899–1900
	.....	Henry C. Smith	21,912	Orrin R. Pierce	19,999	1899–1900
	.....	Washington Gardner	21,182	Albert M. Todd	19,864	1899–1900
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	21,740	Roman I. Jarvis	17,146	1899–1900
	.....	William Alden Smith	22,021	George R. Perry	16,064	1899–1900
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	22,981	Charles Fishback	17,171	1899–1900
	.....	Edgar Weeks	18,623	Fred E. Burton	12,888	1899–1900
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	16,798	Ferdinand Brucker	15,089	1899–1900
	.....	Roswell P. Bishop	15,687	Chauncey J. Chaddock	9,291	1899–1900
	.....	Rosseau O. Crump	16,482	Robert J. Kelley	13,230	1899–1900
	.....	William S. Mesick	18,545	Alvah W. Nichols	11,299	1899–1900
	.....	Carlos D. Shelden	19,895	Solomon S. Curry	8,921	1899–1900

(*a*) Died April 20, 1891; succeeded by Charles E. Belknap, special election November 3, 1891.
(*b*) Elected U. S. Senator, January 15, 1895.
(*c*) Elected April 1, 1895, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Julius C. Burrows.

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Continued.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
57	John B. Corliss	24,785	Rufus W. Jacklin	20,295	1901–2
	Henry C. Smith	26,945	Martin G. Loennecker	23,368	1901–2
	Washington Gardner	25,998	Stephen D. Williams	21,306	1901–2
	Edward L. Hamilton	26,883	Roman I. Jarvis	20,498	1901–2
	William Alden Smith	27,898	William F. McKnight	21,497	1901–2
	Samuel W. Smith	27,941	Everett L. Bray	22,532	1901–2
	Edgar Weeks	22,915	Justin R. Whiting	15,938	1901–2
	Joseph W. Fordney	21,522	Wellington R. Burt	17,217	1901–2
	Roswell P. Bishop	21,408	Frank L. Fowler	12,251	1901–2
	Rosseau O. Crump	23,308	Lee E. Joslyn	15,241	1901–2
	Archibald B. Darragh	29,541	George Killeen	15,064	1901–2
	Carlos D. Shelden	33,759	Edward F. Legendre	11,516	1901–2
58	Alfred Lucking	20,009	John B. Corliss	16,743	1903–4
	Charles E. Townsend	22,198	Frederick B. Wood	18,390	1903–4
	Washington Gardner	19,741	Warner J. Sampson	13,900	1903–4
	Edward L. Hamilton	20,617	Thomas O'Hara	15,368	1903–4
	William Alden Smith	19,040	Myron H. Walker	11,525	1903–4
	Samuel W. Smith	23,869	William H. S. Wood	18,300	1903–4
	Henry McMorran	17,830	Martin Crocker	12,481	1903–4
	Joseph W. Fordney	17,392	Henry M. Youmans	11,389	1903–4
	Roswell P. Bishop	14,502	Daniel W. Goodenough	6,166	1903–4
	George A. Loud	19,069	Michael O'Brien	11,846	1903–4
	Archibald B. Darragh	18,174	David J. Erwin	7,891	1903–4
	H. Olin Young	21,224	John Power	8,467	1903–4
59	Edwin Denby	28,874	Alfred Lucking	20,490	1905–6
	Charles E. Townsend	28,797	John P. Kirk	18,874	1905–6
	Washington Gardner	28,089	Loyd C. Feighner	13,535	1905–6
	Edward L. Hamilton	28,066	Theodore G. Beaver	14,143	1905–6
	William Alden Smith	30,869	Vernon H. Smith	12,253	1905–6
	Samuel W. Smith	31,403	Charles A. Durand	18,224	1905–6
	Henry McMorran	25,562	Charles Wellman	12,619	1905–6
	Joseph W. Fordney	24,417	Henry J. Patterson	11,898	1905–6
	Roswell P. Bishop	22,463	George S. Stanley	7,076	1905–6
	George A. Loud	27,187	Stephen P. Flynn	10,480	1905–6
	Archibald B. Darragh	31,661	William A. Bahlke	10,639	1905–6
	H. Olin Young	36,655	John W. Black	7,915	1905–6

60	.....	Edwin Denby	23,741	Frederick F. Ingram	16,957	1907–8
	.....	Charles E. Townsend	23,397	John W. Gray	924	1907–8
	.....	Washington Gardner	16,821	John B. Shipman	10,388	1907–8
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	18,553	George R. Herkimer	11,561	1907–8
	.....	William Alden Smith (*a*)	18,487	John E. Nicles	1,302	1907–8
	.....	Gerrit J. Diekema (*b*)	11,898	George P. Hummer	10,508	1907–8
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	24,001	Peter B. DeLisle	14,360	1907–8
	.....	Henry McMorran	17,100	William Springer	11,028	1907–8
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	16,849	William A. Heartt	820	1907–8
	.....	James C. McLaughlin	14,374	Charles G. Wing	5,288	1907–8
	.....	George A. Loud	18,958	Joseph LaBarge	527	1907–8
	.....	Archibald B. Darragh	18,110	Arthur J. Lacy	7,517	1907–8
	.....	H. Olin Young	22,271	John F. Ryan	6,315	1907–8
61	.....	Edwin Denby	30,696	William D. Mahon	21,695	1909–10
	.....	Charles E. Townsend	28,442	James C. Henderson	19,306	1909–10
	.....	Washington Gardner	24,078	Hiram C. Blackman	18,907	1909–10
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	27,074	Charles H. Kimmerle	16,731	1909–10
	.....	Gerrit J. Diekema	25,030	Edwin F. Sweet	19,437	1909–10
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	32,043	Frank L. Dodge	21,304	1909–10
	.....	Henry McMorran	22,879	William Springer	13,843	1909–10
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	21,210	Jenner E. Morse	13,948	1909–10
	.....	James C. McLaughlin	22,459	Cornelius Gerber	8,688	1909–10
	.....	George A. Loud	24,780	Lewis P. Coumans	12,677	1909–10
	.....	Francis H. Dodds	29,402	Leavitt S. Griswold	12,315	1909–10
	.....	H. Olin Young	35,310	Patrick H. O'Brien	13,586	1909–10
62	.....	Frank E. Doremus	20,843	Edwin Denby	17,676	1911–12
	.....	William W. Wedemeyer	21,485	John V. Sheehan	15,125	1911–12
	.....	John M. C. Smith	18,606	Nathaniel H. Stewart	11,935	1911–12
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	17,282	John E. Barnes	12,185	1911–12
	.....	Edwin F. Sweet	15,219	Gerrit J. Diekema	14,589	1911–12
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	23,321	Alva M. Cummins	18,403	1911–12
	.....	Henry McMorran	15,897	Thomas Wellman	11,595	1911–12
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	14,878	James P. Devereaux	10,571	1911–12
	.....	James C. McLaughlin	13,029	Emery D. Weimer	6,171	1911–12
	.....	George A. Loud	15,060	Albert Miller	8,746	1911–12
	.....	Francis H. Dodds	16,179	Hubbard Head	7,157	1911–12
	.....	H. Olin Young	24,661	Gideon T. Werline	8,751	1911–12

(*a*) Elected U. S. Senator, January 15, 1907.
(*b*) Elected April 27, 1907, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Alden Smith.

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Concluded.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
63	Patrick H. Kelley (at large)	185,657	William H. Hill	174,451	1913–14
	Frank E. Doremus	22,573	James H. Pound	16,801	1913–14
	Samuel W. Beakes	16,761	William W. Wedemeyer	16,650	1913–14
	John M. C. Smith	14,609	Claude S. Carney	14,482	1913–14
	Edward L. Hamilton	14,788	Albert E. Beebe	14,382	1913–14
	Carl E. Mapes	16,749	Edwin F. Sweet	16,148	1913–14
	Samuel W. Smith	21,686	Alva M. Cummins	18,412	1913–14
	Louis C. Cramton	15,089	Loren A. Sherman	12,588	1913–14
	Joseph W. Fordney	13,215	Albert L. Chandler	11,593	1913–14
	James C. McLaughlin	11,966	William H. Sears	10,619	1913–14
	Roy O. Woodruff	12,882	George A. Loud	12,141	1913–14
	Francis O. Lindquist	19,303	Archie McCall	9,361	1913–14
	H. Olin Young	18,190	William J. MacDonald	17,975	1913–14
64	Frank E. Doremus	19,197	Charles E. McCarty	9,483	1915–16
	Samuel W. Beakes	18,085	Mark R. Bacon	17,876	1915–16
	John M. C. Smith	15,644	Orville J. Cornell	13,245	1915–16
	Edward L. Hamilton	18,577	Albert E. Beebe	13,452	1915–16
	Carl E. Mapes	17,223	Thaddeus B. Taylor	9,031	1915–16
	Patrick H. Kelley	19,154	Frank L. Dodge	15,013	1915–16
	Louis C. Cramton	20,294	John F. Murphy	9,488	1915–16
	Joseph W. Fordney	20,249	Laurence W. Smith	15,729	1915–16
	James C. McLaughlin	16,148	Amos O. White	6,602	1915–16
	George A. Loud	13,854	Roy O. Woodruff	8,167	1915–16
	Frank D. Scott	18,290	Francis T. McDonald	9,977	1915–16
	W. Frank James	14,562	William J. MacDonald	9,205	1915–16
	Charles A. Nichols	17,091	Antonio Entenza	7,417	1915–16
65	Frank E. Doremus	29,571	Hugh Shepherd	26,679	1917–18
	Mark R. Bacon	27,182	Samuel W. Beakes	27,133	1917–18
	John M. C. Smith	24,897	James W. Marsh	23,117	1917–18
	Edward L. Hamilton	26,764	Roy J. Wade	20,445	1917–18
	Carl E. Mapes	24,258	Peter J. Danhof	21,639	1917–18
	Patrick H. Kelley	38,110	William S. Kellogg	30,664	1917–18
	Louis C. Cramton	30,101	Varnum J. Bowers	14,020	1917–18
	Joseph W. Fordney	28,288	William A. Seegmiller	23,692	1917–18
	James C. McLaughlin	24,624	Curtis D. Alway	15,726	1917–18
	Gilbert A. Currie	24,240	Henry C. Haller	16,056	1917–18
	Frank D. Scott	24,840	John J. Reycraft	14,499	1917–18
	W. Frank James	22,998	William J. MacDonald	12,882	1917–18
	Charles A. Nichols	32,317	Eugene P. Berry	20,921	1917–18

VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS, ELECTION NOV. 7, 1916.

FIRST DISTRICT.

County.	Herman L. Koehler.	Walter Phillips.	W. Schwartz.	Olive Chevolett.	Daniel Powell.	Allen M. Lamphere.	Total.
Wayne	26,565	19,695	1	11	30	1	46,303
Majority	6,827						

SECOND DISTRICT.

County.	James A. Murtha.	Daniel Wade.	Total.
Wayne	5,577	4,248	9,825
Majority	1,293		

THIRD DISTRICT.

County.	Francis H. Warren.	James W. Hanley.	H. J. Conard.	Doane West.	Total.
Wayne	12,209	18,704	1	2	30,916
Majority	.....	6,492			

FOURTH DISTRICT.

County.	George M. Condon.	Hal Wilson.	David M. Pickett.	Webb Doane.	Total.
Wayne	13,732	9,591	215	6	23,544
Majority	3,920				

FIFTH DISTRICT.

County.	George G. Scott.	John S. Wright.	Ruby Schuerer.	Total.
Wayne	12,084	273	1	12,358
Majority	11,810			

SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Frank L. Willison.	J. Mark Harvey.	John S. McColl.	Guy Lockwood.	Victor E. McMillen.	C. W. Huff.	Totals.
Kalamazoo	6,897	6,269	243	29	.....	1	13,439
St. Joseph	3,487	3,236	68	.....	16	.....	6,807
Totals	10,384	9,505	311	29	16	1	20,246
Majority	522						

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Edgar A. Planck.	Orren V. Hicks.	Edward O. Foss.	Totals.
Berrien	7,696	5,924	.....	13,620
Cass	2,591	2,613	138	5,342
Totals	10,287	8,537	138	18,962
Majority	1,612			

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Burrell Tripp.	Frank D. Town.	F. E. Miller.	Chas. E. Cross.	Totals.
Allegan	5,104	3,340	208	.....	8,652
Van Buren	4,518	3,011	172	1	7,702
Totals	9,622	6,351	380	1	16,354
Majority	2,890				

NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	James Henry.	George L. Bolen.	J. R. D. Snyder.	Totals.
Branch	3,167	2,920	89	6,176
Calhoun	6,941	7,585	663	15,189
Totals	10,108	10,505	752	21,365
Plurality	.....	397		

TENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Charles J. DeLand.	William W. Mercer.	Newton Thorpe.	Leroy L. Dewey.	Totals.
Hillsdale	3,596	3,293	45	166	7,100
Jackson	7,833	7,260	197	189	15,479
Totals	11,429	10,553	242	355	22,579
Majority	279				

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Lyman A. Holmes.	John E. Mealley.	Nelson H. Miller.	George C. Barron.	Totals
Macomb	4,594	3,065	104	40	7,803
St. Clair	6,854	4,351	96	109	11,410
Totals	11,448	7,416	200	149	19,213
Majority	3,683				

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Frank L. Covert.	George M. Campbell.	M. E. Pontiac.	Totals.
Oakland	8,440	356	.....	8,796
Washtenaw	6,782	147	190	7,119
Totals	15,222	503	190	15,915
Majority	14,529			

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Hugh A. Stewart.	George E. McKinley.	Carlton A Talbot.	Totals.
Genesee	10,035	8,625	426	19,086
Livingston	2,558	2,228	5	4,791
Totals	12,593	10,853	431	23,877
Majority	1,309			

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Charles W. Foster.	Sherman E. Ward.	Lute H. Ives.	A. McInnis.	Scattering.	Totals.
Ingham	8,609	595	.....	57	3	9,264
Shiawassee	4,109	206	238	7	.....	4,560
Totals	12,718	801	238	64	3	13,824
Majority	11,612					

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Elbert V. Smith.	John B. Marshall.	Gottlieb Bessmer.	Erastus F. Krebs.	Totals.
Barry	3,204	2,472	113	.....	5,789
Clinton	3,491	2,002	36	15	5,544
Eaton	4,032	3,224	97	.....	7,353
Totals	10,727	7,698	246	15	18,686
Majority	2,768				

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

County.	George E. Ellis.	Harry C. White.	Arthur Kirkpatrick.	George Roelofs.	Total.
Kent	7,649	11,401	403	142	19,595
Majority	.....	3,207			

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

County.	Thomas H. McNaughton.	Anson R. Harrington.	George A. Dockeray.	Total.
Kent	8,695	8,789	345	17,829
Plurality		94		

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	George W. Miller.	Clifton H. Clement.	Totals.
Ionia	4,122	3,791	7,913
Montcalm	4,087	2,646	6,733
Totals	8,209	6,437	14,646
Majority	1,772		

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Ernest J. Bryant.	John B. Haynes.	D. H. Warren.	Guy L. North.	Totals.
Lenawee	6,340	5,427	149	82	11,998
Monroe	3,744	4,263	73	33	8,113
Totals	10,084	9,690	222	115	20,111
Majority	57				

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.

Counties.	George B. Forrester.	Edwin C. Leipprandt.	Totals.
Huron	4,950	1,641	6,591
Sanilac	5,059	1,500	6,559
Totals	10,009	3,141	13,150
Majority	6,868		

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

Counties.	Charles B. Scully.	Stephen Slater.	Totals.
Lapeer	3,518	1,811	5,329
Tuscola	4,673	2,132	6,805
Totals	8,191	3,943	12,134
Majority	4,248		

TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

County.	Harvey A. Penney.	Frank McPhillips.	P. McColough.	Total.
Saginaw	10,028	7,986	296	18,310
Majority	1,746			

TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties.	Vincent A. Martin.	James L. Smith.	Edward O. Foss.	Truman Hubbel.	Totals.
Muskegon	5,948	4,262	.....	131	10,341
Ottawa	5,904	3,524	220	85	9,733
Totals	11,852	7,786	220	216	20,074
Majority	3,630				

TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Augustus H. Gansser.	Arthur H. Ingraham.	Ed. O. Fost.	Totals.
Bay	7,215	5,535	304	13,054
Midland	2,244	1,322	64	3,630
Totals	9,459	6,857	368	16,684
Majority	2,234			

TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	John A. Damon.	Fred Bradford.	Harry Drebin.	Moses Johnson.	Totals.
Gratiot	3,518	2,894	56	108	6,576
Isabella	2,849	2,009	66	87	5,011
Mecosta	2,615	1,321	254	81	4,271
Totals	8,982	6,224	376	276	15,858
Majority	2,106				

TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Charles Tufts.	Richard E. Southwick.	E. L. Bunting.	Totals
Lake	617	316	27	960
Manistee	2,455	2,072	100	4,627
Mason	2,405	1,567	.....	3,972
Newaygo	2,542	1,490	129	4,161
Oceana	2,047	1,320	.....	3,367
Totals	10,066	6,765	256	17,087
Majority	3,045			

TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	William W. Smith.	William H. Umlor.	Henry Lesher.	Totals.
Antrim	1,428	830	166	2,424
Benzie	983	682	164	1,829
Grand Traverse	2,170	1,620	324	4,114
Kalkaska	781	381	79	1,241
Leelanau	1,041	706	58	1,805
Missaukee	1,283	798	25	2,106
Wexford	2,437	1,547	118	4,102
Totals	10,123	6,564	934	17,621
Majority	2,625			

TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Duncan McRae.	William H. Caple.	Totals.
Alcona	803	257	1,060
Arenac	1,010	855	1,865
Clare	838	1,048	1,886
Crawford	438	432	870
Gladwin	946	743	1,689
Iosco	1,088	649	1,737
Ogemaw	959	673	1,632
Osceola	2,234	1,280	3,514
Oscoda	274	156	430
Roscommon	308	267	575
Totals	8,898	6,360	15,258
Majority	2,538		

TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	J. Lee Morford.	Frank L. Friend.	Fred H. Thomas.	Totals.
Alpena	2,110	1,316	53	3,479
Charlevoix	2,027	1,036	302	3,365
Cheboygan	1,619	1,351	80	3,050
Emmet	1,789	1,321	275	3,385
Montmorency	453	222	56	731
Otsego	726	341	7	1,074
Presque Isle	1,552	657	61	2,270
Totals	10,276	6,244	834	17,354
Majority	3,198			

THIRTIETH DISTRICT.

Counties.	James C. Wood.	Andrew Short.	Totals.
Chippewa	2,544	1,666	4,210
Delta	3,288	1,738	5,026
Luce	557	196	753
Mackinac	1,109	894	2,003
Menominee	2,759	1,820	4,579
Schoolcraft	1,107	527	1,634
Totals	11,364	6,841	18,205
Majority	4,523		

THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

Counties.	Alton T. Roberts.	Edward C. Anthony.	Hugo Koepeke.	Totals.
Alger	770	565	54	1,389
Dickinson	2,546	1,153	195	3,894
Gogebic	2,351	1,442	128	3,921
Iron	2,211	757	189	3,157
Marquette	5,447	2,294	290	8,031
Totals	13,325	6,211	856	20,392
Majority	6,258			

THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

Counties.	James M. Wilcox.	George Williams.	John J. Strike.	Totals.
Baraga	842	.....	.....	842
Houghton	8,578	2	1	8,581
Keweenaw	897	.....	.....	897
Ontonagon	1,390	.....	.....	1,390
Totals	11,707	2	1	11,710
Majority	11,704			

VOTE FOR STATE REPRESENTATIVES.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 7, 1916.

NOTE.—The counties in this table are arranged according to the number of representatives. Counties in this division have two or more representatives.

ALLEGAN CO.—*First District.*	
Lyman C. Root	2,809
Grover C. Cook	1,993
Total	4,802
Root's majority	816
Second District.	
George Leland	2,203
Clarence Belden	1,475
E. Van Dam	1
Total	3,679
Leland's majority	727
BAY CO.—*First District.*	
Marshall A. Oakley	4,277
Charles Houghton	4,349
William W. Muir	274
Total	8,900
Houghton's plurality	72
Second District.	
August Quintel	2,541
John J. Jackett	1,551
Total	4,092
Quintel's majority	990
BERRIEN CO.—*First District.*	
David Littlejohn	3,219
Charles Matthews	2,768
Total	5,987
Littlejohn's majority	451
Second District.	
Samuel E. Daigneau	3,989
James J. Jakway	3,718
Total	7,707
Daigneau's majority	271
CALHOUN CO.—*First District.*	
Jesse M. Hatch	3,114
Carl A. Robinson	3,795
James D. Warner	129
Total	7,038
Robinson's majority	552
Second District.	
Miles S. Curtis	3,891
B. M. Blumenberg	568
George Fuller	1
Total	4,460
Curtis's majority	3,322
GENESEE CO.—*First District.*	
Ransom L. Ford	2,749
Myron Vandocker	72
Total	2,821
Ford's majority	2,677
Second District.	
William B. Ormsbee	7,311
Sanford E. Rasbach	6,762
John A. C. Menton	374
Total	14,447
Ormsbee's majority	175

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

HOUGHTON CO.—*First District.*	
Albert E. Petermann	3,165
George H. Gill	255
John D. Kerr	1
Total	3,421
Petermann's majority	2,909
Second District.	
David J. Leveque	1,838
Frederick Kappler	1,288
Joseph Hocking	1
Total	3,127
Leveque's majority	549
Third District.	
Adelbert D. Edwards	3,437
Total	3,437
INGHAM CO.—*First District.*	
Seymour H. Person	5,464
Benjamin A. Kyes	4,999
Seymore A. Ayers	517
Schuyler Champion	1
T. H. Valleau	1
Total	10,982
Person's plurality	465
Second District.	
Charles W. Clark	2,814
Total	2,814
JACKSON CO.—*First District.*	
Burney E. Brower	4,649
Cleveland G. Parshall	4,566
Newton Thorp	165
Philander K. Bush	95
Total	9,475
Brower's plurality	83
Second District.	
Clarence J. Reed	2,972
William Peckham	2,842
William Perrine	83
Total	5,897
Reed's majority	47

KALAMAZOO CO.—*First District.*	
John M. Biggerstaff	3,936
William B. Hallett	4,232
Paul R. Westerville	629
William H. Frielink	156
Total	8,953
Hallett's plurality	296
Second District.	
Milo A. Snow	2,451
Edward W. Upham	2,527
Peter Hoekstra	161
Fred S. Delano	75
Total	5,214
Upham's plurality	76
KENT CO.—*First District.* (*a*)	
William DeBoer	12,107
George W. Welsh	12,527
Adrian DeYoung	12,118
Joseph J. Frost	12,958
Henry L. Schmidt	12,833
Theodore F. Vander Veen	12,587
Wallace B. Watson	693
A. D. Linn	216
Total	76,039
Frost's plurality	431
Schmidt's plurality	306
Vander Veen's plurality	60
Second District.	
Charles R. Foote	3,359
John Luneke	2,746
Lewis R. Davis	81
Total	6,186
Foote's majority	532
Third District.	
Herbert A. VanAntwerp	2,337
Frank W. Peterson	2,609
Total	4,946
Peterson's majority	272
LENAWEE CO.—*First District.*	
Charles Evans	3,032
William H. Moore	2,591
Total	5,623
Evans's majority	441

(*a*) Legislative recount: DeBoer, 12,307; Welsh, 12,920; DeYoung, 12,318; Frost, 13,095; Schmidt, 13,031; VanderVeen, 12,731.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

LENAWEE CO.—*Second Dist. Con.*	
John R. Vine	3,312
Alister B. Staup	2,857
Myron Bragg	58
Total	6,227
Vine's majority	397
MARQUETTE CO.—*First District.*	
William S. Ewing	2,769
James A. Thomas	1,435
Total	4,204
Ewing's majority	1,334
Second District.	
Thomas F. Francis	2,635
Jeremiah Hare	923
Total	3,558
Francis's majority	1,712
OAKLAND CO.—*First District.*	
Albert G. Griggs	5,318
Milton E. Depew	299
James H. Lynch	1
Total	5,618
Griggs's majority	5,018
Second District.	
Andrew Bird Glaspie	2,989
Monroe G. Dunlap	2,336
Total	5,325
Glaspie's majority	653
OTTAWA CO.—*First District.*	
Gerrit W. Kooyers	2,905
Herman Van Tongeren	2,039
Jacob Oosterbaan	170
Total	5,114
Kooyers's majority	696
Second District.	
Albert H. Bosch	2,838
James Chittick	1,708
Total	4,546
Bosch's majority	1,130

SAGINAW CO.—*First District.*	
Joseph W. Kerns	5,092
Archibald Robertson	5,171
Fred L Eaton	5,426
Leo P. Wagner	5,319
Total	21,008
Eaton's plurality	255
Wagner's plurality	148
Second District.	
John W. Jackson	4,175
Fred J. Schwinger	3,401
Total	7,576
Jackson's majority	774
ST. CLAIR CO.—*First District.*	
Alexander Cowan	4,086
James M. Sterling	2,056
William H. Miller	59
Total	6,201
Cowan's majority	1,971
Second District.	
Franklin Moore	2,825
Thomas Dawson	2,254
William O. Boden	51
Total	5,130
Moore's majority	520
WASHTENAW CO.—*First District.*	
H. Wirt Newkirk	3,533
Otto E. Haab	2,766
Arthur L. Wilkinson	95
Total	6,394
Newkirk's majority	672
Second District.	
Samuel E. Crawford	2,964
Ennis R. Twist	2,614
Total	5,578
Crawford's majority	350

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

WAYNE CO.—*First District.*	
James D. Jerome	58,541
John Stevenson	58,353
William H. Jones	58,283
Arthur E. Wood	58,229
Andrew F. Toepel	58,154
A. Ward Copley	58,098
Charles Flowers	57,978
William H. Martz	57,934
Charles H. Culver	57,838
Leo Taube	57,806
Sheridan Ford	57,629
Carl Lovejoy	41,898
Charles E. Conklin	41,882
James M. Kane	41,761
Thomas S. Guy	41,655
John A. Jozefiak	41,510
Frederic S. Florian	41,462
B. F. Mostowski	41,086
David Jones	2,531
John W. Pickering	2,528
Olive Chevolett	2,498
Dominick J. Kaspart	2,498
M. Reitmiller	2,497
David Pickett	700
H. Foshag	220
Total	943,569
Jerome's plurality	16,643
Stevenson's plurality	16,455
Jones's plurality	16,385

WAYNE CO.—*First District.—Con.*	
Wood's plurality	16,331
Toepel's plurality	16,256
Copley's plurality	16,200
Flowers' plurality	16,080
Martz's plurality	16,036
Culver's plurality	15,940
Taube's plurality	15,908
Ford's plurality	15,731
Second District.	
Allan L. Lamphere	11,912
John L. Kieley	1
Total	11,913
Lamphere's majority	11,911
Third District.	
Edward Gayde	2,298
Total	2,298
Fourth District.	
Ari H. Woodruff	3,152
Total	3,152

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

NOTE.—Each county of this division constitutes one representative district.

ALPENA Co.	
Alonzo B. Green	2,087
Carl R. Henry	1,385
Total	3,472
Green's majority	702

ANTRIM Co.	
Theodore N. Chapin	1,304
Frank M. Severance	1,010
Total	2,314
Chapin's majority	294

BARRY Co.	
Charles A. Weissert	3,242
Michael J. Vester	2,432
Gersham Severance	116
Total	5,790
Weissert's majority	694

BRANCH Co.	
Aaron O. Fox	3,241
Linus G. Taylor	2,967
Total	6,208
Fox's majority	274

CASS Co.	
Fred B. Wells	2,668
George H. Redfield	2,551
Newman Defendorf	1
Total	5,220
Wells' plurality	116

CHARLEVOIX Co.	
Jacob E. Chew	2,031
William J. Finucan	1,023
G. Will Morehouse	321
E. Abbott	1
Total	3,376
Chew's majority	686

CHEBOYGAN Co.	
Samuel J. Smith	1,521
Samuel C. Bell	1,460
Fred H. Thomas	1
Total	2,982
Smith's majority	60

CHIPPEWA Co.	
Merlin Wiley	2,317
John F. Goetz	1,966
Total	4,283
Wiley's majority	351

CLINTON Co.	
Charles A. Hulse	3,464
Herbert Armbrustmacher	2,045
Total	5,509
Hulse's majority	1,419

DELTA Co.	
William A. Lemire	3,408
Frank A. Miller	1,561
Total	4,969
Lemire's majority	1,847

DICKINSON Co.	
John Daprato	2,614
Thomas E. Dillon	1,141
Total	3,755
Daprato's majority	1,473

EATON Co.	
George Elmer McArthur	4,085
Thomas B. True	3,183
Total	7,268
McArthur's majority	902

EMMET Co.	
Andrew L. Deuel	1,845
A. Thorne Swift	1,301
Joseph M. Carrier	256
Total	3,402
Deuel's majority	288

GOGEBIC Co.	
Sigurd G. Nelson	2,285
Robert E. Muller	1,539
Nicholas Mattson	2
Total	3,826
Nelson's majority	744

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

GRAND TRAVERSE CO.	
Lowell Sours	2,063
Alfred Wildman	1,730
Harry L. Loveland	319
Theron Carpenter	56
Total	4,168
Sours' plurality	333

GRATIOT CO.	
Harry C. Rose	3,612
Frank G. Palmer	2,814
Total	6,426
Rose's majority	798

HILLSDALE CO.	
Edward R. Galloway	3,729
Stephen A. Doty	3,185
William H. Clay	171
Total	7,085
Galloway's majority	373

HURON CO.	
Godfried Gettel	4,951
Peter Lomason	1,648
Total	6,599
Gettel's majority	3,303

IONIA CO.	
Fred L. Warner	4,060
M. Clyde Stout	3,866
Total	7,926
Warner's majority	194

ISABELLA CO.	
Arthur N. Ward	2,925
William L. Dibble	1,942
I. N. Shepherd	85
Total	4,952
Ward's majority	898

LAPEER CO.	
William E. Ivory	3,568
Jesse A. Rapley	1,753
Total	5,321
Ivory's majority	1,815

LIVINGSTON CO.	
Henry T. Ross	2,496
John Wrigglesworth	2,309
Total	4,805
Ross' majority	187

MACOMB CO.	
Barney Diehl	4,591
Mathew A. Kramer	3,059
Martin D. Walton	137
Total	7,787
Diehl's majority	1,395

MANISTEE CO.	
Arlie L. Hopkins	2,460
Michael T. Crimmins	2,071
Ralph Kirsch	105
Joshua L. Bradford	44
Total	4,680
Hopkins' majority	240

MASON CO.	
S. Dodge Squire	1,958
Clarence E. Kistler	2,035
Oscar F. Petterson	136
Total	4,129
Kistler's plurality	77

MECOSTA CO.	
Aaron Amon	2,656
Richard Landgraff	258
Total	2,914
Amon's majority	2,398

MENOMINEE CO.	
Michael Harris	2,488
Michael J. Doyle	2,161
Total	4,649
Harris' majority	327

MIDLAND CO.	
Clifford G. Olmsted	2,288
Ewart L. Gardiner	1,327
Total	3,615
Olmsted's majority	961

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

MONROE CO.	
C. Wesley Kemmerling	4,007
Milton H. Smith	4,017
Total	8,024
Smith's majority	10

MONTCALM CO.	
Wesley J. Stearns	4,089
Van S. Reynolds	2,635
A. Berriage	1
Total	6,725
Stearns' majority	1,453

MUSKEGON CO.	
Carl Young	6,143
Harry F. Johnson	4,057
Thomas W. Donnelly	596
Emer L. Wilder	134
Total	10,930
Young's majority	1,356

NEWAYGO CO.	
Wayne R. Rice	2,503
James E. Sharp	1,550
Charles Whitehead	143
Total	4,196
Rice's majority	810

OCEANA CO.	
Thomas Read	2,134
William H. Sears	1,231
Harry M. Knapp	164
Total	3,529
Read's majority	739

OSCEOLA CO.	
John Schmidt	2,314
Emil F. Brehm	1,206
Total	3,520
Schmidt's majority	1,108

SANILAC CO.	
Joel C. Merriman	5,075
Total	5,075

SHIAWASSEE CO.	
John Y. Martin	4,216
John H. Brandel	3,049
Total	7,265
Martin's majority	1,167

ST. JOSEPH CO.	
William Harrison	3,193
Frank A. Hassenger	3,506
Victor E. McMillen	186
Total	6,885
Hassenger's majority	127

TUSCOLA CO.	
Charles O. Blinn	4,697
Robert J. Putman	2,124
Total	6,821
Blinn's majority	2,573

VAN BUREN CO.	
Lynn J. Lewis	4,222
Mulford D. Buskirk	3,324
O. S. McGowan	165
George Heagy	53
Total	7,764
Lewis' majority	680

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

NOTE.—Each of the following districts is entitled to one representative.

CLARE DISTRICT.

Counties.	Henry Croll, Jr.	Totals.
Clare	1,121	1,121
Gladwin	1,116	1,116
Roscommon	332	332
Totals	2,569	2,569

IOSCO DISTRICT.

Counties.	Will McGillivray.	J. Edward Betz.	Chas. Shinimons.	Totals.
Alcona	718	308	8	1,034
Arenac	1,014	841	32	1,887
Iosco	1,103	640	.....	1,743
Ogemaw	977	650	51	1,678
Totals	3,812	2,439	91	6,342
Majority	1,282			

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

IRON DISTRICT.

Counties.	Patrick O'Brien.	Henry Hatch.	Totals.
Baraga	847	379	1,226
Iron	2,271	220	2,491
Keweenaw	892	162	1,054
Ontonagon	1,365	.....	1,365
Totals	5,375	761	6,136
Majority	4,614		

LEELANAU DISTRICT.

Counties.	Andrew F. Anderson.	George Barnard.	Carl E. Peterson.	Carl A. Peterson.	Totals.
Benzie	1,005	162	[75	.....	1,242
Leelanau	1,068	58	.....	30	1,156
Totals	2,073	220	75	30	2,398
Majority	1,748				

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

MISSAUKEE DISTRICT.

Counties.	Ezra S. Hall.	George Stone.	Totals.
Kalkaska	782	388	1,170
Missaukee	1,308	782	2,090
Totals	2,090	1,170	3,260
Majority	920		

PRESQUE ISLE DISTRICT.

Counties.	Nelson G. Farrier.	Melvin A. Bates.	Merle F. Nellist.	Totals.
Crawford	447	3	.....	450
Montmorency	499	.....	.....	499
Oscoda	292	.....	1	293
Otsego	679	.....	.....	679
Presque Isle	1,563	.....	.....	1,563
Totals	3,480	3	1	3,484
Majority	3,476			

REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

SCHOOLCRAFT DISTRICT.

Counties.	William Leighton.	John D. Erskine.	Totals.
Alger	822	537	1,359
Luce	562	228	790
Mackinac	963	1,046	2,009
Schoolcraft	1,092	530	1,622
Totals	3,439	2,341	5,780
Majority	1,098		

WEXFORD DISTRICT.

Counties.	Frank A. Smith.	N. Jacob Smith.	George W. Eldridge.	Ernest B. Foster.	Totals.
Lake	628	307	27	6	968
Wexford	2,425	1,561	120	85	4,191
Totals	3,053	1,868	147	91	5,159
Majority	947				

ELECTION AND CENSUS STATISTICS.

VOTES CAST FOR GOVERNOR AND SECRETARY OF STATE, NOVEMBER 7, 1916, AND POPULATION, 1910, BY TOWNSHIPS, CITIES AND WARDS.

ELECTION STATISTICS.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
ALCONA COUNTY:														
Alcona	330	18	42	.....	.....	.....	....	60	20	40	.....	.....	.....	60
Caledonia	616	79	29	.....	4	1	....	113	75	28	7	2	.....	112
Curtis	599	68	45	.....	.....	.....	....	113	75	36	.....	.....	.....	111
Greenbush	234	24	27	.....	.....	.....	....	51	28	22	.....	.....	.....	50
Gustin	555	54	51	.....	4	.....	2	111	55	47	6	.....	2	110
Harrisville	764	96	39	.....	1	2	....	138	92	40	1	2	.....	135
Hawes	304	46	25	.....	11	1	....	83	42	26	13	1	.....	82
Haynes	651	70	41	.....	1	.....	....	112	60	49	1	.....	.....	110
Mikado	652	65	31	.....	4	4	....	104	64	31	3	3	.....	101
Millen	232	28	14	.....	9	1	....	52	28	12	8	1	.....	49
Mitchell	322	41	15	.....	.....	1	....	57	41	14	.....	1	.....	56
Harrisville City	444	75	22	.....	.....	.....	....	97	74	22	.....	.....	.....	96
1st ward	135	26	7	.....	.....	.....	....	33	27	6	.....	.....	.....	33
2d ward	133	21	6	.....	.....	.....	....	27	21	5	.....	.....	.....	26
3d ward	176	28	9	.....	.....	.....	....	37	26	11	.....	.....	.....	37
Total	5,703	664	381	.....	34	10	2	1,091	654	367	39	10	2	1,072

ALGER COUNTY:														
Autrain	409	39	37	.....	2	.....	....	78	38	38	2	.....	.....	78
Burt	1,373	81	46	.....	2	1	....	130	85	42	2	1	.....	130
Grand Island	52	22	7	.....	.....	.....	....	29	22	7	.....	.....	.....	29
Limestone	413	46	12	.....	.....	1	....	59	46	12	.....	1	.....	59
Mathias	528	64	39	.....	.....	1	....	104	62	41	.....	1	.....	104
Munising	3,547	59	48	.....	4	.....	....	111	57	50	4	.....	.....	111
Onota	147	33	1	.....	5	.....	....	39	33	1	5	.....	.....	39
Rock River	1,206	126	30	.....	18	18	2	194	125	31	18	18	2	194
Munising City	(a)	310	341	.....	24	4	....	679	301	347	24	4	1	677
Total	7,675	780	561	.....	55	25	2	1,423	769	569	55	25	3	1,421
ALLEGAN COUNTY:														
Allegan	1,141	131	113	.....	6	2	....	252	131	111	6	3	.....	251
Casco	1,764	200	109	.....	8	5	....	322	211	96	8	5	.....	320
Cheshire	1,348	192	96	5	1	.....	....	294	199	85	5	1	.....	290
Clyde	1,124	150	84	.....	4	3	1	242	167	76	4	3	.....	250
Dorr	1,652	173	190	.....	11	1	....	375	158	204	11	.....	.....	373
Fillmore	1,889	236	112	.....	1	.....	....	349	245	104	1	.....	.....	350
Ganges	1,492	184	130	.....	4	7	....	325	188	123	5	9	.....	325
Gun Plain	2,474	293	311	.....	29	19	....	652	294	310	27	20	.....	651
Heath	1,010	120	76	.....	13	1	....	210	127	67	14	1	.....	209
Hopkins	1,845	248	153	.....	2	4	....	407	257	145	2	3	.....	407
Laketown	1,055	153	44	.....	2	1	....	200	159	37	2	2	.....	200
Lee	959	132	55	.....	12	.....	....	199	132	55	12	.....	.....	199
Leighton	1,153	142	108	.....	1	4	....	255	150	99	1	4	.....	254
Manlius	1,100	147	74	.....	11	.....	1	233	164	58	11	.....	1	234
Martin	1,185	186	105	.....	4	6	....	301	193	92	4	8	.....	297
Monterey	1,253	136	126	.....	1	4	....	267	140	122	1	4	.....	267
Otsego	3,828	421	327	.....	46	9	6	809	418	324	46	11	6	805
Overisal	1,664	136	153	.....	5	.....	....	294	137	147	6	.....	.....	290
Salem	1,577	146	107	.....	2	19	....	274	150	102	2	20	.....	274
Saugatuck	2,040	238	192	.....	12	2	....	444	243	185	12	2	.....	442
Trowbridge	1,203	156	119	.....	10	3	....	288	158	117	11	2	.....	288
Valley	653	58	28	.....	2	3	....	91	57	28	2	3	.....	90
Watson	1,042	130	110	.....	.....	.....	....	240	132	104	1	1	.....	238

(a) Incorporated as a city since last census.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
ALLEGAN CO.—*Con.*														
Wayland	1,949	296	159	.....	2	18	....	475	305	147	4	18	.....	474
Allegan City	3,419	521	448	.....	28	7	2	1,006	537	425	27	8	2	999
1st ward	1,821	283	224	.....	14	3	1	525	298	210	14	3	1	526
2d ward	1,598	238	224	.....	14	4	1	481	239	215	13	5	1	473
Total	39,819	4,925	3,529	5	217	118	10	8,804	5,052	3,363	225	128	9	8,777
ALPENA COUNTY:														
Alpena	928	98	70	.....	3	.....	....	171	99	69	3	.....	.....	171
Green	758	103	51	.....	.....	1	....	155	104	47	.....	1	.....	152
Long Rapids	1,312	127	77	.....	11	.....	....	215	125	77	12	.....	.....	214
Maple Ridge	761	122	48	.....	.....	.....	....	170	122	47	.....	.....	.....	169
Ossineke	1,000	110	35	.....	1	.....	....	146	112	34	1	.....	.....	147
Sanborn	847	90	50	.....	.....	.....	....	140	91	47	.....	.....	.....	138
Wellington	(a)	63	15	.....	1	.....	....	79	60	15	2	.....	.....	77
Wilson	1,653	199	80	.....	.....	3	1	283	197	82	.....	3	1	283
Alpena City	12,706	1,208	907	.....	32	6	....	2,153	1,203	902	34	5	.....	2,144
1st ward	1,625	231	85	.....	9	1	....	326	229	86	9	2	.....	326

2d ward	1,722	213	95	.....	6	1	....	315	214	92	8	1	.....	315
3d ward	3,684	196	362	.....	5	2	....	565	195	362	5	2	.....	564
4th ward	1,260	151	66	.....	.....	.....	....	217	154	62	.....	.....	.....	216
5th ward	1,827	163	146	.....	9	2	....	320	161	147	8	.....	.....	316
6th ward	2,588	254	153	.....	3	.....	....	410	250	153	4	.....	.....	407
Total	19,965	2,120	1,333	.....	48	10	1	3,512	2,113	1,320	52	9	1	3,495
ANTRIM COUNTY:														
Banks	1,603	166	76	.....	11	4	....	257	170	67	11	4	.....	252
Central Lake	1,482	135	107	.....	36	8	1	287	142	99	36	10	1	288
Chestonia	512	58	36	.....	.....	1	....	95	60	33	1	1	.....	95
Custar	591	57	35	.....	6	1	1	100	61	31	6	1	1	100
Echo	721	61	51	.....	5	4	....	121	70	44	6	1	.....	121
Elk Rapids	1,775	133	51	.....	4	2	....	190	134	48	4	3	.....	189
Forest Home	967	84	67	.....	19	4	1	175	95	53	18	9	1	176
Helena	762	84	43	.....	5	3	1	136	83	43	5	3	1	135
Jordan	496	27	62	.....	2	.....	2	93	27	61	3	.....	2	93
Kearney	1,371	115	88	.....	4	.....	....	207	135	66	4	.....	.....	205
Mancelona	2,560	212	171	.....	38	3	....	424	223	153	42	3	.....	421
Milton	737	92	52	.....	.....	4	....	148	93	49	.....	5	.....	147
Star	957	72	44	.....	.....	2	2	120	74	42	2	2	.....	120
Torch Lake	329	34	26	.....	5	3	....	68	39	21	5	3	.....	68
Warner	829	33	21	.....	9	4	....	67	32	22	9	4	.....	67
Total	15,692	1,363	930	.....	144	43	8	2,488	1,438	832	152	49	6	2,477
ARENAC COUNTY:														
Adams	393	71	36	.....	.....	.....	....	107	67	40	.....	.....	.....	107
Arenac	668	66	64	.....	2	2	....	134	65	64	2	2	.....	133
Au Gres	412	48	35	.....	4	.....	....	87	45	35	7	.....	.....	87
Clayton	834	61	80	.....	1	11	....	153	57	81	1	10	.....	149
Deep River	957	92	76	.....	3	4	1	176	85	83	3	4	1	176
Lincoln	794	74	77	.....	7	.....	....	158	68	81	7	.....	.....	156
Mason	853	85	98	.....	3	11	1	198	99	79	3	11	1	193
Moffitt	361	79	18	.....	2	.....	....	99	78	19	2	.....	.....	99
Standish	1,250	76	100	.....	25	.....	1	202	71	105	25	.....	1	202

(*a*) Organized from Long Rapids township, 1911.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
ARENAC CO.—*Con.*														
Turner	985	150	58	.....	3	.....	.....	211	147	62	3	.....	.....	212
Whitney	686	78	52	.....	.....	1	.....	131	75	54	.....	1	.....	130
Au Gres City	252	28	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	28	28	2	.....	.....	58
1st ward	120	15	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	14	11	1	.....	.....	26
2d ward	132	13	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	14	17	1	.....	.....	32
Omer City	367	34	30	.....	2	.....	.....	66	33	30	3	.....	.....	66
1st ward	100	10	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	10	9	.....	.....	.....	19
2d ward	100	10	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	10	11	.....	.....	.....	21
3d ward	167	14	10	.....	2	.....	.....	26	13	10	3	.....	.....	26
Standish City	828	120	56	.....	1	1	.....	178	96	77	1	1	.....	175
1st ward	287	34	14	.....	1	.....	.....	49	25	21	1	.....	.....	47
2d ward	388	59	30	.....	.....	1	.....	90	48	41	.....	1	.....	90
3d ward	153	27	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	23	15	.....	.....	.....	38
Total	9,640	1,062	809	.....	53	30	3	1,957	1,014	838	59	29	3	1,943

Baraga County:														
Arvon	390	96	16	.....	2	.....	....	114	95	17	2	.....	.....	114
Baraga	2,548	307	161	.....	20	4	....	492	296	169	20	4	.....	489
Covington	646	137	20	.....	7	3	....	167	131	25	7	3	.....	166
L'Anse	2,083	296	150	.....	50	1	2	499	268	175	51	1	1	496
Spurr	460	33	3	.....	4	.....	1	41	30	4	5	1	.....	40
Total	6,127	869	350	.....	83	8	3	1,313	820	390	85	9	1	1,305
Barry County:														
Assyria	972	121	110	.....	1	3	....	235	125	107	.....	3	.....	235
Baltimore	1,017	136	121	.....	1	4	....	262	146	109	.....	4	.....	259
Barry	1,225	186	108	.....	1	6	....	301	190	106	1	5	.....	302
Carlton	1,160	144	125	.....	1	4	....	274	139	126	1	4	.....	270
Castleton	2,343	314	269	.....	7	16	1	607	329	248	7	21	1	606
Hastings	954	112	124	.....	.....	.....	....	236	115	122	.....	.....	.....	237
Hope	990	136	108	.....	2	2	....	248	140	105	2	2	.....	249
Irving	1,361	184	130	.....	3	6	1	324	195	119	3	6	1	324
Johnstown	927	137	82	.....	2	2	1	224	138	81	2	2	1	224
Maple Grove	1,085	124	117	.....	.....	3	....	244	129	111	1	3	.....	244
Orangeville	777	117	66	.....	6	.....	....	189	119	64	6	.....	.....	189
Prairieville	892	150	77	.....	1	2	....	230	153	73	1	1	.....	228
Rutland	827	86	115	3	1	1	....	206	89	112	3	1	1	206
Thornapple	1,740	261	213	.....	5	8	....	487	274	197	5	9	.....	485
Woodland	1,369	237	159	.....	1	13	....	410	240	150	1	15	.....	406
Yankee Springs	611	71	59	.....	.....	4	....	134	74	57	.....	4	.....	135
Hastings City	4,383	653	532	.....	68	18	2	1,273	679	492	79	18	2	1,270
1st ward	892	146	101	.....	13	8	....	268	151	96	12	8	.....	267
2d ward	1,125	171	139	.....	11	1	1	323	166	135	23	1	1	326
3d ward	855	126	104	.....	15	3	....	248	135	93	15	3	.....	246
4th ward	1,511	210	188	.....	29	6	1	434	227	168	29	6	1	431
Total	22,633	3,169	2,515	3	100	92	5	5,884	3,274	2,379	112	98	6	5,869

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
BAY COUNTY:														
Bangor	1,249	156	77	.....	4	2	1	240	166	68	3	2	1	240
Beaver	1,787	192	86	.....	1	.....	1	280	191	87	1	.....	1	280
Frankenlust	1,245	198	42	.....	.....	1	1	242	201	40	.....	.....	1	242
Fraser	1,562	175	147	.....	4	2	....	328	177	146	4	1	.....	328
Garfield	901	108	40	.....	9	1	....	158	109	39	9	1	.....	158
Gibson	949	108	75	.....	3	.....	....	186	105	79	2	.....	.....	186
Hampton	3,025	283	285	.....	3	2	....	573	280	290	3	2	.....	575
Kaw Kawlin	1,893	174	125	.....	3	5	....	307	171	127	4	5	.....	307
Merritt	1,529	200	108	.....	.....	.....	....	308	199	109	.....	.....	.....	308
Monitor	2,190	284	93	.....	7	1	1	386	278	101	6	1	.....	386
Mt. Forest	721	73	41	.....	4	4	....	122	73	41	3	4	.....	121
Pinconning	2,103	198	177	.....	3	4	2	384	212	166	2	4	2	386
Portsmouth	1,511	158	97	.....	2	1	....	258	159	96	2	1	.....	258
Williams	2,407	232	151	.....	1	3	....	387	226	157	1	3	.....	387
Bay City	45,166	4,776	3,845	.....	274	38	35	8,968	4,575	4,068	264	43	37	8,987
1st ward	5,631	499	589	.....	29	4	4	1,125	492	596	32	5	4	1,129
2d ward	3,482	547	198	.....	20	2	1	768	552	201	16	4	1	774
3d ward	4,920	820	411	.....	14	10	4	1,259	828	403	14	11	5	1,261
4th ward	4,714	509	359	.....	15	.....	3	886	502	370	14	.....	4	890

5th ward	6,780	522	658	.....	39	4	2	1,225	372	814	35	4	2	1,227
6th ward	5,012	410	486	.....	16	2	4	918	388	510	16	2	4	920
7th ward	4,433	517	311	.....	36	2	4	870	503	321	37	3	4	868
8th ward	4,534	567	333	.....	57	7	4	968	577	328	57	8	4	974
9th ward	5,660	385	500	.....	48	7	9	949	361	525	43	6	9	944
Total	68,238	7,315	5,389	.....	318	64	41	13,127	7,122	5,614	304	67	42	13,149
Benzie County:														
Almira	686	52	43	.....	3	2	1	101	52	42	3	2	1	100
Benzonia	1,325	146	118	.....	24	20	2	310	153	105	27	23	2	310
Blaine	640	53	42	.....	14	8	1	118	56	39	14	8	1	118
Colfax	744	68	40	.....	8	.....	1	117	67	40	9	.....	1	117
Crystal Lake	2,024	232	147	.....	27	7	1	414	240	132	27	7	1	407
Gilmore	969	68	79	.....	15	3	....	165	69	77	16	3	.....	165
Homestead	1,415	90	69	.....	20	5	4	188	97	62	19	5	4	187
Inland	652	46	45	.....	3	10	....	104	48	42	3	10	.....	103
Joyfield	442	45	40	.....	4	3	....	92	43	39	5	5	.....	92
Lake	189	12	7	.....	7	2	....	28	11	8	7	2	.....	28
Platte	448	31	49	.....	10	.....	.....	90	34	46	10	.....	.....	90
Weldon	1,104	111	51	.....	25	4	1	192	111	51	24	4	1	191
Total	10,638	954	730	.....	160	64	11	1,919	981	683	164	69	11	1,908
Berrien County:														
Bainbridge	1,786	275	147	.....	3	10	4	439	258	160	3	10	4	435
Benton	3,051	551	236	6	.....	7	1	801	545	241	6	7	1	800
Berrien	1,503	192	179	.....	2	3	....	376	203	168	2	3	.....	376
Bertrand	865	103	121	.....	.....	2	1	227	103	121	.....	2	1	227
Buchanan	2,662	419	437	.....	24	12	5	897	421	433	24	12	5	895
Chickaming	1,024	138	113	.....	3	2	3	259	138	111	3	2	3	257
Galien	1,165	167	113	.....	5	.....	2	287	166	115	5	.....	1	287
Hagar	1,072	151	109	.....	4	3	1	268	151	109	5	3	.....	268
Lake	2,768	278	238	.....	6	4	1	527	280	237	6	4	1	528

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
BERRIEN CO.—*Con.*														
Lincoln	1,733	215	129	.....	6	2	...	352	206	136	8	1	.....	351
New Buffalo	1,119	102	139	.....	8	5	1	255	103	136	8	5	1	253
Niles	1,069	144	167	.....	3	.....	4	318	140	170	3	2	4	319
Oronoko	2,137	221	328	.....	.....	7	3	559	227	315	.....	9	3	554
Pipestone	1,397	203	106	.....	.....	.....	1	310	206	103	.....	.....	1	310
Royalton	1,168	144	126	.....	4	1	3	278	138	127	3	1	2	271
Sodus	1,269	178	111	.....	1	2	....	292	186	101	1	2	.....	290
St. Josephs	990	191	81	.....	1	.....	.....	273	187	85	.....	.....	.....	272
Three Oaks	1,968	262	219	.....	2	7	....	490	269	212	2	7	.....	490
Watervliet	3,092	498	374	.....	14	20	7	913	496	379	12	22	2	911
Weesaw	1,507	152	179	.....	7	.....	2	340	154	176	6	2	2	340
Benton Harbor City	9,185	1,617	874	.....	63	17	12	2,583	1,616	871	56	18	10	2,571
1st ward	1,948	382	156	.....	10	3	3	554	378	156	6	3	2	545
2d ward	2,203	460	272	.....	13	5	2	752	463	265	13	6	2	749
3d ward	2,812	412	246	.....	22	4	2	686	415	249	22	4	2	692
4th ward	2,222	363	200	.....	18	5	5	591	360	201	15	5	4	585
Niles City	5,156	715	828	.....	35	7	10	1,595	698	839	36	7	10	1,590
1st ward	1,766	209	337	.....	14	3	4	567	195	352	14	2	4	567
2d ward	917	150	131	.....	6	2	1	290	152	127	6	3	2	290
3d ward	1,306	214	191	.....	11	1	3	420	211	189	12	1	3	416
4th ward	1,167	142	169	.....	4	1	2	318	140	171	4	1	1	317

St. Joseph City	5,936	850	496	.....	31	4	6	1,387	850	513	28	4	4	1,399
1st ward	910	119	72	.....	11	.....	3	205	119	75	9	.....	2	205
2d ward	1,439	192	170	.....	9	.....	2	373	192	182	5	.....	.....	379
3d ward	1,823	287	118	.....	5	3	....	413	290	115	6	3	.....	414
4th ward	1,764	252	136	.....	6	1	1	396	249	141	8	1	2	401
Total	53,622	7,766	5,850	6	222	115	67	14,026	7,741	5,858	217	123	55	13,994
BRANCH COUNTY:														
Algansee	1,281	151	147	.....	2	6	....	306	159	139	1	6	.....	305
Batavia	1,019	119	146	.....	7	1	....	273	128	137	7	2	.....	274
Bethel	1,246	97	165	.....	4	1	1	268	105	157	4	1	1	268
Bronson	1,946	221	315	.....	3	2	....	541	222	314	3	2	.....	541
Butler	1,114	104	148	.....	.....	1	....	253	117	135	.....	1	.....	253
California	870	95	89	.....	1	17	....	202	105	79	1	18	.....	203
Coldwater	1,325	116	138	.....	3	2	....	259	140	112	3	1	.....	256
Gilead	729	98	87	.....	.....	5	....	190	104	82	.....	4	.....	190
Girard	1,122	158	113	.....	3	.....	....	274	176	95	3	.....	.....	274
Kinderhook	587	60	85	.....	1	8	....	154	75	73	1	8	.....	157
Mattison	982	90	145	.....	2	1	....	238	95	140	2	1	.....	238
Noble	502	55	64	.....	1	5	....	125	55	62	1	7	.....	125
Ovid	891	103	115	.....	2	3	....	223	112	107	2	3	.....	224
Quincy	2,407	318	344	.....	.....	7	....	669	337	322	.....	7	.....	666
Sherwood	1,216	162	116	.....	20	2	1	301	169	106	20	4	1	300
Union	2,423	307	236	.....	13	11	1	568	315	228	13	11	1	568
Coldwater City	5,945	708	764	.....	31	13	....	1,516	817	657	31	13	.....	1,518
1st ward	1,563	174	218	.....	14	4	....	410	198	191	13	4	.....	406
2d ward	1,874	219	215	.....	6	7	....	447	257	180	6	7	.....	450
3d ward	1,396	198	173	.....	3	1	....	375	220	153	2	1	.....	376
4th ward	1,112	117	158	.....	8	1	....	284	142	133	10	1	.....	286
Total	25,605	2,962	3,217	.....	93	85	3	6,360	3,231	2,945	92	89	3	6,360

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
CALHOUN COUNTY:														
Albion	734	71	104	.....	1	2	....	178	73	101	1	2	.....	177
Athens	1,491	176	160	.....	.....	4	....	340	177	157	.....	4	.....	338
Battle Creek	1,064	164	158	.....	22	3	....	347	164	155	18	4	.....	341
Bedford	2,076	250	255	.....	42	16	4	567	262	241	41	16	4	564
Burlington	1,150	144	115	.....	.....	5	....	264	140	117	1	5	.....	263
Clarence	801	82	90	.....	.....	2	....	174	81	88	2	.....	.....	171
Clarendon	914	138	73	.....	.....	4	....	215	144	68	.....	4	.....	216
Convis	749	74	104	.....	5	.....	....	183	73	105	5	.....	.....	183
Eckford	915	121	83	.....	.....	1	....	205	119	84	.....	.....	.....	203
Emmet	1,033	106	121	.....	13	6	3	249	103	124	13	6	3	249
Fredonia	720	58	132	.....	1	1	....	192	60	129	3	1	.....	193
Homer	1,803	230	214	.....	1	7	....	452	232	212	.....	7	.....	451
Lee	880	80	110	.....	4	1	....	195	82	107	4	2	.....	195
LeRoy	1,046	110	117	.....	1	5	....	233	111	116	1	5	.....	233
Marengo	1,029	99	123	.....	4	4	....	230	90	135	4	4	.....	233
Marshall	684	61	98	.....	.....	.....	....	159	59	100	.....	.....	.....	159
Newton	856	87	90	.....	.....	1	....	178	87	90	.....	1	.....	178
Pennfield	1,124	124	129	.....	9	5	2	269	130	123	9	5	1	268
Sheridan	826	117	135	.....	2	2	....	256	112	131	2	1	.....	246

Tekonsha	1,407	167	142	.....	.....	6	....	315	174	134	.....	7	.....	315
Albion City	5,833	745	905	.....	77	13	9	1,749	781	862	80	13	9	1,745
1st ward	1,893	162	194	.....	20	2	3	381	157	196	20	2	2	377
2d ward	1,680	233	247	.....	15	6	4	505	243	234	18	5	5	505
3d ward	933	140	164	.....	7	3	....	314	167	133	8	5	.....	313
4th ward	1,327	210	300	.....	35	2	2	549	214	299	34	1	2	550
Battle Creek City	25,267	3,405	3,531	.....	451	74	31	7,492	3,297	3,494	473	87	30	7,381
1st Prec.		115	129	.....	13	.....	.....	257	110	128	14	.....	.....	252
2d Prec.	4,156	216	271	.....	53	7	7	554	212	271	53	8	7	551
3d Prec.		241	245	.....	48	5	1	540	229	250	54	5	1	539
4th Prec.		136	137	.....	17	.....	.....	290	126	145	17	.....	.....	288
5th Prec.	3,802	143	181	.....	39	2	3	368	140	179	43	2	3	367
6th Prec.		162	190	.....	39	3	2	396	160	190	37	4	2	393
7th Prec.		177	163	.....	11	2	1	354	170	168	12	2	1	353
8th Prec.	5,016	199	230	.....	32	16	....	477	208	213	34	18	.....	473
9th Prec.		251	247	.....	29	12	2	541	271	216	30	15	2	534
10th Prec.		275	202	.....	12	6	....	495	276	194	13	7	.....	490
11th Prec.	5,311	305	212	.....	17	2	1	537	317	200	16	3	1	537
12th Prec.		364	350	.....	35	8	7	764	308	341	39	8	6	702
13th Prec.		251	272	.....	25	4	3	555	240	282	24	4	3	553
14th Prec.	6,982	393	412	.....	50	7	4	866	372	412	56	10	4	854
15th Prec.		177	290	.....	31	.....	.....	498	158	305	31	1	.....	495
Marshall City	4,236	510	559	.....	12	1	....	1,082	473	588	12	2	.....	1,075
1st ward	843	116	104	.....	2	.....	.....	222	111	107	2	1	.....	221
2d ward	1,013	123	127	.....	3	.....	.....	253	119	129	3	.....	.....	251
3d ward	1,396	169	190	.....	4	.....	.....	363	154	202	4	.....	.....	360
4th ward	984	102	138	.....	3	1	....	244	89	150	3	1	.....	243
Total	56,638	7,119	7,548	.....	645	163	49	15,524	7,024	7,461	669	176	47	15,377
CASS COUNTY:														
Calvin	1,064	247	41	.....	5	2	....	295	246	41	5	2	.....	294
Howard	697	91	116	.....	.....	.....	.....	207	90	117	.....	.....	.....	207
Jefferson	695	75	108	.....	3	1	....	187	76	107	3	.....	1	187
LaGrange	2,094	293	319	.....	10	2	1	625	297	315	10	3	1	626
Marcellus	1,803	234	208	.....	19	9	1	471	239	210	21	10	1	481
Mason	587	74	96	.....	1	5	....	176	73	96	1	6	.....	176
Milton	483	39	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	125	40	85	.....	.....	.....	125
Newberg	1,164	162	126	.....	.....	.....	.....	288	160	127	.....	.....	.....	287
Ontwa	820	76	153	.....	5	5	1	240	77	150	6	6	1	240

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
CASS CO.—*Con.*														
Penn	1,195	182	118	.....	3	9	....	312	182	119	3	9	.....	313
Pokagon	971	126	131	.....	2	2	....	261	129	132	2	2	.....	265
Porter	1,241	213	105	.....	2	6	....	326	212	106	2	6	.....	326
Silver Creek	973	89	128	.....	1	1	....	219	83	133	1	2	.....	219
Volinia	945	113	92	.....	23	1	1	230	112	92	23	2	1	230
Wayne	804	100	117	.....	6	5	....	228	100	117	6	5	.....	228
Dowagiac City	5,088	489	652	.....	70	3	4	1,218	490	648	70	5	3	1,216
1st ward	1,781	173	218	.....	29	3	....	423	173	217	28	4	.....	422
2d ward	1,389	165	160	.....	18	.....	....	343	172	151	19	1	.....	343
3d ward	1,918	151	274	.....	23	.....	4	452	145	280	23	.....	3	451
Total	20,624	2,603	2,596	.....	150	51	8	5,408	2,606	2,595	153	58	8	5,420
CHARLEVOIX COUNTY:														
Bay	466	57	23	.....	3	12	....	95	55	24	3	12	.....	94
Boyne Valley	952	85	59	.....	4	1	....	149	85	61	3	1	.....	150
Chandler	397	26	8	.....	8	.....	....	42	25	8	8	.....	.....	41
Charlevoix	207	17	15	.....	6	1	....	39	15	17	6	1	.....	39

Evangeline	228	12	22	.....	.....	.....	1	35	14	21	.....	.....	1	36
Eveline	768	101	52	.....	8	4	....	165	106	45	9	4	.....	164
Hayes	854	64	61	.....	17	.....	2	144	68	56	17	.....	2	143
Hudson	673	18	11	.....	.....	.....	....	29	17	12	.....	.....	.....	29
Marion	636	74	42	.....	9	3	....	128	73	41	9	4	.....	127
Melrose	675	81	29	.....	5	2	1	118	82	28	5	2	1	118
Norwood	366	51	17	.....	.....	1	....	69	53	15	.....	1	.....	69
Peaine	370	6	38	.....	.....	.....	....	44	6	38	.....	.....	.....	44
South Arm	3,426	105	51	.....	11	4	2	173	103	51	11	4	2	171
St. James	695	30	41	.....	4	.....	....	75	29	42	4	.....	.....	75
Wilson	806	83	29	.....	9	1	....	122	83	28	9	2	.....	122
Boyne City	5,218	484	304	.....	155	22	5	970	497	278	158	22	6	961
1st ward	819	64	46	.....	30	3	2	145	63	46	29	3	2	143
2d ward	1,177	110	77	.....	25	6	1	219	116	70	25	6	1	218
3d ward	1,828	163	105	.....	58	9	....	335	167	93	60	9	1	330
4th ward	1,394	147	76	.....	42	4	2	271	151	69	44	4	2	270
Charlevoix City	2,420	328	157	.....	53	7	1	546	336	147	53	4	4	544
1st ward	477	61	27	.....	5	1	....	94	65	23	5	1	.....	94
2d ward	1,045	165	78	.....	21	3	1	268	173	69	21	3	1	267
3d ward	898	102	52	.....	27	3	....	184	98	55	27	.....	3	183
East Jordan City	(a)	342	149	.....	11	3	2	507	334	150	11	3	2	500
1st ward	.....	70	35	.....	9	.....	....	114	69	35	9	.....	.....	113
2d ward	.....	108	47	.....	2	1	2	160	102	52	2	1	2	159
3d ward	.....	164	67	.....	.....	2	....	233	163	63	.....	2	.....	228
Total	19,157	1,964	1,108	.....	303	61	14	3,450	1,981	1,062	306	60	18	3,427
CHEBOYGAN COUNTY:														
Aloha	332	48	26	.....	2	.....	....	76	50	24	2	.....	.....	76
Beaugrand	446	52	40	.....	8	.....	....	100	52	40	8	.....	.....	100
Benton	1,011	85	79	.....	2	2	....	168	87	77	2	2	.....	168
Burt	557	51	53	.....	7	1	....	112	49	55	7	1	.....	112
Ellis	341	25	39	.....	3	2	....	69	27	36	2	3	.....	68
Forest	1,064	58	43	.....	3	.....	....	104	56	43	5	.....	.....	104
Grant	462	35	25	.....	.....	1	....	61	36	25	.....	1	.....	62
Hebron	394	39	28	.....	5	.....	1	73	41	26	5	.....	1	73
Inverness	1,647	104	170	.....	.....	.....	....	274	102	171	.....	.....	.....	273

(a) Incorporated as a city since last census.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
CHEBOYGAN CO.—*Con.*														
Koehler	433	42	39	.....	1	.....	....	82	41	39	1	.....	.....	81
Mackinaw	706	79	85	.....	3	.....	....	167	80	84	3	.....	.....	167
Maple Grove	(*a*)	11	5	.....	.....	.....	....	16	10	6	.....	.....	.....	16
Mentor	425	27	29	.....	1	1	....	58	35	21	1	1	.....	58
Munro	543	56	63	.....	.....	.....	....	119	59	63	.....	.....	.....	122
Nunda	1,238	92	64	.....	5	5	....	166	98	58	5	5	.....	166
Tuscarora	650	77	58	.....	.....	3	....	138	80	55	.....	3	.....	138
Walker	153	12	12	.....	2	2	....	28	12	11	2	2	.....	27
Waverly	321	17	11	.....	23	.....	2	53	20	8	23	.....	2	53
Wilmot	290	38	15	.....	2	.....	....	55	39	13	2	.....	.....	54
Cheboygan City	6,859	625	528	.....	11	3	1	1,168	651	493	11	3	1	1,159
1st ward	282	35	19	.....	.....	.....	....	54	36	17	.....	.....	.....	53
2d ward	2,373	158	174	.....	4	.....	....	336	160	173	4	.....	.....	337
3d ward	1,356	112	75	.....	2	1	....	190	112	75	2	1	.....	190
4th ward	1,934	227	174	.....	4	2	....	407	249	144	4	2	.....	399
5th ward	914	93	86	.....	1	.....	1	181	94	84	1	.....	1	180
Total	17,872	1,573	1,412	.....	78	20	4	3,087	1,625	1,348	79	21	4	3,077

CHIPPEWA COUNTY:														
Bay Mills	233	33	26	.....	.....	.....	....	59	30	30	.....	.....	.....	60
Bruce	1,324	175	60	.....	.....	4	....	239	167	60	.....	4	.....	231
Dafter	847	121	37	.....	1	6	....	165	116	40	1	6	.....	163
Detour	935	76	82	.....	19	3	....	180	90	68	18	4	.....	180
Drummond	624	65	66	.....	24	1	1	157	59	69	25	1	1	155
Kinross	244	27	27	.....	.....	1	....	55	25	25	.....	1	.....	51
Pickford	1,420	200	73	.....	1	13	1	288	196	73	1	12	1	283
Raber	882	78	48	.....	.....	2	....	128	76	49	.....	2	.....	127
Rudyard	1,353	178	71	.....	6	.....	....	255	159	82	6	.....	.....	247
Soo	837	110	47	.....	1	1	....	159	106	47	1	1	.....	155
Sugar Island	625	43	54	.....	2	.....	....	99	41	56	1	.....	.....	98
Superior	1,321	136	104	.....	11	.....	....	251	127	113	11	.....	.....	251
Trout Lake	912	47	68	.....	5	.....	....	120	44	70	5	.....	.....	119
White Fish	300	22	50	.....	.....	1	....	73	22	50	.....	1	.....	73
Sault Ste. Marie City	12,615	1,310	772	.....	46	14	3	2,145	1,274	785	46	14	3	2,122
1st ward	4,085	303	271	.....	14	2	1	591	276	281	14	2	1	574
2d ward	4,009	475	217	.....	19	10	2	723	473	214	19	10	2	718
3d ward	2,987	368	164	.....	7	1	....	540	369	165	7	1	.....	542
4th ward	1,534	164	120	.....	6	1	....	291	156	125	6	1	.....	288
Total	24,472	2,621	1,585	.....	116	46	5	4,373	2,532	1,617	115	46	5	4,315
CLARE COUNTY:														
Arthur	734	57	71	.....	20	.....	....	148	57	68	21	.....	.....	146
Franklin	131	23	22	.....	.....	.....	....	45	24	21	.....	.....	.....	45
Freeman	129	20	14	.....	1	.....	....	35	20	14	1	.....	.....	35
Frost	228	24	24	.....	3	1	....	52	26	22	3	.....	.....	51
Garfield	425	51	46	.....	3	1	1	102	57	40	3	1	1	102
Grant	818	109	57	.....	.....	2	....	168	112	54	.....	2	.....	168
Greenwood	462	46	27	.....	2	3	....	78	47	25	2	3	.....	77
Hamilton	501	54	31	.....	5	.....	....	90	49	33	5	.....	.....	87
Hatton	381	47	32	.....	1	1	....	81	47	30	1	1	.....	79

(a) Organized from Forest township, 1909.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
CLARE CO.—*Con.*														
Hayes	262	30	9	.....	7	1	....	47	29	10	7	1	.....	47
Lincoln	120	16	9	.....	1	.....	....	26	17	8	1	.....	.....	26
Redding	659	31	46	.....	.....	3	....	80	30	45	.....	3	.....	78
Sheridan	934	106	89	.....	3	1	1	200	119	69	5	1	1	195
Summerfield	228	20	14	.....	3	1	....	38	19	14	3	1	.....	37
Surrey	902	116	62	.....	.....	5	....	183	124	53	.....	5	.....	182
Winterfield	433	65	20	.....	.....	4	....	89	65	20	.....	4	.....	89
Clare City	1,350	197	171	.....	10	5	....	383	210	155	10	6	.....	381
1st ward	214	38	21	.....	1	.....	....	60	39	18	2	1	.....	60
2d ward	661	92	80	.....	7	3	....	182	101	71	5	3	.....	180
3d ward	475	67	70	.....	2	2	....	141	70	66	3	2	.....	141
Harrison City	543	62	35	.....	9	1	....	107	62	35	9	1	.....	107
1st ward	166	24	8	.....	7	.....	....	39	24	8	7	.....	.....	39
2d ward	149	14	11	.....	.....	.....	....	25	14	11	.....	.....	.....	25
3d ward	228	24	16	.....	2	1	....	43	24	16	2	1	.....	43
Total	9,240	1,074	779	.....	68	29	2	1,952	1,114	716	71	29	2	1,932

CLINTON COUNTY:													
Bath	1,021	117	111	.....	.....	6	....	234	113	113	.....	6	.....	232
Bengal	980	128	88	.....	.....	.....	....	216	128	88	.....	.....	.....	216
Bingham	994	166	66	.....	.....	.....	....	232	163	69	.....	.....	.....	232
Dallas	1,523	146	151	.....	6	.....	....	303	146	148	6	.....	.....	300
DeWitt	1,305	186	115	.....	6	3	....	310	185	115	6	2	.....	308
DuPlain	1,761	313	113	.....	5	13	....	444	317	107	5	13	.....	442
Eagle	1,095	166	72	.....	7	8	....	253	166	71	7	8	.....	252
Essex	1,355	204	114	.....	2	.....	....	320	202	114	2	.....	.....	318
Greenbush	1,180	204	72	.....	.....	.....	....	276	206	68	.....	.....	.....	274
Lebanon	1,011	124	103	.....	3	.....	....	230	122	104	1	.....	.....	227
Olive	963	185	84	.....	.....	.....	....	269	182	86	.....	.....	.....	268
Ovid	2,189	339	192	.....	1	8	....	540	349	179	1	10	.....	539
Riley	1,107	135	120	.....	1	2	....	258	131	119	1	2	.....	253
Victor	853	102	94	.....	2	8	....	206	107	88	2	8	.....	205
Watertown	1,211	175	107	.....	1	7	....	290	170	108	1	7	.....	286
Westphalia	1,427	213	92	.....	1	.....	....	306	218	86	1	.....	.....	305
St. Johns City	3,154	599	336	.....	3	5	....	943	623	306	3	6	.....	938
1st ward	1,037	204	118	.....	1	.....	....	323	216	104	1	.....	.....	321
2d ward	801	133	86	.....	1	2	....	222	135	82	1	2	.....	220
3d ward	1,316	262	132	.....	1	3	....	398	272	120	1	4	.....	397
Total	23,129	3,502	2,030	.....	38	60	....	5,630	3,528	1,969	36	62	.....	5,595
CRAWFORD COUNTY:													
Beaver Creek	347	36	20	.....	.....	1	....	57	36	19	.....	1	.....	56
Frederic	770	92	60	.....	6	2	....	160	88	61	8	2	.....	159
Grayling	2,087	283	240	.....	6	2	1	532	265	257	5	1	1	529
Lovells	(a)	16	10	.....	2	.....	....	28	15	10	2	.....	.....	27
Maple Forest	471	25	24	.....	.....	1	....	50	25	23	.....	1	.....	49
South Branch	259	22	40	.....	4	.....	....	66	22	40	4	.....	.....	66
Total	3,934	474	394	.....	18	6	1	893	451	410	19	5	1	886

(a) Organized from Maple Forest township, 1912.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
DELTA COUNTY:														
Baldwin	753	93	16	.....	4	1	5	119	93	16	4	1	5	119
Bark River	1,269	147	67	.....	2	4	1	221	147	65	1	4	1	218
Bay de Noc	550	96	14	.....	3	.....	....	113	95	14	3	.....	.....	112
Brampton	516	33	25	.....	4	1	1	64	32	24	3	1	1	61
Cornell	444	56	22	.....	5	.....	....	83	54	22	5	.....	.....	81
Escanaba	640	48	45	.....	1	1	....	95	48	45	1	1	.....	95
Fairbanks	531	52	39	.....	.....	.....	....	91	50	40	.....	.....	.....	90
Ford River	1,148	105	8	.....	1	.....	....	114	104	8	1	.....	.....	113
Garden	1,268	118	72	.....	.....	2	....	192	115	73	.....	2	.....	190
Maple Ridge	753	119	34	.....	21	7	1	182	116	37	21	7	1	182
Masonville	2,109	158	100	.....	5	1	....	264	156	101	5	1	.....	263
Nahma	1,256	107	33	.....	1	1	....	142	104	35	1	1	.....	141
Wells	1,466	181	51	.....	3	3	....	238	181	47	3	3	.....	234
Escanaba City	13,194	1,547	862	.....	114	11	11	2,545	1,481	932	111	11	10	2,545
1st ward	734	100	48	.....	2	.....	....	150	99	47	2	.....	.....	148
2d ward	1,147	175	73	.....	1	.....	....	249	177	71	1	.....	.....	249
3d ward	1,776	157	113	.....	11	1	1	283	161	117	11	1	1	291
4th ward	1,939	270	148	.....	10	2	1	431	252	166	10	2	1	431
5th ward	3,209	357	223	.....	23	2	1	606	320	256	23	2	1	602
6th ward	2,599	300	160	.....	31	5	7	503	293	173	29	5	6	506
7th ward	1,790	188	97	.....	36	1	1	323	179	102	35	1	1	318

Gladstone City	4,211	435	208	.....	82	10	1	736	433	205	82	10	1	731
1st ward	930	81	39	.....	16	2	....	138	82	37	16	2	.....	137
2d ward	775	119	24	.....	7	1	....	151	120	23	7	1	.....	151
3d ward	1,557	135	77	.....	39	5	1	257	134	76	39	5	1	255
4th ward	949	100	68	.....	20	2	....	190	97	69	20	2	.....	188
Total	30,108	3,295	1,596	.....	246	42	20	5,199	3,204	(a)1,664	241	42	19	5,175
DICKINSON COUNTY:														
Breen	868	122	58	.....	.....	4	....	184	117	63	.....	4	.....	184
Breitung	920	107	37	.....	8	2	....	154	110	33	9	2	.....	154
Felch	773	103	16	.....	.....	2	....	121	106	12	.....	2	.....	120
Norway	1,764	197	108	.....	19	4	....	328	190	105	22	4	.....	321
Sagola	825	93	164	.....	2	.....	....	259	92	166	2	.....	.....	260
Waucedah	922	128	51	.....	.....	.....	....	179	129	51	.....	.....	.....	180
West Branch	262	22	10	.....	1	.....	....	33	22	10	1	.....	.....	33
Iron Mountain City	9,216	1,366	403	.....	59	17	1	1,846	1,351	410	61	17	1	1,840
1st ward	2,431	364	62	.....	19	3	1	449	357	66	21	3	1	448
2d ward	1,658	257	46	.....	4	3	....	310	256	47	4	3	.....	310
3d ward	1,345	184	81	.....	12	5	....	282	185	81	12	5	.....	283
4th ward	1,867	299	83	.....	11	4	....	397	300	78	11	3	.....	392
5th ward	1,915	262	131	.....	13	2	....	408	253	138	13	3	.....	407
Norway City	4,974	433	299	.....	117	12	4	865	415	313	121	13	4	866
1st ward	1,547	84	86	.....	48	2	2	222	80	89	49	2	2	222
2d ward	2,055	212	131	.....	53	8	....	404	201	139	56	9	.....	405
3d ward	1,372	137	82	.....	16	2	2	239	134	85	16	2	2	239
Total	20,524	2,571	1,146	.....	206	41	5	3,969	2,532	1,163	216	42	5	3,958
EATON COUNTY:														
Bellevue	1,961	273	204	.....	5	.....	....	482	271	204	5	3	.....	483
Benton	1,363	154	158	.....	2	2	....	316	154	157	2	2	.....	315
Brookfield	1,113	87	145	.....	1	.....	....	233	90	141	1	.....	.....	232
Carmel	970	135	110	.....	2	1	....	248	147	98	2	1	.....	248

(a) Does not equal county canvassers' statement by 8.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
EATON CO.—*Con.*														
Chester	1,080	140	110	.....	.....	1	....	251	147	98	.....	1	.....	246
Delta	1,224	141	112	.....	4	5	1	263	140	113	3	4	1	261
Eaton	912	112	89	.....	1	3	....	205	117	83	1	3	.....	204
Eaton Rapids	1,009	98	113	.....	3	1	....	215	104	111	3	1	.....	219
Hamlin	944	116	109	.....	4	2	1	232	115	110	3	2	1	231
Kalamo	1,223	146	148	.....	1	2	....	297	150	144	1	2	.....	297
Oneida	1,136	109	135	.....	5	5	....	254	108	136	5	5	.....	254
Roxand	1,460	198	109	.....	5	5	....	317	199	105	5	6	.....	315
Sunfield	1,651	209	168	.....	.....	11	1	389	216	159	15	1	.....	391
Vermontville	1,663	193	195	.....	1	3	....	392	199	188	1	3	.....	391
Walton	1,570	195	157	.....	1	5	....	358	199	153	1	5	.....	358
Windsor	1,347	216	144	.....	3	3	1	367	222	136	3	3	1	365
Charlotte City	4,886	680	571	.....	9	8	1	1,269	724	516	8	13	1	1,262
1st ward	629	76	85	.....	3	.....	1	165	79	81	3	1	1	165
2d ward	1,190	159	139	.....	3	1	....	302	165	133	2	2	.....	302
3d ward	1,463	207	164	.....	.....	3	....	374	226	141	.....	3	.....	370
4th ward	1,604	238	183	.....	3	4	....	428	254	161	3	7	.....	425
Eaton Rapids City	2,094	388	246	.....	8	11	2	655	396	233	8	12	2	651

Grand Ledge City	2,893	387	301	.....	50	15	6	759	388	293	52	16	6	755
1st ward	1,660	241	185	.....	26	9	3	464	245	178	26	9	3	461
2d ward	1,233	146	116	.....	24	6	3	295	143	115	26	7	3	294
Total	30,499	3,977	3,324	.....	105	83	13	7,502	4,086	3,178	119	83	12	7,478
EMMET COUNTY:														
Bear Creek	1,630	115	109	.....	36	9	1	270	114	106	36	11	1	268
Bliss	694	53	38	.....	2	4	....	97	52	39	2	4	.....	97
Carp Lake	847	119	45	.....	11	.....	....	175	122	40	12	1	.....	175
Center	441	24	21	.....	2	1	....	48	21	24	2	1	.....	48
Cross Village	600	43	64	.....	.....	1	....	108	34	71	.....	1	.....	106
Friendship	487	60	23	.....	11	.....	2	96	58	23	11	2	.....	94
Littlefield	1,055	103	77	.....	16	2	....	198	104	74	17	2	.....	197
Little Traverse	2,268	240	202	.....	56	7	4	509	248	192	56	5	4	505
Maple River	759	75	36	.....	13	.....	2	126	71	35	15	2	2	125
McKinley	2,120	143	79	.....	16	.....	2	240	146	71	20	.....	2	239
Pleasant View	429	25	32	.....	9	1	....	67	25	31	9	1	.....	66
Readmond	600	42	49	.....	1	1	....	93	40	50	12	1	.....	103
Resort	780	73	55	.....	.....	.....	....	128	73	55	.....	.....	.....	128
Springvale	737	50	42	.....	8	5	....	105	50	41	9	4	.....	104
West Traverse	336	40	23	.....	2	1	....	66	42	21	2	1	.....	66
Petoskey City	4,778	612	420	.....	74	9	2	1,117	623	405	72	10	1	1,111
1st ward	1,203	197	112	.....	8	1	....	318	198	109	8	2	.....	317
2d ward	1,323	173	124	.....	11	6	....	314	180	118	10	6	.....	314
3d ward	1,018	126	83	.....	14	1	1	225	129	78	13	1	.....	221
4th ward	1,234	116	101	.....	41	1	1	260	116	100	41	1	1	259
Total	18,561	1,817	1,315	.....	257	41	13	3,443	1,823	1,278	275	46	10	3,432
GENESEE COUNTY:														
Argentine	821	106	92	.....	1	.....	....	199	109	89	1	.....	.....	199
Atlas	1,120	210	106	.....	.....	.....	1	317	208	103	.....	1	.....	312
Burton	987	109	71	.....	1	2	....	183	104	74	1	2	.....	181
Clayton	1,059	109	145	.....	1	3	....	258	109	143	1	3	.....	256
Davison	1,547	229	166	.....	2	9	....	406	231	162	2	10	.....	405

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
GENESEE CO.—*Con.*														
Fenton	3,667	497	401	.....	10	21	....	929	493	402	10	22	.....	927
Flint	1,051	144	98	.....	.....	2	....	244	143	99	.....	3	.....	245
Flushing	2,075	260	220	.....	32	5	2	519	271	204	32	7	2	516
Forest	1,371	170	138	1	1	10	....	320	170	140	1	10	.....	321
Gaines	1,469	213	157	.....	2	1	....	373	217	150	1	1	2	371
Genesee	1,476	200	208	.....	5	3	....	416	200	201	5	4	.....	410
Grand Blanc	1,184	210	117	.....	1	.....	....	328	205	120	1	.....	.....	326
Montrose	1,612	232	102	.....	6	2	....	342	226	105	6	2	.....	339
Mt. Morris	1,131	144	161	.....	1	.....	....	306	148	156	1	.....	.....	305
Mundy	1,168	151	82	.....	4	4	....	241	149	81	4	4	.....	238
Richfield	1,161	165	89	.....	1	9	....	264	166	83	1	8	.....	258
Thetford	1,024	104	97	.....	7	3	....	211	104	96	7	3	.....	210
Vienna	2,082	337	192	6	8	.....	....	543	340	188	6	7	.....	541
Flint City	38,550	6,521	5,952	20	344	111	39	12,987	6,464	6,007	339	112	40	12,962
1st ward	13,235	1,730	1,944	.....	115	23	18	3,830	1,703	1,970	118	24	18	3,833

2d ward	6,190	1,335	1,149	7	87	33	7	2,618	1,315	1,165	77	31	8	2,596
3d ward	4,906	803	647	.....	21	16	2	1,489	800	647	22	17	2	1,488
4th ward	2,514	397	343	1	28	7	3	779	394	341	29	9	3	776
5th ward	7,746	1,519	1,280	12	62	23	7	2,903	1,515	1,295	62	23	7	2,902
6th ward	3,959	737	589	.....	31	9	2	1,368	737	589	31	8	2	1,367
Total	64,555	(a)10,111	8,594	27	427	185	42	19,386	10,057	8,603	419	199	44	19,322
GLADWIN COUNTY:														
Beaverton	581	65	51	.....	.....	3	....	119	61	52	8	3	.....	124
Bentley	443	62	27	.....	.....	.....	....	89	59	27	2	.....	.....	88
Billings	270	33	10	.....	.....	3	....	46	32	10	5	1	.....	48
Bourrett	247	15	7	.....	.....	1	....	23	18	4	3	1	.....	26
Buckeye	484	37	28	.....	.....	1	....	66	37	27	4	1	.....	69
Butman	720	82	31	.....	.....	5	....	118	74	33	1	1	.....	109
Clement	170	17	14	.....	.....	1	....	32	17	14	.....	1	.....	32
Gladwin	1,011	80	65	.....	.....	3	....	148	84	61	1	3	.....	149
Grout	872	99	79	.....	.....	2	1	181	99	75	2	2	1	179
Hay	(b)	49	11	.....	.....	2	....	62	47	12	1	2	.....	62
Sage	800	91	57	.....	.....	1	....	149	90	57	4	1	.....	152
Secord	(c)	16	10	.....	.....	.....	....	26	16	10	.....	.....	.....	26
Sheridan	(d)	8	1	.....	.....	1	....	10	8	1	5	.....	.....	14
Sherman	543	58	24	.....	.....	1	1	84	61	20	8	1	.....	90
Tobacco	866	105	75	.....	.....	4	1	185	104	71	3	2	1	181
Beaverton City	418	67	63	.....	.....	1	....	131	70	57	1	1	.....	129
1st ward	74	15	8	.....	.....	1	....	24	16	7	.....	1	.....	24
2d ward	199	37	25	.....	.....	.....	....	62	40	20	.....	.....	.....	60
3d ward	145	15	30	.....	.....	.....	....	45	14	30	1	.....	.....	45
Gladwin City	988	175	97	.....	.....	5	1	278	179	79	8	6	1	273
1st ward	337	63	32	.....	.....	2	....	97	52	31	1	2	.....	86
2d ward	324	49	30	.....	.....	.....	1	80	53	24	3	.....	1	81
3d ward	185	33	18	.....	.....	2	....	53	38	12	1	2	.....	53
4th ward	142	30	17	.....	.....	1	....	48	36	12	3	2	.....	53
Total	8,413	1,059	650	.....	.....	34	4	1,747	1,056	610	56	26	3	1,751

(a) Exceeds county canvassers' statement by 3.
(b) Organized from Buckeye township, 1909.
(c) Organized from Gladwin township, 1912.
(d) Organized from Bourrett township, 1916.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
GOGEBIC COUNTY:														
Bessemer	1,166	143	104	.....	12	6	1	266	143	105	12	6	1	267
Carlson	(a)	28	12	.....	1	.....	1	42	28	12	1	1	.....	42
Erwin	699	58	18	.....	2	3	....	81	57	18	2	3	.....	80
Ironwood	632	121	47	.....	10	16	1	195	122	48	11	15	1	197
Marenisco	493	35	25	.....	3	.....	1	64	36	26	3	.....	1	66
Wakefield	2,474	319	220	.....	19	19	1	578	321	214	20	20	1	576
Watersmeet	465	31	47	.....	.....	.....	....	78	26	53	.....	.....	.....	79
Bessemer City	4,583	368	293	.....	33	6	1	701	363	292	32	7	2	696
1st ward	970	96	73	.....	3	1	....	173	97	72	2	1	.....	172
2d ward	790	85	41	.....	17	1	1	145	82	45	16	1	2	146
3d ward	1,055	86	124	.....	1	.....	....	211	84	126	1	.....	.....	211
4th ward	468	48	26	.....	2	1	....	77	50	20	3	1	.....	74
5th ward	1,300	53	29	.....	10	3	....	95	50	29	10	4	.....	93
Ironwood City	12,821	1,231	655	.....	45	82	....	2,013	1,233	647	43	83	.....	2,006
1st ward	1,935	133	167	.....	2	4	....	306	132	167	1	4	.....	304
2d ward	1,016	187	108	.....	6	4	....	305	185	110	5	4	.....	304

3d ward	1,065	94	45	.....	5	8	....	152	90	46	5	9	.....	150
4th ward	1,289	150	60	.....	.....	24	....	234	152	56	1	24	.....	233
5th ward	1,222	211	76	.....	3	21	....	311	214	69	2	22	.....	307
6th ward	2,284	152	62	.....	12	13	....	239	154	64	12	12	.....	242
7th ward	1,065	114	30	.....	.....	2	....	146	115	30	.....	2	.....	147
8th ward	2,945	190	107	.....	17	6	....	320	191	105	17	6	.....	319
Total	23,333	2,334	1,421	.....	125	132	6	4,018	2,329	1,415	124	135	6	4,009
GRAND TRAVERSE CO.:														
Acme	731	61	48	.....	24	9	3	145	65	43	24	10	3	145
Blair	891	81	71	.....	21	5	....	178	80	67	21	4	.....	172
East Bay	663	46	42	.....	13	.....	....	101	49	39	13	.....	.....	101
Fife Lake	837	76	68	.....	12	2	....	158	80	64	12	2	.....	158
Garfield	932	91	76	.....	5	4	....	176	97	69	5	5	.....	176
Grant	882	87	65	.....	3	2	....	157	89	62	3	3	.....	157
Green Lake	793	34	52	.....	1	4	2	93	29	57	1	4	2	93
Long Lake	745	40	50	.....	5	3	....	98	44	46	4	3	.....	97
Mayfield	977	87	84	.....	6	3	2	182	80	86	6	3	2	177
Paradise	1,747	129	111	.....	25	3	....	268	135	106	25	4	.....	270
Peninsula	1,262	150	100	.....	.....	.....	....	250	157	92	.....	1	.....	250
Union	219	25	27	.....	1	.....	....	53	23	28	.....	1	.....	52
Whitewater	990	112	52	.....	12	4	3	183	118	44	12	5	3	182
Traverse City	12,115	1,022	931	.....	194	20	15	2,182	1,056	870	269	23	15	2,233
1st Prec	1,666	196	146	.....	26	4	....	372	208	130	25	5	.....	368
2d Prec	2,301	172	217	.....	41	6	4	440	184	200	42	6	4	436
3d Prec	4,388	349	260	.....	39	3	6	657	350	249	42	5	6	652
4th Prec	1,406	122	149	.....	26	2	....	299	126	144	97	2	.....	369
5th Prec	2,354	183	159	.....	62	5	5	414	188	147	63	5	5	408
Total	23,784	2,041	1,777	.....	322	59	25	4,224	2,102	1,673	395	68	25	4,263

(*a*) Organized from Watersmeet township, 1910.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
GRATIOT COUNTY:														
Arcada	1,087	90	128	2	.....	5	....	225	91	126	.....	5	.....	222
Bethany	1,477	95	160	1	3	8	....	267	97	158	3	5	.....	263
Elba	1,703	194	111	1	6	.....	....	312	197	109	6	.....	.....	312
Emerson	1,348	157	119	2	.....	2	....	280	151	111	.....	3	.....	265
Fulton	1,706	168	195	4	15	2	....	384	176	188	15	2	.....	381
Hamilton	855	99	59	1	.....	.....	....	159	101	57	.....	.....	.....	158
Ithaca	2,012	294	216	3	1	3	....	517	302	209	1	5	.....	517
Lafayette	1,357	145	122	1	2	2	....	272	143	124	2	2	.....	271
Newark	1,112	133	82	3	3	.....	....	221	132	85	3	.....	.....	220
New Haven	1,206	150	108	1	1	3	....	263	152	106	1	3	.....	262
North Shade	1,240	123	108	2	3	2	2	240	123	110	4	2	2	241
North Star	1,524	134	170	4	1	3	1	313	142	164	1	3	1	311
Pine River	1,342	129	133	.....	.....	10	....	272	126	136	.....	10	.....	272
Seville	1,389	136	140	1	1	6	....	284	138	139	1	6	.....	284
Sumner	1,384	160	76	1	1	10	1	249	160	75	1	10	1	247
Washington	1,322	130	107	1	3	15	....	256	132	103	3	15	.....	253
Wheeler	2,059	295	167	3	8	7	1	481	313	148	8	8	1	478
Alma City	2,757	609	496	7	6	13	1	1,132	617	483	7	16	1	1,124
1st ward	1,030	263	184	3	1	1	....	452	268	177	1	2	.....	448
2d ward	612	144	114	2	3	2	....	265	146	112	4	2	.....	264
3d ward	562	85	93	.....	2	5	1	186	87	89	2	6	1	185
4th ward	553	117	105	2	.....	5	....	229	116	105	.....	6	.....	227

St. Louis City	1,940	290	199	2	1	20	....	512	285	200	1	19	.....	505
1st ward	358	52	31	1	.....	12	....	96	53	31	.....	12	.....	96
2d ward	487	78	49	.....	.....	1	....	128	74	51	.....	.....	.....	125
3d ward	537	73	55	.....	.....	4	....	132	72	52	.....	4	.....	128
4th ward	558	87	64	1	1	3	....	156	86	66	1	3	.....	156
Total	28,820	3,531	2,896	40	55	111	6	6,639	3,578	2,831	57	114	6	6,586
HILLSDALE COUNTY:														
Adams	1,493	192	147	.....	3	7	....	349	200	137	.....	9	.....	346
Allen	1,253	126	168	.....	.....	.....	....	294	152	142	.....	.....	.....	294
Amboy	1,018	144	79	.....	.....	13	....	236	147	77	.....	12	.....	236
Cambria	1,275	127	154	.....	2	9	....	292	132	148	3	9	.....	292
Camden	1,965	226	238	.....	2	6	....	472	237	224	2	6	.....	469
Fayette	1,947	201	212	.....	2	2	....	417	210	202	2	3	.....	417
Hillsdale	447	70	36	.....	2	5	....	113	69	37	2	5	.....	113
Jefferson	1,557	206	122	.....	4	13	....	345	209	118	4	13	.....	344
Litchfield	1,641	216	213	.....	.....	9	....	438	224	204	.....	9	.....	437
Moscow	956	94	144	.....	.....	3	....	241	101	138	.....	3	.....	242
Pittsford	1,503	192	122	.....	3	5	....	322	195	118	3	5	.....	321
Ransom	1,091	142	70	.....	.....	16	....	228	144	64	.....	19	.....	227
Reading	2,104	238	276	.....	1	6	....	521	228	284	1	6	.....	519
Scipio	895	81	120	.....	2	.....	....	203	84	116	2	1	.....	203
Somerset	1,131	141	137	.....	.....	6	....	284	148	130	.....	6	.....	284
Wheatland	1,097	167	78	.....	2	3	....	250	174	70	2	3	.....	249
Woodbridge	1,157	109	157	.....	3	25	....	294	121	140	3	29	.....	293
Wright	2,142	221	255	.....	1	17	....	494	230	247	1	17	.....	495
Hillsdale City	5,001	648	649	.....	15	19	2	1,333	685	606	15	19	1	1,326
1st ward	1,216	141	144	.....	4	1	....	290	153	131	4	1	.....	289
2d ward	1,183	125	162	.....	.....	6	1	294	136	150	.....	6	.....	292
3d ward	1,360	206	190	.....	8	9	....	413	220	175	8	9	.....	412
4th ward	1,242	176	153	.....	3	3	1	336	176	150	3	3	1	333
Total	29,673	3,541	3,377	.....	42	164	2	7,126	3,690	3,202	40	174	1	7,107

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
HOUGHTON COUNTY:														
Adams	8,419	718	206	.....	38	52	1	1,015	719	204	38	52	1	1,014
Calumet	32,845	3,185	1,183	.....	45	191	2	4,606	3,109	1,211	46	198	3	4,567
Chassell	1,523	124	107	.....	18	8	2	259	125	106	18	7	2	258
Duncan	865	77	91	.....	10	4	2	184	74	93	10	5	2	184
Elm River	1,073	107	37	.....	7	2	....	153	104	40	7	2	.....	153
Franklin	5,679	472	183	.....	29	19	1	704	460	193	29	18	1	701
Hancock	351	43	15	.....	2	3	....	63	42	16	.....	3	.....	61
Laird	690	103	19	.....	5	2	....	129	102	20	5	2	.....	129
Osceola	7,775	572	395	.....	3	36	....	1,006	553	413	4	36	.....	1,006
Portage	8,599	1,020	475	.....	26	23	....	1,544	967	529	26	23	.....	1,545
Quincy	1,507	143	16	.....	.....	3	....	162	145	15	.....	3	.....	163
Schoolcraft	4,122	441	413	.....	4	16	....	874	418	434	4	17	.....	873
Stanton	2,351	277	95	2	28	25	2	429	270	98	30	25	2	425
Torch Lake	3,318	372	263	.....	4	6	....	645	351	280	4	6	.....	641
Hancock City	8,981	936	563	.....	52	36	3	1,590	849	595	54	32	3	1,533
1st ward	1,697	212	109	.....	13	5	....	339	161	125	13	5	.....	304
2d ward	2,139	195	141	.....	12	7	1	356	179	139	12	7	1	338
3d ward	2,107	194	121	.....	15	8	2	340	181	130	15	7	2	335
4th ward	3,038	335	192	.....	12	16	....	555	328	201	14	13	.....	556
Total	88,098	8,590	4,061	2	271	426	13	13,363	8,288	4,247	275	429	14	13,253

HURON COUNTY:														
Bingham	1,409	262	43	.....	2	2	....	309	216	79	2	4	.....	301
Bloomfield	935	119	35	.....	.....	1	....	155	117	36	.....	1	.....	154
Brookfield	1,754	215	56	.....	1	1	....	273	211	57	1	1	.....	270
Caseville	578	104	25	.....	.....	1	....	130	103	24	.....	1	.....	128
Chandler	1,230	198	46	.....	.....	.....	....	244	193	50	.....	.....	.....	243
Colfax	1,081	179	44	.....	.....	1	....	224	168	52	2	1	.....	223
Dwight	1,539	143	92	.....	3	2	....	240	134	97	3	2	.....	236
Fair Haven	1,082	143	38	.....	34	.....	....	215	139	41	34	.....	1	215
Gore	167	33	3	.....	.....	.....	....	36	33	2	.....	.....	.....	35
Grant	941	138	80	.....	1	.....	....	219	138	79	1	.....	.....	218
Hume	756	115	48	.....	1	.....	....	164	109	54	1	.....	.....	164
Huron	913	133	23	.....	.....	.....	....	156	131	25	.....	.....	.....	156
Lake	390	60	21	.....	.....	.....	....	81	59	20	.....	.....	.....	79
Lincoln	1,055	118	45	.....	.....	.....	....	163	121	42	.....	.....	.....	163
McKinley	741	121	17	.....	.....	2	....	140	122	15	.....	2	.....	139
Meade	1,126	169	37	.....	1	2	....	209	159	48	1	2	.....	210
Oliver	1,725	287	47	.....	.....	6	....	340	281	52	.....	6	.....	339
Paris	1,390	143	84	.....	.....	.....	....	227	133	93	.....	.....	.....	226
Pointe Aux Barques	37	8	1	.....	.....	.....	....	9	7	1	.....	.....	.....	8
Port Austin	1,244	127	66	.....	5	.....	....	198	119	74	5	.....	.....	198
Rubicon	898	151	24	.....	1	1	....	177	146	26	1	2	.....	175
Sand Beach	1,182	149	47	.....	1	3	....	200	146	45	1	3	.....	195
Sebewaing	2,753	459	76	.....	4	3	1	543	442	86	4	4	1	537
Sheridan	906	134	76	.....	.....	.....	....	210	108	95	.....	2	.....	205
Sherman	1,447	168	85	.....	1	1	....	255	148	100	1	1	.....	250
Sigel	1,015	106	36	.....	.....	3	....	145	100	41	.....	3	.....	144
Verona	841	143	25	.....	.....	3	....	171	119	44	1	6	.....	170
Winsor	2,508	417	42	.....	7	.....	....	466	418	39	7	.....	.....	464
Bad Axe City	1,559	416	67	.....	2	5	....	490	355	115	2	8	.....	480
1st ward	498	146	17	.....	1	.....	....	164	121	37	.....	2	.....	160
2d ward	510	113	32	.....	1	2	....	148	98	42	2	2	.....	144
3d ward	551	157	18	.....	.....	3	....	178	136	36	.....	4	.....	176
Harbor Beach City	1,556	309	78	.....	1	2	....	390	305	81	1	2	.....	389
Total	34,758	5,267	1,407	.....	65	39	1	6,779	4,980	1,613	68	51	2	6,714

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
INGHAM COUNTY:														
Alaiedon	955	87	133	.....	.....	1	....	221	86	133	.....	1	.....	220
Aurelius	1,163	186	136	.....	.....	1	1	324	182	140	2	1	1	326
Bunker Hill	881	71	120	.....	.....	9	1	201	70	120	.....	10	1	201
Delhi	1,412	207	170	.....	.....	8	....	385	204	170	5	6	.....	385
Ingham	1,002	148	103	.....	.....	12	....	263	153	98	1	10	.....	262
Lansing	1,760	245	174	.....	.....	4	2	425	238	174	22	4	2	440
LeRoy	1,297	136	229	.....	.....	8	3	376	141	222	5	8	.....	376
Leslie	2,014	325	188	.....	.....	8	1	522	321	189	8	8	1	527
Locke	1,045	139	80	.....	.....	28	....	247	142	74	1	31	.....	248
Meridian	1,392	141	179	.....	.....	7	....	327	142	178	6	6	.....	332
Onondaga	1,031	144	117	.....	.....	1	....	262	141	119	1	.....	1	262
Stockbridge	1,294	189	164	.....	.....	15	....	368	193	162	2	14	.....	371
Vevay	817	135	105	.....	.....	2	....	242	134	105	2	3	.....	244
Wheatfield	724	74	100	.....	.....	1	....	175	73	103	.....	.....	.....	176
White Oak	841	131	94	.....	.....	1	....	226	131	93	2	1	.....	227
Williamstown	1,909	259	260	.....	.....	14	....	533	259	256	7	16	.....	538
East Lansing City	802	221	149	.....	.....	2	1	373	228	140	9	6	1	384
Lansing City	31,229	5,613	4,299	.....	3	87	46	10,048	5,348	4,341	513	96	47	10,345
1st ward	2,786	421	491	.....	.....	14	11	937	392	501	60	14	9	976

2d ward	4,846	808	505	.....	.....	17	1	1,331	787	510	31	19	1	1,348
3d ward	5,515	924	615	.....	2	18	17	1,576	886	622	89	21	16	1,634
4th ward	5,263	992	718	.....	1	18	4	1,733	958	726	74	21	6	1,785
5th ward	7,803	1,257	1,027	.....	.....	8	1	2,293	1,194	1,004	117	1	.....	2,316
6th ward	5,016	1,067	828	.....	.....	10	12	1,917	1,002	855	120	14	12	2,003
Annexed Territory	(a) (b)	144	115	.....	.....	2	....	261	129	123	22	6	3	283
Mason City	1,742	281	223	.....	.....	7	....	511	283	215	3	10	.....	511
1st ward	972	146	117	.....	.....	3	....	266	147	112	2	6	.....	267
2d ward	770	135	106	.....	.....	4	....	245	136	103	1	4	.....	244
Total	53,310	8,732	7,023	.....	3	216	55	16,029	8,469	7,032	589	231	54	16,375
IONIA COUNTY:														
Berlin	1,348	144	151	.....	1	8	....	304	142	152	1	8	.....	303
Boston	1,782	246	184	.....	1	3	....	434	247	181	1	4	.....	433
Campbell	1,546	213	107	.....	18	11	....	349	218	91	17	13	.....	339
Danby	1,030	97	128	.....	3	3	....	231	103	119	5	3	.....	230
Easton	2,073	164	163	.....	.....	7	....	334	167	159	2	7	.....	335
Ionia	1,478	178	185	.....	7	2	1	373	171	191	7	4	1	374
Keene	947	97	129	.....	1	.....	....	227	100	125	1	1	.....	227
Lyons	2,232	285	228	.....	2	5	....	520	281	230	2	3	.....	516
North Plains	1,292	142	153	.....	.....	6	....	301	128	166	1	6	.....	301
Odessa	2,370	305	282	.....	4	25	....	616	311	269	4	28	.....	612
Orange	1,048	125	120	.....	.....	2	....	247	127	114	.....	2	.....	243
Orleans	1,134	159	130	.....	4	6	....	299	155	132	4	6	.....	297
Otisco	1,085	157	105	.....	5	.....	....	267	160	100	5	.....	.....	265
Portland	2,743	376	316	.....	4	1	....	697	376	313	4	.....	.....	693
Ronald	1,129	160	104	.....	.....	.....	....	264	164	96	.....	2	.....	262
Sebewa	1,164	101	144	.....	1	9	....	255	101	140	1	11	.....	253
Belding City	4,119	458	375	.....	22	33	1	889	482	354	21	34	.....	892
1st ward	1,443	137	128	.....	12	8	1	286	140	125	12	9	1	287
2d ward	1,182	141	101	.....	3	5	....	250	152	92	2	5	.....	251
3d ward	1,494	180	146	.....	7	20	....	353	190	137	7	20	.....	354

(a) Detached from the township of Lansing, 1916.
(b) Unassigned to wards at date of election.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
IONIA CO.—*Con.*														
Ionia City	5,030	742	767	.....	53	15	2	1,579	696	797	59	13	2	1,567
1st ward	1,025	200	198	.....	5	7	....	410	181	215	5	7	.....	408
2d ward	1,183	180	190	.....	16	4	....	390	168	201	16	3	.....	388
3d ward	1,187	162	154	.....	13	2	1	332	157	151	16	1	1	326
4th ward	1,635	200	225	.....	19	2	1	447	190	230	22	2	1	445
Total	33,550	4,149	3,771	.....	126	136	4	8,186	4,129	3,729	135	145	4	8,142
IOSCO COUNTY:														
Alabaster	533	78	31	.....	1	.....	....	110	75	34	1	.....	.....	110
Au Sable	599	21	5	.....	.....	.....	....	26	21	5	.....	.....	.....	26
Baldwin	312	32	21	.....	.....	.....	....	53	34	19	.....	.....	.....	53
Burleigh	632	53	77	.....	10	4	....	144	53	75	12	4	.....	144
Grant	325	60	23	.....	.....	1	....	84	60	25	.....	1	.....	86
Oscoda	1,130	65	51	.....	1	.....	....	117	67	48	1	.....	.....	116
Plainfield	821	91	78	.....	4	1	....	174	86	82	4	1	.....	173
Reno	358	64	29	.....	.....	2	....	95	65	25	.....	1	.....	91
Sherman	436	57	53	.....	1	.....	....	111	48	61	1	1	.....	111

Tawas	900	108	50	.....	.....	2	1	161	106	49	.....	2	.....	157
Wilber	328	52	16	.....	.....	.....	....	68	55	18	.....	1	.....	74
Au Sable City	648	17	13	.....	.....	.....	....	30	18	11	.....	.....	.....	29
1st ward	213	9	6	.....	.....	.....	....	15	9	5	.....	.....	.....	14
2d ward	335	7	5	.....	.....	.....	....	12	7	5	.....	.....	.....	12
3d ward	100	1	2	.....	.....	.....	....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	3
East Tawas City	1,452	203	119	.....	3	1	....	326	205	116	3	.....	.....	324
1st ward	442	66	36	.....	.....	.....	....	102	69	33	.....	.....	.....	102
2d ward	599	87	48	.....	1	1	....	137	86	48	1	.....	.....	135
3d ward	411	50	35	.....	2	.....	....	87	50	35	2	.....	.....	87
Tawas City	1,061	156	68	.....	.....	2	....	226	157	63	.....	3	.....	223
1st ward	330	46	26	.....	.....	1	....	73	47	23	.....	2	.....	72
2d ward	472	61	23	.....	.....	.....	....	84	60	22	.....	.....	.....	82
3d ward	259	49	19	.....	.....	1	....	69	50	18	.....	1	.....	69
Whittemore City	218	36	15	.....	.....	1	....	52	33	16	.....	1	.....	50
1st ward	100	13	6	.....	.....	.....	....	19	14	5	.....	.....	.....	19
2d ward	118	23	9	.....	.....	1	....	33	19	11	.....	1	.....	31
Total	9,753	1,093	649	.....	20	14	1	1,777	1,083	647	22	15	.....	1,767
IRON COUNTY:														
Bates	573	128	37	.....	24	1	....	190	129	37	24	1	.....	191
Crystal Falls	1,638	202	27	1	7	2	....	239	199	27	7	2	.....	235
Hematite	1,115	89	35	.....	4	3	....	131	89	35	4	3	.....	131
Iron River	3,085	594	312	.....	55	9	3	973	593	309	54	8	3	967
Mansfield	355	31	3	.....	1	.....	....	35	29	5	1	.....	.....	35
Mastodon	385	122	60	.....	3	1	....	186	116	62	3	1	1	183
Stambaugh	4,238	611	201	.....	17	3	1	833	606	197	17	2	1	823
Crystal Falls City	3,775	485	116	.....	17	2	1	621	468	125	16	3	1	613
1st ward	703	74	5	.....	1	1	1	82	73	5	1	1	1	81
2d ward	1,824	238	66	.....	13	1	....	318	227	73	12	1	.....	313
3d ward	1,248	173	45	.....	3	.....	....	221	168	47	3	1	.....	219
Total	15,164	2,262	791	1	128	21	5	3,208	2,229	797	126	20	6	3,178

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
ISABELLA COUNTY:														
Broomfield	787	129	42	.....	5	8	....	184	127	43	5	8	.....	183
Chippewa	1,018	116	88	.....	.....	5	1	210	113	91	.....	5	1	210
Coe	2,138	346	179	.....	4	7	....	536	352	169	4	7	.....	532
Coldwater	1,010	96	66	.....	14	.....	1	177	95	62	17	.....	1	175
Deerfield	1,062	134	95	.....	1	1	....	231	136	94	1	1	.....	232
Denver	981	121	92	.....	1	.....	....	214	120	93	1	.....	.....	214
Fremont	1,106	94	126	.....	7	3	....	230	97	124	7	2	.....	230
Gilmore	760	84	45	.....	1	4	....	134	88	47	1	4	.....	140
Isabella	1,642	146	170	.....	3	14	....	333	151	162	3	15	.....	331
Lincoln	1,194	145	98	.....	2	4	....	249	148	96	2	3	.....	249
Nottawa	1,562	123	132	.....	.....	4	....	259	112	138	.....	4	.....	254
Rolland	1,217	152	76	.....	9	13	1	251	151	75	9	14	1	250
Sherman	908	138	54	.....	5	1	....	198	139	51	5	1	.....	196
Union	1,302	144	154	.....	1	4	....	303	149	148	1	3	.....	301
Vernon	1,239	126	136	.....	3	3	2	270	125	137	1	5	2	270
Wise	1,131	155	84	.....	7	3	....	249	160	75	8	3	.....	246
Mt. Pleasant City	3,972	587	404	.....	2	11	....	1,004	607	380	2	10	.....	999
1st ward	1,271	192	109	.....	.....	4	....	305	201	98	.....	6	.....	305
2d ward	1,484	226	164	.....	1	5	....	396	239	154	1	2	.....	396
3d ward	1,217	169	131	.....	1	2	....	303	167	128	1	2	.....	298
Total	23,029	2,836	2,041	.....	65	85	5	5,032	2,870	1,985	67	85	5	5,012

JACKSON COUNTY:														
Blackman	1,746	251	195	.....	4	4	....	454	248	199	4	4	.....	455
Columbia	1,577	190	234	.....	.....	10	....	434	194	229	.....	10	.....	433
Concord	1,307	198	145	.....	1	1	....	345	201	142	1	1	.....	345
Grass Lake	1,710	210	196	.....	2	2	....	410	218	187	2	2	.....	409
Hanover	1,246	153	193	.....	1	3	....	350	164	180	1	3	.....	348
Henrietta	973	113	143	.....	2	3	....	261	124	131	2	3	.....	260
Leoni	1,408	185	215	.....	5	3	3	411	188	209	4	4	3	408
Liberty	839	79	137	.....	.....	.....	....	216	84	132	.....	.....	.....	216
Napoleon	867	100	127	.....	.....	3	....	230	121	106	.....	3	.....	230
Norvell	694	85	98	.....	.....	.....	....	183	84	99	.....	.....	.....	183
Parma	1,119	144	145	.....	1	4	....	294	152	134	1	7	.....	294
Pulaski	845	116	91	.....	.....	.....	....	207	119	88	.....	.....	.....	207
Rives	1,145	147	131	.....	2	9	....	289	151	124	2	11	.....	288
Sandstone	1,248	194	130	.....	3	4	....	331	197	124	3	5	.....	329
Spring Arbor	923	110	111	.....	.....	26	....	247	123	94	.....	29	.....	246
Springport	1,344	191	150	.....	2	3	....	346	193	146	2	4	.....	345
Summit	1,175	238	237	.....	7	5	....	487	242	234	7	5	.....	488
Tompkins	875	111	91	.....	1	3	....	206	111	91	1	1	.....	204
Waterloo	952	82	170	.....	.....	3	....	255	78	174	.....	3	.....	255
Jackson City	31,433	4,693	4,613	.....	162	83	15	9,566	4,644	4,614	163	92	9	9,522
1st ward	1,713	320	302	.....	1	5	....	628	308	306	4	6	.....	624
2d ward	3,784	678	554	.....	12	16	....	1,260	659	560	12	15	.....	1,246
3d ward	2,999	626	481	.....	9	12	6	1,134	655	438	9	19	7	1,128
4th ward	4,500	808	677	.....	14	10	1	1,510	851	640	15	14	.....	1,520
5th ward	4,539	678	655	.....	23	12	....	1,368	663	666	22	12	.....	1,363
6th ward	5,160	467	638	.....	36	8	3	1,152	446	650	36	6	2	1,140
7th ward	4,674	597	714	.....	35	9	5	1,360	564	744	33	9	.....	1,350
8th ward	4,064	519	592	.....	32	11	....	1,154	498	610	32	11	.....	1,151
Total	53,426	(a)7,590	7,552	.....	193	169	18	15,522	7,636	(b)7,437	193	187	12	15,465
KALAMAZOO COUNTY:														
Alamo	1,069	102	141	.....	2	4	....	249	100	144	2	4	.....	250
Brady	1,269	110	204	.....	22	4	....	340	112	199	23	4	.....	338
Charleston	852	113	97	.....	1	2	1	214	115	94	1	2	1	213
Climax	1,412	150	175	.....	13	3	....	341	151	173	14	2	.....	340

(a) County canvassers' statement exceeds this by 100.
(b) County canvassers' statement exceeds this by 60.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
KALAMAZOO CO.—*Con.*														
Comstock	1,918	271	224	.....	12	9	1	517	269	222	13	7	1	512
Cooper	912	101	106	.....	3	7	....	217	100	107	3	8	.....	218
Kalamazoo	3,050	283	342	.....	41	10	....	676	292	323	43	15	.....	673
Oshtemo	1,114	145	119	.....	6	3	1	274	162	102	6	4	1	275
Pavilion	1,002	138	118	.....	2	1	....	259	141	114	2	1	.....	258
Portage	846	118	126	.....	11	4	....	259	123	119	11	4	.....	257
Prairie Ronde	738	92	88	.....	.....	2	....	182	92	88	.....	2	.....	182
Richland	954	126	137	.....	6	2	....	271	130	131	7	3	.....	271
Ross	1,333	137	169	.....	9	3	....	318	135	171	9	5	.....	320
Schoolcraft	2,577	292	312	.....	11	9	1	625	290	307	11	10	1	619
Texas	799	80	108	.....	3	2	2	195	80	107	3	3	2	195
Wakeshma	1,145	129	148	.....	9	6	....	292	131	145	10	6	.....	292
Kalamazoo City	39,437	4,220	4,121	.....	597	106	13	9,057	4,043	4,183	630	146	15	9,017
1st ward	6,977	702	802	.....	139	20	3	1,666	617	865	144	23	3	1,652
2d ward	9,198	1,016	938	.....	113	26	3	2,096	1,000	927	120	39	5	2,091
3d ward	7,422	733	605	.....	49	18	....	1,405	776	544	56	26	.....	1,402
4th ward	7,552	832	689	.....	114	18	2	1,655	808	696	116	23	2	1,645
5th ward	8,288	937	1,087	.....	182	24	5	2,235	842	1,151	194	35	5	2,227
Total	60,427	6,607	6,735	.....	748	177	19	14,286	6,466	6,729	788	226	21	14,230

KALKASKA COUNTY:													
Boardman	1,240	103	62	.....	19	1	....	185	101	59	19	1	.....	180
Clearwater	952	95	58	.....	25	4	2	184	101	52	25	4	2	184
Cold Springs	545	20	9	.....	9	.....	1	39	21	7	9	.....	1	38
Excelsior	773	48	29	.....	2	.....	....	79	47	29	2	.....	.....	78
Garfield	407	31	33	.....	6	5	....	75	32	32	6	5	.....	75
Kalkaska	1,829	242	95	.....	2	4	1	344	254	80	2	4	1	341
Oliver	222	25	21	.....	2	1	....	49	30	14	4	1	.....	49
Orange	534	54	41	.....	6	11	....	112	57	35	5	13	.....	110
Rapid River	741	52	32	.....	3	.....	....	87	55	26	3	.....	.....	84
Springfield	535	64	43	.....	4	2	....	113	64	42	4	1	1	112
Wilson	319	15	14	.....	1	.....	....	30	16	12	1	1	.....	30
Total	8,097	749	437	.....	79	28	4	1,297	778	388	80	30	5	1,281
KENT COUNTY:														
Ada	1,231	124	150	.....	5	1	....	280	131	141	5	3	.....	280
Algoma	1,968	335	197	.....	1	5	1	539	358	174	1	5	.....	538
Alpine	1,436	145	192	.....	9	7	....	353	145	192	5	9	.....	351
Bowne	1,274	180	115	.....	1	3	....	299	190	104	1	4	.....	299
Byron	2,043	217	214	.....	6	.....	....	437	210	214	.....	8	.....	432
Caledonia	1,609	252	145	.....	1	4	....	402	264	130	1	5	.....	400
Cannon	937	118	108	.....	6	3	1	236	120	103	6	4	.....	233
Cascade	1,219	166	101	.....	1	5	....	273	172	93	1	5	.....	271
Courtland	1,104	143	143	.....	.....	8	....	294	152	133	.....	8	.....	293
Gaines	1,311	152	158	.....	.....	9	....	319	161	149	.....	9	.....	319
Grand Rapids	4,598	753	574	.....	18	14	2	1,361	777	546	18	10	.....	1,351
Grattan	1,030	112	130	.....	1	3	....	246	116	126	1	3	.....	246
Lowell	3,179	380	318	.....	23	10	....	731	398	304	23	10	.....	735
Nelson	1,974	246	230	.....	.....	21	....	497	270	205	.....	21	.....	496
Oakfield	838	125	107	.....	1	.....	....	233	134	97	1	.....	.....	232
Paris	2,572	198	203	.....	5	8	....	414	224	180	5	8	.....	417
Plainfield	1,893	179	258	.....	6	9	1	453	193	238	5	11	.....	447
Solon	1,556	215	127	.....	.....	18	....	360	234	106	1	19	.....	360
Sparta	2,609	327	289	.....	12	51	....	679	334	273	12	57	.....	676

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
KENT CO.—*Con.*														
Spencer	1,016	114	105	.....	2	.....	....	221	116	103	2	.....	.....	221
Tyrone	1,766	247	185	.....	4	9	....	445	264	163	4	14	.....	445
Vergennes	889	112	89	.....	.....	.....	....	201	118	80	.....	.....	.....	198
Walker	2,558	242	309	.....	9	12	....	572	259	300	9	13	.....	581
Wyoming	5,964	426	579	.....	24	11	....	1,040	471	525	25	12	.....	1,033
Grand Rapids City	112,571	10,987	15,143	.....	726	212	12	27,080	11,945	13,803	758	239	1	26,746
1st ward	7,022	609	823	.....	31	4	1	1,468	562	880	33	7	.....	1,482
2d ward	4,638	587	690	.....	24	8	3	1,312	737	528	24	9	.....	1,298
3d ward	10,880	1,379	1,627	.....	34	20	....	3,060	1,742	1,245	36	16	.....	3,039
4th ward	10,491	904	1,263	.....	70	20	1	2,258	935	1,145	70	24	.....	2,174
5th ward	12,653	954	1,687	.....	134	40	2	2,817	1,017	1,572	133	37	1	2,760
6th ward	15,031	1,150	1,403	.....	123	8	1	2,685	1,081	1,456	119	9	.....	2,665
7th ward	8,916	746	932	.....	64	10	1	1,753	667	968	70	20	.....	1,725
8th ward	4,504	492	630	.....	53	7	....	1,182	470	619	51	8	.....	1,148
9th ward	6,485	471	788	.....	56	13	2	1,330	417	824	59	13	.....	1,313
10th ward	11,823	1,327	1,686	.....	28	18	....	3,059	1,670	1,311	28	20	.....	3,029
11th ward	10,769	1,247	1,999	.....	41	38	....	3,325	1,479	1,720	60	53	.....	3,312
12th ward	9,359	1,121	1,615	.....	68	26	1	2,831	1,168	1,535	75	23	.....	2,801
Total	159,145	16,495	20,169	.....	861	423	17	37,965	17,756	18,482	884	477	1	37,600

KEWEENAW COUNTY:														
Allouez	5,672	616	109	.....	16	21	1	763	613	111	16	21	1	762
Eagle Harbor	193	26	8	.....	.....	.....	....	34	26	8	.....	.....	.....	34
Grant	258	30	2	.....	.....	.....	....	32	29	3	.....	.....	.....	32
Houghton	448	112	19	.....	.....	3	1	135	112	19	.....	3	1	135
Sherman	585	98	36	.....	5	.....	....	139	98	36	5	.....	.....	139
Total	7,156	882	174	.....	21	24	2	1,103	878	177	21	24	2	1,102
LAKE COUNTY:														
Chase	999	121	58	.....	1	1	....	181	122	55	1	1	.....	179
Cherry Valley	239	20	15	.....	3	.....	....	38	21	15	3	.....	.....	39
Dover	373	43	26	.....	2	.....	....	71	44	25	2	.....	.....	71
Eden	103	4	11	.....	2	1	....	18	4	12	2	1	.....	19
Elk	221	28	7	.....	2	.....	....	37	29	6	2	.....	.....	37
Ellsworth	799	87	64	.....	2	.....	....	153	89	59	2	4	.....	154
Lake	201	32	15	.....	.....	.....	....	47	32	13	.....	.....	.....	45
Newkirk	624	84	29	.....	.....	.....	....	113	84	26	1	.....	.....	111
Peacock	(a)	11	3	.....	.....	.....	....	14	11	3	.....	.....	.....	14
Pinora	336	52	27	.....	1	.....	....	80	53	23	2	.....	.....	78
Pleasant Plains	690	79	65	.....	4	.....	....	148	78	65	4	.....	.....	147
Sauble	(b)	15	7	.....	5	.....	....	27	14	7	6	.....	.....	27
Sweetwater	149	14	6	.....	1	.....	....	21	15	5	1	.....	.....	21
Webber	205	17	7	.....	2	.....	....	26	17	7	2	.....	.....	26
Total	4,939	607	340	.....	25	2	....	974	613	321	28	6	.....	968

(a) Organized from Webber township, 1913.
(b) Organized from Elk township, 1913.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
LAPEER COUNTY:														
Almont	1,676	248	110	.....	4	5	....	367	255	105	4	5	.....	369
Arcada	1,233	113	98	.....	.....	22	....	233	116	94	.....	23	.....	233
Attica	1,128	143	78	.....	.....	7	....	228	144	78	.....	7	.....	229
Burlington	1,154	191	55	.....	.....	6	....	252	186	57	1	6	.....	250
Burnside	1,504	201	70	.....	.....	2	....	273	195	76	.....	2	.....	273
Deerfield	1,018	142	64	.....	1	1	....	208	137	66	1	1	.....	205
Dryden	1,230	142	129	.....	4	.....	....	275	142	123	.....	11	.....	276
Elba	830	107	109	.....	1	4	....	221	110	105	1	4	.....	220
Goodland	893	117	65	.....	1	3	1	187	122	57	.....	3	1	183
Hadley	1,074	176	73	.....	1	.....	....	250	182	66	1	.....	.....	249
Imlay	2,222	370	155	.....	1	15	7	548	374	151	1	15	7	548
Lapeer	787	120	52	.....	1	1	....	174	119	51	1	1	.....	172
Marathon	1,554	210	96	.....	2	2	1	311	207	94	2	1	.....	304
Mayfield	1,018	104	101	.....	.....	3	....	208	106	99	.....	3	.....	208
Metamora	1,045	136	113	.....	3	.....	....	252	137	112	.....	3	.....	252
North Branch	1,704	264	123	.....	.....	5	....	392	263	119	.....	6	.....	388
Oregon	907	114	56	.....	1	1	....	172	109	60	1	1	.....	171
Rich	1,110	134	73	.....	.....	4	....	211	133	73	.....	4	.....	210

Lapeer City	3,946	488	185	.....	8	8	1	690	483	178	8	4	1	674
1st ward	638	99	52	.....	4	1	....	156	96	53	4	1	.....	154
2d ward	980	166	48	.....	2	2	1	219	169	43	2	2	1	217
3d ward	1,423	84	34	.....	1	4	....	123	88	29	1	.....	.....	118
4th ward	905	139	51	.....	1	1	....	192	130	53	1	1	.....	185
Total	26,033	3,520	1,805	.....	28	89	10	5,452	3,520	1,764	21	100	9	5,414
LEELANAU COUNTY:														
Bingham	744	60	44	.....	11	.....	....	115	61	42	11	.....	.....	114
Centerville	1,051	65	65	.....	.....	1	....	131	55	73	.....	1	.....	129
Cleveland	586	57	33	.....	3	.....	....	93	52	38	3	.....	.....	93
Elmwood	744	84	33	.....	9	3	1	130	85	32	9	3	1	130
Empire	1,212	77	102	.....	8	2	....	189	87	90	8	3	.....	188
Glen Arbor	550	55	41	.....	4	2	1	103	59	36	4	2	1	102
Kasson	838	38	75	.....	7	8	....	128	39	73	8	8	.....	128
Leelanau	1,668	214	142	.....	4	4	....	364	230	123	4	4	.....	361
Leland	1,248	153	64	.....	2	.....	....	219	155	62	2	.....	.....	219
Solon	766	61	53	.....	5	.....	....	119	60	52	5	.....	.....	117
Sutton's Bay	1,201	146	97	.....	1	3	1	248	150	91	1	3	1	246
Total	10,608	1,010	749	.....	54	23	3	1,839	1,033	712	55	24	3	1,827
LENAWEE COUNTY:														
Adrian	1,665	156	155	.....	.....	9	....	320	159	152	.....	8	.....	319
Blissfield	2,305	357	201	2	2	16	....	578	355	203	1	16	.....	575
Cambridge	1,281	130	180	.....	1	5	....	316	130	174	1	9	.....	314
Clinton	1,475	228	167	.....	2	4	1	402	231	163	2	5	1	402
Deerfield	1,393	134	190	.....	4	2	....	330	139	185	3	2	1	330
Dover	1,279	173	135	.....	.....	8	....	316	180	127	.....	8	.....	315
Fairfield	1,909	238	222	.....	4	1	....	465	243	218	4	1	.....	466
Franklin	1,194	199	93	.....	.....	1	....	293	204	85	.....	1	.....	290
Hudson	1,244	150	160	.....	.....	3	....	313	155	154	.....	3	1	313

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
LENAWEE CO.—*Con.*														
Macon	1,013	186	89	.....	.....	1	....	276	185	90	.....	1	.....	276
Madison	1,318	175	122	.....	2	4	1	304	180	118	2	4	1	305
Medina	1,419	190	144	.....	.....	2	....	336	189	144	.....	2	.....	335
Ogden	1,698	220	129	.....	.....	15	....	364	217	127	.....	19	.....	363
Palmyra	1,532	192	168	.....	2	1	....	363	196	165	1	1	.....	363
Raisin	1,340	129	173	.....	1	5	....	308	133	168	1	6	.....	308
Ridgeway	1,346	200	139	.....	.....	4	....	343	202	135	.....	5	.....	342
Riga	1,944	204	152	.....	6	5	1	368	201	155	6	4	1	367
Rollin	1,457	214	170	.....	.....	5	....	389	219	165	.....	5	.....	389
Rome	1,057	138	148	.....	.....	3	....	289	138	147	.....	3	.....	288
Seneca	2,803	388	412	.....	1	3	....	804	401	398	1	3	.....	803
Tecumseh	2,763	426	328	.....	2	8	....	764	435	316	2	11	.....	764
Woodstock	1,531	179	196	.....	3	3	....	381	182	192	3	4	.....	381
Adrian City	10,763	1,365	1,304	1	29	33	2	2,734	1,364	1,298	28	32	2	2,724
1st ward	1,372	164	187	.....	6	8	....	365	167	184	6	8	.....	365
2d ward	1,890	261	214	.....	1	13	....	489	274	198	1	13	.....	486
3d ward	1,812	290	189	.....	2	1	....	482	299	178	2	1	.....	480
4th ward	1,251	125	166	1	8	6	....	306	124	169	8	5	.....	306
5th ward	2,003	211	253	.....	6	5	1	476	197	264	6	5	1	473
6th ward	2,435	314	295	.....	6	.....	1	616	303	305	5	.....	1	614

Hudson City	2,178	359	288	.....	22	4	1	674	378	269	23	4	1	675
1st ward	438	64	61	.....	2	1	....	128	69	56	3	1	.....	129
2d ward	965	183	116	.....	4	.....	1	304	191	108	4	.....	1	304
3d ward	775	112	111	.....	16	3	....	242	118	105	16	3	.....	242
Total	47,907	6,330	5,465	3	81	145	6	12,030	6,416	5,348	78	157	8	12,007
LIVINGSTON COUNTY:														
Brighton	1,402	285	94	.....	1	10	....	390	281	96	1	10	.....	388
Cohoctah	1,152	193	126	.....	.....	5	....	324	197	121	.....	6	.....	324
Conway	1,104	115	127	.....	.....	7	....	249	123	119	.....	7	.....	249
Deerfield	816	92	117	.....	.....	2	....	211	93	115	.....	2	.....	210
Genoa	762	87	100	.....	.....	3	....	190	87	100	.....	3	.....	190
Green Oak	691	106	50	.....	1	7	....	164	106	50	1	7	.....	164
Hamburg	701	93	120	.....	1	.....	....	214	92	121	1	.....	.....	214
Handy	1,849	203	311	.....	.....	2	....	516	210	303	.....	2	.....	515
Hartland	830	137	89	.....	.....	5	....	231	138	88	.....	5	.....	231
Howell	3,004	111	102	.....	.....	.....	....	213	110	103	.....	.....	.....	213
Iosco	753	114	80	.....	1	1	....	196	109	85	1	1	.....	196
Marion	1,058	132	120	.....	.....	.....	....	252	133	119	.....	.....	.....	252
Oceola	758	110	106	.....	.....	.....	....	216	111	99	.....	.....	.....	210
Putnam	1,118	113	184	.....	1	.....	1	299	108	186	1	.....	1	296
Tyrone	829	99	99	.....	.....	7	....	205	102	95	.....	8	.....	205
Unadilla	909	154	94	.....	1	4	....	253	159	88	1	4	.....	252
Howell City	(a)	402	336	.....	.....	6	....	744	417	321	.....	6	.....	744
Total	17,736	2,546	2,255	.....	6	59	1	4,867	2,576	2,209	6	61	1	4,853
LUCE COUNTY:														
Columbus	411	60	21	.....	.....	.....	....	81	57	24	.....	.....	.....	81
Lakefield	454	47	36	.....	.....	2	....	85	45	37	.....	2	.....	84
McMillan	1,811	361	145	.....	5	7	....	518	355	145	5	7	.....	512
Pentlend	1,328	107	26	.....	1	5	....	139	102	24	1	5	.....	132
Total	4,004	575	228	.....	6	14	....	823	559	230	6	14	.....	809

(a) Incorporated as a city since last census.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
MACKINAC COUNTY:														
Bois Blanc	219	8	30	.....	6	.....	....	44	8	30	6	.....	.....	44
Brevort	632	88	40	.....	3	1	....	132	86	43	3	1	.....	133
Clark	876	106	59	.....	.....	.....	....	165	107	58	.....	.....	.....	165
Garfield	1,186	127	76	.....	.....	.....	....	203	125	77	.....	.....	.....	202
Hendricks	441	80	40	.....	4	.....	....	124	77	42	4	2	.....	125
Hudson	490	70	45	.....	6	.....	....	121	71	42	6	.....	.....	119
Marquette	490	26	58	.....	4	2	....	90	29	56	3	2	.....	90
Moran	475	78	36	.....	4	.....	....	118	76	37	4	.....	.....	117
Newton	838	103	47	.....	.....	.....	....	150	103	45	.....	.....	.....	148
Portage	368	57	37	.....	1	.....	....	95	56	37	1	.....	.....	94
St. Ignace	402	40	53	.....	.....	.....	....	93	41	53	.....	.....	.....	94
Mackinac Island City	714	85	91	.....	.....	.....	....	176	81	94	.....	.....	.....	175
St. Ignace City	2,118	253	277	.....	.....	.....	....	530	250	274	.....	.....	.....	524
1st ward	303	36	28	.....	.....	.....	....	64	35	29	.....	.....	.....	64
2d ward	648	89	84	.....	.....	.....	....	173	89	80	.....	.....	.....	169
3d ward	629	47	97	.....	.....	.....	....	144	47	96	.....	.....	.....	143
4th ward	538	81	68	.....	.....	.....	....	149	79	69	.....	.....	.....	148
Total	9,249	1,121	889	.....	28	3	....	2,041	1,110	888	27	5	.....	2,030

MACOMB COUNTY:														
Armadia	1,718	280	106	.....	1	9	....	396	284	100	1	9	.....	394
Bruce	1,887	308	110	.....	1	11	....	430	322	93	1	13	.....	429
Chesterfield	1,881	209	209	.....	3	3	....	424	215	204	3	3	.....	425
Clinton	1,856	222	179	.....	1	3	....	405	216	182	2	3	.....	403
Erin	2,225	236	118	.....	6	1	4	365	224	129	4	2	4	363
Harrison	600	69	63	.....	.....	.....	....	132	65	67	.....	.....	.....	132
Lake	(b)	149	97	.....	3	4	....	253	139	107	3	4	.....	253
Lenox	2,251	424	190	.....	.....	4	....	618	431	182	.....	4	.....	617
Macomb	1,560	166	194	.....	.....	3	....	363	164	194	.....	3	.....	361
Ray	1,240	246	66	.....	.....	3	....	315	250	61	.....	3	.....	314
Richmond	2,171	361	138	.....	.....	7	....	506	366	134	.....	9	.....	509
Shelby	1,497	220	120	.....	2	7	....	349	222	117	2	6	.....	347
Sterling	1,675	254	150	.....	1	3	2	410	253	150	1	3	2	409
Warren	2,445	284	288	.....	6	3	1	582	279	282	5	3	1	570
Washington	1,893	335	147	.....	1	9	....	492	343	138	1	9	.....	491
Mt. Clemens City	7,707	926	840	.....	20	22	....	1,808	875	879	18	26	.....	1,798
1st ward	2,435	265	237	.....	6	9	....	517	248	246	5	10	.....	509
2d ward	2,966	433	327	.....	9	5	....	774	417	341	8	8	.....	774
3d ward	2,306	228	276	.....	5	8	....	517	210	292	5	8	.....	515
Total	32,606	4,689	3,015	.....	45	92	7	7,848	4,648	3,019	41	100	7	7,815
MANISTEE COUNTY:														
Arcadia	994	149	63	.....	12	2	....	226	149	63	11	2	.....	225
Bear Lake	1,584	159	106	.....	4	2	....	271	164	100	5	2	.....	271
Brown	752	97	55	.....	1	1	....	154	98	52	1	1	.....	152
Cleon	1,357	138	134	.....	4	10	2	288	137	131	4	11	2	285
Dickson	425	83	65	.....	5	2	1	156	82	64	5	3	1	155
Filer	1,969	84	200	.....	1	.....	....	285	80	203	1	1	.....	285
Manistee	2,990	192	153	.....	13	1	....	359	180	167	10	1	.....	358
Maple Grove	903	79	38	.....	16	5	....	138	80	35	16	5	.....	136
Morilla	550	76	47	.....	1	2	....	126	79	44	2	2	.....	127

(b) Organized from Erin township, 1910.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
MANISTEE CO.—*Con.*														
Norman	(a)	58	39	.....	.....	1	....	98	61	36	.....	1	.....	98
Onekama	784	124	57	.....	1	3	1	186	127	54	1	3	1	186
Pleasanton	685	76	35	.....	3	4	....	118	75	36	3	4	.....	118
Springdale	581	35	34	.....	7	1	....	77	35	33	7	.....	.....	75
Stronack	733	26	39	.....	2	.....	....	67	26	39	2	.....	.....	67
Manistee City (b)	12,381	1,125	982	.....	38	13	6	2,164	1,083	1,008	35	15	5	2,146
1st district	1,314	93	116	.....	.....	2	2	213	85	123	1	2	1	212
2d district	1,582	123	131	.....	13	.....	1	268	117	139	11	1	1	269
3d district	1,470	194	108	.....	3	1	....	306	196	102	3	1	.....	302
4th district	1,752	189	109	.....	5	2	2	307	186	112	5	2	2	307
5th district	1,718	185	138	.....	4	4	1	332	175	145	4	4	1	329
6th district	1,853	198	207	.....	8	2	....	415	187	211	7	2	.....	407
7th district	2,692	143	173	.....	5	2	....	323	137	176	4	3	.....	320
Total	26,688	2,501	2,047	.....	108	47	10	4,713	2,456	2,065	103	51	9	4,684

MARQUETTE COUNTY:														
Champion	1,069	84	33	.....	1	1	....	119	85	35	1	1	.....	122
Chocolay	852	94	37	.....	.....	.....	....	131	92	39	.....	.....	.....	131
Ely	922	122	40	.....	2	1	1	166	120	40	2	1	1	164
Forsyth	2,402	298	57	.....	2	2	....	359	296	60	2	2	.....	360
Humboldt	604	59	16	.....	3	.....	....	78	59	15	3	.....	.....	77
Ishpeming	587	111	21	.....	12	1	2	147	111	22	12	1	1	147
Marquette	155	27	11	.....	.....	.....	....	38	27	11	.....	.....	.....	38
Michigamme	846	78	59	.....	3	.....	....	140	74	63	3	.....	.....	140
Negaunee	157	29	7	.....	4	.....	....	40	29	7	4	.....	.....	40
Powell	736	68	37	.....	1	.....	....	106	67	38	1	.....	.....	106
Republic	2,420	299	54	.....	1	2	1	357	292	59	1	2	1	355
Richmond	911	123	30	.....	28	13	2	196	123	28	28	15	2	196
Sands	159	38	8	.....	.....	.....	....	46	38	8	.....	.....	.....	46
Skandia	546	84	12	.....	4	3	....	103	83	13	4	3	.....	103
Tilden	1,150	109	39	.....	52	3	1	204	108	40	52	3	1	204
Turin	202	45	25	.....	14	.....	1	85	45	26	14	.....	1	86
Wells	306	30	14	.....	9	.....	....	53	30	14	9	.....	.....	53
West Branch	304	35	25	.....	1	1	....	62	35	25	1	1	.....	62
Ishpeming City	12,448	1,476	518	.....	77	28	5	2,104	1,481	508	78	27	4	2,098
1st ward	811	83	41	.....	2	.....	1	127	83	40	2	.....	2	127
2d ward	1,288	175	55	.....	3	5	....	238	176	54	3	5	.....	238
3d ward	1,722	263	85	.....	4	1	1	354	273	76	3	1	.....	353
4th ward	2,012	234	50	.....	16	4	....	304	234	49	16	4	.....	303
5th ward	1,330	155	38	.....	9	1	....	203	152	41	9	1	.....	203
6th ward	1,516	232	63	.....	14	9	1	319	225	68	15	8	1	317
7th ward	895	63	42	.....	7	5	1	118	62	41	8	6	1	118
8th ward	945	76	42	.....	18	1	1	138	81	38	18	.....	.....	137
9th ward	1,034	114	40	.....	.....	2	....	156	116	38	.....	2	.....	156
10th ward	895	81	62	.....	4	.....	....	147	79	63	4	.....	.....	146
Marquette City (c)	11,503	1,272	852	.....	64	30	....	2,218	1,244	767	64	30	.....	2,105
1st Prec	2,684	165	194	.....	6	3	....	368	158	201	6	3	.....	368
2d Prec	1,613	107	150	.....	5	1	....	263	107	150	5	1	.....	263
3d Prec	1,949	345	120	.....	12	6	....	483	345	117	12	6	.....	480

(a) Organized from Stronack township, 1911.
(b) Incorporated as one ward with seven voting districts, 1914.
(c) Incorporated as one ward with five voting precincts, 1913.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
MARQUETTE CO.—*Con.*														
4th Prec.	2,620	325	203	.....	17	17	....	562	320	202	17	17	.....	556
5th Prec.	2,637	330	185	.....	24	3	....	542	314	97	24	3	.....	438
Negaunee City	8,460	1,051	365	.....	33	23	3	1,475	1,023	381	47	14	3	1,468
1st ward	1,618	202	64	.....	3	3	....	272	193	70	3	5	.....	271
2d ward	1,421	160	79	.....	19	6	2	266	157	82	19	3	2	263
3d ward	1,037	92	50	.....	.....	.....	....	142	89	52	6	.....	.....	147
4th ward	2,225	363	115	.....	11	6	....	495	347	118	11	6	.....	482
5th ward	2,159	234	57	.....	.....	8	1	300	237	59	8	.....	1	305
Total	46,739	5,532	2,260	.....	311	108	16	8,227	5,462	2,199	326	100	14	8,101
MASON COUNTY:														
Amber	964	100	74	.....	.....	2	....	176	101	72	1	2	.....	176
Branch	409	39	22	3	.....	.....	....	64	41	19	9	3	.....	72
Custer	1,287	163	112	.....	.....	9	....	284	170	97	6	11	.....	284
Eden	815	86	51	.....	.....	2	....	139	87	50	2	1	.....	140

Freesoil	1,162	94	73	.....	.....	2	....	169	93	70	1	2	.....	166
Grant	673	52	36	.....	.....	.....	....	88	52	36	.....	.....	.....	88
Hamlin	345	42	33	.....	.....	1	....	76	40	35	3	1	.....	79
Logan	282	27	37	.....	.....	2	....	66	28	31	13	2	.....	74
Meade	87	12	14	.....	.....	.....	....	26	12	14	.....	.....	.....	26
Pere Marquette	845	81	69	.....	.....	.....	....	150	83	65	2	.....	.....	150
Riverton	1,456	171	97	.....	.....	5	....	273	163	96	7	4	.....	270
Sheridan	587	64	50	.....	.....	.....	....	114	63	50	.....	.....	.....	113
Sherman	1,259	129	108	.....	.....	3	....	240	129	102	4	3	.....	238
Summit	568	46	75	.....	.....	3	....	124	55	53	1	13	.....	122
Victory	1,070	129	75	.....	.....	3	....	207	136	64	.....	2	.....	202
Ludington City	9,132	1,005	670	.....	.....	12	....	1,687	970	641	104	12	.....	1,727
1st ward	1,767	195	123	.....	.....	4	....	322	197	112	20	4	.....	333
2d ward	1,832	259	142	.....	.....	2	....	403	268	121	14	3	.....	406
3d ward	1,603	211	83	.....	.....	2	....	296	203	81	25	1	.....	310
4th ward	1,809	147	128	.....	.....	4	....	279	128	141	25	4	.....	298
5th ward	2,121	193	194	.....	.....	.....	....	387	174	186	20	.....	.....	380
Scottville City	891	130	73	.....	.....	4	....	207	140	63	.....	5	.....	208
1st ward	454	61	33	.....	.....	4	....	98	65	29	.....	4	.....	98
2d ward	437	69	40	.....	.....	.....	....	109	75	34	.....	1	.....	110
Total	21,832	2,370	1,669	3	.....	48	....	4,090	2,363	1,558	153	61	.....	4,135
MECOSTA COUNTY:														
Aetna	902	110	58	.....	4	1	....	173	109	58	4	2	.....	173
Austin	648	81	49	.....	1	1	....	132	80	50	1	1	.....	132
Big Rapids	668	81	41	.....	16	1	....	139	84	36	16	1	.....	137
Chippewa	868	110	39	.....	9	5	....	163	107	39	10	5	.....	161
Colfax	841	140	48	.....	16	2	....	206	138	45	16	2	.....	201
Deerfield	1,061	145	76	.....	4	2	....	227	140	84	4	2	.....	230
Fork	1,216	199	76	.....	3	7	....	285	201	73	3	6	.....	283
Grant	564	110	26	.....	6	1	....	143	111	24	6	1	.....	142
Green	1,209	180	64	.....	4	.....	....	248	173	65	3	2	.....	243

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
MECOSTA CO.—*Con.*														
Hinton	1,055	107	88	.....	7	19	....	221	112	84	7	17	.....	220
Martiny	720	80	41	.....	16	1	....	138	87	36	16	1	.....	140
Mecosta	887	105	69	.....	11	4	....	189	96	74	11	4	.....	185
Millbrook	1,321	123	100	.....	17	11	....	251	128	92	17	11	.....	248
Morton	905	136	60	.....	9	.....	....	205	127	61	9	2	.....	199
Sheridan	788	103	55	.....	3	4	....	165	101	55	3	4	.....	163
Wheatland	1,294	188	98	.....	6	1	1	294	194	95	8	1	1	299
Big Rapids City	4,519	630	394	.....	115	17	2	1,158	629	365	120	17	2	1,133
1st ward	909	139	63	.....	8	3	....	213	147	52	8	3	.....	210
2d ward	675	95	65	.....	20	1	....	181	89	64	22	1	.....	176
3d ward	1,248	131	118	.....	50	6	1	306	129	113	50	6	1	299
4th ward	774	144	67	.....	11	2	....	224	147	58	12	2	.....	219
5th ward	913	121	81	.....	26	5	1	234	117	78	28	5	1	229
Total	19,466	2,628	1,382	.....	247	77	3	4,337	2,617	1,336	254	79	3	4,289

MENOMINEE COUNTY:														
Cedarville	1,157	129	29	.....	4	.....	....	162	128	30	4	.....	.....	162
Harris	1,561	181	62	1	2	.....	....	246	176	96	3	.....	.....	275
Holmes	807	106	49	.....	2	4	....	161	102	52	3	4	.....	161
Ingallston	931	126	30	.....	1	.....	....	157	117	36	1	1	.....	155
Lake	(a)	66	12	.....	2	2	....	82	65	13	2	2	.....	82
Mellen	1,062	168	27	.....	2	2	....	199	171	24	2	2	.....	199
Menominee	1,405	165	107	.....	4	1	....	277	141	120	4	1	.....	266
Meyer	1,628	118	64	.....	.....	4	....	186	111	69	.....	6	.....	186
Nadeau	1,918	260	89	.....	22	7	1	379	241	102	25	7	1	376
Spaulding	1,759	148	120	.....	4	.....	....	272	127	138	5	.....	.....	270
Stephenson	2,913	419	82	.....	4	7	....	512	435	66	4	7	.....	512
Menominee City	10,507	1,126	909	.....	55	12	1	2,103	943	1,003	58	13	2	2,019
1st ward	1,150	130	102	.....	1	.....	....	233	125	105	1	.....	.....	231
2d ward	1,432	183	138	.....	5	.....	....	326	152	161	5	.....	.....	318
3d ward	1,353	152	106	.....	4	2	....	264	127	127	5	2	.....	261
4th ward	1,977	199	156	.....	18	5	....	378	182	166	19	6	1	374
5th ward	1,391	134	136	.....	3	1	....	274	82	184	3	1	.....	270
6th ward	1,851	176	151	.....	19	4	1	351	137	128	20	4	1	290
7th ward	1,353	152	120	.....	5	.....	....	277	138	132	5	.....	.....	275
Total	25,648	3,012	1,580	1	102	39	2	4,736	2,757	1,749	111	43	3	4,663
MIDLAND COUNTY:														
Edenville	510	65	43	.....	.....	.....	1	109	63	44	.....	.....	1	108
Geneva	699	81	82	.....	3	1	....	167	77	83	4	2	.....	166
Greendale	337	41	13	.....	.....	2	....	56	38	15	.....	2	.....	55
Homer	570	85	65	.....	.....	.....	....	150	85	64	.....	.....	.....	149
Hope	751	78	76	.....	.....	3	....	157	84	69	.....	4	.....	157
Ingersoll	1,218	169	86	.....	3	7	....	265	170	86	3	7	.....	266
Jasper	885	117	42	.....	1	.....	....	160	115	42	.....	2	.....	159
Jerome	515	88	42	.....	2	1	....	133	85	45	2	1	.....	133
Larkin	777	105	38	.....	1	.....	....	144	103	37	.....	.....	.....	140

(a) Organized from Stephenson township, 1910.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
MIDLAND CO.—*Con.*														
Lee	444	46	58	.....	4	1	....	109	47	57	4	1	.....	109
Lincoln	392	38	48	.....	7	.....	....	93	42	44	7	.....	.....	93
Midland	1,023	172	95	.....	.....	.....	....	267	171	92	1	.....	.....	264
Mills	297	32	13	.....	3	.....	....	48	29	15	3	.....	.....	47
Mt. Hayley	685	94	39	.....	.....	.....	....	133	96	36	2	.....	.....	134
Porter	657	66	61	.....	1	5	....	133	68	61	.....	4	.....	133
Warren	809	83	81	.....	14	9	....	187	81	82	14	10	.....	187
Coleman City	909	137	74	.....	4	1	....	216	132	78	4	1	.....	215
1st ward	352	57	30	.....	2	1	....	90	55	31	2	1	.....	89
2d ward	255	40	21	.....	2	.....	....	63	40	21	2	.....	.....	63
3d ward	302	40	23	.....	.....	.....	....	63	37	26	.....	.....	.....	63
Midland City	2,527	730	400	.....	23	11	3	1,167	738	388	21	12	3	1,162
1st ward	611	212	102	.....	15	3	....	332	212	102	13	3	.....	330
2d ward	845	231	156	.....	5	3	1	396	240	146	5	3	1	395
3d ward	723	222	105	.....	2	4	1	334	223	102	2	5	1	333
4th ward	348	65	37	.....	1	1	1	105	63	38	1	1	1	104
Total	14,005	2,227	1,356	.....	66	41	4	3,694	2,224	1,338	65	46	4	3,677

MISSAUKEE COUNTY:														
Aetna	631	49	50	.....	6	.....	....	105	49	50	6	.....	.....	105
Bloomfield	390	42	51	.....	.....	.....	....	93	40	53	.....	.....	.....	93
Butterfield	323	43	29	.....	1	.....	....	73	48	24	1	.....	.....	73
Caldwell	687	95	49	.....	1	2	....	147	94	47	.....	2	.....	143
Clam Union	1,381	114	52	.....	1	.....	....	167	124	42	1	.....	.....	167
Enterprise	174	20	25	.....	.....	.....	....	45	25	20	.....	.....	.....	45
Forest	389	50	52	.....	2	2	....	106	56	45	2	2	.....	105
Holland	(a)	25	28	.....	8	3	....	64	28	24	8	3	.....	63
Lake	1,405	141	105	.....	5	3	2	256	143	102	5	4	2	256
Norwich	695	68	47	.....	.....	2	....	117	67	46	.....	2	.....	115
Pioneer	196	42	59	.....	.....	.....	....	101	39	62	.....	.....	.....	101
Reeder	1,335	192	130	.....	1	2	....	325	193	124	2	3	.....	322
Richland	1,187	167	33	.....	1	1	....	202	166	31	1	1	.....	199
Riverside	841	79	71	.....	.....	1	....	151	81	69	.....	1	.....	151
West Branch	426	43	21	.....	.....	2	....	66	43	21	.....	2	.....	66
McBain City (b)	546	79	45	.....	.....	1	....	125	83	38	.....	1	.....	122
1st ward	251													
2d ward	129	79	45	.....	.....	1	....	125	83	38	.....	1	.....	122
3d ward	166													
Total	10,606	1,249	847	.....	26	19	2	2,143	1,279	798	26	21	2	2,126
MONROE COUNTY:														
Ash	1,840	224	253	.....	.....	11	....	488	230	246	1	12	.....	489
Bedford	2,213	248	214	.....	3	12	....	477	259	202	3	12	.....	476
Berlin	1,687	112	298	.....	.....	1	....	411	114	295	.....	2	.....	411
Dundee	2,942	362	257	.....	4	10	....	633	372	243	4	13	.....	632
Erie	1,477	93	220	.....	5	1	....	319	92	221	5	1	.....	319
Exeter	1,550	134	250	.....	.....	5	....	389	129	253	.....	5	.....	387
Frenchtown	1,770	186	276	.....	.....	1	....	463	186	274	.....	.....	.....	460
Ida	1,653	212	211	.....	.....	5	....	428	211	211	.....	5	.....	427
La Salle	1,293	113	184	.....	.....	2	....	299	114	183	.....	2	.....	299

(a) Organized from Clam Union township, 1914.
(b) Incorporated with three wards with but one polling place.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
MONROE CO.—*Con.*														
London	1,128	145	105	.....	4	5	....	259	146	101	4	6	.....	257
Milan	1,943	288	130	.....	1	1	....	420	289	128	1	1	.....	419
Monroe	1,141	99	140	.....	.....	1	....	240	96	143	.....	1	.....	240
Raisinville	1,693	218	206	.....	1	.....	....	425	223	202	1	.....	.....	426
Summerfield	2,008	271	166	.....	4	10	....	451	270	163	4	14	.....	451
Whiteford	1,686	216	105	.....	3	7	....	331	217	104	3	7	.....	331
Monroe City	6,893	980	1,097	.....	10	2	1	2,090	970	1,113	10	2	1	2,096
1st ward	2,029	208	282	.....	3	2	....	495	199	289	3	2	.....	493
2d ward	1,147	377	253	.....	5	.....	....	635	369	262	5	.....	.....	636
3d ward	2,571	181	280	.....	2	.....	1	464	187	281	2	.....	1	471
4th ward	1,146	214	282	.....	.....	.....	....	496	215	281	.....	.....	.....	496
Total	32,917	3,901	4,112	.....	35	74	1	8,123	3,918	4,082	36	83	1	8,120
MONTCALM COUNTY:														
Belvidere	1,297	156	131	.....	2	10	....	299	168	116	2	14	.....	300
Bloomer	2,040	259	228	.....	2	9	....	498	268	216	2	9	.....	495
Bushnell	1,178	144	70	.....	2	2	....	218	144	68	2	3	.....	217
Cato	1,976	276	147	.....	2	12	....	437	273	147	3	13	.....	436

Crystal	1,475	192	132	.....	3	7	....	334	218	105	4	8	.....	335
Day	1,420	185	100	.....	11	2	....	298	184	99	11	2	.....	296
Douglass	1,132	135	73	.....	1	1	....	210	141	65	1	1	.....	208
Eureka	746	112	61	.....	1	2	....	176	121	51	1	2	.....	175
Evergreen	1,398	174	121	.....	3	.....	1	299	182	114	1	.....	1	298
Fair Plain	1,171	167	73	.....	6	3	....	249	169	68	6	3	.....	246
Ferris	1,148	124	69	.....	1	4	....	198	130	60	1	4	.....	195
Home	1,819	221	160	.....	4	8	....	393	225	153	4	9	.....	391
Maple Valley	1,698	225	157	.....	3	8	1	394	232	149	3	7	1	392
Montcalm	1,131	116	128	.....	6	3	....	253	125	118	7	3	.....	253
Pierson	1,129	135	96	.....	1	4	....	236	139	89	1	5	.....	234
Pine	1,114	107	110	.....	5	2	....	224	105	110	6	2	.....	223
Reynolds	1,544	173	142	.....	5	15	1	336	182	132	4	17	.....	335
Richland	1,200	118	96	.....	5	4	....	223	116	96	5	4	.....	221
Sidney	1,414	165	117	.....	1	3	....	286	159	118	1	4	.....	282
Winfield	982	117	73	.....	.....	3	....	193	129	59	.....	3	.....	191
Greenville City	4,045	493	446	.....	24	16	6	985	521	406	24	18	6	975
1st ward	909	116	106	.....	.....	.....	....	222	129	92	.....	.....	.....	221
2d ward	1,682	213	173	.....	10	15	1	412	227	156	10	16	1	410
3d ward	1,454	164	167	.....	14	1	5	351	165	158	14	2	5	344
Stanton City	1,012	136	90	.....	10	3	2	241	144	75	9	3	2	233
1st ward	603	82	48	.....	7	1	1	139	86	41	7	1	1	136
2d ward	409	54	42	.....	3	2	1	102	58	34	2	2	1	97
Total	32,069	3,930	2,820	.....	98	121	11	6,980	4,075	2,614	98	134	10	6,931
MONTMORENCY COUNTY:														
Albert	882	51	21	.....	4	1	....	77	48	24	4	1	.....	77
Avery	182	19	24	.....	1	.....	....	44	19	24	1	.....	.....	44
Briley	563	76	63	.....	28	2	2	171	77	60	28	2	1	168
Hillman	834	125	44	.....	7	3	....	179	119	51	7	2	.....	179
Loud	(a)	7	20	.....	.....	2	....	29	7	20	.....	2	.....	29
Montmorency	500	52	19	.....	.....	.....	....	71	53	17	.....	.....	.....	70
Rust	470	74	20	.....	4	.....	....	98	71	20	4	.....	.....	95
Vianna	324	48	23	.....	10	1	....	82	46	24	10	1	.....	81
Total	3,755	452	234	.....	54	9	2	751	440	240	54	8	1	743

(a) Organized from Rust township, 1912.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
MUSKEGON COUNTY:														
Blue Lake	143	19	3	.....	4	.....	.....	26	18	4	4	.....	.....	26
Casinova	1,686	245	149	.....	.....	4	.....	398	256	137	.....	6	.....	399
Cedar Creek	397	33	41	.....	2	2	.....	78	34	40	2	2	.....	78
Dalton	822	89	51	.....	9	3	.....	152	98	46	9	3	.....	156
Eggleston	377	47	14	.....	3	.....	1	65	48	13	3	.....	2	66
Fruitland	783	112	53	.....	.....	1	.....	166	114	50	.....	1	.....	165
Fruitport	958	152	79	.....	3	3	.....	237	154	73	3	3	.....	233
Holton	915	132	77	.....	7	4	.....	220	141	69	6	3	.....	219
Laketon	343	36	44	.....	5	1	1	87	35	45	5	1	1	87
Montague	1,315	161	98	.....	6	4	2	271	159	97	6	4	3	269
Mooreland	711	116	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	142	115	26	.....	.....	.....	141
Muskegon	1,248	207	110	.....	32	6	.....	355	207	108	31	6	.....	352
Norton	919	139	54	.....	18	5	4	220	139	50	18	5	3	215
Ravenna	1,439	213	103	.....	1	8	.....	325	212	104	1	8	.....	325
Sullivan	413	75	17	.....	1	.....	.....	93	75	16	1	.....	.....	92
Whitehall	1,543	192	116	.....	21	6	1	336	196	112	20	6	1	335
White River	461	79	25	.....	2	3	.....	109	80	23	2	3	.....	108
Muskegon City	24,062	3,541	2,640	.....	435	56	15	6,687	3,452	2,687	445	60	18	6,662
1st ward	2,487	309	309	.....	68	6	4	696	274	333	69	7	4	687

2d ward	3,203	540	229	.....	46	4	2	821	525	247	50	7	2	831
3d ward	2,567	371	240	.....	40	5	....	656	351	252	41	3	.....	647
4th ward	1,975	326	331	.....	45	1	1	704	312	341	45	1	1	700
5th ward	4,313	721	434	.....	44	3	1	1,203	737	413	44	3	1	1,198
6th ward	3,996	585	410	.....	54	11	1	1,061	578	412	54	11	5	1,060
7th ward	3,507	430	453	.....	77	17	3	980	414	468	79	17	2	980
8th ward	2,014	259	234	.....	61	9	3	566	261	221	63	11	3	559
Muskegon Heights City	1,690	513	344	.....	55	15	3	930	517	333	54	16	3	923
1st ward	547	118	68	.....	12	2	1	201	114	70	13	2	1	200
2d ward	709	191	127	.....	20	8	....	346	195	117	19	9	.....	340
3d ward	434	204	149	.....	23	5	2	383	208	146	22	5	2	383
N. Muskegon City	352	66	43	.....	6	.....	1	116	70	39	7	.....	1	117
1st ward	126	25	12	.....	1	.....	....	38	25	12	1	.....	.....	38
2d ward	159	35	26	.....	3	.....	1	65	39	22	4	.....	1	66
3d ward	67	6	5	.....	2	.....	....	13	6	5	2	.....	.....	13
Total	40,577	6,167	4,087	.....	610	121	28	11,013	6,120	4,072	617	127	32	10,968
NEWAYGO COUNTY:														
Ashland	1,570	245	123	.....	7	5	....	380	255	110	.....	6	.....	371
Barton	611	85	39	.....	3	1	....	128	82	42	.....	1	.....	125
Beaver	643	64	50	.....	4	1	1	120	64	50	.....	2	1	117
Big Prairie	449	53	36	.....	3	3	....	95	55	34	.....	3	.....	92
Bridgeton	516	74	25	.....	4	.....	....	103	74	26	.....	.....	.....	100
Brooks	1,038	137	101	.....	8	7	1	254	144	92	.....	7	1	244
Croton	491	73	66	.....	6	1	....	146	73	54	.....	2	.....	129
Dayton	2,415	162	113	.....	7	16	....	298	159	113	.....	19	1	292
Denver	1,120	122	78	.....	9	3	2	214	126	74	.....	4	2	206
Ensley	1,184	157	94	.....	4	.....	....	255	160	91	.....	3	.....	254
Everett	438	51	38	.....	4	2	....	95	52	39	.....	2	.....	93
Garfield	1,410	181	98	.....	17	5	....	301	187	92	.....	4	.....	283
Goodwell	405	53	31	.....	4	4	2	94	53	31	.....	4	2	90
Grant	780	64	73	.....	.....	1	....	138	69	66	.....	1	.....	136

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
NEWAYGO CO.—*Con.*														
Home	466	33	20	.....	2	2	1	58	35	15	.....	2	1	53
Lincoln	454	64	29	.....	2	3	....	98	66	26	.....	3	.....	95
Lilley	(*a*)	22	22	.....	13	.....	3	60	24	22	.....	.....	3	49
Merrill	(*b*)	12	15	.....	.....	.....	....	27	12	15	.....	.....	.....	27
Monroe	327	46	16	.....	5	.....	....	67	48	14	.....	.....	.....	62
Norwich	453	76	18	.....	3	2	....	99	77	17	.....	2	.....	96
Sheriden	2,360	195	113	.....	2	1	....	311	203	101	.....	1	.....	305
Sherman	780	88	47	.....	6	2	....	143	90	42	.....	2	.....	134
Troy	217	21	14	.....	2	.....	....	37	21	14	.....	.....	.....	35
Wilcox	1,093	193	89	.....	9	1	....	292	189	83	.....	1	.....	273
Fremont City	(*c*)	241	227	.....	20	7	1	496	250	213	.....	9	1	473
Total	19,220	2,512	(*d*)1,575	.....	144	67	11	4,309	2,568	1,476	.....	78	12	4,134
OAKLAND COUNTY:														
Addison	1,043	133	107	.....	1	5	....	246	141	93	1	7	.....	242
Avon	2,657	434	325	.....	10	7	....	776	435	318	11	7	.....	771
Bloomfield	2,833	577	321	.....	13	11	1	923	592	292	13	16	1	914
Brandon	1,129	174	108	.....	.....	7	....	289	176	104	.....	8	.....	288

Commerce	986	134	111	.....	2	9	1	257	140	105	2	9	1	257
Farmington	1,788	273	166	.....	3	2	....	444	287	151	3	2	.....	443
Groveland	772	94	90	.....	2	.....	....	186	94	87	3	3	.....	187
Highland	1,040	158	98	.....	3	3	....	262	161	90	5	5	.....	261
Holly	2,278	302	313	.....	19	6	....	640	291	316	21	7	.....	635
Independence	1,144	122	168	.....	3	4	....	297	125	162	3	4	.....	294
Lyon	1,427	203	135	.....	1	5	....	344	228	110	1	5	.....	344
Milford	1,660	247	184	.....	5	5	....	441	258	170	4	7	.....	439
Novi	1,226	190	119	.....	1	4	....	314	194	113	1	4	.....	312
Oakland	702	85	90	.....	.....	.....	....	175	80	94	.....	.....	.....	174
Orion	1,393	207	203	.....	1	5	....	416	203	199	1	6	.....	409
Oxford	1,934	332	234	.....	.....	6	2	574	338	223	.....	9	2	572
Pontiac	953	86	133	.....	3	7	....	229	89	131	3	6	.....	229
Rose	842	104	101	.....	.....	.....	....	205	105	100	.....	.....	.....	205
Royal Oak	2,801	813	533	.....	29	17	2	1,394	827	508	29	20	2	1,386
Southfield	1,288	170	82	.....	2	2	....	256	170	81	2	2	.....	255
Springfield	821	117	100	.....	.....	3	....	220	119	96	.....	3	.....	218
Troy	1,507	216	119	.....	1	11	....	347	219	114	2	11	.....	346
Waterford	1,065	138	121	.....	5	4	....	268	139	120	6	3	.....	268
West Bloomfield	1,113	169	180	.....	7	.....	....	356	174	173	7	.....	.....	354
White Lake	642	96	65	.....	.....	1	....	162	102	59	.....	1	.....	162
Pontiac City	14,532	2,575	2,165	.....	169	39	13	4,961	2,568	2,124	176	44	11	4,923
1st ward	1,858	297	285	.....	29	2	2	615	290	288	29	4	2	613
2d ward	3,264	638	695	.....	49	17	7	1,406	620	692	52	16	7	1,387
3d ward	2,971	643	420	.....	31	6	3	1,103	647	409	32	7	2	1,097
4th ward	4,452	593	474	.....	44	9	1	1,121	591	468	45	11	.....	1,115
5th ward	1,987	404	291	.....	16	5	....	716	420	267	18	6	.....	711
Total	49,576	8,149	6,371	.....	280	163	19	14,982	8,255	6,133	294	189	17	14,888
OCEANA COUNTY:														
Benona	1,140	141	90	.....	6	1	....	238	144	85	6	.....	.....	235
Clay Banks	732	104	41	.....	1	1	1	148	107	34	.....	1	1	143
Colfax	465	33	30	.....	18	.....	3	84	34	30	17	.....	3	84
Crystal	789	87	46	.....	1	7	1	142	90	43	1	7	1	142

(*a*) Organized from Home and Troy townships, 1912.
(*b*) Organized from Monroe and Beaver townships, 1911.
(*c*) Incorporated as a city, 1911.
(*d*) Exceeds county canvassers' statement by 100.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
OCEANA CO.—*Con.*														
Elbridge	1,487	114	138	.....	8	3	....	263	119	131	8	3	.....	261
Ferry	991	100	67	.....	4	12	....	183	98	69	4	12	.....	183
Golden	975	128	52	.....	11	6	....	197	137	43	10	6	.....	196
Grant	924	106	59	.....	12	2	1	180	104	60	16	3	1	184
Greenwood	594	70	40	.....	5	3	....	118	70	38	5	4	.....	117
Hart	2,963	378	255	.....	23	9	....	665	401	229	22	8	.....	660
Leavitt	1,071	76	82	.....	34	8	1	201	84	74	33	8	1	200
New Field	935	109	43	.....	7	6	....	165	109	43	7	6	.....	165
Otto	258	30	11	.....	1	.....	....	42	31	9	.....	.....	.....	40
Pentwater	1,237	137	101	.....	9	2	1	250	146	88	10	2	.....	246
Shelby	2,811	298	244	.....	32	12	1	587	314	226	32	12	1	585
Weare	1,007	103	74	.....	3	4	1	185	107	68	3	5	1	184
Total	18,379	2,014	1,373	.....	175	76	10	3,648	2,095	1,270	174	77	9	3,625
OGEMAW COUNTY:														
Churchill	573	90	25	.....	1	7	....	123	90	25	1	7	.....	123
Cumming	556	69	46	.....	.....	3	....	118	70	45	.....	3	.....	118
Edwards	651	61	62	.....	.....	5	....	128	57	63	.....	5	.....	125
Foster	127	13	7	.....	.....	1	....	21	13	6	.....	1	.....	20

Goodar	497	57	15	.....	1	.....	1	74	57	15	1	.....	1	74
Hill	408	34	26	.....	1	1	....	62	34	26	1	1	.....	62
Horton	338	32	32	.....	1	.....	....	65	30	32	1	.....	.....	63
Klacking	380	46	37	.....	6	2	....	91	48	35	6	2	.....	91
Logan	372	47	28	.....	2	5	....	82	46	30	2	5	.....	83
Mills	(a)	6	13	.....	.....	.....	....	19	6	12	.....	.....	.....	18
Ogemaw	(b)	27	20	.....	.....	.....	....	47	25	22	.....	.....	.....	47
Richland	903	91	67	.....	22	15	....	195	88	68	23	15	.....	194
Rose	960	101	39	.....	2	9	....	151	97	41	2	9	.....	149
West Branch	1,324	93	105	.....	.....	1	....	199	94	104	.....	1	.....	199
Rose City	542	48	22	.....	1	2	....	73	50	20	1	2	.....	73
1st ward	175	18	5	.....	.....	1	....	24	18	5	.....	1	.....	24
2d ward	157	14	4	.....	.....	1	....	19	14	4	.....	1	.....	19
3d ward	210	16	13	.....	1	.....	....	30	18	11	1	.....	.....	30
West Branch City	1,276	171	107	.....	1	1	....	280	172	105	1	1	.....	279
1st ward	443	73	40	.....	.....	.....	....	113	72	41	.....	.....	.....	113
2d ward	456	58	36	.....	.....	.....	....	94	58	35	.....	1	.....	94
3d ward	377	40	31	.....	1	1	....	73	42	29	1	.....	.....	72
Total	8,907	986	651	.....	38	52	1	1,728	977	649	39	52	1	1,718
ONTONAGON COUNTY:														
Bergland	(c)	43	61	.....	1	.....	1	106	41	61	.....	1	1	104
Bohemia	207	31	15	.....	.....	4	....	50	29	15	.....	4	.....	48
Carp Lake	139	118	58	.....	10	2	....	188	116	61	10	2	.....	189
Greenland	1,826	318	121	.....	55	12	4	510	310	128	54	12	3	507
Haight	210	51	35	.....	.....	.....	....	86	52	35	.....	.....	.....	87
Interior	479	102	70	.....	6	1	....	179	100	72	6	1	.....	179
Matchwood	554	32	24	.....	1	.....	....	57	32	24	1	.....	.....	57
McMillan	458	83	96	.....	2	1	....	182	84	95	2	.....	.....	181
Ontonagon	2,437	312	193	.....	15	5	....	525	301	202	15	5	.....	523
Rockland	1,842	145	94	.....	7	2	....	248	145	96	7	1	.....	249
Stannard	498	98	27	.....	23	1	....	149	97	27	23	1	.....	148
Total	8,650	1,333	794	.....	120	28	5	2,280	1,307	816	118	27	4	2,272

(a) Organized from Richland township, 1914.
(b) Organized from West Branch township, 1913.
(c) Organized from Matchwood township, 1912.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
OSCEOLA COUNTY:														
Burdell	1,183	148	60	.....	1	2	....	211	154	50	1	2	.....	207
Cedar	249	33	26	.....	.....	.....	....	59	33	26	.....	.....	.....	59
Evart	1,077	97	92	.....	1	7	....	197	96	91	1	8	.....	196
Hartwick	652	78	51	.....	.....	2	....	131	77	52	.....	2	.....	131
Hersey	1,064	152	74	.....	.....	.....	....	226	150	69	.....	.....	.....	219
Highland	1,417	141	71	.....	1	5	....	218	143	70	1	4	.....	218
LeRoy	1,033	164	50	.....	1	7	....	222	166	45	1	7	.....	219
Lincoln	1,020	134	61	.....	.....	1	....	196	135	57	.....	1	.....	193
Marion	1,562	212	128	.....	3	4	1	348	214	123	3	5	1	346
Middle Branch	520	50	42	.....	1	.....	....	93	50	42	1	.....	.....	93
Orient	673	83	62	.....	.....	.....	....	145	85	56	.....	.....	.....	141
Osceola	1,705	244	126	.....	1	3	....	374	256	115	1	3	.....	375
Richmond	2,855	459	211	.....	3	.....	....	673	475	188	2	1	.....	666
Rose Lake	704	62	30	.....	1	9	....	102	61	29	1	9	.....	100
Sherman	1,451	160	81	.....	.....	2	....	243	165	75	.....	2	.....	242
Sylvan	724	81	63	.....	1	.....	....	145	82	60	1	2	.....	145
Total	17,889	2,298	1,228	.....	14	42	1	3,583	2,342	1,148	13	46	1	3,550

OSCODA COUNTY:														
Big Creek	432	76	37	.....	3	.....	....	116	72	39	3	.....	.....	114
Clinton	207	24	14	.....	.....	1	....	39	24	14	.....	1	.....	39
Comins	745	71	65	.....	1	1	....	138	83	50	1	3	.....	137
Elmer	396	32	12	.....	.....	.....	....	44	32	10	.....	1	.....	43
Greenwood	(a)	14	4	.....	1	.....	....	19	11	6	1	.....	.....	18
Mentor	247	53	27	.....	2	.....	....	82	52	28	2	.....	.....	82
Total	2,027	270	159	.....	7	2	....	438	274	147	7	5	.....	433
OTSEGO COUNTY:														
Bagley	1,420	166	86	.....	2	.....	2	256	163	87	1	.....	2	253
Charlton	462	36	27	.....	1	1	1	66	35	25	1	2	1	64
Chester	323	28	34	.....	.....	1	....	63	28	34	.....	1	.....	63
Corwith	1,085	118	78	.....	2	7	....	205	116	78	2	9	.....	205
Dover	598	39	26	.....	3	.....	....	68	38	25	3	.....	.....	66
Elmira	604	67	43	.....	2	2	....	114	65	45	2	2	.....	114
Hayes	296	15	18	.....	.....	1	....	34	16	17	.....	1	.....	34
Livingston	1,361	140	90	.....	1	1	....	232	139	88	1	1	.....	229
Otsego Lake	403	30	26	.....	.....	.....	....	56	30	26	.....	.....	.....	56
Total	6,552	639	428	.....	11	13	3	1,094	630	425	10	16	3	1,084
OTTAWA COUNTY:														
Allandale	1,489	171	77	.....	2	16	....	266	187	59	2	16	.....	264
Blendon	1,700	177	101	.....	.....	.....	....	278	179	95	.....	.....	.....	274
Chester	1,459	140	178	.....	2	9	....	329	135	181	2	11	.....	329
Crockery	1,387	166	79	.....	2	2	....	249	173	71	2	2	.....	248
Georgetown	2,330	222	204	.....	.....	3	....	429	245	176	.....	3	.....	424
Grand Haven	843	108	54	.....	10	2	2	176	95	64	10	2	2	173
Holland	3,558	296	242	.....	16	.....	1	555	306	218	17	.....	1	542
Jamestown	1,994	217	200	.....	1	3	1	422	269	148	.....	3	.....	420
Olive	2,080	226	159	.....	.....	.....	1	386	228	159	.....	1	1	389

(a) Organized from Elmer township, 1912.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
OTTAWA CO.—*Con.*														
Park	(*a*)	128	75	.....	7	.....	....	210	133	64	9	.....	.....	206
Polkton	2,444	353	194	.....	2	9	....	558	381	160	2	9	.....	552
Robinson	899	89	68	.....	6	1	....	164	91	68	6	1	.....	166
Spring Lake	1,920	262	205	.....	10	3	....	480	294	171	10	3	.....	478
Tallmage	1,342	138	130	.....	4	2	....	274	138	127	5	3	.....	273
Wright	1,659	166	202	.....	2	6	....	376	165	200	2	7	.....	374
Zeeland	1,869	254	119	.....	.....	1	1	375	267	99	2	2	1	371
Grand Haven City	5,856	816	605	.....	40	4	....	1,465	887	541	38	8	.....	1,474
1st ward	1,002	165	138	.....	19	.....	....	322	176	135	20	1	.....	332
2d ward	888	148	158	.....	8	1	....	315	171	137	7	3	.....	318
3d ward	2,567	151	105	.....	2	1	....	259	181	74	2	2	.....	259
4th ward	1,399	214	115	.....	2	.....	....	331	216	113	.....	.....	.....	329
5th ward	(*b*)	138	89	.....	9	2	....	238	143	82	9	2	.....	236
Holland City	10,490	1,223	1,038	.....	102	10	1	2,374	1,388	845	101	12	1	2,347
1st ward	2,506	259	223	.....	18	1	....	501	288	190	18	1	.....	497

2d ward	827	86	87	.....	27	1	1	202	83	87	26	1	1	198
3d ward	1,883	201	185	.....	8	4	....	398	252	130	9	4	.....	395
4th ward	2,312	246	232	.....	24	3	....	505	281	194	24	4	.....	503
5th ward	2,962	277	210	.....	15	.....	....	502	312	166	14	.....	.....	492
6th ward	(c)	154	101	.....	10	1	....	266	172	78	10	2	.....	262
Zeeland City	1,982	257	214	.....	8	5	....	484	288	175	8	6	.....	477
Total	45,301	5,409	4,144	.....	214	76	7	9,850	5,849	3,621	216	89	6	9,781
PRESQUE ISLE COUNTY:														
Allis	546	57	58	.....	2	.....	....	117	56	59	2	.....	.....	117
Bearinger	244	15	2	.....	.....	.....	....	17	14	3	.....	.....	.....	17
Belknap	1,255	138	12	.....	1	.....	....	151	138	12	1	.....	.....	151
Bismarck	285	60	6	.....	1	.....	....	67	60	6	1	.....	.....	67
Case	866	92	40	.....	3	1	....	136	94	38	3	1	.....	136
Krakow	455	43	20	.....	.....	.....	....	63	42	21	.....	.....	.....	63
Metz	700	56	38	.....	1	.....	....	95	51	43	1	.....	.....	95
Moltke	506	84	8	.....	.....	1	....	93	85	7	.....	1	.....	93
North Allis	455	44	17	2	.....	.....	....	63	42	17	2	.....	.....	61
Ocqueoc	397	44	10	.....	2	1	1	58	44	9	2	2	1	58
Posen	1,296	84	103	.....	.....	.....	....	187	86	102	.....	.....	.....	188
Presque Isle	105	16	10	.....	.....	.....	1	27	16	11	.....	.....	1	28
Pulawski	459	32	25	.....	.....	.....	....	57	30	27	.....	.....	.....	57
Rogers	978	383	120	.....	2	1	....	506	375	122	2	1	.....	500
Onaway City	2,702	425	192	.....	44	4	6	671	397	211	46	3	6	663
1st ward	952	135	68	.....	15	2	2	222	130	70	16	2	2	220
2d ward	1,235	207	88	.....	21	2	1	319	198	94	22	1	1	316
3d ward	515	83	36	.....	8	.....	3	130	69	47	8	.....	3	127
Total	11,249	1,573	661	2	56	8	8	2,308	1,530	688	60	8	8	2,294

(a) Organized from Holland township, 1915.
(b) New ward created since last census.
(c) New ward created since last census.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
ROSCOMMON COUNTY:														
Backus	85	9	10	.....	.....	.....	....	19	8	11	.....	.....	.....	19
Denton	76	13	10	.....	.....	.....	....	23	12	10	.....	.....	.....	22
Gerrish	337	55	25	.....	7	1	1	89	55	25	7	1	.....	88
Higgins	503	100	51	.....	6	.....	....	157	88	59	6	.....	.....	153
Lake	(a)	27	17	.....	5	.....	....	49	23	20	6	.....	.....	49
Markey	197	26	22	.....	2	.....	1	51	25	22	2	.....	1	50
Nester	239	16	14	.....	.....	.....	....	30	16	14	.....	.....	.....	30
Richfield	401	58	24	.....	.....	1	....	83	57	23	.....	1	.....	81
Roscommon	436	63	27	.....	3	1	2	96	58	31	3	1	2	95
Total	2,274	367	200	.....	23	3	4	597	342	215	24	3	3	587
SAGINAW COUNTY:														
Allbee	1,095	108	61	.....	1	1	....	171	107	62	1	1	.....	171
Birch Run	1,422	214	126	.....	.....	12	....	352	209	130	1	12	.....	352
Blumfield	1,481	253	74	.....	1	.....	....	328	238	77	1	.....	.....	316
Brady	1,453	176	119	.....	.....	4	....	299	182	118	.....	3	.....	303

Brant	1,162	155	80	.....	3	7	1	246	154	78	3	7	.....	242
Bridgeport	1,704	245	122	.....	5	2	....	374	238	129	5	2	1	375
Buena Vista	3,737	321	370	.....	14	4	....	709	274	415	12	5	.....	706
Carrollton	2,128	144	230	.....	3	2	1	380	121	249	5	2	1	378
Chapin	757	71	64	.....	.....	5	....	140	72	63	.....	5	.....	140
Chesaning	2,529	362	193	.....	8	7	1	571	359	195	7	8	1	570
Frankenmuth	2,014	408	81	.....	1	.....	....	490	366	123	1	.....	.....	490
Fremont	1,149	130	89	.....	3	2	....	224	129	88	3	3	.....	223
James	607	67	46	.....	3	1	1	118	64	49	3	1	1	118
Jonesfield	1,337	155	138	.....	.....	3	....	296	142	150	1	3	.....	296
Kochville	840	108	47	.....	.....	.....	....	155	104	51	.....	.....	.....	155
Lakefield	788	96	41	.....	.....	5	....	142	96	43	.....	5	.....	144
Maple Grove	1,382	129	134	.....	2	1	....	266	129	132	2	2	.....	265
Marion	641	87	24	.....	4	2	....	117	83	24	4	2	.....	113
Richland	1,676	283	80	.....	3	3	....	369	282	80	3	3	.....	368
Saginaw	1,454	146	94	.....	2	1	....	243	148	92	2	1	.....	243
Spaulding	532	70	30	.....	2	.....	....	102	69	31	2	.....	.....	102
St. Charles	3,064	217	196	.....	9	1	....	423	222	192	9	1	.....	424
Swan Creek	573	94	29	.....	.....	.....	....	123	91	32	.....	.....	.....	123
Taymouth	1,616	148	142	.....	2	.....	....	292	150	140	2	.....	.....	292
Thomastown	1,162	181	79	.....	1	1	....	262	185	75	1	1	.....	262
Tittabawassee	1,736	257	94	.....	5	5	....	361	263	86	5	5	.....	359
Zilwaukie	741	88	99	.....	1	1	....	189	80	105	2	1	.....	188
Saginaw City	50,510	5,572	4,853	.....	233	62	23	10,743	5,319	5,149	236	63	23	10,790
1st ward	3,280	175	294	.....	16	.....	1	486	152	316	15	.....	1	484
2d ward	2,166	239	189	.....	.....	.....	....	428	225	204	.....	.....	.....	429
3rd ward	2,692	255	195	.....	4	.....	2	456	236	212	4	.....	2	454
4th ward	2,620	279	246	.....	16	1	1	543	257	274	16	.....	1	548
5th ward	2,407	238	249	.....	14	2	1	504	206	288	11	2	2	509
6th ward	2,549	295	226	.....	18	3	3	545	263	253	19	3	3	541
7th ward	2,092	309	125	.....	6	4	....	444	312	122	7	4	.....	445
8th ward	2,858	412	223	.....	10	5	....	650	417	217	11	5	.....	650
9th ward	2,756	357	239	.....	11	5	2	614	359	243	11	6	2	621
10th ward	2,643	298	241	.....	6	1	....	546	273	272	7	1	.....	553
11th ward	2,321	197	234	.....	7	2	1	441	191	240	7	3	1	442

(*a*) Organized from Roscommon township, 1912.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
SAGINAW CO.—*Con.*														
12th ward	2,358	177	226	.....	15	3	....	421	174	230	15	3	.....	422
13th ward	2,194	280	233	.....	8	1	....	522	274	239	10	2	.....	525
14th ward	2,734	489	353	.....	12	9	....	863	470	375	12	8	.....	865
15th ward	1,864	210	185	.....	13	7	2	417	197	200	13	7	2	419
16th ward	1,958	277	180	.....	4	9	1	471	284	176	4	9	1	474
17th ward	1,657	212	145	.....	8	6	2	373	202	157	7	6	2	374
18th ward	1,908	183	230	.....	8	1	1	423	182	236	8	1	1	428
19th ward	3,843	357	494	.....	36	2	3	892	333	521	38	2	2	896
20th ward	3,610	333	346	.....	21	1	3	704	312	374	21	1	3	711
Total	89,290	10,285	7,735	.....	306	132	27	18,485	9,876	8,158	311	136	27	18,508
SANILAC COUNTY:														
Argyle	1,203	161	59	.....	1	4	....	225	155	63	2	4	.....	224
Austin	966	103	36	.....	1	1	....	141	81	51	.....	1	.....	133
Bridgehampton	1,207	174	64	.....	2	4	....	244	162	75	2	4	.....	243
Buel	1,112	118	77	.....	1	1	....	197	125	69	1	1	.....	196
Custer	1,052	145	57	.....	.....	1	.....	203	142	58	.....	1	.....	201

Delaware	1,516	282	24	.....	.....	.....	....	306	271	31	.....	.....	.....	302
Elk	1,320	203	74	.....	.....	3	....	280	204	68	.....	2	.....	274
Elmer	833	151	60	.....	1	3	....	215	148	64	1	3	.....	216
Evergreen	1,094	134	46	.....	.....	3	....	183	131	41	.....	6	.....	178
Flynn	955	121	45	.....	.....	1	....	167	129	35	.....	2	.....	166
Forrester	687	102	36	.....	.....	.....	....	138	98	39	.....	.....	.....	137
Fremont	1,043	123	51	.....	1	3	....	178	119	61	1	4	.....	185
Greenleaf	842	107	31	.....	.....	5	....	143	84	50	.....	5	.....	139
Lamotte	1,043	149	43	.....	.....	2	....	194	155	35	.....	2	.....	192
Lexington	1,641	257	49	.....	.....	6	....	312	241	55	3	6	.....	305
Maple Valley	1,019	154	35	.....	2	1	1	193	152	35	2	2	.....	191
Marion	1,755	268	82	.....	4	9	....	363	254	91	5	9	.....	359
Marlett	2,438	438	136	.....	.....	5	....	579	422	147	2	9	.....	580
Minden	990	114	64	.....	.....	.....	....	178	95	79	.....	.....	.....	174
Moore	1,093	209	50	.....	1	5	....	265	203	41	2	7	.....	253
Sanilac	1,385	200	41	.....	3	7	....	251	197	39	3	8	.....	247
Speaker	1,229	177	57	.....	.....	2	....	236	174	57	.....	2	.....	233
Washington	1,508	246	61	.....	1	9	....	317	223	81	2	11	.....	317
Watertown	985	153	36	.....	.....	.....	....	189	152	25	.....	.....	.....	177
Wheatland	915	95	6	.....	.....	.....	....	101	91	5	.....	.....	.....	96
Worth	1,036	135	60	.....	.....	3	....	198	135	59	.....	3	.....	197
Brown City	690	162	14	.....	1	7	....	184	157	14	2	10	.....	183
Croswell City	1,380	239	80	.....	2	1	....	322	242	69	4	1	.....	316
1st ward	470	53	21	.....	.....	1	....	75	53	18	1	.....	.....	72
2d ward	397	87	31	.....	2	.....	....	120	84	32	2	.....	.....	118
3d ward	513	99	28	.....	.....	.....	....	127	105	19	1	1	.....	126
Sandusky City	993	208	37	.....	3	2	....	250	206	35	3	2	.....	246
Total	33,930	5,128	1,511	.....	24	88	1	6,752	4,948	1,572	35	105	.....	6,660
SCHOOLCRAFT COUNTY:														
Cusino	293	(a)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Doyle	524	88	28	.....	2	2	....	120	86	30	2	2	.....	120
Germfask	504	46	25	.....	2	.....	....	73	46	27	2	.....	.....	75
Hiawatha	568	65	44	.....	6	1	....	116	64	43	7	1	.....	115

(a) Disorganized 1913; territory attached to Hiawatha township.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
SCHOOLCRAFT CO.—*Con.*														
Inwood	374	44	42	.....	2	1	....	89	41	45	2	1	.....	89
Manistique	499	73	29	.....	.....	.....	....	102	72	30	.....	.....	.....	102
Mueller	318	25	12	.....	1	.....	1	39	24	13	1	.....	.....	39
Seney	126	32	15	.....	.....	.....	....	47	30	17	.....	.....	.....	47
Thompson	753	58	43	.....	7	2	....	110	50	48	7	2	.....	107
Manistique City	4,722	648	320	.....	17	7	....	992	646	311	18	7	.....	982
1st ward	777	88	32	.....	2	2	....	124	87	32	2	2	.....	123
2nd ward	1,103	144	108	.....	7	3	....	262	143	104	7	3	.....	257
3d ward	1,554	201	81	.....	3	.....	....	285	206	75	3	.....	.....	284
4th ward	1,288	215	99	.....	5	2	....	321	210	100	6	2	.....	318
Total	8,681	1,079	558	.....	37	13	1	1,688	1,059	564	39	13	.....	1,676
SHIAWASSEE COUNTY:														
Antrim	810	86	92	.....	1	4	....	183	87	91	1	4	.....	183
Bennington	1,031	144	91	.....	7	8	....	250	151	84	7	8	.....	250
Burns	1,332	177	134	.....	1	8	....	320	175	134	1	8	.....	318
Caledonia	1,404	136	102	.....	4	8	....	250	138	97	4	9	.....	248

Fairfield	885	93	104	.....	1	2	....	200	91	104	1	2	.....	198
Hazleton	1,595	226	102	.....	1	10	....	339	231	94	1	12	.....	338
Middlebury	794	113	66	.....	.....	3	....	182	123	53	1	5	.....	182
New Haven	1,411	130	105	.....	2	31	....	268	132	99	2	34	.....	267
Owosso	1,230	148	110	.....	5	3	....	266	153	106	5	2	.....	266
Perry	1,977	282	196	.....	.....	10	....	488	285	189	.....	12	.....	486
Rush	1,131	122	119	.....	3	3	....	247	128	109	3	6	.....	246
Sciota	1,384	166	152	.....	2	4	....	324	170	147	2	5	.....	324
Shiawassee	1,517	207	152	.....	9	6	....	374	207	151	9	7	.....	374
Venice	1,201	150	129	.....	1	8	....	288	152	126	1	8	.....	287
Vernon	3,772	437	409	.....	29	38	3	916	440	401	29	38	3	911
Woodhull	749	78	98	.....	2	2	....	180	79	96	2	2	.....	179
Corunna City	1,384	187	113	.....	2	17	....	319	188	107	2	20	.....	317
1st ward	574	92	49	.....	.....	5	....	146	93	48	.....	5	.....	146
2d ward	580	64	43	.....	1	11	....	119	64	41	1	13	.....	119
3d ward	230	31	21	.....	1	1	....	54	31	18	1	2	.....	52
Owosso City	9,639	1,184	952	.....	102	53	4	2,295	1,188	932	104	58	4	2,286
1st ward	1,728	282	172	.....	16	8	....	478	285	165	17	8	.....	475
2nd ward	2,045	241	213	.....	19	18	....	491	256	195	19	20	.....	490
3d ward	1,747	207	191	.....	11	11	1	421	204	191	11	11	1	418
4th ward	2,155	241	197	.....	14	6	1	459	238	195	15	9	1	458
5th ward	1,964	213	179	.....	42	10	2	446	205	186	42	10	2	445
Total	33,246	4,066	3,226	.....	172	218	7	7,689	4,118	3,120	175	240	7	7,660
St. Clair County:														
Berlin	1,214	140	81	.....	.....	2	....	223	137	83	.....	2	.....	222
Brockway	953	146	57	.....	.....	3	....	206	141	59	.....	5	.....	205
Burtchville	455	75	32	.....	.....	1	....	108	80	27	.....	1	.....	108
Casco	1,413	142	138	.....	.....	.....	.....	280	140	139	.....	.....	.....	279
China	1,189	137	100	.....	5	1	....	243	136	100	5	1	.....	242
Clay	2,182	257	159	.....	4	4	....	424	253	163	.....	4	4	424
Clyde	791	90	79	.....	.....	1	....	170	91	77	.....	1	.....	169
Columbus	964	118	107	.....	.....	.....	.....	225	113	111	.....	.....	.....	224
Cottrellville	1,070	80	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	164	82	82	.....	.....	.....	164

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
St. Clair Co.—*Con.*														
East China	327	39	27	.....	1	1	....	68	41	25	1	1	.....	68
Emmett	1,005	120	126	.....	.....	2	....	248	110	136	.....	2	.....	248
Fort Gratiot	597	87	57	.....	.....	.....	....	144	80	63	.....	.....	.....	143
Grant	810	129	74	.....	.....	4	....	207	136	68	.....	5	.....	209
Greenwood	987	183	41	.....	2	4	....	230	179	41	2	4	.....	226
Ira	1,040	127	81	.....	2	.....	....	210	124	85	2	.....	.....	211
Kenockee	1,171	171	135	.....	.....	2	....	308	174	135	.....	2	.....	311
Kimball	1,151	134	85	.....	5	3	....	227	132	85	5	4	.....	226
Lynn	818	110	70	.....	2	2	....	184	116	63	2	2	.....	183
Mussey	1,743	281	191	.....	.....	1	....	473	288	181	.....	1	.....	470
Port Huron	1,934	185	161	.....	2	2	....	350	175	167	2	5	.....	349
Riley	1,324	149	130	.....	3	10	....	292	148	131	3	10	.....	292
St. Clair	1,366	129	154	.....	.....	.....	....	283	125	157	.....	.....	.....	282
Wales	1,348	188	104	.....	1	5	....	298	190	100	1	5	.....	296
Marine City	3,770	367	223	.....	3	2	....	595	369	222	2	3	.....	596
1st ward	1,178	130	84	.....	1	.....	....	215	134	81	.....	1	.....	216
2d ward	1,003	103	40	.....	2	.....	....	145	102	41	2	.....	.....	145
3d ward	1,589	134	99	.....	.....	2	....	235	133	100	.....	2	.....	235

Port Huron City	18,863	3,058	1,266	1	53	28	1	4,407	2,855	1,407	58	34	1	4,355
1st Prec	1,226	224	108	.....	1	.....	....	333	197	131	1	.....	.....	329
2d Prec	1,211	227	84	.....	.....	.....	....	311	209	98	.....	.....	.....	307
3d Prec	1,302	175	101	1	5	.....	....	282	156	101	5	.....	.....	262
4th Prec	2,780	429	192	.....	11	6	....	638	415	203	14	8	.....	640
5th Prec	2,425	373	176	.....	5	10	....	564	334	205	5	10	.....	554
6th Prec	2,337	446	154	.....	3	1	....	604	424	167	3	1	.....	595
7th Prec	1,531	222	112	.....	19	7	....	360	224	118	19	7	.....	368
8th Prec	2,650	411	148	.....	.....	.....	....	559	377	172	.....	.....	.....	549
9th Prec	1,176	195	61	.....	.....	.....	....	256	175	75	2	4	.....	256
10th Prec	930	134	53	.....	6	3	1	197	133	52	6	3	1	195
11th Prec	1,295	222	77	.....	3	1	....	303	211	85	3	1	.....	300
St. Clair City	2,633	291	265	.....	26	4	....	586	284	271	26	4	.....	585
1st ward	981	123	84	.....	7	2	....	216	124	93	7	2	.....	226
2d ward	825	107	86	.....	9	.....	....	202	106	87	9	.....	.....	202
3d ward	827	61	95	.....	10	2	....	168	54	91	10	2	.....	157
Yale City	1,223	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1st ward	329													
2d ward	376	228	68	.....	1	6	....	303	224	68	1	6	.....	299
3d ward	518													
Total	52,341	7,161	4,095	1	110	88	1	11,456	6,923	4,246	110	102	5	11,386
St. Joseph County:														
Bur Oak	1,559	187	189	.....	.....	3	1	380	189	187	.....	3	1	380
Colon	1,712	188	208	.....	4	.....	....	400	199	195	4	1	.....	399
Constantine	1,910	265	336	.....	5	3	....	609	268	229	5	2	.....	504
Fabius	783	99	108	.....	.....	1	....	208	97	108	2	1	.....	208
Fawn River	521	45	62	.....	1	.....	....	108	45	62	1	.....	.....	108
Florence	651	52	100	.....	.....	.....	....	152	52	100	.....	.....	.....	152
Flowerfield	954	95	106	.....	2	3	....	206	106	92	3	3	.....	204
Leonidas	1,154	120	138	.....	.....	9	....	267	117	140	.....	10	.....	267
Lockport	680	75	81	.....	.....	.....	....	156	75	81	.....	.....	.....	156

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
St. Joseph Co.—*Con.*														
Mendon	1,600	169	191	.....	6	1	....	367	167	191	7	1	.....	366
Mottville	494	50	60	.....	.....	.....	....	110	51	59	.....	.....	.....	110
Notawa	1,511	228	143	.....	4	2	1	378	227	143	4	2	1	377
Park	824	75	127	.....	8	6	....	216	77	125	8	6	.....	216
Sherman	691	58	130	.....	1	.....	....	189	60	128	1	.....	.....	189
Sturgis	498	42	82	.....	1	1	....	126	41	82	2	1	.....	126
White Pigeon	1,250	156	170	.....	4	3	3	336	149	177	4	3	3	336
Sturgis City	2,635	694	721	.....	58	15	2	1,490	683	724	54	16	2	1,479
1st ward	1,420	361	306	.....	30	6	1	704	354	302	29	7	1	693
2nd ward	987	170	213	.....	9	5	....	397	166	218	8	5	.....	397
3d ward	1,228	163	202	.....	19	4	1	389	163	204	17	4	1	389
Three Rivers City	5,072	603	658	.....	100	6	2	1,369	624	639	98	8	2	1,371
1st ward	1,600	230	202	.....	16	2	1	451	241	191	16	4	1	453
2d ward	1,944	186	266	.....	44	4	1	501	192	262	42	4	1	501
3d ward	927	110	112	.....	26	.....	....	248	111	112	26	.....	.....	249
4th ward	601	77	78	.....	14	.....	....	169	80	74	14	.....	.....	168
Total	25,499	3,201	3,610	.....	194	53	9	7,067	3,227	3,462	193	57	9	6,948

TUSCOLA COUNTY:														
Akron	2,274	243	73	9	6	7	2	331	239	71	6	11	3	330
Almer	1,256	166	84	.....	.....	4	....	254	164	79	.....	5	.....	248
Arbela	1,053	152	78	.....	.....	4	....	234	145	84	.....	3	.....	232
Columbia	1,973	259	112	.....	7	10	1	389	252	110	7	12	1	382
Dayton	1,201	167	61	.....	1	7	....	236	161	66	1	8	.....	236
Denmark	2,091	356	76	.....	.....	1	1	434	350	80	.....	1	.....	431
Elkland	2,042	273	138	.....	9	8	....	428	258	150	9	9	.....	426
Ellington	879	113	60	.....	.....	8	....	181	111	61	.....	7	.....	179
Elmwood	1,669	159	137	.....	.....	6	....	302	158	137	.....	6	.....	301
Fair Grove	2,034	229	112	.....	8	10	....	359	228	109	8	10	.....	355
Fremont	1,718	284	86	.....	2	4	....	376	293	74	2	6	.....	375
Gilford	1,301	169	47	.....	1	4	....	221	161	52	1	5	.....	219
Indian Fields	2,993	531	189	.....	5	12	....	737	532	184	5	16	.....	737
Juniata	1,042	140	47	.....	1	3	....	191	140	44	1	4	.....	189
Kingston	1,235	156	96	.....	.....	12	....	264	154	93	.....	13	.....	260
Koylton	935	110	81	.....	2	10	....	203	110	81	2	10	.....	203
Millington	1,575	217	170	.....	1	10	....	398	218	167	1	10	.....	396
Novesta	1,021	117	95	.....	3	13	....	228	119	96	3	13	.....	231
Tuscola	1,178	204	83	.....	.....	3	....	290	205	83	.....	3	.....	291
Vassar	2,560	302	166	.....	3	8	....	479	306	161	3	8	.....	478
Watertown	1,179	170	71	.....	1	4	1	247	166	73	1	5	1	246
Wells	881	108	44	.....	.....	1	....	153	107	44	.....	1	.....	152
Wisner	823	97	29	.....	1	1	....	128	96	30	1	1	.....	128
Total	34,913	4,722	2,135	9	51	150	5	7,063	4,673	2,129	51	167	5	7,025
VAN BUREN COUNTY:														
Almena	868	109	81	.....	5	2	....	197	112	75	6	.....	2	195
Antwerp	2,320	303	241	.....	5	4	....	553	310	232	6	4	.....	552
Arlington	1,500	207	131	.....	2	.....	....	340	208	127	2	.....	.....	337
Bangor	2,424	312	237	.....	16	5	1	571	321	226	16	6	1	570
Bloomingdale	2,011	250	216	.....	3	2	....	471	256	207	3	3	.....	469
Columbia	1,473	159	173	.....	11	2	....	345	160	171	11	2	.....	344
Covert	1,522	223	81	.....	12	7	2	325	226	76	12	8	2	324
Decatur	2,106	319	200	.....	9	3	2	533	318	200	9	4	2	533
Geneva	1,426	185	110	.....	6	6	....	307	186	108	6	2	.....	302

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
VAN BUREN CO.—*Con.*														
Hamilton	952	83	115	.....	5	1	....	204	82	117	5	1	.....	205
Hartford	2,597	326	273	.....	20	5	....	624	337	258	20	5	.....	620
Keeler	1,037	156	114	.....	2	1	....	273	157	112	2	.....	1	272
Lawrence	1,764	269	183	.....	2	5	....	459	273	176	3	9	.....	461
Paw Paw	2,779	413	245	.....	4	.....	....	662	427	230	4	.....	.....	661
Pine Grove	1,522	180	157	.....	8	5	1	351	179	157	8	5	1	350
Porter	994	157	86	.....	1	2	1	247	157	83	.....	4	.....	244
South Haven	1,218	156	76	.....	7	.....	3	242	154	78	7	2	2	243
Waverly	1,095	126	107	.....	1	1	....	235	130	101	1	1	.....	233
South Haven City	3,577	524	294	.....	45	6	2	871	531	282	46	6	2	867
1st ward	1,184	235	146	.....	23	1	2	407	236	142	23	1	2	404
2d ward	1,578	170	83	.....	21	2	....	276	176	77	21	1	.....	275
3d ward	815	119	65	.....	1	3	....	188	119	63	2	4	.....	188
Total	33,185	4,457	3,120	.....	164	57	12	7,810	4,524	3,016	*a*167	62	13	7,782

WASHTENAW COUNTY:													
Ann Arbor	989	119	131	.....	2	3	....	255	124	124	4	3	.....	255
Augusta	1,485	197	138	.....	.....	5	1	341	197	138	.....	6	1	342
Bridgewater	961	99	141	.....	.....	2	....	242	100	140	.....	2	.....	242
Dexter	543	60	83	.....	1	1	....	145	61	81	1	2	.....	145
Freedom	924	105	114	.....	.....	1	1	221	100	121	.....	1	.....	222
Lima	875	141	116	.....	.....	1	....	258	145	112	.....	1	.....	258
Lodi	1,053	139	149	.....	.....	.....	....	288	138	149	.....	.....	.....	287
Lyndon	528	69	79	.....	1	.....	....	149	68	81	1	.....	.....	150
Manchester	1,848	271	250	.....	2	6	2	531	269	252	2	6	.....	529
Northfield	1,156	152	160	.....	1	.....	....	313	156	153	1	.....	.....	310
Pittsfield	970	166	88	.....	1	1	....	256	173	83	1	1	.....	258
Salem	1,034	184	86	.....	4	.....	....	274	188	78	5	1	.....	272
Saline	1,617	305	131	.....	1	2	....	439	306	130	1	2	.....	439
Scio	1,642	222	207	.....	1	2	....	432	232	195	1	3	.....	431
Sharon	897	122	96	.....	1	5	....	224	123	95	1	6	.....	225
Superior	917	103	103	.....	.....	3	....	209	105	100	.....	3	.....	208
Sylvan	2,409	420	302	.....	10	.....	....	732	432	287	10	2	.....	731
Webster	734	100	78	.....	1	1	....	180	110	68	1	1	.....	180
York	2,003	311	226	.....	3	3	1	544	320	216	4	3	1	544
Ypsilanti	1,082	129	115	.....	2	4	....	250	146	98	2	5	.....	251
Ann Arbor City	14,817	2,243	1,883	.....	93	15	23	4,257	2,342	1,687	95	18	11	4,153
1st ward	2,108	284	195	.....	6	3	3	491	293	184	8	4	1	490
2d ward	2,588	380	367	.....	21	.....	8	776	336	414	22	.....	3	775
3d ward	2,250	345	274	.....	19	4	6	648	340	285	17	5	.....	647
4th ward	2,398	285	264	.....	8	2	2	561	300	248	8	2	.....	558
5th ward	747	125	165	.....	4	1	1	296	118	72	4	1	1	196
6th ward	2,001	305	230	.....	16	4	2	557	379	155	16	5	.....	555
7th ward	2,725	519	388	.....	19	1	1	928	576	329	20	1	6	932
Ypsilanti City	6,230	853	712	.....	11	20	2	1,598	873	689	11	20	2	1,595
1st ward	1,365	278	124	.....	.....	.....	....	402	278	124	.....	.....	.....	402
2d ward	1,203	160	137	.....	2	8	1	308	174	122	2	8	1	307
3d ward	1,591	204	175	.....	6	1	1	387	214	164	6	1	1	386
4th ward	686	83	99	.....	2	4	....	188	84	98	2	4	.....	188
5th ward	1,385	128	177	.....	1	7	....	313	123	181	1	7	.....	312
Total	44,714	6,510	5,388	.....	135	75	30	12,137	6,708	5,077	141	86	15	12,027

(*a*) Exceeds county canvassers' statement by 6.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
WAYNE COUNTY:														
Brownstown	2,045	237	191	.....	1	9	....	438	238	189	1	7	.....	435
Canton	1,113	143	106	.....	.....	.....	....	249	146	102	.....	4	.....	252
Dearborn	2,761	372	247	.....	3	11	1	634	369	236	3	13	.....	621
Ecorce	9,398	1,197	1,144	.....	48	18	5	2,412	1,176	1,160	48	18	.....	2,402
Gratiot	1,900	270	322	.....	26	2	....	620	254	338	23	.....	.....	615
Greenfield	4,995	2,688	1,874	.....	141	72	3	4,778	2,617	1,899	146	80	.....	4,742
Grosse Isle	(a)	109	60	.....	.....	.....	....	169	107	60	.....	.....	.....	167
Grosse Point	3,579	989	764	.....	48	15	4	1,820	925	802	44	15	.....	1,786
Hamtramck	7,122	1,845	1,320	.....	70	24	5	3,264	1,702	1,438	47	24	.....	3,211
Huron	1,690	206	105	.....	.....	7	....	318	205	105	.....	7	.....	317
Livonia	1,365	179	119	.....	2	4	2	306	175	111	2	4	.....	292
Monguagon	3,367	291	203	.....	.....	3	....	497	294	197	.....	3	.....	494
Nankin	3,966	367	241	.....	8	21	....	637	369	234	9	22	.....	634
Northville	2,274	352	227	.....	5	10	....	594	370	210	5	9	.....	594
Plymouth	2,248	403	266	.....	.....	17	....	686	408	250	43	18	.....	719
Redford	2,176	378	236	.....	3	7	2	626	379	234	3	7	.....	623
Romulus	1,538	227	139	.....	1	11	1	379	230	135	1	11	.....	377
Springwells	1,835	271	207	.....	1	1	....	480	249	192	1	1	.....	443
Sumpter	1,228	98	101	.....	.....	1	....	200	98	101	.....	1	.....	200

Taylor	1,238	171	49	.....	.....	1	....	221	176	44	.....	1	.....	221
Van Buren	1,700	204	198	.....	3	11	....	416	208	189	3	13	.....	413
Detroit City	465,766	68,108	44,082	1	3,042	624	149	116,006	64,650	44,897	2,880	706	3	113,136
1st ward	25,916	5,454	3,236	1	158	54	7	8,910	5,297	3,200	167	57	.....	8,721
2d ward	17,109	3,349	2,004	.....	78	14	1	5,446	3,242	2,007	62	15	.....	5,326
3rd ward	23,539	3,282	1,647	.....	185	34	3	5,151	3,112	1,725	190	41	.....	5,068
4th ward	22,960	4,355	2,794	.....	164	54	6	7,373	4,288	2,786	163	57	.....	7,294
5th ward	29,632	2,348	1,528	.....	228	23	1	4,128	2,081	1,635	237	19	.....	3,972
6th ward	21,047	3,445	2,708	.....	141	51	5	6,350	3,351	2,725	148	57	.....	6,281
7th ward	21,833	1,149	909	.....	50	4	....	2,112	991	952	49	2	.....	1,994
8th ward	22,043	3,322	2,861	.....	109	33	5	6,330	3,222	2,886	120	34	.....	6,262
9th ward	38,793	1,996	2,080	.....	88	10	1	4,175	1,732	2,205	88	11	.....	4,036
10th ward	26,153	3,417	2,454	.....	123	59	7	6,060	3,306	2,493	120	67	.....	5,986
11th ward	25,045	2,299	1,545	.....	90	11	11	3,956	2,084	1,562	85	13	.....	3,744
12th ward	24,693	3,473	2,019	.....	96	43	2	5,633	3,339	2,056	104	57	.....	5,556
13th ward	26,074	3,193	1,983	.....	126	11	13	5,326	2,983	2,120	131	11	1	5,246
14th ward	21,668	4,408	2,456	.....	316	66	11	7,257	4,349	2,303	140	65	2	6,859
15th ward	18,665	3,901	2,449	.....	175	37	9	6,571	3,726	2,540	194	41	.....	6,501
16th ward	38,542	3,888	2,537	.....	116	23	12	6,576	3,659	2,551	113	32	.....	6,355
17th ward	35,922	4,911	2,607	.....	165	21	21	7,725	4,524	2,756	204	31	.....	7,515
18th ward	26,132	2,011	978	.....	55	20	4	3,068	1,877	1,039	66	31	.....	3,013
19th ward	(b)	3,366	2,308	.....	354	15	14	6,057	3,178	2,368	261	23	.....	5,830
20th ward	(b)	1,507	769	.....	51	12	8	2,347	1,424	814	52	15	.....	2,305
21st ward	(b)	3,034	2,210	.....	174	29	8	5,455	2,885	2,174	186	27	.....	5,272
Wyandotte City	8,287	1,189	655	.....	11	7	4	1,866	1,168	661	11	6	.....	1,846
1st Prec	1,758	303	139	.....	5	.....	2	449	298	137	6	1	.....	442
2d Prec	2,552	354	227	.....	1	1	....	583	340	238	1	1	.....	580
3rd Prec	1,787	273	164	.....	2	3	....	442	280	154	2	1	.....	437
4th Prec	2,190	259	125	.....	3	3	2	392	250	132	2	3	.....	387
Total	531,591	80,294	52,856	1	3,413	876	176	137,616	76,513	53,784	3,270	970	(c) 3	134,540

(a) Organized from Monguagon township, 1914.
(b) Wards added since last census.
(c) Not shown on county canvassers statement.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Concluded.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.					
		Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Edwin F. Sweet, Democrat.	H. R. Pattengill, National Progressive.	Ernest J. Moore, Socialist.	E. W. Woodruff, Prohibition.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	Total.	Coleman C. Vaughan, Republican.	Frank R. Hamburger, Democrat.	Harvey A. Hedden, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Theodore Bossie, Socialist Labor.	Total.
WEXFORD COUNTY:														
Antioch	640	92	46	.....	4	3	....	145	91	48	4	1	.....	144
Boon	1,153	105	56	.....	19	4	....	184	113	49	19	4	.....	185
Cedar Creek	2,129	232	102	.....	.....	28	....	362	237	92	.....	29	.....	358
Cherry Grove	481	47	49	.....	1	2	....	99	47	48	1	2	.....	98
Clam Lake	954	102	56	.....	1	5	....	164	102	54	1	5	.....	162
Colfax	754	119	52	.....	5	7	....	183	121	49	5	7	.....	182
Greenwood	432	52	33	.....	2	11	....	98	52	33	2	11	.....	98
Hanover	812	87	37	.....	6	2	....	132	90	34	6	2	.....	132
Harring	418	47	34	.....	4	1	....	86	48	32	3	1	.....	84
Henderson	253	13	8	.....	.....	1	....	22	15	6	.....	1	.....	22
Liberty	370	54	16	.....	.....	4	....	74	54	15	.....	5	.....	74
Selma	823	55	50	.....	3	3	....	111	60	44	3	3	.....	110
Slagle	486	46	29	.....	6	1	....	82	45	31	5	1	.....	82
South Branch	380	19	18	.....	1	.....	....	38	20	17	1	.....	.....	38
Springville	1,390	99	114	.....	.....	.....	....	213	103	111	.....	.....	.....	214
Wexford	919	84	89	.....	.....	3	....	176	83	87	.....	3	.....	173
Cadillac City	8,375	1,146	841	.....	63	19	....	2,069	1,147	826	64	20	.....	2,057
1st ward	2,533	318	251	.....	39	3	....	611	305	260	39	4	.....	608
2d ward	2,446	393	241	.....	15	9	....	658	386	246	15	8	.....	655
3rd ward	2,005	278	210	.....	9	5	....	502	297	189	8	6	.....	500
4th ward	1,391	157	139	.....	.....	2	....	298	159	131	2	2	.....	294
Total	20,769	2,399	1,630	.....	115	94	....	4,238	2,428	1,576	114	95	.....	4,213

OF THE LEGISLATURE.

AN ACT to provide the manner of paying the compensation of members of the legislature, and to make an appropriation therefor.

[Act No. 1, P. A. 1909, as amended by Act No. 207 of 1909.]

The People of the State of Michigan enact:

SECTION 1. The compensation of members of the legislature shall be paid in installments of fifty dollars each, at intervals of ten days, during the time in which the legislature is in regular session, until the total amount of such installments shall equal the sum of eight hundred dollars: Provided, That if the legislature shall fix the date of final adjournment for a time at which the total amount of such installments then paid will not equal such sum, the difference between the amount of the installments already paid and the sum of eight hundred dollars, such difference being hereinafter called a balance, shall be paid upon the day on which the two houses of the legislature cease to transact business. Such installments shall be payable upon vouchers duly certified and countersigned as required by law.

SEC. 2. If for any reason, the office of a member of the legislature shall, during a regular session, become vacant, and a successor to such member shall be elected and shall qualify for the office, the installments specified in section one of this act shall be paid to such successor in office from the date of his qualification. Should a balance be payable in such case at the end of the session, such balance shall be paid pro rata to the member then in office and to the former member or his legal representatives. In case a vacancy exists on account of the death of a member and a successor is not elected or does not qualify for the office, the compensation to which the former member would have been entitled had he not died shall be paid to the legal representatives of such former member in the manner prescribed by section one of this act.

SEC. 3. Such sums as may from time to time be necessary to meet the requirements of this act are hereby appropriated from any moneys in the general fund in the state treasury not otherwise appropriated.

The auditor general shall incorporate in the state tax for the year nineteen hundred nine, and every year thereafter, an amount sufficient to reimburse the general fund for the amounts appropriated in this act.

AN ACT to provide for the payment of the officers and members of the legislature.

(*a*) [Act No. 3, Laws of 1873.]

§ 11. SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact,* That there be and hereby is appropriated out of any money in the treasury to the credit of the general fund, a sum sufficient for the payment of the officers and members of the legislature for the present, and each session hereafter.

§ 12. SEC. 2. From and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred one, the compensation of the president and members of the senate, and the speaker and members of the house of representatives, shall be three dollars per day each, for actual attendance, and when absent on account of sickness during the session of the legis-

(*a*) By Section 9, Article V of the constitution, the compensation of the members of the legislature is fixed at eight hundred dollars for the regular session, and five dollars per day for the first twenty days when convened in extra session. No allowance is made for stationery and newspapers.

lature, and ten cents for every mile actually traveled in going to and returning from the place of meeting on the usually traveled route. Each member of the senate and house of representatives shall be entitled to receive five dollars for stationery and newspapers. The per diem compensation of the secretary of the senate shall be ten dollars; of the first assistant secretary, six dollars; of the second assistant secretary, six dollars; of the financial clerk and secretary's messenger, five dollars; of the proof-reader, six dollars; assistant proof-reader, who shall be a stenographer, five dollars; of the sergeant-at-arms, five dollars; which compensation shall be in full for all services performed during any regular or special session of the legislature, for which they are elected by the senate or appointed by a superior officer. The per diem compensation of the clerk of the house shall be ten dollars; of the journal clerk, seven dollars; of the bill clerk, six dollars; of the reading clerk, six dollars; of the financial clerk, six dollars; of the proof-readers, six dollars; of the sergeant-at-arms, five dollars; which compensation shall be in full for all services performed during any regular or special session of the legislature for which they are elected by the house or appointed by a superior officer. The per diem compensation of the clerks employed with the consent of the senate or house of representatives or by any standing or special committee with the consent of either of said houses, shall be three dollars each for actual attendance during the session; the per diem compensation of the janitors of the senate and house of representatives and their authorized assistants, the keeper of the cloak room, and the keeper of the document room, and their authorized assistants, and of the postmaster of the legislature, shall be three dollars; and that of the messengers two dollars for the time actually employed in attendance during the session; and all officers and employes of either house shall receive mileage at the rate of ten cents per mile for every mile actually traveled in coming to and returning from the capitol by the usually traveled route. [Am. 1901, Act 175; 1907, Act 85.]

§ 13. Sec. 3. Such sums as may be due under the provisions of this act, to the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives, shall be certified by the presiding officers of the respective houses, and countersigned by the auditor general; and such sums as may be due the president of the senate and speaker of the house of representatives shall be certified by the secretary or clerk of the respective houses, and countersigned by the auditor general; and such sums as may be due to the members and other officers of either house, shall be certified by the secretary or clerk, and the presiding officers of the respective houses, and countersigned by the auditor general; and the state treasurer, upon the presentation of any such certificate, countersigned as provided in this section, is hereby authorized and directed to pay the same.

The president of the senate and speaker of the house have the same compensation as members; and are not by virtue of their offices entitled to any additional per diem or mileage. People v. Whittemore, 2 Mich. 306.
See Smith v. Aud. Gen., 165/140.

AN ACT to prescribe the duties of the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives during the interim of sessions of the legislature, to fix their compensation, and to make an appropriation therefor.

[Act No. 305, P. A. 1915.]

The People of the State of Michigan enact:

Section 1. The secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives, at the close of each regular or special session of the legislature, shall compile and prepare for publication, make indexes to, and superintend the publication of the journals and documents of the senate and house of representatives, respectively. They shall also make a compilation and digest of the legislative decisions of the senate and house of representatives, respectively, arrange the same in a convenient form for reference, and shall report the result of their work thereon to the respective houses at the opening of the next regular session of the legislature. They shall have custody and control of the documents of the respective houses, and shall, on request therefor, furnish to members

of the senate and house of representatives, to state officers, and, in their discretion, to citizens of Michigan and other states, printed copies of bills and joint resolutions, (if there be a sufficient supply of such printed copies on file), and shall furnish typewritten copies of any such documents of which there are not printed copies, upon the payment of the actual cost of typewriting such documents. They shall also, in the interim of the regular sessions of the legislature, prepare and have bound complete files of all printed bills and joint resolutions, and all enrolled acts of their respective houses; two copies of which, when bound, shall be kept in their respective offices. They shall also, in the interim of the regular sessions of the legislature, prepare, so far as is possible, the legislative handbook for the next regular session of the legislature, to the end that such handbooks may be ready for printing and distribution at the earliest possible date after the convening of the legislature in regular session. They shall also revise the rules of the senate and house of representatives, and shall present to their respective houses, at the opening of the next regular session of the legislature, the revision of the rules of procedure for consideration of the senate and house of representatives. They shall also furnish to the members of the senate and house of representatives, upon request therefor, assistance in the drafting of bills and joint resolutions, and information in regard to matters of legislation. They shall also prepare a digest of the practice and procedure in the senate and house of representatives, respectively, together with a digest of the constitutional and statutory provisions relating thereto. The secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives shall also perform such other duties and do such other things as shall, in their judgment, tend to expedite and make more uniform the work of the legislature while in session.

Sec. 2. The secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives shall, during the interim of the regular sessions of the legislature of nineteen hundred fifteen and nineteen hundred seventeen, revise the election and registration laws of the state, and shall prepare a bill or bills for the consolidation and revision of the laws of the state relating to registration and election, and shall report to the legislature of nineteen hundred seventeen, at the opening of the session, the bill or bills prepared, printed copies of which bill or bills shall be forwarded to members of the legislature and to other persons applying therefor. In their report they shall enumerate such omissions, contradictions, duplications and other imperfections as may be found in the existing statutes so proposed to be revised and consolidated, together with the reasons for the proposed changes, as shown by the bill or bills reported, and the said bill or bills shall provide for the repeal of all statutes which would be superseded or covered by the bill or bills so reported. The secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives are hereby authorized to employ a stenographer during the time necessary for performing the work provided for by this section, and shall be provided with the necessary stationery and postage by the board of state auditors. The compensation to be paid such stenographer and the amount to be expended for stationery and postage shall be fixed and allowed by the board of state auditors, and paid by the state treasurer out of the general fund of the state treasury. The printing of the report of the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives and of the bill or bills prepared by them, and any other necessary printing in connection with the work, shall be done by the state printers on the order of the board of state auditors, the same as other state printing is done.

Sec. 3. The secretary of the senate and clerk of the house of representatives shall each receive compensation at the rate of two thousand five hundred dollars per annum, which shall be paid to such officers, respectively, at such times and in such manner as state officers and department employes are now paid, under the laws providing therefor.

Sec. 4. Such sums as may from time to time be necessary to meet the requirements of this act are hereby appropriated from any moneys in the general fund in the state treasury not otherwise appropriated.

Sec. 5. The auditor general shall incorporate in the state tax for the year nineteen hundred fifteen, and every year thereafter, an amount sufficient to reimburse the general fund for the sums appropriated by this act.

Sec. 6. All acts and parts of acts contravening the provisions of this act are hereby repealed.

AN ACT to prescribe the qualifications, duties and compensation of the clerk of the judiciary committee and law clerk of the senate and the senate stenographer, and the clerk of the judiciary committee and law clerk and the speaker's messenger of the house.

[Act No. 255, P. A. 1905.]

The People of the State of Michigan enact:

SECTION 1. The clerk of the judiciary committee of the senate shall be a lawyer of at least five years' actual experience in the practice of his profession in this state. Said clerk shall be the law clerk of the senate and shall be at the disposal of the senate for legal advice and assistance when not engaged with the work of the judiciary committee.

SEC. 2. The clerk of the judiciary committee of the house, from and after January first, nineteen hundred seven, shall be a lawyer of at least five years' actual experience in the practice of his profession in this state. Said clerk shall be the law clerk of the house and shall be at the disposal of the house for legal advice and assistance when not engaged with the work of the judiciary committee.

SEC. 3. The senate stenographer shall be a stenographer of at least three years' actual experience as such.

SEC. 4. From and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred five, the per diem compensation of such clerk of the judiciary committee and law clerk of the senate shall be six dollars, and of the senate stenographer five dollars and of the speaker's messenger of the house of representatives three dollars for actual attendance during the session, which shall be in full for all services performed during any regular or special session of the legislature. From and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred seven, the per diem compensation of such clerk of the judiciary committee and law clerk of the house shall be six dollars for actual attendance during the session which shall be in full for all services performed during any regular or special session of the legislature. Each shall receive mileage at the rate of ten cents per mile for every mile actually traveled in coming to and returning from the capitol by the usually traveled route.

SEC. 5. Payment of any sum due under the provisions of this act shall be governed by the provisions of compiler's section number thirteen of the Compiled Laws of eighteen hundred ninety-seven.

POWERS, PRIVILEGES, ETC.

[Sec. 40, Ch. xiii, Act 314, P. A. 1915.]

SECTION 40. No officer of the senate or house of representatives, while in actual attendance upon the duties of his office, shall be liable to arrest on civil process.

See Const. of Mich., Art. 5, Sec. 8. As to service upon an officer of process not requiring arrest, see Case v. Rohrbacher, 15 Mich. 537.

(*a*) [Compiled Laws 1897, § § 35–38.]

(*a*) Except as restricted by the constitution of the state and of the United States, the powers of the legislature to enact binding laws seem not to be limited. Scott v. Smart's Ex'rs, 1 Mich. 307; Williams v. Mayor, 2 Mich. 560; People v. Gallagher, 4 Mich. 244; Sears v. Cottrell, 5 Mich. 258. But it cannot make valid retrospectively what it could not originally have authorized. Butler v. Supervisors, 26 Mich. 22. The legislature has such judicial powers only as are incident and essential to the discharge of its legislative functions; as in determining upon the election and qualification of its members, and in punishing for contempts. In such cases its determinations are conclusive. F. & F. P. R. Co. v. Woodhull, 25 Mich. 104; People v. Mahaney, 13 Mich. 493. But it cannot exercise any of the judicial powers apportioned to any other department. It cannot dictate to the courts what their judgment shall be, or set them aside when rendered, or give new hearings. Butler v. Supervisors of Saginaw, 26 Mich. 27; Sutherland v. Governor, 29 Mich. 325; Cash's Appeal, 6 Mich. 193.

§ 35. Sec. 2. Each house may punish as a contempt, and by imprisonment, a breach of its privileges, or the privileges of its members, but only for one or more of the following offenses, to wit:

1. The offense of arresting a member or officer of the house, or procuring such member or officer to be arrested, in violation of his privilege from arrest;

2. That of disorderly conduct in the immediate view of the house, and directly tending to interrupt its proceedings;

3. That of refusing to attend, or be examined as a witness, either before the house, or a committee, or before any person authorized by the house, or by a committee, to take testimony in legislative proceedings;

4. That of giving or offering a bribe to a member, or of attempting by menace, or other corrupt means or device, directly or indirectly to control or influence a member in giving his vote, or to prevent his giving the same; but the term of imprisonment which such house may impose for any contempt specified in this section, shall not extend beyond the same session of the legislature.

In Southworth v. Palmyra & J. R. Co., 2 Mich. 287, the word "house" was construed to mean the members present and doing business; there being a quorum, an action by a majority of those present is action by the "house." As to power and manner of punishing witnesses for refusing to appear and testify. Burnham v. Morrissey, 14 Grey 226.

§ 36. Sec. 3. Every person who shall be guilty of any contempt specified in the preceding section, shall also be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison not exceeding five years, or by imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding one year, or by fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or by both such fine and imprisonment in the county jail, in the discretion of the court.

§ 37. Sec. 4. The oath of office of any member or officer of the senate or house of representatives, may be administered by, and taken and subscribed before the chancellor (*a*), any justice of the supreme court, the lieutenant governor, the president pro tempore of the senate, or the speaker of the house of representatives.

§ 38. Sec. 5. Any senator or representative, while acting as a member of a committee of the legislature, or either branch thereof, shall have authority to administer oaths to such persons as shall be examined before the committee of which he is a member.

FILING OF OATHS OF OFFICE OF MEMBERS AND OFFICERS.

AN ACT requiring the filing of the oaths of office of the members and officers of the legislature, in the office of the secretary of state.

[Act No. 304, P. A. 1913.]

The People of the State of Michigan enact:

Section 1. It is hereby made the duty of the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives, of each succeeding session of the legislature, to have the oaths of office of the members and officers of their respective bodies, bound together in a proper volume for filing and record, and present the same to the secretary of state, to be by that officer filed and preserved of record.

(*a*) The office of chancellor was abolished in 1847.

MEETING AND ORGANIZATION.

[Compiled Laws of 1897, § § 4–9.]

§ 4. Section 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact,* That it shall be the duty of the secretary of state, on the day prior to any regular session of the legislature, to deliver to the secretary, or in case of his death or inability, then to the assistant secretary of the preceding senate, also to the clerk, or in case of his death or inability, then to the journal clerk of the next preceding house of representatives, a true and correct list of all the members elect of each house, as transmitted to him by the clerks of the several counties of the state, and in such list, shall designate the senators and representatives by their respective districts.

§ 5. Sec. 2. The members elect of the senate and house of representatives shall convene in their respective houses at the state house at Lansing, at 12 o'clock noon, on the first Wednesday of January next succeeding their election, and proceed to the organization of their respective houses, in accordance with the provisions of this act, and no other business shall be in order until they shall have completed such organization.

§ 6. Sec. 3. In case the lieutenant governor is absent, or unable to perform the duties of his office, it shall be the duty of the secretary of the preceding senate, to call to order, and preside over the senate, until the lieutenant governor appears, or a president pro tempore is elected, and such secretary shall act as secretary of the senate until his successor is elected; and in calling the roll of the senate before the permanent organization thereof, for any purpose whatever, he shall call all the names appearing upon the list delivered to him by the secretary of state, as provided for in the preceding section, and he shall not call any other or different names.

§ 7. Sec. 4. It shall be the duty of the clerk of the next preceding house of representatives to call to order and preside over the house until a speaker, or speaker pro tempore, is elected, and he shall act as clerk of the house until his successor is elected; and in calling the roll of the house before the permanent organization thereof for any purpose whatever, he shall call all the names appearing upon the list delivered to him by the secretary of state, as provided in the first section of this act, and he shall not call any other or different names.

§ 8. Sec. 5. In case of a vacancy in the office of the secretary of the senate, or clerk of the house, or of the absence or inability of either to perform the duties imposed by this act, such duties shall devolve upon the assistant secretary of the senate or journal clerk of the house of the next preceding senate or house of representatives.

§ 9. Sec. 6. In case the president of the senate or one of the judges of the supreme court cannot attend to administer the oath of office, the officers required by this act to organize meetings of the legislature are hereby authorized to administer the oath of office prescribed by the constitution of this state, to the members elect of their respective houses.

DRAWING OF SEATS BY MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

[Compiled Laws of 1897, § 10.]

§ 10. Section 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact,* That upon the organization of the house of representatives upon the first day of the session, the seats in the hall of the house shall be selected by the members by lot in a manner as follows: Upon the convening of the legislature, it shall be the duty of the clerk, as soon as the first roll call is made and the seats vacated, to place on his desk one hundred slips, on which are written each representative's name in alphabetical order, as certified to by the secretary of state, and opposite each name the numbers in consecutive order from one to one hundred. A box shall be provided, in which shall be deposited one hundred white balls, which shall be numbered consecutively from one to one hundred. A boy, to be selected by the clerk, then being blindfolded shall draw from the box one ball and hand it to the clerk, who shall announce in a clear voice the number on the ball,

and the clerk shall call the representative's name found on the slip opposite the corresponding number, who shall at once take the seat of his choice, not previously selected, and remain in the seat until all of the one hundred numbers have been called: Provided, That any member necessarily absent on the first day of the session may, in writing, appoint another member to choose a seat for him, and if no one appears for such absent member, then the clerk of the house shall make a selection for him, when his number is drawn.

SENATE RULES.

[Adopted January 3, 1917.]

PRESIDENT.—HIS POWERS AND DUTIES.

Shall preside.

RULE 1. The president shall preside over all sessions of the senate, or in his absence, the president pro tempore. The president, or in his absence the president pro tempore, shall have the right to name any senator to act as presiding officer, and such senator, during the time specified, shall exercise all the powers of the president.

Decisions subject to appeal.

RULE 2. The president shall decide all questions arising under the senate rules and general parliamentary practice, subject to an appeal, which appeal shall be determined by a majority of the senators present and voting.

Appointment of committees.

RULE 3. The president, unless otherwise directed, shall appoint all committees.

May forbid smoking.

RULE 4. The president of the senate in his judgment and when he thinks proper decorum requires the same, shall strictly forbid smoking on the floor of the senate during any session thereof.

Recognition.

RULE 5. When two or more senators rise at the same time, the president shall name the senator who is first to speak.

President pro tempore.

RULE 6. In the absence of the president, the president pro tempore shall exercise all the powers and perform all the duties of president, and shall preside over the senate, unless the president shall have designated a senator to preside for any day.

Temporary presiding officer.

RULE 7. In the absence of both the president and president pro tempore, unless a senator shall have been designated as presiding officer as prescribed by senate rule number 1, the senate shall appoint a senator to act as presiding officer until the president or president pro tempore shall appear.

SECRETARY.—HIS POWERS AND DUTIES.

Calling the roll and noting absentees.

RULE 8. The secretary shall call the roll at the opening of each session of the senate and announce whether or not a quorum is present. He shall announce the names of the senators absent with leave of the senate and the names of the senators absent without leave, and enter the names of all absentees upon the journal.

Keeping and correction of the journal.

RULE 9. The secretary of the senate shall keep a correct journal of each day's proceedings of the senate, supervise the publication thereof and make such corrections therein from day to day as may be necessary. He shall cause copies of the daily journal to be placed on the files of the president, senators, reporters, and in the several committee rooms.

Appointment of assistants.

RULE 10. The secretary shall appoint as assistants in the performance of the duties required of him, first and second assistant secretaries, a proofreader, an assistant proofreader, a stenographer, a financial clerk and a messenger, and such other assistants as the senate may by resolution authorize, each one of whom shall be subject to the orders of the secretary and to summary removal by him on failure to properly perform the duties assigned him, such removal and the reasons therefor to be reported forthwith to the senate.

Acting secretary.

RULE 11. In case of inability of the secretary, from sickness or other cause, to perform the duties of his office temporarily, the assistant secretary designated by him shall be charged with the responsibility of the secretary and shall perform his duties.

Daily calendar.

RULE 12. The secretary shall prepare and place on the desks of senators a calendar of the business under each order of business each day, when in his judgment there is a sufficient amount of business pending to warrant the printing of such calendar.

Numbering of bills when introduced.

RULE 13. When any bill is introduced the secretary shall number the same in the order of its introduction. Such number shall be known as the senate bill number.

Printing of bills.

RULE 14. The secretary shall attend to the printing of all bills, acts or documents ordered printed by the senate. When bills are printed the secretary shall give to each another number in the order in which printed. Such numbers shall be known as the file numbers. He shall also cause to be printed at the head of every bill ordered printed, the number of the same, the file number, the name of the senator introducing the bill, the date of introduction, the name of the committee to which the bill was referred, and, if reported, the character of the report.

Announcement of printing and enrollment of bills.

RULE 15. The secretary shall announce each day the numbers and titles of all bills, both senate and house, which have been printed and placed on the files of the senators, and the numbers and titles of bills which have been enrolled and presented to the governor, and such announcement shall be entered in the journal.

File of bills on third reading.

RULE 16. The secretary shall each day make a file of all bills ordered to a third reading, and they shall be placed on such file in the order in which they were so ordered.

Care and preservation of bills.

RULE 17. The secretary shall be responsible to the senate for the care and preservation of every bill introduced in the senate, and for each bill received from the house up to the time of its return to that body, which responsibility shall only be relieved by a receipt from a proper person when the bill is necessarily in the hands of a committee for consideration.

Enrollment of bills and presentation to governor.

RULE 18. When a senate bill has been finally passed by the two houses the secretary shall attend to the enrollment printing of the same, in accordance with the statute relating thereto, and present the same to the governor, taking a receipt therefor, showing the day and hour at which each bill was deposited in the executive office. He shall also deposit with the secretary of state the original of the enrolled bill and take his receipt therefor.

Bill history.

RULE 19. The secretary shall keep a record of all senate bills and of all house bills received by the senate, in which record he shall enter the title, number of the bill and the name of the senator or member introducing each such bill and the committee to whom the same is referred. He shall also make an entry therein of every disposition made of each bill and the date thereof. He shall also make an index of all bills introduced in the senate, and of all bills received from the house, referring to the same by their numbers.

Employes at extra sessions.

RULE 20. Whenever the legislature shall be called to meet in extraordinary session, the secretary of the senate shall notify to be present at the opening of the session such of the clerks and employes of the senate as the president of the senate shall designate.

Powers and duties of sergeant-at-arms.

RULE 21. The sergeant-at-arms shall be the chief police officer of the senate. He shall have charge of and direct the work of the assistant sergeants-at-arms, the keepers of the cloak and committee rooms, janitors and messengers and shall have control of all police regulations. He shall attend to the heating, lighting and ventilation of the senate chamber, committee rooms and connecting corridors. He shall serve all subpoenas and warrants issued by the senate or any duly authorized officer or committee. In case of sickness the president of the senate shall name one of the assistant sergeants-at-arms to perform the duties of sergeant.

Senators not to be absent without leave.

RULE 22. No senator shall absent himself from the senate without leave first obtained.

Times senators may speak.

RULE 23. When a senator arises to speak, he shall address the chair, standing at his desk. No senator shall speak more than twice in any one debate on the same day, without leave of the senate, except chairmen of committees on matters reported by them.

Order of business.

RULE 24. The order of business of the senate shall be as follows:

1. Presentation of petitions.
2. Announcement by secretary of printing and enrollment of bills.
3. Messages from the governor.
4. Communications from state officers.
5. Messages from the house.
6. Reports of standing committees.
7. Reports of select committees.
8. Notices.
9. Introduction of bills.
10. Third reading of bills.
11. Motions and resolutions.
12. Unfinished business.
13. Special orders of the day.
14. General orders of the day.

Standing committees.

RULE 25. The following standing committees shall be appointed at the commencement of a regular session, the first named senator to be the chairman:

Agricultural interests.
Apportionment.
Banks and corporations.
Central Michigan normal school.
Cities and villages.
Claims and public accounts.
College of mines.
Constitutional amendments.
Counties and townships.
Education and public schools.
Elections.
Executive business.
Federal relations.
Finance and appropriations.
Fisheries.
Forestry interests and state lands.
Gaming interests.
Geological survey.
Horticulture.
Immigration.
Industrial home for girls.
Industrial school for boys.
Insurance.
Ionia state hospital.
Judiciary.
Kalamazoo state hospital.
Labor interests.
Liquor traffic.
Mechanical interests.
Michigan agricultural college.
Michigan employment institution for the blind.
Michigan farm colony for epileptics.
Michigan home and training school.
Michigan reformatory.
Military affairs.
Mining interests.
Newberry state hospital.
Normal college.
Northern state normal school.
Pontiac state hospital.
Printing.
Public buildings.
Public health.
Railroads.
Religious and benevolent societies.
Roads and bridges.
Rules and joint rules.
Saline interests.
School for the blind.
School for the deaf.
Soldiers' home.
State affairs.
State library.
State prison at Jackson.
State prison at Marquette.
State public school.

State tuberculosis sanatorium.
Supplies and expenses.
Taxation.
Traverse City state hospital.
University.
Western Michigan normal school.

Number of senators on committees.

RULE 26. The following standing committees shall consist of five senators each: Finance and appropriations, judiciary, railroads, cities and villages, labor interests, executive business, apportionment, banks and corporations, fisheries, gaming interests, taxation, elections, constitutional amendments, state affairs, liquor traffic and insurance. All other committees shall consist of three senators each.

Duties of committees.

RULE 27. No committee shall sit during the session of the senate, unless with leave granted; nor employ clerks, nor incur any public expense, unless authorized by resolution of the senate. The committees shall report upon all matters referred to them, without unnecessary delay; and shall return all petitions and other papers referred to them to the secretary of the senate.

Committee on executive business.

RULE 28. All nominations to office submitted by the governor, and all other executive business, shall be referred to the committee on executive business and shall be reported upon by such committee with all convenient speed.

Committee on supplies and expenses.

RULE 29. The committee on supplies and expenses of the senate shall examine all bills for supplies and expenses of senators and committees for stationery, clerk hire and other purposes not provided for by existing laws, and certify to the correctness of the same, and no such bill shall be audited or paid by any officer of the senate, or by any board or officers of the state, unless so certified by the chairman or other member of the committee. No motion or resolution calling for an appropriation or expenditure of money shall be acted upon by the senate without first having been referred to some appropriate committee for its consideration and recommendation.

Reference of bills.

RULE 30. All bills shall, on introduction, be referred to the proper committee by the president, and when favorably reported back to the senate shall be referred to the committee of the whole, except bills appropriating money, which shall be referred to the committee on finance and appropriations, and be reported on by that committee, before being referred to the committee of the whole.

Adverse reports and reports without recommendation.

RULE 31. All bills reported adversely or without recommendation by any committee, unless otherwise ordered by the senate, shall lie on the table.

Bills constituting general orders.

RULE 32. Bills referred to the committee of the whole, and not made a special order, shall constitute the general orders, and be considered in committee of the whole in the order of their reference, unless the senate or committee of the whole shall otherwise determine.

Printing of bills.

RULE 33. Any bill shall be printed on the recommendation of the committee having the same in charge or on the request of the senator introducing the same.

Bills printed on reference to committee of the whole.

RULE 34. All bills not previously printed shall be printed on being referred to the committee of the whole.

General orders to be considered in committee of the whole.

RULE 35. When the senate shall have arrived at order of "General Orders of the Day," it shall resolve itself into committee of the whole upon such orders, or a particular order designated by the senate, and no other business shall be in order unless the whole are considered or passed, or the committee rise.

Chairman of committee of the whole.

RULE 36. When the senate shall resolve itself into a committee of the whole senate, the president, unless otherwise ordered by the senate, shall designate a senator who shall be chairman of said committee.

Printing of amendments in journal.

RULE 37. No bill which shall have been reported with amendment by any special or standing committee shall be considered in committee of the whole until such amendment or amendments shall have been printed in full in the journal; nor shall any bill amended in committee of the whole be considered on third reading until all amendments made in committee of the whole shall have been printed at length in the journal; nor shall any bill amended on third reading be put upon its final passage until the amendment or amendments made thereto shall have been printed at length in the journal.

Rules in committee of the whole.

RULE 38. The rules of the senate shall be observed in committee of the whole, so far as they may be applicable, except limiting debate, ordering the previous question, and taking the yeas and nays. A motion that the committee rise shall always be in order and shall be decided without debate. Motions recommending action by the senate shall take precedence in the same order as analogous motions in the senate. A motion to reconsider shall be in order in committee of the whole.

Bills introduced in duplicate.

RULE 39. Each bill introduced shall be accompanied by a true copy, and in each bill amending existing law changes or new matter shall be placed in brackets, and matter which has been omitted shall be indicated by three asterisks. At least one day's notice shall be given of the introduction of any bill amending an act of incorporation.

Reference to compiler's number.

RULE 40. In all bills to amend any part of the last compilation of the laws, the section or sections amended shall be referred to in the title of the bill, by the compiler's numbers, and the object of the bill shall be expressed in its title. The title of any bill amending any act not compiled shall refer to the section or sections amended, state the number of the act, and specify the date of its approval.

Five days' possession of bills.

RULE 41. Every bill shall have been printed and in the possession of the senate at least five days before the vote on the final passage of the same is taken.

Bills ordered to third reading.

Rule 42. All bills recommended for passage by the committee of the whole shall be placed on the order of third reading of bills.

Bills on third reading.

RULE 43. All bills shall be put upon their final passage in the order in which they are ordered to a third reading unless the senate shall otherwise direct.

Three separate readings of bills.

RULE 44. Every bill shall receive three readings previous to its being passed and the president shall give notice of each reading whether it be the first, second or third. No bill shall be amended or committed until it shall have been twice read. The first and second readings may be by title only, but the third reading shall be in full unless otherwise ordered by the senate, and on a day subsequent to that on which it receives its second reading or is passed by the committee of the whole senate.

Two readings before amendment or commitment.

RULE 45. No bill shall be amended or committed until it shall have been twice read.

Amendments on third reading.

RULE 46. No amendment shall be received for discussion at the third reading of any bill or joint resolution recommended for passage by the committee of the whole, unless seconded by a majority of the senators present and voting thereon; and it shall require the vote of a majority of the senators-elect to adopt any such amendment.

Commitment in order before final passage.

RULE 47. It shall be in order at any time before the final passage of any bill or joint resolution, or the adoption of any resolution, to move its commitment or recommitment.

Vote on bills or joint resolutions requiring two-thirds.

RULE 48. The question on the final passage of any bill, or joint resolution, to pass which the constitution requires the assent of two-thirds of the senators-elect, shall be taken by yeas and nays, which shall be entered on the journal. Whenever any such bill or joint resolution shall receive the assent of two-thirds as aforesaid the fact thereof shall be certified upon said bill or joint resolution by the secretary.

Bills requiring two-thirds vote.

RULE 49. When any bill or joint resolution, to pass which the constitution requires the concurrence of two-thirds of the senators-elect, is under consideration, the concurrence of such two-thirds shall not be requisite to decide any question for amendment, or relating to the merits, being short of the final question, except on the question of concurring in house amendments to any such bill or joint resolution returned from the house of representatives to the senate for final action.

MOTIONS AND RESOLUTIONS.

May be required to be in writing.

RULE 50. No motion or resolution shall be debated until stated by the chair, and any motion or resolution shall be reduced to writing if required by the president or any senator, and shall be delivered in at the desk and read before the same shall be debated. Any motion or resolution may be withdrawn at any time before decision or amendment.

Precedence of motions.

RULE 51. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received but—

1. To adjourn;
2. To take a recess;
3. To lay on the table;
4. For the previous question;
5. To postpone to day certain;

6. To commit;
7. To amend;
8. To postpone indefinitely;

Which several motions shall take precedence in the order in which they stand arranged.

Motion to adjourn.

RULE 52. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order; that and the motion to lay on the table shall be decided without debate.

Recess.

RULE 53. A motion for recess, pending the consideration of other business, shall not be debatable. When a recess is taken during the pendency of any question, the consideration of such question shall be resumed upon the re-assembling of the senate.

Division of question.

RULE 54. Any senator may call for a division of any pending question, which shall be divided if it comprehend propositions in substance so distinct that, one being taken away, a substantive proposition shall remain.

Motion to strike out and insert.

RULE 55. When the motion is made to amend by striking out and inserting other words, the same shall be deemed indivisible, but either the words proposed to be struck out or to be inserted may be amended.

Motion to lay on table.

RULE 56. A decision to lay upon the table shall carry with it all questions to which it is attached, except in the case of laying an appeal on the table.

Reconsideration.

RULE 57. When a question has been once decided, it shall be in order for any senator to move the reconsideration thereof; but no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be in order unless the bill, resolution, message, report, amendment, or motion upon which the vote was taken be in the possession of the senate; nor shall any motion for reconsideration be in order unless made on the same day the vote was taken, or within the next two days of the actual session of the senate therefor; nor shall any question be reconsidered more than once. A motion to reconsider the vote by which any bill shall have passed the senate shall require the votes of a majority of the senators-elect to carry it.

Suspension of rules.

RULE 58. Rule 57 may be suspended by a vote of two-thirds of all the senators-elect. Any other rule may be suspended by a vote of two-thirds of the senators actually present.

Concurrent resolutions to lie over one day.

RULE 59. Every senate concurrent resolution, when offered, and every house concurrent resolution, when received, from the house of representatives, shall be read to the senate and, unless referred to a committee, shall be placed on the order of motions and resolutions for consideration by the senate when the senate shall first take up such order of business on any subsequent day.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Yeas and nays may be demanded by any senator.

RULE 60. On demand of any senator the vote on any pending question shall be taken by yeas and nays.

Other business cannot interrupt roll call.

RULE 61. When the yeas and nays are ordered upon any question, and after the question is stated from the chair, the secretary is directed to call the roll, and the first vote is given, no senator shall be entitled to speak on the question, nor shall any motion be in order until such roll call is finished and the result declared.

Indefinite postponement.

RULE 62. A motion to postpone indefinitely the further consideration of any bill, resolution, or any other matter, shall require the votes of a majority of the senators-elect to carry it, and the vote upon such a motion shall not be reconsidered. A motion to lay on the table a motion to reconsider the vote by which any bill or resolution shall have failed to pass the senate, if agreed to, shall have the effect to postpone indefinitely the consideration of the bill or resolution, and shall require the votes of a majority of the senators-elect to carry it.

Call of the senate.

RULE 63. A call of the senate may be ordered by a majority of the senators present, whether a quorum or not, and in pursuance thereof the sergeant-at-arms, or any other person or persons duly empowered by a majority of the senators present and voting, may be dispatched for and may arrest any or all senators absent without leave, as said majority shall agree (at the expense of such absent senators respectively, unless such excuse shall be made for non-attendance as the senate, when a quorum is convened, shall judge sufficient, in which case the same shall be paid as incidental expenses of the senate). And any such senator or senators absent without sufficient excuse shall not be entitled to per diem allowance during the time of absence in case the senate shall so determine.

Effect of tabling motion to reconsider.

RULE 64. It shall not be in order to take from the table a motion to reconsider, nor shall the vote whereby any motion to reconsider was laid on the table be reconsidered.

Previous question.

RULE 65. The mode of ordering the previous question shall be as follows: Any senator may move the previous question. This being seconded by at least one other senator, the chair shall submit the question in this form, "Shall the main question now be put?" This shall be ordered only by a majority of the senators present and voting. The effect of ordering the previous question shall be to instantly close debate and bring the senate to an immediate vote on the pending question or questions in their regular order. The motion for the previous question may be limited by the mover to one or more of the questions preceding the main question itself, in which case the form shall be, "Shall the question, as limited, be now put?" The yeas and nays may be demanded on any vote under this rule, and a motion for a call of the senate shall be in order at any time prior to the ordering of the previous question. Any question of order or appeal from the decision of the chair, pending the previous question, shall be decided without debate. When the question is on a motion to reconsider, under the operation of the previous question, and it is decided in the affirmative, the previous question shall have no operation upon the question to be reconsidered. If the senate refuses to order the previous question, the consideration of the subject shall be resumed, as if no motion therefor had been made.

Appeals.

RULE 66. Any senator may appeal from any decision of the chair. On all appeals the question shall be: "Shall the decision of the chair stand as the judgment of the senate?" Appeals shall be debatable except when the senate is under the operation of the previous question or the decision appealed from relates to priority of business.

Laying appeal on table.

RULE 67. An appeal may be laid on the table, but shall not carry with it the subject matter before the senate at the time such appeal is taken.

Executive session.

RULE 68. On motion made and carried to shut the doors of the senate on the discussion of any business which may, in the opinion of any senator, require secrecy, or on motion made and carried, that the senate go into executive session, the president shall direct all persons, except the senators, secretaries and the sergeant-at-arms, to withdraw; and during the executive session and the discussion of said motion, the doors shall remain shut and every senator and officer shall keep secret all such matters, proceedings and things whereof the secrecy shall be enjoined by order of the senate

Journal of executive sessions.

RULE 69. Whenever the senate shall go into consideration of executive business the proceedings of the senate in such business shall be kept in a separate journal, which shall not be inspected by any others than members of the senate, unless otherwise ordered. Such journal shall be published after the close of the session, at the end of the regular journal of the proceedings of the senate, unless otherwise ordered.

Contested elections.

RULE 70. In cases of contested elections, notice setting forth the grounds of such contest shall be given by the contestant to the senate within three days of actual session after the senate first convenes; and in such case the contest shall be determined as speedily as reasonably possible and neither the contestee nor contestant shall have the right to draw any per diem, mileage or other allowance, until such contest shall be determined, and then only the person decided to be entitled to the seat shall be paid per diem, mileage or other allowance.

Endorsement on petitions presented.

RULE 71. Before any petition or memorial addressed to the senate shall be received and read, a brief statement of the contents thereof shall be endorsed on the same, with the name of the senator presenting it.

Certain questions not debatable.

RULE 72. All questions relating to the priority of business shall be decided without debate.

Proceedings when senator is called to order.

RULE 73. When a senator shall be called to order he shall take his seat until the president shall have determined whether he is in order, and every question of order shall be decided by the president, subject to an appeal to the senate by any senator; and if a senator be called to order for words spoken, the exceptional words shall be immediately taken down in writing.

Persons entitled to privilege of the floor.

RULE 74. No person shall be admitted within the bar of the senate—unless by invitation of the president or a senator—except the governor, state officers, senators and representatives in congress, members of the house, ex-senators, or any former incumbents of said offices respectively.

Amendment or repeal of senate rules.

RULE 75. At least one day's notice shall be given of a motion to amend or repeal any of the senate rules, which notice shall set forth in full the amendment proposed, and shall be entered in the journal.

Cushing's law and practice.

RULE 76. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in "Cushing's Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies" shall govern in all cases in which they are not inconsistent with the standing rules and orders of the senate.

HOUSE RULES.

[Adopted January 3, 1917.]

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL PROVISIONS.

Quorum.

RULE 1. A majority of the members elected to the house shall constitute a quorum.

Admission to floor.

RULE 2. No person, unless introduced by a member, shall be admitted within the bar of the house, except the governor, members of the senate, heads of the departments of the state government, judges, members of congress, those who have been members of congress, of the constitutional convention of the state and of the state legislature and such persons as the speaker shall assign places as reporters. All persons provided for as above shall be known to the sergeant-at-arms, and persons introduced shall be admitted within the bar only upon the personal request of a member each time such courtesy is granted.

Bar of the House.

RULE 3. The words "within the bar of the house," when used in these rules, shall mean the space on the main floor of representative hall, together with the cloak, document and toilet rooms.

CHAPTER II.

OFFICERS.

SPEAKER.

Duties as presiding officer.

RULE 4. The speaker shall take the chair each day at the hour to which the house shall have adjourned. He shall call the house to order, and, except in the absence of a quorum, shall proceed to business in the manner prescribed by these rules.

RULE 5. He shall preserve order and decorum; may speak to points of order, rising from his seat for that purpose; and shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the house. When two or more members rise at once, the speaker shall name the member who is first to speak.

Appointment of committees.

RULE 6. He shall appoint all committees, except where the house shall otherwise order.

Naming of acting speaker.

RULE 7. He may substitute any member to perform the duties of the chair, but not for a longer time than one day without leave of the house.

Naming of chairman committee of the whole.

RULE 8. When the house shall have decided to go into the committee of the whole, he shall name a chairman to preside therein.

Voting.

RULE 9. He shall vote in all elections, on all divisions called for by any member and on all questions taken by yeas and nays, except on appeals from his decisions.

Putting the question.

RULE 10. He shall distinctly put all questions in this form, to wit: "As many as are in favor of (as the question may be), say 'Aye,'" and after the affirmative voice is expressed, "As many as are opposed, say 'No.'" If the speaker doubt or division be called for, the house shall divide—those voting in the affirmative shall first rise, then those in the negative.

Recognition during roll call.

RULE 11. After a question has been stated by the speaker, and the calling of the roll has been begun by the clerk, the speaker shall not recognize a member for any purpose, except to demand the vote of another member or upon points of order, until after the announcement of the vote by the clerk; but he shall preserve order and direct members who are not in their seats to resume them and vote when their names are called.

SPEAKER PRO TEM.

Powers and duties.

RULE 12. In the absence of the speaker, the speaker pro tem. shall exercise the powers and perform the duties of speaker and shall preside over the house unless the speaker shall have designated a member to preside for any day.

CLERK.

Roll call.

RULE 13. The clerk shall call the roll at the opening of each session of the house and announce whether or not a quorum is present. He shall announce the names of the members absent with leave of the house and the names of the members absent without leave and enter the names of all absentees upon the journal.

Conduct of religious exercises.

RULE 14. He shall arrange for the conduct of religious exercises at the opening of each session of the house.

Publication and correction of journal.

RULE 15. He shall make up and complete the journal of the house in conformity with the rules, supervise the daily publication thereof and make such corrections therein from day to day as may be necessary.

Order of business.

RULE 16. He shall keep the several orders of business separate and distinct, and shall prepare and place on the desk of each member each day a list of the business on his desk under each order of business.

Printing, announcement of printing and enrollment of bills.

RULE 17. He shall attend to the printing of all bills, acts or documents ordered printed by the house. He shall announce each day the numbers and titles of all bills, both house and senate, which have been printed and placed upon the files of the members and the numbers and titles of bills which have been enrolled and presented to the governor.

Responsibility for care of bills; presentation of enrolled bills to governor.

RULE 18. He shall be responsible to the house for the care and preservation of each bill introduced into the house and for each bill received from the senate up to the time of its return to that body, which responsibility shall only be relieved by a receipt from a proper person when the bill passes from his possession. When a bill has been finally passed by the two houses he shall present to the governor an enrolled copy thereof printed in accordance with the statute relating thereto, taking a receipt therefor showing the day and hour at which such copy was deposited in the executive office.

Appointment of assistants.

RULE 19. The clerk shall appoint as assistants in the performance of the duties required of him a journal clerk, bill clerk, three proofreaders, a reading clerk, a financial clerk, and such other assistants as the house may by resolution authorize, who shall be subject to his orders and to summary removal by him on failure to properly perform the duties assigned them, the reason for such removal to be reported forthwith to the house.

Incapacity of clerk.

RULE 20. In case of the inability of the clerk, from sickness or other cause, to perform the duties of his office, temporarily, the journal clerk shall be charged with the responsibility of the clerk and shall perform his duties.

Notices in cases of extra sessions.

RULE 21. Whenever the legislature shall be called to meet in extraordinary session, the clerk of the house shall notify to be present at the opening of the session such of the clerks and employes of the house as the speaker of the house shall designate.

SERGEANT-AT-ARMS.

Powers and duties.

RULE 22. The sergeant-at-arms shall be the chief police officer of the house. He shall have charge of the keepers of the cloak and committee rooms, janitors and messengers, and control of all police regulations. He shall attend to the heating, lighting and ventilation of the hall of representatives, committee rooms and connecting corridors. He shall serve all subpoenas and warrants issued by the house or any duly authorized officer or committee.

CHAPTER III.

MEMBERS.

Conduct in debate.

RULE 23. When any member is about to speak in debate, or present any matter to the house, he shall rise from his seat, and respectfully address himself to "Mr. Speaker;" he shall confine himself to the question under debate, and avoid personalities.

Members called to order.

RULE 24. If any member in speaking transgress the rules of the house, the speaker shall, or any member may, call him to order; in which case the member so called to order shall immediately sit down, and shall not rise unless to explain or proceed in order.

Times members may speak.

RULE 25. No member shall speak more than once on the same question without leave of the house, unless he be the mover of the matter pending or chairman of the committee who reported it, in which case he shall be privileged to speak twice.

Voting.

RULE 26. Every member who shall be within the bar of the house when the question is stated from the chair shall vote thereon, unless he be directly interested in the question, and no member shall be obliged to vote on any question unless he be within the bar when the question is so stated.

Recording of votes; demands for votes.

RULE 27. The vote of no member shall be recorded by the clerk, unless such member shall be in his seat when he gives his vote; and, if the vote of any member be demanded during the calling of the roll on any question, it shall be the duty of the speaker to direct

such member who may be away from his seat but within the bar of the house to return to his seat and announce his vote. If a member shall refuse to vote after being directed so to do by the speaker he shall be deemed to be in contempt of the house and shall suffer such punishment as the house may direct, and a statement of the contempt and the determination of the house shall be entered on the journal.

Conduct during roll call.

RULE 28. While the speaker is putting any question, or while the roll is being called by the clerk, no member shall walk out of or across the house; nor in such case or when a member is speaking, shall entertain private discourse or pass between him and the chair.

Conduct on adjournment.

RULE 29. When the house adjourns, the members shall keep their seats until the speaker announces the adjournment.

CHAPTER IV.

COMMITTEES.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

Names and number of members.

RULE 30. All standing committees shall be appointed at the commencement of the session.

The committees on apportionment, city corporations, education, elections, fish and fisheries, general taxation, liquor traffic, private corporations, public lands and forestry interests, judiciary, railroads, revision and amendment of the constitution, revision and amendment of the statutes, state affairs and ways and means shall consist of nine members each.

All other committees shall consist of five members each.

The standing committees of the house shall be as follows:

1. Agricultural college.
2. Agriculture.
3. Apportionment.
4. Central Michigan normal school.
5. City corporations.
6. College of mines.
7. Drainage.
8. Education.
9. Elections.
10. Federal relations.
11. Fish and fisheries.
12. Game laws.
13. General taxation.
14. Geological survey.
15. Horticulture.
16. Industrial school for boys.
17. Insurance.
18. Ionia state hospital.
19. Judiciary.
20. Kalamazoo state hospital.
21. Labor.
22. Liquor traffic.
23. Local taxation.
24. Lumber and salt.
25. Michigan employment institution for the blind.

26. Michigan farm colony for epileptics.
27. Michigan home and training school.
28. Michigan reformatory.
29. Michigan school for the blind.
30. Michigan school for the deaf.
31. Michigan soldiers' home.
32. Michigan state prison.
33. Military affairs.
34. Mines and minerals.
35. Newberry state hospital.
36. Northern state normal school.
37. Pontiac state hospital.
38. Printing.
39. Private corporations.
40. Public health.
41. Public lands and forestry interests.
42. Railroads.
43. Religious and benevolent societies.
44. Revision and amendment of the constitution.
45. Revision and amendment of the statutes.
46. Roads and bridges.
47. Rules and joint rules.
48. State affairs.
49. State capitol and public buildings.
50. State house of correction and branch of the state prison in the upper peninsula.
51. State industrial home for girls.
52. State library.
53. State normal college.
54. State psychopathic hospital.
55. State public school.
56. State sanatorium.
57. Supplies and expenditures.
58. Towns and counties.
59. Traverse City state hospital.
60. University.
61. Village corporations.
62. Ways and means.
63. Western state normal school.

Chairmen of committees.

RULE 31. The first named member of any committee shall be the chairman, unless the committee by a majority of its number elect a chairman.

Sitting of committees during sessions of house.

RULE 32. No committee shall sit during the sessions of the house, without special leave of the house.

Notices of adverse reports.

RULE 33. All standing committees before reporting without recommendation or adversely to any bill shall notify the member presenting such bill when and where he may meet such committee to explain the same; such notice to be given by mail in the house postoffice twenty-four hours, or in person at any time, before so reporting.

COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

General orders of the day.

RULE 34. All bills reported favorably by any committee of the house shall be ordered printed and referred to the committee of the whole. Such bills shall be kept

on file in the order of their reference for consideration by the committee of the whole and such file shall be called the "General orders of the day." Appropriation bills shall be considered an exception to this rule and shall be placed at the head of the general orders each day and shall be given preference in printing over other bills.

Consideration of bills.

RULE 35. When the house shall have arrived at the "General orders of the day," it shall go into a committee of the whole upon such orders, or a particular order designated by a vote of the house, and no business shall be in order until the whole are considered or passed, or the committee rise; and unless a particular bill is ordered up by the house the committee of the whole shall consider, act upon or pass the general orders according to the order of their reference.

Reading; debate; amendment.

RULE 36. In committee of the whole bills shall be read and debated by sections, leaving the bill as a whole to be last considered. The body of the bill shall not be defaced or interlined, but all amendments shall be entered on separate pieces of paper, and reported to the house by the chairman standing in his place.

Motion that committee rise.

RULE 37. A motion that the committee rise shall always be in order and shall be decided without debate.

Reconsideration.

RULE 38. A motion to reconsider shall be in order in committee of the whole.

Application of house rules.

RULE 39. The rules of the house shall be observed in committee of the whole, so far as they may be applicable, except that it cannot refer matter to any other committee; it cannot adjourn, the previous question shall not be ordered, the yeas and nays shall not be called, a motion to indefinitely postpone shall not be in order, a member may speak more than once, and the title or enacting words of the bill shall not be amended or stricken out.

CHAPTER V.

TRANSACTION OF BUSINESS.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

RULE 40. The order of business of the house shall be as follows:

1. Presentations of petitions.
2. Announcement by clerk of printing and enrollment of bills.
3. Reports of standing committees.
4. Reports of select committees.
5. Messages from the governor.
6. Communications from state officers.
7. Messages from the senate.
8. Notices.
9. Introduction of bills.
10. Third reading of bills.
11. Motions and resolutions.
12. Unfinished business.
13. Special orders of the day.
14. General orders of the day.

PETITIONS.

Printing in journal.

RULE 41. No memorial, remonstrance, or petition shall be printed in full in the daily journal without having been first read to the house.

MOTIONS AND RESOLUTIONS.

IN GENERAL.

Stating motions.

RULE 42. When a motion is made and, when necessary under the rules, seconded, it shall be stated by the speaker; or, if in writing, it shall be handed to and read aloud by the clerk before being debated.

Reducing to writing.

RULE 43. Every motion shall be reduced to writing if the speaker or any member shall request it, and shall be entered on the journal, together with the name of the member making it, unless withdrawn or ruled out of order by the speaker.

When in possession; withdrawal.

RULE 44. After a motion has been stated by the speaker, or read by the clerk, it shall be deemed to be in the possession of the house, but may be withdrawn at any time before decision or amendment.

Precedence of motions.

RULE 45. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received but—

1. To adjourn.
2. To take a recess.
3. To reconsider.
4. To lay on the table.
5. For the previous question.
6. To postpone to a day certain.
7. To commit.
8. To amend.
9. To postpone indefinitely.

Such motions shall take precedence in the order in which they stand arranged. When a recess is taken during the pendency of any question, the consideration of such question shall be resumed upon reassembling, unless otherwise determined. No motion to postpone to a day certain, to commit or to postpone indefinitely, being decided, shall be again allowed on the same day and at the same stage of the question.

Always in order, not debatable.

RULE 46. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order; that and the motion to lay on the table, and all matters relating to questions of order, shall be decided without debate. A motion for a recess, pending the consideration of other business, shall not be debatable.

Order of putting questions.

RULE 47. All questions shall be put in the order they were moved, except in the case of privileged questions.

Amendments to be germane.

RULE 48. No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of an amendment.

Division of question.

RULE 49. Any member may call for a division of the question, which shall be divided

if it comprehend propositions in substance so distinct that one being taken away a substantive proposition shall remain for the decision of the house. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed indivisible.

Concurrent resolutions.

RULE 50. Every order or resolution to which the concurrence of the senate shall be necessary shall be read to the house and shall lie upon the table one day preceding its adoption. Such order or resolution shall be taken up the next day after it is offered under the order of "Motions and resolutions." In case such order or resolution is not reached under that order of business at the next succeeding session it shall be considered thereafter under the order of "Unfinished business."

MOTIONS FOR THE PREVIOUS QUESTION.

Method of ordering.

RULE 51. The method of ordering the previous question shall be as follows: Any member may move the previous question. This being seconded by at least ten members, the chair shall put the question, "Shall the main question now be put?" This shal]be ordered only by a majority of the members present and voting. After the seconding of the previous question and prior to ordering the same, a call of the house may be moved and ordered, but after ordering the previous question nothing shall be in order prior to the decision of the pending questions, except demands for the yeas and nays, points of order and appeals from the decision of the chair, which shall be decided without debate. The effect of the previous question shall be to put an end to all debate and bring the house to a direct vote upon all pending questions in their order down to and including the main question. When a motion to reconsider is taken under the previous question and is decided in the affirmative, the previous question shall have no operation upon the question to be reconsidered. If the house shall refuse to order the main question, the consideration of the subject shall be resumed as though no motion for the previous question had been made.

MOTIONS TO RECONSIDER.

Motion for reconsideration.

RULE 52. Any member may move for a reconsideration of any question on the same or next succeeding day; and such motion shall take precedence of all other questions, except a motion to adjourn and a motion to take a recess, but shall not be renewed on the same day. A motion to reconsider any question if laid on the table may be taken therefrom and disposed of at any time within the period allowed by this rule for moving a reconsideration. The motion to postpone indefinitely shall require the votes of a majority of the members elect, and shall not be reconsidered.

Notice of reconsideration.

RULE 53. A notice of intention to move for a reconsideration of any bill may be given by any member, and the bill shall be retained by the clerk of the house until after the time expires during which under rule 52, the motion can be made, unless such notice is given within three days of the time when the house will cease to transact business.

Majority vote.

RULE 54. Any proposition which requires for its adoption a two-thirds vote may, upon failure of adoption, be reconsidered by a majority vote.

MOTIONS FOR CALLS OF THE HOUSE.

Ordering calls of the house.

RULE 55. Calls of the house may be ordered upon motion by a majority of the members present, but such majority shall not be less than fifteen in number. A motion for a call of the house shall not be entertained after the previous question is ordered.

Procedure.

RULE 56. After a call of the house is ordered the members shall not be permitted to go without the bar of the house without leave of the house. The roll of the house shall be called by the clerk and the absentees noted. The doors shall then be closed and the sergeant-at-arms may, upon motion, be dispatched after the absentees. In such case a list of the absentees shall be furnished by the clerk to the sergeant-at-arms, who shall report such absentees at the bar of the house with all possible speed. In case the sergeant-at-arms shall require assistance in addition to the regularly appointed assistant sergeants-at-arms of the house, the speaker may, upon motion, deputize any person properly qualified as a special assistant sergeant-at-arms.

BILLS.

Introduction.

RULE 57. A bill may be introduced in order at any time, without notice, unless it has for its purpose the changing of the charter of a corporation, in which case at least one day's notice shall be given, which notice shall be in writing and shall contain the title of the bill. All bills shall be introduced in duplicate and shall be in typewritten or printed form.

Order of consideration.

RULE 58. The regular order to be taken by bills introduced in the house shall be as follows:

1. Notice of introduction (if a bill proposing an amendment to an act of incorporation).
2. Introduction, first and second readings of title and reference to a committee by the speaker.
3. Report by the committee and placing on the general orders (if an appropriation bill, or one involving the expenditure of money from the general fund of the state treasury, reference to the committee on ways and means, report by that committee and then placing on the general orders).
4. Consideration in the committee of the whole in order of reference.
5. Report by the committee of the whole and placing on order of third reading of bills.
6. Third reading at length and vote on passage.
7. Transmission to the senate (if passed).
8. Return by the senate, and, if not amended by senate, reference to the clerk for enrollment printing; if amended by the senate, laying over one day, and consideration the following day under the same order of business (messages from the senate); and (if amendments are concurred in) reference to the clerk for enrollment printing.
9. Report by clerk of enrollment printing and presentation to the governor.

Senate bills shall, as far as possible, take the same course as house bills.

All resolutions proposing amendments to the constitution shall take the same course as bills.

Nothing in this rule contained shall be construed to prevent a majority of the members-elect of the house from discharging a committee from the further consideration of any measure. A notice of at least one day shall be given of a motion to discharge any such committee, said notice to be in writing and entered in the journal. In case a committee of the house is discharged from the further consideration of a bill, the bill shall be printed, referred to the committee of the whole and placed on the general orders.

The notice above mentioned may, if the motion made thereunder does not prevail, be offered again on succeeding days of the same legislative session, but not upon the same day.

Reading.

RULE 59. Every bill shall receive three several readings previous to its passage. The first and second readings may be by its title only, but the third reading shall be in full, unless otherwise ordered by the house, and on a day subsequent to that on which

it receives its second reading or passed the committee of the whole house. No bill shall be passed until it has been printed and in the possession of the house for at least five days. A request by a member that a bill be printed out of regular order must be in writing and shall be referred to the committee on printing for determination.

Commitment and amendment.

RULE 60. No bill shall be committed or amended until it has passed its first and second readings. No bill shall be altered or amended on its passage through the house so as to change its original purpose.

Amendment; vote.

RULE 61. Bills which have been considered in committee of the whole may be amended by the house by a majority vote of all the members-elect. When any bill considered in committee of the whole shall have been recommitted, any amendments made thereto by the committee may be concurred in by a majority vote of the members present and voting thereon.

RULE 62. Bills placed on the order of third reading, or their final passage, without having been considered in committee of the whole, may be amended prior to their passage by a majority vote of the members present and voting thereon.

Majority vote on bills.

RULE 63. On the final passage of every bill the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays and entered on the journal. No bill shall be declared passed, unless a majority of all the members elected to the house shall have voted in favor of its passage.

Two-thirds vote.

RULE 64. No bill appropriating the public money or property for local or private purposes, or providing for the incorporation of trust companies or corporations for banking purposes, or regulating the business thereof, or amending or repealing any law providing for such incorporation or regulation shall be passed, unless two-thirds of the members elected to the house shall have voted in favor of the passage thereof.

Title; object; reference to compiler's sections.

RULE 65. No bill shall embrace more than one object, which shall be expressed in its title. If the bill proposes any amendment to existing laws enacted prior to the last general compilation, the title shall contain also a reference to the compiler's section or sections of the compiled laws.

SPECIAL ORDERS.

RULE 66. Any subject matter made the special order for a particular day not having been reached on that day shall come up for consideration under the order of "Unfinished business" on the next succeeding legislative day.

CHAPTER VI.

MISCELLANEOUS.

READING AND ENDORSEMENT OF PAPERS.

Reading.

RULE 67. When the reading of a paper is called for and an objection is raised to such reading, the house shall determine whether or not the paper shall be read.

Endorsement.

RULE 68. Every member presenting a paper containing subject matter for the consideration of the house shall endorse the same with a statement of its subject or contents and his name.

YEAS AND NAYS.

How called.

RULE 69. In taking the yeas and nays upon any question the names of the members shall be called alphabetically.

Demands for yeas and nays.

RULE 70. Upon the passage of any question the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays and entered upon the journal of the house on the demand by any ten members.

RULES AND PRACTICE.

Amendment or suspension of rules.

RULE 71. Any rule of the house may be altered by a majority vote of the members-elect, but no rule shall be amended unless such amendment is in writing and in possession of the house five days prior to its consideration. A rule may be suspended by a vote of two-thirds of the members shown to be present by the journal entries.

Practice.

RULE 72. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in Cushing's "Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies" shall govern in all cases in which they are not inconsistent with the standing rules and orders of the house or the constitution of the state of Michigan.

APPEALS.

Form of question.

RULE 73. On all appeals from the decisions of the chair, the question shall be "Shall the judgment of the chair stand as the judgment of the house?" which question shall be decided by a rising vote, unless otherwise ordered by the house.

Debate.

RULE 74. No member shall speak more than once on the question of an appeal without leave of the house.

Tabling appeals.

RULE 75. An appeal may be laid on the table but shall not carry with it subject matter before the house at the time such appeal is taken.

JOINT RULES

OF THE

SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

RULE 1. Each house shall transmit to the other all papers on which any bill or resolution shall be founded.

RULE 2. When a bill or resolution which shall have passed one house is rejected in the other, notice thereof shall be given to the house in which the same may have passed.

RULE 3. Messages from one house to the other shall be communicated by the secretary of the senate and clerk of the house of representatives, respectively, unless the house transmitting the message shall especially direct otherwise.

RULE 4 It shall be in the power of either house to amend any amendment made by the other to any bill or resolution.

RULE 5. In every case of a difference between the two houses upon any subject of legislation, the house wherein the difference arises shall advise the other house of the disagreement. Such other house shall then either recede from its position relative to the subject under consideration or insist thereon and ask for a conference. Upon granting the request for a conference the house granting the request shall name three of its members as conferees on its part at said conference, and shall notify the other house of its action. Such other house shall thereupon name three of its members as conferees on its part at said conference. The bill under consideration shall be delivered to the conferees on the part of the house in which it originated. The conferees on the part of the two houses shall meet and consider the matters of difference between the two houses. In case the conferees of the two houses are unable to agree thay shall report that fact to both houses, and the bill shall accompany the report to the house in which it originated. The situation shall then be the same as if no conference had been requested. In case of an agreement the conferees of the two houses shall make detailed report thereof, which report shall be signed by at least two of the conferees of each house, and the report, together with the papers in the case, shall be submitted to the house in which the bill originated. The vote shall be on the adoption of the conference report and if the question shall be decided in the affirmative, the bill, together with the conference report, shall be transmitted to such other house with the information that the report has been adopted. If the question be decided in the negative the other house shall be notified thereof, and the situation shall then be the same as if no conference had been requested. When (the conference report having been adopted in one house) the report with the papers in the case shall have been transmitted to the other house, the question in such other house shall be on the adoption of the conference report. If the question shall be decided in the affirmative the bill shall be returned to the house in which it originated with the information that the other house has concurred in the adoption of the conference report and the bill shall then be referred for enrollment, printing and presentation to the governor. If the question shall be decided in the negative, the situation shall then be the same as if no conference had been requested. In either house the question on the adoption of the conference report shall not be subject to amendment or division and the vote thereon shall be taken by yeas and nays.

RULE 6. It shall be in order for either house to recede from any subject matter of difference existing between the two houses at any time previous to a conference, whether the papers on which such difference has arisen are before the house receding, formally or informally. A majority shall govern, except in cases where two-thirds are required by the constitution; and the question, having been put and lost, shall not be again put the same day. The consideration thereof in other respects shall be regulated by the rules of the respective houses.

RULE 7. In case each house adheres to its disagreement, the bill which is the subject of difference shall be deemed lost, and shall not be again revived during the same session in either house, unless by consent of three-fourths of the members present of the house reviving it.

RULE 8. The same bill shall not amend or repeal more than one act of incorporation; nor shall the same bill appropriate public money or property to more than one local or private purpose. Any bill appropriating moneys for the payment of the officers of the government shall be confined to that purpose exclusively.

RULE 9. Whenever there shall be an election of any officer in joint convention the result shall be certified by the president of the senate and the speaker of the house of representatives; shall be announced by the presiding officers to their respective houses; shall be entered on the journal of each; and shall be communicated to the governor by the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives.

RULE 10. Whenever both houses, by the constitutional vote, direct that any bill shall take effect immediately, a statement shall be added thereto at the enrollment of the bill in words to this effect: "This act is ordered to take immediate effect."

RULE 11. Proposals for amendments to the constitution shall be by joint resolution, which in each house shall take the same course as a bill.

RULE 12. Whenever a bill shall have been passed by both houses of the legislature, the objection of the governor to the contrary notwithstanding, or whenever a joint resolution proposing an amendment to the constitution shall have been passed by both houses in the manner prescribed by the constitution, such bill or such joint resolution shall be duly enrolled and signed by the presiding officers of both houses. The secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house shall then each attach a certificate to such enrolled copy, to the effect that the same has been passed by the senate and house respectively, in accordance with the provisions of the constitution, and shall forthwith file the same in the office of the secretary of state.

RULE 13. The title of every bill to amend or repeal existing laws passed prior to the date of the last general compilation shall refer to the chapter of the compilation containing such act, and to the sections proposed to be amended or repealed. When a bill to amend an existing law is printed, words proposed to be added to such law shall be enclosed in brackets; the omission of words shall be indicated by stars; and when the proposed alteration is of such character that it cannot readily be indicated in either of the foregoing ways, it shall be indicated by printing in italics the parts differing from the existing law.

RULE 14. The legislative postoffice shall be kept open every week day from 8 o'clock a. m. to 9 o'clock p. m., and on each Sunday from 12 o'clock noon, until 1 o'clock p. m., and the mail shall be delivered to the Lansing postoffice in time for the outgoing trains on Sunday evenings.

RULE 15. As soon as may be after the announcement of the standing committees of the two houses, the secretary of the senate and clerk of the house of representatives shall prepare and have printed a legislative handbook containing information as to the district, home postoffice, Lansing address and profession or occupation of each senator and representative. Such handbook shall also contain a list of the standing committees of each house, showing membership of each committee, a list of officers and employes of each house and such other matter as the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives deem advisable.

JOINT CONVENTION RULES.

RULE 1. Joint conventions shall be held in the hall of the house of representatives, and the president of the senate, or in his absence the president pro tempore of the senate, shall preside.

RULE 2. The secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives shall be secretaries of the joint convention. The proceedings of the joint convention shall be published with the journals of the house, and the final result, as announced by the president on the return of the senate to its chamber, shall be entered on the journals of the senate.

RULE 3. The rules of the house of representatives, so far as the same may be applicable, shall govern the proceedings in joint convention.

RULE 4. Whenever a president pro tempore presides, he shall be entitled to vote on all occasions, and in case of a tie the question shall be declared lost.

RULE 5. Joint conventions shall have the power to compel the attendance of absent members in the mode and under the penalties prescribed by the rules of the house to which such members respectively belong, and for that purpose the sergeant-at-arms of each house shall attend.

RULE 6. Joint conventions may adjourn from time to time, as may be found necessary, and it shall be the duty of the house of representatives to prepare to receive the senate, and of the senate to proceed to the hall of the house of representatives, at the time fixed by law or resolution, or to which the joint convention may have adjourned.

PRACTICE AND PROCEEDINGS.

The legislature having convened, been called to order, the list of members-elect read and the oath administered [see Act No. 67, laws of 1877, p. 53], it is customary to immediately adopt the rules of the preceding house, they having no force until so adopted. The joint rules are adopted afterwards by concurrent resolution. The election of officers is then proceeded with *viva voce*, each member rising as his name is called and naming the candidate of his choice; a majority of all the votes cast elects. The house having chosen a speaker, a committee is appointed to conduct him to the chair; he then assumes the duties of the office. The officers usually elected are: By the senate, president pro tempore, secretary and sergeant-at-arms. By the house, speaker, speaker pro tempore, clerk and sergeant-at-arms.

By concurrent resolution, the postmaster and assistant postmaster.

The assistant sergeants-at-arms, janitors, keepers of the cloak-rooms, and messengers (except the messengers of the secretary and the clerk), are appointed by the lieutenant governor or the speaker.

The assistant secretaries and proofreaders of the senate are appointed by the secretary. The journal clerk, bill clerk, reading clerk, financial clerk and proofreaders of the house are appointed by the clerk.

Each house, having completed its organization, appoints a committee to wait upon the other and inform them that it is ready for business; after which a joint committee is appointed to wait upon the governor and inform him that the legislature is duly organized and ready to receive any communication that he may be pleased to make. At the time fixed by the governor the senate and house meet in joint convention and receive his message. The standing committees of the senate and house are appointed by the lieutenant governor and the speaker respectively, as soon as possible after the organization.

COMPENSATION.

Section 9, Art. V of the constitution, fixes the compensation and mileage of members. The compensation of officers is fixed by Act No. 3, laws of 1873, as amended by Act No. 255, laws of 1905, and Act No. 85, laws of 1907. The manner of paying the compensation of members of the legislature is prescribed by Act No. 1, laws of 1909. Pay is drawn by pay rolls signed by the presiding officer and secretary, or clerk and countersigned by the auditor general. Such stationery as is needed by the committees is furnished by the state.

DUTIES OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES.

President and speaker.—Senate rules 2, 3 and 4, and house rules 4 to 12, inclusive, prescribe the duties of presiding officers.

Secretary and assistants.—Senate rules 5 to 10, set forth the duties of the officers. One assistant keeps the journal of the senate, the other the bill record, and perform such other clerical duties as are assigned to them by the secretary.

Clerk.—House rules 13 to 21, prescribe the general duties of the clerk and he assigns

such duties to his assistants as he deems proper. The assignment of duties to them has heretofore been as follows:

Journal clerk.—It is his duty to keep a record of each day's proceedings; to enter in the journal all documents ordered printed therein; to correct the daily journal for the publication of the official journal; and in case of the absence of the clerk to perform his duties generally.

Bill clerk.—It is his duty to keep the bill history, with card index, showing the number, file number, and all action on bills and joint resolutions, with the date thereof, to furnish the journal clerk, for entry on the journal, a copy of the titles of all petitions, etc., presented, and bills and joint resolutions introduced, in numerical order, together with the name of the member presenting the same, and the reference to committees; to distribute to the proper committees, or officers, all bills, petitions and documents referred; to prepare and transmit the messages to be delivered to the senate.

Proofreaders.—It is their duty to attend to the printing of all files and to enrollment printing of all bills and resolutions passed by the house, and present the same to the governor, taking a receipt therefor, showing the day and hour at which each bill was deposited in the executive office.

Reading clerk.—It is his duty to attend to all reading from the clerk's desk and perform such other duties as may be assigned to him.

Financial clerk.—It is the duty of the financial clerk to make out and have signed the pay rolls and to distribute the pay envelopes received from the state treasurer; to make out all vouchers for incidental and committee expenses; to keep a ledger account of all moneys paid out or vouchers issued; and to perform such other duties as the clerk may assign.

Sergeants-at-arms.—They are the police officers of their respective houses. They have charge of the keepers of cloak-rooms, janitors and messengers; control of the police regulations. They also attend to the warming and ventilation of the halls, provide rooms for committees, and supply them with furniture and conveniences, and serve subpoenas and warrants. The assistants perform such duties as are assigned them.

Postmaster and assistant.—They attend to the receipt and delivery of all mail matter coming to members and officers, and the proper delivery and mailing, at the general postoffice, of all matters sent by them.

Committee clerks.—Committees are grouped at the beginning of the session and the clerks are assigned to the several groups. The clerks act for all committees in their respective groups, keeping a record of all actions taken upon matters referred to their committees, preparing reports to be made to the house, and doing such stenographic and other work as the members may require. The clerks of the judiciary committees are law clerks of the respective houses.

Document room keeper and assistant.—The printed files and journals are received at the document room by these employes and are prepared for filing by being stamped with the date of receipt and punched for the files. They have the custody of all documents printed and it is their duty to furnish copies on request to persons entitled thereto.

Mailing clerk.—It is his duty to attend to the folding, wrapping, pasting and mailing of all documents ordered mailed by the house.

Cloak room keeper and assistant.—They have charge of the cloak room and the custody of all coats, etc., left in their possession by the members.

Janitors.—They, under the supervision of the sergeant-at-arms, attend to the warming, ventilation, sweeping, and dusting of the halls and committee rooms; have charge of the document rooms, and when required by the sergeant-at-arms, act as doorkeepers.

Messengers.—Each messenger, at the opening of the session, has assigned to him by the sergeant-at-arms a *pro rata* number of desks in his house for his special attention. He is expected to keep the journals and bills thereon carefully and correctly filed—adding each morning, before the opening of the session, all such as have been delivered from the printing office. He is also to arrange and keep in order on his desk all other books, papers and documents belonging thereto. During the daily sessions he is expected to occupy the position assigned to him on the floor and hold himself in readiness to carry messages and papers to and from the members, the presiding officer and the secretary or clerk. All these and such other duties as may be assigned him by the presiding officer or sergeant-at-arms, under whose special direction and control he is

placed, he is expected to perform in a quiet, gentlemanly manner, avoiding at all times in the house, all rude, boisterous conduct, and all laughing, talking, whispering, and the like during session. The officers' messengers perform such duties as are required of them by the officers to whom they are respectively assigned.

QUORUM AND MAJORITIES.

A majority of the members-elect constitute a quorum in each house. A majority of all the members-elect is necessary to pass a bill, and in the house to direct an impeachment. The assent of two-thirds of all the members-elect is necessary to pass a bill or concurrent resolution in the following cases:

1. Over the governor's veto; 2. Appropriating public money or property for local or private purposes; 3. Providing for the incorporation of trust companies or corporations for banking purposes or regulating the business thereof, or amending or repealing any law providing for such incorporation or regulation; 4. Proposing amendments to the constitution.

The assent of two-thirds of all the members-elect is also necessary to expel a member; to order an act to take immediate effect; to request the governor to remove a judge; to establish a new kind of court, and in the senate to convict on trials of impeachment. To amend a bill or concurrent resolution in the house after its consideration in committee of the whole requires a vote of two-thirds of the members present and voting thereon.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

The order of business is essentially the same in both houses, the only difference being one of arrangement. If is as follows:

Presentation of petitions.—Under this head are presented all petitions, remonstrances, memorials and resolutions adopted by boards of supervisors, or other bodies. Before presentation they should be endorsed as follows: "Petition of A. B. and others for ——;" "Remonstrance of A. B. and others against ——;" "Memorial of —— relative to ——," or "Resolutions adopted by —— relative to ——;" following each one, as the case may be, with a brief statement of the subject matter, and the name of the member presenting it.

Announcements by clerk or secretary.—Under the constitution, a bill may not be passed until it has been printed and in the possession of each house five days. The time begins to run after the announcement of printing. Under this order of business, the clerk announces the printing and filing of all bills ordered printed and the enrollment and presentation to the governor of all bills passed by both houses.

Reports of standing committees.—Here are received all reports from standing committees relative to bills, etc., referred to them. If the report is favorable the bill is ordered printed, if not already printed, referred to the committee of the whole and placed on the general order, after concurrence in amendments recommended if any. Amendments made in one house to a bill which originated in the other, whether by committee or otherwise, are written on slips of paper and attached to the bill. They do not become a part of the bill until concurred in by the house in which the bill originated. If the report is adverse the bill is subject to the order of the house, and is usually tabled. Blanks for making reports are furnished by the secretary or clerk.

Reports of select committees.—Under this head all committees appointed for a special purpose make their reports, and action is taken thereon.

Messages from the governor.—Here are announced and read all messages from the executive, whether of approval or veto, returning bills or relative to other matters.

Communications from state officers.—State officers frequently have occasion to send communications to the legislature, and are often called upon for information on certain matters connected with their departments. Their communications and replies are announced under this head.

Messages from the other house.—In the course of business many messages are received by one house from the other and are announced here. If they transmit bills the latter are read a first and second time and referred to the proper committees. If bills are

returned without amendment they are referred to the clerk or secretary for enrollment, printing and presentation to the governor. If amended they are subject to the action of the house by concurrence or otherwise. If the message contains concurrent resolutions, they are usually acted upon at once.

Notices.—This is the proper time for giving the requisite notice of the future introduction of bills. Forms are furnished by the secretary or clerk for the use of members.

Introduction of bills.—Members having prepared their bills with due regard to constitutional requirements (*Const. Art. V., Secs. 19, 20 and 21*), are now permitted to introduce them. The bill is sent to the secretary or clerk, who reads the title, and the president or speaker announces "First reading of the bill;" the title is again read, and the presiding officer announces "Second reading of the bill". The first and second readings are by the titles only. The bill is then referred to the proper committee. Before it is offered for introduction it should be endorsed as follows: "A bill to ——," giving the title in full and also the name of the introducer. Proposals to amend the constitution must be in the form of concurrent resolutions and take the same course as bills.

Third reading of bills.—Under this order such bills as have received the proper consideration and have been printed and in possession five days are put upon their passage. They are taken up in the order in which they are found on the files of the secretary or clerk. He announces the bill by number and title and reads the bill at length, unless the bill is by unanimous consent considered read. The president or speaker then says: "Third reading of the bill. The question is on its passage." Debate is now in order. If a member wishes to explain his vote, or to be excused from voting, he must make the explanation or request at this time; for nothing of the kind is in order after the calling of the roll is commenced. As all bills have usually been fully considered before they reach this order, no amendments can be made to them in the senate unless seconded by a majority of the senate (rule 28) nor in the house except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members present and voting (rule 61). Debate having been concluded, the presiding officer says: "The question is now on the passage of the bill. All who are in favor of its passage will, as your names are called, say 'Aye'; those who are opposed will say 'No.' The secretary [or clerk] will call the roll." The roll is then called, the "Ayes" and "Noes" read and the number of each announced. If the requisite number of votes has been given in the affirmative, the presiding officer says: "A majority [or two-thirds] of all the members-elect having voted therefor, the bill is passed." If the bill has not received the requisite number of votes, the announcement is made in the negative. If the bill passes, the presiding officer says, "The question is now on the title. The title will be agreed to unless there be objections." If any amendments are necessary to the title, they must be made now. A majority vote is all that is necessary to make such amendments. If it is desirable to give the bill immediate effect, now is the time to make the motion. The bill is then transmitted or returned to the other house, unless notice is given by some member of his intention to move a reconsideration of the vote by which it passed.

Motions and resolutions.—This is the proper order for all motions which do not arise properly from the business under the other orders—such as motions to discharge committees from the further consideration of bills; to take bills from the table; to transfer bills from one stage of their progress through the house to another; to request the governor or the other house to return a bill; and all resolutions on subjects outside of the usual order of business. Any business may be brought before the house at this time by appropriate motions and resolutions.

Unfinished business.—In the course of the regular business of the session from day to day, it often happens that an adjournment is taken in the midst of the action on some matter before the house and before any final dispostion is made of the question under discussion. In such case the whole matter comes up under this order as soon as it is reached on any succeeding day.—*See last sentence in next paragraph.*

Special orders of the day.—If any business has been made the special order for a certain day, it is taken up as soon as this order of business is reached. If, however, it has been made the special order for any fixed hour of the day, it is taken up when that hour arrives, and takes precedence of all other business. In order to make any business a special order for a time certain, a two-thirds vote is necessary in the house, as it is

equivalent to a suspension of the rule prescribing the daily order of business; in the senate a majority vote only is requisite to suspend that rule. If any matter on the special order is not reached on the day set, it comes up afterwards under the order of unfinished business.

General orders of the day.—The work on this order is done in committee of the whole. After bills have been favorably reported by standing committees, they are ordered printed, referred to the committee of the whole, and placed on the general order. When this order is announced, some member moves that the house resolve itself into committee of the whole on the general order. If the motion prevails, the presiding officer appoints a chairman for the committee and leaves the chair. The chairman calls the committee to order, and the bills are taken up in the order in which they are found on the file. The committee of the whole is an expedient to simplify the business of legislative bodies, by removing it from the formality of the house to the freedom and informality of a committee. No record is kept of its proceedings, and the only evidence of its work is the report made by its chairman and entered on the journal. Each member speaks as often as he pleases; hence all propositions may be thoroughly considered. When the committee is ready for work, the secretary or clerk announces the first bill on the order by number and title. He then reads the first section and the chairman asks, "Are there any amendments to section one of the bill?" After a pause, if no amendments are offered, he says, "If not the section will be passed. It is passed." The other sections of the bill are then considered in the same way. When the whole bill has been read, he asks, "Are there any amendments to the body of the bill?" Pausing again, if no amendments are offered, he says, "If not, the bill will be passed. It is passed." No amendments to a section are in order until the section has been read, nor any to the body of the bill until the whole bill has been read. The committee of the whole cannot amend the title nor strike out the enacting clause. It may recommend that all after the enacting clause be stricken out; that it be laid on the table; recommitted to a committee; indefinitely postponed, made a special order; put upon its immediate passage, or otherwise disposed of. If the committee desires to rise before finishing the consideration of a bill, the usual motion is "That the committee rise, report progress and ask leave to sit again." If all the bills on the general order have been considered, or if the committee has just finished the consideration of a bill and wishes to rise instead of taking up further work, the proper motion is "That the committee rise." This motion is always in order; yet if it prevails, pending action on any measure, the bill is not reported to the house by the chairman, but stays in its place upon the files. If the motion to rise is decided in the affirmative, the speaker or president resumes the chair and calls the house to order. The chairman makes his report through the secretary or clerk and the house acts upon its recommendations and amendments. If the house concurs in the committee's recommendations, the bills are disposed of in accordance therewith. If the house refuses to concur, the bills are disposed of as the house directs. If the committee has stricken out all after the enacting clause of a bill and the house concurs, the title and enacting clause are laid on the table. The amendments made in committee of the whole are written on slips of paper, and are not incorporated with the body of the bill unless the house concurs in the same. [*In reference to amendments, see "Reports of standing committees."*]

The bills which have been reported to the house with the recommendation that they do pass are then placed on the order of third reading of bills for consideration at or after the expiration of the five day limit.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The day's work, after the legislative session has fairly begun and the general order files are well filled, usually closes with the work in committee of the whole. The house may, however, resume the regular order of business, or it may take a recess, or adjourn to give standing committees time to work and dispose of the bills on hand, that they may be printed and placed on the general orders. Committee work is done in the rooms assigned to the respective committees.

A recess is taken from one hour of the same day to another, fixed in the motion for recess. An adjournment is taken to the usual hour of meeting on the next day, or

some special hour fixed in the motion for adjournment. Each house determines the hour for the beginning of its daily sessions. When it is desirable to convene at some other hour, a motion is made "That when this house adjourns today, it stands adjourned until tomorrow at — o'clock — M." If this motion prevails then a simple motion to adjourn carries the session over to the time fixed. Each house makes such adjournments as it deems best, subject only to the restrictions of section 18, Art. V., of the constitution.

After a bill has passed both houses and has been returned to the house in which it originated, it is there referred to the clerk or secretary to be printed and presented to the governor for his approval. The clerk then has the bill printed in accordance with the provisions of sections 39-41, C. L. 1897, changing its title from "A bill" to "An act." If it has been ordered to take immediate effect and so appears by the certificates of the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house, an additional clause is added stating that "This act is ordered to take immediate effect." This clause is often improperly added by members in drafting a bill. It should be omitted in the draft, as it has no force unless the bill is ordered to take immediate effect, by a vote of two-thirds of all the members-elect in each house and is so certified by the two clerical officers, in which case it becomes the duty of the clerk or secretary to add the clause. The draft should also be endorsed "a bill," and not "an act," as is sometimes done. The copy of the act so printed is then submitted to the president of the senate and speaker of the house for their signatures. It is next submitted to the governor for his approval, and the clerk or secretary reports the bill as having been presented to the governor. The original bills, as well as the enrolled copies, after approval by the governor, are finally filed in the office of the secretary of state. Any variations between the two are indicated by the use of brackets in the printing of the session laws.

Sections 36 and 37, Art. V, of the constitution, prescribe the duties of the governor, in relation to bills presented to him for approval. Whatever action he may take thereon is announced by him to the legislature by appropriate messages, which are entered on the journal. If he approves, this closes the history of the bill on the legislative records. If he disapproves, further action may be taken to pass the bill over the governor's veto, or the same may be finally disposed of by tabling, or indefinite postponement.

MICHIGAN LEGISLATIVE DECISIONS.

NOTE.—These decisions have been carefully collected from the legislative journals from 1835 to 1913, inclusive. The comments to the rulings up to and including number 91 were first written by D. L. Crossman, for many years clerk of the House, while those from number 91 to 98 were written by Lewis M. Miller, ex-clerk of the House. Later Charles S. Pierce, ex-secretary of the Senate and ex-clerk of the House, and Paul H. King, at that time clerk of the House, revised and rewrote the decisions and comments and added to them the rulings and comments up to and including number 190. Mr. King later compiled and made the comments on the decisions from number 191 to 209, inclusive. In 1913, Dennis E. Alward, secretary of the Senate, and Charles S. Pierce, clerk of the House, revised the comments and the decisions, rewriting many of them, to conform to the present practice and the present rules of the Senate and House of Representatives. Mr. Alward and Mr. Pierce also added the decisions and the comments from number 210 to number 227, inclusive. There were no contested decisions in the Senate or House during the Session of 1915.

The references "S. J." and "H. J." stand for "Senate Journal" and "House Journal," respectively.

INDEX.

	Dec. No.
Absentees—	
sending for, under call of house	17
request for attendance of, after refusal to order call	18
reconsideration of motion to send sergeant-at-arms after	62
Adjournment—	
under call of house	1
precedence of motion for	80
pending roll call	120
second motion for, when no intervening business	145
notices of reconsideration barred by final	170
effect of amendment to motion to fix time to which, is to be taken by substituting hour of same day	174
during operation of previous question	191
Amendment—	
after motion to strike out all after enacting clause	2, 7
to strike out part, after motion to strike out all	4
to report of select committee	5
must be relevant	6
of amendment to amendment of other house	9
pending, falls upon commitment	10
to parts of bills agreed to by both houses	11
concurrence in, of other house to substitute, passes bill	14
by conference committee to parts of bill already agreed to	22
recommendation of new, by conference committee	23
division of question on concurring in, recommended by conference committee	28
divisibility of motion to strike out all after word "Resolved" in joint resolution	30
of substitute	74
of motion to indefinitely postpone	75
adoption of more than one, by one vote	111
by one house to amendment of other	133
to make bill counterpart of one already lost	134
non-concurrence in, by other house	141
proposal on third reading of, offered in committee of whole	150
not in order after previous question	167
to motion to fix time to which adjournment is to be taken by substituting hour of same day	174
to motion to refer bill on introduction to committee of whole, by substituting name of standing committee	175
demand for yeas and nays on, not part of report of committee of whole	180
to part of bill previously amended	202
of report of committee of whole	203
reconsideration of one amendment out of a number adopted collectively	205
Announcement of Vote—*See Vote.*	
Answers—	
withdrawal of, on breach of privilege	69

Dec. No.

Appeal—
- privilege of, relative to protest 54
- reconsideration of vote on motion to table 66
- refusal to entertain 81, 184
- on question of fact 114
- right of presiding officer to vote on 183
- time when, must be taken 198
- appeal on appeal not allowed 198

Appropriation—
- payment of incidental expense, not an 117
- of public property to private use 78, 82, 85, 86, 96, 97, 98, 136, 139, 151, 159

Authorities—
- right of members to read 12

Ayes—*See Yeas and Nays.*

Bill—
- amendment of—*See Amendment.*
- reconsideration of—*See Reconsideration.*
- reading of 16, 115
- indefinite postponement on third reading and passage of 33
- joint resolution takes same course as a 34
- introduction of, prepared by special commission 79
- refusal to entertain irrelevant motions on third reading of 81
- recalling of, from governor 84
- consideration of, when subject matter has once been disposed of 134, 181
- discussion of, on motion to suspend rules 137
- any action on, already out of regular order not suspension of rules 146
- reference to committee of whole of, reported without recommendation 149
- proposal on third reading of, of amendment offered in committee of whole 150
- unconstitutionality of, no ground for point of order 154, 188
- motion relative to, pending passage of another 155
- notices for introduction of certain 158
- title and enacting clause not considered as 160
- retransmission of, without request 162
- tabling of, after passage 163
- effect of indefinite postponement on subject matter of 164
- not printed, is not ready for consideration of committee of whole 187
- notice of motion to discharge committee—
  - to specify date when motion will be made 192
  - whether notice of second motion will be received 195
  - when ruled out of order, effect 196
- substitute for senate bill and house bill not good 193
- whether discharging committee of whole and making bill special order involves suspension of rules 199
- substitution of motion to discharge committee of whole by motion to discharge standing committee 201
- senate bill embracing same subject as house bill, when may be received 204
- substitution of, does not necessitate reprinting 208
- third reading, on same day as considered in committee of whole 227

Breach of Privilege—*See Privilege.*

Call of the House (or Senate)—
- adjournment in order during 1
- sending for absent members under 17
- refusal to order, renders request for attendance of no force 18
- is debatable 19
- transaction of business under 20
- precedence of, over previous question 53
- reconsideration of motion to send for absentees during 62
- recess under 161
- effect of motion to proceed with business under 173
- right of members to vote while under arrest during 177

Change of Vote—*See Vote.*

Commitment—
- amendment pending falls upon 10
- divisibility of question of, with instructions 29
- of bill and substitute, pending motion to table substitute 49
- motion for, during taking of vote 132
- motion to amend motion to refer bill on introduction to committee of whole by substituting name of standing committee 175
- of bills to committee other than one designated by president, a suspension of rules 184

Committee, Standing—
- relevancy of substitute reported by, after fifty day limit 38
- privilege of proceedings in 45
- printing of papers in possession of 59
- discharge of 95, 196, 201
- notices of motion to discharge 192, 195
- requesting of, to report 135

Committee, Standing—Con. Dec. No.
select—
report of, may be amended 5
discharge of, by report 48
Committee of Conference—*See Conference Committee.*
Committee of the Whole—
discharge of 8, 83, 100, 199, 201
printing of substitute in possession of 58
reconsideration of refusal to adopt report of 121
reference to, of bill reported without recommendation 149
proposal on third reading of amendment offered in 150
demand for yeas and nays on amendments not part of report of 180
bills not printed are not ready for consideration of 187
amendment of 203, 216
Communications from State Officers—
whether printed open letter addressed to members individually may be received under 197
Concurrent Resolution—*See Resolution.*
Conference Committee—
adoption of report of, passes bill 15
amendments by, to parts of bill already agreed to 22
recommendation of new amendments by 23
protest against correction of journal making change in report of 55
appointment of 141, 142, 182
may not recommend except as to matters of difference 211
Constitution—
form of proposed amendments to 200
Contestant—
right of, to vote 93
Counting of Quorum—*See Quorum.*
Debate—
right of members to read authorities in 12
second speech by same member in 43
after commencement of roll call 46
on question of indefinite postponement 75
on question partly debatable and partly undebatable 76
unparliamentary language in 102
reading of newspaper articles in 103
relevancy in 103, 107
prevention of, by previous question 110
on bill pending motion to suspend rules 137
protracted discussion in, held dilatory 147
Dilatory Proceedings—
motion for a recess held to be 128
protracted discussion in debate by one member held to be 147
may be ruled out of order as 198
Discharge—*See Committee and Committee of the Whole.*
Division—
demand for yeas and nays after ordering of 13
Division of Question—*See Question.*
Election of Members—*See Members.*
Employes—
dispatching of, on business other than for which employed 190
Enacting Clause—
amendment out of order after motion to strike out all after 2, 7
Executive Session—
clearing of galleries during 31
Expenses—
payment of, does not involve appropriation 117
payment of, payee being federal officer 118
Expositions—
appropriations for, do not require two-thirds vote 98, 139, 151
Extra Session—
subject matter of concurrent resolution not recommended by governor's message 71
adoption of rules for 99
Federal Officer—
payment for services of sergeant-at-arms, a 118
Fifty-day Limit—
reporting of irrelevant substitute after 38
relevancy of substitute reported by committee after 38
concurrent resolution containing legislation after 39
introduction of joint resolution after 72
Five Days' Limit—
computation of 224
does not apply to concurrent resolution 225
when time begins to run 226

Dec. No.

Floor—
right of members to, a second time in debate 43
yielding of 112
right of members to, to present question of privilege 129
Galleries—
clearing of senate, for executive session 31
General Orders—*See Committee of the Whole.*
Government—
disrespectful allusion to co-ordinate branch of 41
Governor—
recalling of bills from 84
rejection of message from 130
reference of nominations to office transmitted by 206
Governor's Messages—*See Messages from Governor.*
House—
protest must not contain reflections on 61
motion to reconsider bill out of possession of 63, 68
question of order submitted to, by 199
Indefinite Postponement—
of motion to lay on table 32
on third reading and passage of bill 33
relation of previous question to 52
amendment and discussion of motion for 75
reconsideration of 123
motion for, not in order after adverse vote 144
effect of, on subject matter of bills 164
Instructions—
divisibility of question of commitment with 29
Introduction of Bills—*See Bill.*
Joint Convention—
vote of president pro tem. in 73
Joint Resolution—*See Resolution.*
Journal—
exclusion of minority report from 37
protest against correction of, contrary to facts 55
expunging proceedings from 56
withdrawal of answers from, on breach of privilege 69
spreading of protest on 87
spreading of minority report on 140
Lobbying—
resolution prohibiting, held to be covered by rules 171
Members—
right of, to read authorities 12
sending for absent, under call of house 17
request for attendance of absent, after refusal to order call 18
validity of votes given for, while postmasters 24
election and qualification of 24, 25
right of, to vote, pending decision of contested election 25
right of, to change vote 26, 70
disrespectful allusions of, to co-ordinate branch of government 41
second speech by, in debate 43
requiring of, to vote upon reconsideration 60
right of, to have protest spread on journal 87
recognition of 112
right of, to floor 112, 129
protracted discussion in debate by, held dilatory 147
admission of, in absence of quorum 169
casting of votes by, when under arrest 177
Messages from Governor—
subject matter of resolution not recommended in, to special session 71
rejection of 130
reference of, transmitting nominations to office 206
Minority—
report of 35, 36, 140, 157
exclusion of report of, from journal 37
right of, to protest 104
Motions—
precedence of 80
refusal to entertain 81
to discharge committee of whole 8, 83, 100, 201
standing committee 95, 196, 201
notice of, to discharge standing committee 192, 195
to make special, whether suspension of rules involved 199
certain, held dilatory 128
to commit during taking of vote 132
relative to bill pending passage of another bill 155
to commit cannot be laid on table 218
Nays—*See Yeas and Nays.*

Dec. No.

Newspapers—
reading of articles from, in debate 103
Nominations to Office—
reference of 206
Notice of Reconsideration—*See Reconsideration.*
Notices—
requiring of, for introduction of bills affecting city charters 158
of motion to discharge standing committee 192, 195, 196
Oath of Office—
administration of, to secretary of senate 40
Pairs—
not recognized by rules 152
Personal Privilege—*See Privilege.*
Postmasters—
validity of votes given for, as candidates for legislature 24
Postponement—
indefinite, see *Indefinite Postponement.*
to time certain, of special order 172
temporary, of business during call of the house 173
President—
held to have right to give casting vote in joint convention 73
President pro tem.—
right of, to vote 27
President of the Senate—
right of, to vote 183, 186
Previous Question—
on motion to indefinitely postpone 52, 215
precedence of call of senate over 53
prevention of debate by 110
operation of, beyond main question 131
amendment not in order after ordering 167
yeas and nays after ordering 168
adjournment while operating under 191
effect of, when not limited, after reconvening pursuant to adjournment 207
Printing—
of report on the table 57
of substitute in possession of committee of the whole 58
of papers in possession of committee 59
discussion of motion for, and laying on table 76
recommendations for, effect of 156
substitution of bill does not necessitate reprinting 208
Privilege—
of acts of committee 45
of appeal relative to protest 54
withdrawal of answers on breach of 69
introduction of resolution as question of 88
question of, on failure to secure recognition 129
Protest—
privilege of appeal relative to 54
containing reflections on house 61
spreading of, on journal 87
reflecting on senate 92, 106
consistency of, with facts 101
right of minority to make 104
must not be personal 105
Public Property—
vote required to appropriate, to private use 78, 82, 85, 86, 96, 97, 98, 136, 139, 151, 159
Qualifications of Members—*See Members.*
Question—
division of, in concurring in adoption of report of conference committee 28
divisibility of, on motion to strike out all after word "Resolved" in joint resolution 30
impossibility of putting, as stated 179
Question of Privilege—*See Privilege.*
Quorum—
counting of 109, 122, 166
admitting members in absence of 169
Reading of Bills—*See Bill.*
Recall—
of resolution, question of 42, 94
relative to matter already settled 89
of bills from governor 84
Recess—
motion for, held dilatory 128
under call of the house 161
motion for, as substitute for motion to fix time to which adjournment is to be taken 174

Dec. No.

Reconsideration—
administration of oath to secretary, motion for, of election being on table.. 40
requiring members to vote upon question of.... 60
of motion to dispatch sergeant-at-arms after absentees.... 62
after transmission of bill.... 63, 68
notice of, does not cut off immediate.... 64
of resolution not in possession of house.... 65
of vote tabling appeal.... 66
of reconsideration.... 67
of vote on vetoed bill.... 91
tabling of motion for.... 108, 194
of vote on refusal to adopt report of committee of whole.... 121
of indefinite postponement.... 123
of motion to lay on table motion for reconsideration.... 138
motion for, only one in order after adverse vote.... 144
more than one motion for, permissible.... 153
notices of, barred by final adjournment.... 170
of one of several amendments adopted collectively.... 205
matters that cannot be again considered without.... 212
of amended bill.... 223

Report—
of committee of the whole, reconsideration of refusal to adopt.... 121
requesting committee to make.... 135
of conference committee—
adoption of, passes bill.... 15
division of question on adoption of.... 28
of minority—
receiving of.... 35, 36, 140, 157
exclusion of, from journal.... 37
recommending printing of bill, effect of.... 156
of select committee—
amendment of.... 5
discharge of committee by.... 48

Resolution—
presentation of, not question of privilege.... 88
containing subject matter held to be covered by rules.... 171
form of, proposing amendment to constitution.... 200
concurrent—
form of.... 21
containing legislation after fifty-day limit.... 39
adoption of, similar to one already adopted and transmitted.... 42
reconsideration of, not in possession of house.... 65
subject matter of.... 71
return of, refused.... 89
recall of.... 94
consideration of, similar to one already considered.... 116
declaring sense of legislature, not to require two-thirds vote.... 119
substitution of bill for.... 185
containing request, ruled out as imposing duty.... 189
embracing legislation.... 209, 210
joint—
divisibility of question of striking out all after word "Resolved" in.... 30
take same course as bills.... 34
introduction of, after fifty-day limit.... 72
considered same as bills.... 72
for relief, vote required on.... 136

Roll Call—
debate after commencement of.... 46
adjournment pending.... 120
for counting quorum.... 166, 214

Rules—
suspension of, order not being that of motions and resolutions.... 51
discharge of committee of the whole not a suspension of.... 83, 199
adoption of, for special sessions.... 99
vote required for suspension of.... 124, 125
discussion of bill on motion for suspension of.... 137
any action on bill already out of its regular course does not require suspension of.... 146
resolution containing subject matter held to be covered by.... 171
refusal to entertain appeal, when sustaining would result in abrogating or changing.... 184
commitment of bill to committee other than one indicated by president, a suspension of.... 184

Secretary of Senate—
administration of oath to.... 40

Select Committee—*See Committee.*

Senate—*See House.*

Senate Chamber— Dec. No.
clearing of, and galleries during executive session 31
Senator—*See Member.*
Sergeant-at-arms—
payment of, for assisting in organization 117, 118
Skeleton Bills—
introduction of 160
Speaker—
submitted question of order to house 199
not called on to decide constitutional questions 221
Special Committee—
may not report beyond matter referred to it 217
Special Orders—
consideration of, conflicting 113
postponement of 172
putting question of fixing, when debate has been prolonged beyond time specified 179
whether making bill special order involves suspension of rules 199
Special Session—*See Extra Session.*
State Officers—
whether printed open letter is communication from 197
Substitute—
for substitute 3, 74, 148
relevancy of 8, 38, 176
adoption of amendments to, between houses 14
motion to commit bill and, pending motion to table 49
printing of, in possession of the committee of the whole 58
concurrence in, of other house 77
motion for recess as substitute for motion to fix time to which to adjourn 174
substitution of original bill for original as substituted 178
substitution of bill for concurrent resolution 185
for senate bill and house bill not good 193
substitution of motion to discharge committee of whole by motion to discharge standing committee 201
substitution of bill does not necessitate reprinting 208
motion to take from table not a proper, for motion to suspend rules for another purpose 213
identical with certain sections of bill for which proposed, not in order 222
Suspension of Rules—*See Rules.*
Table—
indefinite postponement of motion to lay on 32
administration of oath to secretary, motion to reconsider election being on 40
motion to lay on table a motion to take from 47
motion to lay on, before formal discharge of committee 48
motion to commit bill and substitute pending motion to lay substitute on 49
motion to lay on table motion to lay on 50
printing of report on 57
reconsideration of vote on motion to lay appeal on 66
discussion of motion to lay on, and print 76
laying on, of motion to reconsider 108, 194
reconsideration of motion to lay on, motion to reconsider 138
motion to take from table bill just laid on 143
laying of bills on, after passage 163
right of president of senate to vote on question of tabling appeal 183
motion to commit cannot be laid on 218
Third Reading—*See Bill.*
Tie Vote.—*See Vote.*
Two-thirds Vote.—*See Vote.*
Unconstitutionality—
of bill, no ground for point of order 154, 188
Veto—
reconsideration of vote, on failure to pass bill over 91
Vote—
validity of, given for postmasters as candidates for legislature 24
right of member to cast, pending decision in contested election case 25
change of 26, 70, 126
right of president pro tem. to cast, in case of tie 27, 73
requiring member to cast, upon question of reconsideration 60
reconsideration of, tabling appeal 66
majority, required to concur in substitute of other house 77
required to discharge committee of the whole 83
right of seated contestants to cast 93
indication of number present by 109, 122
on resolution declaring sense of legislature 119
required for suspension of rules 124, 125
changing and announcing of 126
demand for yeas and nays after announcement of 127

Vote—Con. Dec. No.
motion to commit during taking of 132
required on resolution for relief 136
two-thirds—
required to appropriate public property to private use 78, 82, 85, 86, 96, 97, 98, 136, 139, 159
announcement of 90
not required on appropriations for world's fairs 98
not required on any action on bill already out of its regular course 146
member casting, must be in seat 165
casting of, by member in custody of sergeant-at-arms 177
right of president of senate to give casting 183, 186
Yeas and Nays—
demand for, after division ordered 13
after announcement of vote 127
after ordering previous question 168
on amendments not part of report of committee of whole 180

1. A motion to adjourn is in order during proceedings under call of the house.—*Church's Appeal, H. J. 1851, p. 272.*

Undoubtedly so; in fact, when a call has failed to bring in a quorum, the only way to dispose of it is to adjourn, as no other motion is in order.

2. It is not in order to amend a bill after a motion to strike out all after the enacting clause has been put and lost.—*Barry's Appeal, S. J. 1846, p. 257. Jones' Appeal, H. J. 1846, p. 57 (See 4).*

A motion to amend takes precedence of a motion to strike out all after the enacting clause, and a motion to strike out is held in abeyance until all motions to amend are disposed of.

3. A substitute for a senate substitute for a house bill was held not in order.—*H. J. 1851 (Ex. Session, p. 62).*

It has been an uniform rule that a substitute for a substitute is never in order. This rule was designed to prevent confusion in offering amendments, and arbitrarily fixes a point beyond which they will not be permitted, the questions in their order being the main question, amendments, amendments to the amendment, and a substitute. In this case, there is no multiplicity of pending questions. The senate substitute came to the house as a new and entire proposition and should have been subject to amendment or substitution. The decision is not correct

4. A proposition to strike out a section and insert a new one in lieu thereof having been lost, a motion to amend said section by striking out a portion thereof was held out of order.—*H. J. 1870, p. 78.*

The motion to strike out and insert a new section should have been held in abeyance for motions to amend the section. But if no such amendments are offered, and the motion to strike out is voted upon, it shuts off the consideration of any further amendments to the section.

5. The report of a select committee may be amended.—*Etheridge's Appeal, S. J. 1839, p. 208.*

The report of any committee is usually accepted without question, and then becomes the property of the house, to amend, adopt or reject, as it may please. An exception to this rule is that the report of a conference committee cannot be amended.

6. A motion to amend may be ruled out of order on account of irrelevancy.—*Greenly's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 634.*

If a proposed amendment is clearly irrelevant it certainly cannot be in order as an amendment. The house rules provide that "no motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of an amendment." While the senate has no such rule, it is a general rule of practice that, although amendments may be inconsistent and incompatible with themselves or with the subject matter, they must at least relate to the subject under consideration.

7. A motion was made to strike out all after the enacting clause of a house bill and insert in lieu thereof a certain senate bill. The question was divided and the proposition to strike out was lost. A motion to amend the bill farther was then held out of order, as the senate had refused to strike out all after the enacting clause.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 440.*

The motion to substitute one pending bill for another is absolutely unnecessary,

leads to confusion and should not be permitted. The question should not have been divided as the motion to strike out and insert is not divisible.

8. The committee of the whole having reported a substitute which did not relate to the subject matter of the bill and having been discharged, a point of order was raised while the report was under consideration as to the propriety of entertaining the substitute. *Held*, that, as the senate had discharged the committee, it was a virtual reception of the report, and that the bill and substitute were before the senate.—*Howell's Appeal, S. J. 1844, p. 92.*

The substitute was not properly before the senate for consideration for the reason that it was not germane to the original bill. The ruling was incorrect when made. Now the constitution provides that no bill shall be altered on its passage through the legislature, so as to change its original purpose.

9. An amendment in the senate to an amendment of a house amendment was held out of order.—*Finley's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 329.*

This decision is clearly wrong, for the reason that the house amendment came to the senate as an original proposition, and could be amended in the same way as could any other subject matter before the senate.

10. An amendment pending when the bill is committed falls.—*Shoemaker's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 238.*

The intent of the motion is to have the committee perfect the bill, instead of having amendments, which might be objectionable, adopted without due consideration.

11. When a bill has passed the senate and the house, and has been returned to the senate, the senate cannot amend those portions of the bill which have been agreed to by both houses.—*Mead's Appeal, S. J. 1851 (Ex. Session), p. 87.*

If a bill is returned with house amendments, no action can be taken by the senate on those parts which have been agreed to by both houses.

12. A member has a right to quote and read authorities in support of his argument on any pending question.—*H. J. 1861, p. 1076.*

The parliamentary practice in this regard is so well established that it is difficult to understand how the question could have been raised.

13. A demand for the ayes and nays is not in order after a division of the house is ordered.—*Smith's Appeal, H. J. 1841, p. 682.*

The congressional practice is to allow the requisite number of members to order the yeas and nays even after a division is had. It has also become the practice in this state to allow a demand for the yeas and nays at any time before the vote on the division is announced.

14. When the house adopts a substitute for a senate bill, and the senate concurs with certain amendments, the concurrence of the house to those amendments passes the bill.—*Tucker's Appeal, H. J. 1840, p. 516.*

The concurrence must be by yeas and nays. When the house has concurred in the senate amendments to the house substitute, every part of the bill as it stands has received the sanction of both houses.

15. A concurrence in the report of a conference committee by a majority of all the members elect is a passage of the bill.—*Conger's Appeal, S. J. 1858, p. 107.*

Previous to the adoption of the Joint Rules of 1909, the vote on a report was required to be by yeas and nays, and was not adopted unless a majority of all the members elect in each house, respectively, voted therefor. Under rule 5 of the present joint rules two votes are necessary—one on the adoption of the report, and one on the repassage of the bill. A yea and nay vote may be had on the former and is required on the latter.

16 At the first session of the legislature, under the constitution of 1850, it was held in the senate that a motion that the second reading of a bill be by its title only, was out of order under the constitution.—*Le Roy's Appeal, S. J. 1851, p. 20.* This ruling was confirmed in the senate of the next legislature, by two decisions that the reading of a bill by its title only "was not a reading of the bill within the meaning of the provision of the constitution."—*Griswold's Appeal, S. J. 1853, pp. 12, 22.* In the house of 1865, a motion having been made that the reading of a bill *in extenso* be dispensed with, on its third reading, and a point of order having been raised thereon, it was held that it is the right of any member to demand of the house, upon the third reading of a bill, to order that it be read by its title only.—*Williams' Appeal, H. J. 1865, p. 1288.* See also *Williams' Protest, p. 1363*, and *Brockway's Resolution, p. 1655.*

The practice for many years has been and now is to read bills the first and second

times by title, and the third time at length, unless by unanimous consent the third reading be dispensed with. Upon third reading of bills the reading at length is never dispensed with against the objection of a single member. If the reading of the bill is dispensed with by unanimous consent, it is "considered read" and the journal shows it to have been read. This reading of bills the first and second times by title and the third time at length is now considered a compliance with the constitutional provision which requires that every bill be read three times before the vote is taken on its passage and this legislative practice was held good by the supreme court (72 Mich. 446), the reasons given being that the courts ought not to overturn a legislative practice of such long standing, and that to hold otherwise would invalidate a large portion of the statutory law of the state.

17. Under the operation of a call and after the sergeant-at-arms had been dispatched after the absentees generally, a resolution to send the sergeant-at-arms after certain members (naming them), who have remained absent since the beginning of the [extra] session, was held not in order, as its adoption would be resolving a second time to do a thing which the house had already ordered.—*H. J. 1870, p. 151.*

The resolution was clearly out of order, as the sergeant-at-arms had already been dispatched after all absentees.

18. The senate having refused to order a call of the senate, a motion that the sergeant-at-arms be directed to request the attendance of a senator was held out of order.—*Barry's Appeal, S. J. 1841, p. 258.*

It is difficult to see what parliamentary rule or practice justified the ruling out of order of this motion, even though the action requesting the attendance of a member would have no force.

19. A motion for a call of the senate is a debatable question.—*S. J. 1850, p. 432.*

The previous question would, of course, apply to this motion, the same as to other motions.

20. Under a call of the house, and after the bar has been closed and the sergeant-at-arms dispatched after the absentees, it was held that, as a quorum was present, the business of the house could proceed.—*Chamberlain's Appeal, H. J. 1855, p. 191.*

When a call of the house is occasioned by lack of a quorum, it is sometimes the practice, upon obtaining a quorum, to dispense with further proceedings under the call, and sometimes to proceed with business under the call. But, the motion for a call is often for the purpose of securing a full vote on some pending question, and the fact that a quorum is present is well understood at the time the call is ordered. In such cases, after the vote on the pending question has been taken, it is the usual practice to dispense with further proceedings under the call.

21. The senate transmitted to the house a resolution described in the message as a "concurrent resolution," although headed with the usual formula of a joint resolution, *i. e.*, "*Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the State of Michigan.*" On motion to concur in the adoption of the resolution the point of order was raised that the resolution was a joint and not a concurrent resolution, and must take the course of a bill. *Held*, that it was a concurrent resolution, and the motion to concur in order. —*Bushnell's Appeal, H. J. 1859, p. 130.* See also *Bushnell's Protest, p. 137.*

Of course the words "*Resolved by the Senate (the House concurring),*" would have been the better form, but a concurrent resolution has no prescribed form. Whether or not a resolution was required to take the course of a bill depended, not upon its form, but upon its subject matter. Under the present constitution, all proposed legislation must be in the form of bills.

22. *Held*, that a committee of conference may recommend amendments to such parts of a bill as have been previously agreed upon by both houses.—*Clark's Appeal, H. J. 1850, p. 448.*

This decision is incorrect. It is only those parts of a bill upon which the two houses have failed to agree that are referred to a committee of conference. Therefore a conference committee has no authority to make recommendations relative to those parts of the bill which have been agreed to by both houses.

23. A conference committee having recommended certain new amendments, the question of order was raised that a committee of conference has no right to report, and the senate no right to concur in new amendments, which have not been the subject of disagreement between the two houses. *Held*, that the report of the committee was in order.—*Isbell's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p 425.*

If by "new amendments" it is meant amendments to those parts of the bill concerning which there are differences between the two houses, the decision is correct. If by "new amendments" it is meant amendments to parts of the bill upon which the two houses have agreed, the decision is incorrect.

24. *Held*, that all votes given for a candidate who, on the day of the election, was a postmaster under the United States, were absolutely void in accordance with Sec. 6, Art. IV, of the constitution.—*Sutherland v. Hoyt, H. J. 1853, pp. 26, 62; Morrow v. Horton, S. J. Feb. 24, 1891.*

While the two decisions cited seem to be in accordance with the plain reading of the constitutional provision, the two houses of the legislature have for a great many years uniformly decided the other way, with the single exception of the latter case cited. (Morrow v. Horton, S. J. Feb. 24, 1891). Although the constitution seems to be very clear, both the house and senate have repeatedly refused to unseat a member because at the time of his election he held a United States, state or county office, as specified in section six, article four of the constitution (section six of article five of constitution of 1909).

25. The house having once passed upon a contested election case, refused to revoke and set aside its determination, although the supreme court had meanwhile declared unconstitutional the statute upon which the determination of the house had been based.—*H. J. 1865, p. 1056.* The same position was taken in the senate (*S. J. 1855, p. 594*), and that body also refused to adopt a resolution declaring it the "sense of the senate that no senator, the right to whose seat is involved in the resolutions reported from the committee on privileges and elections is entitled to vote upon the question of the adoption of either until the question of the right of each to his seat shall have been decided by the senate."—*S. J. p. 595.*

The constitution makes each house the judge of the election and qualification of its own members. There is no appeal from its decisions. In case of a contested election, the member certified by the Secretary of State is a member of the body until action is taken unseating him, and is entitled to vote on all questions. In the house his vote may not be demanded if he be directly interested.

26. A senator has no right to change his vote on the record, after the journal has passed out of the possession of the secretary, on the ground that he voted under a misapprehension.—*S. J. 1873, p. 941.*

Certainly no senator has a right to change his vote on the record, after the result has been announced, but it is difficult to see what is meant by the words "after the journal has passed out of the possession of the secretary." The journal does not pass out of the possession of the secretary at all, at least during the session. Any member who has voted under a misapprehension may explain the matter, and have his explanation entered on the journal.

27. The president *pro tem.* in the chair having voted as a senator when his name was called, gave the casting vote on a tie. An appeal taken on the ground that he could not vote twice—once as a senator and once as president *pro tem.*—was laid on the table.—*Drake's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 370.*

The president *pro tem.* as such is nowhere authorized to vote. Having already voted as a senator he had no right to vote the second time, as presiding officer, in order to break the tie.

28. A division of the question of concurring in certain amendments recommended by a committee of conference was held not in order.—*Britain's Appeal, H. J. 1850, p. 449.*

The report of a conference committee cannot be amended or divided.

29. A motion to commit with instructions is divisible, and the question must first be put upon the commitment. If that does not prevail the question on instructions falls.—*H. J. 1851 (Ex. Session), pp. 44, 46.*

This ruling is contrary to parliamentary practice and is therefore incorrect.

30. A motion to strike out all after the word "Resolved," in a joint resolution is not divisible.—*Fuller's Appeal, S. J. 1842, p. 92.*

This motion is analogous to the motion that is frequently made relative to a bill—"to strike out all after the enacting clause." It is a motion, not to amend the joint resolution, but to defeat it, and is, therefore, not divisible. A motion to strike out any part of the joint resolution less than the whole would be a motion to amend, and would take precedence of a motion to strike out all after the word "resolved."

31. The rules directing the galleries cleared and the doors closed when the senate goes into executive session, includes all in the chamber, except senators, president, secretary and sergeant-at-arms.—*Hawkins' Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 206.*

This is a matter which is now governed by a senate rule.

32. A motion to indefinitely postpone the consideration of a motion to lay on the table a motion to take up a certain bill for consideration, was held not in order.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 298.*

These motions being subsidiary and therefore equal cannot be applied to each other. The most direct method to accomplish the purpose aimed at was to vote down the motion to lay on the table; hence the motion to indefinitely postpone the motion to lay on the table was not in order. It is a principle of parliamentary law that when a motion may be disposed of directly, as by voting it down, another motion to accomplish the same purpose indirectly is not in order.

33. After the third reading of a bill, and pending the vote on the passage thereof, a motion to postpone indefinitely was held out of order.—*Snow's Appeal, S. J. 1853, p. 71.*

The holding was not correct. The most suitable time for a motion to indefinitely postpone is after the third reading of a bill.

34. Joint resolutions must take the same course as bills.—*Pratt's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 48; Mason's, p. 97; Griswold's, S. J. 1853, p. 170.*

Bills and joint resolutions are the same, so far as legislative action on them is concerned. The constitution of 1909 provides that all legislation shall be by bill.

35. *Held*, that it is necessary for a minority to have leave of the senate before making a report.—*Greenly's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 479; S. J. 1901, p. 1123.*

A report of a majority of a committee is the report of the committee. The minority of a committee have no right to make a report, but as members of the senate are entitled to have a statement of their dissent to any proposition entered upon the journal.

36. A report having been accepted and adopted from a committee of conference, a subsequent report, purporting to be a minority report, was held out of order.—*S. J. 1847, p. 478.*

Precisely the same question is involved as in the previous decision.

37. A motion to exclude the report of minority from the journal was held in order. —*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 27.*

It should hardly require a motion to exclude. See decision No. 35, and the comment thereon.

38. The point was raised that it is not competent for a committee, after the expiration of the fifty days' time for introduction of bills, to report to the house a substitute for a bill referred to them, which substitute is entirely irrelevant to the subject matter embraced in the title, as it is a new bill and cannot be introduced after the constitutional limit. *Held*, that the speaker has no control over the action of a regular committee of the house on the subject matter referred to it; that it is competent for a committee to amend a bill as it sees fit, and that it is competent for the house to concur or non-concur in its action when reported to the house.—*H. J. 1869, p. 1329.*

There are two reasons why this ruling is wrong. First, because the subject matter of the substitute was not germane; and, second, because it permitted the introduction of a new bill after the expiration of the fifty day limit. This latter reason is not now applicable, since the abolition of the fifty day limit.

39. Matters of general legislation cannot be introduced in the senate after the expiration of the fifty days, in the guise of a concurrent resolution.—*Phillips' Appeal, S. J. 1869, p. 1481; Westcott's Appeal, S. J. 1897, p. 1128.*

This decision was correct at the time made, though it did not go far enough. The offering of concurrent resolutions embodying legislation should never have been permitted, and is now prohibited by the constitution. The decision so far as it applies to the fifty day limit no longer has any force.

40. *Held*, that the oath of office could not be administered to the secretary elect while a motion to reconsider the vote by which he was elected was lying on the table. —*Loomis' Appeal, S. J. 1848, p. 11.*

There is no apparent reason for this ruling.

41. The speaker called a member to order and directed him to take his seat, for alluding disrespectfully to another branch of the government.—*Hay's Appeal, H. J. 1845, p. 413.*

A disrespectful allusion to another branch of the government is not considered parliamentary. By the house rules, a member is now required to take his seat when called to order.

42. *Held*, that it is not in order for the house to entertain a resolution similar in import to one already passed by the house and transmitted to the senate.—*Carter's Appeal, H. J. 1845, p. 390.*

The way to get at the matter would be to recall from the senate the resolution adopted and act on it.

43. A member in the course of his second speech on the same question was called to order. *Held*, that the point of order should have been raised when the member first rose to speak. As it was not, the member was entitled to the floor.—*Cutcheon's Appeal, H. J. 1861, p. 1076.*

Not being in order when he began to speak, the member was certainly out of order during all the time in which he continued to speak. The decision was wrong.

44. A proposition to commit with instructions being before the house, a motion to commit without instructions is not in order, as the object sought could be more directly reached by dividing the question before the house.—*H. J. 1870, p. 79.*

As shown in the comment on No. 29, the motion to commit with instructions is not divisible, but the same result can be reached by an amendment to the motion to strike out the instructions.

45. *Held*, that it is not in order for a member on the floor to speak of the "acts of a committee when in committee."—*Greenly's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 479.*

There is no reason apparent why a member should not be permitted to discuss in a proper manner the acts of a committee.

46. The secretary having commenced to call the roll, all debate is out of order. —*Etheridge's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 469.*

After the calling of the roll has been begun by the secretary or clerk, nothing else is in order until the roll call is finished.

47. A motion to lay on the table a motion to take from the table was held not in order.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1839, p. 405.*

See comment on No. 32. This was but a piling up of questions and an attempt to do indirectly what could be done directly.

48. *Held*, that until a select committee is discharged, a bill and its report thereon are not in the possession of the senate and a motion to lay the same on the table is not in order.—*Denton's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 252.*

When a bill is reported to the senate it is in the possession of the senate and subject to its action. The act of reporting the matter referred to it discharges a select committee. The decision is incorrect.

49. A motion having been made to refer a bill and a substitute to a committee, a motion to lay the substitute on the table was held out of order.—*Thompson's Appeal, S. J. 1849, p. 609.*

The holding is wrong. The motion to table the substitute, if it had been allowed and had prevailed, would have carried with it the original bill. A motion to lay on the table takes precedence of a motion to refer, and was, therefore, in order.

50. The chair refused to entertain a motion to lay on the table a motion to lay a concurrent resolution on the table.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 515.*

See comment on No. 32.

51. A motion to suspend a rule is in order, even though the house in not on the order of "Motions and resolutions."—*Hawley's Appeal, H. J. 1849, p. 353.*

This is true if the proposed suspension of the rules relates to a pending question.

52. A demand for the previous question was held out of order on a motion to postpone indefinitely.—*Chase's Appeal, H. J. 1857, p. 629.*

The decision was correct under the rules of the house at the time it was made, but the motion to indefinitely postpone is debatable under the present rules, so that the previous question applies.

53. A motion for the previous question takes precedence of the motion for the call of the senate.—*S. J. 1850, p. 431.*

This ruling would not be correct under the present rules of the senate and house.

Under rule forty-one of the senate and fifty-one of the house, a motion for a call is in order at any time prior to the ordering of the previous question.

54. The senate adjourned pending an appeal relative to receiving and entering on the journal a protest. Upon convening again, the president held that as the appeal related to a privileged question, it must take precedence of the regular order of business. —*S. J. 1850, p. 434.*

According to congressional practice a protest against the action of the house or senate is not properly a question of privilege. Questions of privilege are of the highest order and supersede all others. By our constitution it is the right of any member of either house to have placed in the journal his protest as to any proceeding or resolution, but he must offer it at the proper time. An appeal from the decision of the president to receive for entry on the journal a protest, offered at the proper time, is undoubtedly a question of privilege.

55. The senate corrected the journal of the preceding day in relation to a report of a committee of conference. Mr. Conger, as chairman of said committee, entered a "protest against the action of the senate in altering the journal by amending the report of the committee of conference, contrary to the facts in the case, as unjust to the committee and an innovation upon all ordinary usages of legislative bodies." The senate then reconsidered the motion to correct and the same was lost.—*S. J. 1858, p. 119.*

The protest was, without doubt, justifiable, inasmuch as the action of the senate in changing the record, by virtually amending the report of the conference committee, was in violation of all parliamentary law and practice.

56. A portion of the previous day's proceedings may be expunged from the journal. —*Cust's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 130.*

"The right to expunge whatever it pleases from the journal of its proceedings is one which can only be limited, like the right of expulsion, by the absolute discretion of the assembly; and is not restrained by the constitutional right of a member to enter a protest thereon, or by the constitutional injunction to keep and publish a journal."—Cushing's Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies, page 172.

57. A report having been laid on the table, *held,* that the same could not be ordered printed until first taken from the table.—*H. J. 1859, p. 727. See also H. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 29.*

There seems to be no reason why the house or senate cannot have printed anything which relates to the matters under consideration by it. That a report was on the table is no reason why it could not be ordered printed. The ordering of a bill, resolution or report to be printed does not change its legislative status. It amounts simply to securing copies which the body needs in the transaction of its business.

58. *Held,* that a substitute for a bill, which was in possession of the committee of the whole, could not be printed until the committee had been discharged from the further consideration of the bill.—*H. J. 1861, p. 173.*

See comment on No. 57.

59. *Held,* that papers which have been referred to a committee may be ordered printed by the senate before being reported back by said committee.—*Barry's Appeal, S. J. 1841, p. 285.*

See comment on No. 57.

60. On the reconsideration of a certain motion, a senator declined to vote on the ground that he was not present at the taking of the vote which was being reconsidered. *Held,* that the motion to reconsider was a constituent part of the first motion, and he could not be required to vote.—*Mason's Appeal, S. J. 1844, p. 341.*

Every member in the hall, when the question is stated from the chair, must vote unless excused. The decision was not in accordance with parliamentary law.

61. A paper which is not confined to a discussion of the action objected to, but contains reflections on the house, is not a protest within the meaning of the constitution.—*Chamberlain's Appeal, H. J. 1849, p. 411; H. J. 1893, pp. 254, 359.*

A protest which contains reflections on the house is properly ruled out of order.

62. A motion to reconsider the vote by which the sergeant-at-arms was dispatched after the absentees is in order.—*Carter's Appeal, H. J. 1845, p. 389.*

Such motion is certainly in order, but a better motion would be to move that further proceedings under the call be dispensed with, and it would accomplish the same purpose,—unless the house desired to proceed under the call for the purpose of holding the members present, without desiring to send for absentees.

63. A motion to reconsider cannot be entertained after the bill has passed out of possession of the house. The proper motion is that the senate be requested to return the bill.—*H. J. 1850, p. 210.*

The house cannot take any action on a bill not in its possession.

64. A notice that a motion will be made tomorrow to reconsider a vote was held not to cut off an immediate motion to reconsider.—*H. J. 1861, p. 1370.*

This ruling is correct. It is also true that a failure of the motion to carry would not prevent another motion of the same kind on the succeeding day.

65. A motion to reconsider in the senate is not in order while the resolution is in possession of the house.—*Mason's Appeal, S. J. 1844, p. 223.*

See comment on No. 63.

66. A motion to reconsider a vote by which an appeal was tabled was held out of order.—*Eldredge's Appeal, S. J. 1848, p. 405.*

The reason for this holding is that a motion to lay an appeal on the table is, according to parliamentary practice, a motion to dispose of the appeal adversely, and is final.

67. A motion to reconsider a vote by which the senate refused to reconsider another vote was held out of order.—*Fenton's Appeal, S. J. 1846, p. 502.*

This is so, because the most direct procedure would be another motion to reconsider the vote on the main question. To rule otherwise would be to allow an infinite number of motions to reconsider votes on other motions to reconsider, and there could be no final decision of any question.

68. A motion to reconsider is not in order after the bill has been sent to the house.

See comment on No. 63.

69. A resolution to allow the respondent in proceedings on a breach of privilege to withdraw his answers to the interrogatories propounded to him by the senate was held out of order, as the answer would form part of the journal and could not be withdrawn.—*Mason's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 437.*

The resolution was not out of order. It was for the senate to decide whether or not it would permit the withdrawal of the answers.

70. The official journal cannot be altered so as to record a member's vote on a question three days after the determination of that question.—*H. J. 1862, p. 30.*

See comment on No. 26. If the journal was incorrect, and the member was not recorded as he actually voted, the correction could certainly be made.

71. A concurrent resolution containing matter not included in the governor's message to an extra session, was held in order and properly before the house, because the right of the house to act upon concurrent resolutions does not depend upon the recommendation of the governor; and the resolution having been received and acted upon by the house, the privilege of raising the point of order had been waived.—*H. J. 1862, p. 30.*

This decision is subject to criticism. If the matter contained in the resolution was subject to consideration without having been submitted by the governor, the point of order was not good, but if it contained matters of legislation, the point of order was well taken and good at any time, for the reason that it involved the validity of the resolution and not a method of procedure.

72. A member having offered for introduction a joint resolution under the order of "Motions and resolutions," after the expiration of the fifty days' limit for the introduction of bills, the speaker ruled the same out of order, on the ground that joint resolutions are considered the same as bills, by both the constitution and the rules of the house, and the receipt of either at that time would be the receipt of new business, and would be in conflict with the constitution.—*Thorp's Appeal, H. J. 1879, p. 1036.*

The resolution was very properly ruled out. See comments on Nos. 8 and 34.

73. The legislature of 1839 met in joint convention and was called to order by the speaker of the house, who continued to preside. On a motion to adjourn a tie vote resulted in each house. The speaker, who had voted with the representatives, on the announcement of the vote, decided, as presiding officer, that the president of the senate, being present, should give the casting vote.—*Hawkins' Appeal, H. J. 1839, p. 175.*

This is a most unusual case. It is difficult to understand why the speaker presided, the lieutenant governor being present, or why the speaker, acting as the presiding officer, did not declare that the motion, upon which a tie vote resulted, was lost, instead of calling upon the president of the senate to give the casting vote. It may be that the constitution of 1835 and the rules and practice of 1839 would furnish an explanation.

74. A joint resolution proposing an amendment to the constitution by adding a section to stand as section 16 of article XVIII, having been put upon its passage, a substitute was offered for the whole joint resolution, to which substitute two amendments were made. A motion was then made to amend the substitute for the joint resolution by inserting in lieu of the proposed section 16 another section 16. *Held*, that the latter amendment was not in order, as it was a substitute for a substitute to a proposition pending before the house, which substitute had been amended by the house, and the effect of the proposed substitute would be to entirely change the character of the one which had been partially agreed to by the house in its present form.—*H. J. 1870, p. 132.*

The ruling is correct, but the reasoning is bad. The real reason is that a substitute for a pending substitute is never in order.

75. A majority of the committee on elections having recommended the adoption of a resolution to postpone indefinitely the further consideration of the eligibility of certain members to hold their seats, and the minority having submitted a contrary report, a motion was made to adopt the resolution reported by the majority. A motion to amend by adopting the resolution reported by the minority was held out of order "on the ground that the majority resolution was simply a motion to indefinitely postpone which was not susceptible to amendment, and must be decided without debate."

The decision was correct at the stage of the proceedings when it was made. However, the minority report should not have been received at all. There is no such thing as a minority report. The report signed by the majority is the report of the committee. The closing statement that the question must be decided without debate is not true under the present rules, although true under the rules at that time.

76. A motion to lay on the table and print, having been made, *held*, that the question of printing may be debated.—*H. J. 1851, pp. 433-4.*

The motion ought not to have been permitted in that form, for the reason that it is not parliamentary to allow a question that is debatable to be united with one that is *not* debatable.

77. The house passed a bill and the senate adopted a substitute therefor. The vote on the adoption of the senate substitute by the house stood thirty yeas to twenty-six nays. The speaker *pro tem.* decided the substitute not concurred in, a majority of all the members elect not having voted therefor. An appeal was taken and the decision of the speaker *pro tem.* was not sustained by twenty-two yeas to twenty-seven nays.—*Church's Appeal, H. J. (Ex. Session), pp. 68-76.* The bill was ordered enrolled by the house and sent to the governor, and was returned to the house by Gov. Barry upon a statement of the facts.—*Id., pp. 90, 96: also House Document No. 1, Ex. Sess. 1851.*

When a bill originating in one house is amended in the other, the concurrence in that amendment is necessary to the passage of the bill and requires a vote of a majority of the members elect.

78. A bill was pending in the house to declare a certain railroad aid grant of lands forfeited by one corporation and to confer the same upon another by confirming the action of the state board of control in the premises. *Held*, by the speaker, that a vote of two-thirds of all the members elect was requisite to the passage of the bill under section 45, Art. IV, of the constitution.—*Mercer's Appeal, H. J. 1881, p. 1563.*

The bill undoubtedly had the effect of conveying public property to a private corporation, and hence required a two-thirds vote.

79. One of the six bills prepared by the tax commission of 1881, and submitted to the house by the governor in his message, being upon the order of third reading, Mr. Earle raised a point of order against the house at this time taking any action as to the bill in question, his objection being that it had never been properly introduced into the house; that neither a member nor a committee of either house of the legislature had presented the bill; that by the constitution of this state and the rules of the house, a definite method was provided for the introduction of bills; that that method had been entirely ignored, consequently all future action upon the bill would be entirely unauthorized, as it had no legal standing in the house. *Held*, that under the law creating the tax commission the bill, with several others, came from the governor as the work of such commission; that the bill entered the house, with others, by special message opening this session; that the objection raised might be a question for the consideration of the house, but it was not an objection which could be sustained at this time by the presiding officer.—*Earle's Appeal, H. J. 1882 (Ex. Session).*

Had the point of order been raised at the time the bill was received from the governor, or when the first action was taken upon it in the house, it would have been good. Not having been raised until the bill reached the order of third reading, it is doubtful whether it should have been held to be well taken. It might be well to add that it was not the constitution, but a rule, which was violated, inasmuch as the constitution provides no definite method for the introduction of bills.

80. A motion "that the senate do now adjourn" was pending when a motion was made "that when the senate adjourn today it stand adjourned until tomorrow at 10 o'clock." The president ruled the latter motion out of order. An appeal was taken, and the ruling of the president sustained.—*S. J. 1885, p. 796.*

No principle of parliamentary law is more clearly settled than that a motion to adjourn takes precedence of all other motions.

81. The senate had voted to place a certain bill "on its immediate passage." The president refused to entertain several motions offered, ruling that nothing was in order but the reading and consideration of the bill in question. Appeal was made but the president refused to entertain it.—*S. J. 1885, p. 1297. See also S. J. 1909, p. 762.*

A motion to adjourn is always in order, and it would seem that a motion to take a recess, but no other motion, would also be in order during the third reading. After the reading has been completed, any proper motion pertaining to the bill, such as a motion to lay on the table, to amend, to indefinitely postpone,—would be in order. There are few cases in which a presiding officer is justified in refusing to entertain an appeal.

82. A bill authorizing the board of control of state swamp lands to use not to exceed a given number of acres of swamp lands for a certain improvement received 55 votes, and was declared passed. An appeal was taken from the ruling which declared the bill passed on less than two-thirds affirmative vote of all the members elect, under Sec. 45, of Art. IV of the constitution. The ruling of the speaker *pro tem.* was sustained. —*H. J. 1885, pp. 1320-2.*

The ruling seems to have been in accordance with the practice in passing bills of that kind, and yet bills making direct appropriations without the intervention of the board of control have been held to require a two-thirds vote. There is no reason for the distinction.

83. A motion was made to discharge the committee of the whole from the further consideration of a bill, and claimed carried on a registered vote of 47 yeas to 43 nays. The question was raised, that to discharge the committee of the whole was to divert a bill from the regular course laid down by the rules, and was therefore a suspension of the rules and as such required a two-thirds vote. The speaker ruled that a majority vote was sufficient. An appeal was taken and the ruling of the speaker was sustained. —*H. J. 1885, pp. 1739-40.*

This decision, under the present rules, would not be correct. The rules provide that bills shall be referred to the committee of the whole and that they shall be taken up in the order of their reference. To discharge the committee of the whole from the consideration of a bill is a suspension of the rules.

84. A bill passed both houses and was sent to the governor for his approval in regular order; shortly afterwards it was discovered that the bill contained a mistake. The house sent a respectful message to the governor, asking the return of the bill. Meantime the governor had placed his signature to the bill and left the city. Upon receipt of the request the private secretary of the governor thought that courtesy demanded that he should return the bill as requested, which he did. When it came up under reconsideration the governor's signature was discovered, and the question raised that it was no longer a bill but an act; that having received the governor's signature it could not be reconsidered. There was no dispute as to the facts; all it lacked of being an act was the mere deposit in the office of the secretary of state, and a formal message of approval, which of course the governor was ready to make, because he had approved the bill itself.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1253-4.*

A practice has grown up of requesting the return of bills from the governor for the purpose of amendment. This practice has no standing beyond courtesy, and is one which should seldom be indulged in, as it is surrounded with many difficulties, only one of which the case in point illustrates. This case is entirely out of the reach of parliamentary law or practice. The whole trouble was occasioned by too much courtesy on the part of the governor's secretary; he should have replied by message that the bill had been signed.

85. The bill relative to the manufacture of oleomargarine, being on its final passage, was declared passed on 55 affirmative votes. The question was raised that, as certain provisions of the bill forced the sale of property to the state at an appraisal, it therefore required a two-thirds vote. The speaker ruled otherwise and an appeal was taken. The ruling was sustained.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1715-6.*

This bill was very unusual in its provisions, in that it was an effort to do something that could not be done even by a two-thirds vote, and the courts so held.

86. A joint resolution extending the time for the completion of a railroad, and thereby continuing a land grant, was declared passed on a vote of 62 yeas. The question

was raised that this was a direct vote of puplic property to private use, and that the resolution therefore required 67 votes under the constitution, Art. IV, Sec. 45. The speaker ruled a majority sufficient; an appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1377-8.*

The decision was not correct. See comment on No. 78.

87. A protest was offered in due form for publication. A motion was made that the protest be received but not published in the journal of proceedings. The president of the senate ruled the motion out of order because of Sec. 14 of Art. IV of the constitution, which particularly gives any member of either house the right of protest and of having the same entered in the journal. An appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*Edwards' Appeal, S. J. 1887, p. 1422.*

It was the member's constitutional right to have his protest spread upon the journal and a motion to deprive him of that right was very properly ruled out of order.

88. A member of the senate rose to a "question of privilege," stating that he wished to introduce a resolution calling for the investigation of a certain state institution. The chair ruled that to introduce such a resolution was not a "question of privilege," and that consequently the resolution was not in order. An appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*Babcock's Appeal, S. J. 1887, pp. 1432-3.*

A resolution to investigate the conduct of a state institution is not a question of privilege, and the decision is correct.

89. The senate sent a request to the house for the return of a concurrent resolution passed some days before, relative to the April adjournment. Motion was made to grant the request. The speaker ruled both the request and the motion out of order, as they related to a matter which had been concluded some days before, and all action relating thereto being fully completed, it was not competent for the house to accede to the request. An appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*Oviatt's Appeal, H. J. 1887, p. 1110.*

As the resolution was to fix the time to which the legislature should stand adjourned, when it did adjourn on a given day still in the future, there seems to be no reason why, in accordance with the ordinary courtesy between the two houses, the request and motion should not have been entertained.

90. The question was raised as to whether a bill affecting chartered rights acquired prior to the constitution of 1850, having passed the house by more than a two-thirds vote, should not have been declared by the speaker as having received the vote of two-thirds of all the members elect. *Held*, that notwithstanding the bill did receive the requisite two-thirds, it should have been so declared.—*Lakey's Appeal, H. J. 1887, p. 862.*

The fact that the bill received a two-thirds vote was sufficient, even though the speaker, in declaring the bill passed, did not state that it was by a vote of two-thirds of the members elect.

91. A bill having passed both houses in due form, was returned to the governor, without his signature, to the house in which it originated. The vote by which the bill was passed was then reconsidered in constitutional form and the question then recurred: Shall the bill pass, the objection of the governor nothwithstanding? The bill failed to pass, not receiving the necessary votes of two-thirds of all the members elect. A motion was then made to reconsider the vote by which the bill failed to pass, when the point of order was raised that a reconsideration was not in order at this stage of the bill's history—that the constitution, in providing for one reconsideration and no more, presented a bar to all further action. *Held*, that the point of order was well taken.—*Rumsey's Appeal, H. J. 1887, pp. 2266-7.*

This decision seems to be in accord with congressional practice and precedents.

92. A protest against the action of the senate, to be such a paper as must be entered upon the journal under the provisions of the constitution, shall be in language which does not impute improper motives to the senators in taking the action.—*Taylor's Appeal, S J. 1887, p. 222.*

The constitutional provision relative to individual protests cannot be held to require the senate to enter on its journal insulting and contemptuous matter, under color of a protest; and the senate may insist that the protest contain nothing but the member's "dissent" and a bare statement of his "reasons" therefor.

93. A motion was made to dispense with the further reading of a protest against the action of the senate in seating two contestants, on which motion the point of order was made that the contestants should not be allowed to vote on the question. *Held*, that the point of order was not well taken.—*S. J. February 24, 1891.*

The cases having been decided by the senate, and the contestants seated, they were technically entitled to vote on all questions.

94. A motion was made that the senate return a house concurrent resolution. The point of order was raised that, inasmuch as a resolution has nothing tangible in its character, it cannot be recalled; and further, that it is contrary to the practice of former legislatures. *Held*, that anything sufficiently tangible to be submitted to the senate should be sufficiently so for its return, and that as the constitution requires concurrent resolutions to be submitted to the executive, they must be considered tangible.—*H. J. February 6, 1891.*

The practice as to the return of concurrent resolutions had not been definitely settled prior to this decision, for such action is seldom taken. The holding is correct.

95. Against a resolution that the committee on engrossment and enrollment be discharged from further consideration of a house bill, the point of order was raised that "the resolution was not in order," which point of order the speaker ruled not well taken.—*H. J. March 26, 1891.*

The speaker was correct in his ruling, for the house had an undoubted right to recall the bill from the committee.

96. The speaker declared passed on a majority vote a bill authorizing and directing the auditor general of the state to credit to the county of Muskegon certain delinquent taxes. A point of order was raised that the bill, under the provisions of section 45 of article IV of the constitution, required the assent of two-thirds of the members elect. The speaker ruled the point not well taken.—*H. J. April 23, 1891.*

The only question involved is whether or not the bill appropriated money for a private or local purpose.

97. The house having under consideration a bill to provide for the improvement of the highway on the town line between two townships, and to appropriate state swamp land for that purpose, the speaker announced the bill passed on a majority vote. A point of order was raised that the bill came under the provision of the constitution relative to the appropriation of public property for private or local purpose. The speaker held the point well taken.—*H. J. May 8, 1891.*

See comment on No. 96.

98. The house having under consideration a bill to make an appropriation for an exhibit of the manufacturers and products of the state at the World's Exposition, in Chicago, the speaker announced that the bill had passed. a majority of all the members elect having voted therefor. The point of order was raised that this appropriation was within the meaning of the constitutional provision which requires a two-thirds vote. The speaker ruled the point of order not well taken.—*H. J. June 3, 1891.*

This appropriation was clearly not one for a private or local purpose, hence the ruling of the speaker was correct.

99. During the special session of 1891, there was offered a resolution, providing for the adoption of rules. A point of order was raised that the rules of the regular session were still in force. *Held*, that the point was not well taken, inasmuch as the senate had adopted no rules for the special session and was acting under accepted parliamentary law.—*S. J. Aug. 5, 1892.*

The decision is wrong. At the beginning of the session of 1891, rules were adopted for "this senate." Those rules were in force during the existence of that senate, whether convened in regular or special session.

100. Under the head of motions and resolutions, it is in order to move to discharge the committee of the whole from the further consideration of a bill. Decision sustained on appeal.—*S. J. 1893, p. 967.*

The point of order was doubtless based on the idea that, inasmuch as the rules provide that bills shall be referred to the committee of the whole and there considered in their order, a motion to take a bill from the committee is a violation of the rules and consequently not in order. While it is true that the motion amounted to a suspension of the rules, it was not out of order.

101. A protest must be consistent with the facts as shown by the journal.—*S. J. 1893, p. 988.*

The journal is conclusive evidence of the proceedings of the house. A protest, therefore, to any action taken by the house must be an objection to or remonstrance against the proceeding as it is shown in the record.

102. A senator, in debate, must avoid the use of language reflecting on the senate. The word "villainy" is objectionable.—*S. J. 1893, p. 1318.*

This ruling needs no comment, as it is so clearly in accordance with all parliamentary practice.

103. While debating a motion to make a bill a special order, a senator attempted to read from a newspaper an article concerning the action of the senate relative to an-

other bill. A point of order was raised and held well taken. Decision sustained upon appeal.—*S. J. 1893, p. 1353.*

It is certainly true that remarks or articles read must be germane. It will be noticed however, that the bill itself was not under discussion, but simply a motion to make it a special order. If the article had a bearing upon the question of the advisability of making the bill a special order, it was germane. This fact is not shown by the record.

104. A member of the minority presented, as a protest, a signed statement of the entire minority. *Held,* that a member under the constitution may exercise his right to protest against any proceeding of the house, but that the constitution does not contemplate collective protests.—*H. J. 1893, p. 242.*

If the protest had been made by the minority as a minority, the ruling would have been justifiable, for the reason that the constitution does not recognize political parties or minorities. The record, however, shows that the protest was not of the minority as a minority, but of members of the minority. It should have been considered as the individual protest of each of the subscribers, which, in reality it was, as is shown by the fact that each signer subsequently presented a protest similar to the collective protest.

105. A protest which makes a personal attack upon the minority, instead of expressing the objections of the protestant, is not in order.—*H. J. 1893, p. 244.*

See No. 61.

106. A protest which reflects upon the senate in any proceeding had by that body is not in order.—*H. J. 1893, p. 255.*

See No. 61.

107. A member was called to order for not speaking to the question. He insisted that his remarks were relevant, and being ruled out of order, appealed. The chair was sustained.—*H. J. 1893, p. 360.* See also *S. J. 1901, p. 753.*

A member is required to speak to the question under consideration. What is and what is not relevant in a given case must depend upon the particular circumstances, and must be determined by the presiding officer subject to an appeal to the house.

108. A motion to reconsider the vote whereby the house concurred in amendments made by the senate was laid on the table. A subsequent motion that the governor be requested to return the bill to the house was held out of order for the reason that the purpose of recalling the bill was to reconsider it, and such a motion, having once been made and tabled, could not again be made.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1554.*

The ruling is wrong. The house has a right to recall a bill from the governor, and a motion for that purpose is a proper one. When the bill has been returned is the time to decide what motions may or may not be made concerning it.

109. A rising vote showing that a majority of the members elect had not voted having been taken, a point of no quorum was raised, whereupon the speaker announced as present and not voting a sufficient number to complete a quorum.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1700.*

Ever since the famous ruling of Speaker Reed in the Fifty-first Congress (Congressional Record, Vol. 21, Part I, p. 950), by which it was held that a member, actually present within the view of the chair, was present as part of the quorum, the power of the minority in congress to stop all business by raising the question of a quorum has ceased to exist. It used to be possible for a minority to simply stop proceedings by refusing to vote and thus breaking a quorum. The decision worked a revolution in the practice of the house, overturning as it did the precedents of a hundred years, and aroused a storm of protest. It was firmly adhered to and now is quietly acquiesced in as a rule based on both reason and common sense. It was soon after adopted as the Michigan rule and its efficacy in restraining filibustering is unquestioned.

110. A motion for the previous question was made as soon as the main question was stated. A point of order was raised that, there having been no debate, the motion was out of order. The chair refused to entertain the point while the motion for the previous question was pending, but later entertained and overruled it.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1915.*

The object of the motion for the previous question is to bring the house to an immediate vote. This is true whether or not there has been any debate on the question. The speaker erred, however, in ruling that the point of order could not be entertained when first made. Even though the point of order was not well taken there is no reason why a question of order could not have been raised at such time.

111. The question being on the adoption of several proposed amendments to a bill, a point of order was raised that it was not competent for the house to order all of the amendments considered at the same time. The chair overruled the point and was sustained on appeal.—*H J. 1893, p. 1996.*

The objection must have been based upon the idea that each proposed amendment should constitute a separate question. This is not true, for there is no parliamentary objection to the adoption of several amendments by one vote, although any member has a right to demand a division of the question and require a separate vote on each amendment.

112. A member having proceeded with remarks at some length, the speaker recognized another member, whereupon, the first member made the point of order that he had not yielded the floor.—*Held*, that the first member having taken his seat, the second was properly recognized.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1999.*

If, as stated by the chair in making the decision, the member speaking had resumed his seat, there is no question that he had yielded the floor, and that the other member, when recognized, was entitled to it.

113. The consideration of a special order not having been completed, the chair announced that the time had arrived for a second special order and laid it before the house. Objection was made that the house should dispose of the first special order before taking up the second. The objection was overruled, it being held that the house can change as well as make a special order. Decision sustained on appeal.—*H. J. 1893, p. 2074.*

The decision that the second special order has the right of way, when the time for its consideration arrives, is correct. The reason given for the ruling that the house by fixing the second order changed the first is, however, erroneous. Obviously, it was presumed that the consideration of the first order would be completed before the arrival of the time for the consideration of the second, for the house would not intentionally make two special orders conflict. The first order not having been completed within the time fixed must give way to the second, not, however, because the house has changed its first order, but because the consideration of this order has taken more time than was expected and cannot be allowed to encroach upon a second order which has a right to consideration at the time set by the house for such consideration.

114. The chair decided that a motion to suspend the rules had prevailed. A member appealed from the decision on the ground that he did not think that two-thirds of those present had voted in the affirmative. The decision was sustained.—*H. J. 1893, p. 2156.*

In this case there was no decision or ruling from which to appeal,—it was the simple announcement of a vote which had been taken, and the speaker's declaration of what that vote was is final. It would be absurd to say that an appeal would lie and thus enable a member to secure a second vote upon the same question.

115. Pending the third reading of a bill, it was moved that the bill be read by sections. A point of order was made that such a reading was not sufficient, but was overruled. The decision was not sustained upon appeal.—*S. J. 1895, p. 937.*

A reading by sections, that is, the mere naming of the numbers of the sections, is not a reading of the bill. The point of order was well taken, and should not have been overruled. (See comment on No. 12.)

116. The question being on the adoption of a concurrent resolution, a point of order was made that the resolution was not properly before the senate under rule thirty-two of the senate rules. The point of order was overruled.—*S. J. 1897, p. 1214.*

The resolution was in the nature of a bill and had taken the same course. A similar resolution had been received from the house and referred to a committee. The rule in question precludes the consideration of a bill or joint resolution which is similar to one already considered and lost. In this case the similar resolution had not been lost and the rule, therefore, did not apply. The ruling is correct.

117. A resolution to pay the sergeant-at-arms of the preceding senate for service in assisting in the organization of the senate was declared carried on a *viva voce* vote. The point of order was raised that the vote should be by yeas and nays, for the reason that an appropriation was involved. The point was held not well taken.—*S. J. 1898 (Ex. Session), p. 11.*

The decision was correct, for the reason that the resolution did not involve an appropriation, but provided merely for the payment of an incidental expense from an appropriation already made.

118. Against a resolution to pay the sergeant-at-arms of the preceding senate for services in assisting in the organization of the senate, a point of order was raised that the resolution was not in order, for the reason that the sergeant-at-arms was a federal office holder. The point was held not well taken.—*S. J. 1898 (Ex. Session), p. 11.*

It is certainly the right and duty of the senate to pay, as an incidental expense, for services necessarily rendered in the organization of the senate, no objection having been made at the time the services were performed.

119. A concurrent resolution declaring it to be the sense of the legislature that no change be made in the sugar bounty law was declared adopted in the senate by a majority of those voting. A point of order, that the resolution required the votes of a majority of the senators elect, was decided by the president not to be well taken, which decision was sustained upon appeal.—*S. J. 1899, p. 355.*

The decision was correct, as the concurrent resolution did not contain matters of legislation, but merely sought to express the opinion of the legislature.

120. *Held* that a motion to adjourn was in order pending a call of the roll.—*S. J. 1899, p. 758.*

The decision is correct. The motion to adjourn, however, would not be in order after the roll call had been begun, until it had been completed and the result announced.

121. A motion to reconsider a vote by which the senate refused to concur in the recommendation of the committee of the whole, relative to a bill, was held not in order. —*S. J. 1899, p. 979.*

No reason for this ruling appears upon the face of it. The journal, however, shows that a similar motion had previously been made and laid on the table and this undoubtedly explains the ruling. It has been the practice in the senate to consider that the laying of a motion to reconsider on the table precludes further action. This practice is convenient as a means of finally determining the question of reconsideration. It is more decisive than a negative vote on a motion to reconsider, as that motion might again be made within the period limited by the rules. The house has done away with the practice by rule.

122. Upon the question of the adoption of an amendment, the roll call showed but fourteen senators present and voting. One of the several senators present and not voting raised the point of order that a quorum of the senate was not present. The president *pro tem.* directed the secretary to record as present and not voting such senators as were actually present and had not answered to their names on the calling of the roll, and, finding that the total number of senators present was sufficient for a quorum, declared a quorum present.—*S. J. 1899, pp. 993, 1207.*

See No. 109.

123. A motion to reconsider a vote by which the further consideration of a bill was indefinitely postponed was held out of order.—*S. J. 1899, p. 1288.*

Under the practice in American legislative assemblies, the only purpose of the motion to indefinitely postpone is to suppress or reject the matter under consideration. Indefinite postponement in Michigan practice is considered absolutely final and the motion is not subject to reconsideration.

124. A motion to suspend the rules and place a bill upon its immediate passage having been declared carried, a point of order was made that the bill was not properly before the senate for passage for the reason that two-thirds of the senators present had not voted to suspend the rules: *Held*, that the point of order was not well taken for the reason that two-thirds of those voting had voted in favor of suspending the rules, and under the practice of the senate, the number voting determined the number present, no question being raised at the time that senators were present who did not vote.—*S. J. 1899, p. 1586.* Suspension of rules is now governed by senate rule 51 and house rule 71. See comment on No. 125.

125. The speaker declared that a motion to suspend the rules had not prevailed, for the reason that two-thirds of the members present had not voted therefor. An appeal was taken upon the ground that but two-thirds of those actually voting was necessary to suspend the rules. The decision of the chair was sustained.—*H. J. 1899, p. 210.*

Since the senate decision was made that body has by rule (1901) determined that the number required to suspend the rules is two-thirds of those actually present. The house decision, that the number present is determined by the last roll call taken for the purpose of ascertaining that number, has since been followed in that branch of the legislature.

126. The announcement of the vote upon the passage of a bill having been delayed by numerous demands by members for the votes of other members, the house at length

ordered upon motion that the vote be announced. It being evident, before the announcement of the vote, that the bill had failed of passage, the member who introduced it asked leave to change his vote doubtless with the intention of moving to reconsider the vote by which the house refused to pass the bill. The speaker decided that the house having ordered the announcement of the vote, it was not permissible for any member to change his vote.—*H. J. 1899, p. 1071.*

According to the practice in American legislative assemblies, which conforms to the ancient practice of the House of Commons, a member has the right to change his vote before the announcement of the result. In this case the right was most improperly denied. The house could not order the vote announced. The vote was being taken by roll call. As long as any member desired in good faith to change his vote the roll call was not completed, and, as nothing was then in order but the completion of the roll call, the motion that the vote be announced was clearly out of order. Furthermore, the right of a member to demand the vote of another cannot be cut off by any such motion.

127. A demand for the yeas and nays cannot be entertained after a division is had and the result announced.—*H. J. 1899, p. 1582.*

See comment on No. 13.

128. Several motions to adjourn and to take a recess having been made and lost, questions of order, motions to table the pending question and demands for the yeas and nays intervening, a motion to take a recess was held to be dilatory and ruled out of order.—*S. J. 1899, p. 1585.*

The congressional practice requires the chair to rule out motions obviously intended purely for delay. The practice is designed to prevent a minority from stopping the business of the house by repeated motions, which it knows cannot be carried, and which its members make for the sole purpose of taking up time. The decision is a very proper one, and, while it is the only time the question has been raised, the ruling has doubtless established the Michigan practice.

129. Upon a question of personal privilege that the chair had refused to recognize a member, who arose for the purpose of presenting a matter of privilege, held, that when a member has the floor another member cannot properly be recognized even to present a matter of privilege.—*H. J. 1899, p. 1865.*

The reason for the ruling was that it had been the uniform practice during the session not to recognize a member while another had the floor. While this may have been the practice during the particular session, it was contrary to accepted parliamentary procedure. It is and has been from the early sessions of the House of Commons the accepted manner of procedure for a member, if he so desires, to rise in his place and address the chair while another is speaking, and for the presiding officer to inquire the purpose for which the member desires recognition. If it is a point of order, it may then be stated. If it is a question of privilege, it is for the chair to decide whether the question is one requiring immediate consideration. In either event, the member is entitled to recognition to make known his purpose. The chair, however, was not called upon to decide any question, in fact, the so-called decision was rather in the nature of an explanation.

130. The speaker announced a message from the governor, which was read. The speaker then ruled that the subject matter, not being within the purview of the constitution, and the manner of discussion of said subject matter being in the form of a plea, the message could not be received by the house, and would therefore be returned to the governor.—*H. J. 1899, p. 1984.* See also *S. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 88.*

Evidently the message was not considered proper to be spread upon the journal.

131. Upon a motion to take from the table a bill tabled pending passage, the previous question was ordered. The motion prevailed, and the question being on the passage of the bill, a call of the house was moved. *Held*, that the motion for a call was out of order, the force of the previous question not being exhausted until the vote was taken upon the passage of the bill.—*H. J. 1899, p. 2279.*

The decision is incorrect, being made, doubtless, under the impression that the question of the passage of the bill was the main question. It is very clear that the main question was upon the motion to take from the table, for the reason that each is independent of the other. The question of the passage of the bill could not possibly arise until the question of taking the bill from the table had been determined, and determined affirmatively. The bill being upon the table the next stage through which it must pass in case of further action is the taking of it from the table. Then, the ques-

tion being on its passage, the next stage is the taking of the vote upon it. It is established parliamentary law that the previous question has no operation beyond the main question, hence, the motion for a call of the house was in order.

132. The question being upon a motion to suspend the rules and the vote upon the question having been ordered and partly taken, a motion to commit was held out of order.—*S. J. 1901, p. 417.*

The motion to commit would take precedence if made at the proper time. It is not parliamentary to interrupt the taking of the vote on one question to allow a second proposition to receive consideration.

133. Either house may amend an amendment made by the other.—*S. J. 1901, p. 643.*

This is not only permissible under general parliamentary practice, but is expressly provided by rule four of the joint rules.

134. Of two bills introduced into the legislature of 1901, one included all of the provisions of the other. When the former came up for consideration it was amended so as to be an exact counterpart of the other which had previously failed of passage. *Held*, that under the rules of the senate providing that when a bill shall have been lost neither the same bill not any other on the same subject nor containing similar provisions shall be subsequently considered, the further consideration of the bill was out of order.—*S. J. 1901, p. 817.*

Cushing says that it is a rule of parliamentary practice that no question or motion can regularly be offered upon which the judgment of the house has been expressed during the current session. The action of the senate, one of the ways of indirectly suppressing the matter recognized by authorities on parliamentary law, was evidently taken for the purpose of defeating the bill without coming to a vote upon the question of its passage.

See No. 181.

135. A point of order, that a motion to request a committee to report a bill is out of order because the committee may or may not comply with the request, is not good.—*S. J. 1901, p. 982.*

The mere fact that the committee might or might not comply with the request is certainly no ground for a point of order.

136. A joint resolution for the relief of a certain person was held to appropriate public property for private use and to require for its passage a vote of two-thirds of the senators elect.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1000.*

If the joint resolution in reality was for the relief of an individual, there being no valid claim against the state, it certainly required a two-thirds vote for its passage.

137. The discussion of the merits of a bill is not in order pending a motion to suspend the rules and place the bill on its immediate passage.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1039. H. J. Ex. Session, 1907, pp. 40, 68, 82.*

While arguments on the bill might tend to influence the vote upon the suspension of the rules, the bill was not before the house, and could not properly have been discussed.

138. A motion to reconsider the vote whereby a motion to lay on the table a motion to reconsider had prevailed was held out of order.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1049.*

It is well settled practice in the senate to regard as conclusive the tabling of a motion to reconsider, and the motion is frequently made for the sole purpose of finally determining a matter. The procedure is supported by several congressional decisions. House rule 52, however, permits a motion to take from the table a motion to reconsider.

139. A bill appropriating money for an exhibit at the Pan-American Exposition was held not to appropriate public property to a private use.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1118.*

See comment on No. 98.

140. A minority report cannot be spread on the journal until it has been received by the senate, but the minority may protest and have the reasons for such protest entered on the journal.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1123.*

See comment on No. 35.

141. When a house bill amended by the senate is retransmitted to the senate, with a message that the amendments have not been concurred in by the house, the question is upon insisting upon or receding from the amendments and a motion for a committee of conference is not then in order.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1184.*

As soon as the house refused to concur in the senate amendments, a difference had arisen between the two houses and a motion in either house for a conference was in order. The ruling is not correct. The practice is now regulated by rule five of the joint rules.

142. Under rule five of the joint rules, the initiative in the appointment of a committee of conference, need not necessarily be taken by the house refusing to concur. —*S. J. 1901, p. 1185.*

See comment on No. 141.

143. A motion to take from the table a bill just laid upon the table is out of order, there being no intervening business.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1194.*

To hold the motion good would permit the taking of a vote upon a question already determined. This can only be done by a motion to reconsider, which is the proper motion in such a case.

144. A bill having been lost, a motion was made to reconsider the vote whereby it failed to pass, and the second motion having been made that the further consideration of the bill be indefinitely postponed, a point of order was raised that inasmuch as the bill had not passed, nothing was in order but its reconsideration. *Held*, that the point of order was well taken.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1532.*

The bill, having failed of passage, was no longer before the senate for consideration; consequently, a motion to indefinitely postpone its further consideration was out of order.

145. A motion to adjourn having been lost, the motion is not again in order, there having been no intervening business.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1573.*

The ruling is correct. According to the usual practice, intervening debate is such business as will permit the renewal of the motion.

146. A bill having just been taken from the table, a motion was made to place it on the order of third reading of bills. The chair declared that the motion had prevailed by a majority vote. Objection was raised that the motion involved a suspension of the rules and required a two-thirds vote. Objection overruled.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1655. S. J. 1909, p. 454.*

The point would have been well taken if the bill had been in its regular course. In this case, the committee of the whole had been discharged, and there was no regular course for the bill to follow after being taken from the table.

147. During the discussion at length by a member of the question of the reconsideration of the vote whereby a bill was passed another member secured the floor and made the point of order that the member speaking was pursuing dilatory tactics. *Held*, that the point of order was well taken.—*H. J. 1901, p. 1234.*

It may seem somewhat arbitrary to deprive a member of the floor. The question is, however, one which involves the time of the house, and when it is apparent to every one that that time is not being used in good faith, but is being used simply to obstruct the business of the house, it is the duty of the speaker to see that the transaction of business is proceeded with, even if it becomes necessary to rule off the floor a member, who is talking against time.

See comment on No. 128.

148. A substitute for a substitute is not in order.—*S. J. 1903, p. 708.*

See comment on No. 3.

149. A bill reported by a committee without recommendation need not be referred to the committee of the whole under the rules.—*S. J. 1903, p. 708.*

The senate rule requires that all bills when reported shall be referred to the committee of the whole, and would seem to apply to this case. In the absence of express provision, the bill would not be placed on the general order without being ordered there, but would be subject to any action that might be taken.

See house rules 34 and 58, and senate rule 18.

150. A point of order that an amendment proposed in committee of the whole and rejected cannot be proposed on the final passage of the bill is not well taken.—*S. J. 1903, p. 777.*

The amendment is before the senate for the first time, the proceedings in committee of the whole not being the proceedings of the senate, and is consequently not out of order.

151. A bill appropriating money for the purpose of making an exhibit at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition does not appropriate public property for a private purpose, and does not require a two-thirds vote for its passage. (Opinion of Attorney General.) —*S. J. 1903, p. 795.*

See comment on No. 98.

152. Pairs are not recognized by the rules and therefore cannot be made.—*S. J. 1903, p. 955.*

Pairs in congress are permitted and regulated by the rules, but neither the Michigan house nor senate rules make any provision for them.

153. A second motion to reconsider may be made, one having been made and lost. —*H. J. 1903, p. 1035; H. J. 1905, p. 1322.*

See house rule No. 52.

154. The fact that a bill, if it became a law, would be unconstitutional is no ground for a point of order.—*H. J. 1903, p. 1885.* See also *H. J. 1909, p. 1729.*

While, strictly speaking, the question is not one of procedure, and, consequently not one upon which to base a point of order, the speaker is doubtless justifiable in ruling out a bill which is clearly unconstitutional.

155. The question being on the passage of a bill, a motion relative to another bill was held out of order.—*H. J. 1903, p. 1912.*

A question under consideration should be disposed of before another is taken up.

156. The report of a committee recommending that a bill be printed is such a report as places the bill before the senate for other consideration.—*S. J. 1905, p. 100.*

The ruling is not good. The recommendation that a bill be printed is not in reality a report, although called such. If the senate does not concur in the recommendation, the bill still maintains its status and remains in the hands of the committee for further consideration.

157. The report of a minority of a committee is not in order.—*S. J. 1905, p. 967.*

See comment on No. 35.

158. A bill which affects the charter of a city, without directly amending or repealing it, requires a notice for its introduction.—*S. J. 1905, p. 1403.*

The ruling is right in principle, but is not without its practical difficulties. It would be hard many times to determine whether a bill impliedly amends a charter. The rule itself literally construed would not seem to require a notice in such a case.

159. *Held,* that a bill appropriating money for the state agricultural society is not one appropriating public money for private purposes, and requires but a majority vote for its passage.—*S. J. 1905, p. 1609.*

This question here is similar to those raised in Nos. 98, 139 and 151, and was decided according to precedent. After the adjournment of the legislature, however, an injunction issued from the Saginaw circuit court, restraining the auditor general and state treasurer from paying out any money under the provisions of the act, for the reason that the bill was not passed by the two-thirds vote required by the constitution.

160. A title and an enacting clause is not a bill, and cannot be introduced as such. —*H. J. 1905, p. 172.*

The ruling is a very proper one. Under the operation of the fifty day limit the custom had grown up of introducing "skeleton" bills, and afterwards completing them, but this ruling put an end to the practice.

161. A recess cannot be taken while proceeding under a call of the house.—*H. J. 1905, p. 609.*

Members would not be permitted to leave the house, if a recess were taken under a call of the house, so that if it is desired to effect more than a temporary cessation of business, it is necessary to raise the call.

162. A bill having been originated in and passed by the senate, then passed by the house and returned, and subsequently retransmitted to the house without its request, is not properly before the house for consideration.—*H. J. 1905, p. 711.*

The ruling is correct. In this case the senate reconsidered and amended the bill after it had been agreed to by both houses and was ready for printing and presentation to the governor. The proper procedure was for the house to request the retransmission of the bill, amend and re-return it for concurrence.

163. A bill may not be tabled after passage, there being no pending motion.—*H. J. 1905, p. 789.*

The ruling is correct. Under the present practice it is proper to table a bill after its passage, if further action, such as a motion to give it immediate effect, is pending.

164. The indefinite postponement of a joint resolution proposing an amendment to the constitution permitting municipal ownership and operation of street railways by incorporated cities was held to preclude the introduction of a joint resolution proposing an amendment permitting municipal ownership of public utilities in Detroit. —*H. J. 1905, p. 902.*

See comment on No. 134.

165. The votes of members not in their seats cannot be counted.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1239; H. J. 1909, p. 1005.*

This is in accordance with house rule No. 27, which applies to votes on divisions as well as by roll call.

166. On reconvening after a recess a point of no quorum was raised. The speaker directed a call of the roll which disclosed a quorum present.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1305.*

While a call of the house has been the usual means of determining by roll call whether or not a quorum is present, there seems to be no reason why the speaker should not take that means as well as another to determine the question.

167. An amendment to a bill is not in order after the previous question has been ordered.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1403.*

Ordering the previous question is for the purpose of terminating debate, cutting off further amendments, and bringing the house to an immediate vote.

168. A demand for the yeas and nays was held not in order after ordering the previous question.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1593.*

The decision is in accordance with the rule which provides that "after seconding the previous question and prior to ordering the same * * * * a demand for the yeas and nays may be made." There may be some question whether this rule does not limit the constitutional right of one-fifth of the members to the yeas and nays "on any question."

169. Members may, by motion, be admitted within the bar of the house, under a call, and allowed to take their seats although a quorum is not present.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1599.*

The house is not permitted to transact any business in the absence of a quorum. The admission and seating of members was properly held not to be the transaction of business.

170. A notice of a motion to reconsider the passage of a bill was ruled out of order for the reason that the house would adjourn *sine die* before the expiration of the time limited by the rule.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1765.*

The house rules require the clerk to hold the bill until the time for its reconsideration has expired. In this case such action would prevent the sending of the bill to the senate before its adjournment. The notice was therefore ruled out of order, as being dilatory. House rule No. 53 adopted since the decision was made, now governs this matter.

171. A resolution prohibiting lobbying on the floor of the house was ruled out of order for the reason that its subject matter was covered by a rule of the house.—*H. J. 1907, p. 88.*

The rule in question regulates admission to the floor and, strictly speaking, does not prohibit lobbying. It would have been better to have offered the resolution in the form of an amendment to the rules.

172. The time having arrived for the consideration of a special order and a motion that the house resolve itself into a committee of the whole thereon having been made, a motion to postpone the consideration of the special order until a time certain was held out of order.—*H. J. 1907, p. 482.*

The ruling is not correct. The motion to postpone to a day certain should have been held to take precedence, and, instead of being ruled out of order, ought to have been put immediately.

173. A motion to proceed with the regular order of business under a call of the house does not preclude the temporary postponement of the consideration of a particular question.—*H. J. 1907, p. 662.*

The motion to proceed with business obviously did not refer to any particular matter but to such business as might be on the regular order for the day. In case, however, that the motion had contemplated some particular question, it could not prevent the disposition of that question by commitment, laying on the table, postponing, or by any other proper means.

174. A motion to fix an hour of the following day to which the house would adjourn having been made, a motion to amend by substituting an hour of the same day and a motion as a substitute that the house take a recess were not allowed.—*H. J. 1907, p. 775.*

The motion to amend in effect changed the original motion from one fixing the time to which the house would adjourn to one fixing the time to which it would stand at recess. It should not have been moved as an amendment or as a substitute, but as an independent motion that the house take a recess when under the rules it would have had precedence over the other motion.

175. A motion to place a bill upon its immediate passage upon introduction having failed, a motion was made to refer to the committee of the whole. A motion to amend the motion to commit by substituting the name of a proper standing committee was held out of order.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1396.*

The ruling is correct, for, as stated in the point of order on which the decision was based, if the motion to refer to the committee of the whole did not prevail, the next regular action on the bill would be its reference by the speaker to a standing committee.

176. A bill providing for the manner of appointing certain officers in the city of Detroit being on its final passage and a substitute relative to the appointment of a civil service commission in such city having been offered a point of order was raised that the substitute was not germane. *Held*, that as both the bill and proposed substitute related to the appointment of officers in the city of Detroit, the substitute was germane and the point of order not well taken.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1516.*

The bills were certainly not closely related. One provided for the manner of appointment of certain minor officials of the department of public works and other departments of the city government of Detroit and the other provided for a civil service commission affecting officers of the city in general. A duplicate of the substitute had been introduced as a bill and referred to the committee on city corporations, which had not reported it. The substitution was evidently for the purpose of getting the measure before the house without suspending the rules, which requires a two-thirds vote. It is not an instance of good practice. Substitutes are in effect nothing but amendments and in order to prevent surprise and confusion, should relate to the subject matter under consideration.

177. A member at the bar of the house in custody of the sergeant-at-arms under a call of the house was held not to have the right to vote on a roll call then being taken. —*H. J. 1907, p. 1519.*

A member not within the bar when the question is stated cannot, under the rules be compelled to vote, nor has a member a right to vote while under arrest and waiting at the bar of the house for admission.

178. A bill having been substituted, it is not in order to move the original bill as a substitute for the bill as substituted.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1735.*

Very clearly not. The proper procedure is to reconsider and reject the substitute for the original bill.

179. A debate upon a motion to fix a special order having been prolonged until the hour named had passed, a point of order that the question could not be put as stated was held not well taken.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1794.*

The ruling is certainly a sensible one. It is evident by naming an hour so close at hand that the intention was to give the matter practically immediate consideration in case the motion prevailed.

180. The committee of the whole having risen and made its report, a demand for the yeas and nays on certain amendments proposed in committee and not adopted was held out of order.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1795.*

Correct. The only question before the house is the report of the committee of the whole, which shows what the committee did and not what it did not do. The amend-

ments not adopted by the committee are, of course, in the latter class and are therefore not part of the report. They may be offered on third reading where a roll call upon the question of their adoption may properly be had.

181. The house having passed a general primary election bill, a bill providing for primary elections for the nomination of candidates for the office of United States senator was ruled out of order on the ground that the house had already expressed its judgment upon the question.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1911.* See also *H. J. 1907, p. 1977; H. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 84.*

See No. 134.

182. The senate refused to concur in the adoption of a house substitute for a senate bill and against a motion for the appointment of a conference committee on the part of the senate a point of order was raised that the motion was premature as the house had not yet been notified of the refusal of the senate to concur. *Held*, that the point of order was not well taken.—*S. J. 1907, p. 1719.*

See No. 141.

183. A tie vote having resulted on a motion to table an appeal, the president of the senate voted "yea" and declared that the motion had prevailed. A point of order that, under section 14 of article V of the constitution, the lieutenant governor had no vote except in cases of equal division in committee of the whole, was overruled.—*S. J. 1907, pp. 1720, 1920.*

The authorities are divided on the question of the right of the presiding officer to vote on the question of disposing of appeals from his decisions. Cushing says that he may sustain his own decisions by means of his casting or other vote. Reed says that he may vote if he is a member of the assembly. The latter also states that, if a tie vote results, the chair is sustained, as the decision stands unless overruled. Either view leads to the same result, the only difference being that according to the latter, the chair is not subjected to the embarrassment of voting on his own decision. If this rule had been followed in this case, the motion to table would have been lost by a tie and the chair sustained by the same vote. The house rules do not permit the speaker to vote on appeals from his decisions.

184. A motion to refer a bill introduced in the senate to a committee other than the one indicated by the president was held to involve a suspension of the rules and to require a two-thirds vote. The president refused to entertain an appeal. Objection that "appeals were always in order" was overruled on the ground that "there were positive fixed rules of the senate which could not be abrogated or changed by a mere appeal, which could be sustained by a majority vote of the senate."—*S. J. 1907, p. 1806.*

The ruling of the chair relative to the suspension of the rules was correct. While the rule does not specify that bills shall be referred by the president, it does provide that they shall be referred to "proper" committees. The bill in question related to primary elections and its reference to the committee on elections was obviously more appropriate than to the committee on judiciary. According to the long established practice of the senate, this was for the president to decide. The rules further provide that the president shall decide all questions arising under the rules and practice subject to an appeal, but as stated in the decision, an appeal will not lie when a refusal to sustain the chair will result in abrogating or changing the plain reading of the rules. (Since this comment was written, the rules of both the senate and house have been changed so as to make it the duty of the president and the speaker to refer bills, on introduction, to the proper committees).

185. A concurrent resolution having been offered, a motion was made to discharge a committee from the further consideration of a certain bill and to substitute the bill for the resolution. A point of order against the motion was sustained.—*S. J. 1907, p. 1914.*

The only excuse that could be offered for such a motion was the fact that the concurrent resolution very improperly contained matters of legislation. Had such matters been embodied in a bill, however, instead of a resolution, the motion to substitute one pending bill for another would not, as stated in the comment on No. 7, have been in accordance with good practice.

186. A concurrent resolution offered in the senate provided for the submission to the people of the question of the direct nomination of United States senator, governor

and lieutenant governor. A substitute was offered and a yea and nay vote resulted as follows: Yeas, 16; nays, 16. The president voted "nay" and declared that the substitute had not prevailed. A vote having been taken on the resolution with the same result, the president voted "yea" and declared the resolution adopted. Objection that the president had not the right to vote on the resolution was overruled.—*S. J. 1907, p. 1914.*

The president voted to break a tie on the question of receiving amendments to a bill; on third reading, objections were made and overruled on the question of recommitting and on the question of adopting amendments made by the committee. On motion to table the appeals taken, the president voted "yea."—*S. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 40.* The president also voted on a motion to reconsider the vote whereby a bill failed to pass, and on a motion to take up business out of its regular order.—*S. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 75.*

These decisions cover various phases of the question of the right of the president to vote. The constitution of 1850 is somewhat ambiguous in regard to the powers of the lieutenant governor. It provides that "in committee of the whole, he may debate all questions; and when there is an equal division, he shall give the casting vote." (Sec. 14, Art. V). The president insisted that the latter clause gave him the right to vote upon any question when the senate was equally divided; voted in favor of the adoption of the resolution and declared it adopted. The resolution was presented to the governor and signed by him. The secretary of state refused to act in accordance with its provisions and mandamus proceedings were brought by the lieutenant governor to compel him to do so. The supreme court in deciding the case (see 149 Mich. 343) held that the so-called resolution embodied legislation; that the section under which the lieutenant governor claimed the right to vote was limited by section 19 of article IV of the constitution, which provides that "no bill or joint resolution shall become a law without the concurrence of a majority of the members elected to each house;" and that the section so limited, could not be construed to permit him to give the casting vote for the purpose of making a law. The court did not determine whether the lieutenant governor's right to a casting vote is limited to the committee of the whole or extends to resolutions, "if there be such, which do not have the force of law," saying that that question was not before it for decision. One effect of this decision will be to confine the use of concurrent resolutions to the exercise of their proper functions—the regulation of the internal affairs of either or both branches of the legislature and the mere expression of legislative sentiment or opinion. The new constitution provides that the lieutenant governor shall have no vote.

187. *Held,* that a bill on the general order not having been printed as required by the rule was not ready for consideration by the committee of the whole and that a motion that the house resolve itself into a committee was not in order.—*H. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 35.*

It happened in this case that there was but one bill on the general order, and the bill not being printed, there would have been nothing for the committee to consider.

188. A point of order that a bill was unconstitutional in that its object was not fully indicated by its title and that further consideration was for that reason out of order was held not well taken.—*H. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 40.*

See No. 154.

189. A resolution requesting the secretary of the constitutional convention to mail printed copies of the proceedings of the convention was ruled out of order for the reason that under a decision of the supreme court no duty or obligation could be imposed by the legislature upon any officer or public body not connected with the legislature itself, except by bill or joint resolution.—*S. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 72.*

This decision seems a little farfetched. It will be noticed that the resolution did not impose any duty or create an obligation. It was merely a request.

190. *Held,* that no employe of the senate can be despatched upon business other than that for which he is employed, except by order of the senate, a quorum being present.—*S. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 87.*

This question arose during a call of the senate on a motion to deputize one of the assistant secretaries as an assistant sergeant-at-arms. The senate had provided by a rule that the assistant secretaries "shall be subject to the orders of the secretary" and until that rule had been changed by the senate, they could look to no one else for instructions.

191. A motion to adjourn is not in order under the operation of the previous question.—*H. J. 1909, p. 400.*

The ruling is not correct. The effect of the previous question is to bring the house to an immediate vote *providing it remains in session.* The house rule says "After ordering the previous question nothing shall be in order prior to the decision of the pending question, except demands for the yeas and nays, points of order and appeals." The adjournment seems at first thought to defeat the very purpose of the rule, but it must be borne in mind that the house has a right to cease business at any time and that the main question which is suppressed for the time being by the adjournment must be put immediately when the matter is again before the house. (Cushing's Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies, Secs. 1413, 1431.)

192. A notice of a motion under house rule 58 to discharge a committee from the further consideration of a bill must specify the day on which the motion will be made. —*H. J. 1909, p. 636.*

As stated in the opinion of the speaker, unless some definite time is stated in the notice, it is within the discretion of the member offering it to fix his own time for making the motion and the very object of the notice, which is to prevent surprise, is defeated.

193. A substitute for a senate bill and a house bill is not in order for the reason that in case of its adoption it is neither one nor the other and is consequently incapable of communication to the senate.—*H. J. 1909, p. 770.*

The ruling is correct. Such a substitute is an anomaly. It cannot be transmitted for concurrence as a substitute for a senate bill, or as an original house bill subject to its first and second readings, reference to a committee and such other action as the senate might wish to take.

194. *Held,* that laying on the table a motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill passed carries the bill to the table, at least until the time limited by rule 52 for the taking of a motion to reconsider from the table.—*H. J. 1909, p. 791.*

This ruling is somewhat doubtful and should not serve as a precedent. The chair stated that it was not the usual rule, but expressed the opinion that the house rule permitting taking from the table such a motion modified the general practice. There is some force to this contention, but inasmuch as the same result can be easily and directly brought about by notice of reconsideration that course commends itself as the better practice.

195. A notice of a motion to discharge a committee from the further consideration of a bill was held out of order, a motion in the same form as the one contemplated in the notice having once been made and voted down.—*H. J. 1909, pp. 897, 924, 974, 975, 1243.*

The reason given for this ruling was that the judgment of the house had once been expressed and no further action could be had relative to the matter without a reconsideration, the notice being out of order because the motion itself could not be entertained. The ruling is not good. The motion to discharge is not a substantive proposition, but purely incidental for the purpose of getting the main proposition, the bill itself, before the house, and the rule in question should not have been applied. The motion was in order after due notice and the notice was properly given.

196. A motion to discharge a committee from the further consideration of a bill, which motion under the rules required a notice, is not in order, the notice thereof having been ruled out of order, and there being on that account no notice of record.—*H. J. 1909, p. 921.*

The ruling is, of course, technically correct, but as stated in the preceding comment, the notice itself was improperly ruled out.

197. A printed open letter from the warden of the Michigan Reformatory to the members of the legislature is not an official communication, but is personal in its nature and is not receivable under the order of "Communications from state officers."—*H. J. 1909, p. 950.*

This letter was in printed form and had been sent to each member of the legislature. A note addressed to the clerk, transmitting one of the printed copies, referred to the letter as "an official communication." The speaker, however, very properly held that the letter was personal and ruled it out of order.

198. An appeal (made by Mr. Bryant) from the decision of the chair is not in order after business intervenes between the ruling and the appeal, and an appeal (made by Mr. Cramton) from a decision ruling an appeal out of order cannot be entertained, both appeals also being held to be dilatory.—*H. J. 1909, p. 975.* (On former question see also *H. J. same session, p. 1729*).

The reasons are well stated in the speaker's ruling. "Mr. Bryant's appeal cannot be entertained for two reasons: first, because there has been business transacted by the house after the ruling was made and before the appeal was taken. Second, because the appeal was dilatory, the same having been twice before passed upon by the house. Mr. Cramton's appeal could not be entertained because it was an appeal on an appeal in violation of the rule of parliamentary practice that one appeal may not be based on another, and because it also was evidently dilatory."

199. A motion was made to take a bill from the general order and make it a special order for the next day. Upon inquiry by a member whether the action involved a suspension of the rules, the speaker submitted the question to the house. The house decided "that no suspension of a rule was involved and that only a majority vote was necessary."—*H. J. 1909, p. 1019.*

House rule No. 5 provides that the speaker "shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the house." The speaker's action was clearly in violation of this rule. Furthermore, the decision itself is wrong. A suspension of the rules is involved. While there is an order of business known as "special orders of the day," bills may not be placed upon it without suspending rule No. 58, which prescribes the regular order.

200. A proposed amendment to the constitution must be in the form of a concurrent resolution and not in the form of a bill.—*H. J. 1909, p. 1005.*

The proposed amendment was offered in the form of a bill on the theory that it was legislation, the constitution requiring "that all legislation shall be by bill" (Sec. 19, Art. V). As a matter of fact, proposing amendments to the constitution is not legislating, but rather giving the people an opportunity to legislate by amending the fundamental law. The decision is in accordance with an opinion of the attorney general (S. J. 1909, p. 68) and is correct.

201. *Held*, that a motion to take a bill from the general order and make it a special order cannot be substituted by a motion to discharge a committee from the consideration of another bill.—*H. J. 1909, p. 1020.*

See comment on No. 155.

202. An amendment to that part of a bill previously amended by the house is not in order.—*H. J. 1909, p 1052.*

Cushing says "Whatever is agreed to by the assembly, on a vote, either adopting or rejecting a proposed amendment cannot be afterwards altered or amended." (*Cushing's Manual, Secs. 98, 99*).

203. *Held*, that a motion to amend the report of the committee of the whole by amending a section of the bill not reported amended by the committee of the whole is not in order.—*H. J. 1909, p. 1167.*

There seems to be no reason why the report of the committee of the whole should not be amended in any particular, just the same as the report of any other committee. If no amendment is reported to the particular section, a motion to amend the report by making it include an amendment and by setting the amendment forth would certainly be in order.

204. A senate bill embracing the same subject matter as, but containing provisions different from, a house bill, from which all but the enacting clause had been stricken out, may be received.—*H. J. 1909, p. 1467.*

A point of order was raised against the senate bill that the house had already expressed its judgment on the subject matter thereof. The speaker compared the two bills and ruled that the senate bill contained provisions not found in the house bill and was therefore in order. The rule is that, if the bills are alike in providing for the same thing, they do not conflict if they differ in provisions for carrying the thing into effect. The decision is in accord with the rule.

205. The senate having concurred collectively in the adoption of a number of amendments recommended by the committee of the whole, a motion to reconsider the vote by which one of the amendments was concurred in was ruled out of order.—*S. J. 1909. p. 645.*

The proper motion would have been to reconsider the vote on all of the amendments and then, if the motion prevailed, to request a division of the question.

206. Nominations to office submitted to the senate by the governor must be referred to the committee on executive business before being acted upon by the senate.—*S. J. 1909, pp. 650, 691.*

This is in accordance with rule 17 of the senate rules. Any other action involves a suspension of the rule.

207. Where the previous question had been ordered on an amendment the preceding day and not limited, the main question being on the passage of the bill, a motion to table the bill is not in order.—*S. J. 1909, p. 771.*

The ruling is correct. See No. 191.

208. A substitute in its proper form is but an amendment, and just so long as the substitute, even though it be offered for an entire bill, does not violate the provisions of section 22 of article V of the constitution by altering or amending the bill so as to change its original purpose, it need not be reprinted any more than an amended bill on its regular passage through the senate, the amendments to which are often written into the original bill, passed by the senate and thus transmitted to the house.—*S. J. 1909, p. 841.*

Under the constitution of 1909, a bill must be printed and in the possession of each house at least five days before passage. The question of whether an unprinted substitute for, or a bill different in any particular from, the printed copy may be passed becomes important. The purposes of the constitutional provision are to give notice and to prevent "railroading." As long as the object of the bill is not changed and, of course, it cannot be constitutionally changed under the section above cited, these purposes are subserved by one printing. The ruling is correct.

209. A concurrent resolution providing for the cancellation of taxes contains matters of legislation, and is not in order.—*S. J. 1909, p. 1379.*

The subject matter of the resolution, as stated in the point of order, should have been presented in the form of a bill. The constitution provides that all legislation shall be by bill. (Sec. 19, Art. V).

210. A concurrent resolution containing matters of legislation is not in order.—*H. J. 1911, p. 150.*

This decision is based on the constitutional provision that all legislation must be by bill.

211. Conference committee may not make recommendations except as to matters of difference between the two houses.—*H. J. 1911, p. 888.*

Nothing but the matters of difference between the two houses are referred to the conference committees, and consequently a report which included other matters was properly held out of order.

212. Matters upon which the house has already expressed judgment cannot be again considered without reconsideration.—*H. J. 1911, pp. 150, 178, 187, 231, 232, 287, 288, 408, 460, 1024, 1278.*

These decisions conform to the uniform practice of both houses for many years.

213. A motion to take a resolution from the table is not a proper substitute for a motion to suspend the rules for another purpose.—*H. J. 1911, p. 1443.*

These motions had no relation to each other and, of course, one could not be substituted for the other.

214. A point of order being made that no quorum was present, the speaker directed the roll to be called.—*H. J. 1911, pp. 783, 1360.*

It is undoubtedly within the province of the speaker to ascertain whether or not a quorum is present, the point being raised, and the calling of the roll was a proper means to the desired end.

215. Previous question ordered on motion to indefinitely postpone while bill was being read a third time, held to apply to vote on passage of the bill.—*H. J. 1911, p. 1420.*

The speaker's contention in this case was that the order for the previous question must operate on the next stage of the bill, which was the question on its passage. The demand, however, was for the previous question on the motion to indefinitely postpone, and being ordered did not extend further than to bring the house to an immediate vote

on that question. The question on the passage of a bill does not arise until the third reading is completed. The decision was wrong.

216. Report of committee of the whole may be amended.—*H. J. 1911, p. 428.*

This decision is in line with many other precedents and in accordance with uniform practice.

217. A special committee may not report recommendations beyond scope of subject matter referred to it.—*H. J. 1911, p. 409.*

The resolution authorizing a special committee defines its powers, beyond which it cannot go.

218. A motion to commit cannot be laid on the table.—*H. J. 1911, p. 231.*

Subsidiary motions, (except that motions to postpone to a day certain, motions to commit and motions to amend, may be amended), cannot be applied to one another. The motion to lay on the table has precedence of the motion to commit and would be first put.

219. A motion having been made to suspend the house rule which precludes the demand for the yeas and nays in committee of the whole, the speaker declared the motion out of order and the house acquiesced in the decision.—*H. J. 1912, 1st Ex. Sess. p. 47.*

The reason is stated in the speaker's ruling to be that "the motion to suspend the rule sought to destroy the established procedure of the house; that no record was made or preserved of proceedings in committee of the whole and that if the rule was suspended there would be no means of showing the relationship of the call of the roll to matter under consideration."

220. A communication signed by senators is not a message from the senate nor a communication from state officers and is not entitled to be spread on the house journal as such.—*H. J. 1912, 1st Ex. Sess. p. 74.*

The communication in question appears to have been offered, not as a message or communication to the house, but as a part of an explanation of a member's vote. As such, the member was entitled to have it spread on the journal.

221. The speaker is not called on to decide constitutional questions unless the matter involved is obviously in violation of the constitution.—*H. J. 1912, 1st Ex. Sess. p. 137.*

The question involved was whether a proposed amendment was covered by the governor's message authorizing legislation at the extra session. There being doubt, the speaker properly held that the house might consider the amendment.

222. A substitute identical in every particular with certain sections of a bill for which it was proposed to be substituted, was held not in order.—*H. J. 1912, 2nd Ex. Sess. p. 78.*

The object sought could be obtained by striking out of the original bill the sections not desired, thus leaving all that the substitute contained.

223. A bill having been amended upon reconsideration and then not passed, may be reconsidered a second time, the two questions reconsidered not being identical.—*S. J. 1913, pp. 1921-22.*

224. In computing the five days required by the constitution for a bill to be "in possession" of each house, the general rule of law may properly be applied, counting the day of the filing of the printed bill but not the day of final action, or vice versa. Both days cannot be counted.—*S. J. 1913, p. 451.*

225. The constitutional provision that a bill must be printed and in possession of each house five days before passage, does not apply to concurrent resolutions.—*S. J. 1913, p. 449.*

226. A bill is in possession of the senate as contemplated by Art. V, Sec. 22 of the constitution, from the time it is filed in the document room.—*S. J. 1913, p. 449.*

This decision has reference to a senate bill in the senate. The practice of each house is that a bill is not to be deemed in possession of the house other than the one in which it originates, until it has been duly passed by the house in which it was first introduced, and formally transmitted after such passage to the second house; and is not eligible to passage in such second house until it shall have been in the possession of that body, with power to take action with reference thereto, for at least five days.—*S. J. 1913, p. 1904.*

227. A bill was read a third time and passed on the same day that it passed the committee of the whole. After the passage of the bill the point of order was raised that the action of the house in passing the bill contravened house rule 59, which provides that "the third reading shall be on a day subsequent to that on which it receives its second reading or as passed by the committee of the whole," and that therefore this action of the house in reference to the bill was not in order. The speaker ruled that the action of the house was simply an infringement of the rules and violated no provision of the constitution; that to be sustained the point of order should have been raised before the bill was read a third time and passed.

The speaker could not have ruled otherwise. The point of order not being raised at the time, nor any objection being made by any member, the action of the house amounted to a suspension of the rule by unanimous consent, and no question could be raised after the action was taken.

MICHIGAN LEGISLATURE—FORTY-NINTH.

SENATE, 1917-1918.

President—Luren D. Dickinson, Charlotte, Eaton County. Birthplace, New York; farmer; age, 58; married; R.
President *pro tempore*—J. Lee Morford, Gaylord.

Republicans, 27; Democrats, 5.

District.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Birthplace.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.	Politics.
9	Bolen, George L	Calhoun	Battle Creek	Virginia	Editor	55	M	D
19	Bryant, Ernest J	Lenawee	Sandcreek	Michigan	Farmer	44	M	R
4	Condon, George M	Wayne	Detroit	New York	Lawyer	56	M	R
12	Covert, Frank L	Oakland	Pontiac	Michigan	Lawyer	49	M	R
25	Damon, John A	Isabella	Mt. Pleasant	Ohio	Banker	67	W	R
10	DeLand, Charles J	Jackson	Jackson	Michigan	Lawyer	37	M	R
20	Forrester, George B	Sanilac	Deckerville	Canada	Merchant	54	M	R
14	Foster, Charles W	Ingham	Lansing	Michigan	Lawyer	44	M	R
24	Gansser, Augustus H	Bay	Bay City	Germany	Ins , real estate	45	M	R
3	Hanley, James W	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Contractor	31	S	R
17	Harrington, Anson R	Kent	Comstock Park, R. 1	Michigan	Agriculturist	47	M	D
11	Holmes, Lyman A	Macomb	Romeo	New York	Manufacturer	58	M	R
1	Koehler, Herman L	Wayne	Detroit	Germany	Retired	68	M	R
23	Martin, Vincent A	Muskegon	Fruitport	Wisconsin	Farmer, trainm'n	47	M	R
28	McRae, Duncan	Alcona	Greenbush	Michigan	Merchant	48	M	R
18	Miller, George W	Montcalm	Greenville, R. 1	Michigan	Farmer	65	M	R
29	Morford, J. Lee	Otsego	Gaylord	Michigan	Banker	44	M	R
2	Murtha, James A	Wayne	Detroit	New York	Lawyer	46	S	D
22	Penney, Harvey A	Saginaw	Saginaw	Michigan	Attorney	51	M	R
7	Planck, Edgar A	Cass	Union	Indiana	Physician	48	M	R

MICHIGAN LEGISLATURE—FORTY-NINTH.—Continued.

SENATE, 1917–1918.

President—Luren D. Dickinson, Charlotte, Eaton County. Birthplace, New York; farmer; age, 58; married; R.
President *pro tempore*—J. Lee Morford, Gaylord.

Republicans, 27; Democrats, 5.

District.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Birthplace.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.	Politics.
31	Roberts, Alton T	Marquette	Marquette	Maine	Real estate	37	M	R
5	Scott, George G	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	43	M	R
21	Scully, Charles B	Lapeer	Almont	Michigan	Ins., real estate	38	M	R
15	Smith, Elbert V	Barry	Nashville	Michigan	Farmer	52	M	R
27	Smith, William W	Grand Traverse	Traverse City	New York	Merchant	67	M	R
13	Stewart, Hugh A	Genesee	Flint	Michigan	Physician	34	M	R
8	Tripp, Burrell	Allegan	Allegan	Michigan	Merchant	55	M	R
26	Tufts, Charles	Mason	Ludington	Canada	Farmer	61	M	R
16	White, Harry C	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Publisher	46	M	D
32	Wilcox, James M	Houghton	Calumet	Wales	Ret., Mine Supt	66	M	R
6	Willison, Frank L	Kalamazoo	Climax	Michigan	Merch't, farmer	56	M	D
30	Wood, James C	Schoolcraft	Manistique	Michigan	Lawyer	45	M	R

LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OF THE SENATE.

Officers and employes.	Name.	Home postoffice.
President	Luren D. Dickinson	Charlotte.
President pro tem	J. Lee Morford	Gaylord.
Secretary	Dennis E. Alward	Clare.
Assistant secretaries	Terry Corliss	Mayville.
	James T. Bennett	Sault Ste. Marie.
Proof reader	Grace McArron	Laurium.
Assistant proof reader	Pauline E. Phillips	Lansing.
Financial clerk	Harry O. Cross	Paw Paw.
Stenographer to secretary	Emily I. Heitman	Detroit.
Law clerk of the senate	Carl H. Reynolds	Lansing.
Sergeant-at-arms	William T. Shaw	Lansing.
Assistant sergeants-at-arms	Henry A. Nies	Detroit.
	J. N. Clark	Scottville.
	George H. Hudson	Meridian.
	Harry Harper	St. Joseph.
	Andrew J. Scott	Saginaw, W. S.
	P. J. Miller	Walled Lake.
	W. S. Darling	Harbor Springs.
Stenographer to Lieut. Governor	Cecil Cooper	Hudson.
Committee clerks	Marie C. Shultz	Lansing.
	Gertrude D. Egloffe	Detroit.
	George Gauthier	Ontonagon.
	Florence Griswold	Hastings.
	Carrie Salamond	Lapeer.
	Mrs. Lucy M. Bock	Detroit.
	Mrs. Pearl Wenz	Hastings.
	Mrs. Ruth Hughes	Detroit.
	Cecilia O'Connell	Houghton.
	Mae Conant	Greenville.
Clerks	Samuel F. Cook	Lansing.
	James Keating	Detroit.
Keeper document room	C. D. Spafford	Charlotte.
Assistant keeper document room	August Kelly	Alpena.
Mailing clerks	Fred G. Ackley	Detroit.
	Niles E. Dresser	Litchfield.
Keeper cloak room	Abe Wood	Ypsilanti.
Assistant keeper cloak room	Howard Jeffrey	Detroit.
Telephone clerk	Harry Fitzgibbon	Port Huron.
Gallery keeper	Robert Kinnane	Dowagiac.
Chief janitor	James R. Murray	Big Rapids.
Janitors	Henry C. Bourdingo	Bay City.
	Leonard Reus	Zeeland.
	Nicholas Kamp	Grand Rapids.
	William Roda	Saugatuck.
	Charles Coburn	Croswell.
	William Gardzinski	Detroit.
	Herbert Case	Jackson.
President's messenger	George W. White	Jackson.
Floor messengers	Jack Holmes	Romeo.
	Charles Gershaw	Detroit.
	Marshall Schantz	Hastings.
	Frank Richter	Lansing.
	Calkins Miller	Swartz Creek.
	Edward Chapelle	Harrisville.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1917–1918.

Speaker—WAYNE R. RICE, Newaygo.
Speaker *pro tempore*—LYNN J. LEWIS, Bangor.

Republicans, 87; Democrats, 13.

Seat No.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Birthplace.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.	Politics.
98	Amon, Aaron	Mecosta	Remus	Canada	Farmer	57	M	R
21	Anderson, Andrew F	Leelanau	Omena	Sweden	Merchant	59	M	R
57	Blinn, Charles O	Tuscola	Caro	Ohio	Oil jobber	59	M	R
37	Bosch, Albert H	Ottawa	Hudsonville, R. 3	Michigan	Auctioneer	48	M	R
40	Brower, Burney E	Jackson	Jackson	Michigan	Lawyer	36	M	R
68	Chapin, Theodore N	Antrim	Bellaire	Michigan	Farmer	54	M	R
91	Chew, Jacob E	Charlevoix	East Jordan	Ohio	Farmer	53	M	R
54	Clark, Charles W	Ingham	Dansville	Michigan	Farmer	54	M	R
48	Copley, A. Ward	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	50	M	R
27	Cowan, Alexander	St. Clair	North Street	Michigan	Stock farmer	43	M	R
93	Crawford, Samuel E	Washtenaw	Ypsilanti	Michigan	Insurance	40	M	R
46	Croll, Henry, Jr	Gladwin	Beaverton	Michigan	Merchant	42	M	R
80	Culver, Charles H	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer, publisher	47	M	R
95	Curtis, Miles S	Calhoun	Battle Creek	Ohio	Farmer	65	M	R
100	Daigneau, Samuel E	Berrien	Benton Harbor	Vermont	Laundryman	65	M	R
45	Daprato, John	Dickinson	Iron Mountain	Italy	Merchant	65	W	R
64	Deuel, Andrew L	Emmet	Harbor Springs	Michigan	Lawyer, real estate	66	M	R
9	Diehl, Barney	Macomb	Mt. Clemens	New York	Fireman	45	M	R
41	Eaton, Fred L	Saginaw	Saginaw	Michigan	Attorney	48	S	D
4	Edwards, Adelbert D	Houghton	Atlantic Mine	New York	Retired	61	S	R
73	Evans, Charles	Lenawee	Tipton	Wales	Farmer	57	M	R
8	Ewing, William S	Marquette	Marquette, R. F. D.	Michigan	Farmer, implement dealer	47	M	R
25	Farrier, Nelson G	Presque Isle	Hillman	Michigan	Farmer, real estate	30	M	R
66	Flowers, Charles	Wayne	Detroit	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	71	M	R
33	Foote, Charles R	Kent	Alto	Michigan	Merchant	45	M	R

43	Ford, Ransom L.	Genesee	Montrose	Michigan	Assistant cashier	39	M	R
79	Ford, Sheridan	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Publisher	50	M	R
11	Fox, Aaron O	Branch	Coldwater, R. 8	Ohio	Retired farmer	65	M	R
7	Francis, Thomas F	Marquette	Ishpeming	England	Retired	65	W	R
30	Frost, Joseph J	Kent	Grand Rapids	Ohio	Merchant	35	S	D
69	Galloway, Edward R	Hillsdale	Reading	Michigan	Farmer	61	M	R
84	Gayde, Edward	Wayne	Plymouth	Michigan	Merchant	39	S	R
13	Gettel, Godfried	Huron	Sebewaing	Michigan	Farmer	46	M	R
75	Glasple, Andrew Bird	Oakland	Oxford	Michigan	Editor and publisher	40	M	R
60	Green, Alonzo B	Alpena	Hillman, R. 2	Maine	Farmer	57	M	R
76	Griggs, Albert G	Oakland	Pontiac	New York	Farmer	62	M	R
92	Hall, Ezra S	Missaukee	Lake City	Ontario	Farmer	57	M	R
77	Hallett, William B	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Michigan	Publisher	56	M	D
22	Harris, Michael	Menominee	Harris	Ireland	Merchant	64	M	R
50	Hassenger, Frank A	St. Joseph	Constantine	Michigan	Farmer, teacher	64	M	D
42	Hopkins, Arlie L	Manistee	Bear Lake	Michigan	Farmer	46	M	R
1	Houghton, Charles	Bay	Bay City	Canada	Printer	47	S	D
5	Hulse, Charles A	Clinton	St. Johns	Michigan	Merchant	64	M	R
96	Ivory, William E	Lapeer	Elba, R. 1	Michigan	Farmer	50	M	R
87	Jackson, John W	Saginaw	Chesaning	Canada	Merchant	59	M	R
47	Jerome, James D	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	41	S	R
49	Jones, William H	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Street car conductor	62	M	R
52	Kistler, Clarence E	Mason	Ludington	Michigan	Farmer	47	M	D
36	Kooyers, Gerrit W	Ottawa	Holland	Michigan	Law, insurance, real estate	41	M	R
70	Lamphere, Allan L	Wayne	Redford	Michigan	Lawyer	40	M	R
94	Leighton, William	Schoolcraft	Grand Marais	New York	Lumberman	65	M	R
71	Leland, George	Allegan	Fennville	Ohio	Farmer	59	M	R
35	Lemire, William A	Delta	Escanaba	Canada	Physician and surgeon	40	M	R
82	Leveque, David J	Houghton	Lake Linden	Michigan	Banker, farmer	35	S	R
55	Lewis, Lynn J	Van Buren	Bangor	Michigan	Lawyer	41	M	R
59	Littlejohn, David	Berrien	Bridgman	Scotland	Physician and surgeon	40	M	R
53	Martin, John Y	Shiawassee	Corunna	Michigan	Farmer	53	M	R
2	Martz, William H	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Manufacturer	40	M	R
39	McArthur, George E	Eaton	Eaton Rapids	Michigan	Lawyer	39	M	R
88	McGillivray, Will	Iosco	Oscoda	Canada	Publisher	40	M	R

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Concluded.

Speaker—Wayne R. Rice, Newaygo.
Speaker *pro tempore*—Lynn J. Lewis, Bangor.

Republicans, 87; Democrats, 13.

Seat No.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Birthplace.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.	Politics.
89	Merriman, Joel C	Sanilac	Deckerville	New York	Farmer	65	M	R
28	Moore, Franklin	St. Clair	St. Clair	Michigan	Sec. and Treas. Diamond Crystal Salt Co	39	M	R
17	Nelson, Sigurd G	Gogebic	Ironwood	Michigan	Lawyer	27	S	R
20	Newkirk, H. Wirt	Washtenaw	Ann Arbor	Michigan	Lawyer	62	M	R
32	O'Brien, Patrick	Iron	Iron River	Pennsylvania	Editor	59	M	R
15	Olmsted, Clifford G	Midland	Midland	Michigan	Merchant	38	M	R
10	Ormsbee, William B	Genesee	Flint	Michigan	Merchant	42	M	R
44	Person, Seymour H	Ingham	Lansing	Michigan	Laywer	38	M	R
34	Petermann, Albert E	Houghton	Calumet	Michigan	Lawyer	40	M	R
14	Peterson, Frank W	Kent	Rockford	Michigan	Farmer	40	M	D
29	Quintel, August	Bay	Auburn, R. F. D	Germany	Farmer	59	M	R
62	Read, Thomas	Oceana	Shelby	New York	Lawyer	36	M	R
86	Reed, Clarence J	Jackson	Spring Arbor	Michigan	Dairyman	50	M	R
38	Rice, Wayne R	Newaygo	White Cloud	Michigan	Lawyer	31	S	R
81	Robinson, Carl A	Calhoun	Marshall	Illinois	Lawyer	30	M	D
99	Root, Lyman C	Allegan	Allegan, R. 3	Ohio	Farmer	64	M	R
19	Rose, Harry C	Gratiot	Ashley	Michigan	Merchant	44	M	R
16	Ross, Henry T	Livingston	Milford	Michigan	Farmer	33	M	R
65	Schmidt, Henry L	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Tailor	26	S	D
63	Schmidt, John	Osceola	Reed City, R. 5	Michigan	Farmer	52	M	R
90	Smith, Frank A	Lake	Luther	Ohio	Farmer	43	M	R
24	Smith, Milton H	Monroe	Samaria	Maryland	Farmer, teacher	62	S	D
23	Smith, Samuel J	Cheboygan	Mackinaw	Canada	Hotel proprietor	57	M	R
67	Sours, Lowell	Grand Traverse	Elk Rapids, R. 1	Michigan	Farmer	65	M	R
97	Stearns, Wesley J	Montcalm	Stanton	Iowa	Farmer	49	M	R

31	Stevenson, John	Wayne	Detroit	Scotland	Steamboat agent	63	M	R
3	Taube, Leo	Wayne	Detroit	Germany	Retired	55	M	R
61	Toepel, Andrew F	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Jeweler	51	M	R
26	Upham, Edward	Kalamazoo	Williams	Michigan	Farmer	56	M	D
74	Vine, John R	Lenawee	Weston	Ohio	Farmer, banker	63	M	R
12	Wagner, Leo P	Saginaw	Saginaw	Kentucky	Barber	47	M	D
51	Ward, Arthur N	Isabella	Mt. Pleasant	Michigan	Real estate	55	W	R
56	Warner, Fred L	Ionia	Belding	New York	Lawyer	39	M	R
6	Weissert, Charles A	Barry	Hastings	Michigan	Journalist	38	M	R
72	Wells, Fred B	Cass	Cassopolis	Michigan	Farmer	56	M	R
85	Welsh, George W	Kent	Grand Rapids	Scotland	Publisher	34	M	R
18	Wiley, Merlin	Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie	Michigan	Lawyer	42	M	R
58	Wood, Arthur E	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Merchant	46	M	R
83	Woodruff, Ari H	Wayne	Wyandotte	Michigan	Lawyer	28	S	R
78	Young, Carl	Muskegon	Muskegon	Illinois	Carpenter	57	M	R

LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OF THE HOUSE.

Officers and employes.	Name.	Home postoffice.
Speaker	Wayne R. Rice	Newaygo.
Speaker pro tem	Lynn J. Lewis	Bangor.
Clerk	Chas. S. Pierce	Lansing.
Journal clerk	Myles F. Gray	Lansing.
Bill clerk	F. D. Fitzgerald	Grand Ledge.
Reading clerk	John A. Preston	Grand Rapids.
Proof readers	Flora Currie	Midland.
	Julia L. Gaylord	Detroit.
	Benjamin F. Reed	Saginaw.
Financial clerk	Pearl Gilbert	Flint.
Sergeant-at-arms	Harry McGrane	Detroit.
Assistants to sergeant-at-arms	A. A. Bush	Detroit.
	George W. Cook	Owosso.
	Hugo A. Dahlman	Benton Harbor.
	Peter J. Sinclair	Alto.
	Raymond C. Reed	Spring Arbor.
Speaker's clerk	Grace B. Murray	White Cloud.
Mailing clerk	Earl D. Warner	Lansing.
Assistant to mailing clerk	Dennis C. Hage	Grand Rapids.
Cloak room keeper	Walter G. Collins	Lansing.
Assistant cloak room keeper	Frank W. Morgan	Ann Arbor.
Chief janitor	Jas. Anderson	Coral.
Assistant janitors	Perry Backus	Leslie.
	Bret H. Crockett	Decatur.
	C. H. Stannard	Dexter.
	William Sober	Lansing.
	Michael Cronin	Charlotte.
	Ora Yerty	Hastings.
Gallery janitress	Mrs. H. C. Wade	Cassopolis.
Clerk's stenographer	Isabella VanVleet	Flint.
Journal clerk's assistant	Grace L. Chamberlain	Wayland.
Bill clerk's assistant	Lucille M. Lewis	Bangor.
Law clerk	George L. Brown	Port Huron.
Committee clerks	Sam B. Mullen	Lansing.
	Alta Greenberger	Harbor Springs.
	Margaret Parent	Iron Mountain.
	Minnie Ostrander	Traverse City.
	Lutie Finkbeiner	Hersey.
	Ruth G. Russell	Bay City.
	Leota M. Schurger	White Cloud.
	Charlotte Marshall	Fremont.
	Norma Loewe	Belding.
	Marie T. Urbanski	Lansing.
Document room keeper	George W. Barbour	Fenton.
Assistant document room keeper	J. Ray Fisher	Jackson.
Speaker's messenger	Jesse R. Griggs	Pontiac.
Clerk's messenger	Earl W. Hoffman	Shelby.
Proof room messenger	J. Theodore Burdick	Lansing.
Press messenger	Arthur Moss	Lansing.
Document room messenger	Frank Gettel	Sebewaing.
Sergeant-at-arms messenger	John Croll	Beaverton.
Floor messengers	Thos. McGill	Detroit.
	John L. Leighton	Sault Ste. Marie.
	John Harmes	Morenci.
	Harris M. McCaulay	Wilson.
	Marion Smith	Luther.
	Leonard Case	Benzonia.
	Fred Clark	Iron River.
	Albert H. Tederstrom	Ironwood.

EMPLOYES OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE.

Employe.	Name.	Home postoffice.
Postmaster	Ira G. Ormsbee	Flint.
Assistant postmaster	R. Marvin Dickinson	Charlotte.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PRESS IN REGULAR ATTENDANCE AT SESSIONS OF THE LEGISLATURE

Name.	Papers represented.
John Fitzgibbon, Fred B. Perry, James Sweinhart	Detroit News.
John H. Dunnewind, H. N. Duff	Detroit Free Press.
Gurd M. Hayes	Associated Press. Booth Syndicate.
Ray Derham	Booth Syndicate.
Frank M. Sparks	Grand Rapids Herald.
Charles Fox	Grand Rapids News.
William L. Calnon	Detroit Times.
Charles D. Cameron	Detroit Journal.
Mrs. Lewis W. Bailey	United Press.
Lewis W. Bailey	American Press Association.

87

SENATE COMMITTEES, 1917-1918.

Agricultural Interests.—Senators Miller, Tufts and Bryant.
Apportionment.—Senators Willison, Koehler, Holmes, E. V. Smith and Bryant.
Banks and Corporations.—Senators Morford, Forrester, Damon, Murtha and Tripp.
Central Michigan Normal School.—Senators DeLand, Foster and Condon.
Cities and Villages.—Senators Tripp, Scott and White.
Claims and Public Accounts.—Senators Forrester, Stewart and Covert.
College of Mines.—Senators Damon, E. V. Smith and Planck.
Constitutional Amendments.—Senators White, Murtha, DeLand, Miller and Scully.
Counties and Townships.—Senators Holmes, DeLand and Bolen.
Education and Public Schools.—Senators Covert, Damon and Condon.
Elections.—Senators Condon, Stewart, Martin, Scully and White.
Executive Business.—Senators Foster, Forrester, Tripp, Scott and Planck.
Federal Relations.—Senators Koehler, E. V. Smith and Harrington.
Finance and Appropriations.—Senators Scott, DeLand, Roberts, Holmes and Miller.
Fisheries.—Senators W. W. Smith, Wood, Penney, Bryant and Harrington.
Forestry Interests and State Lands.—Senators Morford, Bryant, W. W. Smith, Wood and Harrington.
Gaming Interests.—Senators Wood, Tufts, Koehler, McRae and Gansser.
Geological Survey.—Senators Penney, Hanley and Wilcox.
Horticulture.—Senators Martin, Harrington and Tripp.
Immigration.—Senators Harrington, Martin and Hanley.
Industrial Home for Girls.—Senators E. V. Smith, Morford and Koehler.
Industrial School for Boys.—Senators Holmes, Condon and Damon.
Insurance.—Senators Scully, Foster, Tripp, McRae and Gansser.
Ionia State Hospital.—Senators Scott, Penney and Roberts.
Judiciary.—Senators Wood, Murtha, Foster, Condon and Covert.
Kalamazoo State Hospital.—Senators Miller, Forrester and Gansser.
Labor Interests.—Senators DeLand, Martin, Murtha, Wilcox and Stewart.
Liquor Traffic.—Senators Foster, Damon, Planck, White and Willison.
Mechanical Interests.—Senators Scully, Hanley and Morford.
Michigan Agricultural College.—Senators Harrington, Roberts and Scully.
Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind.—Senators Wilcox, Roberts and E. V. Smith.
Michigan Farm Colony for Epileptics.—Senators Damon, Koehler and W. W. Smith.
Michigan Home and Training School.—Senators McRae, White and Wilcox.
Michigan Reformatory.—Senators Bryant, DeLand and Foster.
Military Affairs.—Senators Gansser, Condon and Martin.
Mining Interests.—Senators Wilcox, Tufts and Forrester.
Newberry State Hospital.—Senators Martin, Harrington and Bryant.
Normal College.—Senators Murtha, Forrester and Wilcox.
Northern State Normal School.—Senators Covert, Miller and Holmes.
Pontiac State Hospital.—Senators Willison, W. W. Smith and Morford.
Printing.—Senators Bolen, Condon and White.
Public Buildings.—Senators McRae, Stewart and Foster.
Public Health.—Senators Stewart, Bolen and Holmes.
Railroads.—Senators E. V. Smith, Scott, W. W. Smith, Forrester and Bolen.
Religious and Benevolent Societies.—Senators Koehler, Planck and Miller.
Roads and Bridges.—Senators Bryant, Covert and Penney.
Rules and Joint Rules.—Senators Scott, Covert and Roberts.
Saline Interests.—Senators Tufts, Willison and Murtha.
School for the Blind.—Senators Tripp, Martin and Scott.
School for the Deaf.—Senators Tufts, Penney and McRae.
Soldiers' Home.—Senators Gansser, Planck and Holmes.

State Affairs.—Senators Planck, Roberts, McRae, Tufts and Gansser.
State Library.—Senators Hanley, Penney and Scully.
State Prison at Jackson.—Senators Hanley, Tufts and McRae.
State Prison at Marquette.—Senators Willison, Morford and Scully.
State Public School.—Senators Murtha, Wood and Gansser.
State Tuberculosis Sanatorium.—Senators W. W. Smith, DeLand and Wood.
Supplies and Expenses.—Senators Bolen, W. W. Smith and Wilcox.
Taxation.—Senators Roberts, Hanley, Bolen, E. V. Smith and Willison.
Traverse City State Hospital.—Senators Stewart, Bolen and Tripp.
University.—Senators Penney, Planck and Wood.
Western Michigan Normal School.—Senators Covert, Hanley and Stewart.

HOUSE COMMITTEES, 1917-1918.

Agricultural College.—Messrs. Root, Peterson, Evans, Kistler, Upham.

Agriculture.—Messrs. Wells, Quintel, C. J. Reed, Ewing, Galloway.

Apportionment.—Messrs. Gettel, Thomas Read, F. A. Smith, John Schmidt, R. L. Ford, Weissert, Martz, Deuel, Leighton.

Central Michigan Normal School.—Messrs. Ross, Gayde, Olmsted, Glaspie, Hassenger.

City Corporations.—Messrs. Kooyers, Ormsbee, Woodruff, Lamphere, Brower, Young, H. L. Schmidt, Hallett, Welsh.

College of Mines.—Messrs. Martin, Brower, Root, Stearns, Peterson.

Drainage.—Messrs. Olmsted, Bosch, Hulse, Rose, Merriman.

Education.—Messrs. Weissert, Jones, Crawford, Curtis, Sheridan Ford, Lemire, Littlejohn, Welsh, Hassenger.

Elections.—Messrs. Nelson, Amon, Sours, Leland, Daigneau, Toepel, Frost, M. H. Smith, Robinson.

Federal Relations.—Messrs. Sheridan Ford, Edwards, Glaspie, M. H. Smith, Upham.

Fish and Fisheries.—Messrs. Anderson, Stevenson, Gettel, Ewing, Chapin, Vine, Diehl, McGillivray, Chew.

Game Laws.—Messrs. Glaspie, O'Brien, Gayde, Farrier, Kistler.

General Taxation.—Messrs. Copley, Harris, Francis, Clark, Stearns, Ward, Peterson, Galloway, Rose.

Geological Survey.—Messrs. Croll, Ross, Jackson, Ward, Peterson.

Horticulture.—Messrs. Daigneau, Hopkins, C. J. Reed, M. H. Smith, Leveque.

Industrial School for Boys.—Messrs. O'Brien, Kooyers, Curtis, Martz, Wood.

Insurance.—Messrs. Person, Crawford, R. L. Ford, Leveque, Blinn.

Ionia State Hospital.—Messrs. S. J. Smith, Blinn, Hassenger, Ivory, Stearns.

Judiciary.—Messrs. Petermann, Flowers, Person, Wiley, Warner, Lewis, Brower, Eaton, Nelson.

Kalamazoo State Hospital.—Messrs. Jackson, Daigneau, Weissert, Houghton, McGillivray.

Labor.—Messrs. Thomas Read, Jones, Wells, Moore, Young.

Liquor Traffic.—Messrs. Lewis, Hulse, McArthur, Sours, Wiley, Robinson, Warner, Amon, Clark.

Local Taxation.—Messrs. Vine, Houghton, Hall, Chew, Hallett

Lumber and Salt.—Messrs. Martz, S. J. Smith, Daprato, Moore, Toepel.

Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind.—Messrs. Toepel, Olmsted, Sours, Ivory, Fox.

Michigan Farm Colony for Epileptics.—Messrs. R. L. Ford, Vine, Wells, Kooyers, Leveque.

Michigan Home and Training School.—Messrs. Lemire, Francis, Newkirk, Lamphere, Toepel.

Michigan Reformatory.—Messrs. Ewing, Martz, Merriman, Chew, Glaspie.

Michigan School for the Blind.—Messrs. Young, Copley, Jones, Harris, F. A. Smith.

Michigan School for the Deaf.—Messrs. Wood, Gayde, Gettel, Harris, Robinson.

Michigan Soldiers' Home.—Messrs. McArthur, Amon, Hulse, Quintel, Ward.

Michigan State Prison.—Messrs. Jones, Culver, Woodruff, Frost, McArthur.

Military Affairs.—Messrs. Culver, Martin, Weissert, Frost, Merriman.

Mines and Minerals.—Messrs. Harris, O'Brien, Francis, Leveque, Wagner.

Newberry State Hospital.—Messrs. Leland, Farrier, H. L. Schmidt, Rose, Galloway.

Northern State Normal School.—Messrs. Ward, Hall, Welsh, Young, Kistler.

Pontiac State Hospital.—Messrs. Bosch, Person, Hallett, M. H. Smith, Frost.

Printing.—Messrs C. J. Reed, Ormsbee, Hallett, Houghton, Stearns.

Private Corporations.—Messrs. Wiley, Foote, Copley, Croll, Petermann, Olmsted, Vine, R. L. Ford, Kooyers.

Public Health.—Messrs. Hulse, Leland, Littlejohn, Taube, Wagner.

Public Lands and Forestry Interests.—Messrs. Farrier, Green, Quintel, S. J. Smith, McGillivray, Houghton, Blinn, Chew, Crawford.

Railroads.—Messrs. F. A. Smith, Stevenson, John Schmidt, O'Brien, Daigneau, Lewis, Root, Moore, Lemire.

Religious and Benevolent Societies.—Messrs. Quintel, Leighton, Taube, H. L. Schmidt, Hassenger.

Revision and Amendment of the Constitution.—Messrs. Flowers, Ormsbee, Woodruff Sheridan Ford, Jackson, Fox, Wood, Diehl, Wagner.

Revision and Amendment of the Statutes.—Messrs. Lamphere, Bosch, Root, Green, Culver, Eaton, Curtis, Kistler, S. J. Smith.

Roads and Bridges.—Messrs. Daprato, Cowan, Thomas Read, Evans, Jackson.

Rules and Joint Rules.—Messrs. Foote, Edwards, Hopkins, Brower, Cowan.

State Affairs.—Messrs. Newkirk, Martin, Ivory, Ross, Griggs, Wood, McArthur, Deuel, H. L. Schmidt.

State Capitol and Public Buildings.—Messrs. Griggs, Gettel, Ewing, Anderson, Merriman.

State House of Correction and Branch of the State Prison in the Upper Peninsula.—Messrs. Ormsbee, C. J. Reed, Wells, Taube, Diehl.

State Industrial Home for Girls.—Messrs. Deuel, Lamphere, Martin, Eaton, Welsh.

State Library.—Messrs. Curtis, Sheridan Ford, Daprato, Ross, Eaton.

State Normal College.—Messrs. Amon, Thomas Read, Wagner, Blinn, Deuel.

State Psychopathic Hospital.—Messrs. Littlejohn, Flowers, Chapin, Lemire, Galloway.

State Public School.—Messrs. Sours, Leland, Taube, McGillivray, Hall.

State Sanatorium.—Messrs. Stevenson, Daprato, Newkirk, Crawford, Littlejohn.

Supplies and Expenditures.—Messrs. Clark, Bosch, Stevenson, Fox, Diehl.

Towns and Counties.—Messrs. Ivory, Griggs, Chapin, Fox, Upham.

Traverse City State Hospital.—Messrs. Chapin, Anderson, Leighton, Upham, Evans.

University.—Messrs. Woodruff, Nelson, Robinson, Clark, Griggs.

Village Corporations.—Messrs. Gayde, Anderson, Leighton, Evans, Hall.

Ways and Means.—Messrs. Jerome, Edwards, Croll, Foote, John Schmidt, Hopkins, Warner, Cowan, Green.

Western State Normal School.—Messrs. Francis, Culver, Farrier, Moore, Rose.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1917–1918, AS RETURNED TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE, WITH POSTOFFICE ADDRESSES.

Counties.	County Seat.	Sheriffs.	County Clerks.	Registers of Deeds.
Alcona	Harrisville	George H. Forsyth	William R. Barber	George A. Cuyler.
Alger	Munising	John T. Thornton	Thomas N. Hannah	Thomas J. Walters.
Allegan	Allegan	Frank Hillman	William H. Stickel	Sid L. Conrad.
Alpena	Alpena	William W. Wright	Martin G. Updegraff	Paul Weine.
Antrim	Bellaire	William H. Kittle	James Deevy	George F. Frink.
Arenac	Standish	William H. Hasty	Asa Whiting	Francis B. DeWitt.
Baraga	L'Anse	Homer J. Pennock	Martin Voetsch	Martin Voetsch.
Barry	Hastings	Cornelius Manni	Charles F. Grozinger	Edward A. Parker.
Bay	Bay City	Carl Schweinsberg	Charles L. Fox	William J. Lambert.
Benzie	Beulah	Wm. M. Gates	Newton W. Ely	Edwin S. Nevius.
Berrien	St. Joseph	Harry H. Hogue	Claude A. Baker	Arthur A. Baushke.
Branch	Coldwater	George W. Ralston	Oral B. Moore	Oral B. Moore.
Calhoun	Marshall	Erva J. Mallory	Will A. Cady	Frank M. Eddy.
Cass	Cassopolis	Edwin T. Lundy	Robert J. Anderson	Adam B. Greenawalt.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix	Charles Novak	Richard Lewis	Malcolm A. McDonald.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan	Charles G. Clute	William B. Seamark	William H. Gingrich.
Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie	David Wallace Lundy	Sam C. Taylor	Edward Thompson.
Clare	Harrison	Robert Hutchinson	Francis M. Morrissey	Francis M. Morrissey.
Clinton	St. Johns	Conrad Stephan	John Walker	Milo R. Van Deusen.
Crawford	Grayling	William H. Cody	Frank Sales	Allen B. Failing.
Delta	Escanaba	Andrew Iverson	Albert J. Pepin	Frank J. Hess.
Dickinson	Iron Mountain	Charles A. Lundgren	Herbert O. Asp	Daniel P. Alessandri.
Eaton	Charlotte	George M. Fuller	Frank E. Ford	Simon D. Bryan.
Emmet	Petoskey	Charles E. Miller	Allen C. Madlem	Herbert N. Crandall.
Genesee	Flint	John S. Chesnut	Jesse C. Good	Moses Middleton.
Gladwin	Gladwin	Lemuel A. Sisco	Ward B. Schlichter	Ernest C. Gower.
Gogebic	Bessemer	William R. Kellett	John Luxmore, Jr	Alex Strom.
Grand Traverse	Traverse City	David R. Campbell	Elmer E. White	Edward A. Monroe.
Gratiot	Ithaca	Newell M. Bradford	Bernie L. Case	Bird J. Tucker.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale	Frank W. Phillips	Frank O. Hancock	William Overton Keas.

Houghton	Houghton	Joseph Trudell	Nicholas F. Kaiser	Clyde S. Mackenzie.
Huron	Bad Axe	James Uptegrove	William J. Schwalm	Wallace E. Allen.
Ingham	Mason	Harvey O. Cline	William H. Graham	Ernest A. Densmore.
Ionia	Ionia	Ed. N. Lowrey	George W. Moulton	George H. Dye.
Iosco	Tawas City	Thomas H. Hill	Frank E. Dease	Frank B. Stickney.
Iron	Crystal Falls	Robert Wilson	John Wall	Alex D. Rogers.
Isabella	Mt. Pleasant	James E. Coon	Perry Thompson	John N. Meyer.
Jackson	Jackson	Wesley A. Davis	Jay Binning	Albert B. Lincoln.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Elton R. Eaton	Jasper J. Campbell	Laurence Hollander.
Kalkaska	Kalkaska	Edward Rugg	William C. Hewitt	Charles E. Mahan.
Kent	Grand Rapids	Charles A. Berry	Robert G. Hill	Hugh A. Montgomery.
Keweenaw	Eagle River	William Jackson	William R. Bennetts	William R. Bennetts.
Lake	Baldwin	Guy Wolgamott	Fred George Smith	Fred George Smith.
Lapeer	Lapeer	George Carrigan	George W. Dickerson	William J. Abbott.
Leelanau	Leland	John L. Kinnucan	Benjamin Minsker	Carson Warner.
Lenawee	Adrian	Fred Nutten	Herbert B. Knowles	Worthy G. Smith.
Livingston	Howell	Wm. C. Miller	John A. Hagman	Edward J. Drewry.
Luce	Newberry	William H. Krempel	Perry Leighton	Perry Leighton.
Mackinac	St. Ignace	Robert H. Benjamin	George A. Rapin	Frank A. Wood.
Macomb	Mt. Clemens	Will C. Hartway	George A. Dankers	Chester H. Chubb.
Manistee	Manistee	Morris G. Waal	Gus. Papenguth	George H. Giles.
Marquette	Marquette	William Newcombe	Frank G. Jenks	Charles S. Thoren.
Mason	Ludington	James R. Wilkins	Robert C. Herbison	John Pehrson.
Mecosta	Big Rapids	Adelbert S. Merchant	Edward Dresser	Harry Ladner.
Menominee	Menominee	Charles Bauer	Carl A. Anderson	Carl A. Anderson.
Midland	Midland	James McKeith	Luman A. Bliss	Horace D. Holden.
Missaukee	Lake City	William H. Brown	Jay H. Taylor	Jay H. Taylor.
Monroe	Monroe	Fred K. Cronenwett	J. Golden Zabel	Mark L. Osgood.
Montcalm	Stanton	James M. Ford	Alfred L. Stearns	Frank P. Church.
Montmorency	Atlanta	Robert McLellan	George McClenathen	Edward Cameron.
Muskegon	Muskegon	Carl A. Stauffer	John B. Barlow	Oscar Berg.
Newaygo	White Cloud	David Moote	George W. Shepherd	Charles E. Phillips.
Oakland	Pontiac	O. H. P. Green	Floyd B. Babcock	Dan A. McGaffey.
Oceana	Hart	Henry W. Gephart	Arthur J. Aldrich	William Ely Lewis.
Ogemaw	West Branch	Charles E. Kenyon	Frank Smith	Thomas S. Haig.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1917–1918.—Continued.

Counties.	County Seat.	Sheriffs.	County Clerks.	Registers of Deeds.
Ontonagon	Ontonagon	John P. Driscoll	William Krohn	William Krohn.
Osceola	Hersey	Archie Smock	John F. Marsh	David A. Bretz.
Oscoda	Mio	Chas. Farrington	Alex. W. Bissland	Alex. W. Bissland.
Otsego	Gaylord	Ben J. Hecox	Orwin A. Phelps	James Allen.
Ottawa	Grand Haven	Cornelius J. Dornbos	Orrie J. Sluiter	Peter J. Rycenga.
Presque Isle	Rogers	William Bruder	Eugene D'Vincent	Frank J. Adams.
Roscommon	Roscommon	Alexander H. Johnston	William Houghton	William Houghton.
Saginaw	Saginaw	George H. Sutherland	Charles Stacy	C. F. Bauer.
Sanilac	Sandusky	Herbert M. Stone	Sanford L. Utley	Walter J. Allen.
Schoolcraft	Manistique	Fred M. Orr	John N. Forshar	John N. Forshar.
Shiawassee	Corunna	Bert S. Griffin	Albert L. Nichols	Edmund R. Vincent.
St. Clair	Port Huron	Stephen Windsor	Joe E. Vincent	David T. Monteith.
St. Joseph	Centerville	Eli Cupp	Edward E. Harwood	James J. Dock.
Tuscola	Caro	Erastus C. Brainerd	Frank W. Bowles	Henry W. Beecher.
Van Buren	Paw Paw	Gladstone R. Beattie	Royal E. Decker	Harry W. Showerman.
Washtenaw	Ann Arbor	Herm. G. Lindenschmitt	Edwin H. Smith	Perry L. Townsend.
Wayne	Detroit	Edward F. Stein	Milton Oakman	Otto Stoll.
Wexford	Cadillac	Arthur Christoffersen	Felix H. H. Flynn	Guy W. Slack.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1917–1918.—Continued.

Counties.	County Seat.	Treasurers.	Judges of Probate.	Prosecuting Attorneys.	Postoffice.
Alcona	Harrisville	T. Franklin Webb	George W. Burt	Herman Dehnke	Harrisville.
Alger	Munising	Charles G. Peterson	Arthur D. Wood	Richard R. Stewart	Munising.
Allegan	Allegan	Frank Fairfield	J. Ford Stratton	Perle L. Fouch	Allegan.
Alpena	Alpena	Richard H. Deadman	Charles W. McLean	Frank T. Hinks	Alpena.
Antrim	Bellaire	Robert E. Morrow	Ernest R. Harris	Thomas D. Meggison	Central Lake.
Arenac	Standish	Daniel Perrin	John W. Dunn	Roy J. Crandell	Standish.
Baraga	L'Anse	Delore P. Menard	Joseph J. O'Connor	Hubert A. Brennan	L'Anse.
Barry	Hastings	Alfred M. Nevins	George R. Hyde	Thomas Sullivan	Hastings.
Bay	Bay City	Edward E. Corliss	Edward E. Anneke	James L. McCormick	Bay City.
Benzie	Beulah	Elmer B. Wareham	Wm. R. Thomas	Walter E. Daines	Beulah.
Berrien	St. Joseph	Stuart Barlow	Frank L. Hammond	John J. Sterling	Benton Harbor.
Branch	Coldwater	Ora B. Wheeler	Mark S. Andrews	Frank E. Knapp	Coldwater.
Calhoun	Marshall	Ralph L. Day	William H. Porter	Adrian F. Cooper	Albion.
Cass	Cassopolis	Manly B. Welcher	Ulysses S. Eby	Don B. ReShore	Dowagiac.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix	George W. Weaver	Servetus A. Carrell	Rollie L. Lewis	Charlevoix.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan	George B. Mercer	William N. Cross	Homer H. Quay	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie	Byron C. Campbell	Charles H. Chapman	Thomas J. Green	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	Harrison	Peter A. Oman	Thomas S. Dorsey	Carlos A. Reading	Clare.
Clinton	St. Johns	Fred B. Ludwick	J. Charles Flynn	Edward W. Fehling	St. Johns.
Crawford	Grayling	Edward S. Houghton	Oscar Palmer	Glen Smith	Grayling.
Delta	Escanaba	George F. McEwen	Judd Yelland	Torval E. Strom	Escanaba.
Dickinson	Iron Mountain	Silas J. McGregor	John O'Hara	Raymond Turner	Norway.
Eaton	Charlotte	John A. May	Russell R. McPeek	Harry H. Partlow	Grand Ledge.
Emmet	Petoskey	Martin S. Markham	Edward E. Gilbert	Henry S. Sweeny	Petoskey.
Genesee	Flint	A. Clair Proper	John C. Graves	Roy E. Brownell	Flint.
Gladwin	Gladwin	Richard Stephenson	Isaac Foster	John C. Shaffer	Gladwin.
Gogebic	Bessemer	Frank Dwyer	Curtis Buck	Byron M. Brogan	Ironwood.
Grand Traverse	Traverse City	Finley M. Hammond	Fred H. Pratt	John O Duncan	Traverse City.
Gratiot	Ithaca	Gaylord Nelson	J. Lee Potts	Ora L. Smith	Ithaca.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale	David E. Chestnut	Fred H. Stone	Frank M. Hall	Hillsdale.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1917–1918.—Continued.

Counties.	County Seat.	Treasurers.	Judges of Probate.	Prosecuting Attorneys.	Postoffice.
Houghton	Houghton	George Martin	George C. Bentley	Anthony Lucas	Calumet.
Huron	Bad Axe	Clarke Munford	Aaron Cornell	Xenophon A. Boomhower	Bad Axe.
Ingham	Mason	Solon C. Lane	Louis B. McArthur	William C. Brown	Lansing.
Ionia	Ionia	Seymour F. Gates	Montgomery Webster	J. Clyde Watt	Saranac.
Iosco	Tawas City	Joseph G. Dimmick	David Davison	Fremont F. French	East Tawas.
Iron	Crystal Falls	Frank D. Ball	Edward P. Lott	Martin S. McDonough	Iron River.
Isabella	Mt. Pleasant	Roger Scott	Charles Cassady	Virgil W. McClintic	Shepherd.
Jackson	Jackson	James B. Dicker	Clarence M. Russell	Nathan E. Bailey	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Charles E. Lawrence	Samuel H. VanHorn	Frank F. Ford	Galesburg.
Kalkaska	Kalkaska	Nathan O'Dell	Chauncey C. Jencks	Floyd M. Phinney	Kalkaska.
Kent	Grand Rapids	Ralph A. Mosher	Clark E. Higbee	Cornelius Hoffins	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	Eagle River	Jonas Koitila	William E. Smith	W. Abner Crebassa	Ahmeek.
Lake	Baldwin	William R. Potter	Bryant J. Russell	Ray Trucks	Baldwin.
Lapeer	Lapeer	John H. Bohnsack	Heber F. McCluskey	Herbert W. Smith	Lapeer.
Leelanau	Leland	Joseph Krubner	Martin Brown	Ralph E. Hughes	Suttons Bay.
Lenawee	Adrian	Aaron W. Brown	Harry L. Larwill	Leland F. Bean	Adrian.
Livingston	Howell	Elmer N. Braley	Eugene A. Stowe	Willis L. Lyons	Howell.
Luce	Newberry	William H. Palmer	Harry L. Harris	Alexander L. Sayles	Newberry.
Mackinac	St. Ignace	Herbert J. Hotchkiss	David W. Murray	Prentiss M. Brown	St. Ignace.
Macomb	Mt. Clemens	Herman W. Behnke	Neil E. Reid	Lynn M. Johnston	Mt. Clemens.
Manistee	Manistee	L. Charley Austin	Frederic H. Stone	Howard L. Campbell	Manistee.
Marquette	Marquette	Albert Bjork	Waldo T. Potter	Michael J. Kennedy	Ishpeming.
Mason	Ludington	William Ebersole	Clark B. Jagger	Karl B. Matthews	Ludington.
Mecosta	Big Rapids	George E. Hurst	Harry I. Drescher	John E. Dumon	Big Rapids.
Menominee	Menominee	Jule Duquaine	John Stiles	Fred H. Haggerson	Menominee.
Midland	Midland	W. Evens Town	Ralph J. Hyde	Will E. Reardon	Midland.
Missaukee	Lake City	Murk B. Bowmaster	Gerritt J. Leemgraven	Albert J. Engle	Lake City.
Monroe	Monroe	Irving S. Harrington	Carl Franke	Wm. F. Haas	Monroe.
Montcalm	Stanton	Frank W. Bailey	Lucas M. Miel	Frank A. Miller	Stanton.
Montmorency	Atlanta	William F. Niergarth	Hance C. Briley	Elmer G. Smith	Atlanta.

Muskegon	Muskegon	Henry Workman	Elliott D. Prescott	Christian A. Brock	Muskegon.
Newaygo	White Cloud	John D. Sterling	Edward E. Edwards	Wm. J. Branstrom	Fremont.
Oakland	Pontiac	Will B. Narrin	Kleber P. Rockwell	Glenn C. Gillespie	Pontiac.
Oceana	Hart	J. E. Smith	Frank E. Wetmore	Leslie E. Greene	Hart.
Ogemaw	West Branch	John Weir	George Bennett	James B. Ross	West Branch.
Ontonagon	Ontonagon	Charles H. Brown	John F. Dreiss	John Jones	Ontonagon.
Osceola	Hersey	Arie Smits	William F. West	William F. Umphrey	Evart.
Oscoda	Mio	Fred Comins	Henry D. Hager	Merle F. Nellist	Mio.
Otsego	Gaylord	John E. Berry	Claude E. Shannon	William A. Harrington	Gaylord.
Ottawa	Grand Haven	Fred Gordon	James J. Danhof	Fred T. Miles	Holland.
Presque Isle	Rogers	Herbert Hein	Edward Bruning	Arthur W. Wilcox	Onaway.
Roscommon	Roscommon	Orson D. Knapp	Lawrence W. Finley	Hiram R. Smith	Roscommon.
Saginaw	Saginaw	Christian Gugel	Arthur W. Ganschow	Bird J. Vincent	Saginaw, E. S.
Sanilac	Sandusky	Richard J. Loree	Richard Pearson	Fred A. Farr	Sandusky.
Schoolcraft	Manistique	Cecil LaVern Smith	Edmund Ashford	Gottfrid S. Johnson	Manistique.
Shiawassee	Corunna	Jesse A. Richardson	Matthew Bush	Seth Q. Pulver	Owosso.
St. Clair	Port Huron	Fred H. Beach	Hugh H. Hart	Shirley Stewart	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	Centerville	Edward S. Hotchin	John Farrow	J. Paul Wait	Sturgis.
Tuscola	Caro	William C. Sanson	Oscar D. Hill	John W. Quinn	Caro.
Van Buren	Paw Paw	A. O. Duncombe	William Killefer	Horace H. Adams	Lawton.
Washtenaw	Ann Arbor	Leo Gruner	Emory E. Leland	Carl A. Lehman	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	Detroit	William H. Green, Jr.	Edgar O. Durfee, Henry S. Hulbert, Edward Command	Charles H. Jasnowski	Detroit.
Wexford	Cadillac	Herbert A. Snider	Fred M. Breen	Ray E. Bostick	Cadillac.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1917–1918.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuit Court Commissioners.	Postoffice.	Circuit Court Commissioners.	Postoffice.	County Surveyors.	Postoffice.
Alcona	Fred A. Beede	Harrisville			William S. Freer	Curran.
Alger	David E. Simmons	Munising			George L. Depew	Munising.
Allegan	Fidus E. Fish	Allegan	George W. Updyke	Allegan	Hugh MacDougall	Allegan.
Alpena	Charles D'Aigle	Alpena			Joseph W. McNeil	Alpena.
Antrim	Clayton L. Bailey	Bellaire			Frank E. Hoppins	Mancelona.
Arenac	Sanford E. Hayes	Standish			S. J. E. Lucas	Sterling.
Baraga	Hubert A. Brennan	L'Anse			John R. Rasmussen	Baraga.
Barry	Fred O. Hughes	Delton	James M. Smith	Woodland	Walter Heath	Delton.
Bay	Hurdis M. Ready	Bay City	Charles A. Higgs	Bay City	Edward Wilhelm	Bay City.
Benzie	Lot Nevius	Frankfort			Frank S. Haswell	Frankfort.
Berrien	Nathaniel A. Hamilton	St. Joseph	Arthur J. Hillman	Niles	James Hampton	Benton Harbor
Branch	Chas. F. Howe	Coldwater			Ernest L. Miner	Coldwater.
Calhoun	Charles O. Miller	Marshall	Harry P. Lewis	Battle Creek	Alexander A. McKay	Battle Creek.
Cass	E. Bruce Laing	Dowagiac	Elias P. Harmon	Cassopolis	Warren W. Reynolds.	Cassopolis.
Charlevoix	Arthur G. Urquhart	Boyne City			Ernest A. Robinson	Boyne City.
Cheboygan	Ward I. Waller	Cheboygan			David Bowen	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	John A. Colwell	Sault Ste. Marie	John A. McMahon	Sault Ste. Marie	Frederick H. Brown	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	William H. Browne	Harrison			Arthur D. Johnson	Clare.
Clinton	George G. Hunter	St. Johns	George H. Marshall	St. Johns	Ralph G. Aultman	Ovid.
Crawford	George L. Alexander	Grayling			Edward S. Houghton.	Grayling.
Delta	Alfred P. Pierson	Escanaba	William J. Miller	Rapid River	Marcus S. McNabb	Escanaba.
Dickinson	Ransom L. Hammond	Iron Mountain			Carl Israelson	Iron Mountain
Eaton	Rex A. Spafford	Grand Ledge	John C. Nichols	Charlotte	Morrell Newcomb	Charlotte.
Emmet	George N. Gould	Harbor Sprin's			Theodore Wilcoxen	Petoskey.
Genesee	Clarence A. Cameron	Flint	Leo M. Church	Flint		
Gladwin	Frank L. Prindle	Gladwin				
Gogebic	R. H. Fryberger	Ironwood			James Tobin	Wakefield.
Grand Traverse	John W. Patchin	Traverse City.	Parm C. Gilbert	Traverse City.	Edwin P. Waterman.	Traverse City.
Gratiot	John M. Everden	Ithaca	John D. Spinney	Alma	Joseph W. Harrod	Ithaca.
Hillsdale	Charles M. Weaver	Hillsdale	G. Forrest Lewis	Hillsdale	Charles C. Cox	Hillsdale.

Houghton	M. Wilbert Goldsworthy	Hancock	Harold C. Schulte	Houghton	John K. Gronholt	Painesdale.
Huron	William L. Doyle	Elkton	Daniel McLean	Bad Axe	Paul Praschan	Pigeon.
Ingham	Carl H. McLean	Lansing	William S. Seelye	Lansing	Roy J. Robb	Mason.
Ionia	William H. Howard	Lake Odessa	Edwin A. Murphy	Ionia		
Iosco	N. C. Hartingh	Tawas City			John W. Applin	East Tawas.
Iron	Fred F. Murphy	Iron River			John Williams	Iron River.
Isabella	Cyrus E. Russell	Mt. Pleasant			Sherman D. Eldred	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	George E. Bailey	Jackson	Norman E. Leslie	Jackson	James C. Riley	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	William J. Losinger	Kalamazoo	Emmanuel S. Luby	Kalamazoo	Glen R. Wheaton	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	James D. Armstrong	Rapid City			Winfield S. Merrill	Kalkaska.
Kent	Edward L. Eardley	Grand Rapids.			Theodore O. Williams	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw					J. Ralph Abramson	Allouez.
Lake	Wilber B. Pool	Luther			George H. Johnson	Luther.
Lapeer	Albert H. Perkins	Lapeer	F. C. Ballard	North Branch.	Frank A. Sicklesteel	No. Branch.
Leelanau	Ralph E. Hughes	Suttons Bay			Fred Greene	Omena.
Lenawee	Franklin J. Russell	Adrian	Maurice E. Tripp	Hudson	John L. Richard	Adrian.
Livingston	J. B. Munsell, Jr	Fowlerville			Grant H Dunning	Howell.
Luce	R. C. Bradley	Newberry			James V. Kinsey	Newberry.
Mackinac					Wayne Boynton	St. Ignace.
Macomb	John T. Lungerhausen	Mt. Clemens.	William J. Dusse	Mt. Clemens.	Walter J. Lehner	Mt. Clemens.
Manistee	Alphon H. Lyman	Chief, R. F. D.	Harry E. Hittle	Manistee	E. W. Muenscher	Manistee.
Marquette	George P. Brown	Marquette	Harlow A. Clark	Marquette	Wm. F. Pelissier	Marquette.
Mason	Byron V. Soule	Ludington			Chauncey E. Mitchell	Ludington.
Mecosta	Alton W. Bennett	Big Rapids			Walter Willits	Big Rapids.
Menominee	George Barstow	Stephenson			Edward Paulson	Wallace.
Midland	Edmund P. Rice	Midland			Franklin T. Gibbs	Midland.
Missaukee					Enewold A. Beuthien	Lake City.
Monroe	A. B. Bragdon	Monroe	Thornton Dixon	Monroe	Jesse W. White	Monroe.
Montcalm	John W. Dasef	Stanton	Fred J. Cole	Greenville	R. D. McNutt	Stanton.
Montmorency	Alonzo Manier	Big Rock			James H. McQueen	Hillman.
Muskegon	Irving J. Dodge	Montague	Harvey W. Jackson	Muskegon	John C. Abbott	Fruitport.
Newaygo					Lyle S. Shepherd	White Cloud.
Oakland	Elmer E. Blakeslee	Pontiac	Henry W. Harpster	Pontiac	F. A. Slater	Pontiac.
Oceana	Winfield S. Hanson	Hart			Hugh C. Salisbury	Hart.
Ogemaw	Evender M. Harris	West Branch			Louis Cumming	Rose City.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1917–1918.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuit Court Commissioners.	Postoffice.	Circuit Court Commissioners.	Postoffice.	County Surveyors.	Postoffice.
Ontonagon					Aldis F. Parker	Ontonagon.
Osceola	Arthur H. Rose	Evart			Frank McClung, Jr.	Marion.
Oscoda	John W. Byler	Comins			Clarence O. Seeley	Red Oak.
Otsego	Anthony D. Marshall	Gaylord			David M. Hoffman	Elmira.
Ottawa	Leo C. Lillie	Grand Haven.	Daniel F. Pagelsen	Grand Haven.	Emmet H. Peck	Coopersville.
Presque Isle	Arthur E. Devine	Onaway			Adam Manke	Rogers.
Roscommon	Hiram Smith	Roscommon			Charles G. McIntyre.	Roscommon.
Saginaw	Mark T. Davis	Saginaw, E. S.	Stanley R. Ostler	Saginaw, E. S.	Charles D. Shaw	Saginaw, W. S.
Sanilac	William Dawson	Sandusky	Robert J. West	Deckerville	Walter B. Smafield	Brown City.
Schoolcraft					Joseph Chenord	Manistique.
Shiawassee	William J. Parker	Corunna	Neil R. Walsh	Owosso	Vernon Royce	Corunna.
St. Clair	Don M. Carrigan	Port Huron	William O. Kronner	Port Huron	Harvey Tappan	St. Clair.
St. Joseph	David L. Akey	Colon	Andrew M. Graham	Burr Oak	Lewis P. Emery	Mendon.
Tuscola	Evan L. Evans	Millington	Herman B. Selden	Caro	Lawson M. Brumley	Mayville.
Van Buren	Oran W. Rowland	Paw Paw	Bret H. Cockett	Decatur	Warren H. Goss	Bangor.
Washtenaw	Floyd Daggett	Ypsilanti	William M. Laird	Ann Arbor	Webster H. Pearce	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	Samuel L. May	Detroit	Henry G. Nicol	Detroit	George A. Dingman	Detroit.
Wexford	Walter R. Ardis	Cadillac			Edwin E. Sours	Cadillac.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1917–1918.—Continued.

Counties.	County Drain Commissioners.	Postoffice.	Coroners.	Postoffice.	Coroners.	Postoffice.
Alcona	Charles T. Mills	Lincoln	Wm. F. Carle	Harrisville	Ralph C. Smith	Spruce.
Alger	Murrell Moore	AuTrain	Theodore W. Scholtes	Munising	Stephen J. O'Brien	Munising.
Allegan	Dan J. Round	Allegan	Glen D. Gorden	Allegan	Carl A. Bartholomew	Martin.
Alpena			James W. Small	Alpena	Thomas A. King	Alpena.
Antrim	Asa G. Maxwell	Elk Rapids	B. J. Bueker	Ellsworth	R H. Wessels	Mancelona.
Arenac	James P. Balkie	Omer	James C. Fry	Standish	Clayton C. Howard	Standish.
Baraga			Joseph Gerard	Baraga	Matt Hansen	L'Anse.
Barry	David S. England	Woodland	Frank G. Sheffield	Hastings	Guy C. Keller	Dowling.
Bay	Henry Moeller	Bay City	William G. Kelly	Bay City	Miles C. Bristol	Bay City.
Benzie	Frank Mead	Elberta	Benj. G. Bennett	Honor	E. J. C. Ellis	Benzonia.
Berrien	Harold Myers	Berrien Sprin's	George Hackley	Benton Harbor	Theron D. Childs	Three Oaks.
Branch	Eli D. Tift	Coldwater	Edson S. Taylor	Coldwater	James H. Anderson	Union City.
Calhoun	Raymond H. Briggs	Battle Creek	Wm. H. Holmes	Marshall	Jesse J. Holes	Battle Creek.
Cass	Abner M. Moon	Dowagiac	George R. Herkimer	Dowagiac	William F. Lockwood	Edwardsburg.
Charlevoix	Lewis E. Smith	Charlevoix	Allan M. Wilkinson	Charlevoix	Hugh W. Dicken	East Jordan.
Cheboygan	Francis M. Train	Cheboygan	Charles B. Tweedale	Cheboygan	Edward J. O'Brien	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	William Batho	Pickford	George J. Dickison	Sault Ste. Marie	Rollin C. Winslow	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	Franklin P. Davis	Clare, R. F. D.	Charles H. Gould	Clare	Gerald E. Lamb	Farwell.
Clinton	Louis F. Green	St. Johns	Mark Gage	St. Johns	Charles E. Lamb	St. Johns.
Crawford			Stanley N. Insley	Grayling	James A. Leighton	Frederic.
Delta	Charles H. Walker	Hyde	George C. Bartley	Escanaba	James Mitchell	Gladstone.
Dickinson			James D. Cudlip	Iron Mountain	Andrew T. Sethney	Norway.
Eaton	Ernest L. Hunter	Charlotte	William G. Wisner	Charlotte	George E. Stokes	Grand Ledge.
Emmet	Charles Tyler	Levering	Geo. W. Nihart	Petoskey	Levi W. Gardner	Harbor Sp'gs.
Genesee	Alfred Reid	Flint, R. F. D.	James D. Stuart	Flint	Henry Cook	Flint.
Gladwin	William Gilliland	Gladwin	Merton H. Wright	Gladwin	Franklin S. Pierce	Beaverton.
Gogebic			James Trudgeon	Ironwood	John B. Chappell	Ironwood.
Gd. Traverse	Clinton A. Hammond	Traverse City, R. 4	Charles A. Clark	Grawn	Ernest B. Minor	Traverse City.
Gratiot	Erva R. Laycock	Ithaca	Will K. Ludwig	Ithaca	Bert C. Hall	Pompeii.
Hillsdale	J. Whitney Watkins	Hillsdale	Charles M. Weaver	Hillsdale	Fred B. Fisk	North Adams.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1917–1918.—Concluded.

Counties.	County Drain Commissioners.	Postoffice.	Coroners.	Postoffice.	Coroners.	Postoffice.
Houghton	.....	.....	William Fisher	Calumet	William Nancarrow	Trimountain.
Huron	Joseph Smith	Bad Axe	Clayton M. Armitage	Harbor Beach.	John Wesley Severance.	Bad Axe.
Ingham	.....	.....	Freeman Salisbury	Lansing	Floyd W. Estes	Lansing.
Ionia	.....	.....	Henry C. Clark	Ionia	Benjamin J. Boynton	Ionia.
Iosco	Robert C. Arn	Turner, R.D.	Louis N. Gagnier	Oscoda	John W. Weed	Oscoda.
Iron	.....	.....	William K. Davison	Crystal Falls.	George A. Hamilton	Stambaugh.
Isabella	Fred Haskins	Mt. Pleasant.	Harry V. Abbott	Shepherd	Michael F. Brondstetter	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	Emmett E. Cochrane	Jackson	John Pulling	Jackson	Charles H. Tibbetts	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	Larkin M. Ransom	Kalamazoo	R. U. Adams	Kalamazoo	Douwe Roskam	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	.....	.....	Lowell M. Clapp	Kalkaska	Albert G. Burwell	Kalkaska.
Kent	Robert B. Patterson	Grand Rapids.	Simeon LeRoy	Grand Rapids.	John B. Hilliker	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	.....	.....	S. Harry Sincock	Gay	George F. Kohn	Mohawk.
Lake	Edward Dayson	Baldwin	Charles L. Grant	Chase	Herbert W. Davis	Baldwin.
Lapeer	Alexander H. McKillop.	North Branch.	Samuel D. Brown	Lapeer	Arthur H. Blackburn	No. Branch.
Leelanau	John Tucker	Cedar	Joseph F. Slepicka	Suttons Bay	George W. Fralick	Maple City.
Lenawee	Conrad Ottgen	Adrian	Willis Chatfield	Adrian	Arthur Lamley	Blissfield.
Livingston	R. K. Wrigglesworth	Cohoctah	Henry H. Collins	Howell	Charles E. Skinner	Howell.
Luce	.....	.....	Henry E. Perry	Newberry	Frank P. Bohn	Newberry.
Mackinac	.....	.....	Frank S. Walker	St. Ignace	John D. Erskine	Allenville.
Macomb	Ferdinand W. Matz	Mt. Clemens.	Edward G. Folsom	Mt. Clemens.	William C. Sperlich	Mt. Clemens.
Manistee	Louis M. Maue	Chief, R. F. D.	William Nungesser	Manistee	Ray Bradford	Manistee.
Marquette	K. I. Sawyer	Ishpeming	William Prin	Ishpeming	John T. Bennett	Ishpeming.
Mason	Urniss E. Grovenburgh.	Scottville, R. 2	Eugene M. Huston	Ludington	Webster C. Martin	Scottville.
Mecosta	William Rose	Big Rapids	George H. Briggs	Remus	Burton A. Lyle	Big Rapids.
Menominee	William Phillips	Wallace	John Axelson	Menominee	Thomas McGinnis	Powers.
Midland	Herbert L. McLean	Midland	James H. Johnson	Midland	Odillion H. Miller	Merrill.
Missaukee	Audley E. Rupright	Lake City	J. W. Decker	Lake City	Frank W. Dorr	Jennings.
Monroe	Daniel F. Sullivan	Maybee	George A. Huber	Monroe	Frank Weber	Monroe.
Montcalm	Arthur J. Taylor	Stanton	Robert Scurrah	Lakeview	John Reynolds	Trufant.
Montmorency	.....	.....	Archie C. MacKinnon	Lewiston	.....	.....

Muskegon	.....	.....	James F. Balbirnie	Muskegon	Tiede Clock	Muskegon.
Newaygo	Orley A. Rhodes	Grant	W. H. Barnum	Fremont	Alex J. McKinley	Grant.
Oakland	James S. Butler	Oxford	Clarence Brace	Pontiac	Ora C. Farmer	Pontiac.
Oceana	Irwin Butzer	Rothbury	John H. Nicholson	Hart	John D. Buskirk	Shelby.
Ogemaw	James Nichols	Rose City	Simon Elston Hooper	West Branch	Leon R. Ingleright	Rose City.
Ontonagon	Almor Penegor	Greenland	William B. Hanna	Mass	James Corgan	Ontonagon.
Osceola	Jas. G. Fraer	Marion	George M. McDowell	Reed City	J. Franklin Carrow	Marion.
Oscoda	Frank Stitt	Mio	R. H. Wood	Mio, R. 1	.....	.....
Otsego	John Ferris	Vanderbilt	Frank Randolph	Vanderbilt	George G. Richards	Gaylord.
Ottawa	Barend Kammeraad	West Olive, R. 1	William J. Presley	Grand Haven	Daniel G. Cook	Holland.
Presque Isle	G. Covey, Jr.	Rogers	Herbert D. B. Dustin	Onaway	Basil G. Larke	Rogers.
Roscommon	Thomas White	Houghton L'ke	Louis C. Myer	Roscommon	James White	Roscommon.
Saginaw	Emil Roethke	Saginaw, W. S.	Leon B. Harris	Saginaw, W. S.	William L. Miller	Saginaw, W. S.
Sanilac	Stuart B. Nicol	Sandusky	George S. Tweedie	Sandusky	David D. McNaughton	Argyle.
Schoolcraft	.....	.....	William F. Kefauver	Manistique	Sven Johnson	Manistique.
Shiawassee	Alonzo Griffin	Durand	Guy Cole	Owosso	William Cornford	Corunna.
St. Clair	Ira E. Chase	Port Huron, R. 1	Albert A. Falk	Port Huron	Ernest M. Hill	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	Fred J. Mock	Burr Oak	Harry H. Foglesong	Sturgis	Ophir L. Haring	Three Rivers.
Tuscola	George Hall	Cass City	Sherman F. Chase	Caro	Carrol W. Clark	Caro.
Van Buren	Charles E. Ashley	Bangor	James P. Mohler	South Haven	Frank C. Thompson	Lawrence.
Washtenaw	Clayton E. Deake	Ypsilanti, R. D.	Samuel W. Burchfield	Ann Arbor	Leo J. Kennedy	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	Frank Schroeder	Detroit	Morgan Parker	Detroit	Jacob W. Rothacher	Detroit.
Wexford	Peter J. Sours	Axin	David Ralston	Cadillac	Calvin S. Purdy	Buckley.

PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789–1921.

Names.	Year.	Politics.	Residence.	Age.
George Washington	1789–1793	Federalist	Virginia	57
George Washington	1793–1797	Federalist	Virginia	61
John Adams	1797–1801	Federalist	Massachusetts	62
Thomas Jefferson	1801–1805	Democrat	Virginia	58
Thomas Jefferson	1805–1809	Democrat	Virginia	62
James Madison	1809–1813	Democrat	Virginia	58
James Madison	1813–1817	Democrat	Virginia	62
James Monroe	1817–1821	Democrat	Virginia	58
James Monroe	1821–1825	Democrat	Virginia	62
John Quincy Adams	1825–1829	Coalition	Massachusetts	58
Andrew Jackson	1829–1833	Democrat	Tennessee	62
Andrew Jackson	1833–1837	Democrat	Tennessee	66
Martin Van Buren	1837–1841	Democrat	New York	55
William H. Harrison	(*a*) 1841	Whig	Ohio	68
John Tyler	1841–1845	Whig	Virginia	51
James K. Polk	1845–1849	Democrat	Tennessee	50
Zachary Taylor	1849–1850	Whig	Louisiana	65
Millard Fillmore	1850–1853	Whig	New York	50
Franklin Pierce	1853–1857	Democrat	New Hampshire	49
James Buchanan	1857–1861	Democrat	Pennsylvania	66
Abraham Lincoln	1861–1865	Republican	Illinois	52
Abraham Lincoln	(*b*) 1865	Republican	Illinois	56
Andrew Johnson	1865–1869	Republican	Tennessee	57
Ulysses S. Grant	1869–1873	Republican	Illinois	47
Ulysses S. Grant	1873–1877	Republican	Illinois	51
Rutherford B. Hayes	1877–1881	Republican	Ohio	55
James A. Garfield	(*c*) 1881	Republican	Ohio	49
Chester A. Arthur	1881–1885	Republican	New York	51
Grover Cleveland	1885–1889	Democrat	New York	48
Benjamin Harrison	1889–1893	Republican	Indiana	56
Grover Cleveland	1893–1897	Democrat	New York	56
William McKinley	1897–1901	Republican	Ohio	54
William McKinley	(*d*) 1901	Republican	Ohio	58
Theodore Roosevelt	1901–1905	Republican	New York	43
Theodore Roosevelt	1905–1909	Republican	New York	47
William H. Taft	1909–1913	Republican	Ohio	51
Woodrow Wilson	1913–1917	Democrat	New Jersey	56
Woodrow Wilson	1917–1921	Democrat	New Jersey	60

(*a*) March 4, 1841, to April 4, 1841.
(*b*) March 4, 1865, to April 15, 1865.
(*c*) March 4, 1881, to September 19, 1881.
(*d*) March 4, 1901, to September 14, 1901.

ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT, 1789–1916.

Year of election....		1789. (a)			1792. (a)				1796. (a)					1800. (a)			
Number of electors..		73. (b)			132. (c)				138. (d)					138. (e)			
Year of admission into the union.	States.	George Washington, Va.	John Adams, Mass.	Scattering votes.	Geo. Washington, Va., Fed.	John Adams, Mass., Fed.	George Clinton, N. Y.	Scattering votes.	John Adams, Mass., Fed.	Thomas Jefferson, Va., Dem.	Thomas Pinckney, S. C., Fed.	Aaron Burr, N. Y., Dem.	Scattering votes.	Thomas Jefferson, Va., Dem.	Aaron Burr, N. Y., Dem.	John Adams, Mass., Fed.	Charles C. Pinckney, S. C., Fed.
Original 13 states.	New Hamps're	5	5	..	6	6	..	..	6	....	....	..	6	....	..	6	6
	Massachusetts	10	10	..	16	16	..	..	16	....	13	..	3	....	..	16	16
	Connecticut...	7	5	2	9	9	..	..	9	....	4	..	5	....	..	9	9
	New Jersey...	6	1	5	7	7	..	..	7	....	7	..	..	....	..	7	7
	Pennsylvania..	10	8	2	15	14	1	..	1	14	2	13	..	8	8	7	7
	Delaware.....	3	..	3	3	3	..	..	3	....	3	..	..	....	..	3	3
	Maryland....	6	..	6	8	8	..	..	7	4	4	3	2	5	5	5	5
	Virginia.....	10	5	5	21	..	21	..	1	20	1	1	19	21	21	....	.....
	South Carolina	7	..	7	8	7	..	1	....	8	8	..	..	8	8	....	.....
	Georgia.....	5	..	5	4	..	4	..	....	4	....	..	4	4	4	....	.....
	No. Carolina..	(b)	..	..	12	..	12	..	1	11	1	6	5	8	8	4	4
	New York....	(b)	..	..	12	..	12	..	12	....	12	..	..	12	12	....	.....
	Rhode Island..	(b)	..	..	4	4	..	..	4	....	....	..	4	....	..	4	(f) 3
1791	Vermont.....	....	..	..	3	3	..	..	4	....	4	..	..	....	..	4	4
1792	Kentucky....	....	..	..	4	..	..	4	....	4	....	4	..	4	4	....	.....
1796	Tennessee....	....	..	..	....	..	..	..	....	3	....	3	..	3	3	....	.....
	Totals....	69	34	35	132	77	50	5	71	68	59	30	48	73	73	65	(e) 64

(a) In these years the electors each voted for two persons, and the one receiving the highest number of votes (if such number was a majority of the whole number of electors) was declared elected president, and the one receiving the next highest number was declared elected vice president.

(b) New York, North Carolina and Rhode Island did not participate in this election, not having ratified the constitution until afterwards. There were four vacancies, Maryland 2 and Virginia 2. The scattering votes were cast as follows: For John Jay—New Jersey 5, Delaware 3, Virginia 1; For Robert H. Harrison—Maryland 6; for John Hancock—Pennsylvania 2, Virginia 1, South Carolina 1; for John Rutledge—South Carolina 6; for Samuel Huntington—Connecticut 2; for George Clinton—Virginia 3. Georgia cast two votes for John Milton and one each for James Armstrong, Edward Telfair and Benj. Lincoln.

(c) There were three vacancies, Maryland 2 and Vermont 1. Scattering votes: For Thomas Jefferson—Kentucky 4; for Aaron Burr—South Carolina 1.

(d) Scattering votes: For Samuel Adams—Virginia 15; for Oliver Ellsworth—Rhode Island 4, Massachusetts 1, New Hampshire 6; for Samuel Johnson—Massachusetts 2; for James Iredell—North Carolina 3; for John Jay—Connecticut 5; for George Clinton—Georgia 4, Virginia 3; for George Washington—North Carolina 1, Virginia 1; for Charles C. Pinckney—North Carolina 1; for John Henry—Maryland 2.

(e) (f) For these footnotes see next page.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789-1916.—Continued.

Year of admission into the union.	States.	1804. Jefferson and Clinton, Dem.	1804. Pinckney and King, Fed.	1808. Madison and Clinton, Dem.	1808. Pinckney and King, Fed.	1812. James Madison, Va., Pres., Dem.	1812. Elbridge Gerry, Mass., Vice Pres., Dem.	1812. George Clinton, N. Y., Pres., Fed.	1812. Jared Ingersoll, Pa., Vice Pres., Fed.	1816. James Monroe, Va., Pres., Dem.	1816. Daniel D. Tompkins, N. Y., Vice Pres., Dem.	1816. R. King, N. Y., Pres., Fed.	1816. Scattering votes for Vice Pres. (c) Fed.	1820. James Monroe, Va., Pres., Dem.	1820. Daniel D. Tompkins, N. Y., Vice Pres., Dem.
	Number of electors	176.		176. (a)		218. (b)				221. (c)				235. (d)	
Original 13 states.	N. Hamps're.	7	....	....	7	....	1	8	7	8	8	..	....	(d) 7	(d) 7
	Mass.	19	....	....	19	....	2	22	20	....	....	22	22	15	(d) 7
	Connecticut	....	9	....	9	....	....	9	9	....	....	9	9	9	9
	New Jersey	8	..	8	....	....	....	8	8	8	8	..	....	8	8
	Penn.	20	..	20	....	25	25	....	....	25	25	..	....	24	24
	Delaware	....	3	....	3	....	....	4	4	....	....	3	3	4	(d)
	Maryland	9	2	9	2	6	6	5	5	8	8	..	....	11	10
	Virginia	24	..	24	....	25	25	....	....	25	25	..	....	25	25
	S. Carolina	10	..	10	....	11	11	....	....	11	11	..	....	11	11
	Georgia	6	..	6	....	8	8	....	....	8	8	..	....	8	8
	N. Carolina	14	..	11	3	15	15	....	....	15	15	..	....	15	15
	New York	19	..	13	(a)	....	....	29	29	29	29	..	....	29	29
	Rhode Isl'd	4	..	....	4	....	....	4	4	4	4	..	....	4	4
1791	Vermont	6	..	6	(a)	8	8	....	....	8	8	..	....	8	8
1792	Kentucky	8	..	7	(a)	12	12	....	....	12	12	..	....	12	12
1796	Tennessee	5	..	5	....	8	8	....	....	8	8	..	....	7	7
1802	Ohio	3	..	3	(a)	(b) 7	7	....	....	8	8	..	....	8	8
1812	Louisiana	....	..	....	....	3	3	....	....	3	3	..	....	3	3
1816	Indiana	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	3	..	....	3	3
1817	Mississippi	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	2	2
1818	Illinois	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	3	3
1819	Alabama	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	3	3
1820	Maine	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	9	9
1821	Missouri	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	3	3
	Totals	162	14	122	47	128	131	89	86	183	183	34	34	231	218

(a) There was one vacancy in Kentucky. New York cast 6 votes for George Clinton for president. Scattering votes for vice president: For John Langdon—Vermont 6, Ohio 3; for James Madison—New York 3; for James Monroe—New York 3.

(b) One vacancy in Ohio

(c) There were four vacancies, one in Delaware and three in Maryland. Scattering votes for vice president: For J. E. Howard—Massachusetts 22; for J. Ross—Connecticut 5; for J. Marshall—Connecticut 4; for R. G. Harper—Delaware 3.

(d) There were three vacancies, Mississippi 1, Pennsylvania 1, and Tennessee 1. New Hampshire cast one vote for John Quincy Adams for president. For vice president —Massachusetts, 8 for R. Stockton; Delaware, 4 for D. Rodney; New Hampshire, 1 for R. Rush, and Maryland, 1 for R. G. Harper.

(e) There being no choice by the electors, the election devolved upon the house of representatives. On the 36th ballot Jefferson was elected president and Burr vice president. Jefferson received the votes of 10 states and Burr 4. After this the constitution was amended so as to require the electors to vote separately for president and vice president.

(f) One vote for John Jay.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789-1916.—Continued.

Year of admission into the union.	States.	1824. Pres. Andrew Jackson, Tenn., Dem.	1824. Pres. John Quincy Adams, Mass., Coalition.	1824. V. Pres. W. H. Crawford, Dem.	1824. V. Pres. Henry Clay, Ky., Dem.	1824. V. Pres. John C. Calhoun, S. C., Dem.	1824. V. Pres. Nathan Sanford, N. Y., Coalition.	1828. Pres. Andrew Jackson, Tenn., Dem.	1828. Pres. John Quincy Adams, Mass., N. Rep.	1828. V. Pres. John C. Calhoun, S. C., Dem.	1828. V. Pres. Richard Rush, Pa., N. Rep.	1832. Pres. Andrew Jackson, Tenn., Dem.	1832. Pres. H. Clay, Ky., N. Rep.	1832. V. Pres. Martin Van Buren, N. Y., Dem.	1832. V. Pres. John Sergeant, Pa., N. Rep.
Original 13 states.	N. Hamps're.	....	8	..	....	7	....	....	8	....	8	7	..	7	....
	Mass.	....	15	..	....	15	....	....	15	....	15	....	14	....	14
	Connecticut.	....	8	..	....	....	....	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8
	New Jersey	8	....	..	....	8	....	....	8	....	8	8	..	8	....
	Penn.	28	....	..	....	28	....	28	....	28	....	30	..	....	....
	Delaware.	....	1	2	....	1	....	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3
	Maryland.	7	3	1	....	10	....	5	6	5	6	3	5	3	5
	Virginia.	....	....	24	....	....	....	24	....	24	....	23	..	23	....
	S. Carolina.	11	....	..	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	....	..	....	....
	Georgia.	....	....	9	....	....	....	9	....	2	....	11	..	11	....
	N. Carolina.	15	....	..	....	15	....	15	....	15	....	15	..	15	....
	New York.	1	26	5	4	29	7	20	16	20	16	42	..	42	....
	Rhode Isl'd.	....	4	..	....	3	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4
1791	Vermont.	....	7	..	....	7	....	....	7	....	7	....	..	....	....
1792	Kentucky.	....	....	..	14	7	7	14	....	14	....	....	15	....	15
1796	Tennessee.	11	....	..	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	15	..	15	....
1802	Ohio.	....	....	..	16	....	16	16	....	16	....	21	..	21	....
1812	Louisiana.	3	2	..	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	5	..	5	....
1816	Indiana.	5	....	..	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	9	..	9	....
1817	Mississippi.	3	....	..	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	4	..	4	....
1818	Illinois.	2	1	..	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	5	..	5	....
1819	Alabama.	5	....	..	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	7	..	7	....
1820	Maine.	....	9	..	....	9	....	1	8	1	8	10	..	10	....
1821	Missouri.	....	....	..	3	....	....	3	....	3	....	4	..	4	....
	Totals...	99	84	41	37	182	30	178	83	171	83	219	49	189	49

(*a*) There was one vacancy on the vote for vice president in Rhode Island. The election of president devolved upon the house of representatives, and John Quincy Adams was elected, receiving the votes of 13 states. Virginia cast 24 votes for N. Macon for vice president, New Hampshire 1, Connecticut 8, Maryland 1; and Missouri 3 for Andrew Jackson; Georgia 9 for Martin Van Buren; Delaware 2 for Henry Clay.

(*b*) Georgia, 7 votes for William Smith, of South Carolina, for vice president.

(*c*) There were two vacancies in Maryland. For president—South Carolina, 11 for J. Floyd; Vermont, 7 for Wm. Wirt. For vice president—Pennsylvania, 30 for W. Wilkins; South Carolina, 11 for H. Lee; Vermont, 7 for A. Ellmaker.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789-1916.—Continued.

Year of admission into the union.	States.	1836. Pres. Martin Van Buren, N. Y., Dem.	1836. Pres. Wm. Henry Harrison, Ohio, Whig.	1836. V. Pres. R. M. Johnson, Ky., Dem.	1836. V. Pres. Francis Granger, N. Y., Whig.	1840. Pres. Wm. Henry Harrison, Ohio, Whig.	1840. Pres. M. VanBuren, N. Y., Dem.	1840. V. Pres. John Tyler, Va., Whig.	1840. V. Pres. R. M. Johnson, Ky., Dem.	1844. Polk and Dallas, Dem.	1844. Clay and Frelinghuysen, Whig.	1848. Taylor and Fillmore, Whig.	1848. Cass and Butler, Dem.	1852. Pierce and King, Dem.	1852. Scott and Graham, Whig.
	Number of electors	294. (a)				294. (b)				294.		294.		296.	
Original 13 states.	N. Hamps're.	7	....	7	....	....	7	....	7	6	....	....	6	5	..
	Mass.	....	....	....	14	14	..	14	....	....	12	12	....	....	13
	Connecticut.	8	....	8	....	8	..	8	....	....	6	6	....	6	..
	New Jersey.	....	8	....	8	8	..	8	....	....	7	7	....	7	..
	Penn.	30	....	30	....	30	..	30	....	26	....	26	....	27	..
	Delaware.	....	3	....	3	3	..	3	....	....	3	3	....	3	..
	Maryland.	....	10	....	....	10	..	10	....	....	8	8	....	8	..
	Virginia.	23	....	....	....	....	23	....	22	17	....	....	17	15	..
	S. Carolina.	....	....	....	....	....	11	....	....	9	....	....	9	8	..
	Georgia.	....	....	....	....	11	..	11	....	10	....	10	....	10	..
	N. Carolina.	15	....	15	....	15	..	15	....	....	11	11	....	10	..
	New York.	42	....	42	....	42	..	42	....	36	....	36	....	35	..
	Rhode Isl'd.	4	....	4	....	4	..	4	....	....	4	4	....	4	..
1791	Vermont.	....	7	....	7	7	..	7	....	....	6	6	....	....	5
1792	Kentucky.	....	15	....	15	15	..	15	....	....	12	12	....	....	12
1796	Tenneseee.	....	....	....	....	15	..	15	....	....	13	13	....	....	12
1802	Ohio.	....	21	....	21	21	..	21	....	....	23	....	23	23	..
1812	Louisiana.	5	....	5	....	5	..	5	....	6	....	6	....	6	..
1816	Indiana.	....	9	....	9	9	..	9	....	12	....	....	12	13	..
1817	Mississippi.	4	....	4	....	4	..	4	....	6	....	....	6	7	..
1818	Illinois.	5	....	5	....	....	5	....	5	9	....	....	9	11	..
1819	Alabama.	7	....	7	....	....	7	....	7	9	....	....	9	9	..
1820	Maine.	10	....	10	....	10	..	10	....	9	....	....	9	8	..
1821	Missouri.	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	7	....	....	7	9	..
1836	Arkansas.	3	....	3	....	....	3	....	3	3	....	....	3	4	..
1837	Michigan.	3	....	3	....	3	..	3	....	5	....	....	5	6	..
1845	Florida.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	3	..
1845	Texas.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	4	..
1846	Iowa.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	4	..
1848	Wisconsin.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	5	..
1850	California.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	..
	Totals.	170	73	147	77	234	60	234	48	170	105	163	127	254	42

(a) Scattering votes: For president—Georgia 11. Tennessee, 15 for H. L. White; Massachusetts, 14 for Daniel Webster; South Carolina, 11 for W. P. Mangum. For vice president—John Tyler received 47 votes, viz.: Maryland 10, South Carolina 11, Georgia 11, Tennessee 15. Virginia cast 23 votes for William Smith. There being no choice by the electors, the election of vice president devolved upon the senate and R. M. Johnson was chosen.

(b) For vice president, South Carolina cast 11 votes for L. W. Tazwell, and Virginia 1 for James K. Polk.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789–1916.—Continued.

Year of election....		1856.			1860.				1864.		1868.		1872.			
Number of electors..		296.			303.				314.(a)		317.(b)		366. (c)			
Year of admission into the union.	States.	Buchanan and Breckenridge, Dem.	Fremont and Dayton, Rep.	Fillmore and Donelson, Am.	Lincoln and Hamlin, Rep.	Breckenridge and Lane, Dem.	Bell and Everett, Union.	Douglas and Johnson, Dem.	Lincoln and Johnson, Rep.	McClellan, Pendleton, D.	Grant and Colfax, Rep.	Seymour, Blair, Dem.	Grant and Wilson, Rep.	T. A. Hendricks, Dem.	B. Gratz Brown, Dem.	B. Gratz Brown, V. P., D.
Original 13 states.	N. Hampshire.	....	5	....	5	....	....	....	5	..	5	..	5	..	..	..
	Massachusetts	....	13	....	13	....	....	....	12	..	12	..	13	..	..	..
	Connecticut...	....	6	....	6	....	....	....	6	..	6	..	6	..	..	..
	New Jersey...	7	....	....	4	....	....	3	....	7	....	7	9	..	..	..
	Pennsylvania..	27	....	....	27	....	....	....	26	..	26	..	29	..	..	..
	Delaware.....	3	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	3	....	3	3	..	..	..
	Maryland....	....	....	8	....	8	....	....	7	..	....	7	....	8	..	8
	Virginia.....	15	....	....	....	....	15	....	....	..	....	..	11	..	..	..
	S. Carolina...	8	....	....	....	8	....	....	....	..	6	..	7	..	..	..
	Georgia.....	10	....	....	....	10	....	....	....	..	....	9	....	..	6	5
	N. Carolina ..	10	....	....	....	10	....	....	....	..	9	..	10	..	..	..
	New York....	....	35	....	35	....	....	....	33	..	....	33	35	..	..	..
	Rhode Island..	....	4	....	4	....	....	....	4	..	4	..	4	..	..	..
1791	Vermont.....	....	5	....	5	....	....	....	5	..	5	..	5	..	..	..
1792	Kentucky....	12	....	....	....	....	12	....	....	11	....	11	....	8	4	8
1796	Tennessee....	12	....	....	....	....	12	....	....	..	10	..	....	12	..	12
1802	Ohio.....	....	23	....	23	....	....	....	21	..	21	..	22	..	..	..
1812	Louisiana.....	6	....	....	....	6	....	....	....	..	....	7	....	..	..	..
1816	Indiana.....	13	....	....	13	....	....	....	13	..	13	..	15	..	..	..
1817	Mississippi....	7	....	....	....	7	....	....	....	..	....	..	8	..	..	..
1818	Illinois.....	11	....	....	11	....	....	....	16	..	16	..	21	..	..	..
1819	Alabama.....	9	....	....	....	9	....	....	....	..	8	..	10	..	..	..
1820	Maine.....	....	8	....	8	....	....	....	7	..	7	..	7	..	..	..
1821	Missouri.....	9	....	....	....	....	....	9	11	..	11	..	....	6	8	6
1836	Arkansas.....	4	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	..	5	..	....	..	..	..
1837	Michigan.....	....	6	....	6	....	....	....	8	..	8	..	11	..	..	..
1845	Florida.....	3	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	..	3	..	4	..	..	..
1845	Texas.....	4	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	..	....	..	....	8	..	8
1846	Iowa.....	....	4	....	4	....	....	....	8	..	8	..	11	..	..	..
1848	Wisconsin....	....	5	....	5	....	....	....	8	..	8	..	10	..	..	..
1850	California....	4	....	....	4	....	....	....	5	..	5	..	6	..	..	..
1858	Minnesota....	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	4	..	4	..	5	..	..	..
1859	Oregon.....	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	3	..	....	3	3	..	..	..
1861	Kansas.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	..	3	..	5	..	..	..
1863	West Virginia.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	..	5	..	5	..	..	..
1864	Nevada.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	..	3	..	3	..	..	..
1867	Nebraska.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	3	..	3	..	..	..
	Totals....	174	114	8	180	72	39	12	212	21	214	80	286	42	18	47

NOTE.—Horace Greeley died before the meeting of the electoral college. The votes cast for him by states were given for Thos. A. Hendricks and B. Gratz Brown.

(a) There were eighty-one vacancies: Alabama 8, Arkansas 5, Florida 3, Georgia 9, Louisiana 7, Mississippi 7, Nevada 1, North Carolina 9, South Carolina 6, Tennessee 10, Texas 6, Virginia 10.

(b) (c) For these foot notes see page 713.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789–1916.—Concluded.

Year of election		1876.		1880.		1884.		1888.		1892.		1896.		1900.		1904.		1908.		1912.		1916.	
Number of electors		369. (a)		369.		401.		401.		444.		447.		447.		476.		483.		531.		531.	
Year of admission into the union.	States.	Hayes and Wheeler, Republican.	Tilden and Hendricks, Democrat.	Garfield and Arthur, Republican.	Hancock and English, Democrat.	Blaine and Logan, Republican.	Cleveland and Hendricks, Democrat.	Harrison and Morton, Republican.	Cleveland and Thurman, Democrat.	Harrison and Reid, Republican.	Cleveland and Stevenson, Democrat.	Weaver and Field, People.	McKinley and Hobart, Republican.	Bryan and Sewall, Democrat-Peo.-Union-Silver.	Bryan and Watson, Democrat, Peo. and Silver.	McKinley and Roosevelt, Republican.	Bryan and Stevenson, Democrat.	Roosevelt and Fairbanks, Republican.	Parker and Davis, Democrat.	Taft and Sherman, Republican.	Bryan and Kern, Democrat.	Wilson and Marshall, Democrat.	Roosevelt and Johnson, National Progressive.	Taft and Butler, Republican.	Wilson and Marshall, Democrat.	Hughes and Fairbanks, Republican.
Original 13 states.	New Hampshire	5	....	5	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	4	....
	Massachusetts	13	....	13	....	14	....	14	....	15	....	....	15	....	....	15	....	16	....	16	....	18	....	....	....	18
	Connecticut	....	6	6	....	....	6	....	6	....	6	....	6	....	....	6	....	7	....	7	....	7	....	....	....	7
	New Jersey	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	10	....	10	....	....	10	....	12	....	12	....	14	....	....	....	14
	Pennsylvania	29	....	29	....	30	....	30	....	32	....	....	32	....	....	32	....	34	....	34	....	....	38	....	....	38
	Delaware	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	....	....	3
	Maryland	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	....	1	7	2	6	8	....	....	....	....	8	....
	Virginia	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	12	....	12	....	8	....	12	....	12	....	12	12	....	12	....	....	12	....
	South Carolina	7	....	....	7	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	....	9	....	....	9	....	9	9	....	9	....	....	9	....
	Georgia	....	11	....	11	....	12	....	12	....	13	....	....	13	....	....	13	....	13	14	....	14	....	....	14	....
	North Carolina	....	10	....	10	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	....	6	5	....	11	....	12	12	....	12	....	....	12	....
	New York	....	35	35	....	....	36	36	....	....	36	....	36	....	....	36	....	39	....	39	....	45	....	....	....	45
	Rhode Island	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	5	....	....	....	5
1791	Vermont	5	....	5	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	....	4	....	4
1792	Kentucky	....	12	....	12	....	13	....	13	....	13	....	12	1	....	....	13	....	13	13	....	13	....	....	13	....
1796	Tennessee	....	12	....	12	....	12	....	12	....	12	....	....	12	....	....	12	....	12	12	....	12	....	....	12	....
1802	Ohio	22	....	22	....	23	....	23	....	22	1	....	23	....	....	23	....	23	....	24	....	....	....	....	24	....
1812	Louisiana	8	....	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	....	4	4	....	8	....	9	10	....	9	....	....	10	....
1816	Indiana	....	15	15	....	....	15	15	....	....	15	....	15	....	....	15	....	15	....	15	....	....	....	....	....	15
1817	Mississippi	....	8	....	8	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	....	9	....	....	9	....	10	10	....	10	....	....	10	....

1818	Illinois	21		21		22		22			24		24			24		27		27		29				29
1819	Alabama		10		10		10		10		11			11			11		11		11	12			12	
1820	Maine	7		7		6		6		6			6			6		6		6		6				6
1821	Missouri		15		15		16		16		17			13	4		17	18		18		18			18	
1836	Arkansas		6		6		7		7		8			5	3		8		9	9		9			9	
1837	Michigan	11		11		13		13		9	5		14			14		14		14			15			15
1845	Florida	4			4		4		4		4			4			4		5		5	6			6	
1845	Texas		8		8		13		13		15			15			15		18		18	20			20	
1846	Iowa	11		11		13		13		13			13			13		13		13		13				13
1848	Wisconsin	10		10		11		11			12		12			12		13		13		13				13
1850	California	6		1	5	8		8		1	8		8	1		9		10		10		2	11		13	
1858	Minnesota	5		5		7		7		9			9			9		11		11			12			12
1859	Oregon	3		3		3		3		3		1	4			4		4		4		5				5
1861	Kansas	5		5		9		9				10		10		10		10		10		10			10	
1863	West Virginia		5		5		6		6		6		6			6		7		7		8			1	7
1864	Nevada	3			3	3		3				3		3			3	3			3	3			3	
1867	Nebraska	3		3		5		5		8				4	4	8		8			8	8			8	
1876	Colorado	3		3		3		3				4		4			4	5			5	6			6	
1889	North Dakota									1	1	1	3			3		4		4		5			5	
1889	South Dakota									4				2	2	4		4		4			5			5
1889	Washington									4				2	2	4		5		5		7			7	
1889	Montana									3				2	1		3	3		3		4			4	
1890	Wyoming									3				2	1	3		3		3		3			3	
1890	Idaho											3		3			3	3		3		4			4	
1896	Utah													2	1	3		3		3			4		4	
1907	Oklahoma																				7	10			10	
1912	New Mexico																					3			3	
1912	Arizona																					3			3	
	Totals	185	184	214	155	182	219	233	168	145	277	22	271	149	27	292	155	336	140	321	162	435	88	8	277	254

(*a*) From Florida 2 sets of certificates were received; from Louisiana 3; from Oregon 2; and from South Carolina 2. They were referred to an electoral commission formed under the provisions of the compromise bill, approved January 29, 1877; the commission decided in favor of counting the electoral vote, as returned in the table.

(*b*) There were twenty-three vacancies: Mississippi 7, Texas 6, and Virginia 10.

(*c*) There were 17 votes not counted for president: Arkansas 6, Georgia 3, and Louisiana 8; and 14 not counted for vice president: Arkansas 6 and Louisiana 8. Scattering votes: President: for C. J. Jenkins—Georgia 2; for D. Davis—Missouri 1. Vice President: for G. W. Julian—Missouri 5; for A. H. Colquitt—Georgia 5; for J. M. Palmer—Missouri 3; for T. E. Bramlette—Kentucky 3; for W. S. Groesbeck—Missouri 1; for W. B. Machen—Kentucky 1; for N. P. Banks—Georgia 1.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1916.

Counties.	1916. (a)					Totals.
	Charles E. Hughes, Republican.	Woodrow Wilson, Democrat.	Allen L. Benson, Socialist.	J. Frank Hanly, Prohibition.	Arthur E. Reimer, Socialist Labor.	
Alcona	573	453	38	10	3	1,077
Alger	687	650	55	24	6	1,422
Allegan	4,803	3,591	223	136	10	8,763
Alpena	2,020	1,392	61	12	2	3,487
Antrim	1,336	932	150	52	8	2,478
Arenac	911	938	59	32	4	1,944
Baraga	748	462	88	8	2	1,308
Barry	3,157	2,491	112	99	7	5,866
Bay	6,708	5,996	317	66	43	13,130
Benzie	900	770	159	64	14	1,907
Berrien	7,511	6,054	231	132	63	13,991
Branch	3,100	3,062	93	98	3	6,356
Calhoun	6,484	8,037	648	194	49	15,412
Cass	2,518	2,666	142	60	9	5,395
Charlevoix	1,877	1,152	307	70	24	3,430
Cheboygan	1,576	1,389	89	21	5	3,080
Chippewa	2,365	1,768	140	47	8	4,328
Clare	1,049	769	76	33	2	1,929
Clinton	3,381	2,094	39	64	1	5,579
Crawford	409	450	19	6	1	885
Delta	3,088	1,781	244	40	16	5,169
Dickinson	2,393	1,291	213	43	7	3,947
Eaton	3,802	3,461	107	97	14	7,481
Emmet	1,724	1,363	290	45	7	3,429
Genesee	9,353	9,311	416	197	38	19,315
Gladwin	935	729	62	36	6	1,768
Gogebic	2,204	1,540	123	128	9	4,004
Grand Traverse	1,917	1,848	331	63	26	4,185
Gratiot	3,434	2,960	60	121	9	6,584
Hillsdale	3,463	3,424	43	178	5	7,113
Houghton	8,013	4,615	273	401	14	13,316
Huron	4,743	1,816	74	59	2	6,694
Ingham	7,846	7,664	623	235	59	16,427
Ionia	3,950	3,911	139	159	9	8,168
Iosco	984	729	24	19	1	1,757
Iron	2,139	877	125	21	5	3,167
Isabella	2,700	2,143	73	87	5	5,008
Jackson	6,938	8,058	203	219	14	15,432
Kalamazoo	5,951	7,164	794	243	21	14,173
Kalkaska	724	430	80	20	6	1,260

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1916.—Continued.

Counties.	1916. (a)					Totals.
	Charles E. Hughes, Republican.	Woodrow Wilson, Democrat.	Allen L. Benson, Socialist.	J. Frank Hanly, Prohibition.	Arthur E. Reimer, Socialist Labor.	
Kent	16,095	20,364	939	502	3	37,903
Keweenaw	860	194	21	26	2	1,103
Lake	588	347	29	5	.....	969
Lapeer	3,345	1,937	23	101	9	5,415
Leelanau	984	763	56	21	2	1,826
Lenawee	6,247	5,519	78	159	9	12,012
Livingston	2,460	2,297	9	65	4	4,835
Luce	527	257	6	17	.....	807
Mackinac	1,082	908	31	6	.....	2,027
Macomb	4,552	3,108	42	93	9	7,804
Manistee	2,360	2,177	106	52	9	4,704
Marquette	5,263	2,625	331	98	13	8,330
Mason	2,198	1,689	175	72	.....	4,134
Mecosta	2,455	1,478	255	84	7	4,279
Menominee	2,671	1,854	117	48	2	4,692
Midland	2,104	1,454	60	15	6	3,639
Missaukee	1,160	917	26	25	2	2,130
Monroe	3,787	4,202	47	82	1	8,119
Montcalm	3,894	2,801	108	140	10	6,953
Montmorency	396	272	54	7	1	730
Muskegon	5,692	4,465	601	128	27	10,913
Newaygo	2,417	1,625	.....	90	16	4,148
Oakland	7,730	6,659	292	200	25	14,906
Oceana	1,957	1,387	170	82	10	3,606
Ogemaw	878	743	42	51	1	1,715
Ontonagon	1,235	888	122	25	5	2,275
Osceola	2,193	1,285	18	47	.....	3,543
Oscoda	245	175	5	5	.....	430
Otsego	531	519	9	16	5	1,080
Ottawa	5,484	3,941	244	85	6	9,760
Presque Isle	1,407	806	60	8	6	2,287
Roscommon	311	239	24	3	5	582
Saginaw	9,544	8,434	312	144	27	18,461
Sanilac	4,639	1,867	38	117	2	6,663
Schoolcraft	994	623	45	15	9	1,686
Shiawassee	3,926	3,308	180	233	7	7,654
St. Clair	6,538	4,617	129	99	9	11,392
St. Joseph	3,132	3,567	191	62	7	6,959
Tuscola	4,461	2,329	52	171	13	7,026
Van Buren	4,302	3,225	167	66	16	7,776
Washtenaw	6,505	5,279	136	106	.....	12,026
Wayne	70,056	60,935	3,204	980	9	135,184
Wexford	2,333	1,683	115	95	.....	4,226
Totals	337,952	283,993	16,012	8,085	831	646,873

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors and varies some from the official canvass.

The total vote of the state for each election, as given by the official canvass, will be found by reference to the table "Presidential vote in Michigan from 1836 to 1916."

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1916.—Continued.

Counties.	1912. (a)						Totals.
	Theodore Roosevelt, National Progressive.	William H. Taft, Republican.	Woodrow Wilson, Democrat.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Eugene W. Chafin, Prohibition.	Arthur E. Reimer, Socialist Labor.	
Alcona	461	291	145	81	9	1	988
Alger	469	290	263	53	17	.....	1,092
Allegan	3,103	2,121	1,925	291	130	26	7,596
Alpena	1,642	709	1,105	64	23	4	3,547
Antrim	1,221	603	450	180	36	.....	2,490
Arenac	955	421	452	115	43	3	1,989
Baraga	507	295	280	37	17	.....	1,136
Barry	1,880	1,585	1,800	105	121	5	5,496
Bay	4,748	2,625	2,990	521	238	83	11,205
Benzie	645	568	326	264	102	8	1,913
Berrien	4,341	2,752	4,225	442	175	.....	11,935
Branch	1,840	1,865	2,185	170	125	8	6,193
Calhoun	4,450	3,447	3,781	979	223	165	13,045
Cass	1,433	1,462	2,076	343	73	.....	5,387
Charlevoix	1,201	1,296	566	407	44	6	3,520
Cheboygan	1,167	896	981	146	31	15	3,236
Chippewa	1,599	889	879	192	248	7	3,814
Clare	658	563	435	125	29	7	1,817
Clinton	1,812	1,723	1,723	41	87	3	5,389
Crawford	249	257	185	35	8	1	735
Delta	1,913	1,111	1,066	244	44	.....	4,378
Dickinson	1,337	1,371	361	233	43	7	3,352
Eaton	2,217	2,333	2,482	125	111	19	7,287
Emmet	1,100	830	920	417	53	.....	3,320
Genesee	5,934	3,426	3,005	659	255	34	13,313
Gladwin	549	638	331	85	25	5	1,633
Gogebic	1,360	818	572	124	146	19	3,039
Grand Traverse	1,676	899	937	283	53	19	3,867
Gratiot	2,130	1,809	1,835	45	83	3	5,905
Hillsdale	3,047	1,437	2,229	59	171	6	6,949
Houghton	5,460	3,571	2,385	443	369	10	12,238
Huron	3,165	1,813	1,236	68	53	2	6,337
Ingham	4,780	3,515	3,915	574	324	51	13,159
Ionia	2,579	2,049	2,757	170	165	12	7,732
Iosco	808	521	418	30	24	2	1,803
Iron	871	1,031	218	108	24	27	2,279
Isabella	1,754	1,417	1,389	141	64	4	4,769
Jackson	5,801	2,456	4,283	375	198	32	13,145
Kalamazoo	4,125	2,642	3,660	1,438	403	40	12,308
Kalkaska	473	448	293	126	44	4	1,388
Kent	13,610	6,498	9,412	1,899	447	60	31,926
Keweenaw	500	495	59	33	17	1	1,105
Lake	478	227	186	45	9	.....	945
Lapeer	2,311	1,728	1,200	39	103	4	5,385
Leelanau	678	621	344	84	21	5	1,753

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1916.—Continued.

Counties.	1912. (a)						Totals.
	Theodore Roosevelt, National Progressive.	William H. Taft, Republican.	Woodrow Wilson, Democrat.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Eugene W. Chafin, Prohibition.	Arthur E. Reimer, Socialist Labor.	
Lenawee	3,497	2,996	4,239	139	218	.....	11,089
Livingston	1,455	1,408	1,960	14	104	1	4,942
Luce	271	234	102	11	8	.....	626
Mackinac	395	612	730	.....	28	2	1,767
Macomb	1,800	2,508	2,829	28	110	6	7,281
Manistee	1,312	1,240	1,790	289	76	14	4,721
Marquette	3,607	2,603	997	490	103	22	7,822
Mason	1,726	844	1,073	174	104	3	3,924
Mecosta	1,637	1,059	958	201	85	5	3,945
Menominee	1,810	1,191	1,195	191	30	4	4,421
Midland	1,440	902	671	44	43	1	3,101
Missaukee	899	671	347	83	33	8	2,041
Monroe	1,881	2,253	2,995	69	89	10	7,297
Montcalm	2,843	1,874	1,373	288	112	18	6,508
Montmorency	238	325	163	16	3	.....	745
Muskegon	4,314	1,523	1,678	633	70	28	8,246
Newaygo	1,850	964	776	247	74	9	3,920
Oakland	3,296	4,083	3,668	213	249	4	11,513
Oceana	1,827	857	796	119	116	11	3,726
Ogemaw	724	541	319	77	43	6	1,710
Ontonagon	513	719	359	137	20	.....	1,748
Osceola	1,408	1,306	609	104	94	6	3,527
Oscoda	158	110	66	3	1	1	339
Otsego	378	448	194	12	15	.....	1,047
Ottawa	4,411	1,825	2,036	333	125	16	8,746
Presque Isle	890	729	259	59	10	1	1,948
Roscommon	273	134	150	30	5	1	593
Saginaw	5,664	5,032	5,845	1,291	175	.....	18,007
Sanilac	3,215	2,166	1,161	69	113	4	6,728
Schoolcraft	570	595	337	49	14	3	1,568
Shiawassee	2,892	2,309	1,957	249	263	13	7,683
St. Clair	4,423	2,958	3,008	241	113	21	10,764
St. Joseph	2,395	1,224	2,388	325	90	10	6,432
Tuscola	3,353	2,559	1,255	59	148	11	7,385
Van Buren	2,809	2,101	1,994	250	88	.....	7,242
Washtenaw	3,642	2,495	4,164	118	121	16	10,556
Wayne	34,680	26,599	22,678	3,657	547	260	88,421
Wexford	1,710	1,075	817	310	126	16	4,054
Totals	213,243	151,434	150,201	23,060	8,794	1,239	547,971

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors and varies some from the official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1916.—Continued.

Counties.	1908. (a)							Totals.
	William H Taft, Republican.	William J. Bryan, Democrat.	Eugene W. Chafin, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Gilhaus, Socialist Labor.	Thomas L. Hisgen, Independence.	Turney, United Christian.	
Alcona	824	175	24	54	2	.....	.....	1,079
Alger	997	231	22	60	2	7	.....	1,319
Allegan	5,422	2,186	285	135	11	15	.....	8,054
Alpena	2,358	949	33	116	6	2	.....	3,464
Antrim	2,020	574	99	59	3	4	.....	2,759
Arenac	1,081	714	59	67	2	1	.....	1,924
Baraga	765	232	19	14	1	3	.....	1,034
Barry	3,247	2,126	244	21	10	3	.....	5,651
Bay	6,760	4,223	180	403	27	18	.....	11,611
Benzie	1,437	551	205	77	9	3	.....	2,282
Berrien	7,260	4,598	274	276	18	63	14	12,503
Branch	3,715	2,402	187	131	13	15	.....	6,463
Calhoun	6,848	4,240	473	530	93	47	.....	12,231
Cass	3,082	2,466	149	128	9	10	2	5,846
Charlevoix	2,530	801	147	176	6	11	.....	3,671
Cheboygan	2,053	1,205	126	83	11	5	.....	3,483
Chippewa	2,418	1,175	129	37	2	4	2	3,767
Clare	1,345	567	36	22	3	1	.....	1,974
Clinton	3,490	2,188	146	23	4	1	1	5,853
Crawford	590	237	12	28	3	.....	.....	870
Delta	3,243	1,097	81	80	15	7	.....	4,523
Dickinson	2,507	544	176	44	12	7	1	3,291
Eaton	4,364	3,131	204	89	9	7	.....	7,804
Emmet	2,313	1,012	204	184	11	2	.....	3,726
Genesee	7,211	3,234	437	303	19	9	.....	11,213
Gladwin	1,168	386	47	31	4	1	.....	1,637
Gogebic	2,256	614	147	60	7	5	3	3,092
Grand Traverse	2,811	1,289	133	27	2	5	.....	4,267
Gratiot	4,158	2,372	176	32	1	5	.....	6,744
Hillsdale	4,463	2,516	279	44	2	15	.....	7,319
Houghton	9,352	2,424	629	371	8	15	5	12,804
Huron	3,565	1,477	161	57	5	4	.....	5,269
Ingham	6,723	5,016	582	157	22	21	.....	12,521
Ionia	4,584	3,232	450	92	3	9	.....	8,370
Iosco	1,224	668	40	9	.....	1	.....	1,942
Iron	2,055	260	40	22	6	15	2	2,400
Isabella	3,171	1,658	132	53	3	2	.....	5,019
Jackson	6,770	5,226	331	161	11	9	2	12,510
Kalamazoo	6,511	4,477	448	425	17	37	3	11,918
Kalkaska	1,153	356	105	46	2	1	.....	1,663
Kent	16,576	11,445	848	949	68	15	.....	29,901
Keweenaw	1,026	63	16	25	.....	2	1	1,133
Lake	673	253	14	31	4	2	.....	977
Lapeer	3,426	1,644	288	34	.....	4	.....	5,396
Leelanau	1,258	566	46	23	2	1	.....	1,896
Lenawee	6,607	4,704	398	28	9	4	2	11,752

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1916.—Continued.

Counties.	1908. (a)							
	William H. Taft, Republican.	William J. Bryan, Democrat.	Eugene W. Chafin, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Gilhaus, Socialist Labor.	Thomas L. Hisgen, Independence.	Turney, United Christian.	Totals.
Livingston	2,740	2,418	218	10	2	4	.....	5,392
Luce	354	108	31	4	2	2	.....	501
Mackinac	1,156	769	22	10	2	3	1	1,963
Macomb	4,472	3,138	224	34	2	1	5	7,876
Manistee	2,706	1,799	109	139	3	9	.....	4,765
Marquette	5,613	1,275	259	332	11	14	2	7,506
Mason	2,577	1,132	149	52	4	8	.....	3,922
Mecosta	2,723	1,179	149	80	2	3	.....	4,136
Menominee	2,843	1,299	125	79	14	14	.....	4,374
Midland	1,987	875	53	43	7	2	.....	2,967
Missaukee	1,570	445	50	19	3	6	1	2,094
Monroe	4,206	3,451	212	50	3	3	1	7,926
Montcalm	4,558	1,715	197	116	6	9	.....	6,601
Montmorency	580	179	3	8	.....	1	.....	771
Muskegon	5,070	1,794	149	273	14	16	5	7,321
Newaygo	2,677	956	147	69	9	1	.....	3,859
Oakland	6,267	3,950	422	107	12	13	.....	10,771
Oceana	2,445	799	251	57	12	5	.....	3,569
Ogemaw	1,218	454	78	25	3	1	.....	1,779
Ontonagon	1,249	425	18	47	5	6	.....	1,750
Osceola	2,718	767	143	5	16	5	.....	3,654
Oscoda	331	112	9	3	.....	.....	.....	455
Otsego	864	276	34	15	1	2	.....	1,192
Ottawa	5,642	2,429	257	164	9	14	1	8,516
Presque Isle	1,706	301	18	57	12	2	.....	2,096
Roscommon	427	147	18	18	3	2	.....	615
Saginaw	9,447	7,019	244	558	73	23	.....	17,364
Sanilac	4,173	1,474	356	43	2	3	.....	6,051
Schoolcraft	1,360	289	41	16	3	3	.....	1,712
Shiawassee	4,199	2,339	524	171	7	4	1	7,245
St. Clair	7,287	3,756	327	295	31	9	4	11,709
St. Joseph	3,466	2,770	172	108	3	29	.....	6,548
Tuscola	4,430	1,563	388	46	6	2	.....	6,435
Van Buren	4,531	2,313	193	129	13	36	.....	7,215
Washtenaw	5,845	4,441	305	88	16	14	.....	10,709
Wayne	49,580	24,128	1,401	2,400	290	41	.....	77,840
Wexford	2,886	831	238	40	8	6	2	4,011
Totals	333,313	174,619	16,795	11,527	1,086	734	61	538,135

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors and varies some from the official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1916.—Continued.

Counties.	1904. (a)						Totals.
	Theodore Roosevelt, Republican.	Alton B. Parker, Democrat.	Silas C. Swallow, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Charles H. Corregan, Socialist Labor.	Thomas E. Watson, People's.	
Alcona	901	92	20	19	.....	.....	1,032
Alger	1,081	204	10	27	2	4	1,328
Allegan	5,589	1,576	278	76	5	31	7,555
Alpena	2,498	907	30	144	15	7	3,601
Antrim	2,608	436	85	12	.....	5	3,146
Arenac	1,372	458	90	67	2	6	1,995
Baraga	564	185	11	4	3	2	769
Barry	3,675	1,817	277	41	7	9	5,826
Bay	7,609	3,142	245	76	53	23	11,148
Benzie	1,582	295	215	35	4	5	2,136
Berrien	7,309	3,819	206	218	21	31	11,604
Branch	4,385	1,598	177	58	12	59	6,289
Calhoun	7,506	3,102	304	637	55	35	11,639
Cass	3,150	1,937	213	138	6	24	5,468
Charlevoix	2,772	469	96	58	5	6	3,406
Cheboygan	2,572	979	48	50	11	9	3,669
Chippewa	2,920	662	130	35	1	6	3,754
Clare	1,453	519	45	27	1	4	2,049
Clinton	4,095	2,068	127	32	5	12	6,339
Crawford	587	190	10	8	.....	3	798
Delta	3,332	658	48	101	22	10	4,171
Dickinson	2,984	283	67	45	9	9	3,397
Eaton	5,553	2,141	205	62	10	32	8,003
Emmet	2,710	941	243	10	2	13	3,919
Genesee	6,594	2,281	392	300	24	14	9,605
Gladwin	1,093	231	34	14	2	1	1,375
Gogebic	2,111	414	115	43	18	6	2,707
Grand Traverse	3,383	594	135	16	7	21	4,156
Gratiot	4,530	1,863	237	45	3	24	6,702
Hillsdale	4,951	1,659	331	46	6	35	7,028
Houghton	8,857	1,471	383	528	42	12	11,293
Huron	4,191	1,486	170	38	2	8	5,895
Ingham	6,817	3,871	381	146	17	27	11,259
Ionia	5,440	2,729	247	87	6	16	8,525
Iosco	1,482	426	34	25	.....	1	1,968
Iron	1,620	139	20	3	2	6	1,790
Isabella	3,547	1,321	92	19	1	18	4,998
Jackson	7,778	4,131	251	110	72	25	12,367
Kalamazoo	7,163	3,264	495	479	64	26	11,491
Kalkaska	1,354	184	69	3	.....	4	1,614
Kent	20,254	6,430	671	825	45	52	28,277
Keweenaw	659	29	4	2	3	.....	697
Lake	907	211	9	13	.....	2	1,142
Lapeer	3,917	1,519	172	57	2	13	5,680
Leelanau	1,464	416	58	3	2	2	1,945

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1916.—Continued.

Counties.	1904. (a)						Totals.
	Theodore Roosevelt, Republican.	Alton B. Parker, Democrat.	Silas C. Swallow, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Charles H. Corregan, Socialist Labor.	Thomas E. Watson, People's.	
Lenawee	7,891	3,334	379	44	11	48	11,707
Livingston	3,288	1,988	154	9	3	9	5,451
Luce	364	63	16	3	3	1	450
Mackinac	1,191	503	20	4	1	3	1,722
Macomb	4,818	2,989	150	30	5	14	8,006
Manistee	3,155	1,235	108	155	20	6	4,679
Marquette	5,654	785	218	120	19	21	6,817
Mason	2,394	764	121	33	2	5	3,319
Mecosta	3,313	898	126	25	1	2	4,365
Menominee	3,246	989	92	102	11	8	4,448
Midland	2,107	766	73	30	1	6	2,983
Missaukee	1,781	345	50	19	.....	10	2,205
Monroe	4,407	3,127	172	16	3	14	7,739
Montcalm	5,314	1,372	161	57	13	9	6,926
Montmorency	654	146	10	.....	1	1	812
Muskegon	5,453	1,181	103	376	14	5	7,132
Newaygo	2,966	790	132	15	3	4	3,910
Oakland	6,986	3,956	262	60	6	19	11,289
Oceana	2,653	591	203	46	2	12	3,507
Ogemaw	1,320	329	82	9	1	8	1,749
Ontonagon	1,345	355	17	22	4	2	1,745
Osceola	2,936	562	135	14	5	7	3,659
Oscoda	323	44	7	1	.....	.....	375
Otsego	1,239	266	45	14	4	4	1,572
Ottawa	5,908	1,553	176	167	20	19	7,843
Presque Isle	1,861	363	13	5	1	1	2,244
Roscommon	373	116	12	20	1	.....	522
Saginaw	10,146	5,330	202	957	71	21	16,727
Sanilac	4,671	1,217	339	24	5	25	6,281
Schoolcraft	1,472	225	41	20	2	3	1,763
Shiawassee	5,553	2,241	465	101	15	15	8,390
St. Clair	8,305	3,248	241	210	17	14	12,035
St. Joseph	3,649	2,176	122	109	9	37	6,102
Tuscola	4,992	1,518	349	42	4	14	6,919
Van Buren	5,254	1,634	217	71	9	45	7,230
Washtenaw	6,566	3,779	173	35	19	11	10,583
Wayne	48,393	19,548	426	1,183	141	59	69,750
Wexford	3,003	690	220	12	2	5	3,932
Totals	361,863	134,163	13,312	8,942	1,018	1,145	520,443

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors and varies some from the official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1916.—Continued.

Counties.	1900. (a)						Totals.
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, Democrat.	John G. Wooley, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Social Democrat.	Barker, People's Party.	Malloney, Social-Labor.	
Alcona	849	145	12	1	2	1	1,010
Alger	1,017	415	15	5	1	2	1,455
Allegan	5,590	3,275	238	26	2	13	9,144
Alpena	2,283	1,435	31	89	6	3	3,847
Antrim	2,575	729	77	38	6	13	3,438
Arenac	972	861	47	19	.....	6	1,905
Baraga	606	333	6	2	.....	1	948
Barry	3,294	2,895	193	10	2	9	6,403
Bay	6,462	5,081	233	23	26	11	11,836
Benzie	1,472	626	111	3	1	8	2,221
Berrien	6,595	4,960	187	104	25	18	11,889
Branch	4,293	3,419	106	8	8	10	7,844
Calhoun	6,220	5,560	285	294	32	22	12,413
Cass	3,217	2,825	131	17	5	14	6,209
Charlevoix	2,268	776	84	47	1	6	3,182
Cheboygan	2,092	1,398	40	6	2	3	3,541
Chippewa	2,477	893	75	8	3	4	3,460
Clare	1,182	640	32	2	1	1	1,858
Clinton	3,795	2,928	139	15	1	12	6,890
Crawford	440	252	6	4	.....	1	703
Delta	3,081	1,210	24	11	8	9	4,343
Dickinson	2,858	451	48	12	5	8	3,382
Eaton	4,809	3,908	185	19	4	17	8,942
Emmet	2,362	1,281	119	6	1	9	3,778
Genesee	6,478	3,934	396	61	7	25	10,901
Gladwin	978	299	18	3	2	.....	1,300
Gogebic	2,166	676	92	11	10	7	2,962
Grand Traverse	3,127	1,286	137	10	3	10	4,573
Gratiot	4,263	3,202	168	21	5	24	7,683
Hillsdale	4,780	3,324	255	24	4	10	8,397
Houghton	8,019	2,422	441	30	9	6	10,927
Huron	3,632	2,120	164	64	3	13	5,996
Ingham	5,350	5,104	281	24	7	21	10,787
Ionia	5,101	4,055	196	28	3	9	9,392
Iosco	1,402	679	23	5	1	1	2,111
Iron	1,561	257	13	6	1	1	1,839
Isabella	2,969	1,996	69	6	6	17	5,063
Jackson	6,325	6,203	333	28	3	14	12,906
Kalamazoo	6,010	4,707	256	192	17	27	11,209
Kalkaska	1,312	361	56	8	1	1	1,739
Kent	17,861	13,775	813	99	28	22	32,598
Keweenaw	452	31	4	1	2	.....	490
Lake	841	350	14	6	4	6	1,221
Lapeer	3,706	2,208	215	62	1	15	6,207
Leelanau	1,468	634	36	3	2	3	2,146

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1916.—Continued.

Counties.	1900. (a)						Totals.
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, Democrat.	John G. Wooley, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Social Democrat.	Barker, People's Party.	Malloney, Social-Labor.	
Lenawee	6,847	5,966	345	19	16	39	13,232
Livingston	2,860	2,727	152	9	1	6	5,755
Luce	405	159	10	.....	1	1	576
Mackinac	1,059	632	15	9	1	.....	1,716
Macomb	4,239	3,491	141	8	.....	8	7,887
Manistee	3,152	2,336	91	10	2	5	5,596
Marquette	5,235	1,471	177	13	32	4	6,932
Mason	2,185	1,251	85	34	7	2	3,564
Mecosta	2,802	1,375	88	10	3	4	4,282
Menominee	3,121	1,543	36	13	10	8	4,731
Midland	1,784	1,221	51	19	4	16	3,095
Missaukee	1,421	616	57	18	2	3	2,117
Monroe	3,876	3,859	160	12	7	15	7,929
Montcalm	4,826	2,636	148	20	.....	12	7,642
Montmorency	543	233	6	3	.....	.....	785
Muskegon	5,250	2,796	127	55	20	7	8,255
Newaygo	2,607	1,424	120	3	1	4	4,159
Oakland	6,173	4,966	460	30	2	7	11,638
Oceana	2,407	1,199	183	13	5	9	3,816
Ogemaw	1,186	518	46	5	4	3	1,762
Ontonagon	982	429	14	.....	2	.....	1,427
Osceola	2,635	880	175	7	5	5	3,707
Oscoda	245	60	2	.....	.....	.....	307
Otsego	1,020	436	33	8	1	3	1,501
Ottawa	5,324	3,050	142	25	10	7	8,558
Presque Isle	1,328	496	17	4	5	3	1,853
Roscommon	327	175	5	.....	.....	.....	507
Saginaw	8,413	7,610	207	427	62	50	16,769
Sanilac	4,173	2,065	262	8	1	18	6,527
Schoolcraft	1,141	460	21	7	2	1	1,632
Shiawassee	5,051	3,441	390	12	7	9	8,910
St. Clair	7,432	4,403	192	50	18	8	12,103
St. Joseph	3,178	3,283	101	4	1	28	6,595
Tuscola	4,726	2,648	306	14	8	13	7,715
Van Buren	4,892	3,235	151	21	2	30	8,331
Washtenaw	5,369	5,072	222	43	6	4	10,716
Wayne	36,671	28,337	543	369	375	61	66,356
Wexford	2,519	1,014	119	57	5	4	3,718
Totals	316,014	211,432	11,804	2,820	889	830	543,789

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors and varies some from the official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1916.—Continued.

Counties.	1896. (a)							Totals.
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, D. P. U. S.	John M. Palmer, Democrat.	Joshua Levering, Prohibition.	Charles E. Bentley, National.	Socialist-Labor.	Scattering.	
Alcona	743	275	22	6	2	.....	.....	1,048
Alger	801	539	26	5	.....	.....	.....	1,371
Allegan	5,810	3,937	149	93	54	.....	.....	10,043
Alpena	1,777	1,665	26	13	1	.....	.....	3,482
Antrim	1,886	1,228	58	39	38	.....	.....	3,249
Arenac	611	997	18	.....	8	.....	.....	1,643
Baraga	611	459	10	11	2	.....	.....	1,093
Barry	3,294	3,157	89	51	46	.....	.....	6,637
Bay	6,037	6,296	151	63	6	.....	.....	12,553
Benzie	1,366	803	30	53	10	.....	.....	2,262
Berrien	6,672	4,792	272	115	37	.....	.....	11,888
Branch	3,596	3,976	74	39	35	.....	.....	7,720
Calhoun	5,874	6,202	211	177	30	.....	.....	12,494
Cass	3,034	3,012	59	64	16	.....	.....	6,185
Charlevoix	1,653	978	24	38	14	.....	.....	2,707
Cheboygan	1,576	1,617	16	12	9	.....	.....	3,230
Chippewa	2,105	1,001	46	58	3	.....	.....	3,213
Clare	886	723	29	12	19	.....	.....	1,669
Clinton	3,480	3,467	65	62	36	.....	.....	7,110
Crawford	350	350	3	2	.....	.....	.....	705
Delta	2,774	1,237	65	11	4	.....	.....	4,091
Dickinson	2,608	528	56	41	3	.....	.....	3,236
Eaton	4,270	4,631	108	63	18	.....	.....	9,090
Emmet	1,727	1,337	48	69	7	.....	.....	3,188
Genesee	5,638	4,915	102	127	61	.....	.....	10,843
Gladwin	748	323	28	13	3	.....	.....	1,115
Gogebic	1,982	873	48	26	6	.....	.....	2,899
Grand Traverse	2,533	1,745	71	72	7	.....	.....	4,428
Gratiot	3,380	3,971	72	59	34	.....	.....	7,516
Hillsdale	4,564	3,986	91	77	38	.....	.....	8,756
Houghton	6,141	1,996	178	225	7	.....	.....	8,547
Huron	3,396	2,808	88	30	9	.....	.....	6,331
Ingham	4,958	5,691	82	112	71	.....	.....	10,914
Ionia	4,593	4,757	65	58	26	.....	.....	9,499
Iosco	1,470	912	38	17	3	.....	.....	2,440
Iron	1,048	236	24	.....	7	.....	.....	1,315
Isabella	2,424	2,679	24	40	22	.....	.....	5,189
Jackson	6,208	6,498	127	145	89	.....	.....	13,067
Kalamazoo	5,891	5,434	83	82	25	.....	.....	11,515
Kalkaska	940	422	27	18	9	.....	.....	1,416
Kent	17,053	13,582	319	395	35	.....	.....	31,384
Keweenaw	411	45	5	1	.....	.....	.....	462
Lake	888	547	20	8	2	.....	.....	1,465
Lapeer	3,809	3,065	105	100	24	.....	.....	7,103
Leelanau	1,402	690	53	33	4	.....	.....	2,182
Lenawee	6,863	6,300	143	145	35	.....	.....	13,486
Livingston	2,893	2,994	76	73	30	.....	.....	6,066

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1916.—Continued.

Counties.	1896. (a)							
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, D. P. U. S.	John M. Palmer, Democrat.	Joshua Levering, Prohibition.	Charles E. Bentley, National.	Socialist-Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Luce	358	236	16	17	1	.....	.....	628
Mackinac	806	804	36	7	1	.....	.....	1,654
Macomb	4,153	3,400	157	70	23	.....	.....	7,803
Manistee	2,697	2,487	94	35	12	.....	.....	5,325
Marquette	5,111	1,980	79	100	20	.....	.....	7,290
Mason	2,177	1,580	66	31	15	.....	.....	3,869
Mecosta	2,887	1,975	73	48	12	.....	.....	4,995
Menominee	3,105	1,499	47	21	5	.....	.....	4,677
Midland	1,524	1,507	47	34	9	.....	.....	3,121
Missaukee	899	687	14	26	4	.....	.....	1,630
Monroe	4,053	4,208	74	51	35	.....	.....	8,421
Montcalm	4,523	3,651	88	60	18	.....	.....	8,340
Montmorency	481	330	2	5	1	.....	.....	819
Muskegon	4,682	3,110	83	70	19	.....	.....	7,964
Newaygo	2,650	1,943	30	44	21	.....	.....	4,688
Oakland	5,846	5,271	182	129	207	.....	1,070	12,705
Oceana	2,534	1,637	61	113	17	.....	.....	4,362
Ogemaw	793	560	24	18	5	.....	.....	1,400
Ontonagon	757	416	25	7	1	.....	.....	1,206
Osceola	2,268	1,177	69	52	40	.....	.....	3,606
Oscoda	308	63	9	1	.....	.....	.....	381
Otsego	859	560	14	10	3	.....	.....	1,446
Ottawa	5,188	3,550	114	64	21	.....	.....	8,937
Presque Isle	763	371	10	10	1	.....	.....	1,155
Roscommon	282	141	3	4	1	.....	.....	431
Saginaw	8,361	8,792	182	75	37	.....	.....	17,447
Sanilac	3,634	3,156	90	91	53	.....	.....	7,024
Schoolcraft	973	548	13	13	1	.....	.....	1,548
Shiawassee	4,654	4,303	139	85	35	.....	.....	9,216
St. Clair	7,160	5,130	161	97	45	.....	.....	12,593
St. Joseph	3,184	3,968	51	60	13	.....	.....	7,276
Tuscola	4,277	3,564	87	87	40	.....	.....	8,055
Van Buren	4,510	3,982	93	73	24	.....	.....	8,682
Washtenaw	5,671	5,348	215	110	59	.....	.....	11,403
Wayne	36,400	26,231	915	258	58	293	3	64,158
Wexford	2,036	1,359	36	49	14	.....	.....	3,494
Totals	293,336	237,166	6,923	4,978	1,816	293	1,073	545,585

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors. Official canvass, 544,602; but the returns from the county clerks give the vote as 545,585; surplus of county vote is 983, not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1916.—Continued.

Counties.	1892. (a)					1888.			
	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Bidwell, Prohibition.	Weaver, People.	Scattering.	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Fisk, Prohibition.	Streeter, U. Labor.
Alcona	556	380	29	5	....	645	502	7	6
Alger	160	156	2	.....	....	284	162	10	.....
Allegan	4,283	3,207	544	371	....	5,078	3,829	721	135
Alpena	1,526	1,536	26	19	....	1,486	1,504	118	44
Antrim	1,140	814	164	67	....	1,305	881	114	.....
Arenac	322	373	26	437	....	357	261	41	462
Baraga	375	630	12	3	....	389	406	4	.....
Barry	2,854	1,800	297	850	....	3,212	2,676	391	167
Bay	4,587	5,714	187	190	....	4,378	5,386	121	127
Benzie	774	498	101	102	....	710	412	94	17
Berrien	4,979	4,716	426	135	....	5,128	4,689	468	29
Branch	3,271	2,161	426	726	....	4,098	2,739	503	63
Calhoun	5,077	4,150	710	619	....	5,732	4,358	613	159
Cass	2,731	2,424	180	389	....	2,929	2,564	282	11
Charlevoix	1,101	688	141	142	....	1,270	874	95	1
Cheboygan	1,094	1,224	74	79	....	1,110	1,237	76	8
Chippewa	1,247	1,083	35	18	....	1,055	909	82	.....
Clare	719	811	167	.....	19	905	912	57	12
Clinton	3,133	2,756	258	323	....	3,493	3,248	348	91
Crawford	300	306	3	8	....	436	479	9	1
Delta	1,769	1,412	40	37	....	1,587	1,332	11	.....
Dickinson	1,606	1,255	255	30	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	3,788	2,837	498	730	....	4,624	3,266	607	376
Emmet	1,015	1,059	102	17	....	946	1,056	106	.....
Genesee	4,785	3,712	590	456	....	5,404	3,904	836	20
Gladwin	531	325	14	4	....	525	357	9	2
Gogebic	2,344	1,615	116	19	....	1,367	1,112	36	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,734	924	185	327	....	1,859	925	154	8
Gratiot	3,037	1,661	256	1,266	....	3,667	2,854	416	68
Hillsdale	4,119	2,613	486	460	....	4,959	3,035	566	140
Houghton	3,316	2,607	568	.....	743	3,012	2,696	184	.....
Huron	1,692	2,222	175	698	....	1,608	1,988	206	857
Ingham	4,341	4,061	499	948	....	4,547	4,782	507	112
Ionia	4,288	3,779	379	225	....	4,436	3,779	482	9
Iosco	1,393	1,336	58	23	....	1,505	1,639	114	53
Iron	918	587	.....	15	29	598	520	2	.....
Isabella	1,859	1,762	153	319	....	2,154	1,841	175	16
Jackson	5,130	5,005	571	690	....	5,646	5,170	586	164
Kalamazoo	4,968	4,018	449	390	....	5,437	3,950	522	38
Kalkaska	717	389	60	40	....	798	400	77	5
Kent	12,388	11,533	1,411	1,418	....	12,811	11,864	1,252	2
Keweenaw	400	202	5	5	....	411	185	4	.....
Lake	648	610	63	35	....	1,061	807	86	2
Lapeer	3,126	2,698	313	228	....	3,662	2,914	262	25

(a) Corrected in 1894, to show the vote of each county from which any returns were made, some of which were not included in official canvass. Compiled from vote on electors in eastern and western districts.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1916.—Continued.

Counties.	1892.					1888.			
	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Bidwell, Prohibition.	Weaver, People.	Scattering.	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Fisk, Prohibition.	Streeter, U. Labor.
Leelanau....	769	492	44	129	....	899	673	48	.....
Lenawee....	5,833	5,592	910	114	....	6,475	5,671	916	21
Livingston...	2,447	2,385	365	395	....	2,706	2,842	348	119
Luce.....	234	160	25	3	....	212	172	12	.....
Mackinac....	478	855	9	8	....	625	913	15	.....
Macomb....	2,788	3,584	290	56	....	3,245	3,708	217	3
Manistee....	1,481	2,310	231	159	....	1,668	2,328	212	44
Manitou....	5	144	.....	.....	....	3	141	.....	.....
Marquette...	3,874	2,850	536	45	....	4,512	2,105	244	.....
Mason.....	1,426	1,383	258	43	....	1,697	1,573	67	4
Mecosta.....	1,970	1,484	220	132	....	2,604	1,793	333	10
Menominee..	1,853	1,801	134	38	....	3,156	2,228	96	48
Midland.....	1,069	815	118	314	....	1,336	1,148	127	83
Missaukee...	665	622	61	20	....	632	572	47	2
Monroe.....	2,914	3,769	224	114	....	3,430	3,940	182	15
Montcalm...	3,623	2,205	265	703	....	4,480	3,495	372	46
Montm'ency.	246	255	10	5	....	235	237	9	.....
Muskegon...	3,830	3,301	322	244	....	4,521	3,514	396	191
Newaygo....	2,106	1,531	286	205	....	2,448	1,932	241	100
Oakland.....	4,763	4,925	728	174	....	5,389	5,410	589	2
Oceana.....	1,635	1,416	312	88	....	1,726	1,426	434	23
Ogemaw.....	594	514	26	39	....	620	579	32	49
Ontonagon...	678	1,041	19	15	....	308	542	2	.....
Osceola.....	1,601	1,092	310	128	....	1,882	1,090	320	9
Oscoda.....	273	180	5	4	....	277	299	11	.....
Otsego.....	525	531	32	15	....	573	434	64	14
Ottawa.....	3,643	2,996	180	350	....	4,302	3,191	268	57
Presque Isle..	290	471	7	5	61	408	484	11	.....
Roscommon..	239	286	9	6	....	360	358	1	1
Saginaw.....	6,737	7,601	254	590	....	6,723	8,923	325	54
Sanilac.....	2,494	1,730	288	78	....	2,940	2,434	245	72
Schoolcraft..	570	650	101	43	....	590	589	55	.....
Shiawassee...	3,619	2,994	677	383	....	4,007	3,187	513	12
St. Clair.....	5,371	5,248	228	81	73	5,419	5,286	326	20
St. Joseph...	2,824	2,441	185	978	....	3,372	3,217	180	203
Tuscola.....	3,201	(*b*) 2,667	397	212	....	3,888	3,112	295	72
Van Buren ..	3,788	2,182	403	635	....	4,783	2,986	458	13
Washtenaw..	4,362	5,508	448	70	....	4,549	5,482	543	14
Wayne.....	26,361	(*c*)27,580	702	495	....	21,326	25,986	877	23
Wexford.....	1,388	1,156	185	52	....	1,437	1,065	160	1
Totals...	222,708	*d*202,296	20,857	19,931	925	236,387	213,469	20,945	4,555

(*b*) Official canvass, 2,667; but returns from county clerk give the vote as 2,067.
(*c*) Official canvass, 27,580; but returns from county clerk give the vote as 27,508.
(*d*) Official canvass, 202,296; but the footing, with changes in Tuscola and Wayne counties, is 201,624.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1916.—Continued.

Counties.	1884.						1880.				
	Blaine, Republican.	Cleveland and Butler, Fusion.	Cleveland, (a) Democrat.	Butler, (a) Greenback and Anti-Monopoly.	St. John, Prohibition.	Butler.	Garfield, Republican.	Hancock, Democrat.	Weaver, Greenback.	Dow, Prohibition.	Labor.
Alcona	545	339	329	9	1	1	386	252	9	....	....
Alger	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	4,080	3,445	2,810	760	927	1	4,693	2,376	1,209	4	48
Alpena	927	1,127	924	198	59	....	960	834	38	....	....
Antrim	1,066	721	364	355	37	....	600	153	215	1	....
Arenac	323	607	17	531	44	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
Baraga	396	307	307	.....	.....	....	173	224	.....	2	....
Barry	2,699	2,937	1,150	1,927	401	....	3,083	1,020	2,129	26	17
Bay	2,916	4,963	3,436	1,534	161	255	2,404	2,068	1,734	....	....
Benzie	556	380	245	135	77	....	449	170	142	....	2
Berrien	4,445	4,458	4,030	427	345	....	4,535	3,536	540	7	3
Branch	3,671	2,958	1,315	1,644	419	1	4,121	1,195	1,626	8	2
Calhoun	5,113	4,309	4,693	644	564	....	5,187	3,143	844	26	1
Cass	2,764	2,744	2,527	223	216	5	2,859	2,180	415	....	....
Charlevoix	1,043	825	401	469	56	....	784	304	78	2	....
Cheboygan	777	897	577	311	40	....	606	541	99	....	....
Chippewa	686	635	635	.....	21	....	396	347	2	....	....
Clare	622	685	503	271	34	5	488	370	44	....	....
Clinton	2,782	3,220	2,413	814	315	2	3,299	2,797	756	12	4
Crawford	304	223	178	45	9	....	183	142	20	....	....
Delta	1,201	609	609	.....	6	....	708	441	6	....	....
Eaton	4,106	3,717	2,818	911	494	....	4,195	2,681	809	87	....
Emmet	779	895	587	310	105	....	814	495	118	2	....
Genesee	4,328	3,657	3,153	560	1,005	....	4,934	3,086	925	56	10
Gladwin	288	213	208	19	.....	18	160	243	7	2	....
Gogebic	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,645	808	549	257	94	....	1,356	428	70	.....	.....
Gratiot	2,676	2,736	1,526	1,207	283	....	2,548	1,489	965	7	3
Hillsdale	4,315	3,222	2,024	1,295	629	6	4,909	1,951	1,365	21	5
Houghton	2,383	1,694	1,692	2	39	....	2,100	1,311	.....	5	....
Huron	1,355	1,898	1,454	444	179	....	1,713	1,245	42	9	....
Ingham	3,709	4,562	3,272	1,292	472	12	3,984	3,412	1,005	29	....
Ionia	3,552	3,814	2,728	1,084	503	7	4,210	2,542	1,257	41	15
Iosco	1,016	864	844	124	43	....	809	513	5	....	....
Iron	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	1,617	1,610	1,033	581	83	5	1,438	996	129	....	5
Isle Royal	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	4,804	5,452	4,383	1,060	645	51	4,486	3,742	1,810	117	....
Kalamazoo	4,515	3,750	3,452	398	455	....	4,478	3,044	550	....	2
Kalkaska	630	369	182	188	35	....	496	170	31	....	....
Kent	9,007	9,639	6,902	2,755	1,040	5	8,313	5,115	3,037	58	18
Keweenaw	620	201	201	.....	12	....	591	262	.....	.....	....
Lake	951	656	447	209	109	....	579	266	6	1	....
Lapeer	3,062	2,741	2,499	240	276	27	3,440	2,606	171	3	....
Leelanau	811	571	485	94	21	....	594	545	83	....	....

(a) Inserted to show the proportion of the total fusion vote cast by each party to the compact.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1916.—Continued.

Counties.	1884.						1880.				
	Blaine, Republican.	Cleveland and Butler, Fusion.	Cleveland, (a) Democrat.	Butler, (a) Greenback and Anti-Monopoly.	St. John, Prohibition.	Butler.	Garfield, Republican.	Hancock, Democrat.	Weaver, Greenback.	Dow, Prohibition.	Labor.
Lenawee	5,827	5,572	5,271	300	1,097	1	6,451	5,246	402	167	10
Livingston	2,597	2,938	2,621	316	272	....	2,879	2,819	231	10	16
Luce	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	479	558	543	15	3	....	(b) 145	(b) 296	.....	.....	.....
Macomb	2,782	3,464	3,336	130	223	4	3,137	3,218	201	10	1
Manistee	1,305	1,926	1,223	706	162	....	1,189	870	240	1	....
Manitou	18	148	148	.....	.....	....	34	139	.....	.....	.....
Marquette	4,230	1,478	1,467	12	48	....	2,434	1,271	14	21	....
Mason	1,299	1,217	1,011	211	57	....	1,267	766	76	....	....
Mecosta	2,365	1,847	1,166	683	187	....	1,621	852	275	....	....
Menominee	2,614	936	918	14	25	....	1,380	880	4	2	....
Midland	1,071	883	457	399	44	9	761	405	355	7	1
Missaukee	470	373	294	76	26	....	266	121	37	....	....
Monroe	3,025	3,920	3,735	190	224	54	3,178	3,701	224	2	10
Montcalm	3,857	3,788	2,296	1,502	173	3	4,163	2,770	763	4	....
Montmorency	93	137	48	89	9	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	3,483	3,171	2,119	1,042	317	25	2,807	1,680	358	3	....
Newaygo	1,971	2,051	995	1,056	203	....	1,492	625	994	11	....
Oakland	4,842	5,386	5,101	315	522	3	5,370	5,150	318	37	7
Oceana	1,637	1,213	661	552	357	....	1,481	482	501	....	2
Ogemaw	478	472	375	101	16	....	264	191	58	....	....
Ontonagon	301	233	233	.....	24	....	228	218	25	1	....
Osceola	1,497	792	678	114	273	....	1,225	581	23	21	1
Oscoda	199	87	57	30	4	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego	485	410	197	213	21	....	328	217	81	8	....
Ottawa	3,758	3,049	2,390	659	231	5	3,284	2,019	784	5	112
Presque Isle	394	225	202	28	.....	....	216	145	.....	....	....
Roscommon	127	435	409	26	2	11	335	596	90	....	....
Saginaw	5,939	7,047	6,286	1,075	205	100	5,207	5,304	609	12	....
Sanilac	1,923	1,817	1,043	777	165	12	2,238	1,296	186	2	....
Schoolcraft	518	289	289	7	22	....	157	41	.....	....	....
Shiawassee	2,705	3,141	1,671	1,471	623	17	3,347	1,972	1,167	26	1
St. Clair	4,017	4,668	3,583	1,002	348	53	1,219	3,439	758	7	....
St. Joseph	3,261	3,554	2,527	1,029	133	6	3,144	2,102	1,231	1	5
Tuscola	2,914	2,624	2,086	537	322	....	2,999	1,517	358	5	....
Van Buren	4.219	2,933	2,088	845	361	6	4.131	2,004	1,062	10	9
Washtenaw	4,049	5,315	4,983	332	617	9	4,629	4,957	333	23	2
Wayne	17,315	20,930	18,794	2,056	703	....	16,157	15,064	718	18	....
Wexford	1,220	876	632	253	130	....	1,111	406	128	....	....
Totals	192,669	189,361	149,835	41,490	18.403	753	185,335	131,597	34,895	940	312

(a) Inserted to show the proportion of the total fusion vote cast by each party to the compact.
(b) Not included in the official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1916.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.				1872.				1868.	
	Hayes, Republican.	Tilden, Democrat.	Cooper, Greenback.	Smith, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Greeley, Democrat and Labor.	O'Connor, Democrat.	Black, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Seymour, Democrat.
Alcona	155	162	.....	.....	115	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alger	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	4,281	3,169	274	.....	3,473	1,598	55	.....	3,556	2,351
Alpena	629	635	.....	.....	508	302	6	2	(a) 321	(a) 217
Antrim	475	280	1	.....	284	70	.....	.....	245	43
Arenac	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	218	232	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	2,966	1,902	603	9	2,677	1,202	46	38	2,923	1,557
Bay	2,407	2,840	100	4	1,948	1,270	16	46	1,176	1,081
Benzie	474	186	7	.....	450	57	8	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	4,188	3,679	304	.....	3,902	2,274	113	.....	3,993	3,268
Branch	3,998	2,370	466	6	3,492	1,130	66	43	3,964	2,024
Calhoun	5,167	3,885	84	33	4,486	2,350	100	124	5,048	3,200
Cass	2,750	2,336	173	.....	2,432	1,830	24	2	2,471	1,926
Charlevoix	411	205	.....	.....	264	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheboygan	262	445	.....	.....	(a) 234	(a) 176	.....	.....	(a) 59	(a) 150
Chippewa	(a) 172	(a) 283	.....	.....	(a) 171	(a) 54	.....	.....	(b)	(b)
Clare	272	236	.....	.....	216	104	1	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	3,247	3,074	27	2	2,505	1,734	16	16	2,586	1,942
Crawford	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta	505	452	.....	.....	439	120	.....	.....	(a) 156	(a) 161
Eaton	4,010	2,903	65	100	3,202	1,635	47	194	3,088	2,036
Emmet	312	426	8	.....	63	139	.....	.....	(a) 135	(a) 198
Genesee	5,044	3,736	7	16	3,987	1,962	56	48	4,241	2,680
Gladwin	84	162	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gogebic	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,000	330	3	1	704	149	2	.....	992	167
Gratiot	2,150	1,312	143	.....	1,482	577	11	1	1,240	749
Hillsdale	5,109	2,329	571	58	4,579	1,520	118	47	4,891	2,113
Houghton	2,266	1,439	.....	.....	(a) 1,356	(a) 928	(a) 9	.....	708	1,160
Huron	1,269	1,036	.....	10	872	343	9	.....	698	477
Ingham	4,058	3,994	11	32	3,450	2,265	38	31	3,004	2,511
Ionia	4,308	3,230	68	40	3,326	1,702	53	28	3,503	2,140
Iosco	467	369	.....	2	420	167	10	4	281	177
Iron	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	1,022	720	73	.....	718	260	3	.....	529	360
Isle Royal	12	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	4,913	5,254	47	75	4,093	3,485	46	138	4,034	3,630
Kalamazoo	4,496	3,583	90	8	4,007	2,403	84	13	4,073	2,951
Kalkaska	384	130	10	.....	103	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	7,403	5,678	2,005	3	5,917	3,089	98	14	5,412	3,839
Keweenaw	735	414	.....	.....	(a) 353	(a) 296	(a) 5	.....	(a) 377	(a) 411
Lake	414	209	8	.....	222	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapeer	3,229	2,498	1	5	2,486	1,367	10	16	2,386	1,641
Leelanau	634	412	.....	.....	504	184	.....	1	(a) 437	(a) 219

(a) Not included in official canvass.
(b) No returns.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1916.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.				1872.				1868.	
	Hayes, Republican.	Tilden, Democrat.	Cooper, Greenback.	Smith, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Greeley, Democrat and Labor.	O'Connor, Democrat.	Black, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Seymour, Democrat.
Lenawee	6,540	4,564	6	198	5,788	3,343	166	36	6,205	4,623
Livingston	2,735	2,929	1	11	2,335	1,912	113	1	2,238	2,409
Luce	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	(a) 74	(a) 204	.....	.....	73	99	.....	.....	(a) 43	(a) 119
Macomb	3,012	3,453	18	6	2,446	2,160	72	85	2,791	2,668
Manistee	896	811	76	2	785	424	8	11	(a) 656	(a) 282
Manitou	40	94	.....	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	(a) 51	(a) 117
Marquette	2,308	1,750	.....	.....	1,909	743	10	.....	805	718
Mason	933	680	54	.....	679	268	26	.....	401	241
Mecosta	1,342	926	101	.....	1,103	319	3	3	775	352
Menominee	393	351	.....	.....	435	122	.....	.....	126	66
Midland	655	484	.....	.....	759	253	28	10	406	217
Missaukee	159	108	.....	.....	111	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	3,032	3,893	23	1	2,645	2,192	76	.....	2,529	2,914
Montcalm	3,106	2,445	77	4	2,010	750	11	1	1,520	833
Montmorency	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	2,255	1,511	163	2	1,772	686	8	.....	1,433	780
Newaygo	1,315	801	235	.....	792	177	19	4	917	397
Oakland	5,053	5,313	51	40	4,490	3,326	202	76	4,738	4,442
Oceana	1,365	599	29	.....	1,158	196	51	.....	1,080	405
Ogemaw	101	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	201	321	3	.....	(a) 218	(a) 161	.....	.....	(a) 227	(a) 301
Osceola	804	620	297	22	546	175	27	7	.....	.....
Oscoda	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego	184	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	3,401	2,620	70	.....	2,630	1,163	110	.....	2,441	1,851
Presque Isle	153	168	.....	.....	132	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roscommon	54	184	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saginaw	4,182	4,850	5	.....	3,674	2,653	139	10	3,360	2,761
Sanilac	1,896	1,029	66	.....	1,335	398	22	9	1,308	559
Schoolcraft	(a) 121	(a) 103	(a) 5	.....	(a) 227	(a) 16	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee	3,191	2,469	6	21	2,777	1,522	82	38	2,406	1,783
St. Clair	4,067	3,710	113	8	3,332	2,234	21	49	3,060	2,706
St. Joseph	3,165	2,490	748	.....	3,154	1,791	91	6	3,562	2,490
Tuscola	2,463	1,284	145	.....	1,820	575	39	43	1,623	630
Van Buren	4,046	2,599	509	2	3,549	1,805	162	11	(a) 3,662	(a) 2,256
Washtenaw	4,565	5,117	8	23	4,106	3,029	116	11	4,463	4,496
Wayne	12,580	15,076	1,064	19	12,186	9,289	227	54	(a) 9,207	(a)10,274
Wexford	618	318	1	1	277	74	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	166,901	141,685	9,023	766	138,758	78,551	2,875	1,271	128,560	97,060

(a) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1916.—Continued.

Counties.	1864.		1860.		1856.		1852.		
	Lincoln, Republican.	McClellan, Democrat.	Lincoln, Republican.	Douglas, Democrat.	Fremont, Republican.	Buchanan, Democrat.	Scott, Whig.	Pierce, Democrat.	Hale, Free Soil.
Alcona									
Alger									
Allegan	1,861	1,543	1,896	1,544	1,526	1,027	547	582	66
Alpena	(a)	(a)	82	28					
Antrim									
Arenac									
Baraga									
Barry	1,652	1,022	1,901	1,038	1,495	873	478	652	107
Bay	462	584	311	324					
Benzie									
Berrien	2,554	2,307	2,620	2,337	1,926	1,540	1,015	1,234	41
Branch	3,035	1,465	3,074	1,558	2,608	1,322	1,077	1,380	202
Calhoun	3,742	2,521	4,072	2,449	3,495	2,151	1,784	1,824	440
Cass	1,765	1,435	2,068	1,624	1,703	1,165	988	984	95
Charlevoix									
Cheboygan	(b) 23	(b) 64	20	74	(a)	(a)			
Chippewa	(a)	(a)	64	89	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Clare									
Clinton	1,524	1,411	1,569	1,273	1,358	1,034	469	437	146
Crawford									
Delta	24	31							
Eaton	1,848	1,369	2,135	1,328	1,888	1,228	637	786	225
Emmet	(b) 75	(b) 141	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)			
Genesee	2,743	2,003	2,832	1,920	2,635	1,538	1,221	1,145	301
Gladwin									
Gogebic									
Gd. Traverse	(b) 375	(b) 83	407	198	157	243			
Gratiot	571	366	496	314	388	136			
Hillsdale	3,805	1,725	3,749	1,719	3,446	1,408	1,417	1,596	391
Houghton	(b) 380	(b) 978	(a)	(a)	201	398	(a)	(a)	(a)
Huron	360	337	299	209					
Ingham	(a)	(a)	2,181	1,838	1,849	1,534	786	929	128
Ionia	2,205	1,383	2,231	1,294	2,002	1,154	659	864	302
Iosco	(b) 57	(b) 43	20	41					
Iron									
Isabella	(a)	(a)	123	131					
Isle Royal									
Jackson	3,002	2,909	3,396	2,596	2,996	2,119	1,726	1,840	484
Kalamazoo	3,151	2,101	3,230	2,031	2,803	1,620	1,374	1,257	411
Kalkaska									
Kent	3,398	2,965	3,647	2,540	2,931	2,516	1,226	1,519	166
Keweenaw	(b) 295	(b) 391							
Lake									
Lapeer	1,464	1,247	1,762	1,222	1,579	995	618	819	142
Leelanau									

(a) No returns.
(b) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1916.—Continued.

Counties.	1864.		1860.		1856.		1852.		
	Lincoln, Republican.	McClellan, Democrat.	Lincoln, Republican.	Douglas, Democrat.	Fremont, Republican.	Buchanan, Democrat.	Scott, Whig.	Pierce, Democrat.	Hale, Free Soil.
Lenawee	4,780	3,632	5,080	3,510	4,499	2,779	2,418	2,857	640
Livingston	1,604	1,983	2,075	2,003	1,765	1,711	931	1,419	133
Luce									
Mackinac	(d) 30	(d) 135	41	89	(a)	(a)	38	292	
Macomb	2,041	2,177	2,533	2,166	2,210	1,846	1,060	1,634	509
Manistee	145	70	126	58					
Manitou	(d) 11	(d) 135	56	67					
Marquette	(d) 145	(d) 70	(a)	(a)	79	77			
Mason	143	88	89	49	32	12			
Mecosta	143	97	109	55					
Menominee	58	23							
Midland	208	101	157	43	169	43			
Missaukee									
Monroe	1,659	2,331	2,282	2,165	1,777	1,703	1,112	1,582	169
Montcalm	595	443	565	361	414	265	120	156	6
Montmorency									
Muskegon	654	366	502	241					
Newaygo	406	242	364	207	(a)	(a)	40	104	
Oakland	3,709	3,816	4,411	3,768	4,105	3,276	2,376	3,178	552
Oceana	356	177	192	158	82	21			
Ogemaw									
Ontonagon	(a)	(a)	331	300					
Osceola									
Oscoda									
Otsego									
Ottawa	1,345	1,536	1,414	1,217	1,392	998	363	756	59
Presque Isle									
Roscommon									
Saginaw	1,731	1,900	1,479	1,206	1,042	1,222	367	694	73
Sanilac	753	318	899	396	803	201	109	252	
Schoolcraft									
Shiawassee	1,412	1,283	1,606	1,221	1,304	1,105	519	584	52
St. Clair	(d) 1,808	(d) 2,063	2,589	1,955	1,807	1,521	852	1,110	53
St. Joseph	2,681	1,796	2,832	1,980	2,324	1,475	1,164	1,259	252
Tuscola	798	401	747	350	442	242	80	62	34
Van Buren	1,985	1,400	2,175	1,274	1,710	1,031	613	771	87
Washtenaw	3,632	3,836	4,286	3,630	3,570	2,833	2,274	2,604	603
Wayne	5,946	7,670	7,325	6,701	5,250	5,777	3,402	4,680	368
Wexford									
Totals	(b) 79,149	(c) 68,513	88,450	64,889	71,762	52,139	33,800	41,842	7,237

(a) No returns.
(b) Exclusive of "soldiers' vote," 9,402.
(c) Exclusive of "soldiers' vote," 2,959.
(d) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1916.—Continued.

Counties.	1848.			1844.		1840.		(a) 1836.	
	Taylor, Whig.	Cass, Democrat.	Van Buren, Free Soil.	Clay, Whig.	Polk, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.
Alcona									
Alger									
Allegan	274	303	174	323	299	257	174		92
Alpena									
Antrim									
Arenac									
Baraga									
Barry	243	382	93	228	249	128	105		
Bay									
Benzie									
Berrien	953	1,146	108	713	828	548	553	3	408
Branch	665	1,083	400	644	888	543	616		23
Calhoun	1,254	1,487	745	1,357	1,528	1,153	1,169		360
Cass	783	901	191	760	715	670	527	(b)	(b)
Charlevoix									
Cheboygan									
Chippewa	51	43		48	34				(b)
Clare									
Clinton	213	340	131	255	283	221	145		
Crawford									
Delta									
Eaton	356	546	218	410	376	337	229		
Emmet									
Genesee	877	823	315	733	676	513	380	91	123
Gladwin									
Gogebic									
Gd. Traverse									
Gratiot									
Hillsdale	1,027	1,290	482	968	1,088	843	721	7	179
Houghton	(c) 17	(c) 65							
Huron									
Ingham	473	692	332	432	441	265	261	(d) 353	(d) 355
Ionia	379	608	477	418	398	266	219		
Iosco									
Iron									
Isabella									
Isle Royal									
Jackson	969	1,547	1,070	1,302	1,389	1,504	1,121	(d)	(d)
Kalamazoo	1,010	880	495	932	828	954	744		(e) 213
Kalkaska									
Kent	653	768	337	476	564	319	320		
Keweenaw									
Lake									

(a) No returns for 1836 on file in the office of Secretary of State. The statement here given is taken from Greeley's Whig Almanac for 1844.
(b) No returns.
(c) Not included in official canvass.
(d) Votes in Ingham and Jackson counties returned together.
(e) Majority; votes for candidates not given.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1916.—Concluded.

Counties.	1848.			1844.		1840.		(a) 1836.	
	Taylor, Whig.	Cass, Democrat.	Van Buren, Free Soil.	Clay, Whig.	Polk, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.
Lapeer	369	542	205	399	502	492	413	57	129
Leelanau									
Lenawee	1,886	2,171	795	2,178	2,272	2,117	1,865	261	558
Livingston	764	1,127	280	587	1,087	700	844	73	142
Luce									
Mackinac	51	127		43	100	85	79		
Macomb	855	1,339	204	963	1,359	982	1,124	43	400
Manistee									
Manitou									
Marquette									
Mason									
Mecosta									
Menominee									
Midland									
Missaukee									
Monroe	791	1,155	398	870	1,282	939	1,023	1,147	2
Montcalm									
Montmorency									
Muskegon									
Newaygo									
Oakland	1,942	2,781	694	2,225	2,833	2,372	2,365	952	817
Oceana									
Ogemaw									
Ontonagon									
Osceola									
Oscoda									
Otsego									
Ottawa	143	269	53	42	116	81	88		
Presque Isle									
Roscommon									
Saginaw	118	183	47	107	104	89	100		165
Sanilac									
Schoolcraft									
Shiawassee	281	426	192	300	269	283	159		
St. Clair	665	814	83	569	617	517	446		
St. Joseph	963	1,011	418	935	976	800	761		(b) 42
Tuscola									
Van Buren	353	508	117	273	350	182	251		
Washtenaw	2,029	2,080	918	2,349	2,550	2,527	2,057	1,031	1,636
Wayne	2,540	3,305	421	2,346	2,736	2,246	2,237	1,527	1,578
Wexford									
Totals	23,947	30,742	10,393	24,285	27,737	22,933	21,096	5,545	7,122

(a) No returns for 1836 on file in the office of Secretary of State. The statement here given is taken from Greeley's Whig Almanac for 1844.
(b) Majority; votes for candidates not given.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE IN MICHIGAN FROM 1836 TO 1916.

The highest vote for an elector being in each instance taken as the basis of calculation.

Election.		Candidates for president.	Vote on candidates.					Total vote.		
Number.	Year.		Popular.	Per cent of popular.	Majority.	Plurality.	Electoral.	Popular.	Increase of popular.	Per cent of increase.
13	1836	William Henry Harrison, whig	4,045	35.5				11,377		
		Martin Van Buren, democrat	7,332	64.5	3,287		3			
14	1840	William Henry Harrison, whig	22,933	51.7	1,516		3	44,350	32,973	289.8
		Martin Van Buren, democrat	21,096	47.6						
		James G. Birney, liberty party	321	.7						
15	1844	Henry Clay, whig	24,375	43.8				55,751	11,401	25.7
		James K. Polk, democrat	27,737	49.7		3,362	5			
		James G. Birney, liberty party	3,639	6.5						
16	1848	Zachary Taylor, whig	23,930	36.8				65,000	9,249	16.6
		Lewis Cass, democrat	30,677	47.2		6,747	5			
		Martin Van Buren, free soil	10,393	16.0						
17	1852	Winfield Scott, whig	33,860	40.8				82,939	17,939	27.6
		Franklin Pierce, democrat	41,842	50.5	745		6			
		John P. Hale, free soil	7,237	8.7						
18	1856	John C. Fremont, republican	71,762	57.2	17,963		6	125,561	42,622	51.4
		James Buchanan, Democrat	52,139	41.5						
		Millard Fillmore, American	1,660	1.3						
19	1860	Abraham Lincoln, republican	88,480	57.1	22,213		6	154,747	29,186	23.2
		Stephen A. Douglas, democrat	65,057	42.0						
		John Bell, constitutional union	405	.3						
		John C. Breckenridge, secession and state rights democrat	805	.6						

20	1864	Abraham Lincoln, republican	(a) 85,352	55.9	17,982	.....	8	152,722	(b) 2,025	(b) 1.3
		George B. McClellan, democrat	(c) 67,370	44.1	.....	.....	....			
21	1868	Ulysses S. Grant, republican	113,229	57.9	30,663	.....	8	(d)195,795	43,073	28.2
		Horatio Seymour, democrat	82,364	42.0	.....	.....	....			
		David Davis, workingmen's party	202	.1	.....	.....	....			
22	1872	Ulysses S. Grant, republican	136,199	62.7	55,047	.....	11	217,351	21,556	11.0
		Horace Greeley, democrat, liberal	77,020	35.4	.....	.....	....			
		Charles O'Connor, democrat	2,861	1.3	.....	.....	....			
		James Black, prohibitionist	1,271	.6	.....	.....	....			
23	1876	Rutherford B. Hayes, republican	166,534	52.5	15,538	.....	11	317,530	100,179	46.0
		Samuel J. Tilden, democrat	141,095	44.4	.....	.....	....			
		Peter Cooper, greenback	9,060	2.9	.....	.....	....			
		Green Clay Smith, prohibitionist	766	.2	.....	.....	....			
		————, anti-secret society	75	.....	.....	.....	....			
24	1880	James A. Garfield, republican	185,190	52.5	17,740	.....	11	352,640	35,110	11.0
		Winfield S. Hancock, democrat	131,301	37.2	.....	.....	....			
		James B. Weaver, greenback	34,895	9.9	.....	.....	....			
		Neal Dow, prohibitionist	942	.3	.....	.....	....			
		————, labor party	312	.1	.....	.....	....			
25	1884	James G. Blaine, republican	192,669	48.0	.....	3,308	13	401,186	48,546	13.6
		Grover Cleveland, democrat.. / Benjamin F. Butler, greenback and anti-monopoly... } fusion	189,361	47.2	.....	.....	....			
		Benjamin F. Butler, straight greenb'k	753	.2	.....	.....	....			
		John P. St. John, prohibitionist	18,403	4.6	.....	.....	....			
26	1888	Benjamin Harrison, republican	236,387	49.7	.....	22,918	13	475,356	74,170	18.5
		Grover Cleveland, democrat	213,469	44.9	.....	.....	....			
		Clinton B. Fiske, prohibitionist	20,945	4.4	.....	.....	....			
		Alson J. Streeter, union labor	4,555	1.0	.....	.....	....			
27	(e) 1892	Benjamin Harrison, republican	222,708	47.8	.....	20,412	9	466,717	(b) 8,639	(b) 1.8
		Grover Cleveland, democrat	202,296	43.3	.....	.....	5			
		John Bidwell, prohibitionist	20,857	4.5	.....	.....	....			
		James B. Weaver, people's	19,931	4.2	.....	.....	....			
		Scattering	925	.2	.....	.....	....			

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE.—Concluded.

Election.		Candidates for president.	Vote on candidates.					Total vote.		
Number.	Year.		Popular.	Per cent of popular.	Majority.	Plurality.	Electoral.	Popular.	Increase of popular.	Per cent of increase.
28	1896	William McKinley, republican	293,072	53.8	41,542	.....	14	544,602	77,885	16.7
		William J. Bryan, D. P. U. S.	236,994	43.5	.....	.....	....			
		John M. Palmer, democrat	6,905	1.3	.....	.....	....			
		Joshua Levering, prohibitionist	4,938	.9	.....	.....	....			
		Charles E. Bentley, national	1,815	.3	.....	.....	....			
		———, socialist labor	293	.1	.....	.....	....			
		Scattering	585	.1	.....	.....	....			
29	1900	William McKinley, republican	316,269	58.1	88,159	.....	14	544,379	(b) 223	(b) .4
		William J. Bryan, democrat	211,685	38.9	.....	.....	....			
		John G. Wooley, prohibitionist	11,859	2.1	.....	.....	....			
		Eugene V. Debs, social democrat	2,826	.6	.....	.....	....			
		Joseph F. Malloney, social labor	903	.2	.....	.....	....			
		Wharton Barker, people's party	837	.1	.....	.....	....			
30	1904	Theodore Roosevelt, republican	364,957	69.5	204,887	.....	14	525,027	(b) 19,352	(b) 3.7
		Alton B. Parker, democrat	135,392	25.8	.....	.....	....			
		Silas C. Swallow, prohibitionist	13,441	2.6	.....	.....	....			
		Eugene V. Debs, socialist	9,042	1.7	.....	.....	....			
		Charles H. Corregan, socialist labor	1,036	.2	.....	.....	....			
		Thomas E. Watson, people's	1,159	.2	.....	.....	....			
31	1908	William H. Taft, republican	335,580	61.94	129,330	.....	14	541,830	16,803	3.1
		William J. Bryan, democrat	175,771	32.44	.....	.....	....			
		Eugene W. Chafin, prohibitionist	16,974	3.13	.....	.....	....			
		Eugene V. Debs, socialist	11,586	2.14	.....	.....	....			
		Gilhaus, socialist labor	1,096	.20	.....	.....	....			
		Hisgen, independence	760	.14	.....	.....	....			
		Turney, united christian	63	.0+	.....	.....	....			

32	1912	Theodore Roosevelt, national prog....	214,584	38.94	.....	62,340	15	550,976	9,146	1.7
		William H. Taft, republican.....	152,244	27.63	.....	.....	....			
		Woodrow Wilson, democrat.....	150,751	27.36	.....	.....	....			
		Eugene V. Debs, socialist.....	23,211	4.21	.....	.....	....			
		Eugene W. Chafin, prohibitionist.....	8,934	1.62	.....	.....	....			
		Arthur E. Reimer, socialist labor.....	1,252	.23	.....	.....	....			
33	1916	Charles E. Hughes, republican.....	339,097	52.09	27,221	.....	15	650,973	99,997	18.1
		Woodrow Wilson, democrat.....	286,775	44.05	.....	.....	....			
		Allen L. Benson, socialist.....	16,120	2.48	.....	.....	....			
		J. Frank Hanly, prohibition.....	8,139	1.25	.....	.....	....			
		Arthur E. Reimer, socialist-labor.....	842	.13	.....	.....	....			

(*a*) Includes "soldiers' vote," 9,402.
(*b*) Decrease.
(*c*) Includes "soldiers' vote," 2,959.
(*d*) Exclusive of 30,036 votes not returned in legal time—538 in Alpena county, 209 in Cheboygan county, 317 in Delta county, 333 in Emmet county, 788 in Keweenaw county, 656 in Leelanau county, 162 in Mackinac county, 938 in Manistee county, 168 in Manitou county, 528 in Ontonagon county, 19,481 in Wayne county, and 5,918 in Van Buren county.
(*e*) Election held under so-called Miner law, (Act 50, P. A. 1891, superseded by Act 131, P. A. 1893), whereby electors were chosen by congressional districts instead of by state at large. Figures taken from vote on electors in eastern and western districts.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship. Voters must be 21 years of age and—	Residence in—			Registration.	Persons excluded from suffrage.
		State.	County.	Voting precinct.		
Alabama	Citizen of U. S.; read and write constitution of U. S., or property qualifications.	2 years.	1 year..	3 months.	Yes..	Idiots, insane, criminals not pardoned.
Alaska Ter	Citizen of U. S.; woman suffrage..	1 year..	.....	30 days...	No...	
Arizona	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention; woman suffrage.	1 year..	90 days	30 days...	Yes..	Indians, idiots, insane or felons, persons under guardianship.
Arkansas	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention, paying poll tax.	1 year..	6 mos..	60 days...	No...	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of a felony.
California	Citizen of the U. S. or treaty of Queretaro; read constitution and write his own name; woman suffrage.	1 year..	90 days	30 days...	Yes..	Chinese, idiots, insane, persons convicted of embezzlement or infamous crimes.
Colorado	Citizen of U. S.; woman suffrage...	1 year..	90 days	30 days...	Yes..	Insane and criminals, persons under guardianship.
Connecticut	Citizen of U. S.; able to read English.	1 year..	6 mos..	6 months.	Yes..	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of infamous crimes.
Delaware	Citizen of U. S.; able to read constitution and write his name.	1 year..	3 mos..	30 days...	Yes..	Insane, idiots, paupers and persons convicted of felony.
Florida	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention, paying poll tax.	1 year..	6 mos..	.....	Yes..	Insane, idiots, persons convicted of felony or persons under guardianship.
Georgia	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	3 mos..	30 days...	Yes..	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of treason, embezzlement or felony, not pardoned.
Hawaii Ter	Citizen of U. S.; read and write English or Hawaiian.	1 year..	(a)	30 days...	Yes..	Idiots, insane, offenses punishable by imprisonment for one year or more.
Idaho	Citizen of U. S.; woman suffrage...	6 mos..	30 days	.....	Yes..	Idiots, insane, persons under guardianship or convicted of criminal offense.
Illinois	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	90 days	30 days...	Yes..	Persons convicted of felony not pardoned.
Indiana	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention.	6 mos..	60 days	30 days...	Yes..	Soldiers and marines, and persons convicted of felony.
Iowa	Citizen of U. S.....	6 mos..	60 days	.....	(c)	Insane, idiots and persons convicted of felony.
Kansas	Citizen of U. S.; woman suffrage..	6 mos..	30 days	30 days...	(d)	Insane and criminals.
Kentucky	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	6 mos..	60 days...	(e)	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of felony not pardoned or restored to citizenship.

Louisiana.....	Citizen of U. S.; able to read and write; payment of poll tax.	2 years.	1 year..	6 months.	Yes..	Insane, idiots, traitors, all crimes punishable by imprisonment, embezzlers of public funds; persons not owning property assessed at $300.
Maine.....	Citizen of U. S.; able to read constitution and write.	3 mos..	3 mos..	3 months.	Yes..	Paupers, persons under guardianship, insane, criminals, Indians not taxed.
Maryland.....	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	6 mos..	6 months.	Yes..	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of infamous crimes not pardoned.
Massachusetts...	Citizen of U. S.; able to read English and write name.	1 year..	.....	(*f*)	Yes..	Paupers and persons under guardianship.
Michigan.....	Citizen of U. S.....	6 mos..	20 days	20 days..	Yes..	
Minnesota.....	Citizen of U. S. three months.....	1 year..	30 days	30 days...	(*k*)	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of felony not pardoned.
Mississippi.....	Citizen of U. S.; exhibit tax receipt; able to read constitution.	2 years.	.....	1 year....	Yes..	Persons convicted of bribery, bigamy, burglary, perjury, forgery, embezzlement or theft.
Missouri.....	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	60 days	(*g*)	(*g*)	Soldiers, marines, paupers, insane, persons convicted of felony.
Montana.....	Citizen of U. S.; woman suffrage...	1 year..	30 days	.....	Yes..	Insane, convicts not pardoned.
Nebraska.....	Citizen of U. S. one year.....	6 mos..	40 days	10 days...	(*l*)	Idiots, persons convicted of felony not restored to citizenship.
Nevada.....	Citizen of U. S.; woman suffrage...	6 mos..	30 days	30 days...	Yes..	Insane, idiots, persons convicted of treason or felony, not pardoned.
New Hampshire..	Citizen of U. S.; able to read and write.	6 mos..	6 mos..	6 months.	No..	Paupers, persons excused from payment of taxes at their own request.
New Jersey.....	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	5 mos..	.....	Yes..	Paupers, idiots, insane and persons convicted of crime that barred them under law previous to constitution of 1844.
New Mexico.....	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	3 mos..	30 days...	Yes..	Indians, soldiers, sailors, camp followers, felons not pardoned.
New York.....	Citizen of U. S. ninety days.....	1 year..	4 mos..	30 days...	Yes..	Persons convicted of felony, bribery or any infamous crime.
North Carolina...	Citizen of U. S.; payment of poll tax.	2 years.	6 mos..	4 months.	Yes..	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of treason, perjury or infamous crimes and not restored to citizenship.
North Dakota....	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention one year before election.	1 year..	6 mos..	90 days...	Yes..	Idiots, insane, persons under guardianship, persons convicted of treason or felony not restored to civil rights, Indians maintaining tribal relations.
Ohio	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	30 days	20 days...	(*j*)	Convicts and insane, persons convicted of a felony and not restored to citizenship.
Oklahoma.....	Citizen of U. S.; able to read and write.	1 year..	90 days	30 days...	Yes..	Illiterates.
Oregon.....	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention one year before election; woman suffrage.	6 mos..	.....	.....	Yes..	Aliens, idiots, insane, persons convicted of a felony, soldiers, seamen and marines in the army or navy.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES.—Concluded.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship. Voters must be 21 years of age and—	Residence in—			Registration.	Persons excluded from suffrage.
		State.	County.	Voting precinct.		
Pennsylvania....	Citizen of U. S. one month; payment of poll tax.	1 year..	.....	60 days...	(*l*)	Bribery.
Porto Rico Ter...	Resident citizen of U. S. or a Porto Rican.	1 year..	1 year..	.....	Yes..	Idiots, insane, members of military or naval forces of U. S.; felons not pardoned.
Rhode Island....	Citizen of U. S.....	2 years.	6 mos..	.....	Yes..	Paupers, insane, idiots, persons under guardianship, Indians, persons convicted of infamous crimes not restored to citizenship.
South Carolina...	Citizen of U. S. and tax payer.....	2yrs(*m*)	1 year..	4 months.	Yes..	Idiots, insane, paupers, persons confined in public prisons, and persons convicted of infamous crimes not pardoned.
South Dakota....	Citizen of U. S.....	6 mos..	30 days	10 days...	Yes..	Insane, persons under guardianship, felons not pardoned.
Tennessee.....	Citizen of U. S.; payment of poll tax.	1 year..	6 mos..	.....	(*n*)	None.
Texas.....	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention; must hold poll tax receipt.	1 year..	6 mos..	30 days...	(*o*)	Idiots, insane, paupers, soldiers or marines, felons not restored to citizenship.
Utah.....	Citizen of U. S.; woman suffrage...	1 year..	4 mos..	60 days..	Yes..	Idiots, insane, criminals.
Vermont.....	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	.....	3 months.	No..	None.
Virginia.....	Citizen of U. S.; payment of poll tax.	2 years.	1 year..	30 days...	Yes..	Idiots, insane, paupers, persons convicted of treason, felony, bribery, forgery, perjury, embezzlement, false pretenses, petit larceny or dueling.

Washington.....	Citizen of U. S.; read and speak English; woman suffrage.	1 year..	90 days	30 days...	Yes..	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of infamous crimes, Indians not taxed.
West Virginia....	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	60 days	10 days...	Yes..	Idiots, insane, paupers, persons convicted of treason, felony or bribery in elections.
Wisconsin.....	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	10 days	10 days...	Yes..	Insane persons under guardianship, persons convicted of treason, felony or dueling.
Wyoming.....	Citizen of U. S.; able to read; woman suffrage.	1 year..	60 days	10 days...	Yes..	Idiots, insane, persons under guardianship, or convicted of infamous crimes not restored to citizenship.

(*a*) In representative district three months. (*b*) In six cities only. (*c*) In cities of 3,500 or more. (*d*) In cities of first and second class. (*e*) In cities of first, second, third and fourth classes. (*f*) Residence in town or city six months. (*g*) Residence in city or town 60 days; registration in cities of over 25,000. (*h*) In certain towns and cities. (*i*) In villages of 5,000 or over, and all cities. (*j*) In cities of 11,800 or more. (*k*) In cities of first class. (*l*) In cities only. (*m*) Ministers and teachers in public schools, six months in state. (*n*) In certain towns and cities. (*o*) In cities over 10,000.

STATE AND TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURES.

NUMBER, TERM OF OFFICE, SALARIES AND TIME OF MEETING.

State or territory.	Years.	Sessions.	Month and day.	Limit of session.	No. of senators.	Term of senators (years).	No. of rep's.	Term of rep's. (years).	Salaries. (*a*)
Alabama	Odd	Quad	Second Tuesday, January	50 days.	35	4	106	4	$4 per day.
Alaska	Odd	Bien	First Monday, March	60 days.	8	4	16	2	$15 per day.
Arizona	Odd	Bien	Second Monday, January	60 days.	19	2	35	2	$7 per day.
Arkansas	Odd	Bien	Second Monday, January	60 days.	35	4	100	2	Representatives, $6 per day; senators, $8 per day.
California	Odd	Bien	First Monday after first day of Jan.	90 days.	40	4	80	2	$1,000 regular; $10 per day extra session.
Colorado	Odd	Bien	First Wednesday, January	No	35	4	65	2	$1,000 per term.
Connecticut	Odd	Bien	Wednesday after first Monday, Jan.	No	35	2	258	2	$300 per term.
Delaware	Odd	Bien	First Tuesday, January	60 days.	17	4	35	2	$5 per day.
Florida	Odd	Bien	Tuesday after first Monday, April.	60 days.	32	4	75	2	$6 per day.
Georgia		Ann	Fourth Wednesday, June	50 days.	44	2	186	2	$4 per day.
Hawaii Ter	Odd	Bien	Third Wednesday, February	60 days.	15	4	30	2	$600 regular; $200 special session.
Idaho	Odd	Bien	First Monday, January	60 days.	37	2	65	2	$5 per day.
Illinois	Odd	Bien	Wednesday after first Monday, Jan.	No	51	4	153	2	$3,500 per term.
Indiana	Odd	Bien	Thursday after first Tuesday, Jan.	61 days.	50	4	100	2	$6 per day.
Iowa	Odd	Bien	Second Monday, January	No	50	4	108	2	$1,000 per regular session.
Kansas	Odd	Bien	Second Tuesday, January	50 days.	40	4	125	2	$3 per day.
Kentucky	Even	Bien	First Monday, January	60 days.	38	4	100	2	$10 per day.
Louisiana	Even	Bien	Second Monday, May	60 days.	42	4	118	4	$5 per day.
Maine	Odd	Bien	First Wednesday, January	No	31	2	151	2	$400 per annum.
Maryland	Even	Bien	First Wednesday, January	90 days.	27	4	102	2	$5 per day.
Massachusetts		Ann	First Wednesday, January	No	40	1	240	1	$1,000 per annum.
Michigan	Odd	Bien	First Wednesday, January	No. (*b*).	32	2	100	2	$800 regular; $5 per day extra session.
Minnesota	Odd	Bien	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan.	90 days.	67	4	130	2	$500 per annum.

Mississippi.....	Even...	Bien.(c)	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan..	No....	45	4	138	4	$500 regular; $5 per day special session.
Missouri.....	Odd...	Bien...	Wednesday after first day of Jan...	70 days.	34	4	142	2	$5 per day for 70 days; $1 per day thereafter. (e)
Montana.....	Odd...	Bien...	First Monday, January.....	60 days.	41	4	95	2	$10 per day.
Nebraska.....	Odd...	Bien...	First Tuesday, January.....	60 days.	33	2	100	2	$600 per annum.
Nevada.....	Odd...	Bien...	Third Monday, January.....	60 days.	16	4	53	2	$10 per day.
New Hampshire	Odd...	Bien...	First Wednesday, January.....	No....	24	2	404	2	$200 per term.
New Jersey.....	.....	Ann...	Second Tuesday, January.....	No....	21	3	60	1	$500 per annum.
New Mexico...	Odd...	Bien...	Second Tuesday, January.....	90 days.	24	4	49	2	$5 per day.
New York.....	.....	Ann...	First Wednesday, January.....	No....	51	2	150	1	$1,500 per annum.
North Carolina.	Odd...	Bien...	Wednesday after first Monday, Jan.	60 days.	50	2	120	2	$4 per day.
North Dakota..	Odd...	Bien...	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan...	60 days.	49	4	112	2	$5 per diem.
Ohio.....	Odd...	Bien...	First Monday, January.....	No....	36	2	128	2	$1,000 per annum.
Oklahoma.....	Odd...	Bien...	First Tuesday after first Monday, January.....	60 days.	44	4	99	2	$6 per day.
Oregon.....	Odd...	Bien...	Second Monday, January.....	40 days.	30	4	60	2	$3 per day.
Pennsylvania...	Odd...	Bien...	First Tuesday, January.....	No....	50	4	207	2	$1,500 per session.
Porto Rico Ter.	.....	Ann...	Second Monday, February.....	60 days.	11	4	35	2	Members of lower house, $5 per day. (d)
Rhode Island..	.....	Ann...	First Tuesday, January.....	No....	39	2	100	2	$5 per day not exceeding 60 days.
South Carolina.	.....	Ann...	Second Tuesday, January.....	No....	45	4	124	2	$200 per annum.
South Dakota..	Odd...	Bien...	First Tuesday in January.....	60 days.	45	2	103	2	$5 per day.
Tennessee.....	Odd...	Bien...	First Monday, January.....	75 days.	33	2	99	2	$4 per day for 75 days.
Texas.....	Odd...	Bien...	Second Tuesday, January.....	60 days.	31	4	142	2	$5 per day.
Utah.....	Odd...	Bien...	Second Monday, January.....	60 days.	18	4	46	2	$4 per day.
Vermont.....	Odd...	Bien...	First Wednesday, January.....	No....	30	2	246	2	$4 per day.
Virginia.....	Even...	Bien...	Second Wednesday, January.....	60 days.	40	4	100	2	$500 per term.
Washington....	Odd...	Bien...	Second Monday, January.....	60 days.	42	4	97	2	$5 per day.
West Virginia..	Odd....	Bien...	Second Tuesday, January.....	45 days.	30	4	94	2	$4 per day.
Wisconsin.....	Odd...	Bien...	Second Wednesday, January.....	No....	33	4	100	2	$500 per term.
Wyoming.....	Odd...	Bien...	Second Tuesday, January.....	40 days.	27	4	57	2	$8 per day.

(a) All states and territories pay mileage except Delaware and New Jersey. New Jersey gives its legislators free transportation on all railroads. (b) Extra sessions 20 days with pay. (c) Special sessions, limited to 30 days, are held alternately with regular sessions. (d) Five members $2,500 each, per annum. (e) Revision session, 120 days, each ten years.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS OF ALL THE STATES.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
ALABAMA—*Montgomery.*				
Governor	Charles Henderson, D..	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	$7,500
Lieutenant Governor...	Thos. E. Kilby, D.....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	(*a*) 4.50
Secretary of State.....	Jno. Purifoy, D.....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000
Auditor.....	M. C. Allgood, D.....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000
Treasurer.....	W. L. Lancaster, D....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000
Attorney General.....	W. L. Martin, D.....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000
Supt. of Education....	W. F. Teagen, D.....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000
Com'r of Agriculture...	J. A. Wade, D.....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000
ALASKA—*Juneau.**				
ARIZONA—*Phoenix.*				
Governor.....	Thos. E. Campbell, R..	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	4,000
Secretary of State.....	Sidney P. Osborn, D...	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	3,500
Treasurer.....	David F. Johnson, D...	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	3,000
Auditor.....	Jesse L. Boyce, D.....	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	3,000
Supt. Public Inst'n....	C. O. Case, D.....	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	3,000
Attorney General.....	Wiley E. Jones, D.....	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,500
ARKANSAS—*Little Rock.*				
Governor.....	Chas. H. Brough, D...	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	4,000
Secretary of State.....	Thos. J. Terral, D.....	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,250
Auditor.....	Hogan Oliver, D.....	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,250
Treasurer.....	R. G. McDaniel, D....	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,250
Attorney General.....	J. D. Arbuckle, D.....	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,500
Land Commissioner....	W. B. Owen, D.....	Nov., 1916	Nov., 1918	2,500
Supt. Public Inst'n....	Jno. L. Bond, D.....	Nov., 1916	Nov., 1918	2,500
CALIFORNIA—*Sacramento.*				
Governor.....	Wm. D. Stephens, R...	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	10,000
Secretary of State.....	F. C. Jordan, R.....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	5,000
Controller.....	J. S. Chambers, Prog...	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	5,000
Treasurer.....	F. W. Richardson, Prog	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	5,000
Attorney General.....	U. S. Webb, Prog.....	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	6,000
Surveyor General.....	W. S. Kingsbury, Prog.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	5,000
Supt. Public Inst'n....	Edward Hyatt, Non.-P.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	5,000
COLORADO—*Denver.*				
Governor.....	Julius C. Gunter, D....	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	5,000
Lieutenant Governor...	James A. Pulliam, D...	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	1,000
Secretary of State.....	James G. Noland, D...	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	4,000
Auditor.....	Chas. H. Leckenby, D..	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	4,000
Treasurer.....	Robt. H. Higgins, D...	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	6,000
Attorney General.....	Leslie E. Hubbard, D..	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	5,000
Supt. Public Inst'n....	Mary C. C. Bradford, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	3,000
CONNECTICUT—*Hartford.*				
Governor.....	Marcus H. Holcomb, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	5,000
Lieutenant Governor...	Clifford B. Wilson, R..	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	1,500
Secretary.....	Frederick L. Perry, R..	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	1,500
Treasurer.....	F. S. Chamberlain, R..	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	1,500
Comptroller.....	Morris C. Webster, R..	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	1,500
Attorney General.....	George E Hinman, R..	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	4,000

*Recount. Not yet determined.
(*a*) Per diem.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
DELAWARE—*Dover.*				
Governor	John G. Townsend, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	$4,000
Lieutenant Governor	Lewis E. Eliason, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	(*b*) 100
Secretary of State (*a*)	Everett C. Johnson, R.	Jan., 1917	.....	4,000
Attorney General	David J. Reinhardt, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	2,500
Insurance Com'r	Thomas R. Wilson, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	2,000
State Treasurer	William J. Swain, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,000
State Auditor	William G. Roe, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	2,000
Com'r of Education	Charles A. Wagner	May, 1915	May, 1917	3,000
FLORIDA—*Tallahassee.*				
Governor	Sidney J. Cotts, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	6,000
Secretary of State	H. Clay Crawford, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,600
Attorney General	Thos. F. West, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,600
Comptroller	Ernest Amos, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,600
Treasurer	J. C. Luning, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,600
Supt. Public Inst'n	Wm. N. Sheats, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,600
Com'r of Agriculture	W. A. McRae, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,600
GEORGIA—*Atlanta.*				
Governor	Hugh M. Dorsey, D.	June, 1917	June, 1919	5,000
Secretary of State	Philip Cook, D.	June, 1917	June, 1919	2,000
Treasurer	W. J. Spere, D.	June, 1917	June, 1919	2,000
Attorney General	Clifford Walker, D.	June, 1917	June, 1919	2,500
Insurance Com'r	W. A. Wright, D.	June, 1917	June, 1919	.....
HAWAII TER.—*Honolulu.*				
Governor*	Lucius E. Pinkham, D.	Jan., 1914	Dec., 1917	7,000
Secretary*	Wade W. Thayer, D.	Mar.,1914	Mar.,1918	4,000
Attorney General*	I. M. Stainback, D.	April,1914	April,1918	4,200
Treasurer*	Chas. J. McCarthy, D.	Oct., 1914	Oct., 1918	3,600
Supt. Public Works*	Charles R. Forbes, D.	Aug., 1914	Aug., 1918	4,800
Supt. Public Inst'n*	Henry W. Kinney, D.	Apr., 1914	Apr., 1918	3,600
Land Commissioner*	B. G. Rivenburgh, D.	Mar., 1916	Mar., 1920	3,600
IDAHO—*Boise.*				
Governor	Moses Alexander, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Ernest L. Parker, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	225
Secretary of State	Wm. T. Dougherty, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	3,000
Auditor	Clarence VanDeusen, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	3,000
Treasurer	John W. Eagleson, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	4,000
Attorney General	T. A. Walters, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	4,000
Supt. Public Inst'n	Ethel E. Redfield, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,400
ILLINOIS—*Springfield.*				
Governor	Frank O. Lowden, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	12,000
Lieutenant Governor	John G. Oglesby, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	2,500
Secretary of State	Louis L. Emmerson, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	7,500
Auditor	Andrew Russel, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	7,500
Treasurer	Len Small, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	10,000
Attorney General	Edward J. Brundage, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	10,000
Supt. Public Inst'n	Francis G. Blair, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	7,500
INDIANA—*Indianapolis.*				
Governor	James P. Goodrich, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	8,000
Lieutenant Governor	Edgar D. Bush, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	1,000
Secretary of State	Ed. Jackson, R.	Nov., 1916	Nov., 1918	6,500
Treasurer	Uz McMurtrie, R.	Feb., 1917	Feb., 1919	7,500
Auditor	Otto Klaus, R.	Nov., 1916	Nov., 1918	7,500
Attorney General	Ela Stansbury, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	7,500
Supt. Public Inst'n	Horace Ellis, R.	Mar., 1917	Mar., 1919	5,000

(*a*) Appointed by governor.
(*b*) And fees.
*Appointed.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
IOWA—*Des Moines.*				
Governor	Wm. L. Harding, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	$5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Ernest R. Moore, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,000
Secretary of State	Wm. S. Allen, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	3,600
Auditor	Frank S. Shaw, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	3,600
Treasurer	Wm. C. Brown, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	3,600
Attorney General	H. M. Havner, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	5,000
KANSAS—*Topeka.*				
Governor	Arthur Capper, R.	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1918	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Wm. Y. Morgan, R.	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1918	700
Secretary of State	J. T. Botkin, R.	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1918	2,500
Auditor	Fred W. Knapp, R.	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1918	2,500
Treasurer	Walter L. Payne, R.	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1918	3,600
Attorney General	S. M. Brewster, R.	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1918	4,000
Supt. of Insurance	Carey J. Wilson, R.	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1918	2,500
Supt. of Instruction	W. D. Ross, R.	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1918	2,500
KENTUCKY—*Frankfort.*				
Governor	A. O. Stanley, D.	Dec., 1915	Dec., 1919	6,500
Secretary of State	James P. Lewis, R.	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1920	4,000
Auditor	Robert L. Green, D.	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1920	3,600
Treasurer	Sherman Goodpaster, D	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1920	3,600
Attorney General	M. M. Logan, D.	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1920	4,000
Supt. of Schools	V. O. Gilbert, D.	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1920	4,000
Com'r of Agriculture	Mat. S. Cohen, D.	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1920	2,500
LOUISIANA—*Baton Rouge.*				
Governor	R. G. Pleasant, D.	May, 1916	May, 1920	7,500
Lieutenant Governor	Fernand Mouton, D.	May, 1916	May, 1920	1,500
Secretary of State	James J. Bailey, D.	May, 1916	May, 1920	5,000
Treasurer	Henry Hunsicker, D.	May, 1916	May, 1920	4,000
Auditor	Paul Capdevielle, D.	May, 1916	May, 1920	5,000
Attorney General	A. V. Coco, D.	May, 1916	May, 1920	5,000
Register Land Office	Fred J. Grace, D.	May, 1916	May, 1920	4,000
Com'r of Agriculture	Harry Wilson, D.	May, 1916	May, 1920	4,000
Supt. of Education	Thos. H. Harris, D.	May, 1916	May, 1920	5,000
MAINE—*Augusta.*				
Governor	Carl E. Milliken, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	5,000
Secretary of State	Frank W. Ball, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	3,000
Attorney General	Guy H. Sturgis, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	4,000
Treasurer	Jos. W. Simpson, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,000
Auditor	Roy L. Wardwell, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,500
Com'r of Agriculture	John A Roberts, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,000
MARYLAND—*Annapolis.*				
Governor	Em'on C. Harrington, D	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1920	4,500
Secretary of State	Thos. W. Simmons, D.	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1920	2,000
Comptroller	Hugh A. McMullen, D.	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1920	2,500
Attorney General	Albert C. Ritchie, D.	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1920	3,000
Treasurer	John M Dennis, D.	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1918	2,500
MASSACHUSETTS—*Boston.*				
Governor	Samuel W. McCall, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1918	10,000
Lieutenant Governor	Calvin Coolidge, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1918	2,000
Sec'y of Commonw'h	Albert P. Langtry, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1918	6,000
Treasurer	Charles L. Burrill, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1918	5,000
Auditor	Alonzo B. Cook, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1918	5,000
Attorney General	Henry C. Attwill, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1918	7,000

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
MICHIGAN—*Lansing.*				
Governor	Albert E. Sleeper, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	$5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Luren D. Dickinson, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	(*b*) 800
Secretary of State	Coleman C. Vaughan, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,500
Treasurer	Samuel Odell, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,500
Auditor General	Oramel B. Fuller, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,500
Attorney General	Alex. J. Groesbeck, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	5,000
Supt. Public Inst'n	Fred L. Keeler, R	July, 1917	July, 1919	4,000
Highway Commissioner	Frank F. Rogers, R	July, 1913	July, 1917	3,500
MINNESOTA—*St. Paul*				
Governor	J. A. A. Burnquist, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	7,000
Lieutenant Governor	Thomas Frankson, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	1,000
Secretary of State	Julius A. Schmahl, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	4,500
Auditor	J. A. O. Preus, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	4,600
Treasurer	Henry Rines, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	4,500
Attorney General	Lyndon A. Smith, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	4,800
MISSISSIPPI—*Jackson.*				
Governor	Theo. G. Bilbo, D	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1920	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Lee M. Russell, D	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1920	600
Secretary of State	Jos. W. Power, D	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1920	2,500
Attorney General	Ross A. Collins, D	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1920	2,500
Treasurer	J. P. Taylor, D	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1920	3,000
Auditor	Robt. E. Wilson, D	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1920	2,500
Supt. of Education	W. F. Bond, D	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1920	2,500
Insurance Com'r	T. M. Henry, D	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1920	3,000
Land Commissioner	M. A. Brown, D	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1920	1,800
MISSOURI—*Jefferson City.*				
Governor	Fred'k D. Gardner, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Wallace Crossley, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	*1,000
Secretary of State	John L. Sullivan, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,000
Auditor	Geo. E. Hackmann, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,000
Treasurer	Geo. H. Middelkamp, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,000
Attorney General	Frank W. McAllister, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,000
Supt. of Schools	Uel Lamkin, D (*a*)		Jan., 1919	3,000
MONTANA—*Helena.*				
Governor	Samuel V. Stewart, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	W. W. McDowell, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	750
Secretary of State	Chas. T. Stewart, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,000
Attorney General	S. C. Ford, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	4,500
State Treasurer	H. L. Hart, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,000
Auditor	Wm. Keating, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,000
Supt. of Schools	May Trumper, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,000
NEBRASKA—*Lincoln.*				
Governor	Keith Neville, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,500
Lieutenant Governor	Edgar Howard, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	1,200
Secretary of State	Charles W. Pool, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,000
Treasurer	Geo. E. Hall, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,500
Auditor	Wm. H. Smith, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,500
Com'r Public Lands	Grant L. Shumway, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,000
Supt. Public Inst'n	W. H. Clemmons, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,000
NEVADA—*Carson City.*				
Governor	Emmet D. Boyle, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	7,000
Lieutenant Governor	Maurice J. Sullivan, D.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,600
Secretary of State	George Brodigan, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,600
Controller	George A. Cole, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,600
Treasurer	Ed. Malley, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,600
Attorney General	Geo. B. Thatcher, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,600
Supt. Public Inst'n	John E. Bray, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,600

(*a*) Appointed to fill vacancy.
(*b*) $5 per diem during extra session of legislature.
*Additional per diem during session of legislature.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
NEW HAMPSHIRE—*Concord.*				
Governor	Henry W. Keyes, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	$3,000
Secretary of State	Edward N. Pearson, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1917	4,000
Attorney General	James P. Tuttle, R.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1917	3,000
Treasurer	John W. Plummer, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,500
Supt. Public Inst'n	Henry C. Morrison, R.	Jan., 1917	.....	4,000
Com'r of Agriculture	Andrew L. Felker, D.	Sept.,1916	Sept.,1919	2,000
NEW JERSEY—*Trenton.*				
Governor	Walter E. Edge, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1920	10,000
Secretary of State*	Thomas F. Martin, D.	Apr., 1915	Apr., 1920	6,000
Treasurer*	William T. Read, R.	Apr., 1916	Apr., 1919	6,000
Comptroller*	Edward I. Edwards, D.	Feb., 1914	Feb., 1917	6,000
Attorney General	John W. Wescott, D.	Jan., 1914	Jan., 1919	7,000
NEW MEXICO—*Santa Fe.*				
Governor	W. E. Lindsey, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	5,000
Secretary of State	Antonio Lucero, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	3,000
Treasurer	H. L. Hall, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	3,000
Auditor	W. G. Sargent, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	3,000
Attorney General	H. L. Patton, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	3,000
Land Commissioner	R. P. Ervien, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	3,000
Supt. of Schools	J. H. Wagner, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	3,000
NEW YORK—*Albany.*				
Governor	Chas. S. Whitman, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1918	10,000
Lieutenant Governor	Edward Schoeneck, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1918	5,000
Secretary of State	Francis M. Hugo, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1918	6,000
Comptroller	Eugene M. Travis, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1918	8,000
Treasurer	James L. Wells, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1918	6,000
Attorney General	Egburt E. Woodbury, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1918	10,000
Engineer and Surveyor	Frank M. Williams, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1918	8,000
NO. CAROLINA—*Raleigh.*				
Governor	T. W. Bickett, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	O. Max Gardner, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	(a) 6
Secretary of State	J. Bryan Grimes, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,500
Treasurer	B. R. Lacy, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,500
Auditor	W. P. Wood, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,000
Attorney General	Jas. S. Manning, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,000
Supt. Public Inst'n	J. Y. Joyner, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,000
Com'r of Agriculture	W. A. Graham, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,500
NO. DAKOTA—*Bismarck.*				
Governor	Lynn J. Frazier, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	A. T. Kraabel, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	1,000
Secretary of State	Thomas Hall, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	3,000
State Auditor	Carl R. Kositzky, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	3,000
State Treasurer	John Steen, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	3,000
Attorney General	William Langer, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	3,600
Com'r of Insurance	S. A. Olsness, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	3,000
OHIO—*Columbus.*				
Governor	James M. Cox, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	10,000
Lieutenant Governor	Earl D. Bloom, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	1,500
Secretary of State	Wm. D. Fulton, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	6,500
Auditor	A. V. Donahey, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	6,500
Treasurer	Chester E. Bryan, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	6,500
Attorney General	Joseph McGhee, D.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	6,500

(a) Per diem during session of legislature.
* Appointed.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
OKLAHOMA—*Oklahoma City.*				
Governor	R. L. Williams, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	$4,500
Lieutenant Governor	M. E. Trapp, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	1,000
Secretary of State	J. L. Lyon, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	2,500
Treasurer	W. L. Alexander, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000
Supt. Public Inst'n	R. H. Wilson, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	2,500
Insurance Com'r	R. L. Welch, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	2,500
Banking Com'r	J. D. Lankford, D	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	2,500
OREGON—*Salem.*				
Governor	James Withycombe, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	5,000
Secretary of State	Ben W. Olcott, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	4,500
State Treasurer	Thos. B. Kay, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	4,500
Attorney General	George M. Brown, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,600
Supt. Public Inst'n	J. A. Churchill, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000
Dairy and Food Com'r.	John D. Mickle, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	2,000
Labor Commissioner	O. P. Hoff, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000
PENNSYLVANIA—*Harrisburg*				
Governor	M. G. Brumbaugh, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	10,000
Lieutenant Governor	Frank B. McClain, R	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	5,000
Sec'y of Commonw'th	Cyrus E. Woods, R	.....	.....	8,000
Treasurer	Harmon M. Kephart, R	May, 1917	May, 1921	8,000
Auditor General	Chas. A. Snyder, R	May, 1917	May, 1921	8,000
PORTO RICO—*San Juan.*				
Governor*	Arthur Yager	Nov.,1913	Nov.,1917	8,000
Secretary*	Martin Travieso	Sept.,1914	Sept.,1918	4,000
Attorney General*	Howard L. Kern	Dec., 1914	Dec., 1918	4,000
Treasurer (Acting)*	Charles F. Hill	.....	.....	5,000
Auditor*	J. W. Bonner	Dec., 1914	Dec., 1918	4,000
Com'r of Education*	Paul G. Miller	Jan., 1916	Jan., 1920	4,000
Com'r of Interior*	Manuel V. Domenech	Sept.,1914	Sept.,1918	4,000
RHODE ISLAND—*Providence*				
Governor	R. L. Beeckman, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	3,000
Lieutenant Governor	Emery J. SanSouci, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	1,500
Secretary of State	J. Fred Parker, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	4,500
Attorney General	Herbert A. Rice, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	5,500
Treasurer	Walter A. Read, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	5,000
SOUTH CAROLINA—*Columbia.*				
Governor	Richard I. Manning, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	3,000
Lieutenant Governor	A. J. Bethea, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	(*a*) 8
Secretary of State	W. Banks Dove, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	1,900
Attorney General	T. H. Peeples, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	1,900
State Treasurer	S. T. Carter, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	1,900
Comptroller General	C. W. Sawyer, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	1,900
Supt. of Education	J. E. Swearingen, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	1,900
SOUTH DAKOTA—*Pierre.*				
Governor	Peter Norbeck, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	3,000
Lieutenant Governor	W. H. McMaster, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	600
Secretary of State	Frank M. Rood, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	1,800
State Auditor	J. E. Handlin, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	1,800
Treasurer	G. H. Helgerson, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	1,800
Attorney General	C. C. Caldwell, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	1,800
Supt. of Schools	Chas. H. Lugg, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	1,800

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature.
*Appointed.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
TENNESSEE—*Nashville.*				
Governor	Thos. C. Rye, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	$4,000
Secretary of State	R. R. Sneed, D	Mar.,1913	Mar.,1917	3,500
Treasurer	Porter Dunlap, D	Mar.,1915	Mar.,1917	3,500
Auditor	Hayes Flowers, D	Mar.,1915	Mar.,1917	3,000
Attorney General	F. M. Thompson, D	July, 1914	July, 1919	3,000
Supt. of Education	S. W. Sherrill, D	July, 1915	July, 1917	3,000
TEXAS—*Austin.*				
Governor	James E. Ferguson, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	4,000
Lieutenant Governor	W. P. Hobby, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	(*a*) 5
Attorney General	B. F. Looney, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	4,000
Comptroller	H. B. Terrell, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,500
Land Commissioner	J. T. Robinson, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,500
Agricultural Com'r	Fred W. Davis, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,500
Supt. of Schools	W. F. Dought, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,500
UTAH—*Salt Lake City.*				
Governor	Simon Bamberger, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	6,000
Secretary of State	Harden Bennion, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	4,000
Attorney General	Dan B. Shields, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	4,000
Treasurer	D. O. Larson, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	2,500
Auditor	Joseph Ririe, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,000
Supt. Public Inst'n	E. G. Gowans, Non-P	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,000
VERMONT—*Montpelier.*				
Governor	Horace F. Graham, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,500
Lieutenant Governor	Roger W. Hulburd, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	(*a*) 8
Treasurer	Walter F. Scott, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	1,700
Secretary of State	Guy W. Bailey, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,500
Auditor	Benjamin Gates, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,500
Attorney General	Herbert G. Barber, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	2,500
VIRGINIA—*Richmond.*				
Governor	Henry C. Stuart, D	Feb., 1914	Feb., 1918	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	J. Taylor Ellyson, D	Feb., 1914	Feb., 1918	720
Secretary of State	B. O. James, D	Feb., 1914	Feb., 1918	2,800
Attorney General	John G. Pollard, D	Feb., 1914	Feb., 1918	4,000
Auditor	C. Lee Moore, D	Feb., 1914	Feb., 1918	4,000
Treasurer	A. W. Harman, Jr., D	Feb., 1914	Feb., 1918	2,000
Supt. Public Inst'n	R. C. Stearnes, D	Feb., 1914	Feb., 1918	3,500
Com'r of Agriculture	Geo. W. Koiner, D	Feb., 1914	Feb., 1918	3,500
WASHINGTON—*Olympia.*				
Governor	Ernest Lister, D	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	6,000
Lieutenant Governor	Louis F. Hart, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	1,200
Secretary of State	I. M. Howell, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,000
Treasurer	W. W. Sherman, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,000
Auditor	C. W. Clausen, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,000
Attorney General	W. V. Tanner, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,000
Supt. Instruction	Josephine C. Preston, R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,000
Land Commissioner	Clark V. Savidge,R	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1921	3,000
WEST VIRGINIA—*Charleston.*				
Governor	John J. Cornwell, D	Mar., 1917	Mar., 1921	5,000
Secretary of State	Houston G. Young, R	Mar., 1917	Mar., 1921	4,000
Auditor	John S. Darst, R	Mar., 1917	Mar., 1921	4,500
Attorney General	E. T. England, R	Mar., 1917	Mar., 1921	4,000
Treasurer	Wm. S. Johnson, R	Mar., 1917	Mar., 1921	3,500
Supt. of Schools	Morris P. Shawkey, R	Mar., 1917	Mar., 1921	4,000
Com'r of Agriculture	James H. Stewart, R	Mar., 1917	Mar., 1921	4,000

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Concluded.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
WISCONSIN—*Madison.*				
Governor	Emanuel L. Philipp, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	$5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Edward F. Dithmar, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	1,000
Secretary of State	Merlin Hull, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	5,000
Treasurer	Henry Johnson, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	5,000
Attorney General	Walter C. Owen, R.	Jan., 1917	Jan., 1919	5,000
Supt. of Schools	C. P. Cary, R.	July, 1917	July, 1919	5,000
WYOMING—*Cheyenne.*				
Governor	John B. Kendrick, D.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	4,000
Secretary of State	Frank L. Houx, D.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000
State Auditor	Robert B. Forsyth, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000
State Treasurer	Herman B. Gates, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000
Supt. Public Inst'n	Edith K. O. Clark, R.	Jan., 1915	Jan., 1919	3,000

THE SIXTY-FIFTH CONGRESS.

March 4, 1917 to March 4, 1919.

THE SENATE.

THOMAS R. MARSHALL, INDIANA, PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE.

Republicans, 40; Democrats, 55; Progressives, 1; whole number, 96.

	Term ex.
ALABAMA.	
John H. Bankhead, D	1919
Oscar W. Underwood, D	1921
ARIZONA.	
Marcus A. Smith, D	1921
Henry F. Ashurst, D	1923
ARKANSAS.	
Joe T. Robinson, D	1919
W. F. Kirby, D	1921
CALIFORNIA.	
James D. Phelan, D	1921
Hiram W. Johnson, Prog	1923
COLORADO.	
John F. Shafroth, D	1919
Charles S. Thomas, D	1921
CONNECTICUT.	
Frank B. Brandegee, R	1921
George P. McLean, R	1923
DELAWARE.	
Willard Saulsbury, D	1919
Josiah O. Wolcott, D	1923
FLORIDA.	
Duncan U. Fletcher, D	1921
Park Trammell, D	1923
GEORGIA.	
Thomas W. Hardwick, D	1919
Hoke Smith, D	1921
IDAHO.	
William E. Borah, R	1919
James H Brady, R	1921
ILLINOIS.	
James Hamilton Lewis, D	1919
Lawrence Y. Sherman, R	1921
INDIANA.	
James E. Watson, R	1921
Harry S. New, R	1923
IOWA.	
William S. Kenyon, R	1919
Albert B. Cummins, R	1921
KANSAS.	
William H. Thompson, D	1919
Charles Curtis, R	1921
KENTUCKY.	
Ollie M. James, D	1919
J. C W. Beckham, D	1921
LOUISIANA.	
Joseph E. Ransdell, D	1919
Robert F. Broussard, D	1921
MAINE.	
Bert M. Fernald, R	1919
Frederick Hale, R	1923
MARYLAND.	
Blair Lee, D	1917
John Walter Smith, D	1921
MASSACHUSETTS.	
John W. Weeks, R	1919
Henry Cabot Lodge, R	1923
MICHIGAN.	
William Alden Smith, R	1919
Charles E. Townsend, R	1923
MINNESOTA.	
Knute Nelson, R	1919
Frank B. Kellogg, R	1923
MISSISSIPPI.	
James K. Vardaman, D	1919
John Sharp Williams, D	1923

THE SENATE.—Concluded.

	Term ex.
MISSOURI.	
William J. Stone, D.	1921
James A. Reed, D.	1923
MONTANA.	
Thomas J. Walsh, D.	1919
Henry L. Myers, D.	1923
NEBRASKA.	
George W. Norris, R.	1919
Gilbert M. Hitchcock, D.	1923
NEVADA.	
Key Pittman, D.	1917
Francis G. Newlands, D.	1921
NEW HAMPSHIRE.	
Henry F. Hollis, D.	1919
Jacob H. Gallinger, R.	1921
NEW JERSEY.	
William Hughes, D.	1919
Joseph S. Frelinghuysen, R.	1923
NEW MEXICO.	
Albert B. Fall, R.	1919
A. A. Jones, D.	1923
NEW YORK.	
James W. Wadsworth, Jr., R.	1921
William M. Calder, R.	1923
NORTH CAROLINA.	
F. M. Simmons, D.	1919
Lee S. Overman, D.	1921
NORTH DAKOTA.	
Asle J. Gronna, R.	1921
Porter J. McCumber, R.	1923
OHIO.	
Warren G. Harding, R.	1921
Atlee Pomerene, D.	1923
OKLAHOMA.	
Robert L. Owen, D.	1919
Thomas P. Gore, D.	1921
OREGON.	
Harry Lane, D.	1919
George E. Chamberlain, D.	1921
PENNSYLVANIA.	
Boies Penrose, R.	1921
Philander C Knox, R.	1923
RHODE ISLAND.	
LeBaron Bradford Colt, R.	1919
Peter Goelet Gerry, D.	1923
SOUTH CAROLINA.	
Benjamin R. Tillman, D.	1919
Ellison D. Smith, D.	1921
SOUTH DAKOTA.	
Thomas Sterling, R.	1919
Ed. S. Johnson, D.	1921
TENNESSEE.	
John K. Shields, D.	1919
Kennith D. McKellar, D.	1923
TEXAS.	
Morris Sheppard, D.	1919
Charles A. Culberson, D.	1921
UTAH.	
Reed Smoot, R.	1921
William H. King, D.	1923
VERMONT.	
William P. Dillingham, R.	1921
Carroll S. Page, R.	1923
VIRGINIA.	
Thomas S. Martin, D.	1919
Claude A. Swanson, D.	1923
WASHINGTON.	
Wesley L. Jones, R.	1921
Miles Poindexter, R.	1923
WEST VIRGINIA.	
Nathan Goff, R.	1919
Howard Sutherland, R.	1923
WISCONSIN.	
Paul O. Husting, D.	1921
Robert M LaFollette, R.	1923
WYOMING.	
Francis E. Warren, R.	1919
John B. Kendrick, D.	1923

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

CHAMP CLARK, MISSOURI, SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

List of members and their places of residence. Republicans, 215; Democrats, 215; Progressives, 2; Socialist, 1; Prohibition, 1; Independent, 1; whole number, 435. Those marked * served in the sixty-fourth congress.

ALABAMA.

1. *Oscar L. Gray, D.....Butler
2. *Stanley H. Dent, Jr., D.Montgomery
3. *Henry B. Steggall, D.....Ozark
4. *Fred L. Blackmon, D.....Anniston
5. *J. T. Heflin, D.....LaFayette
6. *W. B. Oliver, D.....Tuscaloosa
7. *John L. Burnett, D.....Gadsden
8. *Edward B. Almon, D...Tuscumbia
9. *George Huddleston, D..Birmingham
10. W. B. Bankhead, D.....Jasper

ARIZONA.

At Large.

*Carl Hayden, D.....Phoenix

ARKANSAS.

1. *T. H. Caraway, D.....Jonesboro
2. *William A. Oldfield, D....Batesville
3. *John N. Tillman, D....Fayetteville
4. *Otis T. Wingo, D.....DeQueen
5. *H. M. Jacoway, D.....Dardanelle
6. *Samuel M. Taylor, D....Pine Bluff
7. *W. S. Goodwin, D.....Warren

CALIFORNIA.

1. Clarence F. Lea, D....Santa Rosa
2. *John E. Raker, D.....Alturas
3. *Charles F. Curry, R....Sacramento
4. *Julius Kahn, R.....San Francisco
5. *John I. Nolan, R.....San Francisco
6. *J. A. Elston, R.....Berkeley
7. *Denver S. Church, D.....Fresno
8. *Everis A. Hayes, R.....Eden Vale
10. Henry Z. Osborne, R..Los Angeles
11. *William Kettner, D....San Diego

COLORADO.

1. *Benjamin C. Hilliard, D....Denver
2. *Charles B. Timberlake, R..Sterling
3. *Edward Keating, D.....Pueblo
4. *Edw. T. Taylor, D.Glenwood Sp'gs

CONNECTICUT.

1. Augustine Lonergan, D....Hartford
2. *Richard P. Freeman, R.New London
3. *John Q. Tilson, R.....New Haven
4. *Ebenezer J. Hill, R.....Norwalk
5. *James P. Glynn, R.....Winchester

DELAWARE.

At Large.

Albert F. Polk, D.....Georgetown

FLORIDA.

1. H. J. Drane, D.....Lakeland
2. *Frank Clark, D.....Gainesville
3. Walter Kehoe, D.....Pensacola
4. *W. J. Sears, D.....Kissimme

GEORGIA.

1. J. W. Overstreet, D.....Sylvania
2. *Frank Park, D.....Ashburn
3. *Charles R. Crisp, D....Americus
4. *William C. Adamson, D..Carrollton
5. *Wm. Schley Howard, D..Decatur
6. *James W. Wise, D.....Fayetteville
7. *Gordon Lee, D.....Chickamauga
8. C. H. Brand, D.....Lawrenceville
9. *Thomas M. Bell, D....Gainesville
10. *Carl Vinson, D.....Milledgeville
11. *J. R. Walker, D.....Valdosta
12. W. W. Larsen, D.....Dublin

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

IDAHO.

At Large.

*Addison T. Smith, R.....Twin Falls
Burton L. French, R.....Moscow

ILLINOIS.

At Large.

Medill McCormick, R.....Chicago
William E. Mason, R.....Chicago

1. *Martin B. Madden, R.....Chicago
2. *James R. Mann, R.....Chicago
3. *William W. Wilson, R.....Chicago
4. Charles Martin, D.....Chicago
5. *Adolph J. Sabath, D.....Chicago
6. *James McAndrews, D.....Chicago
7. Niels Juul, R.....Chicago
8. *Thomas Gallagher, D.....Chicago
9. *Fred A. Britten, R.....Chicago
10. *George Edmund Foss, R...Chicago
11. *Ira C. Copley, R.....Aurora
12. *Charles E. Fuller, R.....Belvidere
13. *John C. McKenzie, R....Elizabeth
14. William J. Graham, R.....Aledo
15. *Edward J. King, R....Galesburg
16. Clifford Ireland, R.....Peoria
17. *John A. Sterling, R....Bloomington
18. *Joseph G. Cannon, R.....Danville
19. *William B. McKinley, R. Champaign
20. *Henry T. Rainey, D.....Carrollton
21. *Loren E. Wheeler, R...Springfield
22. *Wm. A. Rodenberg, R..E. St. Louis
23. *Martin D. Foster, D.....Olney
24. *Thomas S. Williams, R....Louisville
25. *Edward E. Denison, R.....Marion

INDIANA.

1. Geo. K. Denton, D.....Evansville
2. Oscar E. Bland, R.....Linton
3. *William E. Cox, D.....Jasper
4. *Lincoln Dixon, D.....N. Vernon
5. Everitt Sanders, R....Terre Haute
6. Daniel W. Comstock, R..Richmond
7. *Merrill Moores, R.....Indianapolis
8. Albert H. Vestal, R.....Anderson
9. Fred S. Bunnell, R.....Attica
10. *Will R. Wood, R.....Lafayette
11. Milton Kraus, R.....Penn
12. Louis W. Fairfield, R.....Angola
13. *Henry A. Barnhart, D.....Rochester

IOWA.

1. *Charles A. Kennedy, R...Montrose
2. *Harry E. Hull, R.....Williamsburg
3. *Burton E. Sweet, R.....Waverly
4. *Gilbert N. Haugen, R..Northwood
5. *James W. Good, R....Cedar Rapids
6. *C. W. Ramseyer, R....Bloomfield
7. *Cassius C. Dowell, R....Des Moines
8. *Horace M. Towner, R....Corning
9. *William R. Green, R..Council Bluffs
10. *Frank P. Woods, R....Estherville
11. George C. Scott, R.....Sioux City

KANSAS.

1. *D. R. Anthony, Jr., R.Leavenworth
2. Edward C. Little, R....Kansas City
3. *Philip P. Campbell, R..Pittsburg
4. *Dudley Doolittle, D....Strong City
5. *Guy T. Helvering, D..Marysville
6. *John R. Connelly, D.....Colby
7. *Jouett Shouse, D.....Kinsley
8. *W. A. Ayres, D.....Wichita

KENTUCKY.

1. *Alben W. Barkley, D....Paducah
2. *David H. Kincheloe, D.Madisonville
3. *R. Y. Thomas, Jr., D..Central City
4. *Ben Johnson, D.....Bardstown
5. *Swager Sherley, D.....Louisville
6. *Arthur B. Rouse, D....Burlington
7. *J. Campbell Cantrill, D.Georgetown
8. *Harvey Helm, D.....Stanford
9. *W. J. Fields, D.....Olive Hill
10. *John W. Langley, R.....Pikeville
11. *Caleb Powers, R.....Barbourville

LOUISIANA.

1. *Albert Estopinal, D....St. Bernard
2. *H. Garland Dupre, D..New Orleans
3. *Whitmel P. Martin, Prog.Thinodaux
4. *John T. Watkins, D.....Minden
5. *Riley J. Wilson, D....Harrisonburg
6. J. Y. Sanders, D.....Bogalusa
7. *L. Lazaro, D.....Washington
8. James B. Aswell, D....Natchitoches

MAINE.

1. Louis B. Goodall, R.....Sanford
2. Wallace H. White, Jr., R..Lewiston
3. *John A. Peters, R.....Ellsworth
4. Ira G. Hersey, R.....Houlton

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

MARYLAND.

1. *Jesse D. Price, D.....Salisbury
2. *J. Fred C. Talbott, D....Lutherville
3. *Charles P. Coady, D....Baltimore
4. *J. Charles Linthicum, D.Baltimore
5. *Sydney E. Mudd, R.....La Plata
6. Fred'k N. Zihlman, R..Cumberland

MASSACHUSETTS.

1. *Allen T. Treadway, R...Stockbridge
2. *Frederick H. Gillett, R..Springfield
3. *Calvin D. Paige, R.....Southbridge
4. *Samuel E. Winslow, R...Worcester
5. *John Jacob Rogers, R.....Lowell
6. *Augustus P. Gardner, R..Hamilton
7. *Michael F. Phelan, D.....Lynn
8. Fred'k W. Dallinger, R..Cambridge
9. Alvan T. Fuller, Ind.....Malden
10. *Peter F. Tague, D.....Boston
11. *George Holden Tinkham, R..Boston
12. *James A. Gallivan, D.....Boston
13. *William H. Carter, R.....Needham
14. *Richard Olney, II, D.....Dedham
15. *William S. Greene, R....Fall River
16. *Joseph Walsh, R.....New Bedford

MICHIGAN.

1. *Frank E. Doremus, D.....Detroit
2. Mark R. Bacon, R.....Wyandotte
3. *John M. C. Smith, R.....Charlotte
4. *Edward L. Hamilton, R.....Niles
5. *Carl E. Mapes, R....Grand Rapids
6. *Patrick H. Kelley, R.....Lansing
7. *Louis C. Cramton, R.....Lapeer
8. *Joseph W. Fordney, R....Saginaw
9. *James C. McLaughlin, R..Muskegon
10. Gilbert A. Currie, R.....Midland
11. *Frank D. Scott, R.....Alpena
12. *W. Frank James, R.....Hancock
13. *Charles A. Nichols, R.....Detroit

MINNESOTA.

1. *Sydney Anderson, R.....Lanesboro
2. *Franklin F. Ellsworth, R..Mankato
3. *Charles R. Davis, R.....St. Peter
4. *Carl C. Van Dyke, D.....St. Paul
5. Ernest Lundeen, R....Minneapolis
6. Harold Knutson, R.....St. Cloud
7. *Andrew J. Volstead, R..Granite Falls
8. *Clarence B. Miller, R.....Duluth
9. *Halvor Steenerson, R....Crookston
10. *Thomas D. Schall, Prog.Minneapolis

MISSISSIPPI.

1. *Ezekiel S. Candler, Jr., D..Corinth
2. *H. D. Stephens, D.....New Albany
3. *Benj. G. Humphreys, D..Greenville
4. *T. U. Sisson, D.....Winona
5. W. W. Venable, D.....Meridian
6. *B. P. Harrison, D.....Gulfport
7. *Percy E. Quinn, D.....McComb
8. *J. W. Collier, D.....Vicksburg

MISSOURI.

1. Milton Andrew Romjue,D...Macon
2. *William W. Rucker, D..Keytesville
3. *Joshua W. Alexander, D..Gallatin
4. *Charles F. Booher, D....Savannah
5. *William P. Borland, D..Kansas City
6. *Clement C. Dickinson, D..Clinton
7. *Courtney W. Hamlin, D.Springfield
8. *D. W. Shackleford, D.Jefferson City
9. *Champ Clark, D....Bowling Green
10. *Jacob E. Meeker, R....St. Louis
11. *William L. Igoe, D.....St. Louis
12. *L. C. Dyer, R.....St. Louis
13. *Walter L. Hensley, D..Farmington
14. *Joseph J. Russell, D....Charleston
15. *Perl D. Decker, D.....Joplin
16. *Thomas L. Rubey, D.....Lebanon

MONTANA.

At Large.

*John M. Evans, D.....Missoula
Jeanette Rankin, R.....Missoula

NEBRASKA.

1. *C. F. Reavis, R.....Falls City
2. *C. O. Lobeck, D.....Omaha
3. *Dan V. Stephens, D.....Fremont
4. *Chas. H. Sloan, R.....Geneva
5. *Ashton C. Shallenberger, D..Alma
6. *Moses P. Kinkaid, R.....O'Neill

NEVADA.

At Large.

*Edward E. Roberts, R.....Carson City

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1. *Cyrus A. Sulloway, R.....Manchester
2. *Edward H. Wason, R.....Nahma

NEW JERSEY.

1. *William J. Browning, R....Camden
2. *Isaac Bacharach, R....Atlantic City
3. *Thomas J. Scully, D..South Amboy
4. *Elijah C. Hutchinson, R....Trenton
5. *John H. Capstick, R....Montville
6. John R. Ramsey, R....Hackensack
7. *Dow H. Drukker, R.....Passaic
8. *Edward W. Gray, R.....Newark
9. *Richard W. Parker, R.....Newark
10. *Frederick R. Lehlbach, R...Newark
11. *John J. Eagan, D.....Weehawken
12. *James A. Hamill, D....Jersey City

NEW MEXICO.

At Large.

William B. Walton, D.....Silver City

NEW YORK.

1. *Fred'ck C. Hicks, R.Pt. Washington
2. *Charles Pope Caldwell, D.Forest Hill
3. *Joseph V. Flynn, D.....Brooklyn
4. *Harry Howard Dale, D...Brooklyn
5. *James P. Maher, D.....Brooklyn
6. *Frederick W. Rowe, R....Brooklyn
7. *John J. Fitzgerald, D.....Brooklyn
8. *Daniel J. Griffin, D.....Brooklyn
9. *Oscar W. Swift, R.....Brooklyn
10. *Reuben L. Haskell, R.....Brooklyn
11. *Daniel J. Riordan, D....New York
12. *Meyer London, Soc.....New York
13. Chris. D. Sullivan, D....New York
14. Fiorello H. LaGuardia, R.New York
15. *Michael F. Conry, D....New York
16. *Peter J. Dooling, D.....New York
17. *John F. Carew, D.....New York
18. George B. Francis, R....New York
19. *Walter M. Chandler, R..New York
20. *Isaac Siegel, R.....New York
21. *Geo. Murray Hulbert, D.New York
22. *Henry Bruckner, D.....New York
23. Daniel C. Oliver, D.....New York
24. Benjamin L. Fairchild, R..Pelham
25. *James W. Husted, R.....Peekskill
26. *Edmund Platt, R....Poughkeepsie
27. *Charles B. Ward, R.....DeBruce
28. *Rollin B. Sanford, R...Slingerlands
29. *James S. Parker, R.....Salem
30. George R. Lunn, D.....Schenectady
31. *Bertrand H. Snell, R....Potsdam
32. *Luther W. Mott, R.....Oswego
33. *Homer P. Snyder, R...Little Falls
34. *George W. Fairchild, R....Oneonta
35. *Walter W. Magee, R....Syracuse
36. *Norman J. Gould, R...Seneca Falls
37. *Harry H. Pratt, R.....Corning
38. *Thomas B. Dunn, R.....Rochester
39. Archie D. Sanders, R.....Stafford
40. *Stephen W. Dempsey, R..Lockport
41. *Charles B. Smith, D.....Buffalo
42. William F. Waldow, R....Buffalo
43. *Charles M. Hamilton, R....Ripley

NORTH CAROLINA.

1. *John H. Small, D.....Washington
2. *Claude Kitchin, D...Scotland Neck
3. *Geo. E. Hood, D.....Goldsboro
4. *Edward W. Pou, D.....Smithfield
5. *Charles N. Stedman, D..Greensboro
6. *Hannibal L. Godwin, D.....Dunn
7. L. D. Robinson, D.....Wadesboro
8. *Robt. L. Doughton, D.Laurel Sp'gs
9. *Edwin Y. Webb, D.....Shelby
10. Zeb Weaver, D.....Hendersonville

NORTH DAKOTA.

1. *H. T. Helgesen, R.....Milton
2. *Geo. M. Young, R.....Valley City
3. *P. D. Norton, R.....Hettinger

OHIO.

1. *Nicholas Longworth, R..Cincinnati
2. Victor Heintz, R.....Cincinnati
3. *Warren Gard, D.....Hamilton
4. B. F. Welty, D.....Lima
5. John S. Snook, D.....Paulding
6. *Chas. C. Kearns, R.....Batavia
7. *Simeon D. Fess, R...Yellow Springs
8. *John A. Key, D.....Marion
9. *Isaac R. Sherwood, D.....Toledo
10. *Robert M. Switzer, R...Gallipolis
11. H. C. Claypool, D.....Chillicothe
12. *Clement L. Brumbaugh, D.Columbus
13. *Arthur W. Overmyer, D..Fremont
14. E. R. Bathrick, D.....Akron
15. George White, D.....Marietta
16. *Roscoe C. McCulloch, R...Canton
17. *William A. Ashbrook, D..Johnstown
18. *D. A. Hollingsworth, R.....Cadiz
19. *John G. Cooper, R.....Youngstown
20. *William Gordon, D.....Cleveland
21. *Robert Crosser, D.....Cleveland
22. *Henry I. Emerson, R.....Cleveland

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

OKLAHOMA.

1. T. A. Chandler, R.....Vinita
2. *William W. Hastings, D..Tahlequah
3. *Charles D. Carter, D.....Ardmore
4. T. D. McKeown, D.....Ada
5. *Joseph B. Thompson, D.Pauls Valley
6. *Scott Ferris, D.....Lawton
7. *James V. McClintic, D....Snyder
8. *Dick T. Morgan, R.....Woodward

OREGON.

1. *Willis C. Hawley, R.....Salem
2. *N. J. Sinnott, R.....The Dalles
3. *C. N. McArthur, R.....Portland

PENNSYLVANIA.

At Large.

*Thomas S. Crago, R.....Waynesburg
*Mahlon M. Garland, R.....Pittsburgh
*John R. K. Scott, R.....Philadelphia
Joseph McLaughlin, R.....Philadelphia

1. *William S. Vare, R....Philadelphia
2. *George S. Graham, R..Philadelphia
3. *J. Hampton Moore, R.Philadelphia
4. *George W. Edmonds, R.Philadelphia
5. *Peter E. Costello, R...Philadelphia
6. *George P. Darrow, R..Philadelphia
7. *Thomas S. Butler, R..West Chester
8. *Henry W. Watson, R...Langhorne
9. *William W. Griest, R.....Lancaster
10. John R. Farr, R.....Scranton
11. T. W. Templeton, R.....Plymouth
12. *Robert D. Heaton, R....Ashland
13. *Arthur G. DeWalt, D....Allentown
14. *Louis T. McFadden, R.....Canton
15. *Edgar R. Kiess, R.....Williamsport
16. *John V. Lesher, D.....Sunbury
17. *Benjamin K. Focht, R...Lewisburg
18. *Aaron S. Kreider, R.....Annville
19. John M. Rose, R.....Johnstown
20. Andrew R. Brodbeck, D...Hanover
21. *Charles H. Rowland, R..Philipsburg
22. Edward E. Robins, R...Greensburg
23. Bruce F. Sterling, D....Uniontown
24. *Henry W. Temple, R...Washington
25. Henry A. Clark, R.....Erie
26. *Henry J. Steele, D.....Easton
27. Nathan L. Strong, R....Brookville
28. O. D. Bleakley, R.....Franklin
29. *Stephen G. Porter, R...Pittsburgh
30. M. Clyde Kelly, D.....Braddock
31. *John M. Morin, R.....Pittsburgh
32. Guy E. Campbell, D.....Crafton

RHODE ISLAND.

1. *George F. O'Shaunessy, D.....Providence
2. *Walter R. Stiness, R.....Cowesett
3. *Ambrose Kennedy, R.....Woonsocket

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1. *Richard S. Whaley, D...Charleston
2. *James Francis Byrnes, D....Aiken
3. F. H. Dominick, D.....Newberry
4. Sam J. Nicholls, D....Spartanburg
5. *David Edward Finley, D.....York
6. *J. Willard Ragsdale, D....Florence
7. *Asbury F. Lever, D.....Lexington

SOUTH DAKOTA.

1. *C. H. Dillon, R.....Yankton
2. *Royal C. Johnson, R.....Aberdeen
3. *Harry L. Gandy, D.....Wasta

TENNESSEE.

1. *Sam R. Sells, R.....Johnson City
2. *R. W. Austin, R.....Knoxville
3. *John A. Moon, D....Chattanooga
4. *Cordell Hull, D.....Carthage
5. *William C. Houston, D..Woodbury
6. *Joseph W. Byrns, D.....Nashville
7. *Lemuel P. Padgett, D....Columbia
8. *T. W. Sims, D.....Linden
9. *Finis J. Garrett, D.....Dresden
10. Hubert Fisher, D.....Memphis

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

TEXAS.

At Large.

*Jeff McLemore, D.....Houston
Daniel E. Garrett, D.....Houston

1. *Eugene Black, D.....Clarksville
2. *Martin Dies, D.....Beaumont
3. *James Young, D.....Kaufman
4. *Sam Rayburn, D.....Bonham
5. *Hatton W. Summers, D....Dallas
6. *Rufus Hardy, D.....Corsicana
7. *Alexander W. Gregg, D...Palestine
8. *Joe H. Eagle, D.....Houston
9. J. J. Manfield, D.....Columbus
10. *James P. Buchanan, D...Brenham
11. Tom Connally, D.....Marlin
12. James C. Wilson, D.....Fort Worth
13. Marvin Jones, D.....Amarilla
14. James L. Slayden, D....San Antonio
15. *John N. Garner, D.....Uvalde
16. Thomas L. Blanton, D.....Abilene

UTAH.

1. Milton H. Welling, D.....Fielding
2. *James H. Mays, D.....Salt Lake City

VERMONT.

1. *Frank L. Greene, R.....St. Albans
2. *Porter H. Dale, R.....Island Pond

VIRGINIA.

1. *William A. Jones, D.....Warsaw
2. *Edward E. Holland, D.....Suffolk
3. *Andrew J. Montague, D..Richmond
4. *W. A. Watson, D.Jennings Ordinary
5. *E. W. Saunders, D..Rockymount
6. *Carter Glass, D.....Lynchburg
7. T. W. Harrison, D.....Winchester
8. *Charles C. Carlin, D....Alexandria
9. *C. Bascom Slemp, R..Big Stone Gap
10. *Henry D. Flood, D....Appomattox

WASHINGTON.

1. John F. Miller, R.....Seattle
2. *Lindley H. Hadley, R..Bellingham
3. *Albert Johnson, R.....Hoquiam
4. *William L. LaFollette, R...Pullman
5. *C. C. Dill, D.....Spokane

WEST VIRGINIA.

1. *M. M. Neely, D.....Fairmont
2. Geo. M. Bowers, R.....Martinsburg
3. Stuart F. Reed, R.....Clarksburg
4. Harry C. Woodyard, R....Spencer
5. *Edward Cooper, R.....Bramwell
6. *Adam B. Littlepage, D..Charleston

WISCONSIN.

1. *Henry Allen Cooper, R.....Racine
2. Edward Voigt, R.....Sheboygan
3. *John M. Nelson, R.....Madison
4. *William J. Cary, R.....Milwaukee
5. *William H. Stafford, R...Milwaukee
6. James H. Davidson, R..Fond du Lac
7. *John Jacob Esch, R.....La Crosse
8. *Edward E. Browne, R....Waupaca
9. David G. Classon, R.....Oconto
10. *James A. Frear, R.....Hudson
11. *Irvine L. Lenroot, R.....Superior

WYOMING.

1. *Frank W. Mondell, R.....Newcastle

DELEGATES FROM TERRITORIES.

ALASKA.

Charles A. Sulzer, D.....Fairbanks

HAWAII.

*Jonah Kuhio Kalanianaole, R.....Honolulu

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.

Resident Commissioners.

*Manuel Earnshaw, D.....Manila
Vacancy.

PORTO RICO.

Resident Commissioner.

Vacancy.

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES.

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, STATE OFFICERS, SUPREME COURT AND LEGISLATURE.

UNITED STATES SENATORS.

CHARLES ELROY TOWNSEND,

[Term expires March 4, 1923.]

Of Jackson, was born at Concord, Michigan, August 15, 1856, of New England parentage. He received his education in the Concord and Jackson high schools and the University of Michigan. He worked on a farm until twenty years of age, when he became principal of schools at Parma, Michigan, which work he pursued seven years. Mr. Townsend is married, and has always resided in Michigan. He was admitted to the bar at Jackson in 1895 where he has since practiced his profession. He held the office of register of deeds ten years and was elected to the 58th, 59th, 60th and 61st Congresses. At the primaries September 6, 1910, he was nominated United States Senator to succeed Julius Caesar Burrows whose term expired March 4, 1911, and was elected by the legislature January 17, 1911, for the term ending March 4, 1917. At the primary election held on August 29, 1916, he was renominated and at the election held on November 7, 1916, he was reelected for the term ending March 4, 1923.

WILLIAM ALDEN SMITH,

[Term expires March 4, 1919.]

Of Grand Rapids, was born at Dowagiac, Michigan, May 12, 1859. He received a common school education and removed with his parents to Grand Rapids in 1872. Mr. Smith was appointed a page in the Michigan House of Representatives in 1879; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1883. He was a member of the Republican State Central Committee in 1888, 1890 and 1892. In June, 1901, he was honored with the degree of master of arts by Dartmouth College. Mr. Smith was elected to the 54th, 55th, 56th, 57th, 58th and 59th Congresses, and reelected to the 60th Congress November 4th, 1906, without opposition. He was elected United States Senator for the full term January 15th, 1907, and elected United States Senator to fill the unexpired term of the late Senator Russell A. Alger, February 5, 1907, and immediately resigned his seat in the House of Representatives, entering upon his duties as United States Senator, February 11, 1907. He was nominated at the primary election August 27, 1912, and elected by the legislature January 15, 1913, for the term beginning March 4, 1913.

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

FIRST DISTRICT.

Wards 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19 and 21, Detroit, Wayne County.

Population 1910, 245,419.

FRANK E. DOREMUS,

Democrat, of Detroit, member of Congress from the first district of Michigan, was born in Venango county, Pennsylvania, August 31, 1865, of Holland and English parentage. He was educated in the Portland, Michigan, high school, later entering the Detroit College of Law. He was editor of the Portland Review from 1885 to 1899 and during the past sixteen years has been practicing law. He was assistant corporation counsel for the city of Detroit four years and city controller three years. Mr. Doremus is married and has been a resident of Michigan forty-nine years. He was elected to the 62nd, 63rd and 64th Congresses and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 29,571 to 26,679 for Hugh Shepherd, 1,506 for Daniel G. Powell, 2 for Herman Rubler and 3 for John Y. Johnson.

SECOND DISTRICT.

Counties.—Jackson, Lenawee, Monroe, Washtenaw; townships of Brownstown, Canton, Ecorce, Huron, Monguagon, Plymouth, Romulus, Sumpter, Taylor, Van Buren and the City of Wyandotte, Wayne county.

Population, 1910, 212,816.

MARK R. BACON,

Republican, of Wyandotte, is a native of the state of Illinois; is of English-German descent, his grandfather being an officer in the American Revolution. His education was obtained in the public schools of Illinois, and his boyhood days were spent on a farm. He spent twenty years in the practice of law and real estate, and twenty-one years in the manufacturing business. Mr. Bacon is married, and has two sons and one daughter. At the primary election August 29, 1916, he was nominated for the office of Congressman, and was elected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 27,182 to 27,133 for Samuel W. Beakes, 520 for Frank E. Titus, 72 for Frank C. Titus, 1 for Thornton Dixon and 539 for Edward J. Koch.

THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties.—Branch, Calhoun, Eaton, Hillsdale and Kalamazoo.

Population 1910, 202,842.

JOHN M. C. SMITH,

Republican, of Charlotte, was born in Ireland in 1853 of Scotch-Irish descent. He received his education in the Potterville and Charlotte high schools and the University

of Michigan. He came to Michigan at the age of thirteen and was on a farm until eighteen years of age, after which he worked as mason for ten years. Later he engaged in the manufacturing and banking business and the practice of law. Mr. Smith was a member of the constitutional convention of 1909. He was married in 1887 to Miss Lena Parkhurst and has a daughter and a son. He was elected to the 62nd, 63rd and 64th Congresses and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 24,897 to 23,117 for James W. Marsh, 1,654 for William J. Rogers and 757 for Leroy H. White.

FOURTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Allegan, Barry, Berrien, Cass, St. Joseph and Van Buren.

Population 1910, 195,382.

EDWARD L. HAMILTON,

Republican, of Niles, was born in Niles township, Berrien county, Michigan, December 9, 1857. He received a common school education and was admitted to the bar in 1884. Mr. Hamilton is married and has always resided in Michigan. He was elected to the 55th, and each succeeding Congress, and was reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 26,764 to 20,445 for Roy J. Wade, 1,047 for Roy Potter, 4 for John S. McColl and 1 for William Harvey.

FIFTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Kent and Ottawa.

Population 1910, 204,446.

CARL E. MAPES,

Republican, of Grand Rapids, was born on a farm in Eaton county, Michigan, December 26, 1874; graduated from Olivet College in 1896 and from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1899; has practiced law at Grand Rapids since graduation; served one term in the Michigan House of Representatives and two terms in the Senate; married August 14, 1907, to Julia Pike, of Grand Rapids, and has three children. Mr. Mapes was elected to the 63rd and 64th Congresses and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 24,258 to 21,639 for Peter J. Danhof, 1,058 for Olof J Hansen and 521 for Amherst B. Cheney.

SIXTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Genesee, Ingham, Livingston and Oakland; townships of Dearborn, Greenfield, Gratiot, Grosse Point, Livonia, Nankin, Northville, Hamtramck, Redford and Springwells, Wayne county.

Population 1910, 217,150.

PATRICK HENRY KELLEY,

Republican, of Lansing, was born in Cass county, Michigan, October 7, 1867, of Irish parentage, and removed to Watervliet, Berrien county, when eight years of age. He obtained his education in the district and public schools, supplemented by a course in the Valparaiso, Indiana, normal school, being graduated therefrom in 1887, and after completing a two years' course at the Michigan State Normal, was issued a life certifi-

cate by the state board of education. Mr. Kelley has held the positions of principal of schools at Galien and Hartford, and served five years as superintendent of the Mt. Pleasant schools, 1894 to 1899, when he entered the law department of the University of Michigan and was graduated in June, 1900. Since September, 1900, he has been engaged in the active practice of his profession at Detroit and Lansing. Mr. Kelley is married and has three children, Lena V., Philip Henry and Katherine Frances. He was appointed a member of the state board of education to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of E. Finlay Johnson in April, 1901, and was elected to the same position November, 1902. Mr. Kelley has always voted the Republican ticket and takes active part in the campaigns. He was the unanimous choice of the Republican state convention, held at Detroit, June 30, 1904, for the nomination, and was elected superintendent of public instruction, November 8. In 1906 he was nominated lieutenant governor under the direct voting system and elected November 6, 1906. Mr. Kelley was renominated at the September primary and elected November 3, 1908. At the election November 5, 1912, he was elected congressman-at-large and at the election held on November 3, 1914, he was elected to Congress from the sixth district and re-elected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 38,110 to 30,664 for William S. Kellogg, 1,638 for James E. Walker, 156 for F. H. Grabowski and 1 for Fred W. Corbett.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Huron, Lapeer, Macomb, Sanilac, St. Clair and Tuscola.

Population 1910, 214,581.

LOUIS C. CRAMTON,

Republican, of Lapeer, was born in Hadley township, Lapeer county, December 2, 1875, of American parentage. He was educated in the Lapeer high school, took a partial course in the literary department of the U. of M., and is a graduate of the U. of M. law school of 1899. Mr. Cramton is married. He was law clerk of the state senate three times; was a member of the Michigan house of representatives in 1909-10; deputy commissioner of railroads from February 1, 1907, to the establishment of the commission, and secretary of the Michigan railroad commission from September 30, 1907, to December 31, 1908. He was elected to the 63rd and 64th Congresses and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 30,101 to 14,020 for Varnum J. Bowers, 309 for Melvin Lamb, 587 for C. Elmer Crissman and one for Hugh Sheperd.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Clinton, Gratiot, Ionia, Montcalm, Saginaw and Shiawassee.

Population 1910, 240,104.

JOSEPH W. FORDNEY,

Republican, of Saginaw, Saginaw county, was born in Blackford county, Indiana, November 5, 1853; lived with his parents on a farm until he was sixteen years of age, received a common school education, and came to Saginaw in June, 1869. He is married. Mr. Fordney began life in the lumber woods, logging and estimating pine timber, thus acquiring a thorough knowledge of the pine land and lumber business. He was elected alderman in 1895, and reelected in 1897; was elected to the 56th, 57th, 58th, 59th, 60th, 61st, 62nd, 63rd and 64th Congresses and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 28,288 to 23,692 for William A. Seegmiller, 770 for A. Parsons, 1 for Henry W. Powell and 1 for A. L. Chandler.

NINTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Benzie, Grand Traverse, Lake, Leelanau, Manistee, Mason, Missaukee, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana and Wexford.

Population 1910, 208,040.

JAMES C. McLAUGHLIN,

Republican, of Muskegon, was born in Illinois in 1858. He received his education in the high school of Muskegon and the literary and law departments of the University of Michigan. He is a practicing attorney, is president of the Muskegon Abstract Company, and has resided in Michigan since 1864. Mr. McLaughlin has been prosecuting attorney of Muskegon county and was appointed by Governor Bliss in January, 1901, a member of the Board of State Tax Commissioners, serving until November, 1905, when the board was reorganized by the legislature of 1905. He was elected to the 60th, 61st, 62nd, 63rd and 64th Congresses and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 24,624 to 15,726 for Curtis D. Alway, 1,717 for William H. Henderson, 150 for Charles Crabtree and 1 for I. S. Daines.

TENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Alcona, Arenac, Bay, Clare, Crawford, Gladwin, Iosco, Isabella, Mecosta, Midland, Ogemaw, Osceola, Oscoda and Roscommon.

Population 1910, 202,518.

GILBERT A. CURRIE,

Republican, of Midland, was born in Midland township, Midland county, Michigan, September 19, 1882, of Scotch parents. His father came to Midland county in 1859 and was one of its earliest settlers. Mr. Currie received his education in the common schools and the Midland high school and graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1905, since which time he has been engaged in the practice of his profession at Midland. Mr. Currie is married. When twenty-three years of age, he was elected supervisor of his township and served three successive terms, and was elected April, 1908, chairman of the board of supervisors. He was elected to the legislatures of 1909-10, 1911-12, and 1913-14, and was speaker of the house of 1913-14. At the primary election, August 29, 1916, he was nominated for Congressman and was elected November 5, 1916, by a vote of 24,240 to 16,056 for Henry C. Haller, 952 for George Aplin and 443 for F. E. Tetrey.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Alger, Alpena, Antrim, Charlevoix, Cheboygan, Chippewa, Delta, Emmet, Kalkaska, Luce, Mackinac, Menominee, Montmorency, Otsego, Presque Isle and Schoolcraft.

Population 1910, 230,737.

FRANK DOUGLASS SCOTT,

Republican, of Alpena, was born at Alpena, Michigan, August 25, 1878, of Scotch parentage. His education was acquired in the Alpena high school. In 1901 he graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan, and has since practiced law. He served as circuit court commissioner one term; was prosecuting

attorney 1904 to 1908; city attorney, 1902-3, and again in 1909. Mr. Scott is married and has always resided in Michigan. He is a past master of the F. and A. M., and a member of the Odd Fellows and the Elks. He was a member of the state senate during the sessions of 1911-12 and 1913-14. He was elected to the 64th Congress, and was reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 24,840 to 14,499 for John J. Reycraft, 56 for Ernest Moore, 1,623 for Rudolph R. Miller and 1 for C. E. Densmore.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Baraga, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Keweenaw, Marquette and Ontonagon.

Population 1910, 215,791.

W. FRANK JAMES,

Republican, of Hancock, was born at Morristown, New Jersey, May 23, 1873, of Cornish descent. He was educated in the Hancock high school and at Albion college. He has served as treasurer of Houghton county, alderman and mayor of Hancock. Mr. James is married and has three children,—Annie, Frank and Newell. He has been engaged in the insurance and real estate business since 1898. He participated in the Spanish-American war, being a member of company F, Thirty-fourth Michigan. He was a member of the state senate during the sessions of 1911-12 and 1913-14. He was elected to the 64th Congress, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 22,998 to 12,882 for William J. MacDonald.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

WARDS 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16 and 18, Detroit, Wayne county.

Population 1910, 220,347.

CHARLES A. NICHOLS,

Republican, of Detroit, was born in Charlevoix county, Michigan, August 25, 1875, son of Thomas Whitney Nichols and grandson of Jonathan Nichols, who settled in Hickory Corners, Barry county, soon after Michigan was admitted to state-hood. He began working in a newspaper office when a boy and grew up and was educated in the business. He was a reporter on Detroit newspapers for many years until he was appointed secretary of the Detroit police department, in which position he served three years. In 1908 he was elected city clerk of Detroit and reelected in 1910. Mr. Nichols was elected Congressman from the thirteenth district November 3, 1914, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 32,317 to 20,921 for Eugene P. Berry, 880 for Albert T. Renner, 335 for Webb Doane, 3 for Webb D. Druse and 2 for Webb D. Jones.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

CHIEF JUSTICE KUHN.

[Term expires December 31, 1917.]

Franz C. Kuhn was born at Detroit, Michigan, February 8, 1872, of German parents. He was educated in the public schools of Mt. Clemens. In 1893 he graduated from the literary department of the University of Michigan and in 1894 from the law department. From 1894 to 1896 he served as circuit court commissioner of Macomb county; served three terms as prosecuting attorney; elected probate judge in 1904; reelected 1908, resigned June 6, 1910, and was appointed attorney general by Governor Warner. He was nominated for the office of attorney general at the Republican state convention held at Detroit, October 6, 1910, and elected November 8, 1910. He was appointed to the supreme bench by Governor Osborn on September 6, 1912, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles A. Blair. At the Republican state convention held at Detroit on September 24, 1912, he was nominated for the office of justice of the supreme court to fill out the unexpired term and was elected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 183,305 to 154,474 for George L. Yaple, 5,337 for Garry Dohm, 175,346 for Edwin H. Lyon, 344 for George Yaple, 220 for Willard J. Turner, 125 for Milan F. Martin and 1 for C. A. Keiser. He was reelected April 2, 1917, for the term ending December 31, 1925, by a plurality of 120,279.

JUSTICE STONE.

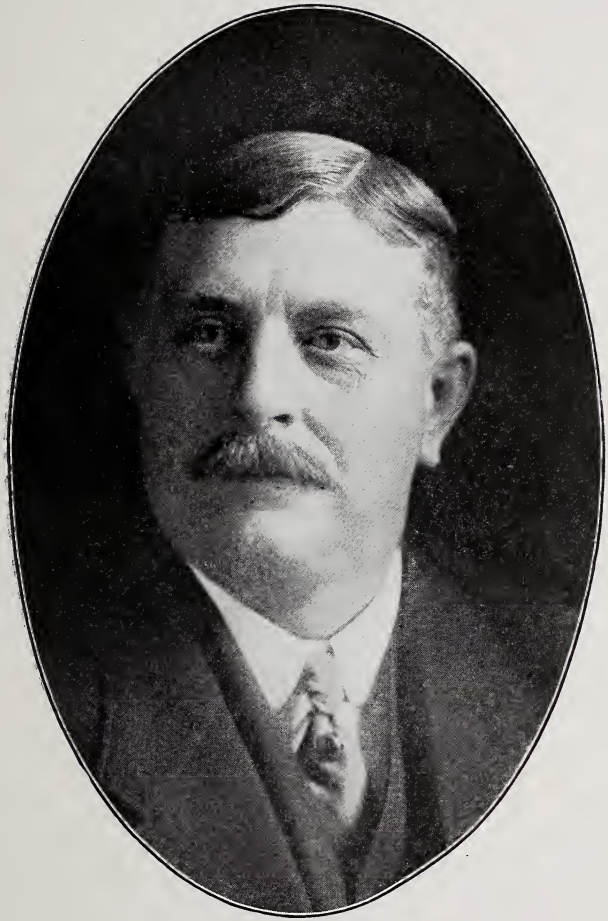
[Term expires December 31, 1917.]

John W. Stone was born at Wadsworth, Medina county, Ohio, July 18, 1838, of American parentage. He is a widower, Mrs. Stone having died in January, 1902. He was educated in the public schools and academy at Spencer, Ohio. In April, 1856, he came to Michigan and settled in Allegan county. He was elected county clerk of Allegan county in 1860 and reelected in 1862. He was admitted to the bar in January, 1862, and in 1864 was elected prosecuting attorney of Allegan county and twice re-elected. In April, 1873, he was elected circuit judge of the twentieth judicial circuit, comprising the counties of Allegan and Ottawa. In November, 1874, he resigned the office and removed to Grand Rapids and resumed the practice of law. In 1876 he was elected a member of Congress to represent the fifth congressional district, composed of Kent, Allegan, Ottawa, Muskegon and Ionia counties, and was reelected in 1878. In 1882 he was appointed United States Attorney for the western district of Michigan. He removed to Houghton in May, 1887, and practiced law there until April, 1890, when he was elected circuit judge of the twenty-fifth judicial circuit, composed of Marquette, Delta, Menominee, Dickinson and Iron counties. He held this office until December 31, 1909. Mr. Stone was elected justice of the supreme court April 5, 1909, for the term beginning January 1, 1910, by a plurality of 134,341. He was re-elected April 2, 1917, for the term ending December 31, 1925, by a plurality of 120,379

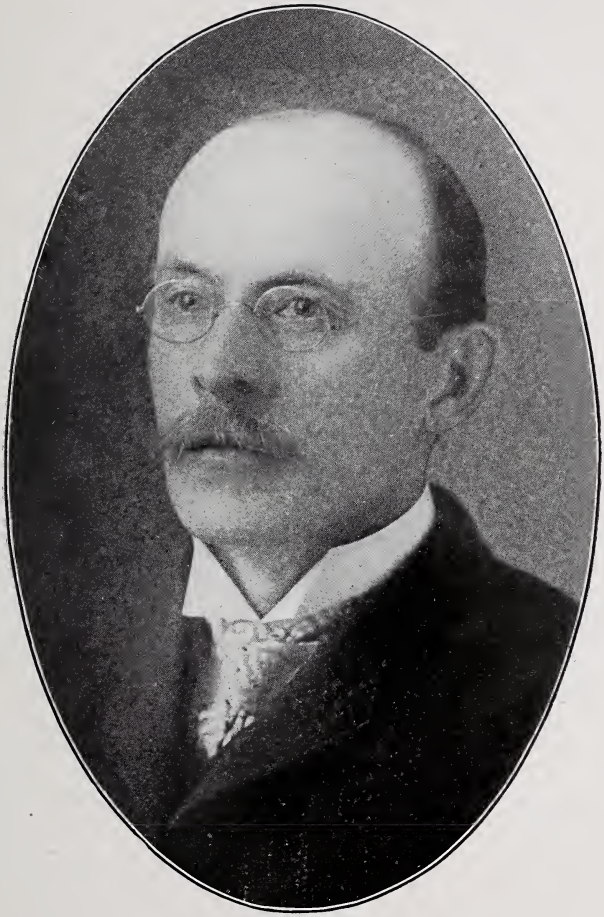
JUSTICE OSTRANDER.

[Term expires December 31, 1919.]

Russell Cowles Ostrander was born at Ypsilanti, Michigan, September 1, 1851, and



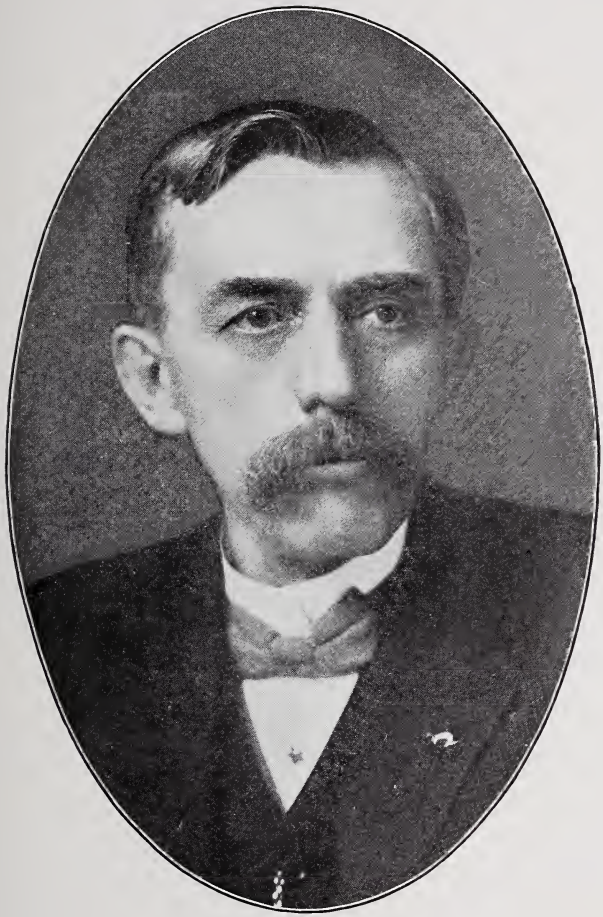
ALBERT E. SLEEPER,
Governor.



LUREN D. DICKINSON,
Lieutenant Governor.

COLEMAN C. VAUGHAN,
Secretary of State.

SAMUEL ODELL,
State Treasurer.



ORAMEL B. FULLER,
Auditor General.

FRED L. KEELER,

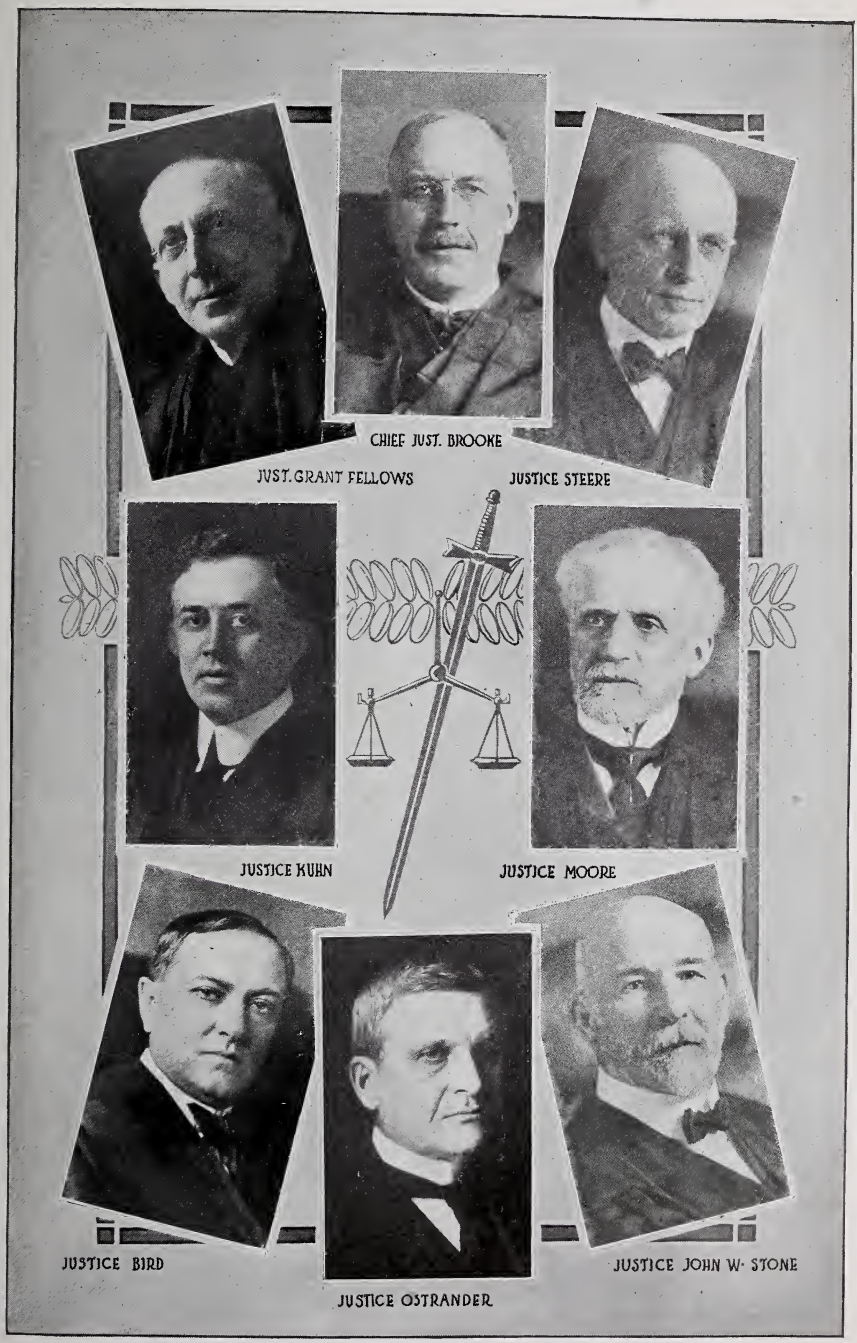
Superintendent of Public Instruction.

ALEXANDER J. GROESBECK,
Attorney General.

FRANK F. ROGERS,
State Highway Commissioner.

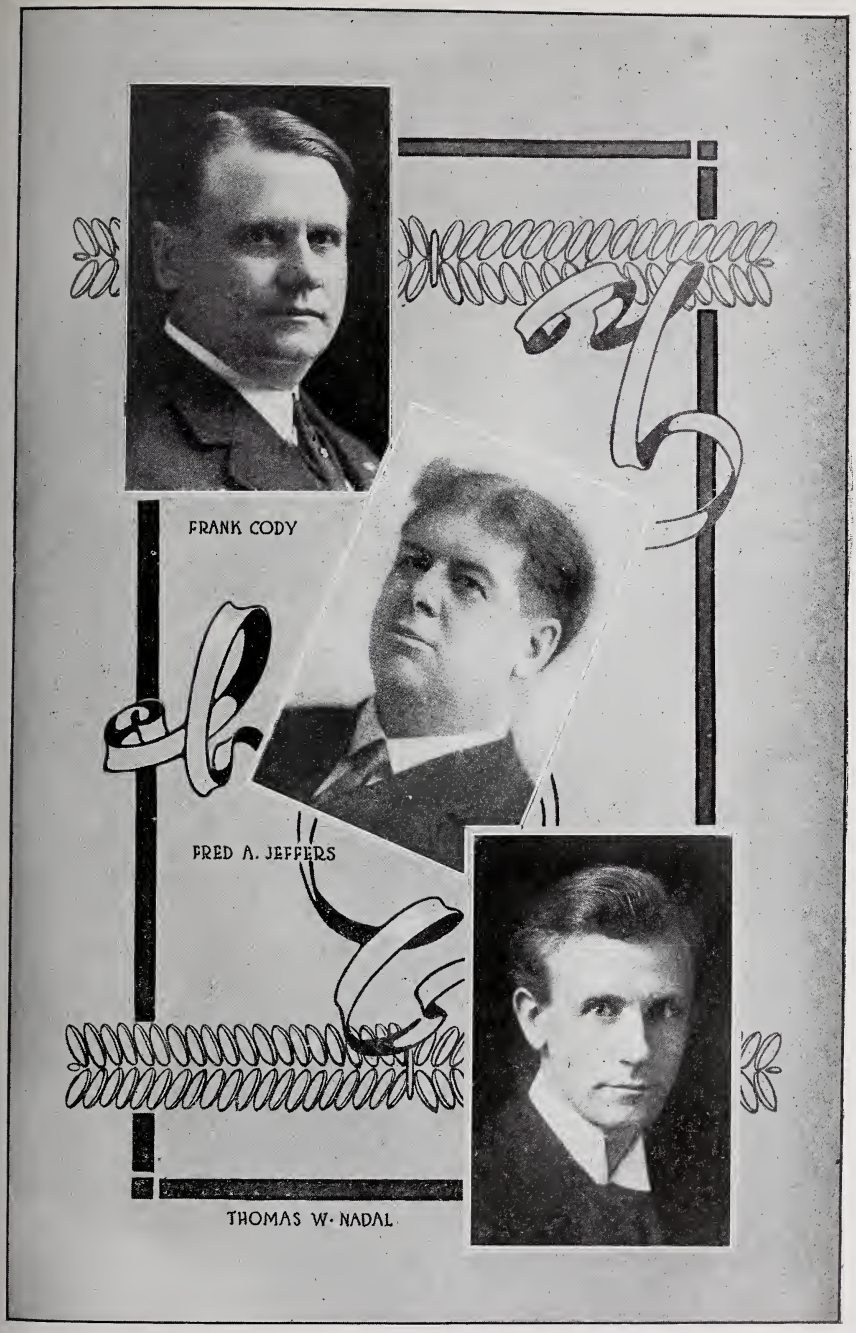
WAYNE R. RICE,

Speaker of the House of Representatives.



JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.



STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

removed with his parents to Lansing in April, 1858, where he has since resided. He was educated in the ward and high schools of Lansing, and received a practical and thorough commercial education. He entered the law department of the University of Michigan in 1874, receiving his degree in 1876, in which year he was admitted to the bar. In 1876 and again in 1878 was elected circuit court commissioner, and in 1880 prosecuting attorney of Ingham county. Was city attorney of Lansing in 1895-6, and mayor of the city in 1896-7. From its organization in 1895 to December 31, 1904, he was a member of the state board of law examiners. Mr. Ostrander was nominated by the Republicans in convention at Saginaw, September 8, 1904, for justice of the supreme court, and was elected November 8, 1904, for the term of seven years and re-elected April 4, 1911, by a plurality of 132,317. Justice Ostrander was chief justice during the year 1911.

JUSTICE BIRD.

[Term expires December 31, 1919.]

John E. Bird was born at Clayton, Lenawee county, Michigan, December 19, 1862. He was educated in the high school and at Adrian College. He was admitted to the bar November, 1888. He was prosecuting attorney of Lenawee county from 1895 to 1899; was elected to the office of attorney general for the terms of 1905-6 and 1907-8 and reelected November 3, 1908. He was appointed by Governor Warner June 6, 1910, justice of the supreme court to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Justice Montgomery, and was elected November 8, 1910, to fill out the unexpired term. At the election held April 3, 1911, he was elected for the full term by a plurality of 131,286.

JUSTICE STEERE.

[Term expires December 31, 1921.]

Joseph Hall Steere was born at Addison, Lenawee county, May 19, 1852. He was educated at the Raisin Valley Seminary, Adrian high school and University of Michigan, graduating from the latter institution in the classical course, with the degree of A. B. Subsequently studied law for two years in the office of Geddes and Miller, of Adrian, and was admitted to the bar upon examination. He taught school for some time before engaging in the practice of law. He served as circuit judge of the eleventh judicial district for a number of years. Mr. Steere was appointed to the supreme bench August 30, 1911, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Frank A. Hooker, and at the general election held on November 5, 1912, he was elected to fill the unexpired term. At the election held on April 7, 1913, he was elected for the full term by a plurality of 29,424.

JUSTICE MOORE.

[Term expires December 31, 1921.]

Joseph B. Moore, A. M., LL. D., was born at Commerce, Oakland county, Michigan, November 3, 1845. His early education was acquired in the common schools, supplemented by parts of three years at Hillsdale College, and one year in the law department of the Michigan University. In June, 1879, Hillsdale College conferred upon him the degree of A. M. and in June, 1903, the degree of LL. D. At the outbreak of the Civil War an elder brother enlisted. The two boys who were left at home also desired to go to the front; the family could spare but one of them, so, on one December morning in 1864, they drew cuts for the privilege of serving their country. The lucky number fell to Joseph B., who went at once to Detroit, where he enlisted. He was in the barracks but ten days when, to his great disappointment, the surgeon in charge refused to accept him and sent him home. He was nineteen years old when he made this at-

tempt. The next day after the surgeon's edict his brother went to Detroit, where he enlisted and served faithfully until the close of the war. Mr. Moore removed to Lapeer in 1868 and engaged in the practice of the legal profession. He was elected mayor of Lapeer, prosecuting attorney of Lapeer county for two terms, and was a prominent member of the state senate in 1879. He served as judge of the sixth judicial circuit for eight years. Justice Moore is much interested in the subject of international arbitration, and for several years has been a member of the executive committee of the Lake Mohonk Conference. He was elected justice of the supreme court on the Republican ticket for the term of ten years, in the spring of 1895 and reelected April 3, 1905, for the term of eight years. At the Republican state convention held at Lansing, February 11, 1913, Justice Moore was nominated to succeed himself and was elected April 7, 1913, by a plurality of 28,039. Justice Moore was chief justice during the years 1904, 1905 and 1912.

JUSTICE BROOKE.

[Term expires December 31, 1923.]

Flavius Lionel Brooke was born in Norfolk county, Ontario, Canada, October 7, 1858. He was educated in the Canadian common schools; Albert University, Belleville, Ontario; and Osgoode Hall, Toronto, Ontario. At the age of nineteen he entered the University, taking a two years' course in art; at the age of twenty began the reading of law and spent one year in Belleville and four years in Toronto, the four years in Toronto being in the law offices of Mowat, MacLennan & Downey. Mr. Mowat was then Attorney General for Ontario and leader of the Liberal party. Mr. Brooke was admitted to practice at Toronto in 1884, removed to Detroit in 1885, and entered the office of Col. John Atkinson and Judge Isaac Marston. In 1887 the firm of Atkinson, Carpenter & Brooke was formed and conducted for several years until Judge Carpenter went on the bench. The law firm of Brooke & Spalding was then formed and continued from 1892 to 1896, after which Mr. Brooke continued the practice of law alone until 1900. He was married November 24, 1884, and has four children. He was appointed by President McKinley supervisor of the census for the first district of Michigan. Mr. Brooke was elected judge of the third judicial circuit, to fill vacancy, in November, 1900, and reelected April 3, 1905. He was appointed a justice of the supreme court November 7, 1908, and was elected to fill the vacancy, caused by the resignation of Justice Carpenter, November 3, 1908. He was reelected April 5, 1915, for the term ending December 31, 1923, by a vote of 261,111 to 116,937 for Charles M. Wilson, 26,049 for William T. Bope, 14,339 for John M. Alexander and 10,912 for Thomas A. Meade.

JUSTICE FELLOWS.

[Term expires December 31, 1923.]

Grant Fellows was born in Hudson township, Lenawee county, Michigan, April 13, 1865, of English parentage. He was educated in the district schools and the Hudson high school. Mr. Fellows engaged in the practice of law December 11, 1886, and in 1890 became a member of the law firm of Fellows and Chandler. From 1911 until his election to the office of attorney general he was a member of the board of law examiners. He has always been actively identified with the Republican party. He was elected to the office of attorney general in 1912 and reelected in 1914. At the Republican state convention held at Saginaw, September 28, 1916, Mr. Fellows was nominated for justice of the supreme court, to fill vacancy occasioned by the death of Justice McAlvay, and was elected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 358,432 to 262,766 for Rollin H. Person, 15,818 for Fred Block, 7,885 for Harvey B. Hatch, 752 for Frederick N. Hitchcock and 1 for Oscar Ketola.

STATE OFFICERS.

GOVERNOR.

ALBERT E. SLEEPER,

Of Bad Axe, Huron county, Michigan, was born at Bradford, Vermont, December 31, 1862. He was educated at the Bradford Academy and came to Lexington, Michigan, in the fall of 1884. For several years he engaged in mercantile pursuits and as a traveling salesman but has been actively engaged in the banking and real estate business for over twenty years. Mr. Sleeper was married July 30, 1901, to Mary C. Moore of Lexington. He is president of the First National Bank of Yale, State Savings Bank of Bad Axe, Commercial State Bank of Marlette, Citizens Bank of Ubly, the Clark & McCaren wholesale grocery company of Bad Axe and is also interested in several other prosperous business concerns. He was trustee and president of Lexington village several terms and president of the library board. He represented the twentieth senatorial district, known as the Thumb district, in the legislatures of 1901-2 and 1903-4. Mr. Sleeper is a life long Republican and has been a member of the state central committee. He was the unanimous choice of the state convention, held at Detroit, September 29, for state treasurer and was elected November 3, 1908. He was renominated at the state convention held at Detroit, October 6, 1910, and was elected November 8, 1910. Mr. Sleeper is a member of the Episcopal church, a 33rd degree Mason, a member of Bay City Consistory, El Elf Khurafeh Temple A. A. O. M. S. of Saginaw, the Blue Lodge F. & A. M. of Lexington, Lebanon Chapter R. A. M. of Bad Axe, Bad Axe Commandery No. 52 Knight Templars, the I. O. O. F. of Marlette and Bad Axe lodge Knights of Pythias. He was nominated for governor at the August primary of 1916 and elected in November by a vote of 363,724 to 264,440 for Edwin F. Sweet, 15,040 for Ernest J. Moore, 7,255 for E. W. Woodruff, 963 for James R. Murray, 95 for H. R. Pattengill and 1 for Frank Durfee.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

LUREN D. DICKINSON,

Of Charlotte, Michigan, was born in Niagara county, New York, April 15, 1859, of English and Irish descent. His parents removed to Eaton county, Michigan, in 1860, where he has since lived, receiving his education in the district schools and the Charlotte high school. He taught school during the winter for nineteen years and was at one time principal of the Potterville high school. He was married in 1888 to Zora D. Cooley and has one adopted daughter. Mr. Dickinson has been interested in farming, fruit-growing and stockraising for many years. He is a stockholder in the First National Bank of Charlotte, the Duplex Truck Company, of Lansing and Charlotte, trustee of the Eaton M. E. Church and a member of the order of K. of P. He is a Republican, has been a member of the county committee for twenty-four years, was chairman of the representative committee four years, assessor of school district eleven years, town clerk, superintendent of schools under old system, supervisor several terms, and representative in the legislatures of 1897-8, 1905-6 and 1907-8. He was also a member of the senate of 1909-10. He was the nominee of the Republican party for lieutenant governor at the primary election August 25, 1914, and was elected November 3, 1914, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 361,037 to 261,654 for John S. Smith, 666 for Chas. H. Coxe, 14,926 for Thomas H. Coxe, 7,583 for John F. Eesley, 927 for James H. Hunt, 1 for Frank Raymond, 1 for W. H. Krempel and 242 for John P. Kirk.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

COLEMAN C. VAUGHAN,

Of St. Johns, was born at Machias, New York, August 1, 1857, of American parentage. He was educated in the district school and at Ten Broeck Academy. He learned the printer's trade on the Lapeer Clarion, worked two years in the Detroit Free Press composing room and later purchased the Clarion. In 1889 he purchased the Clinton Republican, which publication he has since published. Mr. Vaughan is married. He is interested in the timber and lumber business in the south and west, and in the banking, building and loan and other business. He served two terms as president of St. Johns and was state senator in 1903 and 1911. Mr. Vaughan served four years as a member of the Republican state central committee, was a delegate to the Republican national convention that nominated Theodore Roosevelt for president, and has served upon three state boards by appointment of Governors Rich, Pingree and Warner. He was elected secretary of state November 3, 1914, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 360,446 to 261,118 for Frank R. Hamburger, 16,009 for Harvey A. Hedden, 7,769 for Andrew Wood and 737 for Theodore Bossie.

STATE TREASURER.

SAMUEL ODELL,

Of Shelby, was born at Shelby, Michigan, August 30, 1881, of English parents. He acquired his education in the schools of Detroit and the University of Michigan. He has always resided in Michigan, and has been engaged in business at Shelby since 1902. He is a Republican and was supervisor of Shelby township two terms, a member of the state legislatures of 1909-10 and 1911-12 and a member of the state senate of 1913-14 and 1915-16. Mr. Odell was elected state treasurer at the election held on November 7, 1916, by a vote of 357,777 to 260,144 for Philip L. Utley, 15,792 for Delbert E. Early, 7,975 for Wm. J. Faull, 756 for Wm. E. VanValkenberg, 3,204 for Alfred V. Friedrich, 1 for John Dittmar and 1 for Oscar Ketola.

AUDITOR GENERAL.

ORAMEL B. FULLER,

Of Ford River, Delta county, was born at Jersey City, N. J., January 22, 1858, coming to Michigan in 1869. He received his education in the public schools of Lansing and Muskegon, to which latter city he removed in 1874. He engaged in the lumber business which he has followed until the present time as lumber inspector and commission dealer. He removed to Ford River, Delta county, his present home, in 1884. Mr. Fuller was married to Miss Jennie L. VanZalingen, of Muskegon, in 1887. He is a Mason, member of Escanaba Commandery, Ahmed Temple of the Shrine at Marquette, DeWitt Clinton Consistory, Grand Rapids, and is also a member of the Knights of Pythias and the Elks. He represented the Delta district, composed of the counties of Alger, Delta and Schoolcraft, in the house in 1893, 1895 and 1897; was speaker pro tem. of the house in 1897. He represented the thirtieth senatorial district, composed of the counties of Chippewa, Delta, Luce, Mackinac, Menominee and Schoolcraft, in the senate in 1901, 1903 and 1907 and was president pro tem. of the senate in 1903. He was supervisor of Ford River township for ten years, but resigned when he was elected auditor general in 1908 and is at present prominently connected with many business enterprises of Escanaba. He has always been a Republican. At the Republican state convention held in Detroit on September 29, 1908, he was placed in nomination for auditor general and was elected for the term of 1909-10. At the Republican convention held at Detroit, October 6, 1910, he was renominated without opposition. At the Republican convention held at Detroit September 24, 1912, he was again nominated. At the Republican convention held at Kalamazoo, September 30, 1914, Mr. Fuller was nominated for a

fourth term and was elected for the term of 1915-16. At the Republican convention held at Saginaw, September 28, 1916, Mr. Fuller was nominated by acclamation for a fifth term and at the election held on November 7, 1916, was elected by a vote of 357,858 to 259,951 for Alfred V. Friedrich, 15,865 for Fred Foster, 7,938 for Frank E. Marshall, 740 for Cornelius Van Alten, 3,200 for Philip L. Utley, 1 for Arthur L. Emerson and 1 for C. B. Grinn.

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

ALEXANDER J. GROESBECK,

Of Detroit, was born March 7, 1873, in Warren township, Macomb county, Michigan. His father, Louis Groesbeck was of Dutch-French ancestry, and his mother, Julia Coquillard Groesbeck was of French ancestry. He received a common school education at Mt. Clemens, Michigan, and at Wallaceburg, Ontario, where he resided with his parents for two years. He worked in a saw mill from the ages of thirteen to seventeen, then studied law in Port Huron with the firm of Stevens & Merriam. Mr. Groesbeck entered the law department of the University of Michigan in 1892 and graduated in July, 1893. He has practiced law in Detroit ever since. He was elected to the office of attorney general Nov. 7, 1916 by a vote of 358,002 to 263,185 for George J. Burke, 16,005 for Clinton B. Griner, 7,982 for Thomas A. Mead and 737 scattering.

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSIONER.

FRANK FOSTER ROGERS,

Of Lansing, was born in Raisin township, Lenawee county, Michigan, August 30, 1858, acquiring his early education in the rural schools of Lenawee county. He later attended the Raisin valley seminary and in the fall of 1879 entered the Michigan Agricultural College, from which he graduated in 1883, receiving the degree of B. S. and later the degree of C. E. After graduation, Mr. Rogers located at Marlette, Sanilac county, where he followed the profession of surveying and civil engineering until 1890, when he removed to Port Huron and continued the same work. He was married at Marlette to Ada A. Lee, daughter of the late Rev. S. P. Lee. He resided at Port Huron until 1905, when he removed to Lansing, having been appointed deputy state highway commissioner when the department was first organized July 1, 1905. He served as city engineer of Port Huron for four terms,—from 1891 to 1899. He served as deputy state highway commissioner under Commissioners Horatio S. Earle and Townsend A. Ely, succeeding the latter to the present office, having been elected April 7, 1913, and re-elected April 2, 1917, by a vote of 241,628 to 117,311 for Almon J. Roberts, 8,489 for George Irwin, 7,503 for Elmer E. Scott, 106 for William J. Faull, 740 for William H. Soutit and 135 scattering.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

FRED LOCKWOOD KEELER,

Of Mt. Pleasant, was born July 4, 1872, on a farm in Sharon township, six miles from Grass Lake, Washtenaw county. He attended a district school, and later the Grass Lake high school, from which he graduated in 1889. He entered the University of Michigan in the fall of 1889, graduating from there in 1893. In 1894 he did graduate work, also doing assistant work in the Universiry of Michigan. He has since taken three summer terms of work in the University of Chicago. Mr. Keeler was married in 1894 to Miss Bertina Bliss, of Ann Arbor, and has two children. In the fall of 1894 he was appointed principal of the high school at Houghton, which position he held for one year. In the summer of 1895 he was placed at the head of the department of science

at the Central Michigan Normal School at Mt. Pleasant and continued in that work for thirteen years. He was appointed deputy superintendent of public instruction by Superintendent L. L. Wright in 1908 and continued to hold that office until November 15, 1913, at which time Governor Ferris appointed him superintendent of public instruction to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Luther L. Wright. Mr. Keeler has devoted his life to educational work. He is a Mason and a member of the DeWitt Clinton Consistory. He has been a life long Republican and active in the interests of his party. At the convention held at Grand Rapids, February 12, 1915, he was unanimously nominated for superintendent of public instruction and was elected April 5, 1915, and reelected April 2, 1917, by a vote of 241,773 to 118,645 for Frank H. Foster, 7,184 for Oakly C. Johnson, 7,718 for Charles W. Obee, 1,698 for James J. Jakeway, 98 for R. Clark Reed and 26 scattering.

MEMBERS OF THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

FRANK CODY,

[Term expires June 30, 1919.]

Of Detroit, was born in Belleville, Wayne county, Michigan, December 31, 1870. He received his elementary education in the public schools of the county. After graduating from high school he taught in the schools of his native village for three years. He then entered the State Normal College at Ypsilanti, and in 1891 was appointed superintendent of the Delray schools, holding that position until Delray was annexed to Detroit in 1907, when he was appointed to the principalship of the Detroit McMillan high school. In 1914 he was made assistant superintendent of the Detroit public schools. He served for a number of years as treasurer of the Detroit teachers' association and president of the Detroit Schoolmen's Club. In 1893, he organized the night school for Detroit newsboys and was its principal for five years. Later he was elected president of the Detroit Newsboys' Association. In 1895, he was elected a member of the Wayne county board of school examiners, holding the office until 1907. He is a Knight Templar and thirty-second degree Mason and also a member of the I. O. O. F. and K. of P. Mr. Cody is married and has three children. At the Republican state convention held at Lansing, February 11, 1913, he was nominated for member of the state board of education and was elected April 7, 1913, by a vote of 180,936 to 92,631 for Samuel J. Gier, 133,230 for Emanuel Wilhelm, 20,533 for Milan F. Martin, 9,792 for Richard Quayle and 158 scattering.

FREDERICK ALBERT JEFFERS,

[Term expires June 30, 1921.]

Of Painesdale, was born in Farmington, Ohio, July 24, 1869. He was taken, when an infant, to Connecticut, where he was left an orphan at five years of age. He came to Jackson county, Michigan, in 1875, where, in the township of Napoleon, he received his elementary education. Taught district school on the edge of Jackson and Washtenaw counties; attended Michigan State Normal College at Ypsilanti, from which he graduated in 1891 and from which he later received the degree of master of pedagogics. After graduation he went to Atlantic Mine as superintendent of the Adams township schools, which position he has held for twenty-six years, living for the past eight years at Painesdale where the new township high school is located. He has been a school examiner of Houghton county for over twenty years; instructor in the summer schools of the Northern State Normal School for more than ten years, teaching history, civics, public school administration and other subjects. He has also done institute work, besides filling most of the offices of the upper peninsula educational association, including that of president. Mr. Jeffers is married. At the Republican state convention held at Grand Rapids, February 12, 1915, he was nominated for member of the state board

of education and elected April 5, 1915, by a vote of 262,092 to 116,370 for Paul Van Deinse, 26,360 for William S. Leavenworth, 14,443 for Joseph M. Carrier, 10,932 for Charles A. Salyer and 441 scattering.

THOMAS WILLIAM NADAL,

[Term expires June 30, 1923.]

Of Olivet, was born on a farm near Milroy, Indiana, of English and French parentage. He spent his boyhood on the farm, attended the district school, and later the township high school in the village of Milroy. At the age of sixteen he entered De Pauw University and worked his way entirely through college, graduating in 1898. At the age of seventeen he taught school near Milroy. In college he was a member of the University Debating Team and represented Indiana in the Inter State Oratorical Contest of 1898. On graduating he was elected to membership in the Phi Beta Kappa society. He spent three years in Harvard from which institution he received the degrees of A. M. and Ph. D. He has spent considerable time in travel and study abroad. Since 1898 he has been professor of English and Oratory in Olivet College and has been dean of the college since 1905. Mr. Nadal was married June 2, 1909, to Kathryne Wyckoff, of Laingsburg, Michigan. He was appointed by Governor Osborn, February 2, 1911, a member of the state board of education to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William A. Cotton. He was nominated at the Republican convention held at Saginaw on March 3, 1911, and was elected April 3, 1911, and reelected April 2, 1917, by a vote of 239,788 to 116,603 for Philip M. Keen, 8,551 for Ernest J. Moore, 7,563 for E. K. Mohr, 63 for George Irvin, 1,101 for William G. McEdwards, 95 for Elmer E. Scott, 399 for Edward K. Mohr, and 30 scattering.

MEMBERS OF THE STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

ROBERT D. GRAHAM,

[Term expires December 31, 1919.]

Of Grand Rapids, was born at Union, Ontario, November 11, 1855, of Scotch parentage. He received his early education in the district schools of Kent county. Mr. Graham has served as supervisor, representative and senator in the state legislature and has been a member of the state board of agriculture since 1903. He is married and has resided in Michigan fifty years. April 7, 1913, he was elected a member of the state board of agriculture by a plurality of 46,741.

ALFRED J. DOHERTY,

[Term expires December 31, 1919.]

Of Clare, was born in New York, May 1, 1856. He was educated in the Genesee Valley Seminary, of Belfast, New York, from which he graduated in 1876. He came to Michigan in 1878 and engaged in the mercantile and manufacturing business which he conducted successfully for a number of years. Mr. Doherty is married and has four children. He was a member of the state senate during the sessions of 1901-2, 1903-4 and 1905-6. At the election held on April 7, 1913, he was elected a member of the state board of agriculture by a plurality of 44,783.

I. ROY WATERBURY,

[Term expires December 31, 1921.]

Of Highland, was born at Highland, Michigan, October 2, 1869, of American parents. He was educated in the public schools of Highland. Mr. Waterbury has always resided

in Michigan and for the past twelve years has been editor of the Michigan Farmer. He has served as representative and senator in the state legislature and has also held the offices of treasurer and supervisor. He is a Republican and was elected a member of the state board of agriculture April 5, 1909, and reelected April 5, 1915, by a plurality of 141,583.

WILLIAM H. WALLACE,

[Term expires December 31, 1921.]

Of Saginaw, was born at Port Hope, Huron county, Michigan, September 12, 1862, of Scotch-Irish parentage. He was educated in the Huron county common schools and the Detroit Business College. He is now president of the following firms: The Wallace Stone Company, Wallace & Morley Company, Bay Port Fish Company, and Bay Port Bank, all of Bay Port, Michigan. He is also president of the Saginaw Bay Fish Company, of Caseville, Michigan; of the Bad Axe Grain Company, of Bad Axe, Michigan; of the Brimley State Bank, of Brimley, Michigan; of the Brimley Produce Company, of Brimley, Michigan. He is a director of The Second National Bank of Saginaw, Saginaw, Michigan, and general manager and director of the Michigan Sugar Company, of Saginaw, Michigan. Mr. Wallace is married. At the election held on April 5, 1915, he was reelected a member of the state board of agriculture by a vote of 260,579 to 116,942 for Angus M. Smith, 26,121 for O. C. Hollister, 14,330 for George W. Eldridge and 10,810 for Wm. S. Lathers.

JOHN W. BEAUMONT,

[Term expires December 31, 1923.]

Of Detroit, was born at Elizabeth, New Jersey, July 20, 1858, of English parentage. He attended the Michigan Agricultural College, from which institution he graduated in 1882. Since August, 1886, he has been engaged in the practice of law at Detroit. Mr. Beaumont is married, and has resided in Michigan since 1875. He served in the Spanish-American war on board the U. S. S. Yosemite. Mr. Beaumont was elected a member of the state board of agriculture April 3, 1911, and reelected April 2, 1917, by a plurality of 116,685.

JASON WOODMAN,

[Term expires December 31, 1923.]

Of Paw Paw, was born in Paw Paw, Van Buren county, Michigan, in 1860, of New England parentage. He was educated in the public schools and the Michigan Agricultural College, from which institution he graduated in 1881. He was lecturer of the Michigan State Grange for eight years, and served as chairman of the Van Buren Republican county committee for several years. He was also a member of the state senate during the sessions of 1903 and 1905. Mr. Woodman is married. At the election held on April 3, 1911, he was elected a member of the state board of agriculture and reelected April 2, 1917, by a plurality of 116,104.

STATE LEGISLATURE.

SENATORS.

GEORGE LEWIS BOLEN,

Of Battle Creek, senator from the ninth district, comprising the counties of Branch and Calhoun, was born near Staunton, Virginia, October 31, 1861. His father's people came to Virginia in colonial times from England. His mother's people were colonial Pennsylvania Germans. His first twelve years were spent in the country. From twelve to fifteen he learned to be a printer. From fifteen to eighteen he was on a farm in summer, and at school in winter. From eighteen to twenty his school work in winter was changed to teaching. He then spent a year and a half as a printer in Providence and Boston, a year at Valparaiso (Indiana) business college, a year and a half (1884-86) at the University of Michigan, and nearly five years as a newspaper writer and manager at Houghton, Michigan. In 1890 he returned to Virginia and organized a company and established the Staunton News, the town's first daily paper. In 1893 he returned to Michigan and started a small job printing shop in Jackson. He remained there twelve years and on January 1, 1906, he went to Battle Creek and bought the Phoenix Printing Company business which he has since conducted. Mr. Bolen has two daughters. His spare time has been devoted to the study of economics, being the author of two books on this subject. He is a Democrat and was elected to the senate November 7, 1916, by a vote of 10,505 to 10,108 for James Henry and 752 for J. R. D. Snyder.

ERNEST J. BRYANT,

Of Sand Creek, senator from the nineteenth district, comprising the counties of Lenawee and Monroe, was born in Michigan, May 2, 1873, of English parents. He was educated in the Fayette Normal College and the Fayette Business University of Fayette, Ohio. Mr. Bryant has always been a farmer. He is married, and resides on his farm in Lenawee county. He is a Republican and was a representative in the state legislatures of 1907-08 and 1909-10. He was elected to the senate November 7, 1916, by a vote of 10,084 to 9,690 for John B. Haynes, 222 for D. H. Warren and 115 for Guy L. North.

GEORGE M. CONDON,

Of Detroit, senator from the fourth district of Wayne county, was born at Fort Covington, Franklin county, New York, December 27, 1860, of American parentage, being the eldest of seven children. Raised on a large farm, working thereon, excepting when in school, until he was about eighteen. Taught school for five years; entered the dry goods business with Hon. T. A. Sears, of Bombay, New York, and after two years went into the clothing business with L. G. Whitney, of Atlanta, Georgia. Later, he kept books for Moran Fitzsimmons & Company, at Detroit, Michigan, and South Bend, Indiana. He is senior member of the law firm of Condon, Nellis & Condon, with offices at 600-601 Free Press building, Detroit. He has one son, Dallas M., junior, member of the above named firm. Mr. Condon is a Presbyterian, being an elder in the Immanuel Presbyterian church of Detroit. He is and has been organizer and director of the famous Condon literary club, incorporated, in which over four hundred boys and young men have received and are receiving training as debaters and public speakers. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 7, 1916, by a vote of 13,732 to 9,591 for Hal Wilson, 215 for David M. Pickett and 6 for Webb Doane.

FRANK L. COVERT,

Of Pontiac, senator from the twelfth district, comprising the counties of Oakland and Washtenaw, was born in Waterford township, Oakland county, Michigan, November 23, 1867, of American parents, being a son of Hudson P. and Nancy J. Covert, who were early pioneers of Oakland county. He was educated in the district schools and the Pontiac high school. In 1890 he was admitted to the bar and has since been engaged in the practice of law. He was married October 2, 1895, to Catherine Cruice and has one son, Hudson C. Covert. Mr. Covert served three terms as circuit court commissioner of Oakland county, three terms as prosecuting attorney and superintendent of the poor for about three years. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate of 1915-16 and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 15,222 to 503 for George M. Campbell and 190 for M. E. Pontiac.

JOHN ADAMS DAMON,

Of Mt. Pleasant, senator from the 25th district, comprising the counties of Gratiot, Isabella and Mecosta, was born at Madison, Ohio, June 4, 1850, of Scotch and English parentage. His education was acquired principally at the Wisconsin University. When he was five years of age his parents moved to Deane county, Wisconsin. In 1872 he went to Beloit, Wisconsin, where he was married to Ella G. Jewett, who died in August, 1913. He was married in September, 1915, to Mrs. E. M. Cooper, of Mt. Pleasant. He has a daughter, Mrs. Floyd Mitchell, of Weidman, Michigan, a son, H. P. Damon, having died in September, 1916. He came to Michigan in 1876 and located at Millington, Tuscola county; moved to Mt. Pleasant in December, 1906. Mr. Damon has served on school boards for years, was township clerk, representative in the state legislature in 1887 and 1889, county treasurer of Isabella county in 1906 and 1908, and alderman of Mt. Pleasant in 1913 and 1914. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate of 1915-16 and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 8,982 to 6,224 for Fred Bradford, 376 for Harry Drebin and 276 for Moses Johnson.

CHARLES J. DeLAND,

Of Jackson, senator from the tenth district, comprising the counties of Hillsdale and Jackson, was born at Saginaw, Michigan, December 18, 1879, of American parentage. He was educated in the Jackson public schools and the Michigan Agricultural College. He lived on the home farm until 1900, when he removed to Jackson and in 1903 was appointed deputy county treasurer. He began the study of law in 1900 and was admitted to the bar in 1905. From 1906 to 1910 he was chairman of the Jackson Republican county committee and was a member of the Constitutional Convention of 1907. Mr. DeLand was married in 1905 and has two children. He was elected to the senate of 1915-16 and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 11,429 to 10,553 for William W. Mercer, 242 for Newton Thorpe and 355 for Leroy L. Dewey.

GEORGE B. FORRESTER,

Of Deckerville, senator from the twentieth district, comprising the counties of Huron and Sanilac, was born at Montreal, Canada, September 13, 1862, and received his education in the Richmond public schools. He was married in 1887 and has two children. Mr. Forrester has been a resident of Michigan forty-nine years and has been engaged in the mercantile business for thirty years. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 7, 1916, by a vote of 10,009 to 3,141 for Edwin C. Leipprandt.

CHARLES WOODWORTH FOSTER,

Of Lansing, senator from the fourteenth district, comprising the counties of Ingham and Shiawassee, was born in Lansing, March 28, 1873. He graduated from the Lansing

high school in 1891; from the literary department, University of Michigan, in 1895 and from the law department in 1896. He has since resided in Lansing, where he has been actively engaged in the practice of law, and prominently identified with the Republican party. He held the office of circuit court commissioner for Ingham county from 1898 to 1902, and was elected to the senate of 1915-16 and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 12,718 to 801 for Sherman E. Ward, 238 for Lute H. Ives, 64 for A. McInnis and 3 scattering.

AUGUSTUS H. GANSSER,

Of Bay City, senator from the twenty-fourth district, comprising the counties of Bay and Midland, was born at Wurtemberg, Germany, July 5, 1872. He attended the primary schools in Germany and the public schools of Bay City where he has resided since June, 1881. He is married and has three sons. From 1884 to 1886 he was employed in a mill; 1886 to 1896 collector and clerk; manager of a carpet store, and newspaper correspondent from 1896 to 1898, and insurance agent from 1898 to 1910. He has served in the M. N. G. since 1892, and participated in the battle and siege of Santiago in 1898. He has been active in many fraternities and is a member of Bay City lodges F. & A. M., R. A. M., O. E. S., Elks, Odd Fellows, K. of P., and National League of Veterans and Sons. He served in the state house of representatives in 1911-12 and was elected to the senate of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 9,459 to 6,857 for Arthur H. Ingraham and 368 for Ed. O. Fost.

JAMES W. HANLEY,

Of Detroit, senator from the third district of Wayne county, was born at Detroit, Michigan, February 27, 1886, of Irish parentage. He was educated in the public schools of Detroit. Mr. Hanley is single and has always resided in Michigan. He has served as estimator of the first ward of Detroit and was also a member of the Republican city committee from the same ward for six years. He has been engaged in the contracting business during the past ten years. Mr. Hanley is a Republican and was elected to the senate of 1913-14 and 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 18,704 to 12,209 for Francis H. Warren, one for H. J. Conard and two for Doane West.

ANSON R. HARRINGTON,

Of Comstock Park, R. F. D. 1, senator from the seventeenth district, comprising the county of Kent, was born in Walker township, Kent county, Michigan, April 6, 1870, son of Vernon and Martha Ellis Harrington. He was educated in the district schools. He was married December 27, 1899, to Ella M. Bailey, daughter of Joseph S. and Ann Mary Cross Bailey. Mr. Harrington is a Democrat and was elected to the senate November 7, 1916, by a vote of 8,789 to 8,695 for Thomas H. McNaughton and 345 for George A. Dockeray.

LYMAN A. HOLMES,

Of Port Huron, senator from the eleventh district, comprising the counties of Macomb and St. Clair, was born at Buffalo, New York, November 7, 1858, of English and Irish parents. He was educated in the public and high schools of Buffalo, New York, and Cleveland, Ohio. At the age of sixteen, he accepted a position under Sir John McDonald as assistant time keeper and paymaster during construction of the I. M. O. & O. R. Railway from Montreal to Ottawa. On the completion of the road he entered the foundry business, as apprentice, at Springfield, Ohio. Was promoted to the position of superintendent, filling similar positions in several large foundries in the eastern states. In 1906, he removed with his family to Romeo, Michigan, where he organized and operated the first of his three foundry plants. In 1915 he was elected director and vice-president of the Romeo Savings Bank. Mr. Holmes has three sons and one daughter. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 7, 1916, by a

vote of 11,448 to 7,416 for John E. Mealley, 200 for Nelson H. Miller and 149 for George C. Barron.

HERMAN L. KOEHLER,

Of Detroit, senator from the first district of Wayne county, was born in the principality of Waldeek, Germany, March 20, 1849, and received his education in private and high schools. In 1864 he came from Germany and located at Detroit, Michigan. He started his business career as a clerk in a hardware store and read proof on the old Detroit Daily Tribune in 1869, when the paper was directed by James E. Scripps, when, for several years, he and Dennis Ryan, later of the Ryan Knitting Works, compiled the annual Detroit city directory. In 1870 he went with the late August Marxhausen, Sr., to be city editor of the Abend-Post. In the early nineties, he removed to Cheboygan county and became a factor in Republican politics there, being supervisor, postmaster and justice of the peace. Koehler township, Cheboygan county, was named for him. On his return to Detroit, he became financially interested in the Broadway market and Miles Theatre. He is one of the oldest members of the Arbeiter society and the Harmonie, originated the first German day celebration in Detroit twenty-two years ago and about the same time brought about the organization of the German-American bund, being a federation of Detroit German societies. Mr. Koehler was married July 23, 1879, to Emma D. Hoenighausen. He was a delegate from Michigan to the Republican national convention at Chicago in 1916. He is a Republican and served in the legislature during the sessions of 1913-14 and 1915-16. He was elected to the senate November 7, 1916, by a vote of 26,565 to 19,695 for Walter Phillips, 1 for W. Schwartz, 11 for Olive Chevolett, 30 for Daniel Powell and 1 for Allen M. Lamphere.

VINCENT A. MARTIN,

Of Fruitport, senator from the twenty-third district, comprising the counties of Muskegon and Ottawa, was born in Dane county, Wisconsin, February 17, 1870, of American parentage. He was educated in the common schools of Muskegon and Van Buren counties. When he was two and one-half years old his parents removed to Van Buren county, later settling in Muskegon county, and he has resided in that vicinity for thirty-six years. Mr. Martin was married in 1895 to Sarah E. Smith, and has two adopted daughters. Since 1904 he has been engaged in electric railway work in various capacities. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 7, 1916, by a vote of 11,852 to 7,786 for James L. Smith, 220 for Edward O. Foss and 216 for Truman Hubbel.

DUNCAN McRAE,

Of Greenbush, senator from the twenty-eighth district, comprising the counties of Alcona, Arenac, Clare, Crawford, Gladwin, Iosco, Osceola, Oscoda and Roscommon, was born at Au Sable, Michigan, February 16, 1869, of Scotch-Irish parentage. He received his education in the public schools of Au Sable and Greenbush. Mr. McRae served in the Spanish-American war with company E, 35th Michigan Volunteer infantry. For six years he engaged in the mercantile business, and for fifteen years has been in the lumbering business. During this time he has served as school director, township treasurer and supervisor, and for ten years was postmaster of Greenbush. Fraternally he is a member of Alcona Lodge No. 292 F. & A. M., Thunder Bay Chapter No. 74, R. A. M., Bay City Consistory, A. A. S. R., Elf Khurafeh Temple, A. A. O. N. M., Lake Huron Chapter No. 184, O. E. S., Harrisville Lodge No. 218, I. O. O. F., Fisher Grange No. 790, Ideal Arbor, A. O. O. G. Mr. McRae is married. He is a Republican, and was elected to the senate November 7, 1916, by a vote of 8,898 to 6,360 for William H. Caple.

GEORGE W. MILLER,

Of Greenville, senator from the eighteenth district, comprising the counties of Ionia and Montcalm, was born in Fair Plain township, Montcalm county, Michigan, February

10, 1852. He was educated in the common schools and later taught school two winters. He was married December 21, 1875, to Jennie Barnes, of Fair Plain township and in 1882 they went to South Dakota where they fulfilled contracts with the government for 480 acres of land preemption, free claims and homestead. While in South Dakota Mr. Miller held several township offices and was state senator one term. They returned to Fair Plain township in October, 1905, and in 1907 he was elected supervisor and each year since unanimously, serving as chairman twice. In 1911 and 1914 he was chosen to represent the county before the state board of equalization. Mr. and Mrs. Miller have always been farmers and are the owners of several farms in Michigan and South Dakota. He is a Republican and was a member of the legislature of 1915-16. He was elected to the senate November 7, 1916, by a vote of 8,209 to 6,437 for Clifton H. Clement.

J. LEE MORFORD,

Of Gaylord, senator from the twenty-ninth district, comprising the counties of Alpena, Charlevoix, Cheboygan, Emmet, Montmorency, Otsego and Presque Isle, was born at Unionville, Tuscola county, Michigan, June 14, 1873, of Scotch parentage. His early life was spent on a farm, and at the age of fifteen he assumed the sole management of the farm work. His education was acquired in the district schools and the Caro high school, the family having moved to Caro in his eighteenth year. In 1900 he went to Gaylord, purchasing an interest in a furniture and undertaking business with R. H. Russell, and ten months later bought Mr. Russell's interest in the business which had been well established. On June 27, 1904, he was placed in charge of the Otsego County Bank, a position which came unsolicited. He was elected village president in 1906 and held this office four terms. Upon the reorganization of the Gaylord Motor Car Company Mr. Morford was elected a director and he is now its treasurer. Mr. Morford is married. He is a Republican and was a representative in the state legislatures of 1911-12 and 1913-14. He was elected to the senate of 1915-16 and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 10,276 to 6,244 for Frank L. Friend and 834 for Fred H. Thomas.

JAMES ALFRED MURTHA,

Of Detroit, senator from the second district of Wayne county, was born at Flatbush, Long Island, New York, September 3, 1870, and was educated in the public schools of Brooklyn, New York, and at Larchmere academy and Columbia University. Since 1891 he has been engaged in the practice of law. He is single and has resided in Michigan about fourteen years. He was a presidential elector for the third congressional district of New York on the Palmer and Buckner Gold Democrat ticket and was also a Democratic candidate for Congress from the above-named district. Mr. Murtha is a Democrat and was elected to the senate of 1911-12, 1913-14 and 1915-16 and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 5,577 to 4,248 for Daniel Wade.

HARVEY A. PENNEY,

Of Saginaw, senator from the twenty-second district, was born April 26, 1866, in the city of Saginaw in the house adjoining his present residence. He attended the public schools of Saginaw, and the University of Michigan, receiving his L. L. B. degree in 1889. In 1890 he took a post graduate course at the U. of M., and received the first diploma given to the first class in that course conferring the L. L. M. degree. On October 7, 1896, he was married to Sarah E. Procunier. He held the office of alderman for over six years, was a member of the board of assessment and review, and in 1912 was appointed local white slave officer for the city of Saginaw, which position he resigned in 1914. He is a member of the F. & A. M., I. O. O. F., K. of P., B. P. O. E. and other fraternal societies and social clubs. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, and elected to the senate November 7, 1916, by a vote of 10,028 to 7,986 for Frank McPhillips and 296 for P. McColough.

EDGAR ALLAN PLANCK,

Of Union, Cass county, senator from the seventh district, comprising the counties of Berrien and Cass, was born at LaGrange, Indiana, September 27, 1868, of German-American parentage. He was educated in the public schools of Indiana and Michigan, and at Valparaiso University and the University of Illinois. In early life he taught school, studied medicine and graduated from the college of Physicians and Surgeons, of Chicago, in 1894. In that year he located at Union, Cass county, Michigan, for the practice of medicine where he has since practiced. He was married in 1892 to Grace E. Hartman and has two sons. Mr. Planck is a member of various fraternal and beneficiary orders, including the various branches of the Masonic fraternity, Knights of the Maccabees, Loyal Americans and the Order of Gleaners. He has always taken an interest in local politics. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate of 1915-16 and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 10,287 to 8,537 for Orren V. Hicks and 138 for Edward O. Foss.

ALTON T. ROBERTS,

Of Marquette, senator from the thirty-first district, comprising the counties of Alger, Dickinson, Gogebic, Iron and Marquette, was born in Stockton, Maine, March 9, 1880. He was educated in Phillips Exeter Academy and Harvard College. He removed to Michigan eight years ago and has been engaged in the real estate and publishing business. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate of 1915-16 and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 13,325 to 6,211 for Edward C. Anthony and 856 for Hugo Koepeke.

GEORGE G. SCOTT,

Of Detroit, senator from the fifth district of Wayne county, was born at Detroit, Michigan, September 16, 1874, and is of Scotch descent. He is the son of Rev. John P. Scott, deceased, former pastor of the Second Avenue Presbyterian church of Detroit. He received his education in the National Normal University of Lebanon, Ohio, graduating from the scientific and business departments and later graduating from the law department of the University of Michigan. He is a member of the bar of Ohio as well as of Michigan and is now engaged in the practice of law with offices at 713 Ford building, Detroit. He was married to Miss Hattie A., daughter of Otto and Johanna Krause, June 5, 1907, and has two sons,— Gifford S., age eight years, and Milton J., age four years. Mr. Scott is a Republican and represented the fourth district of Wayne county in the legislature of 1905-6 and the first district in 1907-8 and was elected to the senate of 1909-10, 1911-12, 1913-14 and 1915-16 and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 12,084 to 273 for John S. Wright and 1 for Ruby Schuerer.

CHARLES B. SCULLY,

Of Almont, senator from the twenty-first district, comprising the counties of Lapeer and Tuscola, was born on a farm in Almont township, Lapeer county, Michigan, June 17, 1878, of American parentage. He was educated in the Rider district school and the Almont high school, studying privately, with special training from M. A. C. He was married March 1, 1900, to Mabel M. Hallock, of Almont, and has one daughter and two sons. He has always been active in social and fraternal life, is a member of several Masonic bodies, the Gleaners, Grange and Farmers' clubs, and is president of the Michigan State Association of Farmers' Clubs. He is also prominent as a state lecturer on agricultural subjects. In 1911-12-13 he was vice-president of the American Leicester Sheep Breeders' Register Association. He is at present secretary of the Lapeer County Farmers' Mutual Fire Insurance Association and vice-president and director of the Michigan Live Stock Insurance Company and affiliated with several other insurance companies. He was also the first to start the good roads movement in Lapeer county. Mr. Scully is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 7, 1916, by a vote of 8,191 to 3,943 for Stephen Slater.

ELBERT V. SMITH,

Of Nashville, senator from the fifteenth district, comprising the counties of Barry, Clinton and Eaton, was born in Castleton township, Barry county, Michigan, October 26, 1864, of American parents. His early education was acquired in the district schools. He has always resided in Michigan where he has been engaged in farming, buying grain and in the insurance business. He served ten years as supervisor and was assessor six years. Mr. Smith is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate of 1915-16 and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 10,727 to 7,698 for John B. Marshall, 246 for Gottlieb Bessmer and 15 for Erastus F. Krebs.

WILLIAM WALLACE SMITH,

Of Traverse City, senator from the twenty-seventh district, comprising the counties of Antrim, Benzie, Grand Traverse, Kalkaska, Leelanau, Missaukee and Wexford, was born at Constantia, New York, August 22, 1849, and received his education in the common schools of Traverse City. He is married and has resided in Michigan fifty-six years. Mr. Smith served two years as mayor of Traverse City, twelve years as alderman, three years on the water commission and two years as a charter commissioner. He is at present engaged in the mercantile business. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 7, 1916, by a vote of 10,123 to 6,564 for William H. Umlor and 934 for Henry Lesher.

HUGH A. STEWART,

Of Flint, senator from the thirteenth district, comprising the counties of Genesee and Livingston, was born in Lapeer county, Michigan, August 4, 1882, of Scotch parentage. He was educated in the high school of Fostoria, Michigan, and graduated from the Detroit college of medicine in 1906. He practiced in North Branch, Lapeer county, one year and at Alba, Antrim county, one year, removing to Flint in the spring of 1909, where he has since practiced. He was married October 23, 1907, to Anna M. Vandecar, of North Branch, and has two children. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 7, 1916; by a vote of 12,593 to 10,853 for George E. McKinley and 431 for Carlton A. Talbot.

BURRELL TRIPP,

Of Allegan, senator from the eighth district, comprising the counties of Allegan and Van Buren, was born at Bangor, Michigan, May 19, 1862, of Scotch and French Huguenot ancestry. He was educated in the Bangor high school from which he graduated in 1879. On June 9, 1883, he was married to Anna W. Jennings, of Lawrence, Michigan, and has three children,—Alice C., Grover Hilton and Harold Douglas, one dying in infancy. Mr. Tripp has always resided in Michigan where he has been engaged in the mercantile business. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate of 1915-16 and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 9,622 to 6,351 for Frank D. Town, 380 for F. E. Miller and 1 for Chas. E. Cross.

CHARLES TUFTS,

Of Ludington, senator from the twenty-sixth district, comprising the counties of Lake, Manistee, Mason, Newaygo and Oceana, was born in Norfolk county, Canada, in 1856, of Scotch and English parents. He was educated in the public schools. In 1878 he entered the life-saving service and served as surfman at Ludington, Michigan. In 1884 he was appointed keeper, and in 1893 he and the crew were sent in charge of the life-saving station at the World's Fair, Chicago, to give exhibition drills. In 1895 he had charge of the life-saving exhibit at the Cotton States fair, Atlanta, Georgia. In 1897, on account of poor health, he left the service and went on a farm. Five years

later was elected sheriff, serving two terms, after which he returned to the farm where he has since remained. He is married and has two children. Mr. Tufts is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1911-12, 1913-14 and 1915-16. He was elected to the senate November 7, 1916, by a vote of 10,066 to 6,765 for Richard E. Southwick and 256 for E. L. Bunting.

HARRY CLARK WHITE,

Of Grand Rapids, senator from the sixteenth district, was born in Grand Rapids, June 24, 1870, of English-Scotch descent. He received a common school education, supplemented by special courses in bookkeeping and music. For nearly twenty years he was church organist in various Grand Rapids churches. He is a practical printer and has conducted a successful business as printer, engraver and publisher for nearly thirty years. He was alderman from the tenth ward for six terms. Mr. White is married. He is a Democrat and was elected to the senate November 7, 1916, by a vote of 11,401 to 7,649 for George E. Ellis, 403 for Arthur Kirkpatrick and 142 for George Roelofs.

JAMES M. WILCOX,

Of Calumet, senator from the thirty-second district, comprising the counties of Baraga, Houghton, Keweenaw and Ontonagon, was born in Wales, British Isles, July 22, 1850. In 1857 the family removed to a farm in Grant county, Wisconsin, remaining there until 1861, when they removed to Hancock, Michigan. At the age of eleven he began working in the old Quincy mill. Since 1863 Mr. Wilcox has been actively engaged in mining. In 1868 his father was made mining captain of the Schoolcraft mine (now the Centennial Copper Company) under whose employ he worked until twenty-one years of age, at which time he secured employment as timberman for the Calumet and Hecla Mining Company, where he remained for eighteen years, later being successively employed as superintendent of underground operations at the Wolverine, the Tower mine, Minnesota, the Cincinnati mine on the Mesaba range and at the Arcadian Copper Company. In 1901 he was made superintendent and managing director of the Mass Consolidated Mining Company, where he remained for ten years. Mr. Wilcox is married. He has held the office of supervisor of Greenland township, Ontonagon county, and also served as chairman of the board. He is a Republican and was a member of the legislature of 1913-14. He was elected to the senate November 7, 1916, by a vote of 11,707 to 2 for George Williams and 1 for John J. Strike.

FRANK LESLIE WILLISON,

Of Climax, senator from the sixth district, comprising the counties of Kalamazoo and St. Joseph, was born in Barry county, Michigan, August 18, 1861, of Scotch and Irish parentage. He was educated in the district schools and at Kalamazoo college. Lived and worked on the farm until twenty-five years of age, and later worked for nearly five years in a hardware store. For the past thirty years he has been engaged in the hardware and implement business. Mr. Willison is married. He is a Democrat and was elected to the senate November 7, 1916, by a vote of 10,384 to 9,505 for J. Mark Harvey, 311 for John S. McColl, 29 for Guy Lockwood, 16 for Victor E. McMillen and 1 for C. W. Huff.

JAMES C. WOOD,

Of Manistique, senator from the thirtieth senatorial district, comprising the counties of Chippewa, Delta, Luce, Mackinac, Menominee and Schoolcraft, was born at Hastings, Michigan, March 31, 1872, and received his education in the Jackson public schools and at Lake Forest University. After his school life at Jackson he spent four years as a clerk in the store of J. B. Branch & Company, at Coldwater, Michigan, and in 1893 entered the law department of Lake Forest University, from which he graduated

in 1895. He entered the practice of law in connection with law clerkship at Chicago, Illinois, later associating with George W. Hayden at Ishpeming, Michigan, in practice of law, where he remained until Mr. Hayden's death in 1902. In November, 1902, he located at Manistique, where he has since practiced. He served as city attorney of Manistique for seven terms and was also prosecuting attorney of Schoolcraft county. Mr. Wood is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate of 1913-14 and 1915-16 and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 11,364 to 6,841 for Andrew Short.

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE.

AARON AMON,

Of Remus, representative from Mecosta county, was born on a farm near Berlin, Canada, November 5, 1859, of German parents. At the age of five years he removed with his parents to Caledonia, Kent county, Michigan, where he received his education. In 1882 he located in the village of Remus and platted a portion of the village, where he now resides. Mr. Amon was married in 1884 and has three children. He held the office of supervisor of Wheatland township for twenty years, and was chairman of the board four years. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,656 to 258 for Richard Landgraff.

ANDREW F. ANDERSON,

Of Omena, representative from the Leelanau district, comprising the counties of Benzie and Leelanau, was born at Blekinge, Sweden, October 3, 1857. He came to America in 1869, and after a short stay at Chicago and Evanston, Illinois, he removed to Galesburg, Ill. Clerked in a store and worked on farm and was railway newsboy out of Galesburg. In the fall of 1880 he came to Michigan. Clerked in a store at Suttons Bay until 1883, when he embarked in the mercantile and lumbering business at Omena. Mr. Anderson was married in 1883 to Marit Bahle, of Suttons Bay, and has five sons,—Louis E., George C., Frank J., Oscar M. and Carl F. Fraternally he is a member of the F. & A. M., R. A. M., and I. O. O. F. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,073 to 220 for George Barnard, 75 for Carl E. Peterson and 30 for Carl A. Peterson.

CHARLES OSCAR BLINN,

Of Caro, representative from Tuscola county, was born in Perrysburg, Ohio, July 20, 1857, and was educated in the Perrysburg public schools. He was married on December 13, 1876 to Carrie B. Loop, and they have three children. After his marriage Mr. Blinn was appointed by the board of public works of the state of Ohio to take charge of the Western Reserve Pike, this being his first political job. In 1886 he removed with his family to Michigan to take charge of the William Peters' stock farms, located at Columbiaville, Lapeer county, and East Dayton, Tuscola county. In 1905, Mr. Blinn was appointed deputy oil inspector, in which capacity he served five years, resigning before the expiration of his term to take charge of the oil business, in which he is now engaged. He has always been a Republican and served as sheriff of Tuscola county two terms. He was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 4,697 to 2,124 for Robert J. Putnam.

ALBERT H. BOSCH,

Of Hudsonville, representative from the second district of Ottawa county, was born at Holland, Michigan, April 5, 1869, of Holland parentage. He received his early education in the public schools and afterwards took a business course. He taught school for

fifteen years, afterwards engaging in farming. Since 1911, he has exclusively devoted his time to notary work and auctioneering; is at present secretary of the Jamestown Cooperative Creamery Company; secretary-treasurer of the Farmers' Mutual Fire Insurance Company of Ottawa and Allegan counties and township clerk of Jamestown. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16 and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,838 to 1,708 for James Chittick.

BURNEY ESLIE BROWER,

Of Jackson, representative from the first district of Jackson county, was born on a farm in Ingham county, June 18, 1880, of Dutch-Irish descent and was educated in the district schools and Stockbridge high school from which he graduated in 1900. After his graduation he taught school three years and then entered Valparaiso University, Valparaiso, Indiana, taking up literary and commercial work; later entering the law department of the same institution from which he graduated in 1906, the same year he entered Northwestern University Law School, Chicago, Illinois, graduating in 1907. Mr. Bower was admitted to the bar in 1907 and began the practice of law at Stockbridge, Michigan. In 1910 he removed to Jackson, where he has since been engaged in the practice. He was assistant prosecuting attorney of Jackson county in 1913-14. In 1905 he was married to Esther Gaylord Miller and has one daughter, Thelma Norrine. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 4,649 to 4,566 for Cleveland G. Parshall, 165 for Newton Thorp and 95 for Philander K. Bush.

THEODORE N. CHAPIN,

Of Bellaire, representative from Antrim county, was born at Grattan, Kent county, Michigan, December 10, 1862, of Welsh parentage. He was educated in the public schools of Green Bay, Wisconsin. At the age of fourteen he began working in the lumber woods, and in 1881 he removed to Bellaire, where he has since resided. He was married in 1883 to Vesta J. Hutchinson, of Bellaire, and has two sons and one daughter. Mr. Chapin has served as school director, school treasurer, justice of the peace and four years as sheriff of Antrim county. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and relected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 1,304 to 1,010 for Frank M. Severance.

JACOB E. CHEW,

Of East Jordan, representative from the Charlevoix district, was born in Darke county, Ohio, September 25, 1863, and was educated in the public schools. He removed to Charlevoix county in 1879, and has resided there continuously since that time. He taught in the district schools for three years, and for ten years was engaged in the flour and grain business, and for the past fourteen years has been engaged in farming. He served five years on the board of supervisors, being chairman of the board one year, also a member of the village board of East Jordan two years, school director for eight years, and justice of the peace eight years. He is a member of the F. & A. M., I. O. O. F. and Charlevoix gran He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,031 to 1,023 for William J. Finucan, and 321 for G. Will Morehouse and 1 for E. Abbott.

CHARLES W. CLARK,

Of Dansville, representative from the second district of Ingham county, was born in Ingham county, Michigan, in 1862, of American parents. He was educated in the rural schools and the Dansville high school. He has always lived on a farm until seven years ago, when he removed to Dansville. In 1904 he was appointed county drain commissioner by the board of supervisors and held the office for three years. He was elected supervisor in 1908 and has been reelected each succeeding year. He has been a

director of the Farmers Bank of Mason for several years and also does quite an extensive business as auctioneer. Mr. Clark is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1914, and reelected November 7, 1916, without opposition.

A. WARD COPLEY,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Cass county, Michigan, educated in the public schools, and graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1892, and is now engaged in the practice of law at Detroit. He is of English descent, four generations back. His grandfather, Alexander Copley, was one of the pioneers of Cass county. His father, Hon. Alexander B. Copley, was representative in the state legislature for five terms. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1909-10, 1911-12, 1913-14, and was again elected November 7, 1916, by a plurality of 16,200.

ALEXANDER COWAN,

Of North Street, representative from the first district of St. Clair county, was born at North Street, St. Clair county, Michigan, May 29, 1874, of Scotch parents. He was educated in the North Street schools and the State Normal College at Ypsilanti, after which he returned to Clyde township and engaged in general farming and stock feeding. Mr. Cowan is the youngest son of John and Isabella Cowan, pioneers of St. Clair county. He was married December 12, 1900, to Flora Beard and has two sons,—John J. and Frederick A. He served ten years as chairman of the school board and two years as treasurer of Clyde township. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures November 3, 1914, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 4,086 to 2,056 for James M. Sterling and 59 for William H. Miller.

SAMUEL E. CRAWFORD,

Of Ypsilanti, representative from the second district of Washtenaw county, was born on a farm near North Branch, Michigan, June 15, 1876. He attended a district school, North Branch high school and graduated from the Michigan State Normal College at Ypsilanti. He was the founder of the weekly college paper now issued by the State Normal College. After graduating he entered the life insurance business, in which he is still interested, being at present Michigan manager of the National Life, U. S. A. He was married in 1906 to Miss Cora Wilson of Ypsilanti, and they have three children, Esther, Edward and Ruth. He is a member of the Masonic Blue Lodge, Chapter, Council, and Grotto, O. E. S. and K. of P. Mr. Crawford is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,964 to 2,614 for Ennis R. Twist.

HENRY CROLL, JR.,

Of Beaverton, representative from the Clare district, comprising the counties of Clare, Gladwin and Roscommon, was born at Saginaw, Michigan, April 22, 1875, of German parentage. His education was acquired in the graded schools of Saginaw. He left school at the age of thirteen, beginning his active career in the office of W. L. Webber. He next obtained a position in the American Commercial and Savings Bank of Saginaw, where he remained eight years until the bank ceased business. He located at Beaverton eighteen years ago where he held the offices of alderman, supervisor and school director. Mr. Croll was married in 1896 to Bessie L. Thompson, at Suffolk, Virginia, and they have one son, sixteen years of age. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1913-14 and 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, without opposition.

CHARLES HERBERT CULVER,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Detroit, Michigan, February 5, 1870, of Scotch descent. He was educated in the Detroit public schools and the Detroit College of Law. At the age of fourteen he entered the Detroit police department where he did office work for nine years, during which time, he studied law and was admitted to the bar December 26, 1893. He practiced law until 1900, when ill-health compelled him to seek more active outside work. He spent five years in various commercial pursuits and in 1905 he again took up his residence in Detroit, where he devoted part of his time to the practice of law and founded the Little Stick, a weekly satirical newspaper devoted to practical reform through education. Mr. Culver is married and has one son. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16 and reelected November 7, 1916, by a plurality of 15,940.

MILES S. CURTIS,

Of Battle Creek, representative from the second district of Calhoun county, was born in Kingsville, Ashtabula county, Ohio, April 1, 1852. His early education was acquired in the district schools, a select school, and the Grand River Institute at Austinberg. At the age of twenty-one years, he came to Michigan, and commenced the study of law at Jonesville, but shortly afterwards gave up the study to help his father conduct a farm purchased near Battle Creek. In 1879 he purchased a farm adjoining the city of Battle Creek, a part of which he still owns. Politically he is a Republican; was supervisor of his township in 1891-2, was elected to the legislature of 1895, and in 1898 was elected mayor of Battle Creek. Was postmaster at Battle Creek from 1906 to 1914. He was again elected to the legislature November 7, 1916 by a vote of 3,891 to 568 for B. M. Blumenberg, and 1 for George Fuller.

SAMUEL E. DAIGNEAU,

Of Benton Harbor, representative from the second district of Berrien county, was born at Brandon, Vermont, May 17, 1852, of French parentage. His parents removed to Battle Creek in the fall of 1854 where he received his education in the public schools. He was married December 31, 1874, to Carrie Stone, at Hillsdale, and resided in that city for about six years when he removed to Battle Creek, residing at the latter place until 1891. Since 1891 he has resided at Benton Harbor where he has been engaged in the laundry business. He has served as alderman of Benton Harbor, member of board of public works and represented the second ward on the board of supervisors for seven years. Mr. Daigneau is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 3,989 to 3,718 for James J. Jakway.

JOHN DAPRATO,

Of Iron Mountain, representative from Dickinson county, was born at Barga, Italy, in May, 1852, and was educated in a private school. He came to America in 1868, going directly to Chicago, where he worked for and eventually became manager of J. Daprato Statuary Company, now Daprato Statuary Company. In 1876 he entered the employ of J. B. Fish & Company, of Chicago, as hat pattern maker, working for them until 1890. On account of ill-health, he was forced to change his residence and removed to Iron Mountain, Michigan, where he has since been a member of the firm of Daprato & Rigassi. Mr. Daprato has served on the council, part of the time as chairman, and is also chairman of the cemetery board of trustees. Fraternally, he is a member of the F. and A. M., R. A. M., K. T., and S. P. R. S. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1913-14 and 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,614 to 1,141 for Thomas E. Dillon.

ANDREW L. DEUEL,

Of Harbor Springs, representative from Emmet county, was born in Oakland county, Michigan, August 23, 1850, of American parentage. His education was secured in the common schools, Ypsilanti Normal and University of Michigan. He taught school for five and one-half years, and has practiced law and been in the real estate and insurance business for thirty-five years. He has held the office of county school commissioner, prosecuting attorney, judge of probate, village president, justice of the peace, president of the school board, and was a member of the constitutional convention of 1908. He has been one of the directors of the Western Michigan Development Bureau and a member of its executive board for a number of years. Mr. Deuel is married and has one daughter. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 1,845 to 1,301 for A. Thorne Swift and 256 for Joseph M. Carrier.

BARNEY DIEHL,

Of Mt. Clemens, representative from Macomb county, was born in Buffalo, New York, in 1871. He came to Michigan forty-two years ago; received his education in the Mt. Clemens high school. He was married November 26, 1895, to Mary Wolff, and has two sons, Bernard and Walter. He was alderman and supervisor for four years, and deputy sheriff two years. Fraternally he is a member of the K. of P. and K. O. T. M. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 4,591 to 3,059 for Mathew A. Kramer and 137 for Martin D. Walton.

FRED L. EATON,

Of Saginaw, representative from the first district of Saginaw county, was born in Saginaw in 1869. He was educated in the public schools and U. S. Naval Academy. He was admitted to the bar in 1892, and was prosecuting attorney of Saginaw county from 1897 to 1900; resigned his office and served in the navy during the Spanish-American war with rank of ensign. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a plurality of 255.

ADELBERT D. EDWARDS,

Of Atlantic Mine, representative from the third district of Houghton county, was born at Lincklaen, Chenango county, New York, June 15, 1856, of American parentage. He received his early education in the district schools and at the age of sixteen taught district school and worked on a farm during vacations. He also attended the Cincinnatus Academy, Cortland Normal School, N. Y., and the Michigan State Normal College and graduated from the latter in 1882. After graduation he went to the copper country to teach but soon gave up teaching for bookkeeping and was chief clerk with the Atlantic Mining Co. for twenty-two years. Mr. Edwards has been identified with the public schools for many years and has held the offices of township clerk, treasurer, justice of the peace, supervisor for twenty years, eleven years as chairman of the board, and county commissioner of schools. He is a Mason, having taken all of the degrees excepting the thirty-third. He is a Republican and was a member of the legislatures of 1907-8, 1909-10, 1911-12, 1913-14 and 1915-16 and reelected November 7, 1916, without opposition.

CHARLES EVANS,

Of Tipton, representative from the first district of Lenawee county, was born in Forden, Montgomeryshire, Wales, August 14, 1859, of English and Welsh descent. He married and came to the United States in July, 1880. He worked on a farm for a short time and at contract work on drains. He is the owner of a good farm and is engaged in the live stock shipping business. Mr. Evans is a stockholder and director of the Lenawee County Savings Bank at Adrian, and director of the Tecumseh Cooperative Associa-

tion. He is a Republican; has held various township offices and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 3,032 to 2,591 for William H. Moore.

WILLIAM S. EWING,

Of Marquette, representative from the first district of Marquette county, was born at Marquette, Michigan, July 13, 1869, of Irish and Scotch parentage. He was educated in the public schools. He has served as township clerk, justice of the peace, secretary of the school board twenty years and supervisor nineteen years. Mr. Ewing is married and has been engaged in farming and the implement business. He is a member of the Patrons of Husbandry, Masonic blue lodge, chapter, commandery, consistory and shrine and No. 405 B. P. O. E., of Marquette. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1911-12 and 1915-16, and was reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,769 to 1,435 for James A. Thomas.

NELSON G. FARRIER,

Of Hillman, representative from the Presque Isle district, was born on a farm in Rust township, Montmorency county, in 1887. He was educated in the common schools of that county, and worked on the farm and in the lumber woods. He had charge of his father's farm from the age of fifteen to twenty-five years. He was elected township clerk of Rust township at the age of twenty-two years, which position he held for two years, when he was elected county treasurer, holding this office for two terms. Mr. Farrier is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 3,480 to 3 for Melvin A. Bates and 1 for Merle F. Nellist.

CHARLES FLOWERS,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Bucks county, Pennsylvania, December 14, 1845, of English and Dutch ancestors. His parents were Quakers. Mr. Flowers remained at home until about eighteen years of age, when he went to New York and secured a position as stenographer in the office of the Grand Trunk Railway, remaining there about one year. He then continued his education by attending the Collegiate Institute of Fort Edward, New York, where he remained two years. He was then employed by the government in North Carolina, in reporting military commissions during the reconstruction period. He went from there to New York and commenced the study of law; remained there but one year; came to Detroit in 1868, and established the practice of reporting in the courts. Mr. Flowers was appointed by Governor Baldwin as the first stenographer of the Wayne circuit court, which position he held for thirteen years. In 1869 he was employed to report the constitutional convention of Illinois; in 1872 to report the constitutional convention of Pennsylvania; and in 1873 to report the constitutional convention of Ohio, continuing the study of law, while acting as stenographer. He was admitted to the bar in 1879, and in 1880 was elected circuit court commissioner, and reelected in 1882. In 1896 he was appointed corporation counsel of Detroit by Mayor Pingree, and held the office for four years; was also a member of the fire commission for four years, from 1895 to 1899. Mr. Flowers is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1909-10, 1911-12 and 1913-14 and again elected November 7, 1916, by a plurality of 16,080.

CHARLES R. FOOTE,

Of Alto, representative from the second district of Kent county, was born at Ionia, Michigan, December 13, 1871, and was educated in the Belding high school. In the spring of 1872, he removed with his parents from Ionia to a farm near Belding. He taught school two years after graduating from the Belding high school in 1887, afterwards studying law with Lyon and Dooling, of St. Johns, and was admitted to practice December 22, 1892. Mr. Foote was married November 23, 1897, to Josephine M.

Rounds at Fremont, Michigan. He practiced law in Belding until 1902, when he formed a partnership with W. A. Rounds and purchased a hotel at Hart, Michigan. He sold out in 1907 and went to Alto, where he engaged in the hardware business. He is a member of the Knights of Pythias and a past chancellor of the order. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1913-14 and 1915-16 and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 3,359 to 2,746 for John Luneke and 81 for Lewis R. Davis.

RANSOM L. FORD,

Of Montrose, representative from the first district of Genesee county, was born at Byron, Michigan, February 12, 1878, of English parentage. His education was acquired in the Chesaning high school. He was owner and editor of the Montrose Record for fourteen years, disposing of the publication December 1, 1914. He was township clerk nine years and village clerk two years. Mr. Ford is married and has always resided in Michigan. He is a member of Montrose Lodge No. 428 F. & A. M., master of same during 1911 and 1912 and patron of Montrose Chapter No. 351, O. E. S., for three years. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-1916, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,749 to 72 for Myron Vandocker.

SHERIDAN FORD,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Monroe county, Michigan, and is of Irish-American descent. His education was secured in the common schools. He began his life work as a New York newspaper man, devoting himself to criticism, both literary and art pictorial. From there he went to London as special correspondent. He was with the London edition of the New York Herald as art critic, later passing to the staff of the London News. He enjoyed the reputation of being the first critic to publicly recognize the genius of the Glasgow group of painters, then struggling for recognition at the hands of British philistinism. For several seasons he lectured upon pictures and painters in Paris, London, Scotland and Riviera resorts. He is at present publisher of the Inside American, a monthly magazine devoted to literature and the fine arts. Mr. Ford is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a plurality of 15,731.

AARON O. FOX,

Of Coldwater, representative from Branch county, was born in Summit county, Ohio, February 18, 1852, of American parentage. His education was secured in the common schools and Buchtel College at Akron, Ohio. He taught in the district and graded schools until he was thirty-eight years of age, when he took up farming, and was one of the active farmers of Branch county for twenty years. Seven years ago he gave up farming and has lived a retired life. He has been supervisor of Batavia for the past sixteen years. Mr. Fox was married, April 3, 1876, to Ellen Kauffman. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 3,241 to 2,967 for Linus G. Taylor.

THOMAS F. FRANCIS,

Of Ishpeming, representative from the second district of Marquette county, was born at Redruth, Cornwall, England, in 1852. He was educated in the Redruth schools. He has resided in Michigan thirty-eight years, where he has been engaged in the mining business, from which he is now retired. Mr. Francis is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,635 to 923 for Jeremiah Hare.

JOSEPH JAMES FROST,

Of Grand Rapids, representative from the first district of Kent county, was born in Bryan, Ohio, July 15, 1881, of German descent, and was educated in the public schools. He came to Grand Rapids in 1901, was employed in the branch office of Brunswick-Balke-Collender Co. for seven years, resigning his position to enter the cigar business, and is now engaged in the cigar and sporting goods business. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a plurality of 175.

EDWARD R. GALLOWAY,

Of Reading, representative from Hillsdale county, was born in Reading township, of American parentage, June 19, 1855, on the farm where he still resides. His education was acquired in the rural schools and the Hillsdale high school. He was married June 1, 1876; has served his township twelve years as justice of the peace, and ten years as supervisor, having been twice elected chairman of the board. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 3,729 to 3,185 for Stephen A. Doty and 171 for William H. Clay.

EDWARD GAYDE,

Of Plymouth, representative from the third district of Wayne county, was born at Plymouth, Michigan, January 2, 1878, of German parents. He was educated in the Plymouth public schools. At sixteen years he entered his father's store as a clerk, which occupation he followed until January 9, 1899, when he and his brother purchased the stock and formed a copartnership under the name of Gayde Brothers, dealing in groceries, crockery and hardware, in which business he is now engaged. Mr. Gayde has served one term as clerk of the village of Plymouth, one term as trustee of said village, three terms as clerk of Plymouth township, and ten years as a member of the board of cemetery trustees of the village of Plymouth. Fraternally, he is a member of Plymouth Rock Lodge No. 47, F. & A. M., Union Chapter No. 55, R. A. M., Northville Commandery No. 39, K. T., Plymouth Chapter No. 115, O. E. S and Moslem Temple A. A. O. N. M. S. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, without opposition.

GODFRIED GETTEL,

Of Sebewaing, representative from Huron county, was born at Sebewaing, Michigan, February 26, 1871, of German parents. His education was secured in the Sebewaing public schools. He was married January 7, 1897, to Frankie Thompson, of Kilmanagh. He has always resided in Sebewaing, where he has held the office of supervisor nine years and member of the board of education eighteen years. Most of his time has been devoted to farming and stock raising. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 4,951 to 1,648 for Peter Lomason.

ANDREW BIRD GLASPIE,

Of Oxford, representative from the second district of Oakland county, was born in Oxford, November 21, 1876, of Scotch-Irish parentage. His father was a veteran of the Civil war, his grandfather served in the war of 1812, and his great grandfather in the Revolutionary war, and Mr. Glaspie was a member of Co. G., 31st Mich. Inf. in the Spanish-American war, serving one year. His education was received in the Oxford high school and State Normal College. In 1899 he engaged in the printing and publishing business at Oxford, was appointed deputy factory inspector, and served six years, resigning in 1908 to accept the appointment of postmaster at Oxford, which office he held eight years. Mr. Glaspie is married, and is at present editor of the Oxford Leader. He is a Republican

and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,989 to 2,336 for Monroe G. Dunlap.

ALONZO B. GREEN,

Of Hillman, representative from Alpena county, was born at Dover, Maine, June 6, 1860, of American parents. He was educated in the common schools of Alpena county. He came to Michigan with his parents in 1869, who settled on a farm in Green township, Alpena county, in 1880, where Mr. Green still resides. He is married and has one son and one daughter, He served as clerk of Green township for six years and supervisor for seventeen years, five years as chairman of the board. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1914-15, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,087 to 1,385 for Carl R. Henry.

ALBERT G. GRIGGS,

Of Pontiac, representative from the first district of Oakland county, was born in Wyoming county, New York, and received his education in the public schools of Rochester, Michigan. He has been a resident of Michigan since 1864, where he has been engaged in farming. He is connected with the Commonwealth Savings Bank of Detroit, is vice-president of the American Savings Bank of Pontiac, and is part owner of the Bloomfield Highlands plat, at which place he now resides. Mr. Griggs has served as supervisor, register of deeds and superintendent of schools. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1913-14 and 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 5,318 to 299 for Milton E. Depew and 1 for James H. Lynch.

EZRA S. HALL,

Of Lake City, representative from the Missaukee district, was born in Ailsa Craig, Ont., in 1860, of Irish descent. He attended country schools, and the Collegiate Institute at Parkhill, graduating from the latter and attended Model School in London, Ont. He came to Michigan in 1882; taught school eleven years, and in 1895 was elected school commissioner, and held that office until 1910, when he resigned to become postmaster at Lake City, serving in that capacity for four years. Since 1914 he has devoted his entire time to farming. He was assistant postmaster in the legislature during the 1915-16 session. Mr. Hall is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,090 to 1,170 for George Stone.

WILLIAM B. HALLETT,

Of Kalamazoo, representative from the first district of Kalamazoo county, was born at Adrian, Michigan, July 1, 1860, of New England parents. At the opening of the civil war his parents removed to Ohio, where his father enlisted in the 67th Ohio Vol., and fell at the battle of Deep Bottoms in the seven day fight. Mr. Hallett received his education in the public schools of Ohio, taking up newspaper work at an early age. Returning to Michigan in 1881, he was married, and then went west, conducting a newspaper for three years in Kansas. He returned to Kalamazoo and established a printing business, which includes the publishing of the Advocate. Mr. Hallett is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 4,232 to 3,936 for John M. Biggerstaff, 629 for Paul R. Westerville and 156 for William H. Frielink.

MICHAEL HARRIS,

Representative from Menominee county, was born in Ireland, September 19, 1852. He received his education in the national school of that country. He came to the United States in the year 1866, settled in Hancock, Michigan, and engaged in mining for three years. He removed to Marquette in 1869 and was employed as lumber inspector.

He was married in 1872 to Margaret Barry and has two sons and four daughters. He moved to Spaulding, Menominee county, in 1876, purchased a farm and engaged in lumbering and general store business. He has held the offices of township clerk and justice of the peace of Spaulding township, and was elected supervisor of Harris township in 1903 and reelected in 1904. Mr.. Harris is an active Republican, and was elected to the legislature of 1905-6 and 1907-8, and was again elected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,488 to 2,161 for Michael J. Doyle.

FRANKLIN A. HASSENGER,

Of Constantine, representative from St. Joseph county, was born in the village of Constantine, Michigan, February 5, 1853, of French-German parents. He was educated in the common schools supplemented by a course in Raisin Valley Seminary, from which institution he graduated. At an early age his parents removed to what was then a wilderness where he had a chance to wield those agencies of physical development, the ax, mattock, mall and wedge. April 28, 1873, he began teaching school and taught continuously until December 22, 1916, resigning to take up legislative duties. Mr. Hassenger was married March 23, 1882, to Miss Ida M. Young, and has three children, Germain, Ethel and Hazel. He has always been a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 3,506 to 3,193 for William Harrison, and 186 for Victor McMillan.

ARLIE L. HOPKINS,

Of Bear Lake, representative from Manistee county, was born at Manistee, Michigan, August 13, 1870, and was educated in the Bear Lake high school. His early life was spent in the woods assisting his father in the manufacture of lumber. It was then he conceived the idea of turning the cut-over land to agricultural purposes. In 1888 he began clearing, stumping and fencing, until today they have eight hundred acres under cultivation. During the past fourteen years he has been farmers' institute lecturer for the Michigan Agricultural College. Mr. Hopkins is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,460 to 2,071 for Michael T. Crimmins, 105 for Ralph Kirsch and 44 for Joshua L. Bradford.

CHARLES A. HOUGHTON,

Of Bay City, representative from the first district of Bay county, was born in the historical city of Quebec, Canada, January 29, 1870, and came to Michigan with his parents fourteen years later. He attended the public schools, and at the age of fourteen entered the printing business. After serving the required time at printing, he branched out for himself and is now engaged in the printing business. He was a member of the board of supervisors on two occasions. Mr. Houghton is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 4,349 to 4,277 for Marshall A. Oakley, and 274 for William W. Muir.

CHARLES A. HULSE,

Of St. Johns, representative from Clinton county, was born on a farm in Greenbush township, Clinton county, October 10, 1852, of English and Scotch parentage. He was educated in the Greenbush district schools. At the age of nineteen he entered the employ of O. W. Barker, blacksmith, where he worked two years. In 1873 he enlisted in company A, eighth regular cavalry, for five years. December 1, 1878, he was united in marriage to Charlotte Hatley, of St. Johns, Michigan. Mr. Hulse followed the occupation of farming for two years, after which he engaged in the mercantile business, in which he has continued to the present time. He is a Republican and was elected

to the legislatures of 1913-14 and 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 3,464 to 2,045 for Herbert Armbrustmacher.

WILLIAM E. IVORY,

Of Elba, representative from Lapeer county, was born in the township of Hadley, Lapeer county, October 14, 1866, of American and English parentage. He now owns and lives on the farm where he was born, and on which his grandfather settled in 1839. He received his education in the Hadley high school. He married Cora B. Fifield in 1885 and has one son. He has been a member of the board of supervisors for seven years, having served as its chairman, and is at present a member of the board. He conducted a private banking business in his home town for a number of years, and is an active member of several orders, including the F. & A. M., O. E. S., M. W. of A. and Grange, and is president of the Zach Chandler Republican Club of Lapeer county. Mr. Ivory is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1905-6 and 1907-8 and was again elected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 3,568 to 1,753 for Jesse A. Rapley.

JOHN W. JACKSON,

Of Chesaning, representative from the second district of Saginaw county, was born at Hamilton, Canada, January 15, 1858, of English descent. His education was acquired in the public schools of Arkona, Lampton county, Ontario. At the age of fourteen years he commenced working in a general store. Came to Michigan in May, 1880, and located at Chesaning, engaging in the bakery business, following the same for two years when he began clerking in a general store. In 1886 he was married to Miss Ida Nason, of Chesaning, and in 1887 he entered the general merchandise business and has continued in the same until the present time, the business now being in charge of his son. Was elected supervisor in 1915 and 1916 by the largest majority ever given a candidate for that office in his township. He is treasurer of the Chesaning Milling Co., and the Chesaning Home Telephone Co. Mr. Jackson is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 4,175 to 3,401 for Fred J. Schwinger.

JAMES D. JEROME,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in the city of Detroit, Wayne county, Michigan, October 29, 1875, and has resided in Detroit continuously since his birth. Both of his parents were also born in the city of Detroit. He received his early education in the Detroit grammar schools and later entered the Detroit high school, being graduated in 1894. He entered the literary department of the University of Michigan and subsequently studied in the law department, being graduated in 1898. After graduation he at once took up the practice of law in the city of Detroit and has continued in practice to the present time. Mr. Jerome is an active Republican, and was elected to the legislatures of 1905-6, 1907-8, 1911-12, 1913-14 and 1915-16 and reelected November 7, 1916, by a plurality of 16,643.

WILLIAM H. JONES,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Detroit, Michigan, April 28, 1855. He was educated in the Detroit public schools and the high school. After working for some time for his father, who was in the shoe business, he entered into partnership with his brother in the same line of business, where he remained until 1891, when the partnership was dissolved. On account of ill-health, he removed to a small farm in Pontiac and in 1893 he returned to Detroit where he secured employment as a street car conductor, which position he still holds. He was married in 1889 to Ida L. Gray and has three children,—two boys and one girl. Mr. Jones is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16 and reelected November 7, 1916, by a plurality of 16,385.

CLARENCE E. KISTLER,

Of Ludington, representative from Mason county, was born in Gaines township, Kent county, Michigan, July 14, 1869. He was educated in the township district schools. He was married December 19, 1894, to Lillie M. Eldridge, and they have three daughters and one son. He resides on his fruit farm in Summit township. He represented his township on the board of supervisors for three years. Fraternally he is a member of the F. & A. M., I. O. O. F., M. W. of A., A. O. O. G. and Grange. Mr. Kistler is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,035 to 1,958 for S. Dodge Squire and 136 for Oscar F. Petterson.

GERRIT W. KOOYERS,

Of Holland, representative from the first district of Ottawa county, was born in the township of Fillmore, Allegan county, Michigan, April 17, 1876, of Holland-American parents. He attended the public schools of the city of Holland, Hope college and the law department of the University of Michigan, graduating in 1899. The following year he engaged in the general law, real estate and insurance business at Holland. He was married August 20, 1903, to Miss Lena De Haan and has two daughters and one son. Mr. Kooyers was supervisor of Holland in 1912 and 1914 and has also held the office of justice of the peace. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,905 to 2,039 for Herman Van Tongeren and 170 for Jacob Osterbaan.

ALLAN L. LAMPHERE,

Of Redford, representative from the second district of Wayne county, was born at Vassar, Michigan, May 25, 1877. He was educated in the Vassar high school and the Detroit College of Law, graduating from the latter in 1909. He was appointed assistant prosecuting attorney of Wayne county in 1909 and reappointed in 1911. He also served four terms as trustee of Redford village. Mr. Lamphere is married. He is a member of the F. & A. M., R. A. M., K. T., Shrine, O. E. S., B. P. O. E. and the Social Order of Moose. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, without opposition.

WILLIAM LEIGHTON,

Of Grand Marais, representative from the Schoolcraft district, was born in the city of New York of English parents in 1852. He was educated in the district schools of Bay county, and was a resident of the Saginaw valley in the early years of his life. He moved to Grand Marais, Alger county, in 1894. He served his township for several years on the board of education and for eleven years was a member of the board of supervisors, having served at one time as chairman of the board. At present he is a member of the county road commission. He is married and has one son. Mr. Leighton is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 3,439 to 2,341 for John D. Erskine.

GEORGE LELAND,

Of Fennville, representative from the second district of Allegan county, was born at Painesville, Ohio, June 11, 1858, of English parents. He was educated in the district schools of Allegan county. In 1896 he removed to the village of Fennville and in addition to farming has been engaged in the fruit and produce business and selling of fruit packages. He has held the offices of assessor, councilman and president of the village of Fennville and treasurer and supervisor of Manlius township. Mr. Leland is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16 and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,203 to 1,475 for Clarence Belden and 1 for E. VanDam.

WILLIAM A. LEMIRE,

Of Escanaba, representative from Delta county, was born in Nicolet, Canada, April 23, 1877, and came with his parents to Michigan when three months old. He was educated in the Houghton county public school, St. Victors College at Kankakee, Illinois, and the College of Physicians and Surgeons at St. Louis, Missouri. He located at Garden, Delta county, to practice medicine and surgery, remaining there three and one-half years, and then removed to Escanaba, where he has since resided. Was county physician for seven years, and is now surgeon at St. Francis Hospital, Escanaba; was elected member board of education of Escanaba in 1910, and reelected in 1913; served as secretary of board three years and president two years. He was elected mayor of Escanaba in 1912, and served one term, refusing a nomination for a second term. Mr. Lemire was married in 1901 to Isabel McDonald, and they have five daughters and three sons. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 3,408 to 1,561 for Frank A. Miller.

DAVID J. LEVEQUE,

Of Lake Linden, representative from the second district of Houghton county, was born in Lake Linden, May 22, 1882, of French descent. He was educated in the Lake Linden schools and Ferris Institute at Big Rapids. At present he is devoting a part of his time managing his fruit farm at Lake Linden, and the balance of his time is devoted to his banking and mining interests. Fraternally he is a member of the K. of C., Elks and Grange; is secretary and treasurer of Houghton county Pomona Grange, also director of Houghton county Farm Bureau. Mr. Leveque is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 1,838 to 1,288 for Frederick Kappler and 1 for Joseph Hocking.

LYNN J. LEWIS,

Of Bangor, representative from Van Buren county, was born at Bangor, Michigan, June 3, 1876, of Welsh and Irish parents. He was educated in the district schools, Bangor high school, Benton Harbor College and University of Michigan. At the age of eighteen he was granted a teacher's certificate and taught school for seven years in his home county. In 1899 he entered the law department of the University of Michigan, having accomplished a credit of one year by home study, and in June, 1901, was admitted to the bar. He immediately began the practice of law at Bangor which practice he still continues. Mr. Lewis is married and has one daughter,—Lucille. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 4,222 to 3,324 for Mulford D. Buskirk, 165 for O. S. McGowan and 53 for George Heagy. At the opening of the 1917 session Mr. Lewis was unanimously elected speaker pro tem.

DAVID LITTLEJOHN,

Of Bridgman, representative from the first district of Berrien county, was born in Glasgow, Scotland, in 1876. His mother, Elizabeth Walker Scott, was a lineal descendant of Sir Walter Scott. He was educated in the national public schools of Ireland, the Scientific Academy of Garvaugh, Ireland, and in the College of Science, Kensington, London, England; attended the medical department of the University of Glasgow, Scotland; is a graduate in philosophy from Amity College, Iowa; a Fellow of the Society of Science, London, England, and also a graduate in medicine. He has practiced medicine for twenty years and was also engaged in medical teaching in several of the medical colleges in Chicago, Illinois, for some time. He was married to Sadie Kremer of Coloma, in 1913. Mr. Littlejohn has always been a Republican, but has not before sought public office. He was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 3,219 to 2,768 for Charles Matthews.

JOHN Y. MARTIN,

Of Corunna, representative from Shiawassee county, was born in Caledonia township, Shiawassee county, Michigan, in 1863, and was educated in the district schools and the Corunna high school. He was three times elected township treasurer of Caledonia township, served eight years as supervisor, was county clerk for eight years and postmaster at Corunna for four years. Mr. Martin is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 4,216 to 3,049 for John H. Brandel.

WILLIAM H. MARTZ,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Detroit, Michigan, April 21, 1877, of German parents. The public and German schools of Detroit were his alma mater. He was elected justice of the peace of Macomb county upon attaining his majority, and later served six years as deputy sheriff of Wayne county through changing administrations. He was married July 23, 1896, to Lotta Blackwell and they have three sons,—Clifford, Lyall and Floyd. Mr. Martz is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1911-12, 1913-14 and 1915-16 and reelected November 7, 1916, by a plurality of 16,036.

G. ELMER McARTHUR,

Of Eaton Rapids, representative from Eaton county, was born at Irving, Barry county, Michigan, September 25, 1877, of Scotch-German parents. Acquired preliminary educational training in the public schools of Grand Rapids, Albion and Eaton Rapids; graduated from the high school at Eaton Rapids in 1898. He enlisted as a volunteer in the Spanish-American war and after the close of the war worked at various trades. Entered the University of Michigan law department in 1902 and graduated in 1905 with the degree of LL. B., and has practiced in Eaton county since that time, serving three years as city attorney. Mr. McArthur is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 4,085 to 3,183 for Thomas B. True.

WILL McGILLIVRAY,

Of Oscoda, representative from the Iosco district, was born in Phornburry, Ontario, April 12, 1877, of Scotch-Irish parents, who removed to Oscoda, Michigan, while he was an infant. At the age of fifteen he entered the office of the local newspaper, of which he has been the publisher for the past twelve years. Was postmaster at Oscoda under three administrations. Mr. McGillivray is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 3,812 to 2,439 for J. Edward Betz and 91 for Chas. Shinimons.

JOEL C. MERRIMAN,

Of Deckerville, representative from Sanilac county, was born in South Butler, Wayne county, New York, in 1852. He was educated in the district schools in South Lowell, Michigan. In 1879 he was married to Ann M. Clark, and they have seven sons and one daughter. In 1882, he removed to Sanilac county, since which time he has been engaged in general farming. Mr. Merriman is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, without opposition.

FRANKLIN MOORE,

Of St. Clair, representative from the second district of St. Clair county, was born in St. Clair township, September 6, 1877. He is a son of Franklin Moore, member of the

Michigan legislature in 1901 and 1903. His education was secured in the St. Clair city high school. He is connected with the Diamond Crystal Salt Co., of St. Clair, acting as traffic manager for ten years, and at present is secretary and treasurer of the company. He has served his city in the capacity of mayor, alderman and supervisor. Mr. Moore is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,825 to 2,254 for Thomas Dawson and 51 for William O. Boden.

SIGURD G. NELSON,

Of Ironwood, representative from Gogebic county, was born in Ironwood, in 1890. After attending the public schools, he entered the U. of M. and graduated from the law department in 1912, since which time he has followed the practice of his profession in his home city. He is a Republican, and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,285 to 1,539 for Robert E. Muller and 2 for Nicholas Mattson.

H. WIRT NEWKIRK,

Representative from the first district of Washtenaw county, was born at Dexter, Washtenaw county, Michigan, August 1, 1854, of American parents. He received his education in the Dexter and Ann Arbor high schools, and the University of Michigan, graduating from the law department of the university in 1879. Located at Bay City and elected circuit court commissioner in 1880. He was married the same year to Miss Eleanor J. Birkett of Dexter and has two children. He removed to Kentucky in 1883 and engaged in the newspaper business, returning to Luther, Lake county, in 1888 and edited the Luther Enterprise. Was prosecuting attorney of Lake county from 1889 to 1892 when he was elected to the legislature. In 1893 he located at Dexter as cashier of the Dexter Savings Bank and in 1896 was elected judge of probate of Washtenaw county, serving four years, since which time he has practiced law. Mr. Newkirk is a member of the following fraternal orders: F. & A. M., I. O. O. F., M. W. A., Ann Arbor Commandery K. T., and Moslem Shrine. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1907-8 and 1909-10, and was again elected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 3,533 to 2,766 for Otto E. Haab and 95 for Arthur L. Wilkinson.

PATRICK O'BRIEN,

Of Iron River, representative from the Iron district, comprising the counties of Baraga, Iron, Keweenaw and Ontonagon, was born in western Pennsylvania, March 9, 1858. In 1871 he came with his parents to Michigan, locating at Brighton, Livingston county, where he attended high school and worked on a farm during the summer. In the fall of 1876 he entered the office of the Brighton Citizen to learn the printing trade and has continued in that business ever since, working on different papers in Michigan and Wisconsin. In 1885 he was married to Georgia Elliott, of Black River Falls, Wis., from which union five children were born, two of whom are living, Stella and Dorothy. In 1887 he purchased the Iron County Reporter at Iron River, now known as the Iron River-Stambaugh Reporter and is still editor and publisher of the same. He was postmaster for four years under Harrison; is director of the Iron County Agricultural Society, secretary of the Republican county committee, and a member of the board of directors of the U. P. Development Bureau. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 5,375 to 761 for Henry Hatch.

CLIFFORD GEORGE OLMSTEAD,

Of Midland, representative from Midland county, was born in Midland, May 20, 1879, his father being one of the pioneers of Midland county. He attended the Midland high school and graduated with the class of 1896. He attended Alma College one year and the M. A. C. one year, leaving the latter to engage in the general mercantile business,

in which he is still interested. He was married December 31, 1903, to Ethel M. Stumm, of Elkhart, Ind. Mr. Olmstead served the city of Midland as alderman for eight years; was also superintendent of the poor for four years and under-sheriff two years. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,288 to 1,327 for Ewart L. Gardiner.

WILLIAM B. ORMSBEE,

Of Flint, representative from the second district of Genesee county, was born in Maple Grove, Saginaw county, in 1875. His education was obtained in the Flint high school and normal. He was employed for ten years in the factory of W. A. Paterson & Co., and for eight years was department foreman in the Durant-Dort Carriage Co. plant. At the present time he conducts a sporting goods store in the city of Flint. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 7,311 to 6,762 for Sanford E. Rasbach and 374 for John A. C. Menton.

SEYMOUR H. PERSON,

Of Lansing, representative from the first district of Ingham county, was born in Howell township, Livingston county, Michigan, February 2, 1879, of American parents. He was educated in the Howell high school and the University of Michigan, graduating from the law department of the latter institution in 1901. He lived on a farm until nine years of age when his father removed to the village of Howell. He was employed for four years in the postoffice after which he went to Ann Arbor and entered the university. After graduating in 1901 he removed to Lansing where he spent one year in the office of his uncle, Judge Person. He then formed a partnership with Patrick H. Kelley, under the firm name of Kelley & Person. Later the firm was dissolved and Mr. Person has continued to practice in Lansing. Mr. Person is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 5,464 to 4,999 for Benjamin A. Kyes, 517 for Seymore A. Ayers and two scattering.

ALBERT EDWARD PETERMANN,

Of Calumet, representative from the first district of Houghton county, was born at Calumet, Michigan, March 3, 1877, of German parentage. He was educated in the Buffalo, New York, high school and Cornell university, graduating from the literary course of the latter in 1900. He was admitted to the bar in 1901. He is a member of the law firm of Rees, Robinson and Petermann. He was a delegate-at-large to the Republican national convention in June, 1916. Mr. Petermann is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1913-14, 1915-16 and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 3,165 to 255 for George H. Gill and 1 for John D. Kerr.

FRANK W. PETERSON,

Of Rockford, representative from the third district of Kent county, was born in Courtland township, Kent county, on the farm on which he now lives, May 26, 1877, of American parents. He attended district school until seventeen years of age when he entered the Ferris Institute at Big Rapids, from which institution he graduated in 1899. Later he took the civil service examination and was appointed to a position in the U. S. Pension Bureau at Washington, D. C., remaining there five years, when he was detailed for field service, at which he was employed for eight years. Since 1914 he has been engaged in farming. He graduated from the Columbian (now George Washington) University and was admitted to the bar in the District of Columbia and Michigan. He was supervisor of his township in 1915 and 1916. Mr. Peterson is married. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,609 to 2,337 for Herbert A. Van Antwerp.

AUGUST QUINTEL,

Of Bay City, R. 5, representative from the second district of Bay county, was born in Germany in 1857, and came to this country when nineteen years of age. In 1878 he located in Williams township, Bay county, where he purchased a farm, working four seasons in a saw mill to help pay for the farm. He attended school at night in order to obtain the needed rudiments of an English education. He has successfully served his township as justice of the peace, treasurer, school director and supervisor. Mr. Quintel is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,541 to 1,551 for John J. Jackett.

THOMAS READ,

Of Shelby, representative from Oceana county, was born at Rochester, New York, May 28, 1881, of English and Scotch descent. He was educated in the public schools, Ferris Institute and the University of Michigan, graduating from the law department of the latter in 1913. He opened a law office in Shelby, in which place he is now practicing. In April, 1913, he was elected township clerk. Mr. Read is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the 1915-16 legislature and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,134 to 1,231 for William H. Sears and 164 for Harry M. Knapp.

CLARENCE J. REED,

Of Spring Arbor, representative from the second district of Jackson county, was born in Fairfield, Lenawee county, Michigan, May 8, 1867, of Scotch and Dutch parentage. He was educated in the Spring Arbor Seminary, from which he graduated in 1884. He has always resided in Michigan where he has been engaged in general farming and stock raising. He has also served five years as supervisor of Spring Arbor township and in 1913 was elected chairman of the board. In December, 1914, he was elected first vice-president of the Michigan State Association of Farmers' Clubs and he is at present president of the Jackson County Farmers' Club. Mr. Reed was married in 1885 to Miss Frankie M. Crouch. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,972 to 2,842 for William Peckham and 83 for William Perrine.

WAYNE REMINGTON RICE,

Of White Cloud, representative from Newaygo county, was born on a farm in Plainfield township, Kent county, Michigan, July 26, 1885, of Irish and American parentage. He was educated in the Grand Rapids high school and graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1908. He then located at White Cloud, Newaygo county, where he has since been engaged in the practice of law. During the year 1910 he served as circuit court commissioner. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1913-14 and 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,503 to 1,550 for James E. Sharp and 143 for Charles Whitehead. At the opening of the 1915 session he was elected speaker pro tem. of the house and was the unanimous choice for speaker at the 1917 session.

CARL A. ROBINSON,

Of Marshall, representative from the first district of Calhoun county, was born in LaGrange, Illinois, June 20, 1886. His early education was obtained in the public schools, and his legal education was secured under a preceptor in a Chicago law office. He was admitted to the Illinois bar in 1913, and the Michigan bar in 1914. He was married September 29, 1914, to Catherine Van Court of Memphis, Tennessee, and they

have one child, Gwendolyn Van Court. He is a member of the Masonic and Woodman lodges. Mr. Robinson is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 3,795 to 3,114 for Jesse M. Hatch and 129 for James D. Warner.

LYMAN C. ROOT,

Of Allegan, representative from the first district of Allegan county, was born in Lorain county, Ohio, September 29, 1852, of Yankee parentage. He was educated in the district schools of Allegan county. He has resided in Michigan thirty-four years where he has been engaged in farming. Mr. Root is married and has one son. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,809 to 1,993 for Grover C. Cook.

HARRY C. ROSE,

Of Ashley, representative from Gratiot county, was born in Watertown, Clinton county, June 30, 1872, of German and French parentage. He was educated in the district school and high school at Ashley. He has conducted a mercantile business for the past seventeen years. He has held the offices of supervisor, township treasurer and village treasurer. Mr. Rose is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 3,612 to 2,814 for Frank G. Palmer.

HENRY T. ROSS,

Of Milford, representative from Livingston county, was born November 5, 1883, and has always lived in Brighton township, of that county. He was educated in the district schools of that township, and is a graduate of the M. A. C. After graduation he returned to the farm, which he has since operated. He was married December 29, 1916, to Miss Mary Brown, of Ludington. He has been supervisor of his township for four years, and was chairman of the board when elected to the legislature in 1914. He has always been a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,496 to 2,309 for John Wrigglesworth, and is the first Republican to be elected twice in succession from his district in over twenty years.

HENRY L. SCHMIDT,

Of Grand Rapids, representative from the first district of Kent county, was born in Grand Rapids, March 18, 1891, of German and Austrian parentage. He was educated in the Grand Rapids schools. He was employed in Chicago for four years when he returned and established a merchant tailoring business, which he still owns. This is his first political venture. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a plurality of 111.

JOHN SCHMIDT,

Of Reed City, representative from Osceola county, was born in Richmond township, Osceola county, Michigan, March 11, 1865, and is of German descent. He was educated in the district schools and the Reed City high school. At the age of twenty-seven he was married to Miss Mathilde C. Blank and they have two sons and two daughters, one son having died. In 1902 he was elected supervisor and held this office for six consecutive years, being chairman of the board in 1906. He was also treasurer of the school board for nineteen years and secretary of Richmond Grange for a number of years. Mr. Schmidt has always lived on the farm and besides being interested in real estate makes a specialty of shorthorn cattle. He is a Republican and was elected to

the legislatures of 1913-14 and 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,314 to 1,206 for Emil F. Brehm.

FRANK A. SMITH,

Of Luther, representative from the Wexford district, was born in Lynchburg, Ohio, January 8, 1874. In 1884 he removed with his parents to Blackford county, Ind., and attended the public schools at Hartford City. On April 14, 1894, he was married to Miss Martha A. Younce, and has two children, Gladys and Marion. He removed to Michigan in 1902, and has been engaged in farming and shipping of farm produce. He is a member of the Grange, I. O. O. F., F. & A. M., and Maccabees. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 3,053 to 1,868 for N. Jacob Smith, 147 for George W. Eldridge and 91 for Ernest B. Foster.

MILTON H. SMITH,

Of Samaria, representative from Monroe county, was born in Carroll county, Maryland, October 18, 1854. His education was secured in the district schools of Pennsylvania and Michigan, and one year at the State Normal School of Ypsilanti. He came to Michigan with his parents in 1871, and located on a farm in Erie township, Monroe county, and in 1876 they removed to the township of Ida, where he helped clear the farm and erect the buildings, and taught school during the winter season. He served his township as supervisor and school inspector. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 4,017 to 4,007 for C. Wesley Kemmerling.

SAMUEL J. SMITH,

Of Mackinaw City, representative from Cheboygan county, was born in County Grey, Ontario, January 16, 1859. He was educated in the Bruce county, Ontario, and Newaygo county, Michigan, schools. In 1871 he removed from Ontario to Newaygo county, Michigan, where he attended school and lumbered with his father until 1881. He then removed to Antrim county where he secured a position as stationary engineer with the Elk Rapids Iron Company. In 1886 he received marine papers to run an engine on the Great Lakes which occupation he continued until 1893, when he removed to Mackinaw City and embarked in the hotel business. He was married in 1892 and has two daughters,—Raima and Virginia. He has served one term as county treasurer, twenty-one years as supervisor of Mackinaw township, seven years as president of Mackinaw City and fourteen years as school director. He is a member of the Masonic fraternity having received all the degrees except the 33rd. Mr. Smith is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 1,521 to 1,460 for Samuel C. Bell, and one for Fred H. Thomas.

LOWELL SOURS,

Of Elk Rapids, representative from Grand Traverse county, was born at Battle Creek, Michigan, May 11, 1852, of German-American parentage. His education was acquired in the Elk Lake district school. He removed from Battle Creek to Grand Traverse county in August, 1855, where he has since resided. He was married in 1880 to Emma J. Sherman of Whitewater township. He is a member of the Grange and has held most of the offices in the local and county granges. Mr. Sours is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,063 to 1,730 for Alfred Wildman, 319 for Harry L. Loveland and 56 for Theron Carpenter.

WESLEY J. STEARNS,

Of Stanton, representative from Montcalm county, was born in Iowa, May 20, 1868, of English parentage. His education was secured in the public schools at Sheridan, Michigan. He was a meat dealer for fourteen years, and at present devotes his time to farming. He has held the offices of village trustee, village clerk, assessor, supervisor, township treasurer and county treasurer. Mr. Stearns is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 4,089 to 2,635 for Van S. Reynolds and one for A. Berriage.

JOHN STEVENSON,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Ayrshire, Scotland, April 22, 1854. He was educated in the grammar schools and business university. Mr. Stevenson is married and has resided in Michigan forty-seven years. He came to Detroit, January 9, 1870, and has been in the steamboat business, at the foot of Randolph street, since that time, serving as messenger, bookkeeper, agent and owner. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1909-10 and 1915-16, and re-elected November 7, 1916, by a plurality of 16,455.

LEO TAUBE,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Stettin, Germany, September 6, 1861, of German parents. His education was secured in the public and high schools of Germany and Chicago, Illinois. He has been a resident of Michigan thirty-seven years, being engaged in the meat business until 1912, when he retired from active business. He is president of the Auto Bow Co., Detroit; vice-president American Brewing Co., Detroit; past master Schiller Lodge, F. & A. M. No. 263; director of Harmonie Society and member of Concordia and Arbeiter societies. He was married February 21, 1884, to Augusta Marie Younke, of Detroit. Mr. Taube is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a plurality of 15,908.

ANDREW F. TOEPEL,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Detroit, May 5, 1866, of German parentage, and was educated in the German Lutheran school. He worked in a jewelry store in Detroit for six years, then located in Chicago, where he remained for twelve years, returning to Detroit and engaged in the jewelry business, in which he is still interested. He served two terms as president of the local club of retail jewelers, two terms as president of the Michigan State Retail Jewelers Association, and is president of St. Marks Lutheran Young Men's Club. Mr. Toepel is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a plurality of 16,256.

EDWARD W. UPHAM,

Of Williams, representative from the second district of Kalamazoo county, was born in Otsego, Allegan county, June 2, 1860. His education was secured in the Otsego and Athens high schools. After the death of his father in 1880, the family moved to a farm in Alamo township, Kalamazoo county, where Mr. Upham has since made his home with the exception of two years on the Great Lakes as an engineer, and two years in the west. He was married in 1889 to Miss Carrie E. Brown of Wyoming, Kent county, and they have two sons and one daughter. He has served as justice of the peace for eight years, supervisor three years, deputy sheriff and member of the board of county canvassers. Mr. Upham is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 7,1916, by a vote of 2,527 to 2,451 for Milo A. Snow, 161 for Peter Hockstra and 75 for Fred S. Delano.

JOHN R. VINE,

Of Weston, representative from the second district of Lenawee county, was born in Fulton county, Ohio, August 22, 1853, of German and French parents. He was educated in the common schools of Fulton county, Ohio. In 1884 he removed to Fairfield township, Lenawee county, Michigan, where he has been engaged in farming. He has been supervisor for ten successive years. Mr. Vine is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16 and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 3,312 to 2,857 for Alister B. Staup and 58 for Myron Bragg.

LEO PIERRE WAGNER,

Of Saginaw, representative from the first district of Saginaw county, was born at Covington, Kentucky, April 18, 1870, of German parents. He was married in 1903 to Miss Amelia B. D. Gehrls, of Saginaw, and they have six children, Thelma A. W., Milan P., Curtis B. G., Vietta R., Kenneth M., and Marvin H. Mr. Wagner has been engaged in the barber business for a number of years and has been actively identified with the labor movement in Michigan; was secretary for thirteen years of the Barbers Local, secretary-treasurer of the Michigan State Journeymen Barbers Association, also secretary of the Saginaw Federation of Labor. He received a common school education. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a plurality of 148.

ARTHUR N. WARD,

Of Mt. Pleasant, representative from Isabella county, was born at Bloomer Center, Montcalm county, Michigan, January 1, 1862. He removed to Isabella county at the age of four years and his boyhood days were spent in helping clear a farm and attending country school. At the age of fifteen years, he began teaching school which he continued for six years. In 1885 he engaged in the mercantile business which he conducted for twenty-five years. He was county treasurer four years, supervisor from the third ward of Mt. Pleasant in 1889, city treasurer in 1892, serving in the latter capacity four terms and mayor in 1902 and 1903. He was married September 3, 1882, to Florence N. Taylor, who died in February, 1913, and has two sons. Mr. Ward is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,925 to 1,942 for William L. Dibble and 85 for I. N. Shepherd.

FRED L. WARNER,

Of Belding, representative from Ionia county, was born in Penn Yan, New York, September 16, 1877, of English parents. He was educated in the Penn Yan high school, Palmer Institute, Lakemont, New York, and the University of Michigan, graduating from the law department of the latter in June, 1907. He located in the city of Belding and began the practice of law where he has since remained. He was appointed city attorney during the second year of his residence in Belding and held the office until 1915. He is now a member and secretary of the city board of education. Mr. Warner is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 4,060 to 3,866 for M. Clyde Stout.

CHARLES A. WEISSERT,

Of Hastings, representative from Barry county, was born in Hastings, on August 22, 1878. He is of German descent. His paternal grandfather, who served in the army of the King of Wurttemberg, came to Hastings in 1858, and afterwards served in the Union army throughout the Rebellion. After completing his course in the Hastings high school, Mr. Weissert was initiated into newspaper work in the Hastings Banner office. In 1900, he spent seven months abroad as a newspaper correspondent, travelling

three thousand miles on a bicycle through nine European countries. He entered Harvard College and completed his course in 1905. He was a member of the editorial board of the Harvard Illustrated Magazine, then the only illustrated college publication in the United States. His first experience in daily newspaper work was gained as a member of the staff of the Detroit Today, now the Detroit Times. After leaving college Mr. Weissert was employed on the editorial staff of the New York Herald. He returned to Hastings, where, with the exception of employment on the Grand Rapids Herald, he has since resided and engaged in journalistic work. He has travelled extensively in Mexico and in the southwest. He is author of "Sardou and His Work," published in the Contemporary Dramatists series with a translation of "The Sorceress"; also of an historical work on the Indians and fur-traders of Western Michigan. He is vice-president of the Barry County Pioneer and Historical Society, a member of the Harvard Club in Michigan and of the Michigan Historical Society. He was married on June 20, 1914, to Miss Elaine Bauer of Hastings, and has one son, Charles Weissert, 3rd, born on April 23, 1915. Mr. Weissert is a Republican and was elected to the legislature in 1914, and reelected in 1916 by a vote of 3,242 to 2,432 for Michael J. Vester and 116 for Gersham Severance.

FRED B. WELLS,

Of Cassopolis, representative from Cass county, was born on a farm in Wayne township, Cass county, Michigan, February 16, 1861, of English parents. He was educated in the rural schools and the Dowagiac high school. In April, 1866, he removed with his parents to La Grange township, Cass county. He was married in 1886 to Ina Hunter and four children were born to them, two of whom are living. He is a member of the Grange, has served as secretary and is now master of Cass County Pomona. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16, and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,668 to 2,551 for George H. Redfield and one for Newman Defendorf.

GEORGE WILSON WELSH,

Of Grand Rapids, representative from the first district of Kent county, was born in Glasgow, Scotland, March 27, 1883. He was educated in the public schools of Glasgow and Grand Rapids, and the Evening Press Newsboys' School. He was connected with the Evening Press from 1895 to 1906, since which time he has been publisher of a farm magazine "The Fruit Belt." He served as alderman of his ward for two terms; is a member of the various Masonic branches in Grand Rapids. Mr. Welsh is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a plurality of 189.

MERLIN WILEY,

Of Sault Sainte Marie, representative from Chippewa county, was born in Shepherd, Michigan, May 7, 1875. He was educated in the Sault Sainte Marie high school, Albion College and the University of Michigan, graduating from the literary department of the latter in 1902 and from the law department in 1904. Since that time he has practiced law in Sault Sainte Marie. He was a member of the firm of Warner, Sullivan and Wiley from 1906 to 1909, when he was elected prosecuting attorney. He is now the senior member of the firm of Wiley and Green. He was married in 1910 to Helen Seymour, and has two children, a girl and a boy. Mr. Wiley is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16 and reelected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 2,317 to 1,966 for John F. Goetz.

ARTHUR E. WOOD,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Kalamazoo, August 12, 1870. He removed to Detroit with his parents in 1873, and has continuously resided there since that time. He started work in a box shook factory

at ten years of age, continuing there for three years; he then spent ten years at steam boiler making and structural iron work, was a member of the Detroit fire department, as pipeman and ladderman. He is now president and general manager of A. E. Wood & Co., wholesale millers. He was married December 22, 1903, to Grace Grover of Silverwood. Mr. Wood is a Republican, being at present president of the Detroit Republican Club. He was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916, by a plurality of 16,331.

ARI HARRISON WOODRUFF,

Of Wyandotte, representative from the fourth district of Wayne county, was born at Wyandotte, Michigan, November 1, 1888, of Irish and Dutch parentage. He was educated in the Wyandotte public schools and graduated from the Detroit College of Law in June, 1911, and has been practicing law ever since. He is a member of Washington Lodge No. 213, K. of P., Wyandotte Lodge No. 170, F. & A. M., and E. B. Ward Lodge No. 172, I. O. O. F. Mr. Woodruff is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1915-16 and reelected November 7, 1916, without opposition.

CARL YOUNG,

Of Muskegon, representative from Muskegon county, was born in Augusta, Illinois, August 11, 1859, and was educated in the public schools of Illinois. He worked on a farm during vacation until he was old enough to learn a trade, since which time he has followed that of a carpenter. He was first married in 1881, all of his family having died. He subsequentlly married Nellie Sheppard, and his family now consists of wife, daughter and grandson. He has held the offices of village clerk, police justice and justice of the peace. In 1901 he became a member of the Carpenters union and in 1906 was appointed general organizer, remaining in that service until January 1, 1916. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 7, 1916 by a vote of 6,143 to 4,057 for Harry F. Johnson, 596 for Thomas W. Donnelly and 134 for Emer L. Wilder.

CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENTS.

Apportionments of representatives in congress and ratio of representation by the constitution and at each census.

States.	Admitted to the Union.	Representatives to which each state was entitled by—												
		Constitution, 1789—ratio 30,000.	1st census, from March 4, 1793—ratio, 33,000.	2d census, from March 4, 1803—ratio, 33,000.	3d census, from March 4, 1813—ratio, 35,000.	4th census, from March 4, 1823—ratio, 40,000.	5th census, from March 4, 1833—ratio, 47,700.	6th census, from March 4, 1843—ratio, 70,680.	7th census, from March 4, 1853—ratio, 93,423.	8th census, from March 4, 1863—ratio, 127,381.	9th census, from March 4, 1873—ratio, 131,425.	10th census, from March 4, 1883—ratio, 151,911.	11th census, from March 4, 1893—ratio, 173,901.	12th census, from March 4, 1903—ratio, 194,182.	13th census, from March 4, 1913—ratio, 211,877.
Alabama	1819	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9	10
Arizona	1912	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1
Arkansas	1836	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7
California	1850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	4	6	7	8	11
Colorado	1876	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1	1	2	3	4
Connecticut	.....	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5
Delaware	.....	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida	1845	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	2	2	3	4
Georgia	.....	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11	12
Idaho	1889	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1	1	1	2
Illinois	1818	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	25	27
Indiana	1816	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	13	13
Iowa	1846	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	6	9	11	11	11	11
Kansas	1861	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	7	8	8	8
Kentucky	1792	.....	2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11	11
Louisiana	1812	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	8
Maine	1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4	4	4
Maryland	.....	6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6
Massachusetts	.....	8	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14	16
Michigan	1837	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4	6	9	11	12	12	13

Minnesota	1858	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 2	2	3	5	7	9	10
Mississippi	1817	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	8
Missouri	1821	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15	16	16
Montana	1889	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1	1	1	2
Nebraska	1867	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1	1	3	6	6	6
Nevada	1864	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1	1	1	1	1	1
New Hampshire	.....	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
New Jersey	.....	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8	10	12
New Mexico	1912	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1
New York	.....	6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37	43
North Carolina	.....	5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10	10
North Dakota	1889	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1	1	2	3
Ohio	1802	.....	.....	.....	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	21	22
Oklahoma	1907	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 5	8
Oregon	1859	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1	1	1	1	2	2	3
Pennsylvania	.....	8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32	36
Rhode Island	.....	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
South Carolina	.....	5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7	7
South Dakota	1889	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 2	2	2	3
Tennessee	1796	.....	(b) 1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10	10
Texas	1845	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	4	6	11	13	16	18
Utah	1896	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1	1	2
Vermont	1791	.....	2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
Virginia	.....	10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10	10
Washington	1889	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1	2	3	5
West Virginia (c)	1863	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4	4	5	6
Wisconsin	1848	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	6	8	9	10	11	11
Wyoming	1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1	1	1	1
Whole No	.....	65	105	141	181	213	240	223	237	243	293	332	356	391	435

(a) These states admitted subsequent to the apportionment.
(b) Representation fixed by act of admission June 1, 1796.
(c) Partitioned from Virginia by congress in 1863.

CONGRESSIONAL, SENATORIAL AND REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.

As fixed by Act No. 337, P. A. 1913, showing population according to census of 1904 and 1910.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
1st District.		
Detroit city:		
1st ward	25,916	16,717
3d ward	23,539	17,164
5th ward	29,632	20,167
7th ward	21,833	19,499
9th ward	38,793	33,116
11th ward	25,045	21,299
13th ward	26,074	17,183
15th ward	18,665	11,941
17th ward	35,922	13,876
Total	245,419	170,962
2d District.		
County of—		
Jackson	53,426	47,122
Lenawee	47,907	49,097
Monroe	32,917	32,921
Washtenaw	44,714	46,776
Wayne:		
Township of—		
Brownstown	2,045	2,034
Canton	1,113	1,179
Ecorce	9,398	8,219
Huron	1,690	1,838
Monguagon	3,367	2,797
Plymouth	2,248	2,264
Romulus	1,538	1,741
Sumpter	1,228	1,320
Taylor	1,238	1,191
Van Buren	1,700	1,701
Wyandotte city:		
1st ward	1,758	1,121
2d ward	2,552	1,496
3d ward	1,787	1,501
4th ward	2,190	1,307
Total	212,816	205,625
3d District.		
County of—		
Branch	25,605	26,397
Calhoun	56,638	52,963
Eaton	30,499	30,706
Hillsdale	29,673	29,837
Kalamazoo	60,427	49,762
Total	202,842	189,665
4th District.		
County of—		
Allegan	39,819	38,948
Barry	22,633	22,025
Berrien	53,622	49,390
Cass	20,624	20,030
St. Joseph	25,499	23,229
Van Buren	33,185	34,965
Total	195,382	188,587
5th District.		
County of—		
Kent	159,145	138,488
Ottawa	45,301	42,199
Total	204,446	180,687
6th District.		
County of—		
Genesee	64,555	42,753
Ingham	53,310	43,607
Livingston	17,736	18,649
Oakland	49,576	45,746

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.—Concluded.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
6th District.—Con.		
Wayne:		
Township of—		
Dearborn	2,761	2,656
Greenfield	4,995	2,646
Gratiot	1,900	1,326
Grosse Point	3,579	3,010
Livonia	1,365	1,383
Nankin	3,966	3,857
Northville	2,274	2,226
Hamtramck	7,122	3,778
Redford	2,176	1,985
Springwells	1,835	16,660
Total	217,150	190,282
7th District.		
County of—		
Huron	34,758	34,945
Lapeer	26,033	27,050
Macomb	32,606	33,095
Sanilac	33,930	34,867
St. Clair	52,341	55,637
Tuscola	34,913	35,961
Total	214,581	221,555
8th District.		
County of—		
Clinton	23,129	25,208
Gratiot	28,820	30,536
Ionia	33,550	34,027
Montcalm	32,069	33,260
Saginaw	89,290	85,671
Shiawassee	33,246	33,711
Total	240,104	242,413
9th District.		
County of—		
Benzie	10,638	10,790
Grand Traverse	23,784	23,202
Lake	4,939	4,999
Leelanau	10,608	10,826
Manistee	26,688	27,173
Mason	21,832	19,608
Missaukee	10,606	10,266
Muskegon	40,577	37,373
Newaygo	19,220	18,421
Oceana	18,379	17,717
Wexford	20,769	19,217
Total	208,040	199,592

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
10th District.		
County of—		
Alcona	5,703	5,684
Arenac	9,640	10,184
Bay	68,238	63,448
Clare	9,240	9,189
Crawford	3,934	3,854
Gladwin	8,413	8,601
Iosco	9,753	10,540
Isabella	23,029	24,106
Mecosta	19,466	20,216
Midland	14,005	14,636
Ogemaw	8,907	9,121
Osceola	17,889	18,633
Oscoda	2,027	1,888
Roscommon	2,274	1,731
Total	202,518	201,831
11th District.		
County of—		
Alger	7,675	6,535
Alpena	19,965	19,748
Antrim	15,692	15,655
Charlevoix	19,157	16,278
Cheboygan	17,872	17,256
Chippewa	24,472	22,125
Delta	30,108	27,034
Emmet	18,561	17,892
Kalkaska	8,097	7,608
Luce	4,004	3,882
Mackinac	9,249	8,247
Menominee	25,648	26,465
Montmorency	3,755	3,515
Otsego	6,552	7,239
Presque Isle	11,249	10,872
Schoolcraft	8,681	8,628
Total	230,737	218,979
12th District.		
County of—		
Baraga	6,127	5,104
Dickinson	20,524	18,936
Gogebic	23,333	17,297
Houghton	88,098	70,625
Iron	15,164	8,925
Keweenaw	7,156	4,546
Marquette	46,739	40,010
Ontonagon	8,650	7,166
Total	215,791	172,609
13th District.		
Detroit city:		
2d ward	17,109	12,821
4th ward	22,960	16,254
6th ward	21,047	18,415
8th ward	22,043	18,335
10th ward	26,153	22,988
12th ward	24,693	18,597
14th ward	21,668	15,769
16th ward	38,542	23,450
18th ward	26,132	.....
Total	220,347	146,629

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

As fixed by Act No. 218, P. A. 1917, passed at the regular session of the legislature, showing population according to census of 1904 and 1910.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
1st District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
11th ward	25,045	21,299
13th ward	26,074	17,183
15th ward	18,665	11,941
17th ward	35,922	13,876
19th ward (*a*)	.....	.....
21st ward (*a*)	.....	.....
Township of—		
Gratiot	1,900	1,326
Greenfield	4,995	2,646
Grosse Point	3,579	3,010
Hamtramck	7,122	3,778
Livonia	1,365	1,383
Northville	2,274	2,226
Plymouth	2,248	2,264
Redford	2,176	1,985
Total	131,365	82,917
2d District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
5th ward	29,632	20,167
7th ward	21,833	19,499
9th ward	38,793	33,116
Total	90,258	72,782
3d District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
1st ward	25,916	16,717
2d ward	17,109	12,821
3d ward	23,539	17,164
4th ward	22,960	16,254
6th ward	21,047	18,415
Total	110,571	81,371
4th District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
8th ward	22,043	18,335
10th ward	26,153	22,988
12th ward	24,693	18,597
14th ward	21,668	15,769
Total	94,557	75,689
5th District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
16th ward	38,542	23,450
18th ward	26,132	.....
20th ward (*a*)	.....	.....
Wyandotte city:		
1st ward	1,758	1,121
2d ward	2,552	1,496
3d ward	1,787	1,501
4th ward	2,190	1,307
Township of—		
Brownstown	2,045	2,034
Canton	1,113	1,179
Dearborn	2,761	2,656
Ecorce	9,398	8,219
Huron	1,690	1,838
Monguagon	3,367	2,797
Nankin	3,966	3,857
Romulus	1,538	1,741
Springwells	1,835	16,660
Sumpter	1,228	1,320
Taylor	1,238	1,191
Van Buren	1,700	1,701
Total	104,840	74,068
6th District.		
County of—		
Kalamazoo	60,427	49,762
St. Joseph	25,499	23,229
Total	85,926	72,991

(*a*) Added September 25, 1916.

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
7th District.		
County of—		
Berrien	53,622	49,390
Cass	20,624	20,030
Total	74,246	69,420
8th District.		
County of—		
Allegan	39,819	38,948
Van Buren	33,185	34,965
Total	73,004	73,913
9th District.		
County of—		
Branch	25,605	26,397
Calhoun	56,638	52,963
Total	82,243	79,360
10th District.		
County of—		
Hillsdale	29,673	29,837
Jackson	53,426	47,122
Total	83,099	76,959
11th District.		
County of—		
Macomb	32,606	33,095
St. Clair	52,341	55,637
Total	84,947	88,732
12th District.		
County of—		
Oakland	49,576	45,746
Washtenaw	44,714	46,776
Total	94,290	92,522
13th District.		
County of—		
Genesee	64,555	42,753
Livingston	17,736	18,649
Total	82,291	61,402
14th District.		
County of—		
Ingham	53,310	43,607
Shiawassee	33,246	33,711
Total	86,556	77,318
15th District.		
County of—		
Barry	22,633	22,025
Clinton	23,129	25,208
Eaton	30,499	30,706
Total	76,261	77,939
16th District.—Kent.		
Grand Rapids city:		
1st ward	7,022	7,445
2d ward	4,638	4,698
3d ward	10,880	9,065
4th ward	10,491	8,747
5th ward	12,653	11,099
10th ward	11,823	9,240
11th ward	10,769	8,292
12th ward	9,359	7,028
Total	77,635	65,614
17th District.—Kent.		
Grand Rapids city:		
6th ward	15,031	12,543
7th ward	8,916	8,055
8th ward	4,504	3,951
9th ward	6,485	5,555
Township of—		
Ada	1,231	1,229
Algoma	1,968	2,056

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
17th District.—Kent.—Con.		
Township of—		
Alpine	1,436	1,552
Bowne	1,274	1,325
Byron	2,043	1,985
Caledonia	1,609	1,616
Cannon	937	949
Cascade	1,219	1,175
Courtland	1,104	1,235
Gaines	1,311	1,359
Grand Rapids	4,598	3,087
Grattan	1,030	1,015
Lowell	3,179	2,986
Nelson	1,974	2,088
Oakland	838	900
Paris	2,572	2,213
Plainfield	1,893	1,828
Solon	1,556	1,635
Sparta	2,609	2,624
Spencer	1,016	1,051
Tyrone	1,766	1,614
Vergennes	889	961
Walker	2,558	2,286
Wyoming	5,964	4,001
Total	81,510	72,874
18th District.		
County of—		
Ionia	33,550	34,627
Montcalm	32,069	33,260
Total	65,619	67,887
19th District.		
County of—		
Lenawee	47,907	49,097
Monroe	32,917	32,921
Total	80,824	82,018
20th District.		
County of—		
Huron	34,758	34,945
Sanilac	33,930	34,867
Total	68,688	69,812
21st District.		
County of—		
Lapeer	26,033	27,050
Tuscola	34,913	35,961
Total	60,946	63,011
22d District.		
County of—		
Saginaw	89,290	85,671
23d District.		
County of—		
Muskegon	40,577	37,373
Ottawa	45,301	42,199
Total	85,878	79,572
24th District.		
County of—		
Bay	68,238	63,448
Midland	14,005	14,636
Total	82,243	78,084
25th District.		
County of—		
Gratiot	28,820	30,536
Isabella	23,029	24,106
Mecosta	19,466	20,216
Total	71,315	74,858
26th District.		
County of—		
Lake	4,939	4,999
Manistee	26,688	27,173
Mason	21,832	19,608
Newaygo	19,220	18,421
Oceana	18,379	17,717
Total	91,058	87,918

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.—Concluded.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
27th District.		
County of—		
Antrim	15,692	15,655
Benzie	10,638	10,790
Grand Traverse	23,784	23,202
Kalkaska	8,097	7,608
Leelanau	10,608	10,826
Missaukee	10,606	10,266
Wexford	20,769	19,217
Total	100,194	97,564
28th District.		
County of—		
Alcona	5,703	5,684
Arenac	9,640	10,184
Clare	9,240	9,189
Crawford	3,934	3,854
Gladwin	8,413	8,601
Iosco	9,753	10,540
Ogemaw	8,907	9,121
Osceola	17,889	18,633
Oscoda	2,027	1,888
Roscommon	2,274	1,731
Total	77,780	79,425
29th District.		
County of—		
Alpena	19,965	19,748
Charlevoix	19,157	16,278
Cheboygan	17,872	17,256
Emmet	18,561	17,892
Montmorency	3,755	3,515
Otsego	6,552	7,239
Presque Isle	11,249	10,872
Total	97,111	92,800
30th District.		
County of—		
Chippewa	24,472	22,125
Delta	30,108	27,034
Luce	4,004	3,882
Mackinac	9,249	8,247
Menominee	25,648	26,465
Schoolcraft	8,681	8,628
Total	102,162	96,381
31st District.		
County of—		
Alger	7,675	6,535
Dickinson	20,524	18,936
Gogebic	23,333	17,297
Iron	15,164	8,925
Marquette	46,739	40,010
Total	113,435	91,703
32d District.		
County of—		
Baraga	6,127	5,104
Houghton	88,098	70,625
Keweenaw	7,156	4,546
Ontonagon	8,650	7,166
Total	110,031	87,441

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.

Act No. 336, of 1913, apportioning anew the representatives in the State legislature, was declared unconstitutional by the Supreme Court in Stevens v. Secretary of State, 181/199. The districts as shown in the following tables are in conformity with the last valid reapportionment by Act No. 244, of 1905, and as divided by the boards of supervisors in accordance with such apportionment, following the census of 1904, showing population according to census of 1904 and 1910. The following counties in this division have two or more representative districts:

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Allegan county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Allegan	1,141	1,146
Casco	1,764	2,186
Cheshire	1,348	1,358
Clyde	1,124	1,054
Ganges	1,492	1,706
Gun Plain	2,474	2,193
Lee	959	989
Martin	1,185	1,174
Otsego	3,828	3,102
Trowbridge	1,203	1,205
Valley	653	527
Watson	1,042	1,101
Allegan city	3,419	2,795
Total	21,632	20,536
2d District.		
Township of—		
Dorr	1,652	1,818
Fillmore	1,889	1,964
Heath	1,010	933
Hopkins	1,845	1,798
Laketown	1,055	1,005
Leighton	1,153	1,084
Manlius	1,100	1,166
Monterey	1,253	1,277
Overisal	1,664	1,735
Salem	1,577	1,599
Saugatuck	2,040	2,135
Wayland	1,949	1,898
Total	18,187	18,412
Bay county.		
1st District.		
Bay City	45,166	40,641

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Bay county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Bangor	1,249	1,304
Beaver	1,787	1,701
Frankenlust	1,245	1,489
Fraser	1,562	1,639
Garfield	901	772
Gibson	949	962
Hampton	3,025	3,180
Kaw Kawlin	1,893	1,965
Merritt	1,529	1,461
Monitor	2,190	2,214
Mt. Forest	721	723
Pinconning	2,103	1,972
Portsmouth	1,511	1,437
Williams	2,407	1,988
Total	23,072	22,807
Berrien county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Bertrand	865	933
Buchanan	2,662	2,672
Chickaming	1,024	893
Galien	1,165	1,205
Lake	2,768	2,733
Lincoln	1,733	1,783
New Buffalo	1,119	1,245
Oronoko	2,137	1,997
Royalton	1,168	1,144
St. Josephs	990	1,008
Three Oaks	1,968	1,800
Weesaw	1,507	1,331
St. Joseph city	5,936	5,322
Total	25,042	24,066

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Berrien county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Bainbridge	1,786	1,759
Benton	3,051	3,043
Berrien	1,503	1,530
Hagar	1,072	1,127
Niles	1,069	1,059
Pipestone	1,397	1,366
Sodus	1,269	1,182
Watervliet	3,092	2,915
Benton Harbor city	9,185	6,702
Niles city	5,156	4,641
Total	28,580	25,324
Calhoun county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Albion	734	736
Athens	1,491	1,471
Burlington	1,150	1,205
Clarence	801	838
Clarendon	914	1,046
Convis	749	774
Eckford	915	977
Emmet	1,033	944
Fredonia	720	803
Homer	1,803	1,863
Lee	880	975
Marengo	1,029	963
Marshall	684	738
Newton	856	825
Pennfield	1,124	1,031
Sheridan	826	897
Tekonsha	1,407	1,437
Albion city	5,833	4,943
Marshall city	4,236	4,361
Total	27,185	26,827
2d District.		
Township of—		
Battle Creek	1,064	1,142
Bedford	2,076	1,634
Le Roy	1,046	1,147
Battle Creek city	25,267	22,213
Total	29,453	26,136
Genesee county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Argentine	821	859
Atlas	1,120	1,176
Clayton	1,059	1,196
Davison	1,547	1,704
Fenton	3,667	4,215
Flushing	2,075	2,255
Gaines	1,469	1,635
Grand Blanc	1,184	1,290
Montrose	1,612	1,680
Mundy	1,168	1,283
Richfield	1,161	1,275
Vienna	2,082	1,961
Total	18,965	20,529
2d District.		
Township of—		
Burton	987	1,079
Flint	1,051	1,024
Forest	1,371	1,514
Genesee	1,476	1,467
Mt. Morris	1,131	1,114
Thetford	1,024	1,142
Flint city	38,550	14,884
Total	45,590	22,224
Houghton county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Calumet	32,845	28,587
2d District.		
Township of—		
Franklin	5,679	4,614
Osceola	7,775	7,448
Schoolcraft	4,122	3,835
Torch Lake	3,318	2,985
Total	20,894	18,882

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Houghton county.—Con.		
3d District.		
Township of—		
Adams	8,419	4,267
Chassell	1,523	1,287
Duncan	865	1,093
Elm River	1,073	546
Hancock	351	307
Laird	690	517
Portage	8,599	6,374
Quincy	1,507	1,415
Stanton	2,351	1,313
Hancock city	8,981	6,037
Total	34,359	23,156
Ingham county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Lansing (*a*)	1,760	1,844
Lansing city	31,229	20,276
Total	32,989	22,120
2d District.		
Township of—		
Alaiedon	955	1,095
Aurelius	1,163	1,273
Bunker Hill	881	902
Delhi	1,412	1,433
Ingham	1,002	1,032
Le Roy	1,297	1,377
Leslie	2,014	2,139
Locke	1,045	1,107
Meridian (*a*)	1,392	2,027
Onondaga	1,031	1,156
Stockbridge	1,294	1,351
Vevay	817	917
Wheatfield	724	844
White Oak	841	899
Williamstown	1,909	1,980
Mason city	1,742	1,955
Total	19,519	21,487
Jackson county.		
1st District.		
Jackson city	31,433	25,300

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Jackson county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Blackman	1,746	1,476
Columbia	1,577	1,564
Concord	1,307	1,263
Grass Lake	1,710	1,631
Hanover	1,246	1,317
Henrietta	973	1,025
Leoni	1,408	1,372
Liberty	839	843
Napoleon	867	951
Norvell	694	709
Parma	1,119	1,089
Pulaski	845	918
Rives	1,145	1,144
Sandstone	1,248	1,216
Spring Arbor	923	954
Springport	1,344	1,363
Summit	1,175	1,010
Tompkins	875	948
Waterloo	952	1,029
Total	21,993	21,822
Kalamazoo county.		
1st District.		
Kalamazoo city	39,437	29,782
2d District.		
Township of—		
Alamo	1,069	1,161
Brady	1,269	1,274
Charleston	852	885
Climax	1,412	1,491
Comstock	1,918	1,742
Cooper	912	936
Kalamazoo	3,050	2,190
Oshtemo	1,114	1,084
Pavilion	1,002	1,002
Portage	846	845
Prairie Ronde	738	744
Richland	954	997
Ross	1,333	1,327
Schoolcraft	2,577	2,282
Texas	799	769
Wakeshma	1,145	1,251
Total	20,990	19,980

(*a*) East Lansing city, population 802, was organized of territory taken from Lansing and Meridian townships

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Kent county.		
1st District.		
3 members.		
Grand Rapids city....	112,571	95,718
2d District.		
Township of—		
Ada.....	1,231	1,229
Bowne.....	1,274	1,325
Byron.....	2,043	1,985
Caledonia.....	1,609	1,616
Cascade.....	1,219	1,175
Gaines.....	1,311	1,359
Grand Rapids.....	4,598	3,087
Lowell.....	3,179	2,986
Paris.....	2,572	2,213
Vergennes.....	889	961
Wyoming.....	5,964	4,001
Total.....	25,889	21,937
3d District.		
Township of—		
Algoma.....	1,968	2,056
Alpine.....	1,436	1,552
Cannon.....	937	949
Courtland.....	1,104	1,235
Grattan.....	1,030	1,015
Nelson.....	1,974	2,088
Oakfield.....	838	900
Plainfield.....	1,893	1,828
Solon.....	1,556	1,635
Sparta.....	2,609	2,624
Spencer.....	1,016	1,051
Tyrone.....	1,766	1,614
Walker.....	2,558	2,286
Total.....	20,685	20,833
Lenawee county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Adrian.....	1,665	1,596
Blissfield.....	2,305	2,286
Cambridge.....	1,281	1,098
Clinton.....	1,475	1,522
Deerfield.....	1,393	1,481
Franklin.....	1,194	1,112
Lenawee county.—Con.		
1st District—Con.		
Township of—		
Macon.....	1,013	1,066
Palmyra.....	1,532	1,705
Raisin.....	1,340	1,347
Ridgeway.....	1,346	1,463
Riga.....	1,944	2,079
Rollin.....	1,457	1,560
Rome.....	1,057	1,123
Tecumseh.....	2,763	3,086
Woodstock.....	1,531	1,607
Total.....	23,296	24,131
2d District.		
Township of—		
Dover.....	1,279	1,268
Fairfield.....	1,909	1,947
Hudson.....	1,244	1,191
Madison.....	1,318	1,422
Medina.....	1,419	1,427
Ogden.....	1,698	1,972
Seneca.....	2,803	2,752
Adrian city.....	10,763	10,680
Hudson city.....	2,178	2,307
Total.....	24,611	24,966
Marquette county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Chocolay.....	852	681
Marquette.....	155	160
Negaunee.....	157	71
Powell.....	736	243
Richmond.....	911	757
Sands.....	159	186
Skandia.....	546	513
Turin.....	202	166
West Branch.....	304	303
Marquette city.....	11,503	10,665
Negaunee city.....	8,460	6,797
Total.....	23,985	20,542

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Marquette county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Champion	1,069	1,427
Ely	922	264
Forsyth	2,402	807
Humboldt	604	443
Ishpeming	587	314
Michigamme	846	905
Republic	2,420	2,105
Tilden	1,150	1,321
Wells	306	259
Ishpeming city	12,448	11,623
Total	22,754	19,468
Oakland county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Avon	2,657	2,694
Bloomfield	2,833	2,358
Farmington	1,788	1,723
Oakland	702	767
Pontiac	953	970
Royal Oak	2,801	2,150
Southfield	1,288	1,267
Troy	1,507	1,603
Pontiac city	14,532	10,884
Total	29,061	24,416
2d District.		
Township of—		
Addison	1,043	1,059
Brandon	1,129	1,156
Commerce	986	1,031
Groveland	772	801
Highland	1,040	1,124
Holly	2,278	2,215
Independence	1,144	1,170
Lyon	1,427	1,624
Milford	1,660	1,766
Novi	1,226	1,272
Orion	1,393	1,442
Oxford	1,934	2,115
Rose	842	836
Springfield	821	872
Waterford	1,065	1,034
West Bloomfield	1,113	1,152
White Lake	642	661
Total	20,515	21,330

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Ottawa county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Grand Haven	843	901
Holland (a)	3,558	3,371
Olive	2,080	2,115
Grand Haven city	5,856	5,239
Holland city	10,490	8,966
Total	22,827	20,592
2d District.		
Township of—		
Allandale	1,489	1,483
Blendon	1,700	1,763
Chester	1,459	1,549
Crockery	1,387	1,329
Georgetown	2,330	2,005
Jamestown	1,994	2,060
Polkton	2,444	2,423
Robinson	899	857
Spring Lake	1,920	1,875
Tallmage	1,342	1,383
Wright	1,659	1,599
Zeeland (a)	1,869	3,281
Total	20,492	21,607
Saginaw county.		
1st District.		
2 members.		
Township of—		
Blumfield	1,481	1,478
Bridgeport	1,704	1,809
Buena Vista	3,737	3,533
Carrollton	2,128	2,028
James	607	610
Spaulding	532	529
Zilwaukie	741	812
Saginaw city	50,510	46,610
Total	61,440	57,409
2d District.		
Township of—		
Allbee	1,095	994
Birch Run	1,422	1,371
Brady	1,453	1,534

(a) Zeeland city, population 1,982, was organized of territory taken from Holland and Zeeland townships.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Saginaw Co.—Con.		
2d District—Con.		
Township of—		
Brant	1,162	1,142
Chapin	757	739
Chesaning	2,529	2,543
Frankenmuth	2,014	2,000
Fremont	1,149	1,179
Jonesfield	1,337	1,329
Kochville	840	880
Lakefield	788	743
Maple Grove	1,382	1,413
Marion	641	772
Richland	1,676	1,692
Saginaw	1,454	1,486
St. Charles	3,064	3,400
Swan Creek	573	515
Taymouth	1,616	1,714
Thomastown	1,162	1,164
Tittabawassee	1,736	1,652
Total	27,850	28,262
St. Clair county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Brockway	953	2,288
Burtchville	455	493
Clyde	791	966
Fort Gratiot	597	655
Grant	810	920
Greenwood	987	1,139
Kenockee	1,171	1,262
Lynn	818	800
Port Huron city	18,863	20,028
Yale city	1,223	.....
Total	26,668	28,551

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
St. Clair Co.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Berlin	1,214	1,222
Casco	1,413	1,525
China	1,189	1,287
Clay	2,182	2,602
Columbus	964	972
Cottrellville	1,070	1,111
East China	327	315
Emmet	1,005	1,106
Ira	1,040	1,153
Kimball	1,151	1,347
Mussey	1,743	1,784
Port Huron	1,934	1,873
Riley	1,324	1,403
St. Clair	1,366	1,483
Wales	1,348	1,477
Marine city	3,770	3,762
St. Clair city	2,633	2,664
Total	25,673	27,086
Washtenaw county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Ann Arbor	989	1,018
Dexter	543	574
Lima	875	930
Lyndon	528	587
Northfield	1,156	1,172
Salem	1,034	1,099
Sylvan	2,409	2,553
Webster	734	718
Ann Arbor city	14,817	14,599
Total	23,085	23,250

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Washtenaw county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Augusta	1,485	1,582
Bridgewater	961	945
Freedom	924	1,007
Lodi	1,053	999
Manchester	1,848	2,065
Pittsfield	970	986
Saline	1,617	1,750
Scio	1,642	1,707
Sharon	897	911
Superior	917	959
York	2,003	1,978
Ypsilanti	1,082	1,050
Ypsilanti city	6,230	7,587
Total	21,629	23,526
Wayne county.		
1st District.		
11 members.		
Detroit city	465,766	317,591
2d District.		
Township of—		
Dearborn	2,761	2,656
Gratiot	1,900	1,326
Greenfield	4,995	2,646
Grosse Point	3,579	3,010
Wayne Co.—Con.		
2d District.—Con.		
Township of—		
Hamtramck	7,122	3,778
Nankin	3,966	3,857
Redford	2,176	1,985
Total	26,499	19,258
3d District.		
Township of—		
Brownstown	2,045	2,034
Canton	1,113	1,179
Huron	1,690	1,838
Livonia	1,365	1,383
Northville	2,274	2,226
Plymouth	2,248	2,264
Romulus	1,538	1,741
Sumpter	1,228	1,320
Taylor	1,238	1,191
Van Buren	1,700	1,701
Total	16,439	16,877
4th District.		
Township of—		
Ecorce	9,398	8,219
Monguagon	3,367	2,797
Springwells	1,835	16,660
Wyandotte city	8,287	5,425
Total	22,887	33,101

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Each of the counties in this division constitutes one representative district:

County.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.	County.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Alpena	19,965	19,748	Lapeer	26,033	27,050
Antrim	15,692	15,655	Livingston	17,736	18,649
Barry	22,633	22,025	Macomb	32,606	33,095
Branch	25,605	26,397	Manistee	26,688	27,173
Cass	20,624	20,030	Mason	21,832	19,608
Charlevoix	19,157	16,278	Mecosta	19,466	20,216
Cheboygan	17,872	17,256	Menominee	25,648	26,465
Chippewa	24,472	22,125	Midland	14,005	14,636
Clinton	23,129	25,208	Monroe	32,917	32,921
Delta	30,108	27,034	Montcalm	32,069	33,260
Dickinson	20,524	18,936	Muskegon	40,577	37,373
Eaton	30,499	30,706	Newaygo	19,220	18,421
Emmet	18,561	17,892	Oceana	18,379	17,717
Gogebic	23,333	17,297	Osceola	17,889	18,633
Grand Traverse	23,784	23,202	St. Joseph	25,499	23,229
Gratiot	28,820	30,536	Sanilac	33,930	34,867
Hillsdale	29,673	29,837	Shiawassee	33,246	33,711
Huron	34,758	34,945	Tuscola	34,913	35,961
Ionia	33,550	34,627	Van Buren	33,185	34,965
Isabella	23,029	24,106			

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

There are eight representative districts, each consisting of more than one county; and each district is given the name of the county to which the election returns for that district are made. The following counties are apportioned to the representative district indicated, and in the population table which follows will be found under the name of that district:

County.	District.	County.	District.
Alcona	Iosco.	Leelanau	Leelanau.
Alger	Schoolcraft.	Luce	Schoolcraft.
Arenac	Iosco.	Mackinac	Schoolcraft.
Baraga	Iron.	Missaukee	Missaukee.
Benzie	Leelanau.	Montmorency	Presque Isle.
Clare	Clare.	Ogemaw	Iosco.
Crawford	Presque Isle.	Ontonagon	Iron.
Gladwin	Clare.	Oscoda	Presque Isle.
Iosco	Iosco.	Otsego	Presque Isle.
Iron	Iron.	Presque Isle	Presque Isle.
Kalkaska	Missaukee.	Roscommon	Clare.
Keweenaw	Iron.	Schoolcraft	Schoolcraft.
Lake	Wexford.	Wexford	Wexford.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Concluded.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Clare district.		
County of—		
Clare	9,240	9,189
Gladwin	8,413	8,601
Roscommon	2,274	1,731
Total	19,927	19,521
Iosco district.		
County of—		
Alcona	5,703	5,684
Arenac	9,640	10,184
Iosco	9,753	10,540
Ogemaw	8,907	9,121
Total	34,003	35,529
Iron district.		
County of—		
Baraga	6,127	5,104
Iron	15,164	8,925
Keweenaw	7,156	4,546
Ontonagon	8,650	7,166
Total	37,097	25,741
Leelanau district.		
County of—		
Benzie	10,638	10,790
Leelanau	10,608	10,826
Total	21,246	21,616
Missaukee district.		
County of—		
Kalkaska	8,097	7,608
Missaukee	10,606	10,266
Total	18,703	17,874
Presque Isle district.		
County of—		
Crawford	3,934	3,854
Montmorency	3,755	3,515
Oscoda	2,027	1,888
Otsego	6,552	7,239
Presque Isle	11,249	10,872
Total	27,517	27,368
Schoolcraft district.		
County of—		
Alger	7,675	6,535
Luce	4,004	3,882
Mackinac	9,249	8,247
Schoolcraft	8,681	8,628
Total	29,609	27,292
Wexford district.		
County of—		
Lake	4,939	4,999
Wexford	20,769	19,217
Total	25,708	24,216

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES, ELECTION APRIL 2, 1917.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

(Term ending December 31, 1925.)

Counties.	Franz C. Kuhn.	John W. Stone.	Charles M. Wilson.	John W. Shine.	Maurice Sugar.	John Kiiskila.	Harvey B. Hatch.	Thomas A. Mead.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	578	579	257	254	45	47	8	8	.....	1,776
Alger	499	498	222	218	50	52	15	13	.....	1,567
Allegan	3,734	3,743	1,483	1,470	179	178	115	113	.....	11,015
Alpena	1,003	999	342	333	47	46	19	15	.....	2,804
Antrim	978	975	350	338	155	154	49	48	.....	3,047
Arenac	746	739	424	421	72	69	33	34	.....	2,538
Baraga	731	732	256	249	96	98	28	28	.....	2,218
Barry	2,543	2,545	1,516	1,498	50	46	70	65	.....	8,333
Bay	6,508	6,565	2,758	2,722	194	191	60	53	.....	19,051
Benzie	622	627	218	216	101	100	67	67	.....	2,018
Berrien	5,841	5,833	4,009	3,929	214	214	69	76	.....	20,185
Branch	2,700	2,702	1,692	1,687	.....	.....	168	166	.....	9,115
Calhoun	4,545	4,536	3,363	3,184	767	708	225	221	.....	17,549
Cass	2,307	2,304	1,935	1,922	.....	.....	119	119	.....	8,706
Charlevoix	1,387	1,363	349	336	262	260	53	50	.....	4,060
Cheboygan	1,342	1,336	637	629	112	111	50	49	.....	4,266
Chippewa	1,860	1,728	684	845	129	128	81	82	.....	5,537
Clare	1,029	1,028	429	422	83	82	25	25	.....	3,123
Clinton	2,388	2,381	1,154	1,124	35	34	42	41	.....	7,199
Crawford	356	356	184	179	23	23	5	5	.....	1,131

Delta	1,853	1,873	625	614	179	180	61	57	.....	5,442
Dickinson	1,904	1,945	596	576	246	242	109	103	.....	5,721
Eaton	3,210	3,206	1,982	1,954	120	117	64	57	.....	10,710
Emmet	1,612	1,610	838	815	312	313	78	76	.....	5,654
Genesee	6,983	6,982	3,227	3,167	164	161	112	110	.....	20,906
Gladwin	870	854	299	290	72	70	26	25	.....	2,506
Gogebic	2,406	2,404	699	660	168	183	246	244	1	7,011
Grand Traverse	1,313	1,307	446	433	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,499
Gratiot	3,014	3,023	1,641	1,612	.....	.....	130	128	.....	9,548
Hillsdale	2,705	2,683	1,721	1,676	.....	.....	115	110	.....	9,010
Houghton	3,950	3,957	1,261	1,231	158	185	399	396	.....	11,537
Huron	2,791	2,772	899	894	106	105	85	84	.....	7,736
Ingham	5,169	5,139	3,024	2,906	211	203	369	342	6	17,369
Ionia	2,919	2,926	1,922	1,865	89	84	119	121	.....	10,045
Iosco	926	926	563	542	19	19	23	23	.....	3,041
Iron	1,805	1,926	517	491	150	.....	95	88	155	5,227
Isabella	2,254	2,242	1,136	1,119	52	52	71	68	.....	6,994
Jackson	4,876	4,835	3,851	3,774	.....	.....	269	250	.....	17,855
Kalamazoo	5,533	5,542	3,681	3,614	558	544	178	178	4	19,832
Kalkaska	606	612	153	123	73	83	41	38	.....	1,729
Kent	11,384	12,499	7,858	6,435	992	950	499	481	.....	41,098
Keweenaw	506	501	64	63	12	14	23	22	.....	1,205
Lake	553	550	188	182	20	21	2	2	.....	1,518
Lapeer	2,934	2,933	1,035	1,028	29	28	106	103	.....	8,196
Leelanau	722	727	275	270	.....	.....	26	26	.....	2,046
Lenawee	4,318	4,292	3,031	2,956	79	79	125	122	.....	15,002
Livingston	2,168	2,152	1,674	1,646	.....	.....	86	84	.....	7,810
Luce	380	380	106	109	7	7	19	18	.....	1,026
Mackinac	862	860	531	529	.....	.....	52	50	.....	2,884
Macomb	3,841	3,633	2,062	2,194	.....	.....	74	72	.....	11,876
Manistee	1,759	1,801	1,407	1,320	130	137	70	68	.....	6,692
Marquette	3,302	3,381	890	864	.....	.....	233	192	.....	8,862
Mason	1,634	1,645	763	728	.....	.....	61	62	.....	4,893
Mecosta	1,565	1,563	515	499	2	1	84	72	.....	4,301
Menominee	1,961	2,005	982	935	.....	.....	113	106	.....	6,102
Midland	1,767	1,747	546	538	58	57	46	49	.....	4,808
Missaukee	1,155	1,159	309	304	.....	.....	46	46	.....	3,019
Monroe	2,445	2,373	2,125	2,112	.....	.....	70	68	.....	9,193
Montcalm	3,000	3,007	1,068	1,045	.....	.....	165	162	.....	8,447
Montmorency	439	434	149	146	.....	.....	41	40	.....	1,249

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT—Concluded.

Counties.	Franz C. Kuhn.	John W. Stone.	Charles M. Wilson.	John W. Shine.	Maurice Sugar.	John Kiiskila.	Harvey B. Hatch.	Thomas A. Mead.	Scattering.	Totals.
Muskegon	4,555	4,583	1,979	1,869	400	403	105	100	.....	13,994
Newaygo	2,431	2,446	736	711	198	203	98	98	.....	6,921
Oakland	6,094	6,088	3,494	3,422	.....	.....	127	125	2	19,352
Oceana	1,628	1,639	670	646	90	92	70	69	2	4,906
Ogemaw	840	841	260	254	36	37	42	41	.....	2,351
Ontonagon	1,208	1,207	382	370	.....	.....	50	51	.....	3,268
Osceola	1,813	1,793	549	530	28	32	38	40	.....	4,823
Oscoda	181	179	96	94	.....	.....	4	4	.....	558
Otsego	453	455	191	189	16	16	27	25	.....	1,372
Ottawa	3,357	3,467	1,314	1,265	164	165	87	85	.....	9,904
Presque Isle	1,134	1,125	248	244	95	96	32	33	.....	3,007
Roscommon	324	327	121	118	19	18	4	4	.....	935
Saginaw	6,919	6,818	3,550	3,372	293	271	132	121	.....	21,476
Sanilac	2,764	2,787	639	623	.....	.....	172	171	.....	7,156
Schoolcraft	714	710	201	194	.....	.....	29	28	.....	1,876
Shiawassee	3,454	3,454	1,598	1,551	.....	.....	205	210	.....	10,472
St. Clair	5,391	4,578	2,026	2,011	153	152	126	128	.....	14,565
St. Joseph	2,416	2,408	2,074	2,042	.....	.....	74	71	.....	9,085
Tuscola	2,909	2,909	829	826	.....	.....	208	202	.....	7,883
Van Buren	3,941	3,909	1,794	1,756	.....	.....	81	81	.....	11,562
Washtenaw	5,459	5,475	3,770	3,622	126	115	84	81	.....	18,732
Wayne	36,587	36,588	17,934	15,889	1	1	484	502	4	107,990
Wexford	1,413	1,415	421	407	123	123	94	93	.....	4,089
Totals	241,076	241,176	121,797	116,240	8,362	8,100	8,205	7,984	174	753,114

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.

(Term ending December 31, 1925.)

Counties.	William L. Clements.	James O. Murfin.	Edgar O. Galloway.	John T. Winship.	Joseph M. Carrier.	Joseph Carrier.	Olaf Hansen.	Olaf J. Hansen.	Moses E. Johnson.	A. L. Allison.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	587	571	261	260	.....	55	46	.....	6	9	.....	1,795
Alger	495	498	213	213	71	.....	.....	.....	13	14	.....	1,517
Allegan	3,722	3,714	1,473	1,481	177	.....	.....	176	117	117	.....	10,977
Alpena	1,001	986	333	333	47	.....	.....	46	27	14	.....	2,787
Antrim	975	967	338	342	154	.....	.....	155	46	47	.....	3,024
Arenac	736	738	425	424	70	.....	.....	71	33	33	.....	2,530
Baraga	728	728	251	249	.....	96	.....	96	27	27	.....	2,202
Barry	2,546	2,539	1,497	1,503	52	.....	.....	52	65	63	.....	8,317
Bay	6,493	6,506	2,774	2,769	.....	188	189	.....	58	54	.....	19,031
Benzie	622	620	215	217	86	.....	.....	100	69	68	15	2,012
Berrien	5,811	5,785	3,978	3,983	218	.....	220	.....	72	68	.....	20,135
Branch	2,699	2,697	1,685	1,701	.....	.....	.....	.....	165	167	.....	9,114
Calhoun	4,523	4,499	3,222	3,227	752	.....	.....	711	217	262	.....	17,413
Cass	2,297	2,295	1,921	1,920	.....	.....	.....	.....	119	120	.....	8,672
Charlevoix	1,377	1,351	343	339	260	.....	.....	258	53	51	.....	4,032
Cheboygan	1,334	1,328	628	624	111	.....	.....	109	47	52	.....	4,233
Chippewa	1,839	1,829	628	671	129	.....	.....	129	81	78	.....	5,384
Clare	1,020	1,023	425	424	.....	82	80	.....	24	26	.....	3,104
Clinton	2,373	2,353	1,131	1,138	33	.....	.....	33	42	42	.....	7,145
Crawford	355	354	180	182	23	.....	.....	23	5	5	.....	1,127
Delta	1,837	1,833	612	611	.....	180	183	.....	60	60	.....	5,376
Dickinson	1,912	1,904	586	584	245	.....	.....	249	108	105	.....	5,693
Eaton	3,211	3,194	1,957	1,962	116	.....	.....	116	61	59	.....	10,676
Emmet	1,610	1,592	816	820	311	.....	.....	311	78	76	.....	5,614
Genesee	6,972	6,923	3,168	3,198	163	.....	.....	160	111	108	.....	20,803

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.—Concluded.

Counties.	William L. Clements.	James O. Murfin.	Edgar O. Galloway.	John T. Winship.	Joseph M. Carrier.	Joseph Carrier.	Olaf Hansen.	Olaf J. Hansen.	Moses E. Johnson.	A. L. Allison.	Scattering.	Totals.
Gladwin	848	851	293	295	69	.....	.....	66	24	25	.....	2,471
Gogebic	2,406	2,288	657	667	.....	178	178	.....	212	212	.....	6,798
Grand Traverse	1,307	1,300	431	436	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,474
Gratiot	3,019	3,007	1,620	1,633	.....	.....	.....	.....	110	108	.....	9,497
Hillsdale	2,600	2,657	1,777	1,693	.....	.....	.....	.....	113	113	.....	8,953
Houghton	3,955	3,934	1,233	1,240	161	.....	.....	161	396	399	.....	11,479
Huron	2,787	2,768	882	889	103	.....	.....	104	85	85	.....	7,703
Ingham	5,115	4,984	2,969	3,020	200	.....	.....	199	355	354	3	17,199
Ionia	2,921	2,926	1,868	1,872	.....	78	85	.....	121	119	.....	9,990
Iosco	934	910	539	546	.....	.....	.....	18	24	24	20	3,015
Iron	1,850	1,863	503	512	151	.....	.....	155	100	93	.....	5,227
Isabella	2,235	2,228	1,116	1,123	53	.....	.....	52	73	70	.....	6,950
Jackson	4,861	4,791	3,792	3,802	.....	.....	.....	.....	248	246	.....	17,740
Kalamazoo	5,425	5,469	3,606	3,650	542	.....	.....	543	178	175	.....	19,588
Kalkaska	609	608	150	152	.....	83	.....	82	41	41	.....	1,766
Kent	12,389	11,475	6,708	6,754	966	.....	.....	983	592	491	.....	40,358
Keweenaw	501	500	64	64	12	.....	.....	13	22	22	.....	1,198
Lake	551	544	182	186	19	.....	.....	20	2	2	.....	1,506
Lapeer	2,926	2,925	1,024	1,027	29	.....	.....	28	103	103	.....	8,165
Leelanau	724	722	274	272	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	25	.....	2,042
Lenawee	4,268	4,250	2,970	2,979	81	.....	.....	79	119	127	.....	14,873
Livingston	2,148	2,134	1,655	1,647	.....	.....	.....	.....	89	90	.....	7,763
Luce	380	377	105	107	8	.....	.....	7	18	18	.....	1,020
Mackinac	859	861	525	526	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	.....	2,871
Macomb	3,605	3,595	2,232	2,242	.....	.....	.....	.....	73	74	.....	11,821

Manistee	1,774	1,753	1,371	1,380	131	.....	136	.....	68	69	.....	6,682
Marquette	3,355	3,325	878	871	.....	.....	.....	6	184	190	.....	8,809
Mason	1,636	1,620	745	750	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	.....	4,869
Mecosta	1,563	1,553	490	505	4	.....	.....	1	73	72	1	4,262
Menominee	1,966	1,948	951	966	.....	.....	.....	.....	110	111	.....	6,052
Midland	1,755	1,747	534	539	60	.....	.....	58	47	47	.....	4,787
Missaukee	1,151	1,153	308	305	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	46	1	3,010
Monroe	2,403	2,390	2,129	2,120	.....	.....	.....	.....	67	69	.....	9,178
Montcalm	3,006	2,991	1,045	1,044	.....	.....	.....	.....	154	154	.....	8,394
Montmorency	429	426	145	147	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	40	.....	1,228
Muskegon	4,560	4,492	1,897	1,926	411	.....	.....	413	96	105	.....	13,900
Newaygo	2,431	2,420	745	717	.....	199	203	.....	97	100	.....	6,912
Oakland	5,917	6,043	3,438	3,443	.....	.....	.....	1	125	125	.....	19,092
Oceana	1,636	1,610	651	655	.....	91	94	.....	72	72	1	4,882
Ogemaw	839	837	257	256	36	.....	.....	38	42	41	.....	2,346
Ontonagon	1,203	1,202	369	373	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	50	.....	3,254
Osceola	1,794	1,776	524	535	27	.....	.....	27	42	43	.....	4,768
Oscoda	177	175	93	94	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	5	.....	548
Otsego	458	449	185	188	16	.....	.....	16	25	25	.....	1,362
Ottawa	3,400	3,358	1,269	1,288	169	.....	.....	184	109	85	.....	9,862
Presque Isle	1,126	1,127	247	244	.....	96	96	.....	31	31	.....	2,998
Roscommon	324	323	118	122	18	.....	.....	18	4	4	.....	931
Saginaw	6,869	6,315	3,358	3,746	.....	281	.....	279	111	108	.....	21,067
Sanilac	2,757	2,724	607	639	.....	.....	.....	.....	171	173	.....	7,071
Schoolcraft	716	710	193	192	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	29	.....	1,868
Shiawassee	3,438	3,425	1,571	1,566	.....	.....	.....	.....	196	199	.....	10,395
St. Clair	4,617	4,583	2,011	2,024	148	.....	.....	154	131	129	.....	13,797
St. Joseph	2,410	2,402	2,042	2,048	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	73	.....	9,046
Tuscola	2,904	2,898	829	829	.....	.....	.....	.....	204	206	.....	7,870
Van Buren	3,905	3,884	1,767	1,770	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	79	.....	11,485
Washtenaw	5,500	5,411	3,714	3,781	114	.....	.....	121	78	78	.....	18,797
Wayne	34,778	37,550	16,307	16,692	.....	.....	.....	.....	484	494	5	106,310
Wexford	1,416	1,407	409	414	122	.....	.....	122	93	93	.....	4,076
Totals	238,511	238,821	117,432	118,678	6,668	1,607	1,510	6,743	8,077	7,995	46	746,088

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

(Term ending June 30, 1919.)

Counties.	Fred L. Keeler.	Frank H. Foster.	Oakly C. Johnson.	Charles W. Obee.	James J. Jakeway.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	583	254	46	7	.....	.....	890
Alger	594	224	71	50	.....	.....	939
Allegan	3,742	1,477	176	112	.....	.....	5,507
Alpena	997	339	38	16	.....	.....	1,390
Antrim	974	343	154	47	.....	.....	1,518
Arenac	734	414	78	33	.....	.....	1,259
Baraga	734	248	95	27	.....	.....	1,104
Barry	2,546	1,495	48	69	.....	.....	4,158
Bay	6,551	2,746	188	56	.....	.....	9,541
Benzie	625	219	99	67	.....	.....	1,010
Berrien	5,829	3,973	217	70	.....	.....	10,089
Branch	2,705	1,696	.....	166	.....	.....	4,567
Calhoun	4,574	3,230	755	225	.....	.....	8,784
Cass	2,304	1,916	.....	120	.....	.....	4,340
Charlevoix	1,436	358	262	52	.....	.....	2,108
Cheboygan	1,331	630	112	50	.....	.....	2,123
Chippewa	1,861	617	2	80	.....	.....	2,560
Clare	1,031	426	82	23	.....	.....	1,562
Clinton	2,378	1,137	33	41	.....	.....	3,589
Crawford	354	183	.....	7	.....	.....	544
Delta	1,851	622	196	61	.....	.....	2,730
Dickinson	1,920	594	10	103	.....	.....	2,627
Eaton	3,193	1,978	114	57	.....	.....	5,342
Emmet	1,622	812	314	75	.....	.....	2,823
Genesee	6,984	3,177	166	106	.....	.....	10,433
Gladwin	857	298	2	26	.....	.....	1,183
Gogebic	2,410	657	181	211	.....	.....	3,459
Grand Traverse	1,307	441	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,748
Gratiot	3,031	.....	.....	.....	1,698	101	4,830
Hillsdale	2,684	1,680	.....	115	.....	.....	4,479
Houghton	3,968	1,236	161	408	.....	.....	5,773
Huron	2,787	890	103	84	.....	.....	3,864
Ingham	5,167	3,003	.....	203	.....	2	8,375
Ionia	2,931	1,870	86	118	.....	.....	5,005
Iosco	941	545	.....	24	.....	21	1,531
Iron	1,902	527	158	98	.....	.....	2,685
Isabella	2,245	1,142	48	70	.....	.....	3,505
Jackson	4,917	3,781	.....	248	.....	.....	8,946
Kalamazoo	5,571	3,648	66	176	.....	.....	9,461
Kalkaska	610	156	81	40	.....	.....	887
Kent	12,523	7,072	944	502	.....	.....	21,041
Keweenaw	521	63	12	22	.....	.....	618
Lake	544	188	19	2	.....	.....	753
Lapeer	2,934	1,029	28	104	.....	.....	4,095
Leelanau	727	274	.....	25	.....	.....	1,026

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.—Concluded.

(Term ending June 30, 1919.)

Counties.	Fred L. Keeler.	Frank H. Foster.	Oakly C. Johnson.	Charles W. Obee.	James J. Jakeway.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	4,291	2,965	67	131	.....	.....	7,454
Livingston	2,158	1,642	.....	88	.....	.....	3,888
Luce	377	106	7	19	.....	.....	509
Mackinac	866	522	.....	50	.....	.....	1,438
Macomb	3,607	2,238	.....	69	.....	.....	5,914
Manistee	1,790	1,384	138	67	.....	.....	3,379
Marquette	3,347	877	.....	188	.....	.....	4,412
Mason	1,635	765	.....	58	.....	.....	2,458
Mecosta	1,573	507	2	73	.....	.....	2,155
Menominee	1,965	960	.....	110	.....	.....	3,035
Midland	1,753	539	57	48	.....	.....	2,397
Missaukee	1,151	308	.....	45	.....	.....	1,504
Monroe	2,414	2,125	.....	66	.....	.....	4,605
Montcalm	3,004	1,054	.....	157	.....	.....	4,215
Montmorency	434	149	.....	40	.....	.....	623
Muskegon	4,568	1,927	409	105	.....	.....	7,009
Newaygo	2,457	693	198	95	.....	.....	3,443
Oakland	6,082	3,433	.....	121	.....	.....	9,636
Oceana	1,643	655	91	70	.....	.....	2,459
Ogemaw	841	256	37	41	.....	.....	1,175
Ontonagon	1,200	372	.....	46	.....	.....	1,618
Osceola	1,783	545	26	42	.....	.....	2,396
Oscoda	183	93	.....	4	.....	.....	280
Otsego	454	190	15	26	.....	.....	685
Ottawa	3,459	1,291	166	90	.....	.....	5,006
Presque Isle	1,126	249	94	32	.....	.....	1,501
Roscommon	323	120	19	4	.....	.....	466
Saginaw	6,832	3,528	298	108	.....	.....	10,766
Sanilac	2,758	637	.....	171	.....	.....	3,566
Schoolcraft	717	198	.....	28	.....	.....	943
Shiawassee	3,434	1,621	7	200	.....	.....	5,262
St. Clair	4,618	2,150	160	125	.....	.....	7,053
St. Joseph	2,406	2,047	.....	71	.....	.....	4,524
Tuscola	2,911	829	.....	204	.....	.....	3,944
Van Buren	3,908	1,768	.....	79	.....	.....	5,755
Washtenaw	5,517	3,691	118	69	.....	.....	9,395
Wayne	36,739	18,188	4	490	.....	.....	55,421
Wexford	1,419	415	126	92	.....	.....	2,052
Totals	241,773	118,645	7,184	7,718	1,698	124	377,142

MEMBER STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

(Term ending June 30, 1923.)

Counties.	Thomas W. Nadal.	Philip M. Keen.	Ernest J. Moore.	E. K. Mohr.	George Irvin.	William G. McEdwards.	Elmer E. Scott.	Edward K. Mohr.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	574	258	46	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	887
Alger	588	223	73	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	925
Allegan	3,725	1,476	181	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,497
Alpena	1,001	335	47	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,398
Antrim	973	343	155	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,518
Arenac	738	411	70	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,254
Baraga	729	250	97	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,103
Barry	2,550	1,500	36	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,169
Bay	6,544	2,737	188	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,529
Benzie	628	215	8	65	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	979
Berrien	5,788	3,983	216	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,078
Branch	2,700	1,271	.....	168	.....	360	.....	.....	.....	4,499
Calhoun	4,555	3,202	761	232	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,750
Cass	2,298	1,916	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,334
Charlevoix	1,431	359	262	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,104
Cheboygan	1,329	615	107	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,109
Chippewa	1,843	625	111	79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,658
Clare	1,024	424	82	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,554
Clinton	2,368	1,132	29	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,573
Crawford	355	182	23	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	565
Delta	1,832	622	176	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,693

Dickinson	1,911	587	247	105						2,850
Eaton	3,234	1,940	118	57						5,349
Emmet	1,605	817	314	78						2,814
Genesee	6,960	2,980	168	105						10,213
Gladwin	865	283	70	31						1,249
Gogebic	2,399	657	180	208						3,444
Grand Traverse	1,302	437								1,739
Gratiot	3,018	1,410					95			4,523
Hillsdale	2,674	1,683	4	113						4,474
Houghton	3,943	1,239	159					399		5,740
Huron	2,779	844	103	85						3,811
Ingham	5,108	2,989	367	217					2	8,683
Ionia	2,927	1,870	84	119						5,000
Iosco	932	548		26					19	1,525
Iron	1,882	526	170	87						2,665
Isabella	2,222	1,122	53	70						3,467
Jackson	4,860	3,790		253						8,903
Kalamazoo	5,534	3,625	553	177						9,889
Kalkaska	613	153	88	46						900
Kent	12,414	7,032	1,045	602						21,093
Keweenaw	519	63	12	23						617
Lake	548	185	21	2						756
Lapeer	2,926	1,032	28	102						4,088
Leelanau	724	273		25						1,022
Lenawee	4,271	2,971	80	116						7,438
Livingston	2,145	1,639		86						3,870
Luce	375	106	7	18						506
Mackinac	860	529		46						1,435
Macomb	3,597	2,244		72						5,913
Manistee	1,782	1,376	129	75						3,362
Marquette	3,346	882	7	193						4,428
Mason	1,638	733	1	60						2,432
Mecosta	1,570	271	1	76					1	1,919
Menominee	1,957	960		111						3,028
Midland	1,746	540	56	47						2,389
Missaukee	1,151	309	3	43						1,506
Monroe	2,407	2,112		68						4,587
Montcalm	3,010			158						3,168
Montmorency	429	136	3	37						605

MEMBER STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.—Concluded.

Counties.	Thomas W. Nadal.	Philip M. Keen.	Ernest J. Moore.	E. K. Mohr.	George Irvin.	William G. McEdwards.	Elmer E. Scott.	Edward K. Mohr.	Scattering.	Totals.
Muskegon	4,555	1,909	421	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,982
Newaygo	2,436	731	204	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	3,477
Oakland	6,032	3,383	23	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,541
Oceana	1,646	625	91	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,430
Ogemaw	841	240	34	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,159
Ontonagon	1,201	373	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,629
Osceola	1,791	536	31	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,395
Oscoda	177	94	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	275
Otsego	456	186	17	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	685
Ottawa	3,439	1,278	176	99	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,992
Presque Isle	1,124	246	93	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500
Roscommon	325	117	20	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	466
Saginaw	6,633	3,497	304	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,554
Sanilac	2,752	445	.....	173	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,370
Schoolcraft	715	198	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	941
Shiawassee	3,435	1,569	.....	204	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,208
St. Clair	4,460	2,002	143	134	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,739
St. Joseph	2,406	1,301	.....	73	.....	741	.....	.....	.....	4,521
Tuscola	2,905	834	.....	205	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,944
Van Buren	3,893	1,768	.....	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,745
Washtenaw	5,466	3,746	126	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,408
Wayne	35,929	18,142	1	535	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	54,610
Wexford	1,415	411	127	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,046
Totals	239,788	116,603	8,551	7,563	63	1,101	95	399	30	374,193

MEMBERS STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

(Term ending December 31, 1923.)

Counties.	John W. Beaumont.	Jason Woodman.	James J. Jakeway.	Robert L. Taylor.	John F. Frombey.	John Frombey.	Are Van Dosenburg.	R. Clark Reed.	Wm. J. Faull.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	578	571	258	262	.....	42	.....	7	7	(a) 45	1,770
Alger	494	494	214	213	49	.....	51	13	14	.....	1,542
Allegan	3,713	3,728	1,479	1,479	177	.....	177	119	114	.....	10,986
Alpena	1,003	986	337	330	.....	47	.....	16	15	(a) 40	2,774
Antrim	951	955	363	356	153	.....	154	47	46	.....	3,025
Arenac	733	732	423	423	70	.....	71	33	33	.....	2,518
Baraga	729	725	252	253	.....	95	.....	27	27	(a) 95	2,203
Barry	2,541	2,549	1,501	1,492	.....	48	48	67	67	.....	8,313
Bay	6,526	6,514	2,748	2,779	.....	186	185	67	55	.....	19,060
Benzie	611	607	233	238	.....	96	96	67	67	.....	2,015
Berrien	5,667	5,792	4,153	3,983	.....	217	219	72	72	.....	20,175
Branch	2,686	2,689	1,699	1,698	.....	.....	.....	168	167	.....	9,107
Calhoun	4,508	4,496	3,199	3,236	.....	745	748	221	212	.....	17,365
Cass	2,291	2,326	1,926	1,906	.....	.....	.....	120	117	.....	8,686
Charlevoix	1,348	1,325	408	365	257	.....	258	53	51	.....	4,065
Cheboygan	1,310	1,314	644	650	.....	.....	110	51	49	(b) 111	4,239
Chippewa	1,838	1,834	640	641	128	.....	.....	84	73	(a) 129	5,367
Clare	1,011	1,014	438	437	.....	81	81	24	24	.....	3,110
Clinton	2,349	2,349	1,145	1,149	.....	34	.....	42	41	(a) 34	7,143
Crawford	354	351	182	184	.....	23	.....	5	5	(a) 23	1,127
Delta	1,835	1,825	621	624	.....	174	.....	59	62	(a) 179	5,379
Dickinson	1,910	1,905	590	588	240	.....	.....	105	104	(a) 241	5,683
Eaton	3,180	3,183	1,976	1,969	117	.....	118	58	59	.....	10,660

MEMBERS STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.—Concluded.

Counties.	John W. Beaumont.	Jason Woodman.	James J. Jakeway.	Robert L. Taylor.	John F. Frombey.	John Frombey.	Are Van Dosenburg.	R. Clark Reed.	Wm. J. Faull.	Scattering.	Totals.
Emmet	1,590	1,588	833	836	298	.....	297	78	75	.....	5,595
Genesee	6,946	6,924	3,195	3,213	155	.....	158	114	106	.....	20,811
Gladwin	823	820	331	310	.....	68	67	25	17	.....	2,461
Gogebic	2,398	2,389	651	658	.....	174	177	213	212	.....	6,872
Grand Traverse	1,293	1,293	445	447	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,478
Gratiot	2,988	2,997	.....	1,545	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(c)1,858	9,388
Hillsdale	2,657	2,660	1,695	1,699	.....	.....	.....	110	104	.....	8,925
Houghton	3,938	3,938	1,245	1,251	.....	158	.....	399	398	(a) 160	11,487
Huron	2,731	2,741	923	909	103	.....	100	87	84	.....	7,678
Ingham	5,062	5,060	2,981	2,983	.....	211	196	352	353	2	17,200
Ionia	2,896	2,912	1,902	1,891	.....	83	83	120	119	.....	10,006
Iosco	906	905	561	564	.....	20	20	23	22	.....	3,021
Iron	1,833	1,839	514	510	153	.....	151	98	89	.....	5,187
Isabella	2,195	2,206	1,165	1,157	52	.....	51	70	68	.....	6,964
Jackson	4,806	4,801	3,813	3,804	.....	.....	.....	251	248	.....	17,723
Kalamazoo	5,516	5,585	3,612	3,593	545	.....	544	175	158	.....	19,728
Kalkaska	602	604	156	161	.....	81	83	39	30	.....	1,756
Kent	11,831	11,935	6,760	6,878	.....	960	.....	544	467	(a) 990	40,365
Keweenaw	499	497	64	65	.....	13	13	22	23	.....	1,196
Lake	533	534	198	193	.....	19	.....	2	2	(a) 20	1,501
Lapeer	2,839	2,709	1,100	1,220	.....	28	.....	103	103	(a) 28	8,130
Leelanau	723	725	276	274	.....	.....	.....	25	26	.....	2,049
Lenawee	4,269	4,269	2,970	2,980	.....	79	78	122	118	.....	14,885
Livingston	2,108	2,114	1,667	1,677	.....	.....	.....	113	78	.....	7,757
Luce	368	369	115	114	8	.....	7	19	18	.....	1,018
Mackinac	859	858	525	529	.....	.....	.....	50	50	.....	2,871

Macomb	3,576	3,565	2,262	2,276	.....	.....	.....	76	78	.....	11,833
Manistee	1,762	1,748	1,388	1,386	.....	132	.....	68	69	(a) 132	6,685
Marquette	3,342	3,327	860	859	.....	.....	.....	194	193	.....	8,775
Mason	1,611	1,550	758	757	.....	.....	.....	61	57	.....	4,794
Mecosta	1,548	1,536	518	517	1	.....	1	74	72	.....	4,267
Menominee	1,955	1,951	959	965	.....	.....	.....	112	107	.....	6,049
Midland	1,732	1,731	557	555	.....	55	54	46	46	.....	4,776
Missaukee	1,136	1,140	320	320	.....	.....	.....	47	44	.....	3,007
Monroe	2,397	2,376	2,142	2,131	.....	.....	.....	66	62	.....	9,174
Montcalm	2,967	2,976	1,071	1,076	.....	.....	.....	153	151	.....	8,394
Montmorency	428	429	147	147	.....	.....	.....	40	41	.....	1,232
Muskegon	4,642	4,526	1,910	1,934	.....	404	406	94	94	.....	14,010
Newaygo	2,406	2,418	754	741	.....	203	203	99	97	.....	6,921
Oakland	6,022	6,017	3,463	3,472	.....	.....	.....	128	121	.....	19,223
Oceana	1,626	1,620	658	660	.....	89	.....	70	66	(a) 91	4,880
Ogemaw	818	824	261	258	.....	34	.....	41	41	(a) 35	2,312
Ontonagon	1,191	1,119	375	326	.....	.....	.....	48	49	.....	3,108
Osceola	1,763	1,713	560	566	.....	26	26	68	40	.....	4,762
Oscoda	178	181	90	92	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	549
Otsego	451	452	190	188	.....	16	16	25	24	.....	1,362
Ottawa	3,382	3,382	1,273	1,293	161	.....	.....	95	92	(a) 177	9,855
Presque Isle	1,122	1,121	250	247	.....	.....	.....	40	32	.....	2,812
Roscommon	324	326	.....	118	18	.....	.....	5	4	(d) 136	931
Saginaw	6,524	6,585	3,484	3,556	.....	285	.....	114	111	(a) 280	20,939
Sanilac	2,714	2,685	663	672	.....	.....	.....	170	170	.....	7,074
Schoolcraft	676	702	201	208	.....	.....	.....	28	27	.....	1,842
Shiawassee	3,411	3,416	1,579	1,584	.....	.....	.....	196	196	.....	10,382
St. Clair	4,567	4,568	2,963	2,057	154	.....	144	127	128	.....	14,708
St. Joseph	2,405	2,412	2,046	2,038	.....	.....	.....	72	72	.....	9,045
Tuscola	2,853	2,856	877	878	.....	.....	.....	201	195	.....	7,860
Van Buren	3,863	3,898	1,798	1,783	.....	.....	.....	82	81	.....	11,505
Washtenaw	5,438	5,436	3,753	3,765	.....	.....	115	70	70	(b) 115	18,762
Wayne	35,346	34,853	16,245	17,708	.....	.....	.....	513	493	5	105,163
Wexford	1,406	1,401	423	423	127	.....	124	93	93	.....	4,090
Totals	236,957	236,376	117,924	120,272	2,996	4,926	5,430	7,904	7,577	4,926	745,258

(a) Cast for VanDosenburg with various spelling of the name.
(b) For variations in the name of Frombey.
(c) 1,548 votes for Frank H. Foster, 110 for E. K. Mohr, 106 for Chas. W. Obey, 93 for Frank L. Rogers, 1 scattering.
(d) 18 for VanDosenburg, 118 for James W. Jakeway.

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSIONER.

(Term ending June 30, 1921.)

Counties.	Frank F. Rogers.	Almon J. Roberts.	George Irwin.	Elmer E. Scott.	William J. Faull.	William H. Soutit.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	591	252	45	6	.....	.....	.....	894
Alger	589	228	71	42	.....	.....	.....	930
Allegan	3,745	1,469	178	116	.....	.....	.....	5,508
Alpena	1,013	337	46	13	.....	.....	.....	1,409
Antrim	980	337	156	46	.....	.....	.....	1,519
Arenac	746	411	70	33	.....	.....	.....	1,260
Baraga	738	245	96	27	.....	.....	.....	1,106
Barry	2,562	1,486	52	64	.....	.....	.....	4,164
Bay	6,557	2,731	186	57	.....	.....	.....	9,531
Benzie	639	204	43	66	.....	.....	.....	952
Berrien	5,841	3,977	221	74	.....	.....	.....	10,113
Branch	2,715	1,683	.....	172	.....	.....	.....	4,570
Calhoun	4,593	3,217	743	217	.....	.....	.....	8,770
Cass	2,307	1,914	.....	118	.....	.....	.....	4,339
Charlevoix	1,443	358	261	52	.....	.....	.....	2,114
Cheboygan	1,333	626	112	49	.....	.....	.....	2,120
Chippewa	1,873	662	149	61	.....	.....	.....	2,745
Clare	1,033	418	81	24	.....	.....	.....	1,556
Clinton	2,376	1,134	34	41	.....	.....	.....	3,585
Crawford	357	178	23	7	.....	.....	.....	565
Delta	1,851	617	174	65	.....	.....	.....	2,707
Dickinson	1,913	589	243	107	.....	.....	.....	2,852
Eaton	3,226	1,948	118	59	.....	.....	.....	5,351
Emmet	1,571	708	272	69	.....	.....	.....	2,620
Genesee	6,962	3,171	163	109	.....	.....	.....	10,405
Gladwin	857	300	68	28	.....	.....	.....	1,253
Gogebic	2,403	658	176	210	.....	.....	.....	3,447
Grand Traverse	1,315	433	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,748
Gratiot	3,035	1,523	.....	.....	106	.....	.....	4,664
Hillsdale	2,680	1,699	.....	113	.....	.....	.....	4,492
Houghton	3,969	1,249	162	396	.....	.....	.....	5,776
Huron	2,791	887	104	81	.....	.....	.....	3,863
Ingham	5,182	2,961	374	201	.....	.....	1	8,719
Ionia	2,947	1,870	83	119	.....	.....	.....	5,019
Iosco	947	544	.....	23	.....	.....	16	1,530
Iron	1,905	521	159	99	.....	.....	.....	2,684
Isabella	2,247	1,123	52	68	.....	.....	.....	3,490
Jackson	4,881	3,791	.....	255	.....	.....	.....	8,927
Kalamazoo	5,552	3,610	548	173	.....	.....	2	9,885
Kalkaska	614	153	82	41	.....	.....	.....	890
Kent	12,768	6,731	1,004	516	.....	.....	.....	21,019
Keweenaw	521	.....	13	22	.....	.....	62	618
Lake	554	184	20	4	.....	.....	.....	762
Lapeer	2,929	1,026	29	102	.....	.....	.....	4,086
Leelanau	731	275	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	1,031

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSIONER.—Concluded.

(Term ending June 30, 1921.)

Counties.	Frank F. Rogers.	Almon J. Roberts.	George Irwin.	Elmer E. Scott.	William J. Faull.	William H. Soutit.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	4,283	3,039	80	119				7,521
Livingston	2,167	1,633		82				3,882
Luce	380	107	7	18				512
Mackinac	863	525		46				1,434
Macomb	3,598	2,242		74				5,914
Manistee	1,794	1,380	134	69				3,377
Marquette	3,247	857		177				4,281
Mason	1,672	728		59				2,459
Mecosta	1,576	505		73			2	2,156
Menominee	1,968	955		111				3,034
Midland	1,760	531	60	47			1	2,399
Missaukee	1,158	306		46				1,510
Monroe	2,454	2,094		63				4,611
Montcalm	3,015	1,045		154				4,214
Montmorency	435	148	22	42				647
Muskegon	4,621	1,879	407	99				7,006
Newaygo	2,468	725	199	100				3,492
Oakland	6,105	3,452					1	9,558
Oceana	1,678	638	94	70				2,480
Ogemaw	840	239	35	44				1,158
Ontonagon	1,205	372					49	1,626
Osceola	1,816	501	45	41				2,403
Oscoda	182	94		4				280
Otsego	459	187	16	25				687
Ottawa	3,477	1,274	168	85				5,004
Presque Isle	1,134	242	95	31				1,502
Roscommon	329	114	15	4				462
Saginaw	6,785	3,497	306	124				10,712
Sanilac	2,771	613		169				3,553
Schoolcraft	718	198		25				941
Shiawassee	3,459	1,558		196				5,213
St. Clair	4,650	2,023	155	129				6,957
St. Joseph	2,412	1,303		70		740		4,525
Tuscola	2,912	832		205				3,949
Van Buren	3,921	1,765		82				5,768
Washtenaw	5,479	3,744	117	71				9,411
Wayne	36,034	17,118		486			1	53,639
Wexford	1,421	410	123	93				2,047
Totals	241,628	117,311	8,489	7,503	106	740	135	375,912

AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION OF 1909,

RELATIVE TO PERMITTING DRAINAGE DISTRICTS TO ISSUE BONDS.

[Adopted.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	444	346	Lapeer	1,616	2,081
Alger	495	318	Leelanau	435	422
Allegan	2,531	2,276	Lenawee	4,055	2,914
Alpena	573	481	Livingston	1,302	1,346
Antrim	591	556	Luce	292	113
Arenac	696	517	Mackinac	627	350
Baraga	585	323	Macomb	2,299	2,282
Barry	1,527	1,646	Manistee	1,545	1,772
Bay	5,245	2,564	Marquette	2,404	1,241
Benzie	469	425	Mason	1,307	1,076
Berrien	4,324	3,996	Mecosta	960	962
Branch	1,706	2,653	Menominee	1,289	1,083
Calhoun	4,267	3,317	Midland	1,332	927
Cass	1,595	2,054	Missaukee	668	633
Charlevoix	1,125	787	Monroe	1,822	2,104
Cheboygan	963	799	Montcalm	1,965	1,827
Chippewa	1,737	1,057	Montmorency	118	135
Clare	817	617	Muskegon	4,737	2,346
Clinton	1,113	2,037	Newaygo	1,058	855
Crawford	305	141	Oakland	5,270	3,215
Delta	1,549	937	Oceana	1,177	976
Dickinson	848	490	Ogemaw	522	573
Eaton	2,503	2,206	Ontonagon	811	423
Emmet	1,361	1,175	Osceola	1,087	1,086
Genesee	6,261	2,896	Oscoda	118	126
Gladwin	682	505	Otsego	233	254
Gogebic	2,252	1,019	Ottawa	2,239	2,009
Grand Traverse	882	897	Presque Isle	626	704
Gratiot	2,177	2,031	Roscommon	290	144
Hillsdale	1,741	2,045	Saginaw	5,772	4,554
Houghton	2,569	1,308	Sanilac	1,436	1,839
Huron	1,810	2,026	Schoolcraft	536	389
Ingham	4,781	3,363	Shiawassee	1,956	2,062
Ionia	2,226	2,012	St. Clair	3,559	2,430
Iosco	870	576	St. Joseph	1,824	2,221
Iron	1,420	1,009	Tuscola	1,612	1,984
Isabella	1,386	1,852	Van Buren	2,488	2,067
Jackson	4,616	4,109	Washtenaw	4,297	3,592
Kalamazoo	4,248	4,660	Wayne	44,304	12,460
Kalkaska	373	379	Wexford	990	871
Kent	11,571	7,707			
Keweenaw	333	161			
Lake	373	306	Totals	198,918	139,027

*Submitted to the people April 2, 1917.

AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION OF 1909,

RELATIVE TO THE ELECTIVE FRANCHISE.

[Adopted.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	442	322	Lapeer	1,940	1,632
Alger	490	315	Leelanau	507	369
Allegan	2,935	1,704	Lenawee	4,191	2,634
Alpena	574	397	Livingston	1,497	1,092
Antrim	757	419	Luce	307	78
Arenac	566	532	Mackinac	601	350
Baraga	674	215	Macomb	2,271	2,222
Barry	1,721	1,369	Manistee	1,861	1,251
Bay	5,452	2,353	Marquette	2,481	1,158
Benzie	604	255	Mason	1,433	898
Berrien	4,913	3,273	Mecosta	981	842
Branch	2,111	2,047	Menominee	1,518	796
Calhoun	5,020	2,177	Midland	1,362	829
Cass	1,973	1,506	Missaukee	754	440
Charlevoix	1,227	679	Monroe	2,011	1,835
Cheboygan	1,104	718	Montcalm	2,378	1,348
Chippewa	1,777	911	Montmorency	143	107
Clare	829	566	Muskegon	4,638	1,772
Clinton	1,458	1,549	Newaygo	1,382	1,017
Crawford	339	124	Oakland	5,370	2,753
Delta	1,576	814	Oceana	1,347	765
Dickinson	910	487	Ogemaw	539	430
Eaton	2,681	1,893	Ontonagon	757	358
Emmet	1,501	958	Osceola	1,276	810
Genesee	6,456	2,358	Oscoda	149	103
Gladwin	543	572	Otsego	306	191
Gogebic	2,326	864	Ottawa	2,306	1,798
Grand Traverse	1,097	634	Presque Isle	721	584
Gratiot	2,094	1,836	Roscommon	256	150
Hillsdale	2,074	1,628	Saginaw	5,686	4,189
Houghton	3,809	1,083	Sanilac	1,604	1,498
Huron	2,077	1,631	Schoolcraft	639	264
Ingham	5,086	2,679	Shiawassee	2,459	1,515
Ionia	2,636	1,477	St. Clair	3,942	1,924
Iosco	885	537	St. Joseph	2,382	1,532
Iron	1,437	954	Tuscola	1,883	1,634
Isabella	1,497	1,579	Van Buren	2,969	1,606
Jackson	5,239	3,065	Washtenaw	4,696	3,350
Kalamazoo	5,171	3,647	Wayne	44,682	11,527
Kalkaska	407	286	Wexford	1,091	664
Kent	13,702	5,495			
Keweenaw	346	128			
Lake	438	243	Totals	216,270	114,594

*Submitted to the people April 2, 1917.

AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION OF 1909,

RELATIVE TO THE RIGHT OF THE STATE TO ACQUIRE, HOLD AND DISPOSE OF CERTAIN PROPERTY UNDER PRESCRIBED CONDITIONS.

[Adopted.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	582	224	Lapeer	2,258	1,533
Alger	535	301	Leelanau	644	293
Allegan	3,455	1,433	Lenawee	4,585	2,386
Alpena	673	345	Livingston	1,755	1,009
Antrim	878	323	Luce	336	64
Arenac	647	457	Mackinac	719	255
Baraga	702	213	Macomb	2,501	2,045
Barry	1,968	1,334	Manistee	2,107	1,072
Bay	5,810	2,164	Marquette	2,635	1,000
Benzie	709	208	Mason	1,789	646
Berrien	5,711	2,745	Mecosta	1,247	655
Branch	3,071	1,503	Menominee	1,599	750
Calhoun	5,756	2,125	Midland	1,364	651
Cass	2,198	1,267	Missaukee	991	296
Charlevoix	1,409	618	Monroe	2,140	1,745
Cheboygan	1,119	682	Montcalm	2,714	1,089
Chippewa	2,019	701	Montmorency	180	93
Clare	1,008	443	Muskegon	5,529	1,322
Clinton	1,696	1,463	Newaygo	1,322	846
Crawford	339	124	Oakland	5,699	2,599
Delta	1,613	856	Oceana	1,697	580
Dickinson	1,025	370	Ogemaw	662	426
Eaton	3,295	1,416	Ontonagon	838	295
Emmet	1,802	805	Osceola	1,505	702
Genesee	7,632	1,830	Oscoda	184	81
Gladwin	791	369	Otsego	350	162
Gogebic	2,469	762	Ottawa	2,951	1,380
Grand Traverse	1,324	486	Presque Isle	927	464
Gratiot	2,786	1,408	Roscommon	309	115
Hillsdale	2,432	1,400	Saginaw	7,059	3,467
Houghton	3,786	1,143	Sanilac	2,065	1,293
Huron	2,464	1,373	Schoolcraft	673	251
Ingham	5,566	2,457	Shiawassee	2,738	1,363
Ionia	3,189	1,181	St. Clair	4,125	1,905
Iosco	974	490	St. Joseph	2,797	1,295
Iron	1,679	917	Tuscola	2,018	1,564
Isabella	1,933	1,242	Van Buren	3,397	1,312
Jackson	6,012	2,732	Washtenaw	5,147	3,317
Kalamazoo	6,261	2,927	Wayne	46,243	11,447
			Wexford	1,397	519
Kalkaska	486	202			
Kent	15,094	5,072			
Keweenaw	358	139			
Lake	517	185	Totals	242,969	100,722

*Submitted to the people April 2, 1917.

AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION OF 1909,

RELATIVE TO THE CONSTRUCTION, IMPROVEMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF HIGHWAYS.

[Adopted.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	469	325	Lapeer	2,168	1,682
Alger	561	267	Leelanau	542	354
Allegan	2,749	2,076	Lenawee	3,993	3,010
Alpena	596	465	Livingston	1,556	1,191
Antrim	745	494	Luce	311	99
Arenac	628	535	Mackinac	624	307
Baraga	747	251	Macomb	2,858	2,107
Barry	1,719	1,613	Manistee	1,778	1,395
Bay	5,260	2,328	Marquette	2,611	1,046
Benzie	585	322	Mason	1,403	967
Berrien	5,016	3,383	Mecosta	1,010	957
Branch	1,678	2,587	Menominee	1,488	969
Calhoun	4,684	2,553	Midland	1,371	888
Cass	2,100	1,666	Missaukee	820	467
Charlevoix	1,270	776	Monroe	1,762	2,189
Cheboygan	1,188	792	Montcalm	2,121	1,700
Chippewa	1,893	860	Montmorency	171	124
Clare	849	580	Muskegon	4,346	2,148
Clinton	1,433	1,798	Newaygo	1,234	940
Crawford	292	205	Oakland	5,812	2,622
Delta	1,518	788	Oceana	1,384	851
Dickinson	949	474	Ogemaw	618	443
Eaton	2,625	1,991	Ontonagon	834	322
Emmet	1,560	999	Osceola	1,222	931
Genesee	6,248	2,402	Oscoda	159	119
Gladwin	683	518	Otsego	296	240
Gogebic	2,347	827	Ottawa	2,415	2,072
Grand Traverse	946	816	Presque Isle	832	579
Gratiot	.....	.....	Roscommon	296	129
Hillsdale	1,589	2,295	Saginaw	5,971	4,232
Houghton	3,861	1,142	Sanilac	1,320	1,931
Huron	2,043	1,825	Schoolcraft	615	306
Ingham	5,075	2,946	Shiawassee	2,161	1,891
Ionia	2,557	1,628	St. Clair	3,739	2,162
Iosco	992	479	St. Joseph	2,189	1,905
Iron	1,431	875	Tuscola	1,751	1,814
Isabella	1,478	1,727	Van Buren	2,550	2,072
Jackson	4,742	4,016	Washtenaw	4,736	3,370
Kalamazoo	3,620	6,045	Wayne	44,995	11,979
Kalkaska	446	348	Wexford	1,064	783
Kent	12,427	7,169			
Keweenaw	363	143			
Lake	471	249	Totals	209,559	126,871

*Submitted to the people April 2, 1917.

AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION OF 1909,

RELATIVE TO THE SALARIES OF STATE OFFICERS.

[Rejected.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	239	580	Lapeer	1,013	2,760
Alger	410	393	Leelanau	316	654
Allegan	1,694	3,251	Lenawee	1,885	5,191
Alpena	393	643	Livingston	673	2,081
Antrim	380	864	Luce	242	166
Arenac	338	841	Mackinac	407	539
Baraga	496	442	Macomb	1,625	2,976
Barry	959	2,376	Manistee	784	2,419
Bay	3,528	4,104	Marquette	2,095	1,661
Benzie	315	583	Mason	740	1,662
Berrien	3,441	4,919	Mecosta	433	1,491
Branch	1,265	3,102	Menominee	1,038	1,281
Calhoun	3,279	4,551	Midland	834	1,399
Cass	1,051	2,728	Missaukee	449	837
Charlevoix	825	1,168	Monroe	1,459	2,453
Cheboygan	692	1,308	Montcalm	1,164	2,492
Chippewa	1,189	1,478	Montmorency	109	161
Clare	400	1,057	Muskegon	2,857	3,807
Clinton	751	2,546	Newaygo	639	1,132
Crawford	380	111	Oakland	3,844	4,902
Delta	1,109	1,317	Oceana	652	1,600
Dickinson	775	617	Ogemaw	407	692
Eaton	1,535	3,243	Ontonagon	644	512
Emmet	1,162	1,421	Osceola	625	1,518
Genesee	5,248	4,295	Oscoda	64	207
Gladwin	328	842	Otsego	149	361
Gogebic	1,828	1,299	Ottawa	1,580	2,905
Grand Traverse	632	1,134	Presque Isle	523	854
Gratiot			Roscommon	171	253
Hillsdale	879	3,003	Saginaw	3,857	6,526
Houghton	2,986	1,962	Sanilac	757	2,482
Huron	1,197	2,629	Schoolcraft	365	540
Ingham	3,585	8,257	Shiawassee	1,382	2,630
Ionia	1,338	3,037	St. Clair	2,440	3,240
Iosco	618	859	St. Joseph	1,344	2,768
Iron	1,271	1,123	Tuscola	1,067	2,534
Isabella	761	2,464	Van Buren	1,687	2,987
Jackson	3,824	4,907	Washtenaw	3,315	4,898
Kalamazoo	4,472	4,707	Wayne	39,378	17,750
			Wexford	481	1,390
Kalkaska	213	591			
Kent	8,813	11,022			
Keweenaw	284	185			
Lake	248	449	Totals	148,625	193,119

*Submitted to the people April 2, 1917.

VOTE ON CIRCUIT JUDGES.

(Term, six years from January 1, 1918.)

FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Guy M. Chester	2,764
Scattering	3
Total	2,767

SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Charles E. White	5,707
Fremont Evans	4,549
Scattering	1
Total	10,257

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

This vote is not shown for the reason that a recount was had by the Board of State Canvassers and whose right to conduct same is being tested in the Supreme Court, from which no decision had been handed down on July 16, 1917.

FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

James A. Parkinson	4,512
Benjamin Williams	14
Scattering	7
Total	4,533

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Clement Smith	5,329
Rosslyn L. Sowers	4,001
C. Robson	171
Total	9,501

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Kleber P. Rockwell	4,991
John H. Patterson	4,938
Scattering	1
Total	9,930

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Edward D. Block	5,490
Mark W. Stevens	4,839
Total	10,329

EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Frank D. M. Davis	6,030
Scattering	5
Total	6,035

NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

George V. Weimer	5,886
Nat Stewart	2
Total	5,888

TENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Clarence M. Browne	6,879
Ernest A. Snow	7,864
Lorenzo T. Durand	4,746
Total	19,489

ELEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Louis H. Fead	3,745
Total	3,745

TWELFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Patrick H. O'Brien	2,256
Total	2,256

THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Frederick W. Mayne	4,505
Scattering	4
Total	4,509

FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

John Vanderwerp	5,625
James E. Sullivan	3,813
Edwin A. Genia	306
Scattering	1
Total	9,745

FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Frederick W. Knowlen	5,243
Scattering	5
Total	5,248

SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

This vote is not shown for the reason that a recount was had by the Board of State Canvassers and whose right to conduct same is being tested in the Supreme Court from which no decision had been handed down on July 16, 1917.

SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

William B. Brown	13,116
John S. McDonald	12,815
Willis B. Perkins	13,080
George C. Brown	7,270
Total	46,281

EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Samuel G. Houghton	6,069
Charles W. Hitchcock	3,192
Total	9,261

NINETEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Hal L. Cutler	4,754
Thomas Smurthwaite	4,324
Charles A. Withey	8
Total	9,086

TWENTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Orien S. Cross	7,355
Scattering	1
Total	7,356

TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Ray Hart	5,161
Herbert A. Sanford	2,090
Total	7,251

TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

George W. Sample	5,688
John P. Kirk	3,810
Total	9,498

TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Edwin Rawden	902
Albert Widdis	1,900
Scattering	1
Total	2,803

TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Watson Beach	8,520
Total	8,520

TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Richard C. Flannigan	11,168
William G. MacEdwards	169
Total	11,337

TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Frank Emerick	2,682
Scattering	1
Total	2,683

TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Joseph Barton	4,073
Scattering	4
Total	4,077

TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Fred S. Lamb	3,903
Scattering	2
Total	3,905

TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Edward J. Moinet	5,135
John T. Mathews	3,107
Total	8,242

THIRTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Howard Wiest	5,467
Charles B. Collingwood	5,279
Scattering	7
Total	10,753

THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Eugene F. Law	4,806
Harvey Tappan	4,794
Total	9,600

THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

George O. Driscoll	3,951
Scattering	4
Total	3,955

THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Frank Shepherd	3,911
Scattering	4
Total	3,915

THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Nelson Sharpe	3,694
Total	3,694

THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Joseph H. Collins	5,330
William P. VanWinkle	3,778
Total	9,108

THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

L. Burget Des Voignes	6,572
Scattering	5
Total	6,577

THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Walter H. North	4,934
Scattering	4
Total	4,938

THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Jesse H. Root	2,265
Edward R. Gilday	2,403
Scattering	1
Total	4,669

THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Burton L. Hart	4,623
Total	4,623

FORTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

William B. Williams	3,040
Scattering	1
Total	3,041

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

MARCH 4, 1917-1921.

EXECUTIVE.

WOODROW WILSON, President of the United States. Salary, - - - $75,000
THOMAS R. MARSHALL, Vice President. Salary, - - - - - - 12,000

CABINET.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

ROBERT LANSING, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - New York

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY.

WILLIAM GIBBS MCADOO, - - - - - - - - - - - - - New York

SECRETARY OF WAR.

NEWTON D. BAKER, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Ohio

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

JOSEPHUS DANIELS, - - - - - - - - - - - - North Carolina

POSTMASTER GENERAL.

ALBERT SIDNEY BURLESON, - - - - - - - - - - - - - Texas

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR.

FRANKLIN KNIGHT LANE, - - - - - - - - - - - - - California

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

THOMAS WATT GREGORY, - - - - - - - - - - - - - Texas

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE.

DAVID FRANKLIN HOUSTON, - - - - - - - - - - - - - Missouri

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE.

WILLIAM C. REDFIELD, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - New York

SECRETARY OF LABOR.

WILLIAM BAUCHOP WILSON, - - - - - - - - - - - - - Pennsylvania

Salary of cabinet officers, $12,000.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, MAY 1, 1917.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE.

Woodrow Wilson	President.
Joseph P. Tumulty	Secretary to the President.
Rudolph Forster	Executive Clerk.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Robert Lansing, Secretary of State.
Frank L. Polk, Counselor.
William Phillips, Assistant Secretary.
Alvey A. Adee, Second Assistant Secretary.
Breckinridge Long, Third Assistant Secretary.
Wilbur J. Carr, Director of the Consular Service.
Ben G. Davis, Chief Clerk.
Sydney Y. Smith, Chief of Diplomatic Bureau.
Herbert C. Hengstler, Chief of Consular Bureau.
David A. Salmon, Chief of Bureau of Indexes and Archives.
William McNeir, Chief of Bureau of Accounts.
John A. Tonner, Chief of Bureau of Rolls and Library.
Miles M. Shand, Chief of Bureau of Appointments.
Richard W. Flournoy, Jr., Chief of Bureau of Citizenship.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

William G. McAdoo, Secretary of the Treasury.
Byron R. Newton, Assistant Secretary.
Vacancy, Assistant Secretary.
Vacancy, Assistant Secretary.
Lawrence Becker, Solicitor.
Vacancy, Supervising Architect.
Joseph E. Ralph, Director of Bureau of Engraving and Printing.
Wm. J. Flynn, Chief of Secret Service Division.
Walter W. Warwick, Comptroller of the Treasury.
Houston B. Teehee, Register of the Treasury.
Samuel Patterson, Auditor for the Treasury Department.
James L. Baity, Auditor for the War Department.
Oscar A. Price, Auditor for the Interior Department.
Edward L. Luckow, Auditor for the Navy Department.
Edward D. Hearne, Auditor for the State and other Departments.
Chas. A. Kram, Auditor for the Postoffice Department.
John Burke, Treasurer of the United States.
Edwin W. Wilson, Superintendent of National Bank Redemption Agency.
John Skelton Williams, Comptroller of Currency.
Wm. H. Osborn, Commissioner of Internal Revenue.
Raymond T. Baker, Director of the Mint.
Rupert Blue, Surgeon-General of Public Health Service.
George W. McCoy, Director of Hygienic Laboratory.

Ellsworth P. Bertholf, Captain-Commandant, U. S. Coast Guard.
William C. DeLanoy, Director, Bureau of War-Risk Insurance.

WAR DEPARTMENT.

Newton D. Baker, Secretary of War.
William M. Ingraham, Assistant Secretary of War.

THE ARMY.

GENERAL OFFICERS.

Rank, name, date of rank and date of retirement. (*a*)

MAJOR GENERALS.

Leonard Wood, August 8, 1903-October 9, 1924.
J. Franklin Bell, January 3, 1907-January 9, 1920.
Thomas H. Barry, April 29, 1908-October 13, 1919.
Hugh L. Scott, April 30, 1915-September 22, 1917.
Tasker H. Bliss, November 20, 1915-December 31, 1917.
John J. Pershing, September 25, 1916-September 13, 1924.

BRIGADIER GENERALS.

Clarence R. Edwards, May 12, 1912-January 1, 1924.
James Parker, February 12, 1913-February 20, 1919.
Hunter Liggett, February 12, 1913-March 21, 1921.
Thomas F. Davis, May 16, 1913-May 8, 1917.
Charles J. Bailey, October 10, 1913-June 21, 1923.
George Bell, Jr., July 17, 1914-January 23, 1923.
Henry A. Greene, November 19, 1914-August 5, 1920.
William A. Mann, January 20, 1915-July 21, 1918.
Frederick S. Strong, May 4, 1915-November 12, 1919.
Harry F. Hodges, March 4, 1915-January 25, 1924.
John F. Morrison, November 20, 1915-December 25, 1921.
Edward H. Plummer, July 1, 1916-September 24, 1919.
Clarence P. Townsley, July 1, 1916-September 24, 1919.
Charles G. Morton, July 14, 1916-January 15, 1925.
John W. Ruckman, July 20, 1916-October 10, 1922.
William L. Sibert, March 4, 1915-October 12, 1924.
Eben Swift, September 29, 1916-May 11, 1918.
Francis H. French, September 30, 1916-September 27, 1921.
Edwin St. J. Greble, October 13, 1916-June 24, 1923.
Charles G. Treat, October 18, 1916-December 30, 1923.
Joseph E. Kuhn, January 2, 1917-June 14, 1928.

DEPARTMENT OFFICERS.

THE ADJUTANT GENERAL.

Henry P. McCain, Brigadier General, August 27, 1914-January 23, 1925.

INSPECTOR GENERAL.

John L. Chamberlain, Brigadier General, February 21, 1917-January 20, 1922.

(*a*) Date of retirement has reference to retirement by operation of law, upon attaining the age of sixty-four.

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL.

Enoch H. Growder, Brigadier General, February 15, 1911-April 11, 1923.

CHIEF OF THE QUARTERMASTER CORPS.

Henry G. Sharpe, Major General, September 21, 1916-April 30, 1922.

SURGEON GENERAL.

William C. Gorgas, Major General, March 4, 1915-October 3, 1918.

CHIEF OF ENGINEERS.

William M. Black, Brigadier General, March 7, 1916-December 8, 1919.

CHIEF OF ORDNANCE.

William Crozier, Brigadier General, November 22, 1901-February 19, 1919.

CHIEF SIGNAL OFFICER.

George O. Squier, Brigadier General, February 14, 1917-March 21, 1929.

CHIEF, BUREAU OF INSULAR AFFAIRS.

Frank McIntyre, Brigadier General, August 24, 1912-January 5, 1929.

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

Thomas Watt Gregory, Attorney General.
John William Davis, Solicitor General.
George Carroll Todd, Assistant to the Attorney General.
Vacancy, Assistant Attorney General.
Samuel Huston Thompson, Jr., Assistant Attorney General.
Samuel J. Graham, Assistant Attorney General.
Vacancy, Assistant Attorney General.
E. Marvin Underwood, Assistant Attorney General.
Charles Warren, Assistant Attorney General.
Chas. D. Mahaffie, Solicitor for Interior Department.
William H. Lamar, Solicitor for Postoffice Department.
Vacancy, Solicitor Department of State.
Lawrence Becker, Solicitor of the Treasury.
Albert Lee Thurman, Solicitor Department of Commerce.
Ellis C. Johnson, Solicitor Internal Revenue.
Charles E. Vrooman, Chief Clerk.
John T. Suter, Private Secretary to Attorney General.
Charles B. Sornborger, Appointment Clerk.
James A. Finch, Attorney in Charge of Pardons.
James H. Mackey, Disbursing Clerk.
Charles S. Lawrence, Attorney in Charge of Titles.
Calvin Satterfield, Chief of Accounts Division.
George Kearney, Librarian.
Francis H. Duehay, Superintendent of Prisons.
A. Bruce Bielaski, Chief, Division of Investigation.

POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Albert S. Burleson, Postmaster General.
Ruskin McArdle, Chief Clerk.

Col. R. E. Cowart, Private Secretary.
John C. Koons, First Assistant Postmaster General.
Otto Praeger, Second Assistant Postmaster General.
Alexander M. Dockery, Third Assistant Postmaster General.
James I. Blakslee, Fourth Assistant Postmaster General.

NAVY DEPARTMENT.

Date of entry into service.

Josephus Daniels, Secretary of the Navy, March 5, 1913.
Franklin D. Roosevelt, Assistant Secretary of the Navy, March 17, 1913.
William S. Benson, Admiral, Chief of Naval Operations, September 23, 1872.
Frederic R. Harris, Chief of Bureau of Yards and Docks, January 3, 1903.
Leigh C. Palmer, Chief of Bureau of Navigation, September 6, 1892.
Ralph Earle, Chief of Bureau of Ordnance, September 6, 1892.
David W. Taylor, Chief of Bureau of Construction and Repair, August 14, 1886.
Robert S. Griffin, Chief of Bureau of Steam Engineering, October 1, 1874.
Samuel McGowan, Chief of Bureau of Supplies and Accounts, March 15, 1894.
William C. Braisted, Chief of Bureau of Medicine and Surgery, September 24, 1890.
William C. Watts, Judge Advocate General, September 22, 1894.
Thomas Snowden, Hydrographer, June 25, 1875.
James H. Oliver, Director of Naval Intelligence, June 16, 1873.
Charles W. Stewart, Superintendent of Naval War Records, July 5, 1877.
James H. Glennon, Commandant of Navy Yard, Washington, D. C., September 24, 1874.
John A. Hoogewerff, Superintendent of Naval Observatory, June 27, 1877.
John H. Merriam, Charge Navy Disbursing Office, May 18, 1897.
Edward R. Stitt, in Command of Naval Medical School, March 23, 1889.
Robert M. Kennedy, in Command of Naval Hospital, Washington, D. C., June 18, 1890.
George Barnett, Commandant of Marine Corps, July 1, 1883.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.

Franklin K. Lane, Secretary.
Alexander T. Vogelsang, First Assistant Secretary.
Bo Sweeney, Assistant Secretary.
Ezekiel J. Ayers, Chief Clerk.
Clay Tallman, Commissioner of General Land Office.
Cato Sells, Commissioner of Indian Affairs.
Gaylord M. Saltzgaber, Commissioner of Pensions.
Thomas Ewing, Commissioner of Patents.
Philander P. Claxton, Commissioner of Education.
George Otis Smith, Director of Geological Survey.
Arthur P. Davis, Director and Chief Engineer of Reclamation Service.
Van H. Manning, Director of Bureau of Mines.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

David F. Houston, Secretary of Agriculture.
Carl Vrooman, Assistant Secretary.
Francis G. Caffey, Solicitor.
R. M. Reese, Chief Clerk.
C. F. Marvin, Chief of Weather Bureau.
A. D. Melvin, Chief of Bureau of Animal Industry.
William A. Taylor, Chief of Bureau of Plant Industry.

Henry S. Graves, Chief of Forest Service.
Carl L. Alsberg, Chief of Bureau of Chemistry.
Milton Whitney, Chief of Bureau of Soils.
L. O. Howard, Chief of Bureau of Entomology.
E. W. Nelson, Chief of Bureau of Biological Survey.
A. Zappone, Chief of Division of Accounts and Disbursements.
Joseph A. Arnold, Chief of Division of Publications.
Leon M. Estabrook, Chief of Bureau of Crop Estimates.
Claribel R. Barnett, Librarian.
A. C. True, Director of States Relations Service.
Logan W. Page, Director of Office of Public Roads and Rural Engineering
J. K. Haywood, Chairman, Insecticide and Fungicide Board.
C. L. Marlatt, Chairman, Federal Horticultural Board.
Charles J. Brand, Chief of Office of Markets and Rural Organization.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.

William C. Redfield, Secretary of Commerce.
Edwin F. Sweet, Assistant Secretary.
George C. Havenner, Chief Clerk and Superintendent.
George Johannes, Disbursing Clerk.
Clifford Hastings, Chief, Appointment Division.
Dan C. Vaughan, Chief, Division of Publication.
Albert Lee Thurman, Solicitor.
U. Grant Smith, Private Secretary to the Secretary.
Vacancy, Private Secretary to Assistant Secretary.
Edward Ewing Pratt, Chief, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.
George R. Putnam, Commissioner of Light Houses.
Samuel L. Rogers, Director, Bureau of Census.
Ernest Lester Jones, Superintendent, Coast and Geodetic Survey.
George Uhler, Supervising Inspector-General, Steamboat-Inspection Service.
Hugh M. Smith, Commissioner, Bureau of Fisheries.
Eugene T. Chamberlain, Commissioner of Navigation.
S. W. Stratton, Director, Bureau of Standards.
Francis M. Shore, Chief, Division of Supplies.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.

William B. Wilson, Secretary of Labor.
Louis F. Post, Assistant Secretary.
John B. Densmore, Solicitor.
Robert Watson, Chief Clerk.
George G. Box, Disbursing Clerk.
A. Caminetti, Commissioner-General of Immigration.
Richard K. Campbell, Commissioner of Naturalization.
Royal Meeker, Commissioner of Labor Statistics.
Julia Lathrop, Chief of Children's Bureau.

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION.

COMMISSIONERS.

Balthasar H. Meyer, *Chairman*, - - - - - - - - - - - - Wisconsin
Edgar E. Clark, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Iowa
James S. Harlan, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Illinois
Charles C. McChord, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Kentucky
Henry C. Hall, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Colorado
Winthrop M. Daniels, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - New Jersey
Secretary—George B. McGinty, Georgia.

FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD.

Secretary of the Treasury, William G. McAdoo, *ex-officio*.
Comptroller of the Currency, John Skelton Williams, *ex-officio*.
W. P. G. Harding, Governor.
Paul M. Warburg, Vice Governor.
Frederic A. Delano.
Adolph C. Miller.
Charles S. Hamlin.
Secretary—H. Parker Willis.
Assistant Secretary and Fiscal Agent—Sherman P. Allen.

The functions of the above board generally stated, are to exercise a broad supervision over the affairs and conduct of twelve federal reserve banks established in accordance with the terms of the federal reserve act, in different parts of the United States and invested with authority to discount paper from member banks, issue federal reserve notes, and perform the various banking functions described in the act itself. The board is responsible to congress, and reports annually to that body. Certain functions in connection with the national banking system are also assigned to it under the legislation, although the comptroller of the currency, who is a member of the board, exercises the same general administrative and supervisory authority that has been in his hands in the past.

The lower peninsula of Michigan is a part of district number seven, of which Chicago, Illinois, is the federal reserve city.

The upper peninsula of Michigan is a part of district number nine, of which Minneapolis, Minnesota, is the federal reserve city.

Act No. 25, of the Public Acts of 1915, permits state banks to become member banks with the same reserve requirements as national banks under the federal reserve act.

FEDERAL FARM LOAN BUREAU.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD.

William G. McAdoo, Secretary of the Treasury, Chairman, *ex-officio.*
George W. Norris, Farm Loan Commissioner and Executive Officer.
Herbert Quick.
W. S. A. Smith.
Charles E. Lobdell.
Secretary—William W. Flannagan.

FEDERAL LAND BANK CITIES.

District No. 1—Springfield, Mass.; District No. 2—Baltimore, Md.; District No. 3—Columbia, S. C.; District No. 4—Louisville, Ky.; District No. 5—New Orleans, La.; District No. 6—St. Louis, Mo.; District No. 7—St. Paul, Minn.; District No. 8—Omaha, Neb.; District No. 9—Wichita, Kan.; District No. 10—Houston, Texas; District No. 11—Berkeley, Cal.; District No. 12—Spokane, Wash.

The states of Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota and North Dakota constitute federal land bank district number seven.

U. S. GOVERNMENT OFFICES IN MICHIGAN.

Corrected to May 1, 1917.

UNITED STATES LAND OFFICE.

United States Land Offices in Michigan were formerly located at Detroit, East Saginaw, Reed City, Traverse City and Ionia, for the lower peninsula, and at Marquette for the upper peninsula. All the offices in the lower peninsula were discontinued and merged into one office located at Grayling. On July 1, 1898, the Grayling office was discontinued and merged into the office at Marquette, of which John L. Heffernan is register and Perry H. Ross, receiver.

INTERNAL REVENUE DISTRICTS OF MICHIGAN.

The first district comprises the counties of Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Bay, Branch, Calhoun, Cheboygan, Clare, Clinton, Crawford, Genesee, Gladwin, Gratiot, Hillsdale, Huron, Ingham, Iosco, Isabella, Jackson, Lapeer, Lenawee, Livingston, Macomb, Midland, Monroe, Montmorency, Oakland, Ogemaw, Oscoda, Otsego, Presque Isle, Roscommon, Saginaw, St. Clair, Sanilac, Shiawassee, Tuscola, Washtenaw and Wayne. Collector, James J. Brady, of Detroit.

The first district of Michigan is subdivided into seven divisions. Each division is in charge of a deputy collector, residing in that division. Stamp deputies are located at Bay City and Saginaw. Thirty-four deputies and five clerks are employed in the Detroit office.

The fourth district comprises the counties of Allegan, Alger, Antrim, Baraga, Barry, Benzie, Berrien, Cass, Charlevoix, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Eaton, Emmet, Gogebic, Grand Traverse, Houghton, Ionia, Iron, Kalamazoo, Kalkaska, Kent, Keweenaw, Lake, Leelanau, Luce, Mackinac, Manistee, Marquette, Mason, Mecosta, Menominee, Missaukee, Montcalm, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana, Ontonagon, Osceola, Ottawa, Schoolcraft, St. Joseph, Van Buren and Wexford. Collector, Emanuel J. Doyle, of Grand Rapids.

The fourth district of Michigan is subdivided into seven divisions. Each division is in charge of a deputy collector. Seven office deputies are located at Grand Rapids.

CUSTOMS DISTRICT.

The district of Michigan, designated as district number 38, includes all of the state of Michigan, with district headquarters at Detroit, of which Richard I. Lawson is collector.

Ports of entry are Detroit, Alpena, Bay City, Charlevoix, Cheboygan, Detour, Escanaba, Grand Haven, Grand Rapids, Houghton, Mackinaw, Manistee, Manistique, Marine City, Marquette, Muskegon, Port Huron, Saginaw, Sault Ste. Marie, St. Clair and St. Joseph.

Ports at which merchandise may be entered for transportation to other ports without appraisement under Act of June 10, 1880, are Bay City, Detroit, Gladstone, Grand Haven, Grand Rapids, Marquette, Port Huron, Saginaw and Sault Ste. Marie.

Ports at which bonded warehouses are established are Detroit, Grand Rapids, Port Huron and Sault Ste. Marie.

At Marquette no bonded warehouse is established, but the custom house premises are used for storage of bonded merchandise.

WEATHER BUREAU.

There are twelve United States Weather Bureau offices in Michigan making observations and report of storms for the benefit of agriculture and commerce. The following is a list of the offices with the officials in charge:

Alpena, Frank Jermin; Detroit, N. B. Conger; Escanaba, H. H. Spindler; Grand Haven, W. J. Schnurbusch; Grand Rapids, C. F. Schneider; Houghton, H. B. Cowbrick; Lansing, D. A. Seeley; Ludington, C. H. Eschelman; Marquette, H. R. Patrick; Port Huron, Abe Wiesner; Saginaw, F. H. Coleman; Sault Ste. Marie, A. G. Burns.

The Grand Rapids office is the central station of the Michigan Section, Climatological Service; C. F. Schneider is the Section Director and Meteorologist. All of the above stations take regular observations at 7 a. m. and 7 p. m. central standard time, display cold wave and frost warnings; all of the Lake stations display storm warnings for the benefit of lake commerce.

The following are special display stations and display wind signals only:

St. James, Charlevoix, Deer Park, East Tawas, Frankfort, Au Sable, Houghton, Glen Haven, Mackinaw City, Manistee, Oscoda, St. Joseph, Saugatuck, Thunder Bay Island, Bay City, Cheboygan, Detour, Escanaba, Grand Marais, Gladstone, Holland, Ludington, Menominee, Manistique, Muskegon, Rogers, Harbor Beach, South Haven, Whitefish Point.

MICHIGAN WEATHER SERVICE.

This service, cooperating with the U. S. Weather Bureau, was established February 3, 1887, for the purpose of collecting and publishing the meteorological features of Michigan in detail; to aid the U. S. Weather Bureau in the accurate and rapid dissemination of the weather forecasts and frost and cold wave warnings, and for publishing the weather conditions for the benefit of the agricultural, commercial and scientific interests of the state. The central office is located at Grand Rapids, with voluntary observation stations in nearly all counties of the state. Observations relative to temperature, precipitation, wind and cloudiness are taken daily and a monthly report furnished to the director at Grand Rapids for compilation and publication. The state furnishes the instruments and publishes the reports; the U. S. Weather Bureau furnishes all blanks, franked envelopes and the services of the director.

The forecasts and all frost and cold wave warnings are displayed in the lobbies of nearly every postoffice in the state. Through cooperation with the principal telephone companies most of the telephone exchanges in Michigan receive and distribute the daily weather forecasts each morning. These forecasts may be had by any subscriber shortly after 10:00 a. m. by calling up "central" and asking for them. The forecast is the one issued from Chicago for lower Michigan (lower peninsula) about 9:00 a. m. and covers the probable conditions for the coming night and the next day. The following telephone companies cooperate with the Weather Bureau in disseminating forecasts:

Benzie County Telephone Co.
Blissfield Telephone Co.
Cass City Telephone Co.
Cass County Home Telephone Co.
Central Michigan Telephone Co.
Citizens Telephone Co.
Hillsdale County Telephone Co.
Homer Telephone Co.
Leslie Telephone Exchange.
Michigan State Telephone Co.
Montmorency Telephone Co.
Mutual Telephone Co.
Northeastern Telephone and Telegraph Co.
Onaway Telephone Co.
Southern Michigan Telephone Co.

Traverse Bays Telephone Co.
Union Telephone Co.
United Home Telephone Co.

The following are the observing stations arranged alphabetically by the counties in which they are situated.

MICHIGAN OBSERVING STATIONS.

County.	Station.	County.	Station.
Alcona	Harrisville.	Houghton	Houghton.
Alger	Grand Marais.	Huron	Port Austin.
Alger	Chatham.	Huron	Harbor Beach.
Alger	Munising.	Ingham	Agricultural College.
Allegan	Allegan.	Ingham	Lansing.
Allegan	Ganges.	Ionia	Saranac.
Allegan	Otsego.	Ionia	Webber Dam.
Alpena	Alpena.	Iron	Iron River.
Alpena	Alpena State Forest.	Iosco	East Tawas.
Antrim	Mancelona.	Iosco	Five Channels.
Arenac	Omer.	Isabella	Mt. Pleasant.
Baraga	Baraga.	Jackson	Jackson.
Barry	Hastings.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo.
Bay	Bay City.	Kalkaska	Ivan.
Benzie	Benzonia.	Kent	Grand Rapids.
Benzie	Frankfort.	Kent	Lowell.
Berrien	St. Joseph.	Keweenaw	Eagle Harbor.
Branch	Coldwater.	Lake	Luther.
Calhoun	Albion.	Lapeer	Lapeer.
Calhoun	Battle Creek.	Lenawee	Adrian.
Calhoun	Ceresco.	Lenawee	Morenci.
Cass	Cassopolis.	Livingston	Hamburg.
Charlevoix	St. James.	Livingston	Howell.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix.	Luce	Deer Park.
Cheboygan	Mackinaw City.	Luce	Newberry.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan.	Mackinac	Mackinac Island.
Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie.	Mackinac	St. Ignace.
Clare	Harrison.	Macomb	Armada.
Crawford	Grayling.	Macomb	Mt. Clemens.
Delta	Escanaba.	Manistee	Manistee.
Delta	Maple Ridge.	Manistee	Stronach.
Dickinson	Iron Mountain.	Manistee	Wellston.
Eaton	Charlotte.	Marquette	Marquette.
Eaton	Grand Ledge.	Marquette	Ishpeming.
Eaton	Olivet.	Marquette	Humboldt.
Emmet	Petoskey.	Mason	Ludington.
Genesee	Flint.	Mecosta	Big Rapids.
Gogebic	Ironwood.	Menominee	Powers.
Gogebic	Watersmeet.	Menominee	Menominee.
Grand Traverse	Old Mission.	Midland	Midland.
Grand Traverse	Traverse City.	Monroe	Grape.
Gratiot	Alma.	Montcalm	Greenville.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale.	Montcalm	Howard City.
Houghton	Calumet.	Muskegon	Muskegon.
Houghton	Sidnaw.	Newaygo	Croton.

MICHIGAN OBSERVING STATIONS.—Concluded.

County.	Station.	County.	Station.
Oakland	Highland.	Sanilac	Sandusky.
Oakland	Pontiac.	Schoolcraft	Seney.
Oceana	Hart.	Tuscola	Vassar.
Ogemaw	West Branch.	St. Joseph	Wasepi.
Ontonagon	Bergland.	Tuscola	Arbela.
Oscoda	Mio.	Van Buren	South Haven.
Otsego	Gaylord.	Van Buren	Bloomingdale.
Otsego	Johannesburg.	Washtenaw	Ann Arbor.
Ottawa	Grand Haven.	Washtenaw	Ypsilanti.
Ottawa	Holland.	Wayne	Detroit.
Presque Isle	Onaway.	Wayne	Eloise.
Roscommon	Houghton Lake.	Wayne	Plymouth.
Roscommon	Roscommon.	Wexford	Cadillac.
Saginaw	Saginaw.		

RIVER GAGE STATIONS.

On Grand River.

Grand Rapids, Lowell, Ionia, Portland, Grand Ledge, Lansing, Eaton Rapids.

On Saginaw River and its branches.

Alma, Mt. Pleasant, Midland, Paines, Owosso, Chesaning, Flint, Fosters, Vassar, Bridgeport, Saginaw.

THE JUDICIARY.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

April 1, 1917.

The court holds annual sessions at Washington, commencing on the first Monday in October. The annual salary of chief justice is $15,000, and of associate justices, $14,500.

Chief Justice—EDWARD D. WHITE, of Louisiana, appointed December, 1910.

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

Name.	From what state.	When appointed.
Joseph McKenna	California	January, 1898
Oliver Wendell Holmes	Massachusetts	December, 1902
William R. Day	Ohio	February, 1903
Willis Van Devanter	Wyoming	December, 1910
Mahlon Pitney	New Jersey	March, 1912
James C. McReynolds	Tennessee	August, 1914
Louis D. Brandeis	Massachusetts	June, 1916
John H. Clarke	Ohio	August, 1916

James D. Maher, clerk, $6,000; H. C. McKenney, deputy clerk; Ernest Knaebel, reporter, $4,500; Frank K. Green, marshal, $4,500.

CIRCUIT COURTS OF APPEALS OF THE UNITED STATES.

The United States is divided into nine judicial circuits, in each of which is held a United States Circuit Court of Appeals. The circuit judges of each circuit sit in the circuit court of appeals. In case of the absence or disqualification of a circuit judge, a district judge residing in the same circuit, may sit in his stead. In accordance with Section 280 of the United States judicial code, the United States Circuit Courts as such were abolished and all their files, records and pending proceedings transferred to the several district courts.

First Judicial Circuit—Justice Holmes, of Boston, Massachusetts. Districts of Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Porto Rico.

Circuit Judges—William L. Putnam, Portland, Maine; Frederic Dodge, Boston, Massachusetts; and George H. Bingham, Concord, N. H.

Second Judicial Circuit—Justice Brandeis, of Boston, Massachusetts. Districts of Vermont, Connecticut, Northern New York, Southern New York, Eastern New York and Western New York.

Circuit Judges—Alfred C. Coxe, Utica, New York; Henry G. Ward, New York City, and Henry Wade Rogers, New Haven, Connecticut.

Third Judicial Circuit—Justice Pitney, of Morristown, New Jersey. Districts of New Jersey, Eastern Pennsylvania, Middle Pennsylvania, Western Pennsylvania, and Delaware.

Circuit Judges—Joseph Buffington, Pittsburg, Pennsylvania; John B. McPherson, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania; and Victor B. Wooley, Wilmington, Delaware.

Fourth Judicial Circuit—Chief Justice White, of New Orleans, Louisiana. Districts

of Maryland, Northern West Virginia, Southern West Virginia, Eastern Virginia Western Virginia, Eastern North Carolina, Western North Carolina and South Carolina.

Circuit Judges—Jeter C. Pritchard, Asheville, North Carolina; Charles A. Woods, Marion, South Carolina; and Martin A. Knapp, Washington, D. C.

Fifth Judicial Circuit—Justice McReynolds, of Washington, D. C. Districts of Northern Georgia, Southern Georgia, Northern Florida, Southern Florida, Northern Alabama, Middle Alabama, Southern Alabama, Northern Mississippi, Southern Mississippi, Eastern Louisiana, Western Louisiana, Northern Texas, Southern Texas, Eastern Texas and Western Texas.

Circuit Judges—Don A. Pardee, Atlanta, Georgia; and Richard W. Walker, Huntsville, Alabama.

Sixth Judicial Circuit—Justice Day, of Canton, Ohio. Districts of Northern Ohio, Southern Ohio, Eastern Michigan, Western Michigan, Eastern Kentucky, Western Kentucky, Eastern Tennessee, Middle Tennessee and Western Tennessee.

Circuit Judges—John W. Warrington, Cincinnati, Ohio; Loyal E. Knappen, Grand Rapids, Michigan; and Arthur C. Denison, Grand Rapids, Michigan.

Seventh Judicial Circuit—Justice Clarke, of Cleveland, Ohio. Districts of Indiana, Northern Illinois, Eastern Illinois, Southern Illinois, Eastern Wisconsin and Western Wisconsin.

Circuit Judges—Francis E. Baker, Indianapolis, Indiana; William H. Seaman, Sheboygan, Wisconsin; C. C. Kohlsaat, Chicago, Illinois; Julian W. Mack, Washington, D. C.; and Samuel Alschuler, Chicago, Illinois.

Eighth Judicial Circuit—Justice Van Devanter, of Cheyenne, Wyoming. Districts of Minnesota, Northern Iowa, Southern Iowa, Eastern Missouri, Western Missouri, Eastern Arkansas, Western Arkansas, Nebraska, Colorado, Kansas, North Dakota, South Dakota, Eastern Oklahoma, Western Oklahoma, Wyoming, Utah and New Mexico.

Circuit Judges—Walter H. Sanborn, St. Paul, Minnesota; William C. Hook, Leavenworth, Kansas; Walter I. Smith, Council Bluffs, Iowa; and John E. Carland, Washington, D. C.

Ninth Judicial Circuit—Justice McKenna, of San Francisco, California. Districts of Northern and Southern California, Oregon, Nevada, Montana, Eastern and Western Washington, Idaho, Arizona and Territories of Alaska and Hawaii.

Circuit Judges—William B. Gilbert, Portland, Oregon; Erskine M. Ross, Los Angeles, California; William W. Morrow, San Francisco, California; and William H. Hunt, Washington, D. C.

Annual salary of circuit judges, $7,000.

UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS.

Chief Justice—EDWARD K. CAMPBELL, Alabama.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

FENTON W. BOOTH, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Illinois
SAMUEL S. BARNEY, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Wisconsin
GEORGE E. DOWNEY, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Indiana
JAMES HAY, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Virginia

Chief Clerk—SAMUEL A. PUTMAN, $3,500.

Assistant Clerk—FRED C. KLEINSCHMIDT, $2,500.

Bailiff—JERRY J. MARCOTTE, $1,500.

Salary of Chief Justice, $6,500 annually, and of associate judges, $6,000.

UNITED STATES COURTS.

THE DISTRICT COURTS.

EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN.

Southern Division.—The counties of Branch, Calhoun, Clinton, Hillsdale, Ingham, Jackson, Lapeer, Lenawee, Livingston, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, St. Clair, Sanilac, Washtenaw, Wayne.

Northern Division.—The counties of Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Bay, Cheboygan, Clare, Crawford, Genesee, Gladwin, Gratiot, Huron, Iosco, Isabella, Midland, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda, Otsego, Presque Isle, Roscommon, Saginaw, Shiawassee, Tuscola.

Judge, Arthur J. Tuttle, Detroit, salary, $6,000; attorney, John E. Kinnane, Detroit, salary, $4,000; assistant attorney, J. Edward Bland, Detroit, salary, $2,250; clerk, Elmer W. Voorheis, fees; marshal, Henry Behrendt, Lansing, office at Detroit, salary, $4,000. Regular terms commence in Detroit on the first Tuesdays of March, June and November; admiralty terms, first Tuesday of each month. At Bay City, first Tuesdays of May and October; admiralty term, first Tuesday in February.

WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN.

Southern Division.—The counties of Allegan, Antrim, Barry, Benzie, Berrien, Cass, Charlevoix, Eaton, Emmet, Grand Traverse, Ionia, Kalamazoo, Kalkaska, Kent, Lake, Leelanau, Manistee, Mason, Mecosta, Missaukee, Montcalm, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana, Osceola, Ottawa, St. Joseph, Van Buren, Wexford.

Northern Division.—The counties of Alger, Baraga, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Keweenaw, Luce, Mackinac, Marquette, Menominee, Ontonagon, Schoolcraft.

Judge, Clarence W. Sessions, Muskegon, salary, $6,000; attorney, Myron H. Walker, Grand Rapids, salary, $3,500; assistant attorney, H. Dale Souter, Grand Rapids, salary, $2,000; marshal, Herman O'Connor, Holton, salary, $3,000 and fees; clerk, Charles J. Potter, Grand Rapids, fees. Terms commence on the first Tuesdays of March, June, October and December at Grand Rapids, second Tuesdays of April and September at Marquette, and second Tuesdays of January and July at Sault Ste. Marie.

UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE SIXTH CIRCUIT.

The sixth judicial circuit of the United States comprises Michigan, Ohio, Kentucky and Tennessee.

One term of this court shall be held annually on the Tuesday after the first Monday of October, and adjourned sessions on the Tuesday after the first Monday of each other month in the year except August and September. At the July session no causes will be heard, except upon special order of the court.

All sessions of the court shall be held at Cincinnati unless otherwise specially ordered by the court.

Upon the expiration of the time limited for filing briefs, the case shall stand for hearing when reached.

A calendar, containing all cases docketed and not heard, shall be printed by the clerk for the October, January and April sessions. The cases on the calendar which

stand for hearing will be called for argument in their order (as far as practicable) on the calendar, except as special advancements may have been made.

By leave of court and on motion of either party cases entitled by statute to precedence, criminal cases, appeals, writs of error or petitions to revise in bankruptcy matters, and cases which are for the second time in this court, may be advanced and set for a designated session. The court may also, on ts own motion or for good cause shown on motion of either party, advance any case to be heard at any session, though the time permitted under the rules for filing briefs may not have expired at the day set for hearing.

Not more than three cases will be heard on one day (counting, however, as one case, two or more which are heard together). The call for the next day shall, at the adjournment of court, be exhibited in the clerk's office. Counsel choosing to rely on the judgment of the clerk as to the probable time of hearing any case must do so at their own risk.

When the case is called, if either party is ready, the case will be heard. If there is no appearance for either party, the case will be dismissed. If the appellant does not appear by counsel or by printed brief but the appellee does appear, the case will be dismissed. If the appellant appears and the appellee does not, the court will hear the appellant.

By agreement of counsel in open court or by stipulation filed in the clerk's office, hearing may be continued once to any later session during the term or from the last session of one term to the first session of the next term, but not to a later day during the same session. Subsequent continuances can be made only by the court and will be only for reasons satisfactory to the court; and engagement of counsel in other courts will not be considered good cause.

Two or more cases, involving the same question, may, by order of the court, be heard together, but they must be argued as one cause.

LEGAL HOLIDAYS.

§§ 1095, 6232-33, C. L. 1915.

January 1—New Year's Day.
February 12—Lincoln's Birthday.
February 22—Washington's Birthday.
May 30—Decoration—Memorial Day.
July 4—Independence Day.
First Monday in September—Labor Day.
October 12—Columbus Day.
Election Days—Embracing national, state, county and city elections.
December 25—Christmas.

"And any day appointed or recommended by the governor of this state, or the president of the United States, as a day of fasting and prayer or thanksgiving."

In case any of the holidays shall fall upon a Sunday, then the Monday following shall be considered as the said holiday.

Saturday afternoons a legal holiday for banks unless voted to the contrary by the directors.

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS

FOR MICHIGAN IN OTHER STATES.

Term of office five years from date of appointment.

State.	Name.	Address.	Date of appointment.
Alabama	McConnell, Robert H	Mobile	June 22, 1915
California	Collins, M. V	San Francisco	Aug. 25, 1913
California	Fortune, Edmond	Los Angeles	Jan. 31, 1916
Connecticut	Thompson, Chas. E	Hartford	Sept. 29, 1915
District of Columbia	Hitt, Isaac R	Washington	Jan. 26, 1917
Maryland	Hesse, Charles Henry	Baltimore	Oct. 28, 1912
Massachusetts	Dean, Josiah S	Boston	Sept. 2, 1914
Massachusetts	Dearborn, John	Malden	July 22, 1912
Massachusetts	Edwards, Elinor F	Brookline	Dec. 16, 1915
New York	Braman, Ella F	New York	Oct. 28, 1913
New York	Braman, Joseph B	New York	July 11, 1913
New York	Corey, George H	New York	July 30, 1912
New York	Dugan, Clarence R	New York	Feb. 18, 1914
Ohio	Dalsky, H. A	Massilon	Dec. 4, 1913
Ohio	Holbrook, Ralph S	Toledo	Nov. 17, 1913
Ohio	Ryan, John Harold	Toledo	Mar. 22, 1916
Oregon	Krause, J. Leonard	Portland	Mar. 16, 1916
Pennsylvania	Hunt, Thomas J	Philadelphia	May 2, 1913
Pennsylvania	Jacoby, Ralph M	Philadelphia	Dec. 13, 1916
Pennsylvania	Karstaedt, Louis	Philadelphia	Nov. 20, 1916
Pennsylvania	Wurts, John S	Philadelphia	May 13, 1912

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS IN MICHIGAN FOR OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES.

State.	Name.	Address.	Date of appointment.
Pennsylvania	Millis, Wade	Detroit	April 3, 1912
Porto Rico	Millis, Wade	Detroit	Sept. 24, 1912

MINISTERS OF U. S. IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

To what country accredited.	Name.	Residence.
Argentina	Frederic Jesup Stimson	Buenos Aires.
Austria-Hungary	Frederic C. Penfield	Vienna.
Belgium		Brussels.
Bolivia	John D. O'Rear	La Paz.
Brazil	Edwin V. Morgan	Rio de Janeiro.
Bulgaria	Charles J. Vopicka	Bucharest.
Chile	Joseph H. Shea	Santiago.
China	Paul S. Reinsch	Peking.
Colombia	Thaddeus Austin Thomson	Bogota.
Costa Rica	Edward J. Hale	San Jose.
Cuba	William E. Gonzales	Habana.
Denmark	Maurice Francis Egan	Copenhagen.
Dominican Republic	William E. Russell	Santo Domingo.
Ecuador	Charles S. Hartman	Quito.
Egypt		Cairo.
France	William G. Sharp	Paris.
Germany		Berlin.
Great Britain	Walter Hines Page	London.
Greece	Garrett Droppers	Athens.
Guatemala	William Hayne Leavell	Guatemala.
Haiti	Arthur Bailly-Blanchard	Port au Prince.
Honduras	John Ewing	Tegucigalpa.
Italy	Thomas Nelson Page	Rome.
Japan		Tokyo.
Liberia	Charles L. Curtis	Monrovia.
Luxemburg	Henry Van Dyke	The Hague.
Mexico	Henry P. Fletcher	Mexico.
Montenegro	Garrett Droppers	Athens.
Morocco		Tangier.
Netherlands		The Hague.
Nicaragua	Benjamin L. Jefferson	Managua.
Norway	Albert G. Schmedeman	Christiana.
Panama	William J. Price	Panama.
Paraguay	Daniel F. Mooney	Asuncion.
Persia	John L. Caldwell	Teheran.
Peru	Benton McMillin	Lima.
Portugal	Thomas H. Birch	Lisbon.
Roumania	Charles J. Vopicka	Bucharest.
Russia	David R. Francis	Petrograd.
Salvador	Boaz W. Long	San Salvador.
Servia	Charles J. Vopicka	Bucharest.
Siam		Bangkok.
Spain	Joseph E. Willard	Madrid.
Sweden	Ira Nelson Morris	Stockholm.
Switzerland	Pleasant A. Stovall	Berne.
Turkey	Abram I. Elkus	Constantinople.
Uruguay	Robert Emmett Jeffery	Montevideo.
Venezuela	Preston McGoodwin	Caracas.

FOREIGN MINISTERS IN UNITED STATES.

Country.	Name.
Argentina	Mr. Romulo S. Naon.
Austria-Hungary	Baron Erich Zwiedinek.
Belgium	Mr. E. Havenith.
Bolivia	Senor Don Ignacio Calderon.
Brazil	Mr. D. da Gama.
Chile	Senor Don Gustavo Munizaga-Varela.
China	Mr. Vi Kyuin Wellington Koo.
Colombia	Senor Don Julio Betancourt.
Costa Rica	Senor Don Roberto Brenes Mesen.
Cuba	Dr. Carlos Manuel de Cespedes.
Denmark	Mr. Constantin Brun.
Dominican Republic	Senor Dr. Luis Galvan.
Ecuador	Senor Dr. Don Rafael H. Elizalde.
France	Mr. J. J. Jusserand.
Germany	
Great Britain	Sir Cecil Arthur Spring-Rice.
Greece	Mr. A. Vouros.
Guatemala	Senor Don Joaquin Mendez.
Haiti	Mr. Solon Menos.
Honduras	Dr. Alberto Membreno.
Italy	Count V. Macchi di Cellere.
Japan	Mr. Aimaro Sato.
Mexico	Absent.
Netherlands	Chevalier W. L. F. C. van Rappard.
Nicaragua	Senior General Don Emiliano Chamorro.
Norway	Mr. H. H. Bryn.
Panama	Senor Dr. Don Belisario Porras.
Paraguay	Mr. Hector Valazquez.
Persia	Mehdi Khan.
Peru	Mr. Manuel de Freyre y Santander.
Portugal	Viscount de Alte.
Russia	Mr. George Bakhmeteff.
Salvador	Senor Dr. Don Rafael Zaldivar.
Serbia	Mr. Ljoubomir Michailovitch.
Siam	Phya Prabha Karavongse.
Spain	Senor Don Juan Riano y Gayangos.
Sweden	Mr. W. A. F. Ekengren.
Switzerland	Dr. Paul Ritter.
Turkey	A. Rustem Bey.
Uruguay	Dr. Carlos Maria de Pena.
Venezuela	Senor Dr. Don Santos A. Dominici.

FOREIGN CONSULS IN MICHIGAN.

Country.	Name.	Rank.	Residence.
Belgium	Theophile Francois	Consul	Detroit.
Cuba	C. W. Harrah	Consul	Detroit.
Denmark	Peter Sorensen	Hon. Vice Consul	Detroit.
France	Joseph Belanger	Consular Agent	Detroit.
Great Britian	Howard G. Meredith	Vice Consul	Detroit.
Italy	Chevalier Pietro Cardiello	Consular Agent	Detroit
Mexico			Detroit.
Netherlands	Jacob Steketee	Consul	Grand Rapids.
Paraguay	Juan Walker	Vice Consul	Detroit.
Sweden	Daniel F. Pagelson	Vice Consul	Grand Haven.

THE STATE GOVERNMENT.

Elective officers, their residences and salaries. Term, two years—January 1, 1917, to January 1, 1919.

GOVERNOR.

ALBERT E. SLEEPER, Bad Axe, Huron County, - - - - - - Salary $5,000

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

LUREN D. DICKINSON, Charlotte, Eaton County, - - - - - (a) Salary $800

SECRETARY OF STATE.

COLEMAN C. VAUGHAN, St. Johns, Clinton County, - - - - - Salary $2,500

STATE TREASURER.

SAMUEL ODELL, Shelby, Oceana County, - - - - - - - Salary, $2,500

AUDITOR GENERAL.

ORAMEL B. FULLER, Ford River, Delta County, - - - - - Salary $2,500

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

ALEXANDER J. GROESBECK, Detroit, Wayne County, - - - - Salary $5,000

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION. (b)

FRED L. KEELER, Mt. Pleasant, Isabella County, - - - - Salary $4,000

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSIONER. (c)

FRANK F. ROGERS, Lansing, Ingham County, - - - - - - Salary $3,500

Justices of the supreme court, regents of the university, members of the state board of education, and members of the state board of agriculture are elected at the spring election. For name, term of office, etc., see pages 110-113, 388, 826, 829, 832, 834, 837.

(a) Regular session of legislature; $5 per day, extra session.
(b) Term, two years—July 1, 1917, to July 1, 1919.
(c) Term, four years—July 1, 1917, to July 1, 1921.

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR, WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE SENATE.

COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE.

FRANK H. ELLSWORTH, salary $3,500 - - - Benton Harbor; office at Lansing

COMMISSIONER OF STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

FRANK W. MERRICK, salary $3,500 - - - - - Pigeon; office at Lansing

COMMISSIONER OF LABOR.

RICHARD H. FLETCHER, salary $3,500 - - - - Bay City; office at Lansing

STATE LIBRARIAN.

MARY C. SPENCER, salary $1,800 - - - - - - - State Library, Lansing

STATE INSPECTOR OF OILS.*

RICHARD E. BARRON, salary $1,500 - - - - - - - Howell; office at Howell

STATE VETERINARIAN.

GEORGE W. DUNPHY, salary $2,000 - - - - East Lansing; office at Lansing

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONER.

FRED L. WOODWORTH, salary $2,000 - - - - Caseville; office at Lansing

BOARD OF MEDIATION AND CONCILIATION.

HERBERT E. POWELL, Commissioner, salary $2,500 - - Ionia; office at Ionia
JAMES A. COUZENS, (a) member, - - - - - - - - - - Detroit

*Confirmation by senate not required.
(a) $10 per diem and expenses.

STATE DEPARTMENTS.

The following listing of departments, boards, commissions, etc., includes officers, their deputies and such assistants only as are designated by statute, or are charged with special duties. For a more complete list of state employes with salary or compensation, refer to the annual report of the auditor general to the governor.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE.

	Salary.
Albert E. Sleeper, Governor	$5,000
Rolph Duff, Private Secretary to the Governor	2,500
G. Fred Carson, Executive Clerk to the Governor	1,800

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Coléman C. Vaughan, Secretary of State	2,500
George L. Lusk, Deputy Secretary of State	2,500
Albert Dunham, Chief Clerk	1,200
Oliver Spaulding, Chief of Corporation Division	2,000
George H. Marshall, Chief of Building and Loan Division	2,400
William F. Petrie, Chief of Vital Statistics Division	1,500
Herbert L. Havens, Chief of Compiling Division	1,300
Hiram Chambers, Chief of Agricultural Division	1,200
C. S. Sterenberg, Chief of Motor Vehicle Division	1,300
William L. Brush, Chief of Shipping Division	1,300

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Samuel Odell, State Treasurer	2,500
Frank E. Gorman, Deputy State Treasurer	2,500
Hoyt Woodman, Cashier	1,800
L. D. Bissell, Chief Clerk	1,500
Earl D. Atwater, Bookkeeper	1,500
Alma M. Gorsline, Assistant Bookkeeper	1,200
Andrew F. Schumann, Securities Clerk	1,500

AUDITOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Oramel B. Fuller, Auditor General	2,500
George L. Hauser, Deputy Auditor General	2,500
Harold B. Fuller, Private Secretary	1,600
Fred Z. Hamilton, State Accountant	2,500
Charles A. Barnes, Chief Clerk	1,800
William S. Humphrey, Assistant Chief Clerk	1,700
Edward Oakley, Chief Bookkeeper	1,500
Edward E. Nolan, Assistant Chief Bookkeeper	1,400
Fred W. Berner, Abstract Clerk	1,400

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Alexander J. Groesbeck, Attorney General	5,000
Andrew B. Dougherty, Deputy Attorney General	4,000

	Salary.
Duane H. Mosier, Chief Law Clerk and Assistant Attorney General	$2,500
Thomas G. Baillie, Assistant Attorney General	3,500
Samuel D. Pepper, Assistant Attorney General	3,500
L. W. Carr, Assistant Attorney General	3,500
Clare Retan, Assistant Attorney General	3,500
Albert H. Graham, Chief Clerk and Inheritance Tax Clerk	1,800

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Fred L. Keeler, Superintendent of Public Instruction	4,000
John M. Munson, Deputy Superintendent of Public Instruction	2,500
G. N. Otwell, Assistant Superintendent of Public Instruction	2,100
W. L. Coffey, Assistant Superintendent of Public Instruction	2,100
Ida M. Huston, Chief Clerk	1,200

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

Frank H. Ellsworth, Insurance Commissioner	3,500
Walter E. Otto, First Deputy	3,000
Don A. Baxter, Second Deputy and Actuary	2,000
Fred W. Hext, Chief Clerk	1,500
Russell A. Palmer, Chief Examiner	2,000
William A. Stewart, Examiner	1,700
Conrad S. P. Williams, Assistant Actuary	1,500
William T. Shaw, Assistant State Fire Marshal	2,000

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR STATISTICS.

Richard H. Fletcher, Commissioner of Labor	3,500
Fred W. Castator, Deputy	2,000
Maurice D. Kirby, Chief Assistant	2,500

STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

Frank W. Merrick, Commissioner of Banking	3,500
Albert E. Manning, Deputy	2,500
Bruce P. Greene, Chief Clerk and Examiner	1,700

BOARD OF STATE AUDITORS' DEPARTMENT.

John B. Mathews, Secretary	2,500
Frank C. Bennett, Superintendent of Building and Grounds	2,000
Miles Wheeler, Accountant	1,400

DAIRY AND FOOD DEPARTMENT. (a)

Fred L. Woodworth, Dairy and Food Commissioner	2,000
Burton F. Browne, Deputy Dairy and Food Commissioner	1,500
A. R. Todd, State Analyst	2,000
W. C. Geagley, Assistant Chemist	1,200
M. J. Smith, Chief Clerk	1,800

(a) On April 1, 1918, the office of Dairy and Food Commissioner will be abolished under the terms of Act 263, P. A. 1917, and all powers, duties, etc., transferred to a food and drug commissioner salaried at $3,500, and a deputy at $2,500.

STATE LIBRARY.

	Salary.
Mary C. Spencer, Librarian	$1,800
Ada B. Shier, Assistant Librarian	1,200
George L. Clark, Librarian in Charge Legislative Reference Department	2,500
C. W. Bradrick, Librarian in Charge Law Library	1,500

STATE HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT.

Frank F. Rogers, State Highway Commissioner	3,500
Leroy C. Smith, Deputy	2,500

DEPARTMENT DUTIES.

THE GOVERNOR.

The governor is the principal executive officer of the state, and commander-in-chief of the military and naval forces.

He may convene the legislature in extraordinary session.

He shall give to the legislature, and at the close of his official term, to the next legislature, information by message of the condition of the state, and recommend such measures to them as he shall deem expedient.

All bills passed by the legislature must be submitted to him for approval.

He shall issue writs of election in case of vacancy in the legislature or in the state representation in the lower house of congress. In case of vacancy in the office of United States senator he may appoint some person to hold such office until the legislature chooses a successor.

He signs all commissions, patents for state lands and appoints notaries public and commissioners in other states to take acknowledgments of deeds for this state.

He appoints all the principal officers of the state not elected by the people, and the members of state boards, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, when so prescribed by law.

He may fill vacancies in state offices in certain cases and remove public officers for cause, or upon proper investigation and proof of misconduct or incompetency.

He may require information in writing from all executive and administrative officers, elective or appointive, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

He may grant reprieves, commutations of sentences, paroles or pardons.

He may demand fugitives from justice from the executive of any other state or territory, and may issue warrants upon the request of the governors of other states or territories for fugitives who may be found within this state.

He is a member and the chairman of the war preparedness board created by Act No. 97, Public Acts of 1917, and of the office building board provided for by Act No. 241, P. A. 1917.

The governor is ex-officio a member of the state board of corrections and charities, boards of control of the Industrial School for Boys, Industrial Home for Girls, Michigan State Training School for Women, Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind, Michigan Farm Colony for Epileptics, state prisons at Jackson, Ionia and Marquette, Joint Penology Commission, board of managers of Michigan Soldiers' Home, state board of assessors, board of control state swamp lands, board of geological survey, Michigan Agricultural Fair Commission, board of commissioners of Mackinac Island State Park, and Michigan Historical Commission.

THE EXECUTIVE OFFICE.

The private secretary to the governor is charged, under the direction of the governor, with the duties appertaining to official correspondence and general clerical work of the office. His duty is to remain at the seat of government in charge of the executive office for the transaction of such business as may not require the personal attention of the governor.

The executive clerk assists in the conduct of the business of the executive office, and is secretary of the advisory board in the matter of pardons.

THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

In case of impeachment, removal from office, death, inability, resignation or absence from the state of the governor, his powers and duties devolve on the lieutenant governor. He is president of the senate, but has no vote.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

The secretary of state is charged by constitutional and statutory provisions with many diverse duties. During a vacancy in the office of governor, if the lieutenant governor be incapable of performing the duties of his office or absent from the state, the secretary of state shall act as governor until the vacancy be filled or the disability cease. In general, it may be said that he is the keeper of the great seal and of the records and archives of the state government; that he has charge of the compilation, publication and distribution of the laws, documents and reports of the various departments, institutions, officers and boards; that he issues commissions, warrants, patents and requisitions for extradition upon the order of the governor; that he gives notice of the holding of elections and receives and files returns thereof; that he has general supervision of corporations in the matter of filing and recording articles of association and of filing the reports of such corporations; that he has charge of the collection, compilation and publication of statistics upon various subjects; that he is state registrar of motor vehicles and chauffeurs; that he issues certificates of registration of threshing machines and clover hullers; that he approves and records bonds required to be furnished by those engaged in selling steamship or railroad tickets or orders for transportation to and from foreign countries, and the receipt of deposits of money for transmission to foreign countries, and issues certificates of authority to transact such business. He is a member of the board of state auditors, board of state canvassers, war preparedness board, board of escheats, board of fund commissioners, board of control of state swamp lands, board of internal improvement, state board of equalization, public domain commission, state board of control, and bureau of labor and industrial statistics.

The deputy secretary of state has immediate charge of the work of the office, and is the acting head of the department in the absence of the secretary of state. The routine work of the department is performed in eight divisions—the corporation, executive, compiling, building and loan, vital statistics, agricultural, motor vehicle and shipping divisions. Each division is in the immediate charge of a chief, who is responsible for the proper performance of the duties falling under his supervision.

THE CORPORATION DIVISION.

The work of this division consists principally in the examination and filing or recording of articles of association of all corporations transcating business in the state, except building and loan associations, insurance companies and a few corporations which are required to file their articles with county clerks, and in filing annually the reports of such corporations. This work requires accuracy, skill and legal ability. There are numerous acts of the legislature governing the various kinds of corporations, each providing different rules and regulations. Articles of association must conform to these laws and it is the business of this division to make them do so, before they are received for record and certificates of filing or record are issued, or authority to do business is granted the new corporations. Not the least important feature of this branch of the work is the determination of the amount of franchise fees to be paid by foreign corporations seeking admission to the state. A careful record is kept of each corporation in such a manner that it is possible at a moment's notice to secure information regarding any existing incorporated body.

Incident to the filing of reports is the sending out of blanks for this purpose to the several thousand corporations which are required to make them. Much correspondence

is necessary to keep the various records in a systematic manner. New corporations are constantly being organized; those in existence are frequently making amendments to their articles or filing notices of dissolution. Considerable labor is required in clearing the records, by thorough investigation of the facts, of such corporations as become defunct without notifying the department.

THE EXECUTIVE DIVISION.

The custody of the great seal is in the executive division. The work here consists in the issuing and attestation of all important state papers, such as proclamations of the governor, certificates of election to elective officers and commissions to appointive officers, both military and civil, warrants for extradition or requisition, pardons and paroles. The constitution of the state and the acts of the legislature, as signed by the governor, are also in the custody of this division, as are the records of all acts of the executive, whether in the exercise of his appointive power or otherwise. Land certificates and patents are of record in this division likewise, and the original election returns from the different counties since Michigan became a state. The bonds and oaths of office of all officers of the state government are here kept on file and are in charge of the chief of the division, who keeps the records of the names of all such officers, showing the time of election or appointment, length of term and date of expiration of the term of each. The records relative to notaries public and justices of the peace are also kept in this division. All certified copies of laws, documents or records and all papers required to be executed under seal must be brought here for the attaching of the seal.

THE COMPILING DIVISION.

An important duty of the secretary of state is the compilation and publication of the laws and documents, and it is this work which principally engages this division. The original bills and engrossed copies of the acts of the legislature are here arranged, recorded and prepared for binding. From this base, the public and local acts and the various pamphlet law editions are biennially compiled and revised, which involves the proper and orderly arrangement of the laws, numbering, sidenoting, indexing and annotating with supreme court decisions. The preparation of the Michigan official directory and legislative manual or "red book", as it is usually called, requires the collection of a great deal of miscellaneous and useful data, and great care is exercised to have the information presented in an accurate and reliable form. The monthly publication of the lists of automobile, motorcycle and chauffeur licenses devolves upon this division. That portion of the duties of the secretary of state relating to general and primary elections requiring the notification of elections, checking of nominating petitions, certifying of candidates, receiving of election returns, etc., and certain other duties in connection with the initiative and referendum are performed by this division. It also has charge of the files and records pertaining to the organization, change of boundaries, etc., of townships, and likewise the incorporations and charter revisions or amendments of cities and villages, under the general and so-called "Home Rule" laws. The various lists of state and county officers and folder publications informative in character are also prepared here.

THE BUILDING AND LOAN DIVISION.

The supervision of the building and loan associations of the state is the business of this division. An examination of the books of the companies is made annually, and oftener if the secretary of state deems necessary. Not only the books are examined, but the securities upon which loans are made are, in many cases, investigated, in order to secure greater protection to members of the associations. Annual financial reports of the associations which are kept on file in the division are compiled and published. The secretary of state has authority to terminate the existence of associations which are in a bad financial condition.

THE VITAL STATISTICS DIVISION.

The vital statistic division has charge of a kind of department work which is of great value to the citizens of the state. The various township, village and city clerks (or health officers) are required by law to report monthly to the secretary of state the deaths and births occurring within their jurisdictions. The compilation of these returns, and, incidentally, the furnishing of blank forms for the purpose, constitutes the principal work of the division. The Michigan system of registration is widely recognized as among the best in the world. For the proper dissemination of the information gathered, a bulletin is issued monthly. This publication, the Michigan Monthly Bulletin of Vital Statistics, also furnishes a means of communication with registrars other than that by correspondence. The registration of marriages and divorces also belongs to the vital statistics division. The compilations of all these statistics are published yearly in registration reports. The value of the work of the division lies not only is the statistics compiled, but in the keeping of the records in such a form that official information can be given of all births, deaths, marriages and divorces in the state.

THE AGRICULTURAL DIVISION.

The agricultural division has charge of the collection, compilation and publication of statistics upon agricultural products. The department, through this division, has a corps of crop correspondents in the various townships of the state, who make monthly reports showing the condition of the various crops in their localities. A tabulation of these reports is made here, and, after publication, distributed. Reports of threshers relative to the amount of grain and seeds threshed during the threshing season of each year, is also tabulated and published in the Michigan monthly crop report.

Some duties of the secretary of state not germane to the work of any one division have been assigned to the different divisions irrespective of the general scope of their work. The collection, compilation and publication of statistics relative to the insane, deaf, dumb, blind, idiotic and epileptic and the compilation and publication of the reports of superintendents of the poor and sheriffs have, for example, been placed under the supervision of the agricultural division.

MOTOR VEHICLE DIVISION.

The work of this division is the registration and licensing of automobiles, motor cycles and chauffeurs. This branch of the department work has grown very rapidly during the last few years, and is now one of the most important of divisions. It is required that a record be kept of each application for registration, showing the license number, owner's name and address, and a description of the motor vehicle. Number plates are either delivered personally to the applicant on demand, or forwarded prepaid to address stated. A branch of this division is maintained at 200 Majestic Building Detroit.

THE SHIPPING DIVISION.

The work of this division is the receiving, caring for and the distribution of compiled laws, public and local acts, manuals, pamphlet laws and other documents, together with the reports of the various state institutions, boards and commissions and the preparation for shipment of all matter sent out by the department.

To this division is entrusted the duty of receiving, caring for and maintaining the stock of blanks, envelopes and various other supplies used by the various divisions of the department.

A record of all supplies ordered and delivered to the department is kept in this division and all bills for the same are checked up and approved by the chief of this division.

The printed copies of the laws and documents and the various blank forms which the department is required to furnish are in the custody of this division. A record of all publications which the state is required to furnish to the several township, village, city and county officers is kept here.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

THE STATE TREASURER.

He is the receiving officer and custodian of the state funds, state taxes collected by the county treasurers, taxes upon railroad, insurance, telegraph, telephone, express and other companies, and proceeds of sales of state lands are payable to him.

Payments from the treasury, except in pursuance of appropriations made by law, are prohibited by the constitution.

He is required, before entering upon the duties of his office, to give a bond to the people of the state in the sum of three hundred thousand dollars, with three or more sureties, or one or more surety companies, to be approved by the attorney general and commissioner of insurance.

He is authorized, at his discretion, after receiving from banks security approved by the state treasurer, auditor general and secretary of state, to deposit in such banks, the surplus funds in the treasury, at such rate of interest as he may deem best for the state. All items of interest so received belong and are to be paid over to the state.

He is required to make an annual report to the governor, with a summary of the receipts and payments of the treasury during the preceding year.

He is, by article VI, section 20 of the constitution, a member of the board of state auditors, board of state canvassers, war preparedness board, board of fund commissioners, board of escheats, and by law a member of the state board of equalization, of control of state swamp lands and of claims growing out of sales of public lands.

He is also by virtue of his office a member of the Michigan securities commission created by §§ 11945-69, C. L. 1915.

Under the provisions of §§ 5767-80, C. L. 1915, the state treasurer is made ex-officio treasurer and custodian of the school teachers' retirement fund.

The deputy state treasurer has immediate charge and personal supervision of the routine work and employes of the department, and, in the absence of the treasurer, is empowered by law to transact all duties appertaining to that office.

AUDITOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

THE AUDITOR GENERAL.

It is the duty of the auditor general to keep state accounts and examine and liquidate claims against the state in statutory cases and to draw his warrant on the state treasurer in settlement therefor, and for every disbursement and all moneys drawn from the state treasury; he examines, adjusts and settles claims in favor of the state; examines state treasurer's accounts monthly and countersigns receipts of state treasurer; keeps a register of the number and amount of state bonds and the rate of interest thereon, and where payable, and files all cancelled bonds in his office; audits and files accounts of state institutions; examines and approves plats of towns, cities and villages before they can be recorded in the office of the register of deeds; reports of canal and plank road companies; approves bonds of county treasurers, the commissioner of insurance, and treasurers of various state institutions; prepares and furnishes blanks for the use of state institutions, county treasurers and others; makes annual report to the governor; is a member of the state board of equalization, public domain commission, war preparedness board, the board of control of state swamp lands, state board of control and board of internal improvements. He is also a member of the board of state canvassers in case of failure of a quorum.

It is the duty of the auditor general to apportion state taxes and transmit such apportionment to the clerks of boards of supervisors; to prepare and file his petition in chancery for the sale of lands delinquent for taxes; to prepare lists of such lands and to designate the papers in the various counties of the state to publish the sale; to receive

returns of sales and to execute deeds to purchaser; to render statements of accounts between the state and each county; to draw his warrant in favor of county treasurers for the amounts due their counties. He reports monthly to the county treasurers all payments, redemptions, purchases of state bids and state tax lands made in the auditor general's department during the preceding month. He receives statements from the public domain commission of taxes collected on part-paid land, and causes the tax laws to be published. He has supervision over the uniform system of accounting of the several departments of state government, state institutions, and boards.

It is also the duty of the auditor general to receive from the state board of assessors a statement of the amount assessed by such board against the various railroad, telephone and telegraph companies of the state, fast freight line companies and express companies and to proceed under warrant to collect taxes thus assessed; to receive from the county treasurer the state's portion of taxes collected on mortgages and bonds, and also to collect and pay to the county treasurers the amount apportioned to counties of the primary school fund and the amount received for motor vehicle licenses; the tonnage tax paid on steam vessels; and to issue licenses to non-resident wholesale liquor dealers.

It is also his duty under the law to see that the inheritance tax law is properly and duly executed, to furnish blanks to the various judges of probate and county treasurers for making their report of inheritance taxes; to countersign and seal the receipts issued for inheritance taxes paid into the county treasurer's office; to apportion such taxes received and paid into the state treasury among the various counties of the state as a part of the primary school interest fund.

The deputy has the general supervision of the clerks and employes and of the business of the department, and in the absence of the auditor general is fully empowered by law to perform all the duties of the office.

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

He is required to prosecute and defend all actions in the supreme court in which the state shall be interested and when requested by the governor, or any state officer, or the legislature, he is required to appear for the people in any court or tribunal in any matter, civil or criminal, in which the state or any department of the government may be interested. He is required to give opinions on questions submitted to him by the legislature, the governor, or any state officer. He is bound to consult with and advise prosecuting attorneys when requested in all matters pertaining to the duties of their offices. The attorney general is called upon to give opinions to the many state boards, prison inspectors and public institutions of all kinds and is a member of the board of control of state swamp lands. He may proceed in equity to restrain the misuse or abuse of corporate powers and has control of *quo warranto* proceedings on the part of the people. By virtue of his office, he is also a member of the Michigan securities commission created by §§ 11945-69, C. L. 1915; a member of the war preparedness board created by Act No. 97, P. A. 1917; and a member of the anti-discrimination commission provided for by §§ 9458-73, C. L. 1915.

The deputy attorney general is, in the absence or inability of the attorney general, empowered by law to perform the duties of the office.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

He has general supervision of the public schools and of the state educational institutions; collects and tabulates the school statistics of the state; apportions the primary school interest fund to the counties, gives information to school officers upon construc-

tion of school law; prepares and furnishes blanks for use of school officers, organizes and visits teachers' institutes and appoints instructors for them; receives reports from superintendents of schools and from all state and chartered educational institutions; makes annual report to the governor; visits all state educational institutions and meets with the governing boards of such; directs the supervision of county normal training classes; examines and audits the official records and accounts of any school district; may require all school districts to maintain school or provide educational facilities for all children resident in the district; delivers lectures on educational subjects; appoints visitors to the state university and all chartered educational institutions; is a member and secretary of the state board of education; is ex-officio a member of the board of regents and ex-officio a member of all other boards having control of public instruction, including board of control, State Public School; board of trustees, Industrial School for Boys; board of guardians, Industrial Home for Girls; board of control, Michigan School for the Blind; board of trustees, Michigan School for the Deaf; board of control, Michigan College of Mines; and board of control, Michigan Home and Training School. He is also a member of the state board of geological survey, board of control for vocational education, war preparedness board, and office building board. On January 1, 1915, under the terms of the act abolishing the state land office the superintendent of public instruction succeeded the commissioner of the state land office as a member of the following boards: The public domain commission, board of state auditors, board of state canvassers, state board of equalization, board of fund commissioners, state board of escheats, board of control of state swamp lands, and board of auditors of claims growing out of sales of public lands.

Under the provisions of §§ 5767-80, C. L. 1915, the superintendent of public instruction is designated as a member of the teachers' retirement fund board.

The deputy superintendent of public instruction is empowered by law to act in the absence of the superintendent or in case of a vacancy in the office.

THE BOARD OF REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.

The constitution provides that a board of eight persons elected at the spring election shall constitute a board of regents to control the University of Michigan. Said board is a body corporate, having power to enact ordinances, by-laws and regulations for the government of the university; they have power to elect a president and such professors and tutors as may be necessary; to appoint a secretary, librarian, treasurer, steward, and such other officers as the institution may require; to provide and arrange courses of study; to provide for the keeping of meteorological tables; receive and expend all moneys for the support of the institution, and make an exhibit of the affairs of the university each year, said exhibit to be incorporated in the report of the superintendent of public instruction.

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

The constitution provides for a state board of education consisting of three members who are elected at the April election. The superintendent of public instruction is a member and secretary of the board. The state board of education is a body corporate and has the control of all property belonging to the state normal schools and power to receive and expend all moneys appropriated for such institutions; to select principals and instructors, fix the salaries of the same; provide and regulate courses of study and grant diplomas, and certificates to teach in such form as they shall deem best. The state board of eucation makes a biennial report to the legislature giving the history of the work of the normal schools, the needs and requirements of normal schools for the ensuing period of two years, and such other matters as may be interesting to the legislature. The board is authorized to elect from its number a president and treasurer. It is also empowered to examine all text books on the subject of physiology and hygiene offered for use in the public schools of the state, and approve such as comply with the law relative to instruction, nature and effects of alcoholic drinks and narcotics; to conduct public examinations from which may be granted state life certificates, and to grant teachers' certificates to persons graduating from the literary and pedagogical courses of denominational colleges.

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

The commissioner of insurance is required to perform the duties in regard to insurance companies, associations and societies and the formation thereof, which, previous to 1871, was conferred by law upon the secretary of state. These duties involve examinations to ascertain, on the formation of a new company, if all the requirements of the act under which it seeks to become a corporation have been complied with, and it is his duty to make frequent examinations into their condition, and in case of an insolvent concern to apply to the proper court for the appointment of a receiver and the winding up of its affairs.

Insurance companies of other states and countries, desiring to do business in this state, must first file in the commissioner's office due proof of corporate existence, and in the form prescribed under the law of 1873, appoint an attorney, resident in the state, to receive service of process and also stipulate for the sufficiency of the service of process, if made on the commissioner or his deputy, and then make the showing of such financial condition as the law of this state requires. Companies of this and other states and countries doing business here, are required to make annual statements preliminary to the renewal of the yearly license, and from the statements so made are compiled the tables and made up the abstracts which compose the chief part of the annual reports issued by the commissioner. The powers which a state must necessarily exercise in the case of corporations coming from without the state to do an insurance business within it are intrusted to the commissioner, who may demand information, access to books and the correction of papers, and may deny a renewal of or revoke a certificate of authority, subject, however, to a review of his action by the supreme court in case it shall be arbitrary or unauthorized by law.

The commissioner may appoint a first and second deputy, a chief fire rater, and may employ a chief clerk, a chief examiner, assistant actuaries, two assistant examiners and special examiners when necessary to discharge such duties as he may assign and such other additional or extra clerks as in his discretion the work of the office may require. It is the business of this office to make valuations yearly of the policies of life insurance companies and to investigate and prosecute offenders who act within the state for outside corporations not duly admitted and authorized to do business here.

The commissioner is ex-officio state fire marshal and appoints an assistant fire marshal. The duties of the state fire marshal are to prevent fire waste; to make regulations for the keeping, manufacture and sale of inflammable materials, etc.; and to inspect buildings, and he may order dangerous conditions remedied.

The commissioner of insurance is also, by law, designated as the official to administer what is known as the state accident fund—a mutual organization of employers carrying their workmen's compensation insurance in this fund. The state has no financial interest in the fund, and the commissioner merely, under the law, administers it for the subscribers.

He is by virtue of his office, a member of the anti-discrimination commission provided for by Act No. 256, Public Acts of 1917.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.

The commissioner of labor is appointed under the provisions of §§ 5322-76, C. L. 1915. He holds his office for two years by appointment of the governor by and with the advice and consent of the senate, and until his successor is appointed and qualified.

The commissioner shall appoint a deputy, and may appoint such deputy factory inspectors and assistants from time to time as shall be necessary for the transaction of the business of his office.

It is the duty of the department to collect, systematize, print and present to the governor, in an annual report, all statistical details relating to all departments of labor in this state, including the penal institutions, and particularly concerning the hours of labor, the number of employes and sex thereof, the daily wages earned and savings,

the number and character of accidents, the conditions of all manufacturing establishments, hotels, stores and workshops where labor is employed, and other matter relating to the industrial, social, educational, moral and sanitary conditions of the laboring classes and the productive industries of the state.

The commissioner of labor is the chief factory inspector, and is also charged with the inspection of coal mines. He is also empowered to organize, establish and control free employment bureaus, subject to the regulations made by statute; he is also charged with the enforcement of the act which provides for the licensing, bonding and regulation of private employment agencies.

The chief factory inspector may order all stationary steam boilers equipped with low water alarms.

The commissioner of labor is also charged with the inspection of steam vessels, or other vessels operated by machinery, engaged in carrying passengers for hire, directly or indirectly, except vessels which are subject to inspection under the laws of the United States, and for this purpose may employ an inspector who has had experience as the licensed master or engineer on steam vessels.

STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

The commissioner is appointed under the provisions of §§ 7967-8032, C. L. 1915. He is appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, and holds his office for the term of four years. He may appoint a deputy, who shall possess the powers and perform the duties attached by law to the office of the commissioner during a vacancy in such office, and during the absence or inability of his principal. He may also employ from time to time such clerks and examiners to assist him and his deputy in the discharge of the several duties imposed upon him as he shall deem necessary.

It is the duty of the commissioner to supervise the business of banks and trust companies incorporated under the state law, to examine two or more times each year the cash, bills, collaterals or securities, books of account, condition and affairs of each bank under the law, and also when requested by the board of directors of any bank. He shall also ascertain whether the bank transacts its business in the place designated in the articles of incorporation, and whether its business is conducted in the manner prescribed by law. Under the provisions of Act No. 236, public acts of 1917, he is charged with the examination and supervision of persons, firms or corporations engaged in selling steamship or railroad tickets for transportation to or from foreign countries, or in the business of receiving deposits of money for the purpose of transmitting the same, or the equivalent thereof to foreign countries. He is by virtue of his office, a member of the board of commissioners for the purpose of passing on certain savings bank investments, created by §§ 7996, 8020, 8032; a member of the Michigan securities commission created by §§ 11945-69, C. L. 1915; and a member of the anti-discrimination commission provided for by Act No. 256, P. A. 1917.

LIBRARY DEPARTMENT.

STATE LIBRARIAN.

The state librarian is appointed by the governor by and with the advice of the senate, for a term of four years. The librarian is custodian of the state library, the departments of which are as follows: Law, legislative reference, general, documentary; has charge of exchange of all documents with states, societies and institutions; of the traveling and associate library systems and the department of registration of granges, women's clubs and schools. The librarian is authorized to expend money appropriated by the legislature for the purchase of books for the state library, and gives bonds in the sum of ten thousand dollars to be approved by the secretary of state and placed on file in that department.

BOARD OF STATE AUDITORS.

The secretary of state, state treasurer and superintendent of public instruction constitute the board of state auditors, whose duties are both constitutional and statutory. The constitution authorizes them to adjust claims against the state not otherwise provided for by general law; by statute they are authorized to examine claims of various kinds; they are custodians of the state capitol and of other state property in Lansing not connected with any of the state institutions. The same officers also constitute the board of state canvassers, the state board of escheats and a board of fund commissioners.

The governor and the board of state auditors constitute a board to secure the erection and construction of a state office building in the city of Lansing, provided for by Act No. 241, P. A. 1917.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT.

The state highway department was originally created by the legislature of 1905, public act No. 146, which was superseded by chapter V, Act 283, P. A. 1909, §§ 4378-94, C. L. 1915. The department is in direct charge of the state highway commissioner, who is elected for a term of four years beginning July 1st.

The commissioner receives a salary of $3,500 per year and is charged with the giving of instruction in the art of building, improving and repairing public wagon roads and bridges, collecting reports from township and county highway commissioners, overseers of highways and superintendents and commissioners of streets in villages and cities, and distributes any state reward for which the legislature may provide, or any funds given to the state for such purpose by the United States government.

It is his duty to make a biennial report to the governor, which report shall contain the name and compensation of every person employed and the whole amount of expenses of the department.

He is empowered to appoint a deputy, who shall be a competent civil engineer, and employ such other clerks and engineers as the work of the department demands.

MISCELLANEOUS DEPARTMENTS.

STATE INSPECTOR OF OILS.

The duties of the state inspector of illuminating oils are prescribed by §§ 6282-9, C. L. 1915. The inspector and his deputies are required to inspect illuminating oils, and to reject all that do not answer the test. They also govern the use of gasoline, and enforce the act requiring the labeling of the same.

SUPERINTENDENT OF CAPITOL.

Has supervision and direction of the capitol police and of persons employed in connection with heating, lighting and general care of the capitol building and grounds.

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONER.

The office of dairy and food commissioner was created by §§ 6360-79, C. L. 1915. The commissioner is appointed by the governor for a term of two years, and it is his duty to carefully inquire into the quality of the dairy and food and drink products, and the several articles which are the necessary constituents of food, which are offered for sale in this state. He is required to make an annual report to the governor, which shall include the doings of his office for the preceding year. He is charged with the

enforcement of the act relative to the manufacture and sale of ice cream; the act providing uniform weights and measures of cereal products, and is required to take means to prevent the adulteration of linseed oil. The commissioner, together with the president of the board of pharmacy and state board of health, shall prepare rules for the prevention of adulteration, misbranding, fraud and deceit in the manufacture and sale of drugs. The commissioner, by and with the consent of the governor, shall appoint a deputy commissioner and state analyst. He may appoint an assistant chemist, two drug inspectors, eight regular inspectors and such other special inspectors as the duties of the office may require. See §§ 6430-7, C. L. 1915.

The commissioner is, by virtue of his office, the state superintendent of weights and measures. His deputy shall be the deputy superintendent of weights and measures and all inspectors appointed by the commissioner shall be state inspectors and sealers of weights and measures. See §§ 6234-44, C. L. 1915. He is also charged with the enforcement of, and inspection provided for, by Act No. 344, P. A. 1917 regulating warehouses, cold storage plants, slaughter houses and other places where articles of food are manufactured for sale, received, kept, stored, sold or offered for sale.

Act No. 263, P. A. 1917, creates the office of food and drug commissioner, prescribes his powers, duties and compensation, provides for the enforcement of the drug and liquor, dairy and food, and weights and measures laws, and abolishes the office of dairy and food commissioner on and after April 1, 1918.

MILITARY AND NAVAL.

CHIEF OF STAFF.

The senior officer of the line of the Michigan National Guard is designated by law "Chief of Staff". He has supervision of all staff corps and staff departments, and troops of line and staff, and all other matters pertaining to the military establishments of the state. He is the personal staff officer of the governor and his personal military advisor, and keeps the governor informed on all military matters relating to the National Guard and to the militia. He reports to the governor and receives from the governor his directions and orders affecting the National Guard, and the militia, and gives effect thereto through the Adjutant General of the state. He represents the governor, and his acts are the governor's acts, and his directions and orders are the governor's directions and orders. He is presiding officer of the state Military Board.

COMMANDING GENERAL.

The senior officer of the line of the Michigan National Guard exercises command of the National Guard, performing such duties therein as devolve upon the commander of a territorial department in the organization of the United States Army.

STATE MILITARY BOARD.

The board has five members; the Chief of Staff and four other officers detailed from among the officers on the active list in the Michigan National Guard. The Adjutant General of the state is recorder of this board, and together with the Quartermaster General of the state, is entitled to a seat on the board; in its deliberations, they each have a voice, but not a vote. The board is an advisory board to the governor. It receives, examines and audits all claims and accounts for expenditures incurred for military purposes, unless otherwise provided by law. No contract for military purposes is valid against the state until approved by this board, unless otherwise provided by law. The board makes requisitions for funds to be credited to the state military fund. Upon occurrence of vacancy in certain staff corps and staff departments, it submits a list of suitable officers of the Michigan National Guard from which the governor must select an appointee therefor. It fixes the amount of bonds to be required of military officers,

and approves such bonds. The board accepts sites for armories, or may condemn land therefor. It has general supervision of plans and specifications for the erection of armories; it lets all contracts therefor and provides for inspection of construction thereof. Payments from the armory building fund are made on warrant of the board, approved by the governor.

STATE NAVAL BOARD.

This board consists of five members; the Adjutant General of the state, the Quartermaster General of the state, and the commanding officer of each naval battalion with an additional detailed officer, should the number of naval battalions be even. Its functions for the naval forces are similar to those of the state military board for land forces.

THE ADJUTANT GENERAL OF THE STATE.

The Adjutant General's Department is the bureau of records, orders and correspondence of the militia, as well as of the Michigan National Guard and the Michigan Naval Militia. The Adjutant General of the state is the bureau chief of the Adjutant General's Department. His rank is colonel, and his office is maintained at Lansing, Michigan. He is entitled to use the coat of arms of Michigan, with the words added thereto, "State of Michigan, Adjutant General's Office", as his seal of office. He prepares and promulgates the orders of the governor as directed by the Chief of Staff. He is the channel of communication between the War Department and the Michigan National Guard, and between the Navy Department and the Michigan Naval Militia, and he prepares and promulgates the orders and instructions of the War Department and the Navy Department pertaining to the Michigan forces, and is charged with their proper execution. Through him the control of the National Guard and Naval Militia by the federal authorities is consummated. He makes an annual return of organized militia, and a biennial detailed report of the work of his department and of the other departments of the military service, making such recommendations as he may deem necessary to promote the good of the military service of the state. He makes such returns as are required by the War Department and the governor. The official records of soldiers and sailors of Michigan are in his custody, and transcrips therefrom and certificates of service of individuals are furnished by him on request in proper cases.

QUARTERMASTER GENERAL OF THE STATE.

The Quartermaster General of the state is the bureau chief of the Quartermaster Corps of Michigan. His rank is major, and his office is maintained at Lansing. He is in charge of, and is responsible for, all property purchased for the use of the National Guard, or drawn for its use from the United States government, regardless of whether the property be quartermaster, ordnance, signal or engineer property, or medical supplies. He is the property and disbursing officer for the United States in Michigan. He is bonded to both the United States and to the state. He is in charge of all military and naval stores, magazines, arsenals, warehouses, armories, munitions of war and other military property and accounts for same. He is in charge of the military and naval funds of the state and makes all payments therefrom. He keeps accounts with all military and naval officers, accountable for any military or naval property or funds. He issues all military property and supplies. He disburses the military and naval funds of the state. He has charge of the Hanson State Military Reservation, and all state rifle ranges.

OFFICERS OF MICHIGAN NATIONAL GUARD.

JULY 14, 1917.

Commander-in-Chief, ALBERT E. SLEEPER, Governor.

Chief of Staff.

Brigadier General, LOUIS C. COVELL.....First Brigade

The Adjutant General's Office.....Lansing, Mich.
Quartermaster General's Office.....Lansing, Mich.

GENERAL OFFICERS AND OFFICERS OF STAFF CORPS AND DEPARTMENTS.

GENERAL OFFICERS OF THE LINE.

Brigadier General.

COVELL, LOUIS C.....7 Feb. 17

STATE MILITARY BOARD.

Brigadier General LOUIS C. COVELL, First Brigade, President.
Colonel JOHN C. BOUCHER, 33d Infantry.
Major GUY M. WILSON, 33d Infantry.
Major EDGAR H. CAMPBELL, 1st Brigade.
Captain HEINRICH A. PICKERT, 1st Cavalry.
The Adjutant General of Michigan, Recorder.
Quartermaster General of Michigan.

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

The Adjutant General of Michigan.

(Rank of Colonel)

BERSEY, JOHN S.....23 June 15

Majors.

CAMPBELL, EDGAR H. (Inf., Adjt. 1st Brigade).....7 Feb. 17
NOEL, JOHN S.....2 April 17

INSPECTOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Inspector General.

The Adjutant General (ex-officio).

Major.

DUMAS, VICTOR M.....19 June 17

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Major.

PEPPER, SAMUEL D.....16 Sept. 12

QUARTERMASTER CORPS.

Quartermaster General of Michigan, Property and Disbursing Officer for the U. S.

Major.

ROGERS, WALTER G.....13 April 11

Major.

HANSEN, MATTHEW.....2 May 17

Captains.

TOWER, OSMOND H.....25 Feb. 08
MCLEAN, GEORGE.W.....10 April 17

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

MEDICAL CORPS.

Majors.

GRUBE, HOWARD A. (temporary grade).....7 May 15
LEE, ERNEST C.....14 Feb. 16
RANDALL, FLOYD H.....22 May 16
KERR, MURDOCH M.....1 Sept. 16

Captains.

BASKERVILLE, ROBERT J.....18 Feb. 11
GRUBE, HOWARD A.....3 Oct. 11
PERKINS, ROY C.....7 May 15
HUME, HAROLD A.....7 May 15
LEMON, ALFRED E.....7 May 15
COOLEY, RANDALL N.....7 May 15
PASSMORE, JAMES L.....13 Jan. 17
MCAFEE, FREDERICK W.....29 May 17

First Lieutenants.

BLACKBURN, HENRY M.....22 July 15
WILSON, WILLIAM E.....15 Aug. 15
BUCK, JOHN D.....26 Jan. 16
SLATTERY, MATTHEW R.....16 May 16
HUGHES, RAY W.....30 June 16
HANNA, CARL.....5 Sept. 16
BREECE, RAYMOND C.....8 Sept. 16
SHAW, MILTON.....4 April 17
MARTIN, ALEXANDER M.....18 April 17
LELAND, ROSCO D.....19 May 17
WOODLOCK, LAWRENCE A.....11 June 17
KITSON, VERNER H.....11 June 17
POST, DANA C.....16 June 17
LECKLIDER, ARLINGTON F. J.....16 June 17
TUCK, RAYMOND G.....16 June 17
ARD, HORACE.....16 June 17
FISHER, FRANCIS G.....19 June 17
CRUM, LEO J.....22 June 17
GATES, JOHN L.....9 July 17
MILLER, WM. L.....10 July 17

DENTAL CORPS.

First Lieutenants.

BEURMANN, CLINE S.....18 May 11
MOTLEY, ROBERT E.....21 Aug. 16
BENTSON, ARTHUR.....28 April 17
CUMMINS, ROSCOE D.....19 May 17
YOUNG, WILLIAM C.....24 May 17
MCKENNA, MATTHEW E.....11 June 17
REYNOLDS, EARLE W.....14 July 17

VETERINARY CORPS.

Second Lieutenant.

DUNPHY, CHARLES B.....18 Aug. 16

ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT.

Major.

ROEHL, JOHN F.....19 June 17

CHAPLAINS.

With Rank of Captain.

DUNIGAN, PATRICK R. (32d Inf.).....9 Sept. 14

With Rank of First Lieutenant.

SWAN, THOMAS C. (33d Inf.).....24 Dec. 15
ATKINSON, WILLIAM A. (31st Inf.).....2 Aug. 13

ORGANIZATIONS, STATIONS AND OFFICERS.

Name.	Date of Rank.	Co. or unit.
1ST MICHIGAN ENGINEERS.		
Home Stations: Bn. Hq., Houghton. Co. A, Calumet. Co. B, Houghton. Co. C, Calumet.		
MAJOR.		
Vallat, Benjamin W	20 June 17	1 Bn.
CAPTAINS.		
Loveland, Ralph A	12 April 17	A
Schmidt, Harold M	28 May 17	B
Lewis, William F	28 May 17	C
Penberthy, Ira G	20 June 17	Adjt.
FIRST LIEUTENANTS.		
Knowles, Arthur	8 May 17	A
Holmes, John F	8 May 17	A
Bishop, Lawrence C	21 June 17	B
Parrish, Harold L	21 June 17	C
Lorain, Sinclair H	21 June 17	B
White, Eynon S	21 June 17	C
SECOND LIEUTENANTS.		
Eaton, Lorimer A	8 May 17	A
Liesk, Ross D	21 June 17	B
Ball, Clinton W	12 July 17	C
1ST FIELD BN. MICHIGAN SIGNAL CORPS.		
Home Station: 1st Battalion, Ypsilanti.		
MAJOR.		
Arnold, Glenn B	10 May 17	1 Bn.
CAPTAINS.		
Harvey, Alfred L	10 May 17	A
Bergin, William A	10 May 17	B
FIRST LIEUTENANTS.		
Dolby, Merl C	16 June 17	A
Albertson, Russell W	16 June 17	B
Millis, Edward	16 June 17	A
Schrepper, Robert E	16 June 17	B
Kendrick, Russell	16 June 17	Ajt.-S. O.
FIELD HOSPITAL AND AMBULANCE COMPANIES.		
1st Mich. Field Hospital, Grand Rapids.		
MAJOR.		
Grube, Howard A	7 May 15	1 FH
FIRST LIEUTENANTS.		
Blackburn, Henry M	22 July 15	1 FH
Wilson, William E	15 Aug. 15	1 FH
Breece, Raymond C	8 Sept. 16	1 FH
Martin, Alexander M	18 April 17	1 FH
Fisher, Francis G	19 June 17	1 FH

ORGANIZATIONS, STATIONS AND OFFICERS.—Continued.

Name.	Date of Rank.	Co. or unit.
FIELD HOSPITAL AND AMBULANCE COMPANIES.—*Con.*		
1st Mich. Ambulance Company, Detroit.		
CAPTAINS.		
Baskerville, Robert J.	18 Feb. 11	1 AC
McAfee, Frederick W.	29 May 17	1 AC
FIRST LIEUTENANTS.		
Buck, John D.	26 Jan. 16	1 AC
Hanna, Carl	5 Sept. 16	1 AC
Lecklider, Arlington F. G.	16 June 17	1 AC
2d Mich. Ambulance Company, Bay City.		
CAPTAIN.		
Perkins, Roy C.	7 May 15	2 AC
FIRST LIEUTENANTS.		
Slattery, Matthew R.	16 May 16	2 AC
Miller, Wm. L.	10 July 17	2 AC
1ST MICHIGAN CAVALRY.		
Home Stations: 1st Sq. Hq., Detroit. Troop A, South Haven. Troop B, Detroit. Troop C, Detroit. Troop D, Detroit.		
MAJOR.		
Pickert, Heinrich A.	26 June 17	1 Sq.
CAPTAINS.		
Thompson, Edward W.	1 Mar. 12	A
Weber, Harold T.	26 June 17	B
Kirkhoff, Linus J.	26 June 17	D
McNamara, Michael	26 June 17	C
FIRST LIEUTENANTS.		
Spies, Edwin	30 Aug. 16	A
Borgman, Harold H.	26 June 17	C
Kolb, Frederick J.	26 June 17	D
Crane, Edward W.	9 July 17	Adjt. 1 Sq.
SECOND LIEUTENANTS.		
Williams, A. Dwight	24 Feb. 16	A
Henry, Louis G.	26 June 17	D
1ST MICHIGAN FIELD ARTILLERY.		
Home Station: 1st Battalion, Lansing.		
MAJOR.		
McCormick, Chester B.	12 June 17	1 Bn.
CAPTAINS.		
Ashley, Amos H.	28 May 17	C
Lewis, Joseph H.	1 June 17	B
Fuller, Fred G.	12 June 17	A
Spencer, Earl H.	12 June 17	Adjt.

ORGANIZATIONS, STATIONS AND OFFICERS.—Continued.

Name.	Date of Rank.	Co. or unit.
1ST MICHIGAN FIELD ARTILLERY.—*Con.*		
FIRST LIEUTENANTS.		
Boelio, Chester E	29 June 15	B
Chaddock, Frank G	13 July 15	C
Beltz, Harold H	13 Nov. 15	A
Learned, Edgar J	24 Feb. 16	B
Carey, Glenn W	13 Dec. 16	A
Cochrane, Wayne A	12 June 17	C
Wines, Gerald K	12 June 17	Sup.
SECOND LIEUTENANTS.		
Donnelly, Charles H	12 June 17	A
Van Haltern, Frank E	12 June 17	C
Applegate, Paul A	12 June 17	B
Sweeney, Jay P	12 June 17	C
Cuyler, Robert F	12 June 17	B
Schneider, Corwin J	12 June 17	A
MEDICAL CORPS.		
(Attached)		
Shaw, Milton, First Lieutenant	4 April 17	
VETERINARY CORPS.		
Dunphy, Charles B., Second Lieutenant	18 Aug. 16	
1ST MICHIGAN INFANTRY BRIGADE.		
31st, 32d and 33d Mich. Inf.		
HEADQUARTERS.		
Home Station: Grand Rapids.		
COMMANDER.		
Brigadier General Louis C. Covell	7 Feb. 17	
ADJUTANT.		
Major Edgar H. Campbell	7 Feb. 17	
AIDES DE CAMP.		
1st Lieutenant Allan B. Wallower	18 Mar. 15	
1st Lieutenant Loren C. Bow	7 July 17	
31ST MICHIGAN INFANTRY.		
Home Stations: Entire regiment (except 3d Bn.) Detroit. 3d Bn. Hq., Ann Arbor. Co. I, Ann Arbor. Co. K, Monroe. Co. L, Jackson. Co. M, Jackson.		

ORGANIZATIONS, STATIONS AND OFFICERS.—Continued.

Name.	Date of Rank.	Co. or unit.
31ST MICHIGAN INFANTRY.—*Con.*		
COLONEL.		
Pack, Ambrose C	21 May 17	
LIEUTENANT COLONEL.		
Waldo, George C	21 May 17	
MAJORS.		
Wilson, Albert C	21 May 17	3 Bn.
Lake, Alma	19 June 17	1 Bn.
Cleary, David E	19 June 17	2 Bn.
CHAPLAIN.		
Atkinson, William A. (1st Lieut.)	2 Aug. 15	
CAPTAINS.		
Kelley, Charles D	26 Jan. 14	Sup.
Godfroy, Isaac C	5 Jan. 15	K
McCormick, Roy C	6 Jan. 15	B
Smith, Richard F	22 April 15	L
Cathcart, James O	25 May 15	G
Learned, Charles A	23 June 15	A
Hinkley, Milton L	30 July 15	E
Phillips, David D	15 Jan. 16	M
Beaudry, Frederick W	5 July 16	H
McCabe, John F	30 Sept. 16	C
Bow, Warren E	24 Oct. 16	Adj.
Volland, Arthur	21 May 17	I
Sharp, L. Eugene	19 June 17	F
Wiesenhoefer, Matthias A	19 June 17	M. G.
Hawkes, Milburn H	28 June 17	D
FIRST LIEUTENANTS.		
Armstrong, Louis J	22 April 15	Adj. 3 Bn.
Ostrander, John J	18 Nov. 15	E
Taylor, Percy L	15 Jan. 16	M
Palmer, Faye	25 June 16	Adj. 1 Bn
Norton, Albert H	5 July 16	D
Chapman, John A	30 Sept. 16	C
McLeod, John	24 Oct. 16	Adj. 2 Bn.
DeVall, John R	27 Jan. 17	H
Lee, Leslie S	1 Feb. 17	M. G.
West, Milo G	21 Feb. 17	L
Deinzer, Ottomar J	28 Feb. 17	K
Baetcke, Max R	11 April 17	B
Bachus, Joseph L	21 May 17	I
McAlister, William S	19 June 17	A
Lang, Wilmer G	19 June 17	G
Harcourt, William J	28 June 17	F
SECOND LIEUTENANTS.		
Missig, Francis H	14 Aug. 16	D
Adam, Gustave J	24 Oct. 16	F
Williams, George F	18 Nov. 16	M
Anderson, Donald C	6 Feb. 17	M. G.
Williams, Thomas B	6 Feb. 17	M. G.
Loos, Charles J	17 Feb 17	C
Stephenson, Ned F	6 April 17	Sup.
Kelso, Fred M	6 April 17	L

ORGANIZATIONS, STATIONS AND OFFICERS.—Continued.

Name.	Date of Rank.	Co. or unit.
31ST MICHIGAN INFANTRY.—*Con.*		
SECOND LIEUTENANTS.—*Con.*		
MacLaughlin, Severne S.	17 April 17	H
Dunbar, Reed M.	29 May 17	K
Connors, Edmund M.	4 June 17	B
Potter, Clark B.	4 June 17	I
McMillan, Donald C.	3 July 17	G
Niblock, Wm. L.	3 July 17	E
Barr, Ernest K.	9 July 17	A
MEDICAL CORPS.		
(Attached)		
MAJOR.		
Kerr, Murdoch M.	1 Sept. 16	
CAPTAIN.		
Cooley, Randall N.	7 May 15	
FIRST LIEUTENANTS.		
Post, Dana C.	16 June 17	
Tuck, Raymond G.	16 June 17	
32D MICHIGAN INFANTRY.		
Home Stations:		
Regtl. Hq., Hq. Co., M. G. Co., and Sup. Co., Grand Rapids.		
1st Bn. Hq., Lansing.		
Co. A, Coldwater.		
Co. B, Adrian.		
Co. C, Kalamazoo.		
Co. D, Kalamazoo.		
2d Bn. Hq., Grand Rapids.		
Co. E, Ionia.		
Co. F, Grand Haven.		
Co. G, Muskegon.		
Co. H, Big Rapids.		
3d Bn., Grand Rapids.		
San. Detach., Kalamazoo.		
COLONEL		
Westnedge, Joseph B.	7 Feb. 17	
LIEUTENANT COLONEL.		
Falardeau, Eli V. R.	7 Feb. 17	
MAJORS.		
Stewart, Earl R.	14 Aug. 05	3 Bn.
McCullough, J. Charles	19 Feb. 11	1 Bn.
Schouten, John H.	7 Feb. 17	2 Bn.
CHAPLAIN.		
Dunigan, Patrick R. (Captain)	9 Sept. 14	

ORGANIZATIONS, STATIONS AND OFFICERS.—Continued.

Name.	Date of Rank.	Co. or unit.
32D MICHIGAN INFANTRY.—*Con.*		
CAPTAINS.		
McCormick, Charles L	9 April 03	H
Clark, Jess W	30 Aug. 06	L
Benner, John	8 June 09	B
Gansser, Emil B	10 April 11	M
Olsen, George L	9 Oct. 11	F
Field, Carl N	16 June 13	G
Hogarth, George R	7 Dec. 14	E
DeRight, John P	22 April 15	Adj.
Wright, Robert L	22 April 15	D
Donovan, Lewis J	31 Mar. 17	I
Sinke, James	31 Mar. 17	K
VanLandegent, Frank	2 April 17	C
Burgess, Walter N	5 April 17	Sup.
Graves, Roscoe A	2 May 17	A
Haze, William	2 May 17	M. G.
FIRST LIEUTENANTS.		
Minier, Edward W	9 April 03	Adj. 1 Bn.
Simpson, Charles H	8 July 13	M. G.
Davis, Arthur A	14 Mar. 14	B
Colson, Victor L	2 June 16	F
Girard, John F	26 Nov. 16	E
Fitzgerald, Arthur H	27 Feb. 17	D
Strom, Edward B	31 Mar. 17	I
Buder, Otto K	2 April 17	C
Eleveld, Sidney	2 April 17	K
Haan, Albert E	2 April 17	L
Beal, William	11 April 17	G
Ribble, Arthur B	18 April 17	Adj. 2 Bn.
Holdridge, Leroy L	2 May 17	A
Cornell, Walter L	2 May 17	Adj. 3 Bn.
Worfel, Henry M	26 May 17	M
Mehl, August	1 July 17	H
SECOND LIEUTENANTS.		
Broekema, Bernard	2 June 16	F
Howe, Albert C	10 Aug. 16	B
Myers, Charles R	9 Mar. 17	D
Johnson, Carl A	2 April 17	M
Schmidt, Edward	2 April 17	K
Apted, Clark H	2 April 17	M. G.
Burke, William H	6 April 17	E
Steinberger, Otto C	17 April 17	C
Spraker, Eugene	28 April 17	Sup.
Macdonald, Joseph A	28 April 17	M. G.
Gilleo, Ford	19 May 17	L
Wheeler, Leland E	1 June 17	A
McCormick, Edwin L	5 June 17	G
Gilleo, Avery C	7 June 17	I
Jankowska, Fred W	12 July 17	H
MEDICAL CORPS.		
(Attached)		
MAJOR.		
Lee, Ernest C	14 Feb. 16	
FIRST LIEUTENANTS.		
Hughes, Ray W	30 June 16	
Leland, Roscoe G	19 May 17	
Crum, Leo J	22 June 17	

ORGANIZATIONS, OFFICERS AND STATIONS.—Continued.

Name.	Date of Rank.	Co. or unit.
33D MICHIGAN INFANTRY.		
Home Stations:		
Regt. Hq., Cheboygan.		
Hq. Co. (except Band Section) Cheboygan.		
Band Section, Saginaw.		
M. G. Co., Flint.		
Supply Co.		
1st Bn., Hq., Bay City.		
Co. B, Bay City.		
Co. C, Port Huron.		
Co. F, Saginaw.		
Co. H, Owosso.		
2d Bn., Hq., Flint.		
Co. A, Flint.		
Co. D, Alpena.		
Co. E, Pontiac.		
Co. K, Cheboygan.		
3d Bn., Hq., Sault Ste. Marie.		
Co. G, Houghton.		
Co. I, East Jordan.		
Co. L, Menominee.		
Co. M, Sault Ste. Marie.		
San. Detach., Saginaw.		
Present Station:		
Entire Regiment, Ft. Wayne, Detroit.		
COLONEL.		
Boucher, John B	15 Sept. 11	
LIEUTENANT COLONEL.		
Heckel, Edward G	15 Sept. 11	
MAJORS.		
Gansser, Augustus H	4 Feb. 08	1 Bn.
Wilson, Guy M	28 Aug. 11	2 Bn.
Mathews, Charles D	15 Sept. 11	3 Bn.
CHAPLAIN.		
Swan, Thomas C. (1st Lieut.)	24 Dec. 13	
CAPTAINS.		
Park, Charles T	8 May 03	D
Martin, William H	18 Jan. 04	F
Falk, Oscar F	24 Feb. 08	L
Stevens, Walter R	14 Sept. 10	Sup.
Colladay, Thomas	28 Aug. 11	A
Pearson, LeRoy	10 Sept. 12	C
Smith, Thomas S	13 April 15	G
Winters, Henry L	14 July 15	I
Crossman, Arthur C	21 Mar. 16	M. G.
Gardner, John F	1 May 16	K
MacLachlan, Ira D	15 May 16	M
Steck, John H	6 Aug. 16	H
Smith, William H	19 Dec. 16	Adj.
Cook, James	24 Feb. 17	E
Beckwith, Luther G	28 June 17	B

ORGANIZATIONS, STATIONS AND OFFICERS.—Concluded.

Name.	Date of Rank.	Co. or unit.
33D MICHIGAN INFANTRY.—*Con.*		
FIRST LIEUTENANTS.		
Lawrence, Frank A	26 July 04	Adj. 2 Bn.
Lahmann, Charles F	11 Dec. 09	H
Irving, Ira L	28 Aug. 11	A
Randall, James R	10 Sept. 12	C
Crabbe, George S	18 Mar. 15	F
Crittenden, Eugene	18 Mar. 15	Adj. 1 Bn.
Spring, William C	14 July 15	I
Lamb, Merritt	2 Nov. 15	G
Griffiths, Benjamin	31 Dec. 15	B
Young, Jay F	15 May 16	M
Thompson, Grover	19 July 16	L
Patterson, Robert P	8 Aug. 16	M. G.
Weine, William F	19 Dec. 16	D
Nelson, Elmer B	24 Feb. 17	E
Barlow, Francis A	13 Jan. 17	K
Bellanger, Max	18 April 17	Adj. 3 Bn.
SECOND LIEUTENANTS.		
Burns, Edward A	11 April 11	H
Hynan, John L	2 Oct. 11	A
Leatz, George J	27 April 13	M. G.
Bohstedt, William	19 Jan. 14	F
Adams, George H	13 Feb. 15	Sup.
Hammond, Charles A	18 Mar. 15	C
Theriault, Elmer H	15 Aug. 15	G
Wright, Frederick J	20 April 16	M. G.
Mingo, Hiram W	26 June 16	B
Follis, Charles E	27 June 16	M
Wilson, Merritt B	19 July 16	L
Cummins, Joseph F	26 July 16	I
McKenzie, Dougall	15 Jan. 17	D
Wilcox, Clifford L	18 Jan. 17	K
Allen, Claude L	20 April 17	E
MEDICAL CORPS.		
(Attached)		
MAJOR.		
Randall, Floyd H	22 May 16	
CAPTAINS.		
Lemon, Alfred E	7 May 15	
Passmore, James L	13 Jan. 17	

STATE BOARDS.

EX-OFFICIO STATE BOARDS.

BOARD OF STATE AUDITORS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, superintendent of public instruction. Regular meeting on the last Wednesday of each month. It is the duty of the board to examine, adjust and settle all claims and demands against the state which may be presented. —Compiled laws, 1915, chapter 14.

BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, superintendent of public instruction. If only one officer attends meeting, the auditor general on notice, attends to form quorum. Meetings to canvass vote for presidential electors, state officers, United States senators, representatives in congress, circuit judges, senators and representatives in the legislature for districts comprised of more than one county, amendments to the constitution, or other questions submitted to the electors of the state at large, on or before the twentieth day after election, with power to adjourn not later than the fortieth day after election. —Act 203, P. A. 1917. Primary election returns are canvassed not later than twenty days after election.—§ 3547, C. L. 1915. Recounts are held upon petition by the board of state canvassers, of votes cast at an election for candidates for office or proposed amendments to the constitution or any other question or proposition which are canvassed by the board.—Act 203, P. A. 1917.

STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION.

Secretary of state, auditor general, superintendent of public instruction, state treasurer and the chairman of the board of state tax commissioners. Regular meeting at the office of the board of state auditors on the third Monday of August, 1911, and every consecutive third and fifth year thereafter.—§§ 160-9, C. L. 1915.

WAR PREPAREDNESS BOARD.

Governor, attorney general, secretary of state, state treasurer, auditor general, superintendent of public instruction. During the absence from the state of the state military board or a quorum of same under orders from federal authority, the board shall constitute and take the place of the state military board. For further duties, see Acts 53 and 97, P. A. 1917.

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL FOR VOCATIONAL EDUCATION.

Superintendent of public instruction, president of state board of education, president of University of Michigan, president of Michigan Agricultural College.

BOARD OF FUND COMMISSIONERS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, superintendent of public instruction.—Const. Art. VI, Sec. 20.

STATE BOARD OF ESCHEATS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, superintendent of public instruction.—Const. Art. VI, Sec. 20.

BOARD OF CONTROL OF STATE SWAMP LANDS.

Governor, secretary of state, auditor general, state treasurer, attorney general, superintendent of public instruction.—Compiled laws, 1915, § 685.

BOARD OF AUDITORS OF CLAIMS FOR RELIEF GROWING OUT OF SALES OF PUBLIC LANDS.

Superintendent of public instruction, state treasurer, attorney general. Regular meetings on first Mondays in February and July.—Compiled laws, 1915, § § 589-93.

BOARD OF CONTROL OF ST. MARY'S FALLS SHIP CANAL AND OF THE PORTAGE LAKE AND LAKE SUPERIOR SHIP CANAL.

Governor, auditor general, state treasurer. Regular meeting first Thursday after last Wednesday of each month.—See note, p. 342, compiled laws, 1915.

BOARD OF GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

Governor, superintendent of public instruction, president state board of education. —Compiled laws, 1915, § 784.

STATE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

R. C. Allen, Lansing.....State Geologist

The state geological survey was established by an act of the legislature in 1837, and the board of geological survey under its present existence was created March 26, 1869 The object of the survey, as set forth in the different acts, is to make a thorough geological and mineralogical survey of the state, to determine the mineral character and contents of its rocks; to make a general examination of its topography, hydrography and physical geography, and to investigate all the products of interest in this line in the state capable of being converted to the use of man. All information about Michigan's natural resources is given without charge.—§ § 784-90, C. L. 1915. A thorough biological survey under the direction of the state geologist is provided for by § § 792-6, C. L. 1915 Under § § 5633-7, C. L. 1915, the office of commissioner of mineral statistics was abolished and the duties and effects transferred to the state geological survey. Through biennial appropriation of the legislature, the state geological survey is engaged in making an accurate topographic map of Michigan, in cooperation with the United States geological survey. By agreement between the board of geological survey and the board of state tax commissioners, the state geologist acts as appraiser of mines for taxation. Act No. 373, P. A. 1917, provides for a soil and economic survey of Michigan under the direction of the board of geological survey.

JOINT PENOLOGY COMMISSION.

Governor, members of boards of control and wardens of Michigan State Prison, Michigan Reformatory, State House of Correction and Branch of the State Prison in the Upper Peninsula, and such other penal or reformatory institutions as may be hereafter established, and the members of the advisory board in the matter of pardons. Four regular meetings are held each year, one each at the above cited institutions, and one or more at Lansing, or elsewhere as directed by the commission.—§ § 1765-80, C. L. 1915.

MISCELLANEOUS STATE BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS.

STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

	Term expires
Andrew P. Biddle, Detroit	Jan. 31, 1919
Victor C. Vaughan, Ann Arbor	Jan. 31, 1919
William D. Farley, Battle Creek	Jan. 31, 1921
Edward Abrams, Houghton	Jan. 31, 1921
Guy L. Kiefer, Detroit	Jan. 31, 1923
William F. English, Saginaw	Jan. 31, 1923
Richard M. Olin, Secretary, Lansing	Mar. 29, 1923

Henry L. Oakley, Assistant Secretary.
Edward D. Rich, State Sanitary Engineer.
A. A. Spoor, Bacteriologist, Lansing.
E. R. Chambers, Bacteriologist, Houghton.

The state board of health was established July 30, 1873. It is composed of seven members appointed by the governor for a term of six years. The seventh member is the secretary and executive officer of the board, is appointed by the governor upon the recommendation of the board and the consent of the senate, and must be a medical doctor of ten years' practice, and licensed as a medical practitioner in this state. The office of the secretary is in the old state block at Lansing, where all communications should be sent, which relate to public health.

The board holds four regular meetings each year—on the second Friday of January, April, July and October. Special meetings are held from time to time on the call of the president. The members, excepting the secretary, who is paid $2,500, receive no compensation for their services other than actual expenses. The secretary gives his entire time to the duties of the office and is assisted in the work of the department by an assistant secretary, who receives a salary of $1,500, and twelve clerks. A bacteriological laboratory is maintained at Lansing, by the state board of health, in charge of a bacteriologist and assistants. § § 5006-10, C. L. 1915, authorize the establishment of a branch bacteriological laboratory in the upper peninsula, and the employment of a bacteriologist. A salary allowance for the bacteriologists is fixed by the board at $2,200 each.

The function of the state board of health is the supervision of the health and life of the citizens of the state. It is assisted in this work by some seventeen hundred local boards of health, one of which is located in each township, village, and city in the state. By the co-operation of these local boards, it aims at the suppression and exclusion from the state of the dangerous communicable diseases. To this end, it investigates the origin and spread of epidemics of these diseases; and constantly assists the local officers in preventing such outbreaks, or of confining them at least within the narrowest limits. It may appoint state medical inspectors to investigate any local condition affecting the public health. § § 5166-8, C. L. 1915, provide for the reporting to this board by physicians of occupational diseases.

The state board of health conducts the embalmers' examinations, as provided by law, and issues licenses to all successful candidates. In connection with the state board of corrections and charities, it examines all plans for public buildings authorized by the legislature to be erected or enlarged. It publishes and distributes widely, circulars of instruction to local officers and to the general public, for the restriction and prevention of diseases.

§ § 5024-36, C. L. 1915, provide for the supervision and control by the state board of health over waterworks systems and sewage disposal systems, and authorizes the employment of a state sanitary engineer, who receives a salary of $3,000, and expenses for clerk hire and traveling.

The law provides that there shall be taught in every public school in Michigan the

principal modes by which the dangerous communicable diseases are spread, and the best methods for their restriction and prevention. The same provision makes it the duty of the state board of health to approve text-book physiologies used in Michigan schools regarding their text on dangerous communicable diseases. In compliance with this requirement the board issues a special teachers' bulletin once each year, and forwards a copy of the same to every school superintendent and teacher in the state.

In addition to the pamphlets already mentioned, the board publishes a monthly "Public Health". This is the official organ of the board, issued for the general dissemination of sanitary knowledge. The board likewise publishes an annual report. All publications are for free distribution to the citizens of the state. § § 4988-98, 5807, 5091-3, 5096, C. L. 1915.

BOARD OF STATE TAX COMMISSIONERS.

	Term expires
Thomas D. Kearney, Ann Arbor	Jan., 1919
Orlando F. Barnes, Grayling, Chairman	Jan., 1921
Cass R. Benton, Northville	Jan., 1923

Benjamin F. Burtless, Lansing, Secretary.
Fred M. Twiss, Hillsdale, Chief Examiner.
Bert Nutting, Chief Clerk.
F. R. Metcalf, Corporation Expert.
T. A. McCormick, Telephone Expert.

The above board consists of three members appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of six years, at a salary of $3,500 per annum and necessary expenses. § § 4157-8, C. L. 1915, provide that the members shall devote their entire time to the duties of the office. The more important of the clerical force are a secretary, at $3,000; a chief examiner, at $2,000; a chief clerk, at $1,800; a corporation expert, at $2,000; a telephone expert, at $1,800; and four field foremen, at $1,700. Their powers and duties are fully prescribed by § § 4015-16, 4144-53, C. L. 1915. The legislature of 1905 made the Board of State Tax Commissioners *ex-officio* a State Board of Assessors; their powers and duties are prescribed by § § 4213-33, C. L. 1915. Under § 160, C. L. 1915, the chairman of this board is constituted a member of the State Board of Equalization. § 4028, C. L. 1915, extends authority to the commission to entertain upon petition, appeals to review actions had by boards of supervisors in connection with the equalization and valuation of counties.

RAILROAD COMMISSION DEPARTMENT.

	Salary
Cassius L. Glasgow, Commissioner, Chairman	$3,000
Charles S. Cunningham, Commissioner	3,000
Addison A. Keiser, Commissioner	3,000
Willard N. Sweeney, Secretary	2,000
James Bice, Chief Inspecting Engineer	2,000
Morton L. Munson, Chief Clerk	1,500

MICHIGAN RAILROAD COMMISSION.

This commission was originally created by Act No. 312, public acts of 1907, and was reorganized under § § 8109-60, C. L. 1915. The commission consists of three members, appointed by the governor and confirmed by the senate, for a term of six years.

It is the duty of the commission generally to examine into the conditions and management of the business of the railroads, express companies, urban, suburban and interurban railways in the state, except the lines of street railways wholly within the corporate limits of a city, so far as the same affects or relates to the interests of the public, and to ascertain whether such railroad or railway companies and their officers and employes comply with the laws of the state in force concerning them. It is also their duty to

require annual reports from all common carriers doing business in the state showing their condition and traffic operations for the year ending December 31st of each year; to require a copy of all tariffs issued to be filed with it, to inspect and examine the tracks, bridges, buildings and other structures so as to know that they are in a safe and effective condition, and managed in accordance with the police regulations of the state; to order automatic electric bell alarms, safety gates or flagmen at highway and street crossings; to provide farm and residence crossings; to order, inspect and determine upon the sufficiency of all fences and to provide the manner of constructing the same; to provide for proper drainage; to provide for and inspect suitable stations and station facilities and require sufficient train service to transact the public business and for the convenience of the public; to require and receive reports of all accidents resulting in loss of life, injuries, or loss of property or damage to equipment where it is of sufficient importance to report, and to investigate the cause of same; to direct the erection of safety guards at overhead obstructions; to provide for the protection of all crossings of railroads with railroads, and with railroads and electric lines; to approve all maps for extension or construction of railroads; to regulate the speed of trains upon defective tracks and to stop them entirely if in its judgment the public safety requires; to provide for a uniform system of accounts for all railroad and interurban corporations of the state; to regulate rates for transportation of passengers and freight according to the laws of the state; to direct prosecutions for infractions of the railroad laws; to order hearings of the various complaints to determine the facts at issue and to determine the proper remedy in justice to all parties concerned and generally to require obedience to all laws pertaining to railroads. The commission shall make an annual report to the governor of its findings, decisions, determinations and investigations, and of all moneys expended by it or on its order, and make such recommendations as shall seem to it desirable on the conduct of the railroad business in the state. By § § 4842-50, C. L. 1915, the commission was given certain powers of supervision and control over the business of producing and transmitting electricity through the public highways, streets and places of the state. By § § 8161-4, C. L. 1915, jurisdiction was given over the issuance of stocks, bonds and other evidences of indebtedness by persons, corporations and associations owning, contracting or operating certain public utilities, and by § § 6689-6714, 8415-17, C. L. 1915, it was empowered to exercise control and regulation over the service and rates of telephone companies.

The commission is empowered to appoint a secretary, chief clerk and statistician, a chief inspecting engineer, clerks and inspectors, to carry out the provisions of the act creating the commission.

PUBLIC DOMAIN COMMISSION.

Coleman C. Vaughan, St. Johns, Secretary of State.
Oramel B. Fuller, Ford River, Auditor General.
Fred L. Keeler, Mt. Pleasant, Superintendent of Public Instruction.
Junius E. Beal, Ann Arbor, Regent of the University.
Alfred J. Doherty, Clare, Member State Board of Agriculture.
William Kelly, Vulcan, Michigan College of Mines, Chairman.
Augustus C. Carton, East Tawas, Secretary and Commissioner of Immigration.
Edwin R. Havens, Assistant Secretary.
Glen R. Munshaw, Supervisor of Field Division.
Marcus Schaaf, State Forester.
Fernando C. Parker, Bookkeeper.

The public domain commission was created by § § 445-61, C. L. 1915, and is composed of the auditor general, superintendent of public instruction, secretary of state and three members appointed by the governor, one from the board of regents of the University of Michigan, nominated by said board, one from the members of the state board of agriculture, nominated by said board, and one member from the board of control of the college of mines at Houghton, nominated by said board. The terms

of office of the members of said commission are co-terminous with their respective offices, and the members receive necessary traveling expenses only.

The officers consist of a chairman, a secretary, at a salary of $3,500, an assistant secretary, at $2,000, a supervisor of the field division, at $2,000, a state forester, at $1,800 and expenses, and a bookkeeper, at $1,800.

The commission has power and jurisdiction over and has the management and disposition, according to law, of all public lands, forest reserves and forestry interests. All of the interests of the state in connection with stream protection and control, forest fire protection, all matters within the jurisdiction, custody and control of the Michigan forestry commission and all the authority vested in them by law, were transferred and vested in the public domain commission.

The members are reimbursed for their expenses only and receive no compensation for time or services.

The auditor general is subject to the supervision and direction of the commission.

The public domain commission has control of all lands as soon as the state acquires absolute title under the existing laws, with the power to appraise and sell such lands as can be used for agricultural purposes, and set aside such lands as are not fit for agricultural purposes, to be used for forestry reserve purposes.

Under § § 463-7, C. L. 1915, the commission is authorized to exchange certain lands of equal area or approximately equal value with the United States or private individuals.

They have the power to provide that all homestead applications shall contain a provision which will make it a part of the contract with the state, that a part of each forty acres of homestead land shall be set aside for an individual forest reserve.

They have the right to reserve all mineral, coal, oil and gas rights to the state when state lands are sold and to make contracts with private individuals or corporations for the taking of ore, coal, oil or gas upon a royalty basis.

Said commission has also the power to direct that all deeds issued for land along water courses or streams shall contain a clause reserving the right of the state to ingress and egress over and across such streams.

The commission has the power to sell all dead and down timber upon state land and take such action as they think necessary to prevent the starting and spreading of fire.

The legislature of 1911 amended the act by providing that the public domain commission be constituted an immigration commission, whose duties it shall be to collect and disseminate information concerning lands owned by the state, or lands other than those owned by the state, with the view of encouraging immigration and settlement upon state lands.

It also provided for the appointment of a commissioner of immigration by the public domain commission. The duties of the commissioner of immigration shall be to prepare, with the approval of the public domain commission, maps, circulars, pamphlets and other advertising matter, giving detailed information concerning all the lands owned by the state or those owned by private individuals. All such maps, circulars, pamphlets and other advertising matter to be distributed by the commissioner of immigration to prospective settlers free of charge.

Upon organization, the commission took over the management of the forest reserves in Crawford and Roscommon counties, consisting of 13,712.22 acres in Crawford county and 38,101.05 acres in Roscommon county.

On January 1, 1915, all of the powers and duties of the state board of control, which had control over all of the unpatented overflowed lands, made lands and lake bottom lands belonging to the state or held in trust by it, passed to and devolved upon the public domain commission in accordance with § § 606-35, C. L. 1915.

Under the provisions of § § 606-35, C. L. 1915, the public domain commission became the successor of the board of control of the St. Clair Flats on January 1, 1915, and all matters relating to the leasing of lots on the St. Clair Flats are now under the control of this commission.

On April 1, 1917, the commission had selected state lands and set aside for forest reserve purposes, acreage in the several counties as shown in the following table:

Counties.	Acres.	Counties.	Acres.
Alcona	30,634.11	Leelanau	277.60
Alger	4,108.82	Luce	38,447.61
Alpena	10,665.00	Mackinac	6,176.67
Antrim	160.00	Manistee	400.00
Arenac	1,000.00	Marquette	8,682.05
Baraga	2,313.84	Mason	640.00
Bay	80.00	Mecosta	80.00
Benzie	187.12	Menominee	200.00
Berrien	108.08	Midland	1,333.44
Charlevoix	1,314.64	Missaukee	2,189.29
Cheboygan	7,285.52	Montcalm	86.53
Chippewa	6,238.62	Montmorency	18,102.69
Crawford	17,358.58	Muskegon	449.40
Delta	2,727.41	Newaygo	320.00
Dickinson	2,086.96	Oceana	80.00
Emmet	3,033.10	Ogemaw	7,154.02
Gladwin	320.00	Ontonagon	1,120.00
Gogebic	240.00	Osceola	2,592.85
Grand Traverse	9,062.35	Oscoda	36,261.47
Gratiot	80.00	Otsego	8,600.31
Houghton	1,312.74	Presque Isle	13,065.27
Huron	80.00	Roscommon	43,157.49
Iosco	47,497.94	Saginaw	240.00
Iron	1,519.50	Schoolcraft	827.05
Kalkaska	5,435.36	Tuscola	273.26
		Wexford	600.00
Kent	120.00		
Keweenaw	583.80		
Lake	120.00		
Lapeer	160.00	Total	347,190.49

STATE GAME, FISH AND FOREST FIRE DEPARTMENT OF THE PUBLIC DOMAIN COMMISSION.

John Baird, State Game, Fish and Forest Fire Commissioner.
David R. Jones, Chief Deputy.

The State game, fish and forest fire commissioner is appointed under authority of § § 7466-71, C. L. 1915, by the public domain commission. The act provides for supervisory control by the public domain commission, but saves to the state game, fish and forest fire commissioner, the deputies and assistants, all the powers, authority, immunities, and duties as devolved or were conferred by law upon the former state game, fish and forestry warden.

The present state game, fish and forest fire commissioner receives a salary of $3,500, and the chief deputy $2,500. He appoints the chief deputy and deputies, and temporary fire wardens,—likewise not to exceed four residents in each county may be appointed as county game and fish wardens, whose salary is fixed by the board of supervisors. It is the duty of the commissioner to enforce the laws for the preservation of game, birds and fish, and for the suppression of forest fires. He has the same right to serve criminal process as a sheriff, and may arrest any person caught by him violating the game and fish laws of the state.

INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT BOARD.

Term expires

James A. Kennedy, Sault Ste. Marie.....Aug. 31, 1918
Thomas B. Gloster, Detroit.....Aug. 31, 1920
William M. Smith, St. Johns, Chairman.....Aug. 31, 1922
Ora E. Reeves, Deputy Commissioner, Jackson.
Fred A. Zierleyn, Deputy Commissioner, Grand Rapids.
Gilbert W. Dickson, Secretary, Lansing.
Fred S. Johnson, Assistant Secretary, Lansing.

The industrial accident board is charged with the administration of the workmen's compensation law, being § § 5423-95, C. L. 1915, as amended by Acts Nos. 41, 206 and 249, P. A. 1917. The three members who comprise the board are appointed by the governor, by and with the consent of the senate. The term of office is six years, one being appointed every two years, and the salary of each member is $3,500. The two deputy commissioners are appointed under the amendments of 1915, and hold office during the pleasure of the board. The salary of each deputy commissioner is $1,800 per year. Their duties are to a considerable extent similar to those of the members of the board, but they are subject to the board's direction. The salary of the secretary is fixed by the board at not to exceed $2,500 per year, and that of the assistant secretary at not to exceed $1,500 per year. The offices of the board are on the fifth floor in the Tussing building in the city of Lansing. Under the provisions of the workmen's compensation law, the first and fundamental hearing in a contested case is an arbitration which is held in the locality where the accident occurred. The employer chooses one arbitrator, the injured employe another, and a member of the industrial accident board or one of the deputy commissioners constitutes the third member of the arbitration committee and is chairman thereof. Either party may appeal from the award of the committee of arbitration to the full board for review, such hearings on review being held at the offices of the board in the city of Lansing. Either party may appeal from the decision of the full board to the supreme court on questions of law, the method of procedure being by writ of certiorari. The law is compulsory as to all public employes of the state, and of cities, villages, counties, townships, etc. The law is elective as to private employers and applies to a private employer only when he has come under its provisions by filing a written acceptance with the board. About twenty thousand employers of labor in Michigan are operating under the law and their employes number approximately one million. In 1916, more than 46,000 accidents were reported to the board; of these, about 19,000 were compensative accidents, being those in which the injury resulted in disability for more than two weeks, or in the loss of a member, or in death. About 27,000 accidents were reported which were not severe enough to entitle the injured employe to compensation.

MICHIGAN SECURITIES COMMISSION.

Frank W. Merrick, Commissioner of the State Banking Department, Chairman.
Samuel Odell, State Treasurer.
Alexander J. Groesbeck, Attorney General.
Lee H. Pryor, Secretary.
William R. Oates, Executive Officer.

The above commission was created by Act 143, of the public acts of 1913, which was superseded by § § 11945-69, C. L. 1915. The terms of service of the members are coterminous with their respective offices. The commission has general supervision and control over any and all investment companies, domestic and foreign, selling or offering for sale any contracts, stocks, bonds or other securities in this state. The commissioners receive no compensation except actual expenses when absent upon business of the commission. The secretary receives a salary of $2,500, and the executive officer $3,500. The expenses of the commission are not limited to the moneys received by it, and it has power to incur any necessary expense to enforce the act. The office of the com-

mission is in the Oakland building, in the city of Lansing, and meetings shall be held at least once each month and special meetings on call of the chairman.

STATE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS AND CHARITIES.

	Term expires
Governor Albert E. Sleeper, *ex officio.*	
Stewart Hanley, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1918
Rt. Rev. John N. McCormick, D. D., Grand Rapids, Chairman	Dec. 31, 1920
William H. Loutit, Grand Haven	Dec. 31, 1922
James T. Fisher, Laurium	Dec. 31, 1924

Marl T. Murray, Lansing, Secretary.

The board of corrections and charities, established in 1871, consists of the governor, *ex officio*, and four commissioners appointed by him, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, each appointed for a term of eight years, one being appointed every two years. The commissioners receive no compensation for their services, but are paid their actual expenses while in the performance of their duties. The board receives an annual appropriation of $10,000.

The board appoints its own secretary, not of its own number, who gives his entire time to the duties of his office and receives a salary of $3,000 and actual necessary traveling expenses. The office is in the capitol at Lansing.

It is the duty of the board, at least once in each year, to visit and inspect all the state penal, reformatory, and charitable institutions; also, biennially, to visit the same institutions for the purpose of enabling them to report understandingly upon estimates for current expenses and for special purposes, which are to be submitted to them by the respective boards of control asking appropriations from the legislature, and the report of the board of corrections and charities must accompany and be published with the report of the board of control asking such appropriations.—Compiled laws, 1915, § 1941.

It is the duty of the board to pass upon plans of buildings constructed at state institutions and to certify to the auditor general as to the cost of buildings coming within the amount appropriated by the legislature therefor.—Sec. 1942, C. L. 1915.

The board also, by one of the commissioners, or by the secretary, makes at least one inspection annually of every county jail and county infirmary in the state. The board has authority to inspect city and village jails, police stations and lockups and private incorporated institutions for the care, treatment and maintenance of the aged and defective, and may condemn and close under certain conditions all of the aforesaid county, city, village and private incorporated institutions.—§ 1982, C. L. 1915. It is the duty of the board to examine plans of jails and report on same before contracts are entered into.—§ 2251, C. L. 1915. Maternity or lying-in hospitals, child caring and placing agencies, and boarding homes for children are under the immediate supervision of the board, and are licensed and regulated by it.—§ § 2001-9, 10881-8, C. L. 1915. The board is also charged with the supervision of the uniform probation system. —§ § 2029-45, C. L. 1915. The board also licenses organizations, institutions or associations soliciting public aid.—§ § 15344-6, C. L. 1915.

The state board of corrections and charities may from time to time examine into the treatment and care of inmates of the Wayne county insane asylum, and quarterly certifies to claims against the state for the maintenance of state patients.

An agent of the board is appointed by the governor upon the recommendation of the board in every county of the state whose duty it is to care for and protect the delinquent, neglected and dependent children of the state.

ADVISORY BOARD IN THE MATTER OF PARDONS.

	Term expires
Alfred E. Souter, Attorney, Shelby	Dec. 31, 1917
G. W. Schneider, St. Joseph	Dec. 31, 1919
Frank W. Shumway, M. D., Lansing	Dec. 31, 1921

G. Fred Carson, Secretary, Lansing.

The advisory board in the matter of pardons consists of three members appointed by the governor for a term of six years. At least one member shall be an attorney at law, one shall be a physician and the executive clerk to the governor shall be secretary of the board. The board was created by § § 173-82, C. L. 1915.

The compensation of the members of the board is seven dollars per day and necessary expenses while in the actual discharge of their duties; no member shall receive compensation to exceed two hundred days in any one year. The secretary receives no compensation.

Since the enactment of the indeterminate sentence law of 1905 the board has authority to grant paroles in all cases, except murder, actual forcible rape, for offenses by public officers in violation of their duties as such officers and all persons convicted and serving sentences for conspiracy to defraud public municipalities, or bribing or attempting to bribe public officers: *Provided*, The minimum term of imprisonment has been served and the prisoner has not been twice previously convicted of a felony. In these matters and all matters pertaining to pardons and commutations, the board acts in an advisory capacity only—making their investigations and reporting the results of their findings together with their recommendations to the governor.

The board holds regular meetings at the Michigan state prison, Michigan reformatory, Detroit house of correction, and executive office at Lansing each month and at the Marquette prison each three months.

STATE BOARD OF LIBRARY COMMISSIONERS.

	Term expires
Mrs. Mary C. Spencer, State Librarian, *ex-officio*, Secretary.	
Frank A. Jensen, Benton Harbor	June 7, 1919
R. D. Calkins, Mt. Pleasant	June 7, 1919
(*a*)	June 7, 1921
(*a*)	June 7, 1921

The board of library commissioners is composed of four members with the state librarian *ex-officio* a member, appointed by the governor for a term of four years. The commissioners receive actual expenses only; the secretary receives a salary of $800. The legislature of 1917 appropriated $5,500 for the fiscal year of 1917-18, and $5,500 for the fiscal year 1918-19. Powers and duties of board are prescribed by § § 1150-2, C. L. 1915.

STATE BOARD OF FISH COMMISSIONERS.

	Term expires
John C. Mann, Houghton, Vice President	Dec. 31, 1918
Fred Postal, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1920
Walter J. Hunsaker, Saginaw, President	Dec. 31, 1922
Seymour Bower, Superintendent, Detroit.	

The board of fish commissioners consists of three members appointed by the governor for a term of six years. The board is entrusted with the supervision of the fishing interests of the state and receive actual expenses only.—Compiled laws, 1915, § § 7573-8. A superintendent of fisheries is employed at a salary not to exceed $2,500, whose duty it is to devote his entire time under the direction of the board, to gathering ova, hatching and planting, or distributing fish and superintending generally the practical operations of the work.—See § 7574, C. L. 1915. For certain other duties under the non-resident angler's license act, see § § 7736-45, C. L. 1915.

(*a*) No appointment made July 26, 1917.

THE STATE LIVE STOCK SANITARY COMMISSION.

	Term expires
Martin Stapleton, Emmett	July, 1919
W. R. Harper, Middleville, Secretary	July, 1921
George W. Dunphy, V. S., State Veterinarian, East Lansing	Sept., 1921
H. H. Halladay, Clinton, President	July, 1923
E. T. Hallman, Pathologist, Lansing.	

The state live stock sanitary commission consists of three commissioners, one appointed by the governor at each biennial session of the legislature, for a term of six years, beginning on the second Tuesday in July. Their duties are to protect the health of domestic animals of the state from contagious and infectious diseases and are authorized to establish and maintain quarantine regulations, etc. Each commissioner receives five dollars per day and necessary expenses for the time actually spent in the discharge of his duties. The governor also appoints with the advice and consent of the senate, a veterinarian who shall be a graduate of a veterinary college legally qualified to confer the veterinary degree, and who shall be skilled in the diagnosis and control of infectious diseases of live stock, and who shall be recommended by the commission, and shall serve for a term of six years beginning on the second day of September. He receives $2,000 salary and necessary traveling expenses and is required to carry out the directions of the live stock sanitary commission and devote his entire time to the duties of his office.—§ § 7307-29, C. L. 1915. Offices of the commission and the state veterinarian are in the old state building with laboratory at Lansing.

STATE VETERINARY BOARD.

	Term expires
C. C. Mix, Battle Creek, President	Aug. 10, 1918
Judson Black, Richmond, Secretary-Treasurer	Aug. 10, 1919
Burton A. Perry, Hastings	Aug. 10, 1920

The above board consists of three members appointed by the governor for a term of three years. Qualifications for appointment are as follows: The members are to be residents of the state and citizens of the United States, and registered graduates of a regular college of veterinary medicine, dentistry and surgery, and who shall have been in practice at least three years prior to appointment; but no member of said board shall be connected with the faculty of any such college. The members receive actual expenses only; the secretary receives $50 per year and expenses. For powers and duties see § § 6813-27, C. L. 1915. § § 14881-9, C. L. 1915, require the registration of stallions and regulates the public service of same. The division in charge of the work imposed by this act, receives $5 per day and expenses.

STATE BOARD OF LAW EXAMINERS.

	Term expires
Clarence A. Lightner, Detroit	Aug. 30, 1918
Charles M. Wilson, Grand Rapids	Aug. 30, 1919
Charles W. Nichols, Lansing, Secretary	Aug. 30, 1920
Lorenzo T. Durand, Saginaw	Aug. 30, 1921
Lincoln Avery, Port Huron	Aug. 30, 1922

The board of law examiners consists of five members appointed by the governor on the recommendation of the supreme court. The term of office is five years, and at least one meeting shall be held each year during the October term of the supreme court at the capitol, and may be held at other times and places under the direction of the supreme court. Three members constitute a quorum. The president shall be the member whose term of office first expires. The secretary and treasurer are elected by the board from its own members. Compensation is fixed at twenty-five dollars per day and expenses for actual time engaged, but cannot exceed the amounts received from ap-

plicants. The application fee is fixed by rule of the board at fifteen dollars; re-examination may be had after six months without other fee. Fee for any subsequent examination, ten dollars. No person shall be eligible to more than three examinations in three years.—§ § 12054-61, C. L. 1915.

MICHIGAN BOARD OF PHARMACY.

	Term expires
Charles S. Koon, Muskegon	Dec. 31, 1917
Leonard A. Seltzer, Detroit, President	Dec. 31, 1918
George F. Snyder, Detroit, Treasurer	Dec. 31, 1919
E. T. Boden, Bay City, Secretary	Dec. 31, 1920
H. H. Hoffman, Sandusky	Dec. 31, 1921

The board consists of five members appointed by the governor, for a term of five years, one member being appointed annually.

The president, secretary and treasurer are elected by the board, from its own members, for a term of one year, and perform the duties prescribed by the board.

The secretary receives a salary of $900, and the treasurer $250. The other members receive compensation at the rate of five dollars per day while actually engaged in the service. All members are allowed traveling expenses while engaged in official work.

It is the duty of the board to examine all applications for registration; to issue two grades of certificates, to be known as "Registered Pharmacist" and "Registered Druggist" and to investigate complaints and cause the prosecution of all persons violating its provisions; to report annually to the board of state auditors, and to the Michigan pharmaceutical association, of all moneys received and disbursed by it. Additional authority is given the board by § 6794, C. L. 1915, to issue registered pharmacists' certificates to registered assistants. Two members of the board are delegates to the American pharmaceutical association, annually.

The regular meetings of the board are held on the third Tuesdays of January, March, June, August and November.—§ § 6760-93, C. L. 1915.

STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS.

	Term expires
E. O. Gillespie, Stephenson, Secretary-Treasurer	Dec. 31, 1917
Claude P. Hildreth, Grand Rapids	Dec. 31, 1918
John S. Hall, Detroit, President	Dec. 31, 1919
Burt S. Sutherland, Owosso	Dec. 31, 1920
Jay C. Arnold, South Haven	Dec. 31, 1921

The state board of dental examiners consists of five members appointed by the governor, with the consent of the senate, for a term of five years, from a list of twenty names submitted by the Michigan state dental society. The president and secretary-treasurer are elected by the board from its own members. The salary of the secretary-treasurer is fixed by the board, and shall not exceed $500. The salary of the members shall not exceed ten dollars per day and expenses for each day engaged in the duties of their office, payable out of funds received as examination fees, annual license fees, etc. The board holds two regular meetings each year, in June and November, at the Dental College at Ann Arbor, for examination of applicants to practice dentistry and makes an annual report to the governor.—§ § 6748-59, C. L. 1915.

BOARD OF REGISTRATION IN MEDICINE.

	Term expires
Enos C. Kinsman, Saginaw	Oct. 1, 1919
Arthur M. Hume, Owosso	Oct. 1, 1919
Frederick C. Warnshuis, Grand Rapids	Oct. 1, 1919
Duncan A. Cameron, Alpena	Oct. 1, 1919
A. L. Robinson, Allegan	Oct. 1, 1919
Nelson McLaughlin, Lake Odessa	Oct. 1, 1917
George L. LaFevre, Muskegon	Oct. 1, 1917
W. T. Dodge, Big Rapids	Oct. 1, 1917
Albertus Nyland, Grand Rapids	Oct. 1, 1917
C. B. Burr, Flint	Oct. 1, 1917

B. D. Harison, Detroit, Secretary.

The above board is to consist of ten resident freeholders appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of four years. Not more than five from the school known as Regular, two from the school known as Homeopathic, two from the school known as Eclectic, and one from the school known as Physio-Medical. Appointees may be chosen from the latest lists filed in the office of the secretary of state by each of the four legally incorporated state medical societies. Persons appointed shall be legally registered physicians of this state, graduates in good standing of reputable medical colleges, who have been actively engaged in the practice of medicine in this state for six years immediately preceding the time of such appointment. The members of the board receive actual expenses only; the secretary who is not a member of the board, maintains an office with two assistants, and receives a salary of $3,500, as fixed by the board. For the act establishing, and powers and duties of the board, see § § 6724-34, C. L. 1915. Under § § 6804-12, C. L. 1915, the board is charged with certain duties in connection with the registration and licensing of chiropodists.

BOARD OF OSTEOPATHIC REGISTRATION AND EXAMINATION.

	Term expires
Paul A. Shoemaker, Grand Rapids, Vice President	April 30, 1918
Hugh W. Conklin, Battle Creek, Secretary-Treasurer	April 30, 1919
W. S. Mills, Ann Arbor, President	April 30, 1920
O. O. Snedeker, Detroit	April 30, 1921
Edward A. Ward, Saginaw	April 30, 1922

The state board of osteopathic registration and examination consists of five members appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of five years. Each member, before receiving a certificate of appointment, must file with the governor a certificate of the Michigan State Osteopathic Association setting forth that he is a graduate from a reputable school of osteopathy, has been engaged in the practice of osteopathy in this state for two years or more, is of good moral character and of good standing in his profession. Members of the board receive actual expenses for the time employed in the discharge of their duties. The powers and duties of the board are prescribed by § § 6740-7, C. L. 1915.

STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTANCY.

	Term expires
Archibald Broomfield, Big Rapids, Counsel	Jan. 1, 1918
Durand W. Springer, Ann Arbor, Secretary	Jan. 1, 1919
Frederick A. Tilton, Detroit, Chairman	Jan. 1, 1920

The above board consists of two public accountants who have practiced in this state at least one year, and one practicing attorney in good standing. The members are appointed by the governor and the regular term is three years, and they receive ten dollars per day and expenses, for time actually spent in the discharge of their duties, but the total amount cannot exceed that received as fees from applications. Applicants for examination and for a C. P. A. certificate are required to pay a fee of twenty-five dollars with their application. Examinations are held by the board during June and December, each year. The powers and duties of the board are prescribed by § § 6898-6905, C. L. 1915, as amended by Act 155, P. A. 1917.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS IN OPTOMETRY.

	Term expires
John A. Rath, Jackson	Nov. 1, 1917
Peter Scholler, Hancock	Nov. 1, 1919
William E. Hipp, Detroit	Nov. 1, 1919
Ernest Eimer, Muskegon, Secretary-Treasurer	Nov. 1, 1921
Emil H. Arnold, Ann Arbor	Nov. 1, 1921

The above board consists of five members, electors of the state, appointed by the governor for a term of six years; vacancies or new appointments to this board are selected from a list of registered optometrists furnished by the secretary of the above board. The members are paid from fees received, not to exceed eight dollars per day and expenses necessarily incurred. The salary of the secretary-treasurer is fixed by the board. The powers and duties of the board are prescribed by § § 6795-6803, C. L. 1915.

BOARD FOR REGISTRATION OF ARCHITECTS.

	Term expires
Emil Lorch, Ann Arbor	June 30, 1918
George D. Mason, Detroit, President	June 30, 1919
D. Fred Charlton, Marquette	June 30, 1920
S. Eugene Osgood, Grand Rapids, Secretary-Treasurer	June 30, 1921
(a)	June 30, 1922

§ § 6873-97, C. L. 1915, provide for the appointment of a board of five examiners, one of which shall be the senior professor of the college of architecture of the University of Michigan. The examiners must be selected from architects who shall have been in active practice as principals for not less than ten years previous to their appointment. The regular term of office is five years. The board receives no compensation for their services, but are reimbursed for traveling, clerical and other actual expenses, which shall not exceed the amount of moneys to the credit of the board, under the workings of the act. Regular meetings are provided for on the first Mondays of April and October. No person shall use the title "Architect", or any variation of the same, or use any words, letters or device to indicate that the person using the same is an architect, after six months subsequent to the passage of the act, May 6, 1915, without being registered as an architect in accordance with the provisions of the act.

BOARD OF BOILER RULES.

The above board was created by Act 174, P. A. 1917, providing for safety to life and property in this state in the use of steam boilers. The board is appointed by the governor and consists of four citizens of recognized knowledge of the use and construction of steam boilers, and the professor of mechanical engineering of the Michigan College of Mines, the Michigan Agricultural College, or the University of Michigan. The members serve without salary, are allowed traveling expenses only, and meet twice each year at Lansing. They are required to gather statistics of causes of steam boiler explosions and to formulate rules and regulations for the safe and proper use and construction of steam boilers,

(a) No appointment made July 26, 1917.

which rules shall substantially conform to the boiler code of the American society of mechanical engineers. Railroad locomotive boilers are excepted. The rules formulated become effective and binding on manufacturers and users of boilers upon approval of the governor and attorney general, but no change in methods of construction or character of materials shall be enforced until one year after such approval. The act does not affect boilers now in use while the ownership remains unchanged.

BOARD OF REGISTRATION OF NURSES.

	Term expires
Annie M. Coleman, Lansing (*a*)	Aug. 1, 1918
Mary S. Foy, Battle Creek	Aug. 1, 1918
Reuben Peterson, Ann Arbor	Aug. 1, 1921
Harriet Leck, Detroit (*b*)	Aug. 1, 1921

Richard M. Olin, Lansing, Secretary of the State Board of Health, *ex-officio*.

The above board is composed of four members with the secretary of the state board of health *ex-officio* a member, appointed by the governor for a term of six years. The board shall hold one regular meeting in each year, and additional meetings at such times and places as it may determine. The members receive $5 per day and expenses for time actually engaged in attending meetings; the secretary receives extra compensation at the rate of $100 per annum. The powers and duties of the board are prescribed by § § 6916-28, C. L. 1915.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF BARBERS.

	Term expires
Charles W. Madden, Belding, Secretary	Sept. 30, 1917
Charles D. Verhoeven, Monroe, Treasurer	Sept. 30, 1918
George S. Brown, Owosso, President	Sept. 30, 1919

The above board consists of three members, appointed by the governor. The legislature of 1913 provided for the reorganization of the board in accordance with which, the board reorganized and elected from its own number a president, secretary and treasurer. The president receives $5 per day for actual time at his duties, the secretary a salary of $1,200 and the treasurer a salary of $500. The salaries and expenses not to exceed the fees received. An annual report is made to the governor, and on the first secular days of October and April, to the state treasurer. For further information as to powers and duties, etc., see § § 6828-49, C. L. 1915, as amended by Act No. 178, P. A. 1917.

MICHIGAN AGRICULTURAL FAIR COMMISSION.

Governor Albert E. Sleeper, *ex-officio*.
Joseph H. Brewer, Grand Rapids.
G. W. Dickinson, Pontiac.
Robert D. Graham, Grand Rapids.
Grant Slocum, Detroit.
Alfred Allen, Mason.
John C. Ketcham, Hastings.

The above commission was created by § § 7869-77, C. L. 1915, as amended by Act 257, P. A. 1917, which provides for a membership of seven to be appointed by the governor,—one each from among the members of the State Board of Agriculture, the Michigan State Agricultural Society, the Michigan State Grange, the Ancient Order of Gleaners, the Michigan State Association of Farmers' Clubs, and the Michigan Association of Fairs; at least one member shall be a resident of the upper peninsula. The

(*a*) During absence of Susan Fisher Apted.
(*b*) During absence of Emily McLaughlin.

governor is constituted an ex-officio member. The terms of the several commissioners shall be two years except where such members are officers in one of the associations above named, in which case the terms of office are co-terminous with their respective offices in such associations. The members receive no compensation, but are allowed actual necessary expenses. The commission is empowered to fix the compensation of all its agents and employes. It is the duty of the board to receive and distribute the moneys appropriated under the act for the payment of premiums awarded at the annual agricultural fairs held in the state, who avail themselves of the benefits extended. An appropriation of $50,000 is made for each of the fiscal years ending June 30, 1918, and June 30, 1919.

MICHIGAN HISTORICAL COMMISSION.

	Term expires
Governor Albert E. Sleeper, *ex-officio.*	
Claude H. Van Tyne, Ph. D., Ann Arbor, President	May 22, 1918
William L. Clements, B. S., Bay City	May 22, 1919
Augustus C. Carton, East Tawas	May 22, 1920
Rt. Rev. Frank A. O'Brien, LL. D., Kalamazoo	May 22, 1921
William L. Jenks, M. A., Port Huron	May 22, 1922
Clarence M. Burton, M. A., Detroit, Vice President	May 22, 1923
George N. Fuller, Ph. D., Lansing, Acting Secretary and Editor.	
Floyd B. Streeter, M. A., Lansing, Archivist.	
Mrs. Marie B. Ferrey, Lansing, Curator of the Museum.	

The Michigan historical commission, organized pursuant to § § 10727-37, C. L. 1915, as amended by act 192, P. A. 1917, consists of the governor, *ex-officio* and six members appointed by him for a term of six years. The commission elects a president and a vice president from its own number, and appoints a secretary and editor at a salary of $2,000, an archivist at a salary of $1,000 and a curator of the historical museum at a salary of $1,200; it is authorized also to appoint assistants; the commission members receive expenses only. Regular quarterly meetings are held in January, April, July and October, and special meetings on the call of the president. The office and the historical museum are on the fourth floor in the capitol. The publications include 39 volumes of the Michigan pioneer and historical collections, with indexes and a finding-list, and volume one of the university series of the Michigan historical publications. These volumes are sent free to public and school libraries containing 500 or more volumes, and are sold to individuals for $1 per volume. The contents include documents from the French and British archives relating to the early history of Michigan; reprints of original documents from American sources, historical sketches of the settlement and development of the state, and historical studies of an extended nature. The volumes are illustrated. The commission has taken over the property of the Michigan pioneer and historical society (which see). The commission cooperates with county and local historical societies, and with the historical organizations in other states of the old northwest. The commission receives an annual appropriation of $15,000.

STATE BOARD OF MEDIATION AND CONCILIATION.

	Term expires
Herbert E. Powell, Commissioner of Mediation and Conciliation	Aug. 23, 1917
James Couzens, member, Detroit.	

This board was created under authority of § § 5564-77, C. L. 1915, to provide for arbitration in the settlement of differences that may arise between employers and employes in the following industries: Railroads, mines, public utilities, including electric light, power and water; provision is also made to include such other industries as mutually agree to come under the operation of the act. Whenever a controversy arises between employers and employes subject to this act, either party may apply to the board of mediation and conciliation to bring about an amicable adjustment,

or either of the parties may on their own initiative enter into an agreement to submit the matters in controversy to arbitration to a board of four persons, provision for whose selection is made by the act. The board of arbitration so organized, receives such compensation as may be fixed by the board of mediation and conciliation, together with their traveling and other necessary expenses. The board may also employ such assistants as may be necessary.

The commissioner of mediation and conciliation is appointed by the governor with the consent of the senate, for a term of two years, receives a salary of $2,500, and is required to devote his entire time to the office.

The governor likewise appoints one other person, who together with the commissioner of mediation and conciliation, constitute the board of mediation and conciliation. The second member devotes only such time to the work of the board as may be necessary, and receives $10 per day and expenses while engaged.

MACKINAC ISLAND STATE PARK COMMISSION.

	Term expires
Harry Coleman, Pontiac	June 21, 1919
Alfred O. Jopling, Marquette	June 21, 1921
Phelps F. Ferris, Big Rapids	June 21, 1923
Walter O. Briggs, Detroit	June 21, 1925
John P. Hemmeter, Detroit	June 21, 1927

Frank A. Kenyon, Superintendent of Park.

Mackinac Island Park was ceded by the United States to the state of Michigan by an act of congress for the purpose of a state park. The park comprises old Fort Mackinac with 35 buildings, the military reservation of 104 acres and the old National Park of 911 acres. Fort Mackinac is the second oldest fortification now standing in the United States; erected in 1780, being the third fort of that name. The first was erected in St. Ignace under the French flag in 1671, moved to south shore of the straits in 1712, and was the scene of the Pontiac massacre in 1763, and was moved to the Island of Mackinac in 1780. This fort has three of the five original block-houses of that period now standing in the United States. The income is derived from leasing of lots for summer cottages and rental of buildings of the old fort. The Mackinac Island state park commission consists of five members appointed by the governor, who is *ex-officio* a member, for a period of ten years; the commission members receive expenses while attending meetings, and the superintendent receives a salary of $1,600. It is the duty of the board to manage and control the Mackinac Island State Park; to preserve the old fort and employ a superintendent. The Michilimackinac State Park, situated at Mackinaw City, and comprising about 20 acres of land on the beach where the stockade fort was located at the time of Pontiac massacre in 1763, is also under the supervision of this commission. The further powers and duties of the board are prescribed by § § 374-9, C. L. 1915. See also § § 384-8, C. L. 1915.

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR THE PROMOTION OF UNIFORMITY OF LEGISLATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

George W. Bates	Detroit
Edward Cahill	Lansing
Dan H. Ball	Marquette

The above board is composed of three members appointed by the governor, and the term of office is not limited; no salary or compensation is paid the board, but an allowance of $500 per annum is made to cover actual traveling and other expenses. It is the duty of the board to examine the subjects of marriage and divorce, insolvency, the descent and distribution of property, the execution and probate of wills, and other subjects upon which uniformity of legislation in the various states and territories of the Union is desirable, but which are outside the jurisdiction of the congress of the

United States, to confer upon these matters with the commissioners appointed by other states and territories for the same purpose, to consider and draft uniform laws to be submitted for approval and adoption by the several states, and generally to devise and recommended such other and further action as shall accomplish the purpose of the act.

The national conference of commissioners have agreed to, and recommended to the legislatures of the several states uniform laws upon the following subjects, which have been adopted by the states in number as indicated: Negotiable instruments, 48; warehouse receipts, 35; bills of lading, 14; sales, 14; stock transfer, 11; partnership, 3; divorce, 3; child labor, 11; probate of foreign wills, 11; cold storage, 1; workmen's compensation, 1; acknowledgment, 1; land title registration (Torrens), 1.—§ § 79-83, C. L. 1915.

BOARD OF TEACHERS' RETIREMENT FUND.

	Term expires
Fred L. Keeler, Superintendent of Public Instruction, *ex-officio*.	
Mrs. Alton T. Roberts, Marquette	July 31, 1917
E. C. Warriner, Saginaw	July 31, 1918
Mrs. Lou I. Sigler, Grand Rapids	July 31, 1919
J. B. Edmonson, Ann Arbor	July 31, 1920
William F. Connolly, Detroit	July 31, 1921

Ernest T. Cameron, Secretary.

Samuel Odell, State Treasurer, *ex-officio* Treasurer.

The above board, created by the legislature of 1915, consists of the superintendent of public instruction and five other members appointed by the governor. The term of office following the first appointments is five years. A president and vice president are to be elected by the board to serve for one year. A secretary, who shall not be a member of the board, is likewise elected, for a term not exceeding three years, and compensated at not to exceed $1,800 per year. The members of the board receive actual expenses only. The state treasurer is *ex-officio* treasurer, and custodian of the retirement fund, and investments of the fund are made subject to his approval. For further information, see § § 5767-80, C. L. 1915.

STATE INSTITUTIONS.

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.

BOARD OF REGENTS.

	Term expires
Benjamin S. Hanchett, Grand Rapids	Dec. 31, 1919
Lucius L. Hubbard, Houghton	Dec. 31, 1919
Victor M. Gore, St. Joseph	Dec. 31, 1921
Walter H. Sawyer, Hillsdale	Dec. 31, 1921
Junius E. Beal, Ann Arbor	Dec. 31, 1923
Frank B. Leland, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1923
William L. Clements, Bay City	Dec. 31, 1925
James O. Murfin, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1925

Fred L. Keeler, Superintendent of Public Instruction, *ex-officio.*

(Board receives actual traveling expenses.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Harry B. Hutchins, LL. D., President	$10,000
Shirley W. Smith, Secretary	5,000
Robert A. Campbell, Treasurer	3,000

Schools and colleges: College of literature, science and the arts; graduate school; colleges of engineering and architecture; medical school; law school; college of pharmacy; homeopathic medical school; college of dental surgery; and a summer session.

The State University, housed in over thirty principal buildings, is located at the city of Ann Arbor, Washtenaw county, on tracts of land containing upwards of one hundred and fifty acres. Its present organization dates from 1837, although several acts were passed prior to that year for the establishment of a university. Its government is vested in a board of regents elected by the people for a term of eight years. It was endowed with two townships of land by the general government, which were sold by the state, producing $547,306.03, on which the state pays interest at seven per cent, producing annually about $38,500. The value of the property June 30, 1916, was $7,135,221.06. Its current expenses for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1916, were $1,722,279.74. The students' fees for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1916, were $475,-486.58. The legislative appropriation for current expenses is a three-eighths mill tax, as fixed by § § 1183-4, C. L. 1915. The collegiate year begins approximately October 1, in all schools and colleges. There were 3,712 students in 1901, 3,709 in 1902, 3,957 in 1903, 4,136 in 1904, 4,571 in 1905, 4,746 in 1906, 5,010 in 1907-8, 5,223 in 1908-9, 5,383 in 1909-10, 5,381 in 1910-11, 5,582 in 1911-12, 5,805 in 1912-13, 6,258 in 1913-14, 6,587 in 1914-15, and 7,214 in 1915-16. The number graduated in the year 1915-16, was 1,207, of whom 918 were graduated on commencement day, 1916. Total number of graduates since organization, 34,071. The university staff consists of 589 professors, instructors, assistants and administrative officers.—Compiled laws, 1915, chapter 46. The legislature of 1917 appropriated $350,000 for constructing and equipping one or more units of new hospital buildings.—Act 96, P. A. 1917.

MICHIGAN AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE.

STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE. (a)

	Term expires
Alfred J. Doherty, Clare	Dec. 31, 1919
Robert D. Graham, Grand Rapids	Dec. 31, 1919
William H. Wallace, Saginaw	Dec. 31, 1921
I. Roy Waterbury, Highland	Dec. 31, 1921
John W. Beaumont, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1923
Jason Woodman, Paw Paw	Dec. 31, 1923

Fred L. Keeler, Superintendent of Public Instruction, *ex-officio.*
Frank S. Kedzie, President of College, *ex-officio.*

(Board receives actual and necessary expenses.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Frank S. Kedzie, Lansing, President	$6,500
Addison M. Brown, East Lansing, Secretary	3,200

B. F. Davis, Lansing, Treasurer.

Division of Agriculture: Animal husbandry, agricultural education, dairy husbandry, farm crops, farm and horses, farm management, farm mechanics, forestry, horticulture, poultry husbandry.

Division of Engineering: Civil engineering, drawing and design, mechanical engineering, physics, and electrical engineering.

Division of Home Economics: Including music, domestic science and domestic art.

Division of Science and Letters: Bacteriology, botany, chemistry, English, entomology, history, economics, mathematics, meteorology, military science and tactics, physical culture and athletics, zoology and physiology.

Division of Veterinary Science: Including medicine, anatomy, surgery and pharmacology.

Division of College Extension: Including county agents, home economics, boys and girls clubs, farm crops, horticulture, potatoes and vegetables, farm management, household engineering, live stock and markets.

The college, comprising sixty-seven buildings, is situated on a farm of 1,020 acres, at the city of East Lansing, Ingham county. It was established February 12, 1855, and the legislature, by act approved on that date, appropriated twenty-two sections of salt spring lands, the money from the sale thereof to be used for the purchase of a site and land for farm. The purchase consisted of 676 acres, from which five acres were afterwards sold, and later thirteen acres were purchased for an athletic field. In 1913, twenty-seven acres more were added, and in 1916, 308.82.

The legislature of 1857 appropriated $40,000 "for the erection of buildings, purchase of furniture, apparatus, implements and library, payment of professors and teachers, and to improve and carry on the farm and such other necessary expenses," etc. At each succeeding session since, appropriations have been made for buildings or current expenses or both, until the present value of the physical property is $1,510,521.20, distributed as follows: Lands, $110,377.50; buildings, $818,300; equipment, $581,843.70.

The sources of income of the Agricultural College are as follows: Interest paid by the state on funds derived from sale of lands granted by the general government in 1862, including also interest on part paid lands; the amount of this fund at the close of the fiscal year 1916, was $994,525.32, and the income to the college for that year was $71,391.56; appropriation from the United States treasury under the Morrill act

(a) Members elected under the provisions of Sec. 7, Art. XI of the constitution.

of August 30, 1890, $25,000 per annum; a subsequent act has increased this appropriation to $50,000; Hatch Experiment Station act, for experimental work, $15,000 per annum; Adams Experiment Station act for experimental work, $15,000 per annum; the Smith-Lever fund for college extension work, $10,000 the first year, increasing $18,000 the second year and $15,000 each year thereafter until 1923; appropriations by state legislature and receipts from farm, garden, orchards and students' fees. The number of salaried staff of employes, including professors, instructors, assistants and others, was for the year 1915-16, 262; the number of students, 1,993; and the graduates, 249. The total receipts for the year 1914-15 were $633,588.10 and the disbursements, $626,840.51; for the year 1915-16 the total receipts were $828,758.66, and the disbursements, $801,446.74. The income of the college from the state is derived from a mill tax which originally, under the provisions of Act 232, P. A. 1901, yielded $100,000; this act was amended in 1915 so as to provide a tax of one-fifth of a mill, which under the last equalization, amounts to $560,000 annually. See chapter 48, Compiled Laws, 1915. The total receipts under the mill tax since its first enactment are $2,951,260, of which $776,630 or 26.3 per cent has been expended for buildings or other permanent improvements.

THE NORMAL SCHOOL SYSTEM OF MICHIGAN.

Section 6, Article XI, of the constitution, places the state normal college and the state normal schools under the general supervision of the state board of education. The members are elected at the spring election for a term of six years; they receive $3.00 per day for actual service and necessary traveling and other expenses.

OFFICERS.

	Term expires
Fred L. Keeler, Mt. Pleasant, Secretary	June 30, 1919
Frank Cody, Detroit, President	June 30, 1919
Fred A. Jeffers, Painesdale, Treasurer	June 30, 1921
Thomas W. Nadal, Olivet	June 30, 1923

STATE NORMAL COLLEGE.

	Salary
Charles McKenny, A. M., LL. D., President	$5,500

Departments: Education, English, expression, fine arts, geography, history and the social sciences, household arts, industrial arts, kindergarten, Latin, mathematics, modern language, music, natural science, penmanship, physical education, physics, chemistry, training school.

The State Normal College is located at the city of Ypsilanti, Washtenaw county. The campus comprises thirty-nine acres and there are eight buildings. The college was organized March 28, 1849, and has the distinction of being the first normal school west of Albany, New York. The school year is divided into three terms of twelve weeks each, and a summer school of six weeks. The faculty numbers ninety-eight. The regular attendance for the two college years of the biennial period ending June 30, 1916, was 3,743, and for the two summer schools 3,197, making a total of 6,453 (deducting 487 counted twice). The number of graduates for the biennial period was 1,691; number of graduates since the school was founded, 13,092. The college is distinctly a school for the student of small means. The total cost for fees and tuition is twenty-one dollars per year, and the average amount spent by the students per year does not exceed $275. The average in 1914-15 for 356 self supporting students was $225. The value of the buildings, library, apparatus, etc., is $787,382.50.

The legislature of 1913 appropriated $700,000 for special purposes, $100,000 to be available during the fiscal years ending 1914-15-16-17-18-19 and 20.—Act 204, P. A.

1913. The legislature of 1917 appropriated $235,000 for current expenses for each of the current years ending June 30, 1918 and 1919, and $15,000 for special purposes.—Act 115, P. A. 1917.

CENTRAL MICHIGAN NORMAL SCHOOL.

	Salary
Charles T. Grawn, A. M., M. Pd., President	$3,500

Departments: Education, English, mathematics, general science, history, geography, art, music, physiology and physical education, psychology and pedagogy, manual arts, kindergarten, agriculture and training school.

The institution was started by private enterprise and is located at the city of Mt. Pleasant, Isabella county, and consists of a commodious main building, having accommodations for 600 students, a training school building with accommodations for manual training and domestic science, kindergarten and the eight grades of a public school, a central heating and lighting plant and a physical education building costing $60,000, and a general science and agricultural building, costing with equipment, $120,000.00. The buildings are situated on a campus of thirty-two acres of ground. The school was adopted by the state, June 3, 1905, and was opened as a state school the following September.

During the year 1915-16, 42 instructors were employed; number of students enrolled, averages about 1,100 during the year, including the summer term; number of graduates during the year 1915-16, 284; annual cost of tuition per student, $15; average cost of board and room per week, $3.50; total average cost of student, $150. The value of the buildings, grounds and general equipment is $450,000. The legislature of 1917 appropriated $103,000 for current expenses for each of the years ending June 30, 1918 and 1919, and $8,650 for special purposes.—Act 378, P. A. 1917.

NORTHERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

	Salary
James H. B. Kaye, A. M., President	$4,000

Departments: Drawing, English, expression, geography, German and French, Latin, history, kindergarten, mathematics, music, natural science, physical science, physical training, psychology and education, domestic art and science, training school department, penmanship, manual training.

The Northern State Normal School is located at Marquette. The site is beautiful, overlooking Lake Superior. The campus consists of twenty acres. The buildings are new, complete and well equipped. The school was established by § § 1219-24, C. L. 1915. The number of instructors during the year 1915-16 was 29; number of students enrolled, 877; number of graduates for that year, 243; annual tuition per student is $18; average cost of board per week, $4.00; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $390,079.86. The legislature of 1917 appropriated $84,000 for current expenses for each of the years ending June 30, 1918 and 1919, and $4,893.64 for special purposes. —Act 381, P. A. 1917.

WESTERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

	Salary
Dwight Bryant Waldo, A. M., LL. D., President	$5,000

Departments: Art, biology, psychology and pedagogy, English, mathematics, history and civics, geography, physics and chemistry, kindergarten, music, public school art, French, Latin, German, expression, manual training, department of commerce, domestic art and domestic science, physical education, rural school department, training school.

The Western State Normal School is located at Kalamazoo. The site is commanding, overlooking the city. The grounds consist of twenty acres, and an athletic field

of fourteen acres just across from the normal campus. The buildings include a commodious administration building, completed in 1905. A large gymnasium with main room 119 x 68 feet; third building consisting mainly of recitation rooms, which connects the two mentioned above; training school building in which students are there afforded practice in teaching under trained critic teachers. A new science building, fully equipped, and a new heating plant. The number of instructors, including training school faculty, is 65. The number of students enrolled during the first twelve months of the school's history was 232; during the second twelve months the total enrollment was 483; in the third year, 815; in the fourth year, 927; in the fifth year, 1,265; in the sixth year, 1,419; in the seventh year, 1,417; in the eighth year, 1,402; in the ninth year, 1,502; in the tenth year, 1,490; in the eleventh year, 1,612, and in the twelfth year, 1,807. The tuition is $5 for resident students, per term of twelve weeks, and $10 for non-residents. The value of the grounds, buildings and equipment is approximately $506,000. The legislature of 1915 appropriated $265,000 for current expenses, and $480,000 for special purposes of which $80,000 shall be available for the fiscal years 1916-17-18-19-20 and 21.—Act 107, P. A. 1915. The legislature of 1917 appropriated $170,000 for current expenses for each of the years ending June 30, 1918 and 1919 and $25,000 for special purposes.—Act 371, P. A. 1917.

MICHIGAN COLLEGE OF MINES.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
J. W. Black, Houghton	June 9, 1919
John Munro Longyear, Marquette	June 9, 1919
William Kelly, Vulcan	June 9, 1921
James McNaughton, Calumet	June 9, 1921
Murray M. Duncan, Ishpeming	June 9, 1923
Elton W. Walker, Houghton	June 9, 1923

(Board receives neither compensation nor expenses.)

OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION.

	Salary
Fred Walter McNair, President	$5,000
Frances Hanna Scott, Secretary-Librarian	2,000
Walter D. Van Keuren, Treasurer	1,500

The Michigan College of Mines is located at Houghton, Houghton county, in the heart of the great copper mining region of Lake Superior. Within a radius of eleven miles from its site are some twenty active copper mines, among which are some of the largest in the world. The college was organized under an act dated May 1, 1885, and first opened to students September 15, 1886. The property consists of ten buildings, equipment, library and seventeen acres of ground. Its first cost was $142,500. Number of instructors, 1915-16, 23; number of students during the year, 112; graduates during the year, 35; total number of graduates since organization, 790; number of volumes in library, 27,168. Value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $780,284.27; receipts during the year from tuition fees, $11,128.00; receipts from all other sources, $3,846.46; current expenses, $79,974.46.—Compiled laws, 1915, chapter 49.

The legislature of 1917 appropriated $72,700 for each of the years ending June 30, 1918 and 1919, and $11,849 for special purposes.—Act 374, P. A. 1917.

MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Francis H. Rankin, Flint	Dec. 31, 1918
James Slocum, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1920
Allison L. Wright, Bad Axe	Dec. 31, 1922

(Board receives traveling expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Luther L. Wright, A. B., A. M., Superintendent	$3,000
William L. Hoffman, Steward	1,800
Mrs. C. A. Shaw, Matron	600
F. H. Roberts, M. D , Physician	500

The Michigan School for the Deaf, located at the city of Flint, Genesee county, was established in 1854. Number of instructors during 1916, 38; number of students during the year, 340; number of graduates during the year, 15; number of volumes in library, 4,482; cost of annual tuition per student, $85.13; average cost of board per week, $1.92; total average annual cost per student to the state, $279.41; value of grounds, building, library, apparatus, etc., $512,333.93; current expenses during year, $122,557.80. —Compiled laws, 1915, chapter 51. By the provisions of Act 148, P. A. 1917, this institution is declared to be a public school and not to be considered a charitable institution.

The legislature of 1917 appropriated $105,000 for current expenses for each of the years ending June 30, 1918 and 1919, and $38,700 for special purposes.—Act 385, P. A. 1917.

MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
Harry V. Huston, Ludington	Dec. 31, 1918
Philip Eichhorn, Port Huron	Dec. 31, 1920
John Holbrook, Lansing	Dec. 31, 1922

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Clarence E. Holmes, B. S., Superintendent	$3,000
L. Dorr Wilde, Principal	750
Anna E. Potter, Clerk and Bookkeeper, per month	60
Lucy A. Cook, Matron, per month	55
W. J. Foster, M. D., Physician	250
Seth H. Jones, Oculist.	

Departments: Literary, music and industrial.

The Michigan School for the Blind is a part of the public school system of the state and in addition includes the high school, making a complete twelve grade school. The course of study is the equal of any twelve grade course in the state, and is planned to meet college requirements. The teachers are college trained and licensed.

The course in music covers eight years, and includes vocal and instrumental. Instruction is offered on the piano, violin and pipe organ as well as orchestral practice.

The industrial courses include domestic science, plain and fancy sewing, knitting and crocheting, raffia and bead work; hammock and net making, piano tuning, repairing and construction; broom and brush making; rug weaving and chair caning.

The school is located at the city of Lansing, Ingham county. The grounds comprise forty-five acres purchased by authority of an act of the legislature of 1881. Number of instructors in 1916, 18; number of students during the year, 165; number of volumes in library, Braille, 3,734; ink, 1,340; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $294,843.29.—Compiled laws, 1915, chapter 52. By the provisions of Act 148, P. A. 1917, this institution is declared to be a public school and not to be considered a charitable institution.

The legislature of 1917 appropriated $64,000 for current expenses for each of the years ending June 30, 1918 and 1919, and $13,250 for special purposes.—Act 386, P. A. 1917.

MICHIGAN EMPLOYMENT INSTITUTION FOR THE BLIND.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Governor Albert E. Sleeper, *ex-officio.*	
James McCaren, President, Bad Axe	Dec. 31, 1918
Earl F. Wilson, Treasurer, Saginaw	Dec. 31, 1920
Augustus Babo, Secretary, Bay City	Dec. 31, 1922

(Board receives actual expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Frank G. Putnam, Superintendent	$2,000
Ambrose M. Shotwell, Librarian and Assistant Superintendent, per mo.	40
Gracie Mae Brown, Accountant, per month	70
E. E. Curtis, M. D., Physician	250
Alice M. Robinson, Matron, per month	45

The Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind, established and governed under the terms of Act No. 169, of the P. A. of 1903, being §§ 1485-1502, C. L. 1915, is located at the city of Saginaw (postoffice, Saginaw, West Side), Saginaw county. The grounds comprise seven acres, on the north side of Houghton avenue, between Stark and Bond streets, purchased for $1 by authority of Act No. 169, of the P. A. of 1903, but in reality donated by citizens of Saginaw.

Number of instructors, 1916, 8; number of inmates, June 30, 1916, 90; number of volumes in circulating library, 3,800; tuition free, with free maintenance of sightless learners for maximum term of three years, after which period of apprenticeship, the proficient wage-earning inmates receive current piece-price rates of wages, and repay cost of maintenance; amount so refunded during last biennial term, $8,576.32; price of board repaid by industrial wage-workers, men, $3; women, $2. Estimated average cost per inmate to state (12 months), $312.50; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $132,906.85.

Aside from tactile reading, writing, typewriting, minor literary branches, vocal and instrumental music and a daily reading of current events and periodical literature freely offered to all in need of such instruction, the male beneficiaries are taught broom and whisk making, piano tuning and repairing, weaving, chair-caning, etc., while the women receive instruction in chair-caning, rug and fine fabric weaving, telephone switch board manipulations and minor vocational branches.

A free circulating library is maintained for the benefit of sigthless readers throughout the state, the embossed reading matter being carried in the U. S. mails to and from such borrowers post free.

The primary object of the institution is the affording of necessary training, opportunities and encouragements to enable worthy blind persons between 18 and 60 years of age to engage in useful activities and contribute toward their own support. It is not a hospital for the cure of blindness or the treatment of disease of any kind, nor an asylum or infirmary for the permanent free maintenance of persons unable or unwilling to work. Its purpose and methods are educational and vocational.

The legislature of 1917 appropriated for current expenses, $35,000 for each of the fiscal years ending June 30, 1918 and 1919, and $1,250 for special purposes.—Act 363, P. A. 1917; and to meet the deficiency in the current expense for the years 1916 and 1917, the further sum of $5,000.—Act 362, P. A. 1917.

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
Ernest A. O'Brien, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1918
H. A. Haze, M. D., President, Lansing	Dec. 31, 1922
A. A. Sherman, Secretary-Treasurer, Coldwater	Dec. 31, 1920

(Members receive expenses; Secretary-Treasurer receives $600 per year.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
J. B. Montgomery, Superintendent	$2,000
Otto E. Luedders, State Agent	1,200
Mary A. Kinney, Clerk	1,000
Mabel Randall, Attendant and Acting Matron	800

The State Public School, located at the city of Coldwater, Branch county, was established in 1871 and opened in May, 1874. Its first cost was $93,000 and its present value is $335,855.16. The school consists of eighteen buildings, occupying 160 acres. The net expenses for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1916, were $50,000; the total number of wards cared for in the school in the year ending June 30, 1916, was 632; the number of teachers is six, and cottage managers, nine. The instruction given to wards is that of graded, primary school, kindergarten, domestic science and manual training. The average age of children is 7.9 years. Those who are old enough are instructed in common daily labor. The condition of commitment is dependence, or ill treatment. Children are received at any age under fourteen years and must be sound in body and mind; they are discharged for the following reasons: When adopted, restored to parents, have become of age or self-supporting during minority, girls married during minority, and children returned to their respective counties because of disease, incorrigibility, etc. Since the institution opened, 8,764 children have been received. Most of them have gone into good homes. Ninety-three per cent of all who have gone into homes have made good records and there are now 1,793 in homes, etc. Total average annual expense to the state per ward, including supervision of children placed in family homes, $30.84.—Compiled laws, 1915, § § 1523-30.

Act 152 of 1913, Secs. 1523-30, C. L. 1915, provides for the admission of dependent crippled children of sound mind from 5 to 14 years of age. Act 188, P. A. 1917, amending this act, provides for the admission of dependent blind children of sound mind and body where they may receive temporary care and maintenance pending their removal to the Michigan School for the Blind. No better testimonial of the efficiency of the system can be given than that contained in the public records of the Michigan State Public School where will be found the histories of 8,764 children who have been committed to her care since May, 1874, 93 per cent of whom have been brought up to manhood and womanhood in the foster homes of the state under the supervision of the Michigan State Public School, and have become self-supporting, law-abiding citizens of the commonwealth.

The legislature of 1917 appropriated $65,000 for current expense for each of the years ending June 30, 1918 and 1919, and for special purposes, the sum of $10,894.—Act 124, P. A. 1917.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Governor Albert E. Sleeper, *ex-officio.*	
Richard H. Scott, Lansing, President	Dec. 31, 1918
John Bohnet, Lansing, Treasurer	Dec. 31, 1920
Franklin P. Sayre, Flushing, Secretary	Dec. 31, 1922

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Joseph M. Frost, Superintendent	$2,000
E. L. Daymude, Assistant Superintendent	1,300
Miss Caroline F. Youngs, Matron	720
G. H. Schlicting, Bookkeeper	1,200
Berton M. Davey, Physician	500

The Industrial School for Boys, formerly called the Reform School, is located in the city of Lansing, Ingham county. The property consists of 313 acres of land, thirty-five buildings, including shops and barns; the first cost was $25,000 and the present value of its property is $512,962.33. The earnings of the institution for the last biennial period were $13,462.08; the disbursements for the two fiscal years ending June 30, 1916, were $254,736.55; the number of inmates for 1895 was 518; for 1896, 539; the number of inmates October 1, 1896, 575; number April 18, 1899, 648; June 30, 1900, 667; June 30, 1904, 715; June 30, 1905, 724; June 30, 1906, 743; June 30, 1907, 741; June 30, 1908, 742; June 30, 1909, 758; June 30, 1910, 750; June 30, 1911, 768; June 30, 1912, 779; January 1, 1913, 765; January 1, 1915, 808; January 1, 1916, 798; January 1, 1917, 864; the number of teachers and employes is 66; the instruction given is common school education, four and one-half hours per day, also industrial trades, manual training, carpentry, printing, baking, shoemaking, tailoring, painting, stenography, typewriting and farming.—Compiled laws 1915, chapter 61.

The legislature of 1917 appropriated $152,000 for current expenses for each of the years ending June 30, 1918 and 1919, and $11,258 for special purposes.—Act 108, P. A. 1917. An appropriation of $14,500 was made for a deficiency in the current expense. —Act 32, P. A. 1917.

INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR GIRLS.

BOARD OF GUARDIANS.

	Term expires
Governor Albert E. Sleeper, *ex-officio.*	
Forrest C. Badgley, Jackson	May 31, 1919
Anna A. Palmer, Saginaw	May 31, 1921
(*a*)	May 31, 1923

(Board receives expenses only; with the exception of the treasurer, who is also purchasing agent, and receives $300 per year.)

(*a*) No appointment made July 27, 1917.

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Mrs. Mary C. Johnson, Superintendent	$1,500
Mrs. Isabel B. Stearns, Assistant Superintendent	900
Miss Frances W. Rose, Bookkeeper	600
Miss Katherine F. Theilmann, Clerk	600
Mrs. Emily S. Stark, Physician.	

The Industrial Home for Girls, established in 1879, is located one mile north of the city of Adrian, Lenawee county. The property consists of 113 acres of land and twenty-one buildings. The first appropriation was $10,000. The present value of its property is $289,967.67. The disbursements for the two fiscal years ending June 30, 1916, were $169,046.90. The earnings of the institution for the two years ending June 30, 1916, were $9,183.92. The total number of inmates for the year ending June 30, 1916, was 561; the average number of teachers employed is 40; the instruction given to inmates is in housekeeping, cooking, sewing, knitting, dressmaking, art-needlework and all useful duties of the household, together with a common school education. Inmates may be discharged for good conduct. An average of 37 girls are out on contract, leading good lives and doing well; up to June 30, 1916, 3,513 have entered the home since its organization. The object of the institution is the reformation of juvenile female offenders between the ages of ten and seventeen years, who can be retained until 21 years of age.—Compiled laws, 1915, chapter 62.

The legislature of 1917 appropriated $100,000 for current expenses for each of the years ending June 30, 1918 and 1919, and $4,836 for special purposes.—Act 377, P. A. 1917; also the further sum of $10,000 to meet the deficiency in the current expense fund of 1917.—Act 84, P. A. 1917.

MICHIGAN SOLDIERS' HOME.

BOARD OF MANAGERS.

	Term expires
Governor Albert E. Sleeper, *ex-officio.*	
George W. Stone, Lansing	Feb. 28, 1919
Spencer H. Blakely, Bad Axe	Feb. 28, 1919
David S. Howard, Pontiac	Feb. 28, 1921
Wm. O. Lee, Port Huron	Feb. 28, 1921
E. H. Foote, Grand Rapids	Feb. 28, 1923
T. G. Stevenson, Ionia	Feb. 28, 1923

(Board receives $3 per day and expenses.)

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

Governor Albert E. Sleeper	Chairman *ex-officio*
George W. Stone, Lansing	Chairman *pro tem.*
E. H. Foote, Grand Rapids	Treasurer
T. G. Stevenson, Ionia	Clerk

OFFICERS OF THE HOME.

	Salary
W. T. McGurrin, Commandant	$1,200
Major Charles P. Coffin, Adjutant	1,500
Major Howard A. Grube, Surgeon	1,500
Capt. Lester B. Place, Quartermaster	1,000
Rev. W. H. Herbert, Chaplain	900

AGENT TO RECEIVE GOVERNMENT AID FOR SOLDIERS' HOME.

Albert E. Sleeper ..... Bad Axe

The Michigan Soldiers' Home, consisting of fourteen buildings, established in 1885, is situated on Grand river three miles north of the center of the city of Grand Rapids, on a plat of ground containing 132 acres which was donated by the city of Grand Rapids at a cost of $16,500. The first cost of the home was $99,654.67, and it now has capacity to accommodate over 1,500 occupants. It is under the control of the board of managers of the Soldiers' Home, having also the home officers in charge.—Compiled laws, 1915, chapter 58. The number of members, January 1, 1917, was 1,310 (1,062 men, 248 women), of whom 1,058 (859 men and 199 women), were present at the home on that date; the present value of the property is $526,420.93. The expenditure for current expenses for the biennial period ending June 30, 1916, was $397,993.33.

The following section of the law creating the Michigan Soldiers' Home is appended to show the conditions of admissibility: "All honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines who have served in the army or navy of the United States in the late war of the rebellion, the Mexican war, the Spanish-American war, or the war in the Phillippines, and who are disabled by disease, wounds or otherwise, and who have no adequate means of support, and by reason of such disability are incapable of earning their living and who would be otherwise dependent upon public or private charity, shall be entitled to be admitted to said home, subject to the rules and regulations that shall be adopted by the board of managers to govern the admission of applicants to said home: *Provided*, That no applicant shall be admitted to said home unless he served in a Michigan regiment or was accredited to the state of Michigan or was a resident of the state of Michigan for at least five years next preceding the date of his application for admission to said home: *Provided*, That nothing herein shall be so construed as to prevent the board of managers from admitting to membership in said home any honorably discharged soldier, sailor or marine otherwise qualified, but who has adequate means of support and is not dependent upon public or private charity, upon condition that such applicant pay to the board of managers in advance for the use and benefit of the state of Michigan, such sum for his support as said board of managers may determine to be proper.—Chapter 58, C. L. 1915.

The women's building of this home cares for the ex-nurses of the Civil war, wives, widows and mothers of veterans of the Mexican, Civil, Spanish-American and Philippine wars. The conditions of admittance are prescribed in chapter 58, C. L. 1915, also by Act 129, P. A. 1917.

Under the provisions of an act of Congress appropriating $100 per capita per annum for each veteran cared for in a State Soldiers' Home, there has been returned to the state treasurer for this biennial period $168,107.66, thus making the actual cost to the state $231,428.29, or $107.63 per capita, including women.

The legislature of 1917 appropriated $225,000 for each of the years ending June 30, 1918 and 1919 for current expense, and $2,500 for the construction of a coal shed.—Acts 50 and 56, P. A. 1917.

THE STATE PSYCHOPATHIC HOSPITAL AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Chauncey F. Cook	Hillsdale
Fred S. Case	Sault Ste. Marie
Dr. Walter H. Sawyer	Hillsdale
William L. Clements	Bay City
Benjamin S. Hanchett	Grand Rapids
Frank B. Leland	Detroit
M. F. Quaintance	Petoskey
Albert E. Stevenson	Port Huron

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Albert M. Barrett, M. D., Medical Director (without maintenance)	$5,000
Arnold L. Jacoby, M. D., First Assistant (without maintenance)	1,700
Robert Hale, M. D., Resident Physician	500
Robert Greve, Business Officer (without maintenance)	500
Adeline Gurd, Pathologist (without maintenance)	1,150

The State Psychopathic Hospital was established by acts of the legislature of 1901 and 1905, as a special state hospital for the treatment of insanity in its early manifestations, and for those suffering from mental disorders presenting special problems of diagnosis and treatment. Patients are received into the hospital from all parts of the state. For the erection and furnishing of the building there was appropriated $64,000. It is located on the grounds of the General Hospital of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor. This close relationship and its intimate connection with the Medical School of the University offers unusual facilities for the treatment of complications of medical or surgical nature. The building has a capacity of 62 beds and an annual admission of over 220 patients. There is maintained as a part of the State Psychopathic Hospital a laboratory for investigations into the causes and nature of insanity. For the payment of the salaries of the officers and medical assistants, and for maintaining the work of the laboratory, there is annually appropriated $13,500.

KALAMAZOO STATE HOSPITAL.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Ralph E. Balch, Kalamazoo	Feb., 1919
Thomas J. Cavanaugh, Paw Paw	Feb., 1919
Chauncey F. Cook, Hillsdale	Feb., 1921
Frank E. Pulte, Grand Rapids	Feb., 1921
John H. Ryan, Kalamazoo	Feb., 1923
A. A. Anderson, Hastings	Feb., 1923

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Herman Ostrander, M. D., Medical Superintendent	$3,800
George F. Inch, M. D., Assistant Medical Superintendent	2,600
Margery J. Gilfillan, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,300
U. Sherman Gregg, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,700
Gordon F. Willey, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,500
Roy A. Morter, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,400
Jerome F. Berry, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,300
Nicholas W. Pinto, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,000
Tom W. Glass, M. D., Assistant Physician	800
Wm. A. Stone, M. D., Consulting Psychiatrist.	
Ralph E. Balch, M. D., Consulting Surgeon.	
Eva Rawlings, M. D., Pathologist	1,600
Edward P. Wilbur, Consulting Ophthalmologist.	
Edwin J. Phelps, Treasurer.	
Rev. F. W. Hatch, Acting Chaplain, per service	5
Howard H. Buckhout, Steward	2,500

The Kalamazoo State Hospital, the oldest institution of the kind in the state is located in the city of Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo county. It was built under an act passed in 1848, at a cost of $511,889.37, and was formally opened for patients August 29, 1859. Connected with the hospital there are seventy-five buildings, occupying a tract of

land containing 1,053 acres. The present value of the entire property is $1,635,707.76. At the end of the fiscal year June 30, 1916, there were in the institution 1,145 men and 1,102 women, a total of 2,247 patients. There are ten physicians and 450 employes. The total receipts for the biennial period ending June 30, 1916, were $954,046.20; and the disbursements were $960,696.89.—§ § 1310-64, C. L. 1915.

The legislature of 1917 appropriated $55,209, and $9,047.99 for the years 1918 and 1919 respectively, for special purposes.—Act 380, P. A. 1917.

PONTIAC STATE HOSPITAL.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
C. C. Yerkes, Northville	Feb., 1919
Horatio J. Abbott, Ann Arbor	Feb., 1919
John G. Clark, Bad Axe	Feb., 1921
Albert E. Stevenson, Port Huron	Feb., 1921
Stuart Galbraith, Pontiac	Feb., 1923
Edward L. Keyser, Pontiac	Feb., 1923

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Edmund A. Christian, M. D., Medical Superintendent	$3,800
Frank S. Bachelder, M. D., Assistant Medical Superintendent	1,900
Samuel A. Butler, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,500
Alex. P. Harrison, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,500
Jason Morse, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,500
Percy K. Heller, M. D., Assistant Physician	800
Alice Baxter, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,400
Edward H. Halsey, Steward	2,200

Frank L. Perry, Treasurer.
Walter P. Manton, M. D., Gynecologist, Detroit.
Louis J. Goux, M. D., Ophthalmologist, Detroit.
Preston M. Hickey, M. D., Roentgenologist, Detroit.
Charles S. Buttolph, D. D. S., Dentist, Detroit, $2.00 per hour.

The Pontiac State Hospital, occupying a tract of about 600 acres, is located at Pontiac, Oakland county, and was organized by act of the legislature, May 22, 1877. It was opened for patients August 1, 1878. Its first cost was $467,000 and present valuation is $1,399,718.08; the number of patients for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1916, was, males, 812; females, 689; the expenses for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1915, including special appropriations and officers' salaries, were $335,021.34; and for the year ending June 30, 1916, were $337,613.12; the receipts for the year ending June 30, 1915, were $334,393.12, and for the year ending June 30, 1916, were $328,110.10. There are seven medical attendants and 275 employes at the hospital.—§ § 1310-64, C. L. 1915.

The sum of $79,000 was appropriated by the 1917 legislature for special purposes for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1918.—Act 384, P. A. 1917.

TRAVERSE CITY STATE HOSPITAL.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
William Lloyd, Manistee	Feb., 1919
Curtis D. Alway, Traverse City	Feb., 1919
Harry C. Davis, Traverse City	Feb., 1921
S. E. Neihardt, South Boardman	Feb., 1921
John S. Weidman, Mt. Pleasant	Feb., 1923
Carroll E. Miller, Cadillac	Feb., 1923

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
James D. Munson, M. D., Medical Superintendent	$3,800
A. S. Rowley, M. D., Assistant Medical Superintendent	2,900
William D. Mueller, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,800
Adah Epperson, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,200
H. V. Hendricks, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,500
George B. Pike, Steward	2,500
Rev. D. Cochlin, Chaplain	260

A. J. Maynard, Treasurer.

The Traverse City State Hospital, organized in 1881 and located at Traverse City, Grand Traverse county, received its first patient November 30, 1885. The property consists of forty-six buildings, occupying a tract of land containing 728 acres. Its first cost was $522,430.68, and the present value is $1,160,528.51; the number of patients June 30, 1915, was males, 882; females, 777; and June 30, 1916, was, males, 916; females, 777. The total receipts from all sources for biennial period ending June 30, 1916, were $706,946.51; the disbursements for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1915, were $335,044.04; and for the year ending June 30, 1916, were $391,333.49. There are six medical attendants and 285 employes.—§ § 1310-64, C. L. 1915.

The legislature of 1917 appropriated $26,943.50 for building and special purposes for the year 1918.—Act 369, P. A. 1917.

NEWBERRY STATE HOSPITAL.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
F. P. Bohn, Newberry	Feb., 1919
Fred S. Case, Sault Ste. Marie	Feb., 1919
W. T. Murphy, Newberry	Feb., 1921
Francis T. McDonald, Newberry	Feb., 1921
R. G. Ferguson, Sault Ste. Marie	Feb., 1923
Thomas Conlin, Crystal Falls	Feb., 1923

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Earl H. Campbell, M. D., Medical Superintendent	$3,800
Festus C. Bandy, M. D., Assistant Medical Superintendent	1,800
Minta P. Kemp, M. D., Pathologist	1,300
Louis O. S. Wallace, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,000
Jacob H. Matthai, M. D., Assistant Physician	900
Roscoe C. Bradley, Steward	2,500
Rev. E. P. Leick, Chaplain, per service	5
E. M. Chamberlain, Treasurer	None

The Newberry State Hospital, Newberry, Michigan, was authorized under Act No. 210 of the Public Acts of 1893. It was located at Newberry, Luce county, by a board of building commissioners. A tract of land consisting of five hundred and sixty acres was donated. The institution was opened in the fall of 1895, and the first patient was admitted November first of that year. The property now consists of a number of cottages on a tract of land consisting of six hundred and eighty acres. The institution consists of twenty cottages arranged in the form of a quadrangle, each cottage having a capacity of from fifty to one hundred patients. This is the only institution in this state built on the cottage plan. This system has the advantage of being better able to classify patients, less danger from fire, and better facilities for ventilation. In the quadrangle, aside from the cottages for patients, are the general kitchen and dining rooms, the Administration Building, and an assembly hall with a seating capacity of between eight and nine hundred. In the rear of the quadrangle are located the various industrial buildings, a tubercular cottage with a capacity for twenty patients; also a nurses' home with a capacity for sixty persons. All buildings are constructed of pressed brick. Value of property on June 30, 1916, $940,600.00. Number of patients June 30, 1915, men, 561; women, 413; number of patients June 30, 1916, men, 565; women, 425; current expense receipts for the year ending June 30, 1915, $186,374.32; and for the year ending June 30, 1916, $205,527.20; current expense disbursements for the year ending June 30, 1915, $191,590.46, and for the year ending June 30, 1916, $205,016.45. There are five medical attendants, and 169 employes.—Secs. 1310-1364, C. L. 1915.

The legislature of 1917 appropriated $57,200 for building and special purposes for 1918.—Act 368, P. A. 1917.

MICHIGAN HOME AND TRAINING SCHOOL.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
C. C. Peck, Port Huron	Jan. 31, 1919
C. J. Walz, Ann Arbor	Jan. 31, 1921
John S. Smith, Elba	Jan. 31, 1921
J. R. Johnson, Lapeer	Jan. 31, 1923
(a)	Jan. 31, 1923

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
H. A. Haynes, M. D., Medical Superintendent	$3,800
Byron E. Biggs, M. D., Assistant Medical Superintendent	1,800
Millie E. Wilson, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,000
J. H. Douglass, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,000
H. S. Evans, Steward	2,000

(a) No appointment made July 31, 1917.

Under authority of Act No. 209, public acts of 1893, the Michigan Home for the Feeble Minded and Epileptic was located by the board of building commissioners at the city of Lapeer, Lapeer county, on a tract of land containing 160 acres donated by the city. The home was opened in August, 1895. § § 1533, 35, 76, C. L. 1915, changed the name of this institution to the "Michigan Home and Training School." The object of the home is "to provide, by all proper and feasible means, the intellectual, moral and physical training of that unfortunate portion of the community who have been born, or by disease, have become imbecile or feeble minded or epileptic, and by a judicious and well adapted course of training and management to ameliorate their condition and to develop as much as possible their intellectual faculties."—Compiled laws, 1915, chapter 55. The sum of $50,000 was appropriated for construction of buildings. The home is built on the "cottage plan." The present value of the property is $891,371.72, and now consists of 710 acres of land, twelve cottages for the care of inmates, hospital, power house, laundry, school-building, storeroom, bakery, cold storage building, carpenter shop, industrial building, two dining rooms and kitchen, chapel and amusement hall, farm cottage and dormitory, and farm and dairy buildings. Instruction is given to inmates, as follows: Kindergarten, primary up to fifth or sixth grade, sense training for custodial cases, instrumental and vocal music, calisthenics, sewing, rug and carpet making, basketry, cabinet and furniture making, and picture framing. Number of patients June 30, 1916, male, 649; female, 603; disbursements for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1915, current expense, $230,986.52. Total number of officers and employes, 183.

In 1909 a revision was made of the law relative to the care of the feeble minded and epileptic, for which, see § § 1549, 55, 56, C. L. 1915.

The legislature of 1917 appropriated $51,250 and $66,000 respectively for special purposes for the biennial period ending June 30, 1919.—Act 372, P. A. 1917.

MICHIGAN FARM COLONY FOR EPILEPTICS.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
Elmer J. Rice, Secretary and Treasurer, Vassar	Feb. 1, 1919
P. H. Bush, Caro	Feb. 1, 1919
Henry S. Hulbert, President, Detroit	Feb. 1, 1921
Thomas Gordon, Jr., Howell	Feb. 1, 1921
Halley H. Prosser, Flushing	Feb. 1, 1923

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Robert L. Dixon, M. D., Superintendent	$3,600
Clay W. Gage, Steward	1,200

The above institution was established under authority of Act No. 173, of the public acts of 1913, for the humane, curative, scientific and economical treatment of epileptic persons, exclusive of the insane and idiotic. An appropriation of $200,000 was made for the purchase of a site and the erection of buildings. A location was selected at Wahjamega, in Tuscola county, four miles from Caro, and eleven miles from Vassar. The site consists of 1,510 acres and was purchased for $53,500. The institution has established and under construction six buildings for patients, viz.: Temporary cottage A, and cottages Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5, housing a population of 350.

The legislature of 1917 appropriated $155,560.40 for 1918 and $77,020 for 1919 for building and special purposes.—Act 383, P. A. 1917.

IONIA STATE HOSPITAL.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Salem F. Kennedy, Lakeview	Jan. 31, 1919
Thad. B. Preston, Ionia	Jan. 31, 1921
William M. Wurzburg, Grand Rapids	Jan. 31, 1923

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Robert H. Haskell, M. D., Medical Superintendent	$3,000
P. C. Robertson, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,500
H. B. Chamberlain, Clerk	1,500
H. B. Webber, Treasurer.	

The Ionia State Hospital was organized in May, 1885, under the name of the Michigan Asylum for Insane Criminals, and the name was changed by Act No. 181, public acts of 1891, to Michigan Asylum for Dangerous and Criminal Insane, the State Asylum by Act No. 17, public acts of 1899, and again to that of Ionia State Hospital by Act No. 21, public acts of 1911. It is located at Ionia, Ionia county. The hospital consists of nine buildings, for officers and patients, occupying 287 acres of land. Its first cost was $83,283.29, and the present value of the property is $539,439.42. The number of patients treated for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1915, was, males, 454; females, 64; number of patients June 30, 1916, males, 453; females, 65. Receipts for maintenance of patients for biennial period ending June 30, 1916, were $180,049.96; other receipts were, $66,017.60; balance on hand June 30, 1914, $30,036.65; expense for the same period, $261,595.64; balance on hand June 30, 1916, $14,508.57. There are three medical attendants and sixty-one employes.—Compiled laws, 1915, chapter 50.

The legislature of 1917 appropriated $19,725.73 for improvements.—Act 49, P. A. 1917.

MICHIGAN STATE PRISON.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

Governor Albert E. Sleeper, *ex-officio.*	Term expires
Edward Frensdorf, Hudson	Feb. 15, 1919
Frank D. Eaman, Detroit	Feb. 15, 1921
Charles A. Blaney, Kalamazoo	Feb. 15, 1923

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Brice P. Disque, Warden	$5,000
Jasper H. Thompson, Deputy Warden	2,500
George W. Bennett, Clerk	1,300
Howard H. Needham, Warden's Secretary	1,300
Rev. Grover A. Jackson, Chaplain	Per diem
Morley S. Vaughan, M. D., Physician	1,200

The Michigan State Prison was located at Jackson in 1839. The property consists of 2,137 acres of land, twenty of which are occupied by the administration building, cell blocks, shops, etc., and the balance is used for farming. The value of the property June

30, 1916, was, real estate, $1,093,432.21; personal, $450,813.16; total, $1,544,245.37. The official force numbers 93, the pay roll for same amounting to $93,905.79 for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1916. Appointments are made by the warden and confirmed by the board of control. The population June 30, 1916, was 951 inmates. A school is maintained, in which a high school education may be obtained. The total amount disbursed for current expenses during the biennial period ending June 30, 1916, was $613,974.64, of which $9,710.14 was expended for insurance premiums. For the fiscal years ending June 30, 1914, 1915 and 1916 no current expense funds were drawn from the state treasury, except for insurance premiums, and returned during the same year.

The inmates of the institution are employed in the making of chairs, binder twine, brick, tile, brooms, monuments, canned goods, farming, etc., and during the last biennial period received as over-pay $65,009.35.

The legislature of 1917 appropriated $91,200 for the year ending June 30, 1918 and $120,000 for 1919, for special purposes.—Act 57, P. A. 1917.

STATE HOUSE OF CORRECTION AND BRANCH OF STATE PRISON IN THE UPPER PENINSULA.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
Governor Albert E. Sleeper, *ex-officio.*	
Edward C. Anthony, Negaunee	Feb. 14, 1919
Ira Carley, Ingalls	Feb. 14, 1921
John P. Petermann, Marquette	Feb. 14, 1923

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
James Russell, Warden	$3,000
T. B. Catlin, Deputy Warden	1,800
Alfred West, Clerk	1,800
A. W. Hornbogen, M. D., Physician	750

The State House of Correction and Branch of the State Prison in the Upper Peninsula was established in 1885. Its location is at Marquette. This institution was organized by Act No. 148, public acts of 1885. The original appropriation was $150,000; first cost of buildings and grounds, $205,989.45. The property consists of 554½ acres of land, buildings and personal property. The present value of its property is $429,204.16. Number of inmates June 30, 1916, 408. The current expense for the biennial period ending June 30, 1916, was $190,646.04, and the receipts for the same period were $177,041.97, of which $85,533.91 were earnings of the institution, $84,000 moneys received from the state treasurer, and $7,508.06 from other sources. The number of officers is 34. Inmates are employed in manufacturing clothing, shoes, canvas gloves, and box shooks, and improving the institution and grounds.—Compiled laws, 1915, § § 1700-1840.

The legislature of 1917 appropriated $17,100 for special purposes.—Act 370, P. A. 1917

MICHIGAN REFORMATORY.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
Governor Albert E. Sleeper, *ex-officio.*	
Alfred R. Locke, Ionia	Feb. 15, 1919
John H. Robson, Ovid	Feb. 15, 1921
Albert Stickley, Grand Rapids	Feb. 15, 1923

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Otis Fuller, Warden	$3,000
J. R. Walker, Deputy Warden	1,600
J. R. Bricker, Clerk	1,500
G. F. Washburne, M. D., Physician	1,200
Rev. Cyrus Mendenhall, Chaplain	1,200
L. P. Essick, Engineer	1,500
H. S. Hall, Steward	900
Guy Conner, Superintendent of Farm	1,400
Total number of officers	44
Annual pay roll	$44,000

The Michigan Reformatory, located three-fourths of a mile west of the Ionia city limits, was established in 1877. It has 624 cells and its average population during 1916 was 606. The present property valuation is $662,265.00. It receives males over fifteen years of age who have not served previous prison sentences for felony and there is no maximum age limit. The Reformatory is intended for mature men of the better class as well as for young men. The older men frequently have a restraining influence upon the boys, and the Michigan plan has been successful at Ionia.

The Reformatory maintains a night school which affords a grammar school education for those who have not had such school advantages outside, a library of 2,500 volumes and all the leading magazines for free use of the prisoners.

It has a modern fire proof hospital 44x50, two stories, with separate tubercular wards and isolation and observation wards. The main industrial building is 75 feet wide, 376 feet long and three stories high, is equipped with steel sash with 360 swing ventilating windows, and in light, heat, ventilation, water and toilet facilities is considered one of the most up-to-date factory buildings inside prison walls. The dining room, kitchen, bakery, laundry and tailor shops are also new, fireproof and up-to-date buildings.

The farm, worked by prison labor, consists of 771 acres and supplies milk from a thoroughbred Holstein herd, and fresh vegetables in large quantities for prison use. An average of 50 prisoners have been employed on the farm and in road building during the last year, 400 making reed goods and 20 in wood working shop, and the balance in general institutional work. Under the provisions of Act 202, P. A. 1917, the warden and board of control are authorized to employ the inmates on state account for construction of roads and the manufacture of goods, and all receipts from the sale thereof shall be paid into the state treasury monthly and an appropriation of $100,000 is advanced for same. The earnings from the Reformatory from prison labor during the two fiscal years ending June 30, 1916 were $135,256.69.

The sum of $3,600 was appropriated by the 1917 legislature for special purposes.—Act 31, P. A. 1917.

MICHIGAN STATE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR WOMEN.

The Michigan State Training School for Women was established by Act 343, P. A. 1917, which provides for a board of control of five persons, appointed by the governor with the consent of the senate, at least two of which shall be women, and the governor is made a member ex-officio; the term of office is six years. The members receive actual expenses only. A site of not more than 160 acres is contemplated by the act, and the board is charged with the selection of a site with the governor's approval. The intent is to make commitment to this school available at the option of the court, for females over the age of sixteen years convicted of violation of any penal statute in this state for which, under existing laws, such female could be sentenced to the county jail or Detroit House of Correction, or other institutions in the state authorized to receive and maintain women prisoners. The general management is governed, so far as applicable, by § § 1700-64, C. L. 1915. Fifty thousand dollars is appropriated for the purpose for each of the years ending June 30, 1918 and 1919.

STATE HOUSE OF CORRECTION.

The State House of Correction was established by Act No. 356 of the public acts of 1913 (§§ 1889-1903, C. L. 1915), to be located upon a site to be furnished by Bay county. An appropriation of $100,001 was made for the purpose. Site not yet provided.

DETROIT HOUSE OF CORRECTION.

BOARD OF INSPECTORS.

	Term expires
Jeremiah Dwyer	Indefinite term
John D. Wiley	Indefinite term
Marvin Preston	July 1, 1918
Fred Postal	Indefinite term

Bernhardt Jacob, Superintendent.

The Detroit House of Correction, properly speaking is not a state institution, but was established and the buildings therefor erected by authority of the common council of the city of Detroit, conferred by the city charter, as revised by an act approved February 5, 1857. It receives from courts in the State of Michigan, prisoners convicted of misdemeanors and first offenders convicted of felonies. Under contract with the state, it receives female prisoners convicted of felonies; and under contract with the United States government, it receives prisoners convicted in the federal courts of Michigan. Estimated value of property, $400,000; number of inmates January 1, 1917, 718 males, 62 females.

STATE SANATORIUM.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
H. J. Hartz, M. D., Detroit	Aug. 31, 1917
George Barnes, Howell	Aug. 31, 1917
E. F. Gamble, M. D., Coldwater	Aug. 31, 1919
Ellsworth Orton, M. D., Pontiac	Aug. 31, 1919
Arthur E. Cole, Fowlerville	Aug. 31, 1921
Wilbert B. Hinsdale, M. D., Ann Arbor	Aug. 31, 1921

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
E. B. Pierce, M. D., Howell, Medical Superintendent	$2,500
Harriet R. Groff, Superintendent of Nurses	780
J. W. Foan, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,000
Rev. Wm. Kotesky, Chaplain	Per diem
Lucia S. Burbank, Dietitian	600
L. H. Barnum, Steward	1,000

The State Sanatorium was established by the legislature of 1905, and is located about two and one-half miles south from the city of Howell, Livingston county. The original appropriation was $20,000 for a site and buildings, and $10,000 for maintenance. —Act 254, P. A. 1905. Act 53 of 1907 provided for transferring $6,000 of the maintenance fund to the building fund. The grounds contain 272 acres. A dairy herd is maintained. An administration building, men's and women's infirmaries and ten cot-

tages accommodating from three to sixteen each have been completed. A cottage for children accommodating twenty-nine girls was opened April 1, 1916. The institution was created for the care and treatment of persons suffering from tuberculosis, giving preference to those who can be permanently benefited. The institution was opened September 1, 1907, and at the present time has accommodations for 132 patients. Officers and employes number 60. The value of the property is $197,722.25.

The legislature of 1917 appropriated $38,000 for current expense for the year ending June 30, 1918, and $40,000 for the year ending June 30, 1919; and for special purposes, the sum of $50,575.—Act 376, P. A. 1917.

CENTRAL MICHIGAN SANATORIUM.

The Central Michigan Sanatorium was established by Act 348, of the public acts of 1913, § § 1644-1666, C. L. 1915, in Jerome township, Midland county, for the care and treatment of persons afflicted with tuberculosis. The board of trustees of the State Sanatorium at Howell constitute the board of trustees for this institution. An appropriation of $30,000 was made for the purpose of purchasing a site, and erecting and equipping the sanatorium. The county of Midland offered to the state a tract of ten acres of pine near the village of Sanford for the location of the institution. This offer was accepted and an option on an adjoining parcel of land was secured. An effort is being made to secure a dependable water supply and the purchase of the land will depend upon the result.

MISCELLANEOUS STATE ASSOCIATIONS.

MICHIGAN STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

(Incorporated March 31, 1849.)

OFFICERS.

John S. Haggerty, President.....Detroit
Leonard Freeman, Vice-President.....Flint
G. W. Dickinson, Secretary-Manager.....Pontiac
C. S. C. Eisenbrey, Assistant Secretary and Cashier.....Detroit

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Charles Prescott.....Tawas City
John W. Smith.....Port Huron
C. F. Gates.....Sandusky
F. B. Ransford.....Caro
Frank Coward.....Bronson
Eugene C. Betz.....Monroe
Albert E. Stevenson.....Port Huron
C. A. Tyler.....Coldwater
H. S. Newton.....Hart
John Endicott.....Detroit
Alton T. Roberts.....Marquette
T. F. Marston.....Bay City
Frank T. Newton.....Ypsilanti
George Kelly.....North Branch
F. J. Lessiter.....Clarkston
J. Fred Smith.....Byron
George W. Dickinson.....Pontiac
Thomas M. Sattler.....Jackson
W. A. Williams.....Sandusky
H. H. Dow.....Midland
Dudley E. Waters.....Grand Rapids

Ex-Presidents, Ex-officio.

T. W. Palmer.....Detroit
I. H. Butterfield.....Hartford, Conn
Eugene Fifield.....Bay City
Thos. E. Newton.....Detroit
John T. Rich.....Elba
E. Howland.....Pontiac
Fred Postal.....Detroit
D. D. Aitkin.....Flint

MICHIGAN STATE HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY.

Chas. A. Bingham, President.....Birmingham
Jas. Nicol, Vice-President.....South Haven
Robert A. Smythe, Secretary.....Benton Harbor
Henry Smith, Treasurer.....Grand Rapids

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

E. O. Ladd.....Old Mission
Geo. Hawley.....Hart
F. H. McDermid.....Battle Creek
Luther E. Hall.....Ionia
Thomas Gunson.....East Lansing

MICHIGAN STATE GRANGE.

OFFICERS FOR 1917-18.

John C. Ketcham, Master....Hastings
C. H. Bramble, Overseer....Tecumseh
Mrs. Dora H. Stockman, Lecturer....Lansing
T. E. Niles, Steward....Mancelona
W. H. Lovejoy, Assistant Steward....Perry
Mrs. O. J. C. Woodman, Chaplain....Paw Paw
Frank Coward, Treasurer....Bronson
Miss Jennie Buell, Secretary....Ann Arbor
Peter Klees, Gate Keeper....Carson City
Mrs. I. E. Corless, Ceres....Coldwater
Mrs. C. H. Anderson, Flora....L'Anse
Mrs. Vernor Wilson, Pomona....Morley
Mrs. W. H. Lovejoy, L. A. Steward....Perry

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

	Term expires
N. P. Hull, Lansing	December, 1917
Burr B. Lincoln, Harbor Beach	December, 1917
Wm. H. Welsh, Sault Ste. Marie	December, 1917
George B. Horton, Fruit Ridge	December, 1918
W. F. Taylor, New Era	December, 1918
J. W. Helme, Adrian	December, 1918
J. W. Hutchins, Hanover, Chairman	December, 1918
John C. Ketcham, Hastings	*Ex-officio.*
Miss Jennie Buell, Ann Arbor	*Ex-officio.*

MICHIGAN STATE ASSOCIATION OF FARMERS' CLUBS.

OFFICERS FOR 1917.

C. B. Scully, President....Almont
C. F. Hainline, Vice-President....Alma
Mrs. Jos. S. Brown, Secretary-Treasurer....Howell
Mrs. Wm. Hetherington, Corresponding Secretary....Shepherd

DIRECTORS.

Alfred Allen....Mason
Mrs. C. J. Reed....Spring Arbor
R. E. Moore....Bellevue
J. E. Aylworth....Husdonville
W. K. Crafts....Grass Lake
Edward Burke....St. Johns

MICHIGAN IMPROVED LIVE STOCK BREEDERS' AND FEEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1917-18.

President, I. R. Waterbury....Detroit
Vice-President, Colon C. Lillie....Coopersville
Secretary, G. A. Brown....East Lansing
Assistant Secretary, W. E. J. Edwards....East Lansing
Treasurer, C. P. Reed....East Lansing

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

C. G. Parnall.....Jackson | J. Fred Smith.....Byron
A. T. Roberts.....Marquette | Jacob DeGeus.....Alicia
H. H. Halladay, Clinton.

OFFICERS OF THE SEVERAL LIVE STOCK ASSOCIATIONS OF MICHIGAN.

HORSES.

MICHIGAN HORSE BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, Jacob DeGeus.....Alicia
Vice-President, June Elliott.....Onondaga
Secretary-Treasurer, R. S. Hudson.....East Lansing

CATTLE.

MICHIGAN SHORTHORN CATTLE BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, Jay Smith.....Ann Arbor
Vice-President, Geo. Prescott.....Tawas City
Secretary-Treasurer, W. W. Knapp.....Howell

MICHIGAN HOLSTEIN-FRIESIAN CATTLE BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, H. W. Norton, Jr.....Howell
Vice-President, N. A. Cole.....Ypsilanti
Secretary-Treasurer, M. W. Wentworth.....Battle Creek

MICHIGAN JERSEY CATTLE CLUB.

President, Alvin Balden.....Capac
Vice-President, Albert Hendrickson.....Shelby
Secretary-Treasurer, P. H. Walker (Mrs.).....Kalamazoo, R. 8

MICHIGAN GUERNSEY CATTLE CLUB.

President, Harry Ballard.....Niles
Vice-President, Frank Ormston.....St. Johns
Second Vice-President, E. J. Smallidge.....Eau Claire
Third Vice-President, L. L. Lawrence.....Decatur
Secretary-Treasurer, C. G. Parnall.....Jackson

MICHIGAN HEREFORD BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, Louis Norton.....Quimby
Vice-President, Ralph Emery.....Kalamazoo
Second Vice-President, Jay Harwood.....Ionia
Third Vice-President, E. J. Taylor.....Fremont
Secretary-Treasurer, Earl C. McCarty.....Bad Axe

MICHIGAN ABERDEEN ANGUS CATTLE BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, Alexander Minty.....Ionia
Vice-President, W. Hathaway.....Ovid
Treasurer, G. A. Prescott, Jr.....Tawas City
Secretary, Dorr D. Buell.....Elmira

MICHIGAN RED POLLED CATTLE BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, N. C. Herbison.....Birmingham
Vice-President, J. M. East.....Marcellus
Secretary, E. J. Peabody.....Mulliken

SHEEP.

MICHIGAN SHEEP BREEDERS' AND FEEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, H. H. Hinds.....Stanton
Vice-President, E. G. Reed.....Richland
Secretary-Treasurer, W. H. Schantz.....Hastings

MICHIGAN SHROPSHIRE SHEEP BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, H. E. Powell.....Ionia
Vice-President, W. P. Pulling.....Parma
Secretary-Treasurer, W. H. Schantz.....Hastings

MICHIGAN HAMPSHIRE SHEEP BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, John Hull.....Dimondale
Secretary, C. A. Tyler.....Coldwater

MICHIGAN OXFORD SHEEP BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, Wm. J. Rourke.....Owosso
Secretary, I. R. Waterbury.....Detroit

MICHIGAN MERINO SHEEP BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, H. L. Mayo.....Nashville
Treasurer, R. D. Stephens.....South Lyon
Secretary, E. N. Ball.....Hamburg

SWINE.

MICHIGAN SWINE BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, J. B. Hibbard.....Bennington
Secretary-Treasurer, O. F. Foster.....Ann Arbor

MICHIGAN O. I. C. & CHESTER WHITE SWINE ASSOCIATION.

President, Harry T. Crandall.....Cass City
Secretary-Treasurer, J. Carl Jewett.....Mason

MICHIGAN POLAND CHINA SWINE BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, J. C. Butler.....Portland
Secretary, P. P. Pope.....Mount Pleasant

MICHIGAN BERKSHIRE SWINE BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, J. F. Miller.....Caledonia
Vice-President, J. B. Hibbard.....Bennington
Secretary-Treasurer, B. B. Perry.....Leslie

MICHIGAN DUROC JERSEY SWINE BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, C. U. Edmonds.....Hastings
Secretary-Treasurer, M. T. Story.....Lowell

MICHIGAN HAMPSHIRE SWINE BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, H. H. Halladay.....Clinton
Vice-President, L. C. Holden.....Sault Ste. Marie
Secretary, Geo. Starr.....Grass Lake

MICHIGAN LIVE STOCK EXHIBITORS' ASSOCIATION.

President, Alexander Minty.....Ionia
Vice-President, L. C. Kelly.....Ypsilanti
Secretary-Treasurer, Geo. Prescott, Jr.....Tawas City

MICHIGAN BEE-KEEPERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1917.

Colin P. Campbell, President.....Grand Rapids
Wm. L. Cheney, Vice-President.....Mason
B. F. Kindig, Secretary-Treasurer.....East Lansing

MICHIGAN GINSENG GROWERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1917.

Dale S. Pierce, President.....Portland
Bert Nutting, Vice-President.....Lansing
A. L. Hands, Second Vice-President.....Parma
Emer L. Wilder, Secretary-Treasurer.....Muskegon Heights

GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC, DEPARTMENT OF MICHIGAN.

Headquarters, Capitol Building, Lansing.

OFFICERS.

William O. Lee, Department Commander.....Port Huron
H. W. Stevens, Senior Vice Department Commander.....Tecumseh
E. E. Lewis, Junior Vice Department Commander.....Coldwater
Dr. Robert Le Barron, Medical Director.....Pontiac
Rev. Samuel Heininger, Chaplain.....Adrian

OFFICIAL STAFF.

Henry Spaulding, Assistant Adjutant General.....Lansing
A. L. Bryant, Assistant Quartermaster General.....Lansing
O. A. Janes, Judge Advocate.....Detroit
Marshal Bellinger, Department Inspector.....Battle Creek
N. D. Brown, Mustering Officer.....Port Huron
E. K. Starkweather, Chief of Staff.....Northville
Thomas Shaw, Senior Aide.....Northville
F. L. Manning, Patriotic Instructor.....Jackson

COUNCIL OF ADMINISTRATION.

E. L. Negus.....Chelsea | George Raab.....Flint
H. A. Chapin.....Paw Paw | Albert Griswold.....Battle Creek
Albert Dunham, Jackson.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

George Raab.....Flint | E. L. Negus.....Chelsea
H. A. Chapin, Lansing.

COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATION.

Washington Gardner.....Albion | E. B. Fenton.....Evanston, Ill.
Frank R. Chase, Belding.

COMMITTEE TO VISIT SOLDIERS' HOME.

Samuel J. Lawrence.....Detroit | Frank Lester.....Mason
J. J. Holmes, Eaton Rapids.

PAST DEPARTMENT COMMANDERS.

Russell A. Alger, dec., Detroit.....1867
William A. Throop, dec., Detroit....1868
Wm. Humphrey, dec., Adrian.....1869
C. V. R. Pond, dec., Lansing.....1878–9
A. T. McReynolds, dec., Gd. Rapids..1880
Byron R. Pierce, Grand Rapids...1881–2
Oscar A. Janes, Detroit.....1883
Rush J. Shank, dec., Lansing.....1884
Charles D. Long, dec., Lansing.....1885
John Northwood, New Lothrop.....1886
L. G. Rutherford, dec., Gd. Rapids..1887
Washington Gardner, Albion.....1888
Michael Brown, Big Rapids.....1889
Henry M. Duffield, dec., Detroit....1890
Chas. L. Eaton, dec., Paw Paw.....1891
Henry S. Dean, dec., Ann Arbor....1892
James H. Kidd, dec., Ionia.....1893
Louis Kanitz, Muskegon.....1894
S. B. Daboll, dec., St. Johns.....1895
Wm. Shakespeare, dec., Kalamazoo..1896
Aaron T. Bliss, dec., Saginaw.....1897
Alex. L. Patrick, dec., Detroit.....1898
Russell R. Pealer, Three Rivers.....1899
E. M. Allen, dec., Portland.....1900
James Van Kleeck, Bay City.....1901
Edward C. Anthony, Negaunee.....1902
D. B. K. Van Raalte, dec., Holland..1903
George H. Hopkins, dec., Detroit....1904
Ellery C. Cannon, Evart.....1905
J. B. Griswold, dec., Grand Rapids..1906
William Jibb, dec., Adrian.....1907
Chas. E. Foote, dec., Kalamazoo....1908
George L. Holmes, dec., Detroit.....1908
James M. Greenfield, Flushing.....1909
Samuel J. Lawrence, Northville.....1910
George W. Stone, Lansing.....1911
John T. Spillane, Detroit.....1912
Frank R. Chase, Smyrna.....1913
Riley L. Jones, Saginaw.....1914
Henry C. Rankin, dec., Ypsilanti....1915
Eli Strong, Kalamazoo.....1915
L. H. Ives, Mason.....1916

MICHIGAN STATE MEDICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1917.

A. P. Biddle, President.....Detroit
J. G. Turner, First Vice-President.....Houghton
J. J. Mersen, Second Vice-President.....Holland
A. E. Hart, Third Vice-President.....St. Johns
G. S. Ney, Fourth Vice-President.....Port Huron
Frederick C. Warnshuis, Secretary-Editor.....Grand Rapids
D. Emmett Welsh, Treasurer.....Grand Rapids

MICHIGAN STATE ECLECTIC MEDICAL AND SURGICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS UNTIL AUGUST, 1917.

H. A. Shafor, M. D., President.....Detroit
W. J. Couch, M. D., Vice-President.....Detroit
L. C. N. Conley, M. D., Second Vice-President.....Detroit
J. J. Brownson, M. D., Third Vice-President.....Kingsley
C. H. Murphy, M. D., C. M., Secretary.....Lansing
Z. L. Baldwin, M. D., Treasurer.....Kalamazoo

CENSORS.

Chas. McLachlan, M. D.
W. L. Marks, M. D.
C. S. Sackett, M. D.
W. J. Couch, M. D.
E. E. Brunson, M. D.
Nelson McLaughlain, M. D.

MICHIGAN STATE VETERINARY MEDICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1917.

F. M. Blatchford, President.....Brighton
A. B. Curtice, First Vice-President.....Hillsdale
F. W. Chamberlain, Second Vice-President.....East Lansing
R. H. Wilson, Third Vice-President.....Rochester
W. Austin Ewalt, Secretary-Treasurer.....Mt. Clemens

MICHIGAN PIONEER AND HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS.

Augustus C. Carton, President.....East Tawas
Alvah L. Sawyer, Vice-President.....Menominee
George N. Fuller, Secretary, *ex-officio*.....Lansing
Benjamin F. Davis, Treasurer.....Lansing

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Clarence M. Burton.....Detroit
William L. Jenks.....Port Huron
Rt. Rev. Frank A. O'Brien....Kalamazoo
William L. Clements.....Bay City
Clarence E. Bement.....Lansing
Gerrit Van Schelvin.....Holland
Augustus C. Carton.....East Tawas
Woodbridge N. Ferris.....Big Rapids
Junius E. Beal.....Ann Arbor
A. L. Sawyer.....Menominee

The Michigan Pioneer and Historical Society, organized under Act No. 156, public acts of 1873, succeeded to the property of the Michigan State Historical Society, a private corporation, organized in 1828 by Lewis Cass and others. On the organization of the Michigan Historical Commission in 1913, its property was conveyed to that commission. The society holds an annual meeting in the capitol in the month of May or June, a mid-winter meeting in the lower peninsula on invitation of the historical society of some Michigan city, and one or more meetings annually in the upper peninsula on invitation. At these meetings papers relating to the history of the state are presented. None of the trustees or officers receives compensation as such. Life membership, $1.

STATE TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1917.

A. N. Cody, President.....Flint
D. B. Waldo, First Vice-President.....Kalamazoo
Sadie M. Alley, Second Vice-President.....Detroit
W. W. Warner, Third Vice-President.....Saginaw
John P. Everett, Secretary.....Kalamazoo
G. A. McGee, Treasurer.....Cadillac

MICHIGAN ENGINEERING SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1917.

Theodore O. Williams, President.....Grand Rapids
Edward D. Rich, Vice-President.....Lansing
William W. Cox, Secretary.....Kalamazoo
Arthur J. Decker, Treasurer.....Ann Arbor

DIRECTORS.

Jas. R. Rumsey.....Grand Rapids | G. W. Bissell.....East Lansing
Clarence W. Hubbell, Detroit.

MICHIGAN STATE MILLERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1917.

David E. Stott, President.....Detroit
George A. Amendt, Vice-President.....Monroe
J. P. Thoman, Treasurer.....Lansing
Stanley E. Weage, Secretary.....Coldwater

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

George A. Amendt.....Monroe | Harry E. Hooker.....Lansing
J. P. Thoman.....Lansing | David E. Stott.....Detroit
G. F. Allmendinger.....Ann Arbor | R. J. Hamilton.....Coldwater
Charles Doyle, Lowell.

MICHIGAN PRESS AND PRINTERS' FEDERATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1917.

James B. Haskins, President.....Howard City
T. S. Etheridge, First Vice-President.....Grand Rapids
Milo W. Whittaker, Second Vice-President.....Jackson
Mrs. E. C. Apsey, Third Vice-President.....Caledonia
Edwin C. Peters, Secretary.....Saginaw
E. J. McCall, Treasurer.....Mt. Pleasant
W. P. Nisbett, Historian.....Big Rapids

MICHIGAN WOMAN'S PRESS ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1917.

Mrs. J. E. St. John, President.....Lansing
Mrs. Irene Pomeroy Shields, Vice-Presdient.....Bay City
Mrs. Alice W. Charles, Vice-President.....Bellevue
Miss Edith M. Lenon, Recording Secretary.....Hillsdale
Miss Maybel Louise Grisson, Corresponding Secretary.....Grand Ledge
Mrs. Fred B. Gage, Treasurer.....Battle Creek
Mrs. Lucy A. Leggett, Historian.....Detroit

DIRECTORS.

Dr. E. E. Bower.....Port Huron | Miss Anna Johnson.....Hastings
Mrs. Esther A. Reed.....Richmond | Mrs. Eva Bell Giles.....Battle Creek

MICHIGAN STATE FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS.

OFFICERS.

Mrs. Florence I. Bulson, President.....Jackson
Mrs. Burritt Hamilton, Vice-President-at-Large.....Battle Creek
Mrs. Homer C. Blair, Second Vice-President.....Albion
Mrs. W. R. Alvord, Recording Secretary.....Detroit
Mrs. Frank P. Dodge, Corresponding Secretary.....Adrian
Mrs. George E. Thompson, Treasurer.....Owosso
Mrs. Emma A. Fox, Official Parliamentarian.....Detroit

DISTRICT VICE-PRESIDENTS.

Mrs. Mary A. Shull, Southeast District.....Tecumseh
Mrs. Homer C. Blair, Southwest District.....Albion
Miss Ellen Morrison, Central District.....The Elmwood, Grand Rapids
Mrs. B. H. Bracken, Northern District.....Traverse City
Mrs. Charles H. Law, Upper Peninsula District.....Menominee
Mrs. Delphine Dodge Ashbaugh, General Fed. Director, 43 E. Boston Blvd., Detroit
Mrs. William B. Williams, General Federation State Secretary.....Lapeer

ASSOCIATION OF PROBATE JUDGES OF MICHIGAN.

OFFICERS FOR 1917-18.

Clark E. Higbee, President.....Grand Rapids
Samuel H. Van Horn, Vice-President.....Kalamazoo
A. N. Ganschow, Secretary-Treasurer.....Saginaw

ASSOCIATION OF CIRCUIT JUDGES OF MICHIGAN.

OFFICERS FOR 1917.

Fred S. Lamb, President.....Cadillac
Harvey Tappan, Vice-President.....Port Huron
Charles B. Collingwood, Secretary-Treasurer.....Lansing

MICHIGAN STATE BAR ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1917-18.

Burritt Hamilton, President.....Battle Creek
George Clapperton, Vice-President.....Grand Rapids
Harry A. Silsbee, Secretary.....Lansing
William E. Brown, Treasurer.....Lapeer

DIRECTORS.

1. James Turner.....Detroit
2. Henry M. Bates.....Ann Arbor
3. Claude S. Carney.....Kalamazoo
4. Thos. J. Cavanaugh.....Paw Paw
5. W. J. Landman.....Grand Rapids
6. Walter S. Foster.....Lansing
7. Lincoln Avery.....Port Huron
8. George Pardee.....Owosso
9. Parm C. Gilbert.....Traverse City
10. Louis J. Weadock.....Bay City
11. Sherman T. Handy..Sault Ste. Marie
12. William P. Belden.....Ishpeming
13. Adolph Sloman.....Detroit

POLITICAL CENTRAL COMMITTEES.*

REPUBLICAN STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

John D. Mangum, Chairman.....Marquette
D. E. Alward, Secretary.....Clare
Fred W. Green, Treasurer.....Ionia
J. T. Bennett, Auditor.....Sault Ste. Marie

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

John S. Haggerty.....Detroit | Claude T. Hamilton.....Grand Rapids
John Baird.....Saginaw | Otto Ihling.....Kalamazoo
James E. Davidson, Bay City.

At Large.

Edwin Denby.....Detroit | Arthur H. Vandenberg....Grand Rapids

PRESS MEMBERS.

Perry F. Powers.....Cadillac | Walter J. Hunsaker.....Saginaw

DISTRICT COMMITTEE.

1. William Gutman.....Detroit
   John W. Smith.....Detroit
2. W. G. Gutman.....Monroe
   T. H. Ryan.....Jackson
3. Benjamin B. Gorman.....Coldwater
   Otto Ihling.....Kalamazoo
4. Edwy C. Reid.....Allegan
   Roscoe W. Broughton.....Paw Paw
5. Claude T. Hamilton.....Grand Rapids
   Charles H. McBride.....Holland
6. Frank L. Covert.....Pontiac
   Fred M. Alger.....Detroit
7. William H. Cook.....Akron
   William T. Hosner.....Romeo
8. John Baird.....Saginaw
   William M. Smith.....St. Johns
9. Martin Brown.....Leland
   Gardner Sands.....Pentwater
10. James E. Davidson.....Bay City
    Edward Dresser.....Big Rapids
11. Herman Lundeen.....Lewiston
    Henry Dotsch.....Escanaba
12. Robert H. Shields.....Houghton
    Robert A. Douglas.....Ironwood
13. John S. Haggerty.....Detroit
    Charles W. Burton.....Detroit

*Section 1, Chapter XXIII, Act 203, P. A. 1917, provides for the selection of party committees.

DEMOCRATIC STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Albert E. Stevenson, Chairman.....Port Huron
A. R. Canfield, Secretary.....Clare
John J. Campbell, Treasurer.....Pigeon

DISTRICT COMMITTEE.

1. James A. Murtha.....Detroit
   Wm. P. Scullin.....Detroit
2. John W. Miner.....Jackson
   Edward Frensdorf.....Hudson
3. John W. Bailey.....Battle Creek
   Michael N. Kennedy.....Kalamazoo
4. John R. Bishop.....Buchanan
   Thos. J. Cavanaugh.....Paw Paw
5. Lionel Heap.....Grand Haven
   George Hollway.....Grand Rapids
6. James H. Lynch.....Pontiac
   Clinton Roberts.....Flint
7. Wm. J. McCarren.....Carsonville
   John Smith.....Elba
8. Thad. B. Preston.....Ionia
   Emmet L. Beach.....Saginaw
9. Chas. Schewe.....Manistee
   Cornelius Gerber.....Fremont
10. John E. Kinnane.....Bay City
    Judson E. Richardson.....Evart
11. John J. Cleary.....Escanaba
    R. F. Sloan.....Charlevoix
12. James F. Corcoran.....Crystal Falls
    Wm. E. Madigan.....Hancock
13. Edwin Henderson.....Detroit
    Frank D. Eaman.....Detroit

PROHIBITION PARTY STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Burton L. Rockwood, Chairman.....Detroit
W. H. D. Fox, Vice Chairman.....Mt. Clemens
John B. Earl, Secretary.....Mt. Clemens
Arthur H. Wells, Treasurer.....Detroit

DISTRICT COMMITTEE.

1. Thomas W. Askin.....Detroit
   Lemuel B. Bissell.....Detroit
2. C. W. Obee.....Adrian
   Frank E. Titus.....Jackson
3. William H. Frelink.....Kalamazoo
   C. E. Badger.....Battle Creek
4. L. N. Bliss.....Plainwell
   John F. Eesley.....Plainwell
5. Harry C. Doane.....Grand Rapids
   Genet Vonk.....Grand Rapids
6. Charles F. Plumb.....Clarkston
   Wird McLean.....Stockbridge
7. J. B. Earl.....Mt. Clemens
   W. H. D. Fox.....Mt. Clemens
8. J. D. Leland.....Corunna
   Norman L. Cram....Owosso, R. F. D.
9. O. A. Rowland.....Hesperia
   Emer L. Wilder....Muskegon Hts.
10. I. N. Shepherd.....Shepherd
    John Y. Johnston.....Rosebush
11. E. E. Sprague.....Kalkaska
    Alexander Peterkin..Sault Ste. Marie
12. William J. Faull.....Lake Linden
    Thomas R. Davis.....Dollar Bay
13. Alfred Lowther.....Detroit
    Robert J. Monteith.....Detroit

SOCIALIST PARTY STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Geo. W. Eldridge, Chairman.....Cadillac
Vernor Bloomquist, Secretary.....Cadillac

DISTRICT COMMITTEE.

1. Daniel L. Powell.....Detroit
   J. Bernstein.....Detroit
2. H. K. Engmark.....Jackson
   Myron Bragg.....Albion
3. Walter G. Spenser.....Battle Creek
   Wm. Shakespeare.....Battle Creek
4. Roy Fuller.....Allegan
   O. M. Southworth....Benton Harbor
5. Olaf Hansen.....Holland
   G. G. Fleser.....Grand Rapids
6. James McPharlane.....Flint
   Wilson Shaw.....Flint
7. John Miller.....Memphis
   John Diebel.....Pigeon
8. F. A. Sieverman.....Saginaw
   Walter Cope.....Owosso
9. Chas. Whitehead.....Newaygo
   Ralph Kirsch.....Bear Lake
10. John Peterson.....Midland
    Thos. Davies.....Bay City
11. Edward Lautner.....Traverse City
    F. Kellogg.....Traverse City
12. John Kiiskila.....Hancock
    (Vacancy.)
13. Maurice Sugar.....Detroit
    Robert Westfall.....Detroit

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.

APRIL 2, 1917.

(As reported by county clerks.)

County.	For.	Against.
Emmet	1,664	1,266
Iron	1,340	1,592
Lapeer	2,577	1,710

See additional vote, pp. 338-47.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF NAMES.

This list contains all the names which appear in the Manual except those contained in the Outline History of Michigan, pp. 3-15; the names of members of the legislature from 1835-1916 inclusive, pp. 126-218; French-Canadian Governors, p. 103; British-Canadian Governors, p. 104; Foreign Ministers in the United States, p. 869.

A.

Page

Abbott, E. . . . 523
Abbott, Harry V. . . . 704
Abbott, Horatio J. . . . 929
Abbott, John C. . . . 701
Abbott, Robert . . . 108
Abbott, Samuel . . . 385
Abbott, William J. . . . 695
Abrams, Edward . . . 901
Abramson, J. Ralph . . . 701
Acker, Henry . . . 219–20
Acker, William H. . . . 92, 224
Ackley, Fred G . . . 683
Adair, A. C. . . . 318
Adam, Gustave J. . . . 894
Adam, John J. . . . 86, 88, 107–8, 113
Adams, Edgar J. . . . 92, 219
Adams, Frank J. . . . 696
Adams, George H. . . . 898
Adams, Horace H . . . 699
Adams, James L. . . . 319
Adams, John . . . 18, 706–7
Adams, John Quincy . . . 706–9
Adams, Peter R. . . . 89
Adams, R. U. . . . 704
Adams, Samuel . . . 18
Adams, Wales . . . 89
Adams, William H . . . 88
Adamson, William C . . . 756
Adee, Alvey A . . . 852
Adle, B. C. . . . 317
Ainger, Daniel B . . . 118
Aitken, David D . . . 227
Aitkin, D. D . . . 498–9, 938
Akey, David L. . . . 702
Albertson, Russell W . . . 891
Alden, Hiram . . . 220
Aldrich, A. H. . . . 317
Aldrich, Arthur J. . . . 695
Aldrich, H. G. . . . 317
Aldrich, Levi . . . 90
Alessandri, Daniel P. . . . 694
Alexander, George L. . . . 700
Alexander, John M. . . . 401, 770
Alexander, Joshua W. . . . 758
Alexander, Lorenzo P. . . . 90
Alexander, Moses . . . 747
Alexander, W. L. . . . 751
Alger, Frederick M. . . . 224, 948
Alger, Russell A. . . . 106, 118, 222–23, 225, 228, 453–4, 464, 762, 943
Allen, Albert . . . 319
Allen, Alfred . . . 913, 939
Allen, Claude L. . . . 898
Allen, Edward P. . . . 112, 220, 227, 497–8
Allen, E. M. . . . 943
Allen, Emerson . . . 378
Allen, Ethan . . . 87
Allen, Hiram M . . . 223
Allen, James . . . 696

Page

Allen, James T. . . . 122
Allen, Marvin . . . 113–14
Allen, Seneca . . . 121
Allen, Sherman P. . . . 857
Allen, Wallace E. . . . 695
Allen, Walter J . . . 696
Allen, William S. . . . 748
Alley, Sadie M . . . 945
Allgood, M. C . . . 746
Allison, A. L. . . . 829–30
Allmendinger, G. F. . . . 945
Almon, Edward B. . . . 756
Alsberg, Carl L . . . 856
Alschuler, Samuel . . . 864
Alvord, Henry J . . . 89
Alvord, Mrs. W. R. . . . 946
Alward, Dennis E . . . 683, 684, 948
Alway, Curtis D . . . 491, 502, 766, 930
Amendt, George A . . . 945
Amon, Aaron . . . 524, 684, 692–3, 785
Amos, Ernest . . . 747
Anderson, A. A . . . 928
Anderson, Andrew F. . 527, 684, 692–3, 785
Anderson, Carl A . . . 695
Anderson, Mrs. C. H. . . . 939
Anderson, David . . . 1
Anderson, Donald C . . . 894
Anderson, James . . . 688
Anderson, James H . . . 703
Anderson, John . . . 385
Anderson, Robert H . . . 89
Anderson, Robert J . . . 694
Anderson, Simon R. . . . 317
Anderson, Sydney . . . 758
Andrews, Mark S. . . . 697
Andrus, William W. . . . 90
Anneke, Edward E . . . 697
Anneke, Emil . . . 108
Anthony, D. R., Jr. . . . 757
Anthony, Edward C. . . . 518, 782, 934, 943
Aplin, George . . . 491, 766
Aplin, Henry A . . . 108
Aplin, Henry H . . . 228
Applegate, Paul A . . . 893
Applin, John W . . . 701
Apsey, Mrs. E. C . . . 945
Apted, Clark H . . . 896
Arbuckle, J. D . . . 746
Ard, Horace . . . 889
Ardis, Walter R . . . 702
Armbrustmacher, Herbert . . . 523, 795
Armitage, Clayton W . . . 704
Armstrong, Louis J . . . 894
Armstrong, H. S . . . 319
Armstrong, James D . . . 701
Arn, Robert C . . . 704
Arnold, Emil H . . . 912
Arnold, Glenn B . . . 891
Arnold, Jay C . . . 910
Arnold, Joseph A . . . 856
Arthur, Chester A . . . 706–12

	Page
Arzeno, Alexander M	89
Ashbaugh, Mrs. Delphine D	946
Ashbrook, William A	759
Ashford, Edmund	699
Ashley, Alfred	122
Ashley, Amos H	892
Ashley, Charles E	705
Ashley, W. Irving	379
Ashurst, Henry F	754
Askin, Thomas W	949
Asp, Herbert O	694
Aswell, Jas. B	757
Atkins, Elisha L	122
Atkinson, John	223, 497
Atkinson, O'Brien J	118, 499
Atkinson, William A	890, 894
Atterbury, John G	114
Atwater, Earl D	873
Atwatter, Reuben	105
Atwill, Henry C	748
Atwood, Theron W	93, 117
Aultman, Ralph G	700
Austin, L. Charley	698
Austin, R. W	760
Auten, Ann I	317
Averill, Perry	118
Avery, Charles B	88
Avery, John	227, 498–9
Avery, Lincoln	110, 909, 947
Axelson, John	704
Axford, John S	86–7
Axford, Samuel	86, 222
Axford, William	89
Ayers, Ezekiel J	855
Ayers, Seymore A	800
Aylworth, J. E	939
Ayres, James S	498
Ayres, Seymour A	520
Ayres, W. A	757

B.

	Page
Babcock, Arthur	319
Babcock, E. H	319
Babcock, Floyd B	695
Babcock, Henry S	88
Babcock, H. S	317
Babcock, Robert S	93
Babcock, Samuel S	110
Babo, Augustus	923
Bacharach, Isaac	759
Bachelder, Frank S	929
Bachus, Joseph L	894
Backus, Harry T	89
Backus, Henry T	107
Backus, Perry	688
Bacon, Daniel S	122
Bacon, Mark R	487, 502, 758, 763
Bacon, Marshall J	86, 88
Bacon, Nathaniel	383
Badger, C. E	949
Badgley, Forest C	925
Baetcke, Max R	894
Bagg, A. Smith	496
Bagg, Joseph H	89
Bagley, John J	1, 2, 106, 457–8, 464
Bagley, John N	224
Bahlke, William A	500
Baikie, James P	703
Bailey, Charles J	853
Bailey, Clayton L	700
Bailey, Frank W	698
Bailey, George E	701
Bailey, Guy W	752
Bailey, James J	748
Bailey, John W	949
Bailey, Lewis W	689
Bailey, Mrs. Lewis W	689
Bailey, Nathan E	698
Bailey, R. D	379
Bailly-Blanchard, Arthur	868
Baillie, Thomas G	874
Baird, John	93, 118, 906, 948
Baity, James L	852
Baker, Claude A	694
Baker, Daniel	379
Baker, Francis E	864
Baker, Herbert F	219
Baker, Hibbard	498
Baker, Newton D	851, 853
Baker, Raymond T	852
Baker, S. W	319
Balbirnie, James F	705
Balch, Nathaniel A	595
Balch, Ralph E	928
Balden, Alvin	940
Baldwin, Abr	27
Baldwin, Augustus C	220, 495–6
Baldwin, Clarke E	92
Baldwin, Frederick J	92
Baldwin, Henry P.	1, 106, 225, 457–60, 464
Baldwin, Z. L	944
Ball, Byron D	108
Ball Clinton W	891
Ball, Dan H	915
Ball, E. N	941
Ball, Frank D	698
Ball, Frank W	748
Ball, William	107, 220, 498
Ballard, F. C	701
Ballard, Harry	940
Ballou, James M	110
Bamberger, Simon	752
Bancroft, William L	495
Bandy, Festus C	931
Bankhead, John H	754
Bankhead, W. B	756
Barber, Edward W	221
Barber, Herbert G	751
Barber, Julius S	90
Barber, William R	694
Barbour, George W	688
Barbour, Levi L	92, 115
Baritt, Hiram	88
Barker, Lorenzo A	223
Barker, Wharton	722–3, 738
Barkley, Alben W	757
Barkworth, Thomas E	499
Barlow, Francis A	898
Barlow, John B	695
Barlow, Stuart	697
Barnaby, Horace T., Jr	92
Barnard, Ely	89
Barnard, George	527, 785
Barnes, Charles A	873
Barnes, George	224, 936
Barnes, John E	501
Barnes, Orlando F	498, 702
Barnes, Orlando M	455–6, 464
Barnett, Claribel R	856
Barnett, George	855
Barnett, James F	92
Barney, Samuel S	864
Barnhart, Henry A	757
Barns, Henry	221
Barnum, Cecil J	317
Barnum, L. H	936
Barnum, W. H	705
Barr, Ernest K	895
Barr, W. L	319
Barrett, Albert M	928
Barron, George C	508, 780
Barron, Richard E	118, 872
Barry, James V	117

	Page
Barry, John S....86, 106, 222, 461–3,	494
Barry, Thomas H	853
Barstow, George	701
Barstow, Samuel	110
Bartholomew, Carl A	703
Bartlett, Josiah	18
Bartley, George C	703
Barton, Joseph.....390, 412,	849
Bartow, Henry	89
Bartow, John	89
Bartow, William	121
Baskerville, Robert J..... 889,	892
Bassett, Richard	27
Bates, Erastus N	220
Bates, Frederick	382
Bates, George C	494
Bates, George W	915
Bates, Henry M	947
Bates, Melvin A	528
Bates, Morgan	107
Bath, William	317
Batho, William	703
Bathrick, E. R	758
Bauer, C. F	696
Bauer, Charles	695
Bauer, Charles H	378
Baushke, Arthur A	694
Baxter, Alice	929
Baxter, Benjamin L	114
Baxter, Don A	874
Baxter, Witter J	110
Beach, Emmet L	949
Beach, Fred H	699
Beach, Watson.....223, 390, 410,	849
Beakes, Samuel W.....228, 487, 502,	763
Beal, Junius E..115–16, 223, 903, 917,	944
Beal, William	896
Beaman, Fernando C.....222, 225–6,	495
Bean, Leland F	698
Beardsley, Charles E	89
Beattie, Gladstone R	696
Beaudry, Frederick W	894
Beaufait, Louis.....86–7,	222
Beaumont, John W...112, 776, 837–9,	918
Beaver, Theodore G	500
Becker, A. J	412
Becker, Lawrence..... 852,	854
Beckham, J. C. W	754
Beckton, J. H	319
Beckwith, Luther G..... 224,	897
Bedford, Gunning, Jr	27
Beebe, Albert E	502
Beecher, Henry W	696
Beecher, Robert E	222
Beecher, Robert R	220
Beeckman, R. L	751
Beede, Fred A	700
Beeson, Jacob	89
Begole, Josiah W.....106, 226, 453–4, 464,	496
Behnke, Herman W	698
Behrendt, Henry	865
Belanger, Joseph	870
Belanger, Max	898
Belden, Clarence..... 519,	796
Belden, Eugene H.....451–2,	464
Belden, William P	947
Belding, Archie C	317
Belknap, Charles E.....227, 498–9	
Belknap, Fred R	224
Bell, Digby V	108
Bell, George, Jr	853
Bell, J. Franklin	853
Bell, John..... 711,	736
Bell, Samuel C..... 523,	803
Bell, Thomas M	756
Bellinger, Marshal	942
Beltz, Harold H	893
Bement, Clarence E	944
Bement, G. Willis	223
Bender, Chas. H	420–2
Benedict, Thane	319
Benjamin, Charles L	118
Benjamin, Robert H	695
Benner, John	896
Bennett, Alton W	701
Bennett, Benj. G	703
Bennett, Frank C	874
Bennett, George	699
Bennett, Geo. W	933
Bennett, James T..... 683,	948
Bennett, John T	704
Bennett, Jospeh R	223
Bennetts, William R	695
Bennion, Harden	752
Benson, Allen L.....714–15,	739
Benson, William S	855
Bentley, Alvin M	224
Bentley, Charles E.....724–5,	737
Bentley, George C	698
Bentson, Arthur	890
Benton, Cass R	902
Berg, Oscar	695
Bergin, William A	891
Bergman, Arlington A	413
Berner, Fred W	873
Bernstein, J	950
Berriage, A	525
Berry, Charles A	695
Berry, Eugene..... 493,	502
Berry, Eugene P	767
Berry, Jerome F	928
Berry, John E	699
Berry, John G	108
Berry, Langford G	108
Bersey, John S	888
Bertholf, Ellsworth P	853
Bessmer, Gottlieb..... 510,	783
Bethea, A. J	751
Betz, Eugene C	938
Bets, J. Edward..... 526,	798
Beurman, Cline S	890
Beuthien, Enewold A	701
Bice, James	902
Bickett, T. W	750
Biddle, Andrew P..... 901,	943
Biddle, John.....86, 219,	224
Bidwell, John.....726–7,	737
Bielaski, A. Bruce	854
Biggerstaff, John M..... 520,	793
Biggs, Byron E	931
Bilbo, Theo. G	749
Billings, Simeon R	117
Bills, Perley	90
Bingham, C. A	938
Bingham, George H	863
Bingham, Ira B	223
Bingham, Kinsley S....106, 219, 225–6, 461–3,	494
Binning, Jay	695
Birch, Thomas H	868
Bird, Arthur C..... 112,	119
Bird, John E.....108, 384, 388,	769
Birney, James.....90, 107,	463
Birney, James G	736
Bishop, Jerome H	221
Bishop, John R	949
Bishop, Lawrence C	891
Bishop, Levi	114
Bishop, Roswell P.....93, 227–8, 499,	500
Bissel, George W	945
Bissell, L. D	873
Bissell, Lemuel B	949
Bissland, Alex. W	696

	Page
Bjork, Albert	698
Black, Charles M	93
Black, Chas. D	378
Black, Cyrennius P	497
Black, Edmund S	224
Black, Eugene	760
Black, James	730–1, 737
Black, John W	500, 921
Black, Judson	909
Black, William M	854
Blackburn, Arthur H	704
Blackburn, Henry M	889, 891
Blacker, Robert R	107
Blackman, Hiram C	501
Blackman, Samuel H	91
Blackmon, Fred L	756
Blackney, E. T	318
Blaine, James G	712, 728–9, 737
Blair, Austin	106, 115, 226, 457–63, 495
Balir, Charles A	107, 384, 768
Blair, Francis G	747
Blair, Mrs. Homer C	946
Blair, John	27
Blakely, Spencer H	926
Blakeslee, Elmer E	701
Blakslee, James I	855
Bland, J. Edward	865
Bland, Oscar E	757
Blaney, Charles A	933
Blanton, Thomas L	761
Blatchford, F. M	944
Bleakley, O. D	760
Blinn, Charles O	525, 684, 692–3, 785
Bliss, Aaron P	112
Bliss, Aaron T	106, 227, 443–6, 465, 498, 943
Bliss, L. N	949
Bliss, Luman A	695
Bliss, Tasker H	853
Block, Edward D	847
Block, Fred	478–9, 482, 770
Bloom, Earl D	750
Bloomquist, Vernor	950
Blount, Wm	27
Blue, Rupert	852
Blumenberg, B. M	519, 788
Bock, Mrs. Lucy M	683
Boden, E. T	872
Boden, Wm. O	521, 799
Boelio, Chester E	893
Bohlen, George L	777
Bohn, Frank P	423–4, 704, 930
Bohnet, John	925
Bohnsack, John H	698
Bohstedt, William	898
Boies, John K	497
Bolen, George L	507, 681, 690–1
Bond, Jno. L	746
Bond, W. F	749
Bonner, J. W	751
Booher, Charles F	758
Boomhower, Xenophon A	698
Booth, Fenton W	864
Bope, W. T	770
Borah, William E	754
Borland, William P	758
Borgman, Harold H	892
Bosch, Albert H	521, 684, 692–3, 785
Bossie, Theodore	470, 482, 530, 610, 772
Bostick, Ray E	699
Botkin, J. T	748
Boucher, John C	888, 897
Boughton, Seleck C	86
Bourdingo, Henry C	683
Bours, Allen L	1
Bow, Loren C	893
Bow, Warren E	894
Bowden, Laura	317
Bowen, David	700
Bower, E. E	946
Bower, Seymour	908
Bowerman, Albert E	378
Bowers, Geo. M	761
Bowers, Varnum J	490, 502, 765
Bowles, Frank W	696
Bowmaster, Murk B	698
Box, George G	856
Boyce, Jesse L	746
Boyden, W. E	112
Boyle, Emmet D	749
Boynton, Benjamin J	704
Boynton, Nathan S	92
Boynton, Wayne	701
Braastad, Frederick	107
Brace, Clarence	705
Bracken, Mrs. B. H	946
Bradford, Fred	515, 778
Bradford, Joshua L	524, 794
Bradford, Mary C. C	746
Bradford, Newel M	694
Bradford, Ray	704
Bradley, Edward	226
Bradley, George	114, 494
Bradley, James B	108
Bradley, Milton	90
Bradley, Nathan B	226, 496
Bradley, Roscoe C	701, 931
Bradley, Samuel B	88
Bradrick, C. W	875
Bradshaw, Eli	87–8
Brady, James H	754
Brady, James J	859
Bragdon, A. B	701
Bragg, Myron	521, 805, 950
Brainerd, Erastus C	696
Braisted, William C	855
Braley, Elmer N	698
Braman, Ella F	867
Braman, Joseph B	867
Bramble, C. H	939
Brand, C. H	756
Brand, Charles J	856
Brandegee, Frank B	754
Brandeis, Louis D	863
Brandel, John H	525, 798
Branstrom, William J	699
Brant, Lyman A	221
Braxton, Carter	18
Bray, Everett L	500
Bray, John E	749
Brearley, David	27
Breckenridge, John C	711, 736
Breen, Fred M	699
Breece, Raymond C	889, 891
Brehm, Emil F	525, 803
Breitung, Edward	227, 497
Bremer, Lora J	319
Brennan, Fred W	399
Brennan, Hubert A	697, 700
Bretz, David A	696
Brewer, John	86
Brewer, Joseph H	913
Brewer, Mark S	226–7, 496–8
Brewster, S. M	748
Bricker, J. R	935
Bridges, Edwin N	88
Bridgman, George W	390, 396
Briggs, Daniel B	109
Briggs, George H	704
Briggs, Raymond H	703
Briggs, Russell	86
Briggs, Walter O	915
Briley, Hance C	698
Bristol, Miles C	703

Page

Britain, Calvin.....89, 107, 122, 220
Britten, Fred A..... 757
Brock, Christian A..... 699
Brodbeck, Andrew R..... 760
Brodigan, George..... 749
Broekema, Bernard..... 896
Brogan, Byron M..... 697
Brondstetter, Michael F..... 704
Brooke, Flavius L.....384, 388, 770
Broom, Jaco..... 27
Broomfield, Archibald..... 93, 911
Brough, Chas. H..... 746
Broughton, Roscoe W..... 948
Broussard, Robert F..... 754
Brower, Burney E.....520, 684, 692, 786
Brower, Richard..... 86
Brown, Aaron W..... 698
Brown, Addison M..... 918
Brown, Alvarado..... 89
Brown, Ammon..... 86–7, 89
Brown, Arthur..... 409
Brown, Asahel..... 89–90
Brown, B. Gratz..... 711
Brown, Charles H..... 699
Brown, Daniel E..... 110
Brown, Ebenezer L..... 114
Brown, Frederick H..... 700
Brown, G. A..... 939
Brown, George C..... 848
Brown, George H..... 118
Brown, George L..... 688
Brown, George M..... 751
Brown, George P..... 700
Brown, George S..... 913
Brown, Gracie Mae..... 923
Brown, Jas. H..... 378
Brown, Jefferson G..... 92
Brown, John F..... 223
Brown, Joseph W..... 113
Brown, Mrs. J. S..... 939
Brown, M. A..... 749
Brown, Martin..... 698, 948
Brown, Michael..... 223, 943
Brown, N. D..... 942
Brown, Printiss M..... 698
Brown, Samuel D..... 704
Brown, Thomas H..... 92
Brown, William..... 121
Brown William B..... 390, 406
Brown, William C..... 698, 748
Brown, William E..... 93, 947
Brown, William H..... 695
Brown, William T..... 379
Browne, Burton F..... 874
Browne, Clarence M..... 847
Browne, E. E..... 761
Browne, Samuel A..... 223
Browne, William H..... 700
Brownell, John L..... 87
Brownell, Roy E..... 697
Brownson, J. J..... 944
Brownson, Stephen..... 497
Bruce, Fred A..... 379
Brucker, Ferdinand..... 227, 499
Bruckner, Henry..... 759
Bruder, William..... 696
Brumbaugh, Clement L..... 759
Brumbaugh, M. G..... 751
Brumley, Lawson M..... 702
Brundage, Edward J..... 747
Bruning, Edward..... 699
Brunson, E. E..... 943
Brush, Edmund A..... 120–22
Brush, William L..... 873
Bryan, Chester E..... 750
Bryan, Simon D..... 694

Page

Bryan, William J.....712–18, 719–22, 723–24, 725, 738
Bryant, Ernest J.....512, 681, 690, 777
Buchanan, James.....706–11, 732–3, 736
Buchanan, James P..... 761
Buck, Curtis..... 697
Buck, F. P..... 319
Buck, Homer E..... 223
Buck, John D..... 889, 892
Buckhout, Howard H..... 928
Buckley, Edward..... 223
Buckley, Paul..... 388
Bucklin, James..... 88
Buder, Otto K..... 896
Bueker, B. J..... 703
Buel, Alexander W.....219–20, 494
Buell, Dorr D..... 940
Buell, Miss Jennie..... 939
Buffington, Joseph..... 863
Bulkley, Harry C..... 116
Bulson, Florence I..... 946
Bump, Bartlett H..... 378
Bunce, Zephaniah W..... 120
Bunnell, Fred S..... 757
Bunting, E. L..... 515, 784
Burbank, Lucia S..... 936
Burch, Milton P..... 90
Buchfield, Samuel W..... 705
Burdick, J. Theodore..... 688
Burgess, Walter N..... 896
Burk, Edward..... 223
Burke, Edward..... 939
Burke, George J.....476–7, 482, 773
Burke, John..... 852
Burke, William H..... 896
Burleson, Albert S..... 851, 854
Burnett, John L..... 756
Burnham, William..... 91
Burnquist, J. A. A..... 749
Burns, A. G..... 860
Burns, Edward A..... 898
Burns, John D..... 89
Burr, Aaron..... 707
Burr, C. B..... 911
Burrill, Charles L..... 748
Burrows, Julius C.....225–27, 496–9, 762
Burt, Gates G..... 224
Burt, George W..... 697
Burt, Hiram A..... 115
Burt, John..... 223
Burt, Wellington R.....93, 451–2, 464, 500
Burt, William A..... 120
Burtenshaw, James..... 90
Burtless, Benjamin F..... 902
Burton, Charles W..... 948
Burton, Clarence M.....92, 914, 944
Burton, Fred E..... 499
Burwell, Albert G..... 704
Bush, A. A..... 688
Bush, Charles P.....89, 107, 117, 222
Bush, Edgar D..... 746
Bush, John James..... 117
Bush, Matthew..... 699
Bush, P. H..... 932
Bush. Philander K..... 520, 786
Bush, Sumner O..... 223
Bushnell, Daniel P..... 221
Buskirk, Henry F..... 112
Buskirk, John D..... 705
Buskirk, Mulford D..... 525, 797
Butler, Benjamin F.....728–9, 737
Butler, Digby B..... 223
Butler, Edward H..... 107, 223
Butler, James S..... 705
Butler, J. C..... 941
Butler, Pierce..... 27

	Page
Butler, Samuel A	929
Butler, Thomas S	760
Butler, Wm. O	710
Buttars, Archibald	107
Butterfield, I. H	938
Butterfield, Ira	112
Butterfield, John L	89
Butterfield, Roger W	115
Buttolph, Charles S	929
Butts, Mason	87
Butzer, Irwin	705
Byler, John W	702
Byrnes, James F	760
Byrns, Joseph W	760

C.

Cady, Will A	694
Caffey, Francis G	855
Cahill, Edward	384, 915
Calder, William M	755
Caldwell, C. C	751
Caldwell, Chas. Pope	759
Caldwell, John L	868
Caldwell, Martha A	318
Calhoun, John C	709
Calhoun, Mrs. Margaret Custer	117
Calkin, Ephraim	86
Calkins, R. D	908
Calnon, William L	689
Calverley, William D	93
Cameron, Charles D	689
Cameron, Clarence A	700
Cameron, Duncan A	911
Cameron, Edward	379, 695
Cameron, Ernest T	317, 916
Caminetti, A	856
Campau, Daniel J	222
Campbell, Byron C	697
Campbell, Colin P	219, 942
Campbell, David R	694
Campbell, Earl H	931
Campbell, Edgar H	888, 893
Campbell, George M	508, 778
Campbell, Gordon R	93
Campbell, Guy E	760
Campbell, Henry M	92
Campbell, Howard L	698
Campbell, J. A	317
Campbell, James V	384
Campbell, Jasper J	695
Campbell, John J	949
Campbell, Milo D	117
Campbell, Philip P	757
Campbell, Richard K	856
Campbell, Robert A	917
Campbell, Thos. E	746
Candler, Ezekiel S., Jr	758
Canfield, A. R	949
Cannon, Ellery C	943
Cannon, Joseph G	757
Cantrill, J. Campbell	757
Capdevielle, Paul	748
Caple, William H	516, 780
Capper, Arthur	748
Cappon, Isaac	223
Capstick, John H	759
Caraway, T. H	756
Card, Iva B	496
Cardiello, Chevalier Pietro	870
Carew, John F	759
Carey, Glenn W	893
Carey, Henry W	115
Carland, John E	864
Carle, William F	703
Carleton, Ezra C	227, 497, 499
Carley, Ira	934
Carlin, Charles C	761
Carney, Claude S	502, 947
Carpenter, Charles K	464
Carpenter, David	111
Carpenter, Theron	524, 803
Carpenter, William L	112, 384
Carr, L. W	874
Carr, Wilbur J	852
Carr, William S	89
Carrell, Servetus A	697
Carrick, C. H	319
Carrier, Joseph M	523, 774, 789, 829–30
Carrigan, Don M	702
Carrigan, George	695
Carroll, Charles	18
Carroll, Danl	27
Carroll, Edward	319
Carrow, J. F	705
Carson, G. Fred	873, 907
Carter, Carrie L	318
Carter, Charles D	760
Carter, S. T	751
Carter, William H	758
Cartier, Warren A	224
Carton, Augustus C	108, 903, 914, 944
Carton, John J	55, 92, 219
Cary, C. P	753
Cary, William J	761
Case, Bernie L	694
Case, C. O	746
Case, Daniel L	108
Case, Emanuel	86
Case, Fred H	118
Case, Fred S	927, 930
Case, George F	90
Case, Herbert	683
Case, Leonard	688
Casey, Michael	118
Cass, Lewis	105, 113, 222, 225, 710, 734–5, 736
Cassady, Charles	698
Castator, Fred W	874
Caswell, Jabez B	118
Cathcart, James O	894
Catlin, T. B	934
Cavanaugh, Martin J	92
Cavanaugh, Thos. J	928, 947, 949
Chaddock, Chauncey J	499
Chaddock, Frank G	893
Chadwick, Anson E	496
Chafin, Eugene W	716–17, 718–19, 738–9
Chamberlain, E. M	930
Chamberlain, Eugene T	856
Chamberlain, F. S	746
Chamberlain, F. W	944
Chamberlain, George E	755
Chamberlain, Grace L	688
Chamberlain, Harmon	222
Chamberlain, H. B	933
Chamberlain, Henry	112, 457–8, 464, 495–6
Chamberlain, Jay	317
Chamberlain, John L	853
Chambers, E. R	901
Chambers, Hiram	873
Chambers, J. S	746
Champion, Salmon, Jr	88
Champion, Schuyler	520
Champlin, John W	384
Chandler, Albert L	490, 502
Chandler, Charles	89
Chandler, Merritt	93
Chandler, T. A	760
Chandler, Walter M	758
Chandler, Zachariah	222, 225, 463
Chapel, Charles W	89
Chapelle, Edward	683

Page

Chapin, Andrew B. 388
Chapin, DeWitt C. 90
Chapin, H. A. 942–3
Chapin, Theodore N. . 523, 684, 692–3, 786
Chapman, Bela. 86, 90
Chapman, Charles H. 119, 697
Chapman, John A. 894
Chapman, Leander. 219
Chapoton, Alexander. 1
Chappell, John B. 703
Charles, Mrs. Alice W. 946
Charlton, D. Fred. 912
Chase, David. 88
Chase, Frank R. 943
Chase, Ira E. 705
Chase, Jonathan. 86
Chase, Samuel. 18
Chase, Sherman F. 705
Chatfield, Willis. 704
Cheever, Noah W. 447–8, 465
Cheney, Amherst B. . 451–2, 464, 489, 764
Cheney, W. L. 942
Chenord, Joseph. 702
Chesnut, John S. 694
Chester, Guy M. 390, 396, 847
Chestnut, David E. 697
Chevolett, Olive. 503, 522, 780
Chew, Jacob E. 523, 684, 692–3, 786
Childs, J. Webster. 112
Childs, Theron D. 703
Chipman, Henry. 382, 385
Chipman, J. Logan. 227, 495, 497–8
Chipman, John S. 226, 494
Chisholm, Nellie B. 318
Chittick, James. 521, 786
Choate, Emerson. 89
Christoforsen, Arthur. 696
Christian, Edmund A. 929
Christiancy, Isaac P. 225, 384, 463
Chubb, Chester H. 695
Church, Denver S. 756
Church, Frank P. 695
Church, Leo M. 700
Church, Nathan. 118
Church, S. K. 319
Church, Thomas B. 89, 495
Churchill, Frederick M. 224
Churchill, J. A. 751
Churchill, Worthy L. 223, 499
Clapp, Leverett A. 108
Clapp, Lowell M. 704
Clapperton, George. 224, 947
Clark, Abraham. 18
Clark, Albert H. 319
Clark, Arthur M. 115
Clark, Carroll W. 705
Clark, Champ. 756–8
Clark, Charles A. 703
Clark, Charles W. . . . 520, 684, 692–3, 786
Clark, Edgar E. 857
Clark, Edith K. O. 753
Clark, Eliphalet. 86
Clark, Frank. 756
Clark, Fred. 688
Clark, George L. 874
Clark, Harlow A. 701
Clark, Henry A. 760
Clark, Henry C. 704
Clark, Jess W. 896
Clark, J. N. 683
Clark, John. 86, 89
Clark, John G. 929
Clark, Newcomb. 219
Clark, Robert. 87
Clark, Samuel. 89, 226, 494
Clark, Whitman E. 223
Clark, Wm. A. 379

Page

Clarke, John H. 863–4
Classon, David G. 761
Clausen, C. W. 752
Claxton, Philander P. 855
Clay, Henry. 709–10, 734–5, 736
Clay, William H. 524, 792
Claypool, H. C. 759
Cleary, David E. 894
Cleary, John J. 949
Clement, Clifton H. 511, 781
Clements, William L. . . 115, 829–30, 914, 917, 927, 944
Clemmons, W. H. 749
Cleveland, Grover. 706–12, 726–7, 728–9, 737
Climie, Andrew. 115
Cline, Harvey O. 695
Clink, Stephen H. 404
Clinton, George. 707–8
Clinton, S. O. 317
Clisbee, Charles W. 223
Clock, Tiede. 705
Close, William A. 416
Clubb, Henry S. 91
Clute, Charles G. 694
Clymer, George. 18, 27
Coady, Charles P. 758
Coates, Joseph. 88
Cobb, Stephen S. 117
Coburn, Augustus. 222
Coburn, Charles. 683
Cochlin, D. 930
Cochran, Varnum B. 109
Cochrane, Emmett E. 704
Cochrane, Wayne A. 893
Cocker, William J. 115
Cockett, Bret H. 702
Coco, A. V. 748
Codd, George P. 116, 390
Cody, A. N. 319, 945
Cody, Frank. 111, 774, 919
Cody, William H. 694
Coe, George A. 107
Coffey, W. L. 874
Coffin, Charles P. 926
Coffinburg, Salathiel C. 495
Cogger, Albert B. 223
Cohen, Mat S. 748
Colbath, Lemuel. 86
Colby, Sheridan J. 220
Cole, Arthur E. 936
Cole, Mrs. Emma H. 317
Cole, Fred J. 701
Cole, George A. 749
Cole, Guy. 705
Cole, N. A. 940
Coleman, Annie M. 913
Coleman, F. H. 860
Coleman, Harry. 915
Colfax, Schuyler. 711
Colgrove, Philip T. 223
Colladay, Thomas. 897
Collamer, Lorenzo B. 87
Collier, G. X. M. 90
Collier, J. W. 758
Collier, Victory P. 107, 115
Collingwood, Charles B. 390, 413, 849, 946
Collins, Alpheus. 86
Collins, Charles P. 223
Collins, Chester L. 390, 406
Collins, Henry H. 704
Collins, Joseph H. 850
Collins, M. V. 867
Collins, Ross A. 749
Collins, Walter G. 688
Colson, Victor L. 896
Colt, Le Baron B. 755

	Page
Colwell, John A	700
Comins, Fred	699
Command, Edward	699
Comstock, Addison J	88–9
Comstock, Charles C	227, 457–8, 464, 496–7
Comstock, Daniel W	757
Comstock, Darius	86–7
Comstock, John H	223
Comstock, Oliver C	109, 113
Conant, Harry A	107
Conant, Mae	683
Conard, H. J	504, 779
Condon, George M	504, 681, 690, 777
Congdon, Elisha	88
Conger, James L	226, 494
Conger, N. B	860
Conger, Omar D	90, 222, 225–7, 495–7
Conklin, Charles E	522
Conklin, Ebenezer H	87
Conklin, Hugh W	911
Conley, L. C. N	944
Conlin, Thomas	930
Connally, Tom	761
Connelly, John R	757
Conner, Guy	935
Connine, Main J	390, 409
Connolly, William F	389, 916
Connor, Henry	120–21
Connor, Rowland	499
Connor, William	89
Connors, Edmund M	895
Conrad, Sid L	694
Conry, Michael F	759
Convis, Ezra	86, 219
Cook, Albert B	92
Cook, Albert L	319
Cook, Alonzo B	748
Cook, Chauncey F	927–8
Cook, Daniel G	705
Cook, David R	223
Cook, Elijah F	86
Cook, George W	688
Cook, Grover C	519, 802
Cook, Henry	703
Cook, James	897
Cook, John P	89
Cook, Lucy A	922
Cook, Peter N	115
Cook, Philip	747
Cook, Samuel F	683
Cook, Sullivan W	447–8, 465
Cook, Thomas B	317
Cook, William H	948
Cooley, Randall N	889, 895
Cooley, Thomas M	384
Coolidge, Calvin	748
Coolidge, Henry H	90
Coomer, George W	92
Coon, James E	695
Coon, W. M	318, 379
Cooper, Adrian F	697
Cooper, Cecil	683
Cooper, Edward	760
Cooper, George B	107, 226, 495
Cooper, Henry A	760
Cooper, John G	759
Cooper, Peter	730–1, 737
Cooper, Samuel S	390, 414
Cope, Walter	950
Copeland, Joseph T	383
Copley, A. Ward	522, 684, 692, 787
Copley, Ira C	757
Corbett, Fred W	435–6, 465, 489, 765
Corbin, William	90
Corcoran, James F	949
Corester, George	119
Corey, G. H	867
Corgan, James	705
Corless, Mrs. I. E	939
Corliss, Edward E	697
Corliss, John B	227–8, 499, 500
Corliss, Terry T	683
Cornell, Aaron	698
Cornell, Jerry G	89
Cornell, Orville J	502
Cornell, Walter L	896
Cornell, William T. S	318
Cornford, William	705
Cornwell, John J	752
Corregan, Charles H	720–1, 738
Costello, Peter E	760
Cotcher, Daniel	223
Cotton, William A	111, 775
Cottrille, W. H	319
Cotts, Sidney J	747
Couch, W. J	944
Coumans, Lewis P	390, 407, 501
Couzens, James A	872, 914
Covell, Louis C	888, 893
Covert, Frank L.	508, 681, 690–1, 778, 948
Covey, G., Jr	705
Cowan, Alexander	521, 684, 693, 787
Coward, Frank	938–9
Cowart, Col. R. E	855
Cowbrick, H. B	860
Cowles, Shepherd B	443–4, 465
Cox, Charles C	700
Cox, James M	750
Cox, James N	118
Cox, Joseph L	117
Cox, William E	757
Cox, William W	945
Coxe, Alfred C	863
Coxe, Chas. H	468–9, 482, 771
Coxe, Thomas H	423–4, 468–9, 482, 771
Crabbe, George S	897
Crabtree, Charles	491, 766
Craft, A. L	318
Crafts, W. K	939
Crago, Thomas S	760
Craig, H. A	319
Cram, Norman L	949
Cramton, Louis C	228, 490, 501, 758, 765
Crandall, Harry T	941
Crandall, Herbert N	694
Crandell, Roy J	697
Crane, Edward W	892
Crane, Elisha	113
Crane, Isaac M	91, 495
Cranor, Ozro N	93
Crapo, Henry H	106, 459–60, 463
Crary, Isaac E	86, 89, 110, 113, 219, 226, 494
Crawford, H. Clay	747
Crawford, Robert J	379
Crawford, W. H	709
Crawford, Samuel E.	521, 684, 692–3, 787
Crebassa, W. Abner	698
Crimmins, Michael T	524, 794
Crisp, Charles R	756
Crissman, C. Elmer	490, 765
Crittenden, Eugene	898
Crocker, Martin	500
Crocker, Thomas M	90
Crockett, Bret H	688
Croll, Henry, Jr	526, 684, 692–3, 787
Croll, John	688
Cronenwett, Fred K	695
Cronin, Michael	688
Crooks, William K	88
Crosby, Moreau S	107
Cross, Chas. E	506, 783
Cross, Harry O	683

Page

Cross, Orien S.....390, 408, 848
Cross, William N..... 697
Crosser, Robert..... 759
Crossley, Wallace..... 749
Crossman, Arthur C..... 897
Crossman, Daniel L..... 221
Crossman, Rufus..... 86
Croswell, Charles M.....90, 106, 219, 223, 455–8, 464
Crouse, Ira D..... 91
Crouse, Robert..... 89
Crowcombe, Charles..... 378
Crozier, William..... 854
Crum, Leo J..... 889, 896
Crump, Rousseau O.....227–8, 499, 500
Cudlip, James D..... 703
Culberson, Chas. A..... 755
Culver, Charles H.....522, 684, 692, 788
Culver, Rush..... 499
Cummer, Wellington W..... 223
Cumming, Louis..... 701
Cummins, Albert B..... 754
Cummins, Alva M.....413, 501–2
Cummins, Joseph F..... 898
Cummins, Roscoe D..... 890
Cunningham, Charles S..... 117, 902
Cunningham, James V..... 117
Cupp, Eli..... 696
Currie, Flora..... 688
Currie, Gilbert A...219, 491, 502, 758, 766
Curry, Charles F..... 756
Curry, Solomon S..... 499
Curtenius, Fred W..... 118
Curtin, William J..... 379
Curtis, Charles..... 754, 944
Curtis, Charles L..... 868
Curtis, E. E..... 923
Curtis, Miles S.....519, 684, 692–3, 788
Curtis, Thomas..... 86
Cust, Edwin M..... 114
Cutcheon, Byron M..115, 223, 227, 497–8
Cutcheon, Sullivan M..... 91, 219
Cutler, Dwight..... 223
Cutler, Hal L..... 848
Cuyler, George A..... 694
Cuyler, Robert F..... 893

D.

Daboll, Sherman B..... 118, 943
Daggett, Floyd C..... 702
Dahlman, Hugo A..... 688
D'Aigle, Charles..... 700
Daigneau, Samuel E....519, 684, 692, 788
Daines, I. S..... 491, 766
Daines, Walter E..... 697
Dale, Harry Howard..... 759
Dale, Porter H..... 761
Dallas, Geo. M..... 710
Dallinger, Frederick W..... 758
Dalsky, H. A..... 867
Dame, Gilman M..... 119
Dammann, Henry..... 399
Damon, John A.....515, 681, 690, 778
Danforth, Ephraim B..... 89
Danhof, Peter J.....408, 489, 502, 764
Danhoff, James J..... 699
Daniells, Llewlyn S..... 378
Daniells, Nathaniel I..... 90
Daniels, Ebenezer..... 89
Daniels, Josephus..... 851, 855
Daniels, Winthrop M..... 857
Dankers, George A..... 695
Daprato, John.....523, 684, 692–3, 788
Darling, W. S..... 683
Darragh, Archibald B.....228, 500–1
Darrow, George P..... 760

Page

Darst, John S..... 752
Dasef, John W..... 701
Davey, Berton M..... 925
Davidson, Alex..... 379
Davidson, David..... 698
Davidson, Mrs. Donna..... 319
Davidson, James E..... 948
Davidson, James H..... 761
Davidson, Otto C..... 223
Davies, Thos..... 950
Davis, Arthur A..... 896
Davis, Arthur P..... 855
Davis, B. F..... 918, 944
Davis, Ben G..... 852
Davis, Charles R..... 758
Davis, David..... 737
Davis, Deland A..... 317
Davis, Frank D. M.....390, 400, 847
Davis, Franklin P..... 703
Davis, Fred W..... 752
Davis, Harry C..... 930
Davis, Henry G..... 712
Davis, Herbert W..... 704
Davis, John W..... 854
Davis, Jonathan D..... 86
Davis, Lewis R..... 520
Davis, Mark T..... 702
Davis, Martin..... 87
Davis, Robert W..... 495
Davis, Rosevelt..... 86
Davis, Thomas F..... 853
Davis, Thomas R..... 949
Davis, Wesley A..... 695
Davison, Norman..... 86, 88
Davison, William K..... 704
Dawson, John..... 496
Dawson, Thomas.....521, 799
Dawson, William..... 93, 702
Day, Albert A..... 118
Day, Ralph L..... 697
Day, William R..... 863–4
Daymude, E. L..... 925
Dayson, Edward..... 704
Dayton, Jona..... 27
Dayton, Wm. L..... 711
Deadman, Richard H..... 697
Deady, George M..... 378
Deake, Clayton E..... 705
Dean, Henry S.....115, 224, 943
Dean, Josiah S..... 867
Dearborn, John..... 867
Dease, Frank E..... 695
DeBoer, William..... 520
DeCamp, Chas. C..... 224
Debs, Eugene V.....716–17, 718–19, 720–1, 722–3, 738–9
Decker, Arthur..... 945
Decker, J W..... 704
Decker, Perl D..... 758
Decker, P. H..... 1
Decker, Royal E..... 696
Deevy, James..... 694
Defendorf, Newman..... 523, 806
DeGeus, Jacob..... 940
Dehnke, Herman..... 697
Deinzer, Ottomar J..... 894
DeLand, Charles J.....92, 507, 681, 690–1, 778
DeLand, Charles V..... 221
DeLano, Earl W..... 318
Delano, Frederic A..... 857
Delano, Fred S..... 520, 804
DeLanoy, William C..... 853
DeLisle, Peter B..... 501
Dempsey, Stephen W..... 759
Denby, Edwin.....228, 500–1, 948
DenHerder, Jacob..... 223

	Page
Denison, Arthur C.	864
Denison, Edward E.	757
Dennis, John M.	748
Dennison, Edward J.	417
Densmore, C. E.	492, 767
Densmore, E. A.	695
Densmore, John B.	856
Dent, Stanley H., Jr.	756
Denton, Geo. K.	757
Denton, Samuel	88, 113
Depew, George L.	700
Depew, Milton E.	521, 793
Derham, Ray	689
DeRight, John P.	896
Desnoyers, Peter	89, 91, 107
Des Voignes, L. Burget	390, 416, 850
Deuel, Andrew L.	93, 523, 684, 692–3, 789
DeVall, John R.	894
Devereaux, James P.	501
Devereaux, James R.	91
Devine, Arthur E.	702
Devlin, Geo. M.	118
Dewalt, Arthur G.	760
Dewey, Leroy L.	507, 778
Dewey, Thomas D.	112
DeWitt, Francis B.	694
DeYoung, Adrian	520
Dexter, Samuel	88
Dexter, Samuel W.	113
Dibble, William L.	524, 805
Dick, J. P.	319
Dicken, Hugh W.	703
Dicker, James B.	698
Dickerson, George W.	695
Dickey, Charles	220
Dickie, Samuel	453–4, 464
Dickinson, Clement C.	758
Dickinson, Don M.	222
Dickinson, George W.	117, 913, 938
Dickinson, John	27
Dickinson, Luren D.	107, 423–4, 468–9, 482, 681–3, 749, 771, 871
Dickinson, R. Marvin	689
Dickinson, George J.	703
Dickson, Gilbert W.	906
Diebel, John	950
Diehl, Barney	524, 684, 692–3, 789
Diekema, Gerrit J.	219, 228, 420, 422, 501
Dies, Martin	761
Dill, C. C.	761
Dillingham, William P.	755
Dillon, C. H.	760
Dillon, Thomas E.	523, 788
Dimmick, Joseph G.	698
Dimond, Reuben B.	89
Dingman, George A.	702
Disque, Brice P.	933
Dithmar, Edward F.	753
Dittmar, John	472–3, 482, 772
Divine, John	90–1
Dix, Roscoe D.	108
Dixon, Lincoln	757
Dixon, Robert L.	932
Dixon, Thornton	487, 701, 763
Doane, Harry C.	949
Doane, Webb	493, 504, 767, 777
Dock, James J.	696
Dockeray, George A.	779
Dockery, Alexander M.	855
Dockery, George A.	511
Dodds, Francis H.	228, 501
Dodds, Peter F.	390, 408
Dodge, Frank L.	501–2
Dodge, Mrs. Frank P.	946
Dodge, Frederic	863
Dodge, Henry	122
Dodge, Irving J.	701
Dodge, W. T.	911
Doeltz, William	222
Doherty, Alfred J.	112, 224, 775, 903, 918
Dohm, Garry	768
Dolby, Merl C.	891
Dole, Sidney	120
Domenech, Manuel V.	751
Dominick, F. H.	760
Donahey, A. V.	750
Donahue, Leo	319
Dondineau, Arthur	319
Donelson, A. J.	711
Donnelly, Charles H.	893
Donnelly, Thomas W.	525, 806
Donnovan, Lewis J.	896
Donovan, Joseph W.	397
Dooling, Peter J.	759
Doolittle, Dudley	757
Doremus, Frank E.	228, 487, 501–2, 758, 763
Dornbos, Cornelius J.	696
Dorr, Frank W.	704
Dorsch, Edward	110, 222
Dorsey, Hugh M.	747
Dorsey, Thomas S.	697
Dort, Titus	87
Dotsch, Henry	948
Doty, James Duane	122
Doty, Stephen A.	524, 792
Dougherty, Andrew B.	873
Dougherty, Wm. T.	747
Dought, W. F.	752
Doughton, R. L.	759
Douglas, Robert A.	948
Douglas, Stephen A.	711, 732–3, 736
Douglass, J. H.	931
Douglass, Samuel T.	383
Dousman, Michael	86
Dove, W. Banks	751
Dow, H. H.	938
Dow, Neal	728–9, 737
Dow, Thomas D.	319
Dowell, Cassius C.	757
Downey, George E.	864
Downs, Lyman	88
Doyle, Charles	945
Doyle, Edward H.	118
Doyle, Emanuel J.	406, 859
Doyle, Michael J.	524, 794
Doyle, William L.	701
Drake, Thomas J.	87, 107, 121, 222, 494
Drane, H. J.	756
Draper, Charles S.	115
Draper, William	87, 113
Drebin, Harry	515, 778
Dreiss, John F.	699
Drescher, Harry I.	698
Dresser, Edward	695, 948
Dresser, Niles E.	683
Drewry, Edward J.	695
Driggs, John F.	226, 495
Driscoll, George O.	849
Driscoll, John P.	696
Droppers, Garrett	868
Drukker, Dow H.	759
Druse, Webb D.	493, 767
Dudley, Harlan J.	223
Duehay, Francis H.	854
Duff, H. N.	689
Duff, Rolph	873
Duffield, B. Bethune	110
Duffield, George	113, 115
Duffield, Henry M.	223, 496, 943
Dugan, Clarence R.	867
Dumas, Victor M.	888
Dumbrille, Harry R.	317
Dumon, John E.	698

Page

Dunbar, Reed M. 895
Duncan, Delamore 90
Duncan, John 223
Duncan, John O 697
Duncan, Lawson A 223
Duncan, Murray M 921
Duncombe, A. O 699
Duncombe, Charles 91, 223
Dunham, Albert 873, 942
Dunham, Major L 389
Dunham, William 223
Dunigan, Patrick R 890, 895
Dunlap, Monroe G 521, 793
Dunlap, Porter 752
Dunn, John W 697
Dunn, Thomas B 759
Dunnewind, John H 689
Dunning, Grant H 701
Dunphy, Charles B 890, 893
Dunphy, George 119
Dunphy, Geo W 119, 872, 909
Dunstan, Thomas B 107
Dunwell, Frank P 118
Dupre, H. Garland 757
Duquaine, Jule 698
Durand, Charles A 500
Durand, George H 223, 226, 384, 496
Durand, Lorenzo T 443–4, 465, 847, 909
Durfee, Edgar O 699
Durfee, Frank 429–30, 466–7, 482, 771
Durocher, Laurent 120–22
Dusse, William J 701
Dustin, Herbert D. B 705
D'Vincent, Eugene 696
Dwan, Martin P 378
Dwyer, Frank 697
Dwyer, Jeremiah 936
Dyckman, A. Smith 112
Dye, George H 695
Dyer, L. C 758

E.

Eagan, John J 759
Eagle, J. H 761
Eagleson, John W 747
Eaman, Frank D 932, 949
Eardley, Edward L 701
Earl, John B 949
Earle, Horatio S 109, 773
Earle, Ralph 855
Early, Delbert E 472–3, 482, 772
Earnshaw, Manuel 761
East, J. M 941
Easterday, T. R 317
Eastman, Timothy 89
Eaton, Charles L 118, 943
Eaton, Ebenezer C 89
Eaton, Elton R 695
Eaton, Fred L 521, 684, 692–3, 789
Eaton, Lorimer A 891
Eaton, Orsemus 88
Eayrs, Charles N 431–2, 465
Eberbach, Christian 222
Ebersole, William 698
Eby, Ulysses S 697
Eckert, Anthony 414
Eddy, Frank M 694
Edge, Walter 750
Edger, Ernest J 317
Edmonds, Carey U 941
Edmonds, George W 760
Edmonson, J. B 916
Edmunds, Charles A 108
Edmunds, James M 89, 463
Edwards, Abraham 120–21, 222
Edwards, Adelbert D 520, 684, 692–3, 789

Page

Edwards, Clarence R 853
Edwards, Edward E 699
Edwards, Edward I 750
Edwards, Elinor F 867
Edwards, George F 110
Edwards, W. E. J 939
Eesley, John F 423–4, 468–9, 482, 771, 949
Egan, Maurice Francis 868
Egloffe, Gertrude D 683
Eichhorn, Philip 922
Eimer, Ernest 912
Eisenbrey, C. S. C 938
Eisenmann, George J 379
Eldred, Andrew J 496
Eldred, Sherman D 224, 701
Eldredge, Robert P 107
Eldridge, George W 529, 776, 803, 950
Eldridge, Nathaniel B 227, 495, 497
Eleveld, Sidney 896
Eliason, Lewis E 747
Elkus, Abram I 868
Ellenwood, John 86
Ellery, William 18
Elliott, Adam 90
Elliott, June 940
Elliott, Loran C 319
Ellis, Adolphus A 108
Ellis, Edward D 86–7
Ellis, E. J. C 703
Ellis, George E 510, 784
Ellis, Horace 747
Ellsworth, Charles C 226, 496
Ellsworth, Frank H 872, 874
Ellsworth, Franklin F 758
Ellyson, J. Taylor 752
Elston, J. A 756
Ely, Elisha 114
Ely, Newton W 694
Ely, Ralph 108
Ely, Samuel P 496
Ely, Townsend A 109, 773
Emerick, Frank 390, 411, 849
Emerick, Frank E 401
Emerson, Arthur L 474–5, 482, 773
Emerson, Henry I 759
Emerson, Louis L 747
Emery, Lewis P 702
Emery, Ralph 940
Emery, Temple 118
Emmons, Jed P. C 221
Endicott, John 938
England, David S 703
England, E. T 752
Engle, Albert J 698
Engle, Ralph D 319
English, William F 901
Engmark, H. K 950
Entenza, Antonio 502
Epperson, Adah 930
Erskine, John D 529, 704
Ervien, Robert P 750
Erwin, David J 500
Esch, John J 761
Essery, Evan 318
Essick, L. P 935
Estabrook, Joseph 109, 115
Estabrook, Leon M 856
Estee, Perry H 90
Estes, Floyd W 704
Estopinal, Albert 757
Etheridge, T. S 945
Evans, Charles 520, 684, 692–3, 789
Evans, Evan L 702
Evans, Fremont 847
Evans H, S 931

Page

Evans, John M. . . . 758
Evans, William T. . . . 499
Everden, John M. . . . 700
Everest, C. A. . . . 319
Everett, Edward. . . . 711
Everett, John P. . . . 944–5
Ewing, John. . . . 868
Ewing, John W. . . . 451–2, 464
Ewing, Thomas. . . . 855
Ewing, William S. . . . 521, 684, 692–3, 790

F.

Failing, Allen B. . . . 694
Fairchild, Benjamin L. . . . 759
Fairchild, George W. . . . 759
Fairfield, Edmund B. . . . 107
Fairfield, Frank. . . . 697
Fairfield, Louis W. . . . 757
Fairlie, John Archibald. . . . 92
Falardeau, Eli V. R. . . . 895
Falk, Albert A. . . . 705
Falk, Oscar F. . . . 897
Fall, Albert B. . . . 755
Fall, Delos. . . . 92, 109
Fallass, Silas S. . . . 497
Farley, William D. . . . 901
Farmer, Ora B. . . . 705
Farmer, William S. . . . 90
Farnsworth, Elon. . . . 108, 113–14, 122, 385, 463
Farr, Fred A. . . . 699
Farr, George A. . . . 115
Farr, John R. . . . 760
Farrar, Judson S. . . . 118
Farrier, David W. . . . 318
Farrier, Nelson G. . . . 528, 684, 692–3, 790
Farrington, Chas. . . . 696
Farrow, John. . . . 699
Faull, William J. . . . 472–3, 482, 772–3, 837–8, 840–1, 949
Fead, Louis H. . . . 390, 402, 848
Fedewa, John H. . . . 497
Fehling, Edward W. . . . 697
Feighner, Lloyd C. . . . 500
Felch, Alpheus. . . . 106, 108, 225, 383, 461–3, 494
Felker, Andrew L. . . . 750
Fellows, Grant. . . . 108, 384, 388, 478–9, 482, 770
Fendt, John. . . . 476–7, 482
Fenton, William M. . . . 107, 459–60, 463
Ferguson, James E. . . . 752
Ferguson, R. G. . . . 930
Fernald, Bert M. . . . 754
Ferrey, Marie B. . . . 914
Ferrington, George W. . . . 86
Ferris, Jacob. . . . 90
Ferris, John. . . . 705
Ferris, Phelps Fitch. . . . 915
Ferris, Scott. . . . 760
Ferris, Woodbridge N. . . . 106, 431–4, 441–2, 465, 498, 944
Ferry, Dexter M., Jr. . . . 110–11
Ferry, Peter P. . . . 86
Ferry, Thomas W. . . . 222, 225–6, 495
Ferry, William. . . . 464
Ferry, William M. . . . 91, 114
Fess, Simeon D. . . . 759
Few, William. . . . 27
Field, Carl N. . . . 896
Field, Moses W. . . . 115, 226, 496
Fields, J. E. . . . 88
Fields, W. J. . . . 757
Fifield, Eugene. . . . 938
Fillmore, Millard. . . . 706–10, 711, 736
Finch, James A. . . . 854

Page

Finkbeiner, Lutie. . . . 688
Finley, David E. . . . 760
Finley, Lawrence W. . . . 699
Finn, J. Maurice. . . . 498
Finucan, William J. . . . 523, 786
Fish, Fidus E. . . . 700
Fishback, Charles. . . . 499
Fisher, Francis G. . . . 889, 891
Fisher, Hubert. . . . 760
Fisher, James T. . . . 907
Fisher, J. Ray. . . . 688
Fisher, Spencer O. . . . 227, 449–50, 464, 497
Fisher, William. . . . 704
Fisk, Clinton B. . . . 726–7, 737
Fisk, Fred B. . . . 703
Fisk, Henry. . . . 464
Fitch, Andrew M. . . . 113
Fitch, E. Nelson. . . . 407
Fitch, Ferris S. . . . 109
Fitch, John A. . . . 379
Fitch, Saboy. . . . 463
Fitzgerald, Arthur. . . . 896
Fitzgerald, Frank D. . . . 688
FitzGerald, John C. . . . 497
Fitzgerald, John J. . . . 759
Fitzgerald, Thomas. . . . 113, 225
Fitzgibbon, Harry. . . . 683
Fitzgibbon, John. . . . 689
Fitzsimons, Thos. . . . 27
Flanagan, William W. . . . 858
Flannigan, Richard C. . . . 93, 390, 411, 849
Fleischhauer, Alfred M. . . . 93
Fletcher, Duncan U. . . . 754
Fletcher, Frank W. . . . 115
Fletcher, Henry P. . . . 868
Fletcher, John W. . . . 498
Fletcher, Richard H. . . . 117, 872, 874
Fletcher, William A. . . . 113, 121, 383
Flood, Henry D. . . . 761
Florian, Frederic S. . . . 522
Flournoy, Richard W., Jr. . . . 852
Flowers, Charles. . . . 522, 684, 692–3, 790
Flowers, Hayes. . . . 752
Floyd, William. . . . 18
Flynn, Felix H. H. . . . 696
Flynn, J. Charles. . . . 697
Flynn, Joseph V. . . . 759
Flynn, Stephen P. . . . 500
Flynn, Wm. J. . . . 852
Foan, J. W. . . . 936
Focht, Benjamin K. . . . 760
Foglesong, Harry H. . . . 705
Follis, Charles E. . . . 898
Folsom, Edward G. . . . 704
Foote, Charles R. . . . 520, 684, 692–3, 790
Foote, Chas. E. . . . 943
Foote, Clarence C. . . . 464
Foote, E. H. . . . 926
Forbes, Charles R. . . . 747
Ford, Bert J. . . . 317
Ford, Frank E. . . . 694
Ford, Frank F. . . . 698
Ford, Henry. . . . 426–8, 480–2
Ford, James M. . . . 695
Ford, Melbourne H. . . . 227, 497–8
Ford, Ransom L. . . . 519, 685, 692, 791
Ford, Robert D. . . . 319
Ford, S. C. . . . 749
Ford, Sheridan. . . . 522, 685, 692–3, 791
Fordney, Joseph W. . . . 228, 491, 499–502, 758, 765
Forrester, George B. . . . 512, 681, 690, 778
Forshar, John N. . . . 696
Forster, Rudolph. . . . 852
Forsyth, George H. . . . 694
Forsyth, Robert A. . . . 120
Forsyth, Robert B. . . . 753

Page

Forsythe, L. L. 319
Fortune, Edmond 867
Foshag, H. 522
Foss, Edgar B. 223
Foss, Edward O. 426–8, 480–2, 506–14, 780–2
Foss, George E. 757
Fost, Ed. O. 779
Foster, Charles W. 509, 681, 690, 778
Foster, Earnest B. 529, 803
Foster, Eugene. 93
Foster, Frank H. 774, 832–3
Foster, Fred. 474–5, 482, 773
Foster, Gustavus L. 114
Foster, Isaac. 319, 697
Foster, Martin D. 757
Foster, O. F. 941
Foster, Seymour. 90
Foster, Walter S. 947
Foster, Wilder D. 226
Foster, W. J. 922
Fouch, Perle L. 697
Fowler, Frank L. 500
Fox, Aaron O. 523, 685, 692–3, 791
Fox, Charles. 689
Fox, Charles J. 117
Fox, Charles L. 694
Fox, Mrs. Emma A. 946
Fox, Winent H. D. 949
Foy, Mary S. 913
Fraer, Jas. G. 705
Fralick, George W. 704
Fralick, Henry. 89
Francis, David R. 868
Francis, George B. 759
Francis, Thomas F. . . . 521, 685, 692–3, 791
Francois, Theophile. 870
Franke, Carl. 698
Franklin, Benjamin. 18, 27
Frankson, Thomas. 749
Frazee, Arthur. 319
Frazier, Lynn J. 750
Frear, Jas. A. 761
Frederick, M. H. 319
Freeland, Allen M. 317
Freeman, Herbert L. 92
Freeman, Leonard. 938
Freeman, Richard P. 756
Freer, William S. 700
Frelinghuysen, Joseph S. 755
Frelinghuysen, T. 710
Frelink, William H. 949
Fremont, John C. 711, 732–3, 736
French, Burton L. 757
French, Francis H. 853
French, Fremont F. 698
French, George H. 223
French, Joseph W. 223
French, William A. 108
Frensdorf, Edward. 933, 949
Friday, Rudolph. 319
Friedrich, Alfred V. 472–5, 482, 772–3
Frielink, William H. 520, 793
Friend, Frank L. 517, 780
Frink, George F. 694
Frombey, John. 837–8
Frombey, John F. 837–8
Frost, Joseph J. 520, 685, 692, 792
Frost, Joseph M. 925
Fry, James C. 378, 703
Fryberger, R. H. 700
Fuller, Alvan T. 758
Fuller, Charles E. 757
Fuller, Fred G. 892
Fuller, George. 519
Fuller, George M. 694
Fuller, George N. 914, 944

Page

Fuller, Harold B. 873
Fuller, Oramel B. 108, 220, 474–5, 482, 772, 871, 873, 903
Fuller, Otis. 935
Fuller, Philo C. 219, 463
Fuller, Roy. 950
Fulton, Wm. D. 750
Fyfe, Lawrence C. 92

G.

Gaffney, Francis O. 412
Gage, Clay W. 932
Gage, Mrs. Fred B. 946
Gage, Justus. 111
Gage, Mark. 703
Gage, William G. 118, 390, 401
Gagnier, Louis N. 704
Galbraith, Stuart. 929
Gale, Elbridge G. 89
Gallagher, Thomas. 757
Gallinger, Jacob H. 755
Gallivan, James A. 758
Galloway, Edgar O. 829–30
Galloway, Edward R. 524, 685, 692–3, 792
Galloway, Wm. 417
Gallup, E. E. 319
Gamble, E. F. 936
Gandy, Harry L. 760
Ganschow, Arthur W. 699, 946
Gansser, Augustus H. . . . 514, 681, 690–1, 779, 897
Gansser, Emil B. 896
Gard, Milton J. 112
Gard, Warren. 759
Gardiner, Earls P. 89
Gardiner, Ewart L. 524, 800
Gardner, Augustus P. 758
Gardner, Fred'k D. 749
Gardner, John F. 897
Gardner, Levi W. 703
Gardner, O. Max. 750
Gardner, Washington. . . 107, 228, 420, 422, 499–501, 943
Gardzinski, William. 683
Garfield, Charles W. 112
Garfield, Ellery I. 2
Garfield, James A. 706–12, 728–9, 737
Garland, Mahlon H. 760
Garner, John N. 761
Garrett, Daniel E. 761
Garrett, Finis J. 760
Garrigues, Samuel S. 118
Gass, Herschel R. 109
Gates, Benjamin. 752
Gates, C. F. 938
Gates, Herman B. 753
Gates, John L. 889
Gates, Perley W. C. 88
Gates, Seymour F. 698
Gates, Wm. M. 694
Gauthier, George. 683
Gayde, Edward. 522, 685, 692–3, 792
Gaylord, Augustus S. 2
Gaylord, Julia L. 688
Geagley, W. C. 874
Genia, Edwin A. 848
Gephart, Henry W. 695
Gerard, Joseph. 703
Gerber, Cornelius. 501, 949
Germain, George W. 90, 107
Gerred, Elbert. 317
Gerry, Elbridge. 18, 708
Gerry, Peter Goelet. 755
Gershaw, Charles. 683
Gettel, Frank. 688
Gettel, Godfried. 524, 685, 692–3, 792

	Page
Getty, George B	379
Getty, Irene Louise	317
Gibbs, Franklin T	701
Giberson, John	449–50, 464
Gibson, Charles F	497
Gibson, John	89
Giddings, Edwin W	91
Giddings, J. Wight	107
Giddings, Marsh	90, 222
Giddings, Orrin N	118
Giddings, Theron F	117
Gidley, Townsend E	86
Gier, Samuel J	774
Gilbert, Edward E	697
Gilbert, Linus S	87
Gilbert, Parm C	700, 947
Gilbert, Pearl	688, 748
Gilbert, Thomas D	114–15, 222
Gilbert, William B	864
Gilchrist, Frank W	223
Gilday, Edward R	390, 418, 850
Giles, Mrs. Eva Bell	946
Giles, George H	695
Gilfillan, Margery J	928
Gill, George H	520, 800
Gillam, George E	220
Gilleo, Avery C	896
Gilleo, Ford	896
Gillespie, E. O	910
Gillespie, Glenn C	699
Gillett, Frederick H	758
Gillett, Reynold	88
Gillett, Rufus W	223
Gilliland, William	703
Gilman, Nicholas	27
Gilpin, Henry D	105
Giltner, Ward	119
Gingrich, William H	694
Girard, John F	896
Girling, George W	902
Glasgow, Cassius L	117
Glass, Carter	761
Glass, Tom W	928
Glaspie, Andrew B	521, 685, 692, 792
Glasure, George H	317
Glazier, Frank P	107
Gleason, John M	414
Glenn, James L	220
Glenn, Thomas H	90
Glennon, James H	855
Glidden, Asa C	112
Gloster, Thomas B	906
Glover, Geo. W	87
Glynn, James P	756
Godard, Abel	86
Godfroy, Isaac C	894
Godfroy, James F	86
Godwin, Hannibal L	759
Goetz, John F	523, 806
Goff, Nathan	755
Golden, Charles A	417
Goldsworthy, M. Wilbert	701
Gonzales, William E	868
Good, James W	757
Good, Jesse C	694
Goodall, Louis B	757
Goodenough, Daniel W	500
Goodman, George	113
Goodpaster, Sherman	748
Goodrich, C. Lloyd	317
Goodrich, Enos	496
Goodrich, Frederick S	445–6, 465
Goodrich, James P	747
Goodrich, John S	383
Goodrich, W. R	319
Goodwin, Daniel	88–9, 91, 383, 385
Goodwin, Justus	88, 114
Goodwin, William F	90
Goodwin, W. S	756
Gorden, Glen D	703
Gordon, Fred	699
Gordon, James Wright	106–7, 494
Gordon, Thomas, Jr	932
Gordon, William	759
Gordon, William D	219, 423–4
Gore, Thomas P	755
Gore, Victor M	92, 115, 917
Gorgas, William C	854
Gorham, Charles T	223
Gorham, Nathaniel	27
Gorman, Benjamin B	948
Gorman, Frank E	873
Gorman, James S	227, 498
Gorsline, Alma M	873
Goss, Warren H	702
Gould, Charles H	703
Gould, George N	700
Gould, Norman J	759
Goux, Louis J	929
Gowans, E. G	752
Gower, Cornelius A	109
Gower, Ernest C	694
Grabill, Elliott F	223
Grabowski, F. H	489, 765
Grace, Fred J	748
Graham, A. C	118
Graham, Albert H	874
Graham, Andrew M	702
Graham, George S	760
Graham, Horace F	752
Graham, Jonathan B	89
Graham, Robert D	112, 775, 913, 918
Graham, Samuel J	854
Graham, W. A	750
Graham, Wm. A	710
Graham, William H	695
Graham, William J	757
Grange, E. A. A	119
Granger, Bradley F	226, 495
Granger, Francis	710
Grant, Charles	88
Grant, Charles L	704
Grant, Claudius B	115, 220, 384
Grant, John H	115
Grant, Ulusses S	706–11, 730–31, 737
Graves, Benjamin F	383
Graves, Henry S	856
Graves, John C	697
Graves, Roscoe A	896
Graves, William	107
Grawn, Charles T	920
Gray, Edward W	759
Gray, Harvey	88
Gray, John W	437–8, 465, 501
Gray, Josiah C	223
Gray, Miles F	688
Gray, Oscar L	756
Greble, Edwin St. J	853
Greeley, Horace	730–1, 737
Green, Alonzo B	523, 685, 693, 793
Green, Cynthia A	317
Green, Frank K	863
Green, Fred W	118, 948
Green, Louis F	703
Green, Nelson	89
Green, O. H. P	695
Green, Robert L	748
Green, Sanford M	383
Green, Thomas J	697
Green, William H., Jr	699
Green, William R	757
Green, William S	118
Greenawalt, Adam B	694
Greenberger, Alta	688

Page

Greene, Bruce P. 874
Greene, Frank L. 761
Greene, Fred. 701
Greene, Henry A. 853
Greene, Leslie E. 699
Greene, William S. 758
Greenfield, James M. 943
Greenfield, John. 378
Greenly, William L. 107–8
Gregg, Alexander W. 761
Gregg, U. Sherman. 928
Gregory, John M. 109
Gregory, Thomas W. 851, 854
Gregory, William H. 220
Greve, Robert. 928
Gridley, Townsend E. 463
Griest, William W. 760
Griffin, Alonzo. 705
Griffin, Bert S. 696
Griffin, Daniel J. 759
Griffin, John. 382
Griffin, Levi T. 227, 498–9
Griffin, Robert S. 855
Griffiths, Benjamin. 898
Griggs, Albert G. 521, 685, 693, 793
Griggs, Jesse R. 688
Grimes, J. Bryan. 750
Griner, Clinton B. 476–7, 482, 773
Grinn, C. B. 474–5, 482, 773
Grisson, Mabel Louise. 946
Griswold, Albert. 942
Griswold, August D. 220
Griswold, Florence. 683
Griswold, George R. 107, 221
Griswold, Joseph B. 943
Griswold, Leavitt S. 501
Griswold, Scott. 117
Griswold, Stanley. 105
Groesbeck, Alexander J. . . 476–7, 482, 749, 773, 871, 873, 906
Groff, Harriet R. 936
Grogan, John A. 389
Gronholt, John K. 701
Gronna, Asle J. 755
Grosvenor, Ebenezer O. 1, 107, 115
Grosvenor, Elliot O. 119
Grovenburgh, Urmiss E. 704
Growder, Enoch H. 854
Grozinger, Charles F. 694
Gruve, Howard A. 889, 891, 925
Gruner, Leo. 699
Gugel, Christian. 699
Gulick, Robert F. 90
Gunson, Thomas. 938
Gunter, Julius C. 746
Gurd, Adeline. 928
Gurney, Chester. 463
Gutman, William. 948
Gutman, W. G. 948
Guy, Thomas S. 522
Gwinnett, Button. 18

H.

Haab, Otto E. 521, 799
Haan, Albert E. 896
Haan, Gilbert T. 224
Haarer, John W. 107
Haas, William F. 698
Hackley, Charles H. 115
Hackley, George. 703
Hackman, Geo. E. 749
Hadley, Lindley H. 761
Hage, Dennis C. 688
Hager, Henry D. 699
Haggerson, Fred H. 698
Haggerty, John S. 938, 948

Page

Hagman, John A. 695
Haig, Thomas S. 695
Haigh, Henry A. 223
Hainline, C. F. 939
Haire, John. 90
Hajjar, Nichols. 378
Hale, Edward J. 868
Hale, Frederick. 754
Hale, John P. 732–3, 736
Hale, Robert. 928
Hale, William. 108
Hall, Bert C. 703
Hall, Ezra S. 528, 685, 692, 793
Hall, Frank M. 697
Hall, Ferderick. 495
Hall, George. 705
Hall, George E. 749
Hall, Henry C. 857
Hall, H. L. 750
Hall, H. S. 935
Hall, James H. 93
Hall, John S. 910
Hall, Luther E. 938
Hall, Lyman. 18
Hall, Thomas. 750
Halladay, H. H. 909, 940, 942
Haller, Henry C. 490, 502, 766
Hallet, William B. 520, 685, 692, 793
Hallman, E. T. 909
Hally, Patrick J. M. 92, 390, 397
Halpin, Theodore D. 398
Halsey, Edward H. 929
Halstead, Benjamin T. 415
Hambitzer, Joseph F. 107
Hamburger, Frank R. 470–1, 482, 530, 610, 772
Hamill, James A. 759
Hamilton, Alexander. 27
Hamilton, Burritt. 947
Hamilton, Mrs. Burritt. 946
Hamilton, Charles M. 759
Hamilton, Claude. 948
Hamilton, Edward L. 227–8, 488, 499–502, 758, 764
Hamilton, Fred Z. 873
Hamilton, George A. 704
Hamilton, Nathaniel A. 220, 700
Hamilton, R. J. 945
Hamlin, Charles S. 857
Hamlin, Courtney W. 758
Hamlin, Hanibal. 711
Hammond, Charles A. 898
Hammond, Chas. G. 108
Hammond, Clinton A. 703
Hammond, David A. 110
Hammond, Finley M. 697
Hammond, Frank L. 697
Hammond, Jason E. 109
Hammond, Ransom L. 700
Hammond, William. 118
Hampton, Charles S. 119, 499
Hampton, James. 700
Hanchett, Benjamin S. . . . 115–16, 917, 927
Hanchett, Benton. 223
Hancock, Frank O. 694
Hancock, John. 18
Hancock, Winfield S. 712, 728–9, 737
Handlin, J. E. 751
Hands, A. L. 942
Handy, Sherman T. 220, 947
Hankerd, Patrick. 497
Hanley, James W. 504, 681, 690–1, 779, 907
Hanley, Stewart. 714, 739
Hanly, J. Frank. 889, 892
Hanna, Carl. 223
Hanna, Oscar J. R. 705
Hanna, William B. 705

	Page
Hannah, Julius T.	223
Hannah, Perry	222–3
Hannah, Thomas N.	694
Hanscom, Alfred H.	89, 219
Hansen, Matt.	703
Hansen, Matthew	898
Hansen, Olaf J.	489, 764, 829–30, 950
Hanson, Rasmus	223
Hanson, Winfield S.	701
Harcourt, William J.	894
Harding, Warren G.	755
Harding, William P. G.	857
Harding, W. L.	748
Hardwick, Thomas W.	754
Hardy, Rufus	761
Hare, Jeremiah	521, 791
Haring, Ophir L.	705
Harison, B. D.	911
Harlan, James S.	857
Harman, A. W., Jr.	752
Harmes, John	688
Harmon, Elias P.	700
Harper, Harry	683
Harper, W. R.	909
Harptser, Henry W.	701
Harrah, C. W.	870
Harrington, Anson R.	511, 681, 690, 779
Harrington, Don	319
Harrington, E. C.	748
Harrington, H. L.	319
Harrington, Irving S.	698
Harrington, William A.	699
Harris, Edward P.	90
Harris, Earnest R.	697
Harris, Evender M.	701
Harris, Frederic R.	855
Harris, Harry L.	698
Harris, Leon B.	705
Harris, Michael	524, 685, 692, 793
Harris, Myron	496
Harris, Silas G.	219
Harris, Thomas H.	748
Harris, W. M.	431–2
Harrison, Alex P.	929
Harrison, Benjamin	18, 706–12, 726–7, 737
Harrison, B. P.	758
Harrison, T. W.	761
Harrison, William	525, 794
Harrison, William H.	104, 706–10, 734–5, 736
Harrod, Joseph W.	700
Hart, A. E.	943
Hart, Burton L.	390, 418, 850
Hart, Geo. A.	118
Hart, H. L.	749
Hart, Hugh H.	699
Hart, John	18
Hart, Louis F.	752
Hart, Noah H.	89
Hart, Ray	848
Hartingh, N. C.	701
Hartman, Charles S.	868
Hartsuff, William	498
Hartway, Will C.	695
Hartwell, S. O.	319
Hartz, H. J.	936
Harvey, Alfred L.	891
Harvey, George C.	89
Harvey, J. Mark	505, 784
Harvey, Thomas A.	223
Harvey, William	488, 764
Harwood, Edward E.	696
Harwood, Jay	940
Hascall, Charles	89
Hascall, Charles C.	122, 494
Hascall, Volney	89
Haskell, Reuben L.	759
Haskell, Robert H.	933
Haskins, Fred	704
Haskins, J. B.	945
Hasseler, George	447–8, 465
Hastings, Clifford	856
Hassenger, Franklin A.	525, 685, 692–3, 794
Hastings, Erotus P.	108
Hastings, W. W.	760
Hasty, William H.	694
Haswell, Frank S.	700
Hatch, F. W.	928
Hatch, Harvy B.	478–9, 482, 770, 826–8
Hatch, Henry	527, 799
Hatch, Herschel H.	91, 227, 497
Hatch, Jessie M.	519, 802
Hathaway, Hiram	89
Hathaway, W.	940
Haugen, Gilbert N.	757
Hauser, George L.	873
Havenner, George C.	856
Havens, Edwin R.	903
Havens, Herbert L.	873
Havner, H. M.	748
Hawkes, Milburn H.	894
Hawkins, Victor	92
Hawley, Geo.	938
Hawley, Willis C.	760
Hay, James	864
Hayden, Carl	756
Hayden, Philotus	222
Hayes, Everis A.	756
Hayes, Gurd M.	689
Hayes, John P.	379
Hayes, Rutherford B.	706–12, 730–1, 737
Hayes, Sanford E.	319, 700
Haynes, Frank J.	118
Haynes, John B.	512, 777
Haynes, H. A.	931
Haywood, J. K.	856
Haze, H. A.	924
Haze, William	896
Hazelton, George H.	494
Hazen, Ezra	90
Head, Hubbard	501
Heagy, George	525, 797
Heald, Henry T.	92
Heap, Lionel	949
Hearne, Edward D.	852
Heartt, William A.	501
Heath, Alfred H.	117
Heath, Lewis W.	118
Heath, Walter	700
Heaton, Robert D.	760
Hebard, Charles	115
Heckel, Edward G.	897
Hecker, Frank J.	498
Heckert, Benjamin F.	92
Hecox, Ben J.	696
Hedden, Harvey A.	470–1, 482, 530, 610, 772
Heffernan, John L.	859
Heflin, J. Thomas	756
Hein, Herbert	699
Heineman, David E.	423–4
Heininger, Samuel	942
Heintz, Victor	759
Heitman, Emily I.	683
Helgerson, G. H.	751
Helgeson, H. T.	759
Heller, Percy K.	929
Helm, Harvey	757
Helme, James W.	119, 939
Helvering, G. T.	757
Hemans, Lawton T.	92, 117, 435–8, 465
Hemmeter, John P.	915

	Page
Henderson, Charles	746
Henderson, Eden F	90
Henderson, Edwin	499, 949
Henderson, James C	501
Henderson, William H	491, 766
Hendricks, H. V	930
Hendricks, T. A	711–12
Hendrickson, Albert	940
Hengstler, Herbert C	852
Henkel, Peter	91
Henry, Carl R	523, 793
Henry, James	507, 777
Henry, Louis G	892
Henry, T. M	749
Hensley, Walter L	758
Herbert, W. H	926
Herbison, N. C	941
Herbison, Robert C	695
Herkimer, George R	501, 703
Herrington, Caleb	86
Hersey, Ira G	757
Hess, Frank J	694
Hesse, Charles H	867
Hetherington, Mrs. Wm	939
Hewes, Joseph	18
Hewitt, Cyrus	108
Hewitt, William C	695
Hext, Fred W	874
Heyward, Thomas, Jr	18
Hibbard, John	2
Hibbard, J. B	941
Hickey, Preston M	929
Hicks, Frederick C	759
Hicks, Orren V	506, 782
Higbee, Clark E	698, 946
Higgs, Charles A	700
Higgins, Robt. H	746
Higginson, Francis J	113
Hildreth, C. P	910
Hill, Arthur	115
Hill, Charles F	751
Hill, Ebenezer J	756
Hill, Ernest M	705
Hill, George W	118
Hill, J. Eugene	378
Hill, Oscar D	699
Hill, Robt. G	695
Hill, Thomas H	695
Hill, William H	426, 428, 502
Hiller, E. J	319
Hillard, Benjamin C	756
Hilliker, John B	704
Hilliker, J. W	378
Hillman, Arthur J	700
Hillman, Frank	694
Hinds, H. H	941
Hinkley, Milton L	894
Hinks, Frank T	697
Hinman, Edward C	110
Hinman, George E	746
Hinsdale, Wilbert B	936
Hipp, William E	912
Hisgen, Thomas L	718–19, 738
Hitchcock, Charles W	848
Hitchcock, Frederick N	478–9, 482, 770
Hitchcock, Gilbert M	755
Hitt, Isaac R	867
Hittle, Harry E	701
Hixson, Daniel	89, 91
Hobby, W. P	752
Hocking, Joseph	520
Hodges, Harry F	853
Hodges, Hiram C	497
Hodges, William W	379
Hoeg, William	222
Hoekstra, Peter	520, 804
Hoff, O. P	751
Hoffius, Cornelius	698
Hoffman, David M	702
Hoffman, Earl W	688
Hoffman, George W	88
Hoffman, H. H	910
Hoffman, Michael	113
Hoffman, William L	922
Hogarth, Geo. R	896
Hogue, Harry H	694
Holbrook, John	922
Holbrook, R. S	867
Holcomb, M. H	746
Holden, Ebenezer G. D	107
Holden, Horace D	695
Holden, L. C	942
Holes, Jesse J	703
Holdridge, Leroy L	896
Holland, Arthur C	319
Holland, E. E	761
Hollander, Laurence	695
Hollingsworth. D. A	759
Hollis, Henry F	755
Hollister, O. C	776
Holloway, Frederick M	455–6, 464
Holloway, George	749
Holmes, Charles D	90
Holmes, Clarence E	922
Holmes, George L	943
Holmes, Jack	683
Holmes, J. J	943
Holmes, John F	891
Holmes, John W	92
Holmes, Lyman A	508, 681, 690, 779
Holmes, Oliver Wendell	863
Holmes, Silas M	107
Holmes, Wm. H	703
Holt, Henry H	90, 107
Hood, Geo. E	759
Hoogerhyde, James	431–4, 465
Hoogewerff, John	855
Hook, William C	864
Hooker, Frank A	384, 769
Hooker, H. E	945
Hooper, Simon Elston	705
Hooper, William	18
Hopkins, Arlie L	524, 685, 692–3, 794
Hopkins, George H	220, 943
Hopkins, Stephen	18
Hopkins, William R	378
Hopkinson, Francis	18
Hoppins, Frank E	700
Hornbogen, A. W	934
Horner, John S	105
Hornsby, Lee	317
Horr, Roswell G	226–7, 496–7
Horton, George B	92, 939
Hosford, Oramel	109, 111
Hosmer, George S	390, 397
Hosmer, Rufus	222
Hosner, William T	948
Hotchin, Edward S	699
Hotchkiss, Herbert J	698
Hough, Olmstead	86
Houghton, Charles A	519, 685, 692–3, 794
Houghton, Edward S	697, 700
Houghton, Samuel G	390, 407, 848
Houghton, William	696
Houk, Calvin E	93
Houseman, Julius	227, 497
Houston, Benjamin W., Jr	90
Houston, David Franklin	851, 855
Houston, James	88
Houston, William C	760
Houx, Frank L	753
Hovey, Augustine W	221
How, Orin	86
Howard, Clayton C	703

	Page
Howard, David S	926
Howard, Edgar	749
Howard, Henry	107–8, 115
Howard, Jacob M	108, 225–6, 494
Howard, L. O	856
Howard, Mark	221
Howard, O. J	119
Howard, Sumner	90, 219
Howard, William A	2, 223, 226, 494–5
Howard, William H	701
Howard, William S	756
Howe, Albert C	896
Howe, Charles F	700
Howe, Orrin	220
Howell, I. M	752
Howell, Joseph	86
Howell, William T	220, 222
Howland, E	938
Howlett, Louis E	416
Hoyt, John P	1, 219
Hubbard, David, Jr	89
Hubbard, Frank W	223
Hubbard, Giles	223
Hubbard, Jesse	317
Hubbard, Leslie E	746
Hubbard, Lucius L	115–16, 917
Hubbel, Truman	514, 780
Hubbell, Albert C	223
Hubbell, Clarence W	945
Hubbell, Jay A	223, 226–7, 496–7
Huber, George A	704
Huber, Phil	319
Huddleston, George	756
Hudson, Daniel	113
Hudson, George H	683
Hudson, Hiram B	498–9
Hudson, R. S	940
Huff, C. W	505, 784
Hughes, Charles E	712–14, 716, 739
Hughes, D. Darwin	495
Hughes, Fred O	700
Hughes, Ralph E	698, 701
Hughes, Ray W	889, 896
Hughes, Mrs. Ruth	683
Hughes, William	755
Hughill, G. A	319
Hugo, Francis M	750
Hulbert, Henry S	699, 932
Hulbert, G. Murray	759
Hulburd, Roger W	752
Hull, Cordell	760
Hull, Harry E	757
Hull, John	941
Hull, Levi T	90
Hull, Merlin	753
Hull, N. P	939
Hull, William	105
Hulse, Charles A	523, 685, 692, 794
Hume, Arthur M	911
Hume, Harold A	889
Hummer, George P	499, 501
Humphrey, Watts S	498
Humphrey, William	2, 108, 943
Humphrey, W. S	873
Humphreys, Benj. G	758
Hungerford, Virgil	224
Hunsaker, Walter J	908, 948
Hunsicker, Henry	748
Hunt, James B	88, 226, 494
Hunt, James H	423–4, 468–9, 482, 771
Hunt, John	382
Hunt, T. J	867
Hunt, Warren A	379
Hunt, William H	864
Hunter, Ernest L	703
Hunter, George G	700
Huntington, Samuel	18
Hurlbut, Albert F	379
Hurst, George E	698
Husted, James W	759
Husting, Paul O	755
Huston, Benjamin W	108
Huston, Benjamin W., Jr	220
Huston, Eugene M	704
Huston, Harry V	922
Huston, Ida M	874
Hutchins, Allen	86
Hutchins, Emma R	318
Hutchins, Harry B	917
Hutchins, John	87–8
Hutchins, John B	495
Hutchins, J. W	939
Hutchinson, Elijah C	759
Hutchinson, F. S	118
Hutchinson, Robert	694
Hyatt, Edward	746
Hyde, George R	697
Hyde, Ralph J	698
Hynan, John L	898

I.

Igoe, Wm. L	758
Ihling, Otto	223, 948
Inch, George F	928
Ingalls, Eleazer S	90
Ingersoll, Jared	27, 708
Ingersoll, Samuel	86
Ingleright, Leon R	705
Ingraham, Arthur H	514, 779
Ingraham, William M	853
Ingram, Frederick F	92, 501
Innes, Wm. P	117
Insley, Stanley N	703
Ireland, Clifford	757
Irish, Edwin M	118
Irvin, George	775, 834–6
Irving, Ira L	898
Irwin, Charles F	86, 88
Irwin, E. E	319
Irwin, George	773, 840–1
Irwin, Robert, Jr	120–21
Isbell, Nelson G	107
Israelson, Carl	700
Iverson, Andrew	694
Ives, L. H	509, 779, 943
Ives, Samuel G	223
Ivory, William E	524, 685, 692–3, 795

J.

Jackett, John J	519, 801
Jacklin, Rufus W	500
Jackson, Andrew	706–9
Jackson, Darius C	88
Jackson, Ed	747
Jackson, Frank S	379
Jackson, Grover A	933
Jackson, Harry W	701
Jackson, John W	521, 685, 692–3, 795
Jackson, Morris	120
Jackson, William	27, 695
Jacob, Bernhardt	936
Jacoby, Arnold L	928
Jacoby, Ralph M	867
Jacoway, H. M	756
Jagger, Clark B	698
Jakeway, James J	774, 832–3, 837–9
Jakway, James J	519, 788
James, B. O	752
James, Ollie M	754
James, W. Frank	228, 493, 502, 758, 767
Jamieson, James K	319
Janes, Oscar A	942–3

Page

Jankowska, Fred W..... 896
Jarvis, Roman I..... 499, 500
Jasnowski, Chas. H..... 699
Jefferies, Charles A..... 87
Jefferies, Geo. P..... 87
Jeffers, Frederick A.....111, 774, 919
Jefferson, Benjamin L..... 868
Jefferson, Thomas.....18, 706–7–8
Jeffery, Robert E..... 868
Jeffrey, Howard..... 683
Jeffries, Edward J..... 389
Jencks, Chauncey C..... 698
Jenifer, Dan of St. Thos..... 27
Jenison, Edward S..... 1
Jenkins, Baldwin..... 86
Jenks, Bela W..... 110
Jenks, Frank G..... 695
Jenks, George W..... 223
Jenks, Jeremiah..... 223
Jenks, William L..... 914, 944
Jenner, G. L..... 319
Jennings, Ray F..... 318
Jennison, Hiram..... 90
Jenny, William..... 107
Jensen, Frank A..... 908
Jermin, Frank..... 860
Jerome, David H.....91, 106, 453–6, 464
Jerome, James D.....522, 685, 693, 795
Jewett, George W..... 88
Jewett, J. Carl..... 941
Jibb, William..... 943
Jochim, John W..... 107
Johannes, George..... 856
Johnson, Albert..... 761
Johnson, Andrew..... 706–11
Johnson, Miss Anna..... 946
Johnson, Arthur D..... 700
Johnson, Ben..... 757
Johnson, Carl A..... 896
Johnson, David..... 383, 495
Johnson, David F..... 746
Johnson, Ed. S..... 755
Johnson, E. G..... 317
Johnson, Elias F..... 110
Johnson, Ellis C..... 854
Johnson, Everett C..... 747
Johnson, Fred S..... 906
Johnson, George..... 319
Johnson, George H..... 701
Johnson, Gottfrid S..... 699
Johnson, Harry F..... 525, 806
Johnson, Henry..... 753
Johnson, Hiram W..... 754
Johnson, James H..... 704
Johnson, J. Eastman..... 114, 223
Johnson, John Y.....426, 428, 480–2, 487, 763
Johnson, J. R..... 931
Johnson, Mrs. Mary C..... 926
Johnson, Moses..... 515, 778
Johnson, Moses E..... 829–30
Johnson, M. S..... 319
Johnson, Oakly C.....378, 774, 832–3
Johnson, Oliver..... 222
Johnson, R. M..... 710
Johnson, Royal C..... 760
Johnson, Sven..... 705
Johnson, T. E..... 319
Johnson, Wm. S..... 752
Johnson, Wm. Sam'l..... 27
Johnston, Alexander H..... 696
Johnston, John Y..... 949
Johnston, Lynn M..... 698
Jones, A. A..... 755
Jones, David..... 522
Jones, David R..... 906
Jones, Ernest L..... 856

Page

Jones, George W..... 224
Jones, John..... 699
Jones, Marvin..... 761
Jones, Nelson B..... 221
Jones, R. L..... 943
Jones, Seth H..... 922
Jones, Walter C..... 92
Jones, Webb D..... 493, 767
Jones, Welsey L..... 755
Jones, Whitney..... 108
Jones, Wiley E..... 746
Jones, William A..... 761
Jones, William H.....522, 685, 692, 795
Jopling, Alfred O..... 915
Jordan, F. C..... 746
Joslin, Chauncey..... 110
Joslin, Thomas J..... 114
Joslyn, Lee E..... 500
Joy, James F..... 115
Joyner, J. Y..... 750
Jozefiak, John A..... 522
Judson, William..... 118
Just, Josiah E..... 118
Juul, Niels..... 757

K.

Kahn, Julius..... 756
Kaiser, Nicholas F..... 695
Kalahar, James A..... 317
Kalanianaole, J. K..... 761
Kammeraad, Barend..... 705
Kammin, Henry C..... 414
Kamp, Nicholas..... 683
Kane, James M..... 522
Kanitz, Louis..... 943
Kappler, Frederick..... 520, 797
Karkeet, John H..... 378
Karstaedt, Louis..... 867
Kaspart, Dominick J..... 522
Kay, Thomas B..... 751
Kaye, James H. B..... 920
Kearney, George..... 854
Kearney, Thomas D..... 902
Kearns, Chas. C..... 759
Kearsley, Jonathan..... 113–14
Keas, William Overton..... 694
Keating, Edward..... 756
Keating, James..... 683
Keating, William..... 749
Kedzie, Frank S..... 918
Keeler, Fred L....109, 749, 773, 832–3, 871, 874, 903, 916–19
Keen, Philip M.....775, 834, 836
Kefauver, William F..... 705
Kehoe, Walter..... 756
Keightley, Edwin W..... 226, 496
Keiser, Addison A..... 902
Keiser, C. A..... 768
Kelder, J. W..... 319
Keller, Guy C..... 703
Kellett, William R..... 694
Kelley, Charles D..... 894
Kelley, Patrick H...107, 109–11, 228, 489, 502, 758, 764
Kelley, Robert J..... 499
Kellogg, F..... 950
Kellogg, Francis W..... 226, 495
Kellogg, Frank B..... 754
Kellogg, John R..... 110
Kellogg, Robert R..... 113
Kellogg, William S.....489, 502, 765
Kelly, August..... 683
Kelly, George..... 938
Kelly, L. C..... 942
Kelly, M. Clyde..... 760
Kelly, William..... 903, 921

	Page
Kelly, William G	703
Kelso, Fred M	894
Kemmerling, C. Wesley	525, 803
Kemp, Minta P	931
Kempf, Charles H	223
Kendrick John B	753, 755
Kendrick, Russell	891
Kendrick, William R	390, 401
Kennedy, Ambrose	760
Kennedy, Charles A	757
Kennedy, James A	906
Kennedy, J. E	319
Kennedy, Leo J	705
Kennedy, Michael J	698
Kennedy, Michael N	949
Kennedy, Robert M	855
Kennedy, Salem F	933
Kenney, Myron C	90
Kenyon, Charles H	695
Kenyon, Frank A	915
Kenyon, William S	754
Kephart, George	319
Kephart, Harmon M	751
Kercheval, Benjamin B	87
Kern, Howard L	751
Kerns, Joseph W	521
Kerr, John D	520, 800
Kerr, Murdoch M	889, 895
Ketcham, John C	913, 939
Kettner, William	756
Ketola, Oscar	472–3, 478–82, 770–2
Key, John A	759
Keyes, Henry W	750
Keyser, Edward L	929
Khuen, C. A	319
Kibbee, Porter	108
Kidd, James H	118, 943
Kiefer, Guy L	901
Kiefer, Herman	115, 223
Kieley, John L	522
Kiess, Edgar R	760
Kiiskila, John	826–8, 950
Kilbourn, Joseph H	496
Kilby, Thos. E	746
Killeen, George	500
Killefer, William	699
Kilpatrick, Wm. M	92
Kimball, Charles	87
Kimball, W. H	379
Kimbell, Carlos	379
Kimmerle, Charles H	439–40, 465, 501
Kinchelee, D. H	757
Kindig, B. F	942
King, Edward J	757
King, I. E	319
King, John B	319
King, Paul H	55, 92, 221
King, R	708
King, Rufus	27, 708–10
King, Thomas A	703
King, William H	755
Kingman, Richmond	223
Kingsbury, W. S	746
Kingsley, James	89, 114, 121–22
Kinkaid, Moses P	758
Kinnane, John E	949
Kinnane, Robert	683
Kinne, Daniel	89
Kinne, Edward D	390
Kinney, Henry W	746
Kinney, Mary A	924
Kinnucan, John L	695
Kinsey, James V	701
Kinsman, Enos C	911
Kipp, Charles	223
Kirby, Maurice J	874
Kirby, W. F	754
Kirchner, Otto	108
Kirk, John P	423–4, 468–9, 482, 500, 770, 848
Kirkhoff, Linus J	892
Kirkpatrick, Arthur	510, 784
Kirsch, Ralph	524, 794, 950
Kistler, Clarence E	524, 685, 692, 796
Kitchin, Claude	759
Kitson, Vernor H	898
Kittle, William H	694
Klaus, Otto	747
Klees, Peter	939
Kleinschmidt, Fred C	864
Knaebel, Ernest	863
Knapp, Frank E	697
Knapp, Fred W	748
Knapp, Harry M	525, 801
Knapp, Martin A	864
Knapp, Orson D	699
Knapp, S. O	111
Knapp, W. W	940
Knappen, Frank E	223, 400
Knappen, Loyal E	115, 864
Knight, Henry C	114
Knowlen, Frederick W	390, 404, 848
Knowles, Arthur	891
Knowles, Herbert B	695
Knowles, Leonard F	93
Knox, Philander C	755
Knutson, Harold	758
Koch, Edward J	487, 763
Koehler, Herman L	503, 681, 690, 780
Koepeke, Hugo	518, 782
Kohlsaat, C. C	864
Kohn, George F	704
Koiner, Geo. W	752
Koitila, Jonas	698
Kolb, Frederick J	892
Koon, Charles S	910
Koons, John C	855
Kooyers, Gerrit W	521, 685, 692, 796
Kositzky, Carl R	750
Kotesky, Wm	936
Kraabel, A. T	750
Krakowski, Alexander E	389
Kram, Chas. A	852
Kramer, Mathew A	524, 789
Kraus, Milton	757
Krause, J. Leonard	867
Krebs, Erastus F	510, 783
Kreider, Aaron S	760
Krempel, William H	468–9, 482, 695, 771
Krohn, William	696
Kronner, William O	702
Krubner, Joseph	698
Kuhn, Franz C	108, 384, 388, 768, 826–8
Kuhn, Joseph E	853
Kundig, Martin	113
Kyes, Benjamin A	520, 800

L.

LaBarge, Joseph	501
Lacey, Edwards S	227, 497
Lacey, Samuel S	108
Lachance, E. J	317
Lacy, Arthur J	501
Lacy, B. R	750
Lacy, Elijah	86
Ladd, E. O	938
Ladner, Harry	695
LaDu, Stalham W	118
LaFevre, George L	911
LaFollette, Robert M	755
LaFollette, Wm	761
LaGuardia, Fiorfllo H	759
Lahmann, Charles F	898

	Page
Laing, E. Bruce	700
Laing, John B	317
Laird, William L	702
Lake, Alma	894
Lamar, William H	854
Lamay, James	379
Lamb, Charles E	703
Lamb, Clayton J	441–2, 465
Lamb, Fred S	390, 412, 849, 946
Lamb, Gerald E	703
Lamb, John M	90
Lamb, Melvin	490, 765
Lamb, Merritt	898
Lambert, William J	694
Lamkin, Uel	749
Lamley, Arthur E	704
Lamphere, Allen L	522, 685, 692–3, 780, 796
Lamphere, Allen M	503
Lancaster, Columbia	87
Lancaster, W. L	746
Landgraff, Richard	524, 785
Landman, W. J	947
Lane, Franklin K	851, 855
Lane, Harry	755
Lane, Joseph	711
Lane, Marcus	87
Lane, Minot T	113
Lane, Solon C	698
Lang, Wilmer G	894
Langdon, John	27
Langer, William	750
Langley, John W	757
Langmaid, William	378
Langtry, Albert P	748
Lankford, J. D	751
Lansing, Robert	851, 852
Larke, Basil G	705
Larsen, W. W	756
Larson, D. O	752
Larwill, Harry L	698
Lathers, William S	776
Lathrop, Julia	856
Latimer, W. Irving	108
Laure, James B	220
Lautner, Edward	950
Lavery, Jerome	378
Law, Mrs. Charles H	946
Law, Eugene F	390, 414, 849
Lawrence, Benjamin W	90
Lawrence, Charles E	698
Lawrence, Charles S	854
Lawrence, Edwin	383, 494
Lawrence, Frank A	898
Lawrence, L. L	940
Lawrence, Samuel J	379, 943
Lawrence, Wolcott	87, 120–21
Lawson, Richard I	859
Lawton, Charles D	115
Laycock, Erva R	703
Lazaro, L	757
Lea, Clarence F	756
Leach, Dewitt C	89–90, 117, 226, 494–5
Leach, Gurdon C	113
Learned, Charles A	894
Learned, Edgar J	893
Leathers, Don J	223
Leatz, George J	898
Leavell, William H	868
Leavenworth, William S	775
LeBarron, Robert	942
Leck, Harriet	913
Leckenby, Chas. H	746
Lecklider, Arlington F. J	889, 892
Lecroix, Hubert	120
Lederle, E. J	319
Lee, Blair	754
Lee, Daniel S	89
Lee, Ernest C	889, 896
Lee, Francis Lightfoot	18
Lee, George W	222
Lee, Gordon	756
Lee, Leslie S	894
Lee, Richard Henry	18
Lee, Will L	317
Lee, W. O	926, 942
Leemgraven, Gerrit J	698
Legendre, Edward F	500
Leggett, Mrs. Lucy A	946
Lehlbach, Frederick R	759
Lehman, Carl A	699
Lehman, Michael J	397
Lehner, Walter J	701
Leick, E. P	931
Leighton, James A	703
Leighton, John L	688
Leighton, Perry	695
Leighton, William	529, 685, 692–3, 796
Leipprandt, Edwin C	512, 778
Leland, Emory E	699
Leland, Frank B	115–16, 420. 423, 917, 927
Leland, George	519, 685, 692–3, 796
Leland, J. D	433–4, 465, 949
Leland, Roscoe	896
Leland, Roscoe D	898
Lemire, William A	523, 685, 692–3, 797
Lemon, Alfred E	889, 898
Lennon, Miss Edith	946
Lenroot, Irvine L	761
LeRoy, Daniel	108, 121, 222
LeRoy, Simeon	704
Lesher, Henry	516, 783
Lesher, John V	760
Leslie, Norman E	701
Lessiter, F. J	938
Lester, Frank	943
Leveque, David J	520, 685, 692, 797
Lever, Asbury F	760
Levering, Joshua	724–5, 738
Levit, Ernest	319
Lewis, E. E	942
Lewis, Francis	18
Lewis, George F	496
Lewis, G. Forrest	700
Lewis, Griffin	378
Lewis, Harry P	700
Lewis, James H	754
Lewis, James P	748
Lewis, Joseph H	892
Lewis, Lucille	688
Lewis, Lynn J	525, 685–6, 688, 692–3, 797
Lewis, Richard	694
Lewis, Rollie L	697
Lewis, W. F	319
Lewis, William Ely	695
Lewis, William F	891
Liesk, Ross D	891
Liggett, Hunter	853
Lightner, Clarence A	909
Lillie, Colon C	93, 119, 939
Lillie, Leo C	702
Lincoln, Abraham	706–11, 732–3, 736, 737
Lincoln, Albert B	695
Lincoln, Burr B	939
Lindenschmitt, Herm G	696
Lindquist, Francis O	228, 502
Lindsey, W. E	750
Linn, A. D	520
Linthicum, J. Charles	758
Linton, William S	227, 498–9
Lister, Ernest	752

	Page
Little, Edward C	757
Little, E. L	317
Littlejohn, David	685, 692–3, 797
Littlejohn, Flavius J	463, 494
Littlejohn, Silas F	88
Littlepage, Adam B	761
Livermore, Fidus	496
Livermore, John S	88
Livermore, L. L	317
Livingston, Philip	18
Livingston, Wil	27
Lloyd, William	930
Lobeck, C. O	758
Lobdell, Charles	858
Locke, Alfred R	934
Lockwood, Guy	505, 784
Lockwood, William F	703
Lodge, Henry Cabot	754
Loennecker, Martin G	500
Loewe, Norma	683
Logan, W. M	748
Lomason, Peter	524, 792
London, Meyer	759
Lonergan, Augustine	756
Long, Boaz W	868
Long, Breckenridge	852
Long, Charles D	384, 943
Longman, M. W	319
Longworth, Nicholas	759
Longyear, John Munro	921
Longyear, John W	90, 226, 495
Loomis, Hubbell	86
Loomis, Robert B	223
Looney, B. F	752
Loos, Charles J	894
Lorain, Sinclair H	891
Lorch, Emil	912
Lord, Henry W	223, 227, 497
Loree, Richard J	699
Losinger, William J	701
Lothrop, Edwin H	219–20
Lothrop, Geo. V. N	91, 108, 494–5
Lothrop, Henry B	118
Lott, Edward P	698
Loud, George A	228, 500–1–2
Loud, Henry M	497
Louisell, Medor E	93
Loutit, William H	907
Lovejoy, Carl	522
Lovejoy, W. H	939
Lovejoy, Mrs. W. H	938
Loveland, Harry L	524, 803
Loveland, Ralph A	891
Lovell, Cyrus	89, 219
Lovell, Henry R	90
Lowden, Frank O	747
Lowrey, Ed. N	695
Lowrey, H. H	317
Lowther, Alfred	949
Luby, Emmanuel S	701
Lucas, Anthony	698
Lucas, S. J. E	700
Luce, Cyrus G	90, 106, 112, 118, 451–4, 464
Luce, Mrs. H. J	319
Lucero, Antonio	750
Lucking, Alfred	228, 500
Luckow, Edward L	852
Luedders, Otto E	924
Ludwick, Fred B	697
Ludwig, Will K	703
Lugg, C. H	751
Lundeen, Ernest	758
Lundeen, Herman	948
Lundgren, Charles A	694
Lundy, David Wallace	694
Lundy, Edwin F	694
Luneke, John	520
Lungerhausen, John T	701
Luning, J. C	747
Lunn, George R	759
Lusk, George L	873
Luxmore, John, Jr	694
Lyle, Burton A	704
Lyman, Alphon H	701
Lynch, James H	521, 949
Lynch, Thomas, Jr	18
Lyon, Arthur G	319
Lyon, Edwin H	768
Lyon, Ira	88
Lyon, J. L	751
Lyon, Lucius	86, 113, 224–6, 494
Lyon, Robert G	379
Lyons, J. H	319
Lyons, Willis L	698

M.

	Page
MacDonald, Joseph A	896
MacDonald, William J	228, 403, 493, 502, 767
MacDougall, Hugh	700
MacEdwards, William G	849
MacGillis, Henry R	410
Mack, Stephen	120
Mackenzie, Clyde S	695
Mackey, James H	854
Mackinnon, Archie C	704
MacLaughlin, Severne S	895
MacLachlan, Ira D	897
Madden, Charles W	913
Madden, Martin B	757
Madigan, Wm. E	949
Madison, James	706–8
Madison, James, Jr	27
Madison, L. C	378
Madlem, Allen C	694
Magee, Walter W	759
Magill, Wm. E	117
Mahaffie, Chas. D	854
Mahan, Asa	496
Mahan, Charles E	695
Maher, James D	863
Maher, James P	759
Mahon, William D	501
Maitland, Alexander	107
Malley, Ed	749
Malloney, Joseph F	722–3, 738
Mallory, Erva J	694
Maltz, George L	107, 115, 118
Manchester, William C	92
Mandell, Henry A	390, 397
Manfield, J. J	761
Mangum, John D	948
Manier, Alonzo	701
Manke, Adam	702
Mann, James R	757
Mann, John C	908
Mann, Wm. A	853
Manni, Cornelius	694
Manning, Albert E	874
Manning, F. L	942
Manning, Jas. S	750
Manning, Rudolph	86, 107, 110, 113, 384–5
Manning, Richard I	751
Manning, Rockwell	88
Manning, Van H	855
Manton, Walter P	929
Mapes, Carl E	228, 489, 502, 758, 764
Mapes, Sheridan	317
Marble, E. M	222
Marcotte, Jerry J	864
Markey, Daniel P	219

Page

Markham, Martin S..... 697
Markham, Seth..... 87
Marlatt, C. L..... 856
Marks, W. L..... 944
Marsh, Arthur F..... 118
Marsh, Hollister F..... 112
Marsh, James W.....488, 502, 764
Marsh, John F..... 696
Marshall, Anthony D..... 702
Marshall, Charlotte..... 688
Marshall, Frank E.....474–5, 482, 773
Marshall, George H..... 700, 873
Marshall, John B..... 510, 783
Marshall, Thos. R..... 712, 851
Marston, Isaac..... 108, 384
Marston, T. F..... 112, 938
Martin, Alexander M..... 889, 891
Martin, Charles..... 757
Martin, George.....383–4, 698
Martin, John Y.....525, 685, 692–3, 798
Martin, Milan F..... 768, 774
Martin, Morgan Lewis..... 122
Martin, Thomas F..... 750
Martin, Thomas S..... 755
Martin, Vincent A.....514, 681, 690, 780
Martin, Webster C..... 704
Martin, Whitmel..... 757
Martin, William H..... 897
Martin, W. L..... 746
Martindale, Frederick C..... 107
Martz, William H.....522, 685, 692, 798
Marvin, C. F..... 855
Marvin, Henry B..... 89
Marx, Henry F..... 379
Mason, George D..... 912
Mason, John F..... 317
Mason, John T..... 105
Mason, Josiah..... 88
Mason, Lorenzo M..... 89, 222
Mason, Lyman G.....91, 495–7
Mason, Stevens Thompson....105–6, 463
Mason, William E..... 757
Master, Sheridan F..... 219
Mathews, Charles D..... 897
Mathews, Frederick C..... 224
Mathews, John B..... 874
Mathews, John T..... 849
Matthai, Jacob H..... 931
Matthews, Charles..... 519, 797
Matthews, Karl B..... 698
Matthews, Salmon S..... 118
Mattson, Nicholas..... 523, 799
Matz, Ferdinand W..... 704
Maue, Louis M..... 704
Maxwell, Andrew C..... 497
Maxwell, Asa..... 703
May, Charles S..... 107
May, Dwight..... 107–8
May, John A..... 697
May, Samuel L..... 702
May, Waldo.....453–4, 464
Maybury, William C.227, 445–6, 465, 497
Mayhew, David P..... 110
Mayhew, Ira..... 109
Maynard, A. J..... 930
Manyard, Charles S..... 498
Maynard, Fred A..... 108
Mayne, Frederick W.....390, 403, 848
Mayo, H. L..... 941
Mays, James H..... 761
McAdoo, William Gibbs.....851–2, 857–8
McAffe, Frederick W..... 889, 892
McAlvay, Aaron V..... 384
McAllister, Frank W..... 749
McAllister, Wm. S..... 894
McAndrews, James..... 757
McArdle, Ruskin..... 854

Page

McArron, Grace..... 683
McArthur, C. N..... 760
McArthur, George E....523, 685, 692, 798
McBride, Charles H..... 220, 948
McBride, George W..... 497
McCabe, John F..... 894
McCain, Henry P..... 853
McCall, A..... 319
McCall, Archie..... 502
McCall, E. J..... 945
McCall, Samuel W..... 748
McCaren, James..... 923
McCarren, Wm. J..... 949
McCarthy, Chas. J..... 747
McCarty, Charles E..... 502
McCarty, Earl C..... 940
McCauley, William..... 222
McChord, Charles C..... 857
McClain, Frank B..... 751
McClave, Harry..... 317
McClellan, George B.....711, 732–3, 737
McClelland, Robert...86, 89, 91, 106, 113–14, 219, 222, 226, 463, 494
McClenathen, George..... 695
McClintic, James V..... 760
McClintic, Virgil W..... 698
McClung, Frank, Jr..... 702
McCluskey, Heber F..... 198
McColl, John S.....488, 505, 764, 784
McCollough, P..... 513, 781
McComb, Ben H..... 318
McConnell, Robert H..... 867
McConnell, Willard M..... 90
McCormick, Charles L..... 896
McCormick, Chester B..... 892
McCormick, Edwin L..... 896
McCormick, James L..... 696
McCormick, John N..... 907
McCormick, Medill..... 757
McCormick, T. A..... 902
McCormick, Roy C..... 894
McCoskry, Samuel A..... 2
McCoy, Daniel..... 107
McCoy, George W..... 852
McCracken, Stephen B..... 91
McCreery, William B..... 107, 112
McCulloch, Roscoe C..... 759
McCullough, J. Charles..... 895
McComber, Porter J..... 755
McCurdy, Hugh..... 2, 496
McDaniel, Rufus G..... 746
McDermid, F. H..... 938
McDonald, Francis T..... 502, 930
McDonald, James H..... 107
McDonald, John S.....390, 405, 848
McDonald, Malcolm A..... 694
McDonell, John.....86–7, 120–2
McDonough, Martin S..... 698
McDowell, George M..... 705
McDowell, W. W..... 749
McEdwards, William G.....775, 834–6
McEwen, George F..... 697
McFadden, Louis T..... 760
McGaffey, Dan A..... 695
McGee, Geo. A..... 319, 945
McGhee, Joseph..... 750
McGill, Thomas..... 688
McGillivray, Will....526, 685, 692–3, 798
McGinty, George B..... 857
McGinnis, Thomas..... 704
McGoodwin, Preston..... 868
McGowan, Jonas H.....115, 226, 496
McGowan, Oscar S..... 525, 797
McGowan, Samuel..... 855
McGrane, Harry J..... 688
McGrath, John W..... 117, 384
McGrath, Thos..... 378

Page

McGregor, Silas J. 697
McGurrin, William T. 118, 926
McHenry, James. 27
McInnis, Archie. 437–8, 465, 509, 779
McIntosh, R. H. 319
McIntyre, Charles G. 702
McIntyre, Donald. 112
McIntyre, Frank. 854
McIntyre, J. M. 319
McKay, Alexander A. 700
McKay, Henry J. 405
McKean, Thomas. 18
McKeever, Isaac W. 455–6, 464
McKeith, James H. 695
McKellar, Kennith D. 755
McKenna, Joseph. 863–4
McKenna, Matthew E. 890
McKenney, H. C. 863
McKenny, Charles. 919
McKenzie, Dougall. 898
McKenzie, John C. 757
McKeown, T. D. 760
McKercher, James. 378
McKernon, John Q. 90
McKillop, Alex. H. 704
McKinley, George E. 509, 783
McKinley, Alex. J. 705
McKinley, William. 706–12, 722–3, 724–5, 738
McKinley, William B. 757
McKinney, John. 107
McKinstry, David C. 87, 222
McKnight, William F. 500
McKone, William J. 111
McLachlan, Chas. 944
McLain, W. W. 317
McLaughlin, James C. . 228, 491, 501–2, 758, 766
McLaughlin, Joseph. 760
McLaughlin, Jos. R. 107
McLaughlin, Nelson. 911, 944
McLean, Carl H. 701
McLean, Charles W. 697
McLean, Daniel. 701
McLean, George P. 754
McLean, George W. 889
McLean, Herbert L. 704
McLean, Seth. 223
McLean, Wird. 949
McLellan, Robert. 695
McLemore, Jeff. 761
McLeod, John. 894
McLeod, Malcolm J. 117
McLeod, William Norman. 89
McMahon, John A. 700
McMaster, W. H. 751
McMillan, Donald C. 895
McMillan, James. 223
McMillan, Neal. 118
McMillan, Philip H. 223
McMillan, Victor. 794
McMillan, Victor E. 505, 525, 784
McMillin, Benton. 868
McMorran, Henry. 228, 500–1
McMullen, Hugh A. 748
McMurtrie, Uz. 747
McNabb, Marcus S. 700
McNair, Fred Walter. 921
McNamara, Michael. 892
McNaughton, David D. 705
McNaughton, James. 223, 921
McNaughton, Thomas H. 511, 779
McNeil, Joseph W. 700
McNeir, William. 852
McNichol, Geo. 319
McNutt, R. D. 701
McPeek, Russell R. 697

Page

McPharlane, James. 950
McPherson, Edward G. 223
McPherson, John B. 863
McPherson, Wm., Jr. 117
McPhillips, Frank. 513, 781
McQueen, James H. 701
McRae, Duncan. 516, 681, 690–1, 780
McRae, W. A. 747
McReynolds, A. T. 943
McReynolds, James Clark. 863–4
Mead, Frank. 703
Mead, Frank D. 93
Mead, Thomas A 476–7, 482, 770–3, 826–8
Meally, John E. 508, 780
Meddaugh, Elijah W. 91
Meeker, Jacob E. 758
Meeker, Royal. 856
Meggison, Thomas D. 697
Mehl, August. 896
Meldrum, William. 120–2
Melvin, A. D. 855
Menard, Delore P. 697
Mendenhall, Cyrus. 935
Menton, John A. C. 519, 800
Mercer, George B. 697
Mercer, William W. 507, 778
Merchant, Adelbert S. 695
Meredith, Howard G. 870
Merrell, Joseph. 92
Merriam, John H. 855
Merrick, Frank W. 118, 872, 874, 906
Merrill, Harry P. 223
Merrill, Winfield S. 701
Merriman, Joel C. 525, 686, 692, 798
Mersen, J. J. 943
Mertz, Jan. 388
Mesick, William S. 227–8, 499
Metcalf, F. R. 902
Meyer, Balthasar H. 857
Meyer, John N. 695
Meyer, Meiko. 441–2, 465
Mickle, John D. 751
Middelkamp, Geo. H. 749
Middleton, Arthur. 18
Middleton, Moses. 694
Miel, Lucas M. 698
Mifflin, Thomas. 27
Miles, Fred T. 699
Miles, George. 383
Miles, Marcus H. 90
Miles, T. P. 90
Millen, Chauncey H. 222
Miller, Adolph C. 857
Miller, Albert. 501
Miller, Carroll E. 930
Miller, Calkins. 683
Miller, Charles E. 694
Miller, Charles O. 700
Miller, Clarence B. 758
Miller, F. E. 506, 783
Miller, Frank A. 523, 698
Miller, George W. 511, 681, 690, 780
Miller, Hiram L. 90, 110
Miller, Jesse M. 453–4, 464
Miller, J. F. 941
Miller, John. 950
Miller, John F. 761
Miller, Joseph. 120
Miller, Lewis E. 318
Miller, Lewis M. 221
Miller, Lewis T. 86
Miller, Nelson H. 508, 780
Miller, Odillion H. 704
Miller, Oliver. 88
Miller, Paul G. 751
Miller, P. J. 683

Page

Miller, Rudolph R. 492, 767
Miller, Wm. C. 695
Miller, William H. 521, 787
Miller, William J. 700
Miller, William L. 705, 889, 892
Millington, Abel 122
Milliken, Carl E. 748
Milis, Wade 867
Millis, Edward 891
Mills, Charles T. 703
Mills, Merrill I. 405
Mills, Wildman 451–2, 464
Mills, W. S. 911
Milnes, Alfred 92, 107, 227, 499
Miner, Ernest L. 700
Miner, John W. 949
Miner, Seldon S. 390, 416
Minier, Edward W. 896
Mingo, Hiram W. 898
Minor, Earnest B. 701
Minsker, Benjamin 695
Minty, Alexander 940, 942
Missig, Francis H. 894
Mitchell, Charles T. 223
Mitchell, Chauncey E. 701
Mitchell, James 703
Mitchell, Preston 223
Mitchell, William T. 496
Mix, C. C. 909
Mock, Fred J. 705
Moeller, Henry 703
Moffatt, Seth C. 91, 219, 227, 497
Mohler, James P. 705
Mohr, Edward R. 775
Mohr, Edward K. 834–6
Mohr, E. K. 834–6
Moinet, Edward J. 849
Mondell, Frank W. 761
Monfort, Frank R. 92
Monroe, Charles J. 112, 223
Monroe, Edward A. 694
Monroe, James 706–8
Monroe, James S. 220
Montague, A. J. 761
Monteith, David T. 696
Monteith, Robert J. 949
Montgomery, Hugh A. 695
Montgomery, J. B. 924
Montgomery, Martin V. 222
Montgomery, Robert M. 384
Moon, Abner M. 703
Moon, John A. 760
Moon, John W. 227, 498
Mooney, Daniel F. 868
Moore, Andrew L. 92
Moore, Charles F. 112
Moore, Charles W. 220
Moore, C. Lee 752
Moore, Edward S. 89, 114
Moore, Ernest 492, 767
Moore, Ernest J 420–2, 429–30, 465–7, 482, 530, 610, 771, 775, 834–6
Moore, Ernest R. 748
Moore, Franklin 521, 686, 692–3, 798
Moore, George W. 92, 118
Moore, J. Hampton 760
Moore, John 459–60, 464, 495
Moore, Joseph B. 223, 384, 388, 769
Moore, Murrell 703
Moore, Oral B. 694
Moore, R. E. 939
Moore, Thomas J. 378
Moore, William 86
Moore, William H. 521, 790
Moores, Merrill 757
Moote, David 695

Page

Moran, Charles 88, 122
Morehouse, G. Will 523, 786
Morell, George 382–3
Morey, Peter 88, 108
Morford, J. Lee 517, 681–3, 690–1, 781
Morgan, Mrs. Abbie 379
Morgan, David T. 93
Morgan, Edwin V. 868
Morgan, Frank W. 688
Morgan, Dick T. 760
Morgan, Wm. Y. 748
Morin, John M. 760
Morris, Banjamin B. 86, 88
Morris, Gouv 27
Morris, Ira Nelson 868
Morris, Lewis 18
Morris, Robert 18, 27
Morris, William M. 119
Morrison, Miss Ellen 946
Morrison, Henry C. 750
Morrison, John F. 853
Morrison, William V. 89
Morrissey, Francis M. 694
Morrow, Robert E. 697
Morrow, William W. 864
Morse, Allen B. 384, 451–2, 464
Morse, Charles H. 117
Morse, Elihu 88
Morse, Grant M. 119
Morse, Jason 929
Morse, Jenner E. 501
Morter, Roy A. 928
Morton, Charles G. 853
Morton, Edward G. 90, 220
Morton, John 18
Mosely, William F. 120
Mosher, John 89
Mosher, Ralph A. 698
Mosier, Duane H. 874
Mosier, Ruth H. 317
Moss, Arthur 688
Mostowski, B. F. 522
Mott, J. B. 319
Mott, Luther W. 759
Moulton, George W. 695
Mouton, Fernand 748
Mowry, Zebina M. 89
Mudd, Sydney E. 758
Mueller, William D. 930
Muenscher, E. W. 701
Muir, William W. 519, 794
Mullen, Sam B. 688
Muller, Robert E. 523, 799
Mundy, Edward 86, 106–8, 113, 383
Munford, Clarke 698
Munsell, J. B., Jr. 701
Munshaw, Glen R. 903
Munson, James D. 930
Murfin, James O. 829–30, 917
Munson, John M. 874
Munson, Morton L. 902
Murphy, Alfred J 390, 397
Murphy, C. H. 944
Murphy, Edwin A. 701
Murphy, Fred F. 701
Murphy, John F. 502
Murphy, Seba 113
Murphy, William 378
Murphy, W. T. 930
Murray, Albert 319
Murray, Archibald Y. 88
Murray, David W. 698
Murray, Grace B. 688
Murray, James R. 429–30, 465–7, 482, 530, 610, 683, 771
Murray, Lyman 90
Murray, Marl T. 907

Page

Murtha, James A.....502, 681, 690–1, 781, 949
Musgrave, Joseph..... 90
Musselman, Amos S.....433–4, 465
Musselman, W. J..... 318
Mussey, Dexter..... 90, 219
Myer, Louis C..... 705
Myers, Charles R..... 896
Myers, Elijah E..... 1
Myers, Harold..... 703
Myers, Henry L..... 755

N.

Nadal, Thomas William....111, 775, 834, 836, 919
Nancarrow, William..... 704
Narrin, Will B..... 699
Nash, William H..... 319
Naylor, C. H..... 317
Neal, Frank S..... 118
Neasmith, James M..... 108
Needham, Howard H..... 933
Neely, M. M..... 761
Negus, E. L..... 942–3
Neihardt, S. E..... 930
Nellist, Merle F..... 528, 699
Nelson, Elmer B..... 898
Nelson, E. W..... 856
Nelson, Gaylord..... 697
Nelson, John M..... 761
Nelson, Knute..... 754
Nelson, Sigurd G.....523, 686, 692, 799
Nelson, Theodore..... 109
Nelson, Thomas, Jr..... 18
Neugebauer, Charles..... 378
Neville, Keith..... 749
Nevins, Alfred M..... 697
Nevius, Edwin S..... 694
Nevius, Lot..... 700
New, Harry S..... 754
Newberry, Frank D..... 118
Newberry, John S..... 226, 496
Newberry, Samuel..... 110
Newberry, Seneca..... 86, 89
Newberry, Truman H..... 222
Newcomb, Morrell..... 700
Newcombe, William..... 695
Newell, Minor C..... 108
Newkirk, H. Wirt.....521, 686, 692, 779
Newlands, Francis G..... 755
Newton, Byron R..... 852
Newton, Frank T..... 938
Newton, H. S..... 938
Newton, James..... 86–7
Newton, Thomas E..... 938
Newton, William..... 495
Ney, G. S..... 943
Niblock, Wm. L..... 895
Nicholls, Sam. J..... 760
Nichols, Albert L..... 696
Nichols, Alvah W.....449–50, 465
Nichols, A. W.....437–8, 464
Nichols, Charles A. 228, 493, 502, 758, 767
Nichols, Charles W..... 909
Nichols, Edwin C..... 92
Nichols, Hugh M..... 379
Nichols, James..... 705
Nichols, John C..... 700
Nicholson, John H..... 705
Nicles, John E..... 501
Nicol, Henry G..... 702
Nicol, Jas..... 938
Nicol, Stuart B..... 705
Niergarth, William F..... 698
Nies, Henry A..... 683
Nigart, George W..... 703

Page

Niles, T. E..... 939
Ninde, Thomas..... 91
Nisbett, W. P..... 945
Nitterauer, J. S..... 379
Noble, Charles..... 121
Noble, David A.....226, 494–5
Noble, Elnathan..... 87
Noble, Henry H..... 496
Noble, Nathaniel..... 86, 88
Noel, Alfred J..... 378
Noel, John S..... 888
Nolan, Edward E..... 873
Nolan, John I..... 756
Noland, James G..... 746
Norbeck, Peter..... 751
Norris, George W..... 755, 858
Norris, Lyman D..... 91, 115
North, Guy L..... 512, 777
North, Walter H.....390, 417, 850
Northon, J. F..... 319
Northrop, H'y Horatio..... 114
Northwood, John..... 943
Norton, Albert H..... 894
Norton, H. W..... 940
Norton, Louis..... 940
Norton, P. D..... 759
Norvell, John.....86, 113, 122, 225
Noteware, Roy..... 318
Notley, John H..... 401
Novak, Charles..... 694
Noyes, Horace A..... 87–8
Nugent, Edward B..... 223
Nungesser, William..... 704
Nutten, Fred..... 695
Nutting, Bert..... 902, 942
Nyland, Albertus..... 911

O.

Oakley, Edward..... 873
Oakley, Henry L..... 901
Oakley, Marshall A..... 519, 794
Oakman, Milton..... 696
Oates, William R..... 119, 906
Obee, Charles W.....774, 832–3, 949
Oberdorffer, William J..... 93, 112
O'Brien, Edward J..... 703
O'Brien, Ernest A..... 924
O'Brien, Frank A..... 914, 944
O'Brien, John..... 118
O'Brien, Michael..... 500
O'Brien, Morgan..... 89
O'Brien, Patrick.....527, 686, 692–3, 799
O'Brien, Patrick H.....390, 501, 848
O'Brien, Stephen J..... 703
O'Connell, Cecilia..... 683
O'Connor, Charles.....730–1, 737
O'Connor, Herman..... 865
O'Connor, Joseph J..... 697
O'Dell, James..... 86–7
O'Dell, Nathan..... 698
Odell, Samuel.....472–3, 482, 749–772, 871–3, 906, 916
O'Donnell, James.....223, 227, 497–8
Ogg, Robert Y..... 423–4
Oglesby, John G..... 747
O'Hara, Donald..... 317
O'Hara, James..... 396
O'Hara, John..... 697
O'Hara, Thomas..... 500
O'Keefe, George A..... 120
Olcott, Ben W..... 751
Oldfield, William A..... 756
Olds, W. E..... 319
Oliver, Daniel C..... 759
Olin, Richard M..... 901, 913
Oliver, Hogan..... 746

Page

Oliver, James H. . . . 855
Oliver, W. B. . . . 756
Olmstead, Clifford G. . . 524, 686, 692, 799
Olney, Richard. . . . 578
Olsen, George L. . . . 896
Olsness, S. A. . . . 750
O'Malley, Charles M. . . . 220
Oman, Peter A. . . . 697
O'Mealey, John L. . . . 418
Oosterbaan, Jacob. . . . 521, 796
O'Rear, John D. . . . 868
Oren, Horace M. . . . 108
Ormsbee, Ira G. . . . 689
Ormsbee, William B. . 519, 686, 692–3, 800
Ormston, Frank. . . . 940
Orr, Fred M. . . . 696
Orr, Joseph W. T. . . . 89
Ortmann, Charles L. . . . 223
Orton, Ellsworth. . . . 936
Osborn, Chase S. . . . 106, 115, 117, 119, 431–2, 435–6, 465
Osborn, Sidney P. . . . 746
Osborn, Wm. H. . . . 852
Osborne, Henry Z. . . . 756
Osgood, Mark L. . . . 695
Osgood, S. Eugene. . . . 912
O'Shaunessy, Geo. F. . . . 760
Osmun, Gilbert R. . . . 107
Osmun, William E. . . . 93
Ostler, Stanley R. . . . 702
Ostrander, Herman. . . . 928
Ostrander, Minnie. . . . 688
Ostrander, Russell C. . . . 384, 388, 768
Otis, Asa H. . . . 86
Ott, Louis. . . . 397
Ottgen, Conrad. . . . 704
Otto, Walter E. . . . 874
Otwell, G. N. . . . 874
Overman, Lee S. . . . 755
Overmeyer, Arthur W. . . . 759
Overstreet, J. W. . . . 756
Owen, John. . . . 107, 113
Owen, Robert L. . . . 755
Owen, Walter C. . . . 753
Owen, W. B. . . . 746
Owens, John T. . . . 118

P.

Paca, William. . . . 18
Pack, Ambrose C. . . . 894
Pack, George W. . . . 114, 222
Packard, Benjamin H. . . . 88
Padgett, Lemuel P. . . . 760
Page, Carroll S. . . . 755
Page, Joab. . . . 88
Page, John S. . . . 319
Page, Logan W. . . . 856
Page, Thomas Nelson. . . . 868
Page, Walter Hines. . . . 868
Pagelson, Daniel F. . . . 702, 870
Paige, Calvin D. . . . 758
Paine, Robert Treat. . . . 18
Palmer, Anna A. . . . 925
Palmer, Calvin A. . . . 117
Palmer, Charles H. . . . 114
Palmer, Faye. . . . 894
Palmer, Frank G. . . . 524, 802
Palmer, Friend. . . . 118
Palmer, John M. . . . 724–5, 738
Palmer, Leigh C. . . . 855
Palmer, Oscar. . . . 112, 697
Palmer, Russell A. . . . 874
Palmer, Thomas W. . . . 225
Palmer, T. W. . . . 938
Palmer, William H. . . . 698
Papenguth, Gus. . . . 695

Page

Pardee, Don A. . . . 864
Pardee, George. . . . 947
Parent, Margaret. . . . 688
Park, Charles T. . . . 897
Park, Frank. . . . 756
Park, Samuel E. . . . 379
Parker, Aldis F. . . . 702
Parker, Alton B. . . . 712–20, 721, 738
Parker, Edward A. . . . 694
Parker, Ernest L. . . . 747
Parker, Fernando C. . . . 903
Parker, James. . . . 853
Parker, James S. . . . 759
Parker, J. Fred. . . . 751
Parker, Morgan. . . . 705
Parker, Richard W. . . . 759
Parker, William J. . . . 702
Parkhurst, John G. . . . 496
Parkinson, James A. . . . 390, 397, 847
Parnall, C. G. . . . 940
Parrish, Harold L. . . . 891
Parshall, Cleveland G. . . . 520, 786
Parsons, A. . . . 490, 765
Parsons, Andrew. . . . 106–7, 114
Parsons, Luke H. . . . 114
Parsons, Philo. . . . 111
Parsons, S. Titus. . . . 90
Partlow, Harry H. . . . 697
Partridge, Azariah S. . . . 451–2, 464
Partridge, Benjamin F. . . . 108
Partridge, George W. . . . 220
Partridge, John R. . . . 379
Passmore, James L. . . . 889, 898
Patrick, Alex. L. . . . 943
Patrick, H. R. . . . 860
Patrick, William. . . . 86
Patchin, John W. . . . 700
Pattengill, Henry R. . . . 109, 429–33, 465–7, 482, 530, 610, 771
Patterson, Henry J. . . . 500
Patterson, John H. . . . 847
Patterson, Joseph H. . . . 86
Patterson, Michael A. . . . 113–14
Patterson, Robert B. . . . 704
Patterson, Robert P. . . . 898
Patterson, Samuel. . . . 852
Patterson, Wm. . . . 27
Patton, H. L. . . . 750
Patton, John, Jr. . . . 225
Paulson, Edward. . . . 701
Payne, Walter L. . . . 748
Peabody, E. J. . . . 941
Pealer, Russell R. . . . 943
Pearce, Webster H. . . . 702
Pearson, Edward N. . . . 750
Pearson, Leroy. . . . 897
Pearson, Richard. . . . 699
Peck, C. C. . . . 931
Peck, Charles P. . . . 223
Peck, Edward W. . . . 87
Peck, Emmet H. . . . 702
Peck, George W. . . . 107, 219, 226, 494
Peck, G. L. . . . 319
Peckham, William. . . . 520, 801
Peeples, T. H. . . . 751
Pehrson, John. . . . 695
Pellissier, Wm. F. . . . 701
Penberthy, Ira G. . . . 891
Pendleton, Geo. H. . . . 711
Penegor, Almor. . . . 705
Penfield, Frederic C. . . . 868
Penn, John. . . . 18
Penney, Harvey A. . . . 513, 681, 690–1, 781
Penniman, Ebenezer J. . . . 226, 494–5
Pennington, Henry F. . . . 497
Pennock, Homer J. . . . 694
Penrose, Boies. . . . 755

	Page
Pepin, Albert J	694
Pepper, Samuel D	874, 888
Percival, Samuel	88
Pershing, John J	853
Perkins, Albert H	701
Perkins, Roy C	889, 892
Perkins, Willis B	390, 405, 848
Perrin, Daniel	697
Perrine, William	520, 801
Perry, Burton A	909
Perry, B. B	941
Perry, Charles W	408
Perry, Frank L	929
Perry, Fred B	689
Perry, Frederick L	746
Perry, George R	499
Perry, Henry E	704
Perry, John M	220
Person, Rollin H	384, 478–9, 482, 770
Person, Seymour H	520, 686, 692, 800
Peterkin, Alexander	949
Petermann, Albert E	520, 686, 692, 800
Petermann, John P	934
Peters, Edwin C	945
Peters, John A	757
Peterson, Carl E	527, 785
Peterson, Charles G	697
Peterson, Frank W	520, 686, 692, 800
Peterson, John	950
Peterson, Oscar F	524, 796
Peterson, Peter N	378
Peterson, Reuben	913
Petrie, William F	873
Phelan, James D	754
Phelan, Michael F	758
Phelps, Edwin	112
Phelps, Edwin J	928
Phelps, Orwin A	696
Philipp, Emanuel L	753
Phillips, Charles E	695
Phillips, David D	894
Phillips, Delos	223
Phillips, Frank W	694
Phillips, George W	112
Phillips, James	379
Phillips, Pauline	683
Phillips, Walter	503, 780
Phillips, William	704, 852
Phinney, Floyd M	698
Pickering, John W	522
Pickert, Heinrich A	888, 892
Pickett, David	522
Pickett, David M	504, 777
Pierce, Byron R	943
Pierce, Charles S	119, 221, 688
Pierce, Dale S	942
Pierce, E. B	936
Pierce, Franklin	706–10, 732–3, 736
Pierce, Franklin S	703
Pierce, John D	89, 109
Pierce, Nathan	89
Pierce, Orrin R	499
Pierson, Alfred P	700
Pike, Geo. B	930
Pilcher, Elijah	113–14
Pinckney, Charles	27
Pinckney, Charles C	27, 707–8
Pinckney, Thomas	707
Pingree, Hazen S	106, 445–50, 464–5
Pinkham, Lucius E	746
Pinto, Nicholas W	928
Pitcher, Zina	113–14, 463
Pitman, James E	118
Pitney, Mahlon	863
Pittman, Key	755
Place, Lester B	926
Planck, Edgar A	506, 681, 690–1, 782
Platt, Edmund	759
Platt, Frederick A	110
Platt, Henry D	118
Platt, Zephaniah	108
Pleasant, R. G	748
Plessner, Michael C. T	223
Plumb, Charles F	949
Plummer, Edward H	853
Plummer, John W	750
Poindexter, Miles	755
Polk, Albert F	756
Polk, Frank L	852
Polk, James K	706–10, 734–5, 736
Pollard, John G	752
Pomerene, Atlee	755
Pomeroy, Mrs. Irene	946
Pond, Ashley	91
Pond, Cornelius V. R	117, 943
Pontiac, M. E	508, 778
Pool, Chas. W	749
Pool, Wilber B	701
Pope, Gustavus D	224
Pope, P. P	941
Porter, Augustus S	225
Porter, George B	105
Porter, Henry	86
Porter, James B	107
Porter, John F	113
Porter, John S	118
Porter, Solomon	86
Porter, Stephen G	760
Porter, William H	697
Post, Dana C	889, 895
Post, Floyd L	93
Post, Louis F	856
Postal, Fred	908, 936, 938
Potter, Allen	226, 496
Potter, Anna E	922
Potter, Charles J	865
Potter, Clark B	895
Potter, Fred H	496
Potter, Henry C	223
Potter, Howard A	317
Potter, Roy	488, 764
Potter, Waldo T	698
Potter, William H	223
Potter, William R	698
Potts, J. Lee	697
Pou, Edward W	759
Pound, James H	499, 502
Powell, Daniel	503, 780
Powell, Daniel G	487, 763
Powell, Daniel L	950
Powell, Henry W	490, 765
Powell, Herbert E	92, 872, 914, 941
Power, John	497–8, 500
Power, Joseph W	749
Powers, A	319
Powers, Caleb	757
Powers, John	411
Powers, Orlando W	497
Powers, Perry F	108, 110, 117, 948
Powers, Walter S	224
Praeger, Otto	855
Praschan, Paul	701
Pratt, Abner	383
Pratt, Daniel L	90
Pratt, Edward Ewing	856
Pratt, Edwin S	497
Pratt, Frank S	93
Pratt, Fred H	697
Pratt, Harry H	759
Pratt, William A	220
Pray, Esek	88
Prescott, Charles	938
Prescott, Elliott D	699
Prescott, G. A., Jr	940

Page

Prescott, Geo. 940
Prescott, George A. 107
Prescott, Geo., Jr. 942
Presley, William J. 705
Preston, David. 453–4, 464
Preston, John A. 688
Preston, Josephine. 752
Preston, Marvin. 936
Preston, Thad B. 933, 949
Preston, W. E. 378
Preus, J. A. O. 749
Prevost, Francis J. 89
Price, Jesse D. 758
Price, Lawrence. 480–2
Price, Oscar A. 852
Price, William J. 868
Prin, William. 704
Prindle, Frank L. 700
Pringle, Eugene. 90, 117, 497–8
Pritchard, Benjamin D. 107–8
Pritchard, Jeter C. 864
Pritchette, Kintzing. 88, 107
Proper, Alva C. 697
Prosser, Halley H. 932
Prutzman, Abraham C. 111
Proyor, Lee H. 906
Pulliam, James A. 746
Pulling, John. 704
Pulling, W. P. 941
Pulte, Frank E. 928
Pulver, Seth Q. 699
Purcell, Miles J. 401
Purcell, William. 91
Purdy, Calvin S. 705
Purdy, Robert. 86
Purifoy, John. 746
Purinton, D. B. 90
Puthoff, William H. 120
Putman, Robert J. 525, 785
Putnam, Frank G. 923
Putnam, George R. 856
Putnam, Samuel A. 864
Putnam, William L. 863
Putt, C. A. 319

Q.

Quackenboss, Daniel G. 219
Quaintance, Marion F. 927
Quay, Homer H. 697
Quayle, Richard. 774
Quick, Cornelius. 455–6, 464
Quick, Herbert. 858
Quinn, John W. 699
Quinn, P. E. 758
Quintel, August. 519, 686, 692–3, 801

R.

Raab, George. 942–3
Rafter, William A. 90
Ragsdale, J. W. 760
Rainey, Henry T. 757
Raker, John E. 756
Ralph, Joseph E. 852
Ralston, David. 705
Ralston, George W. 694
Ramsay, Henry. 445–6, 465
Ramsey, John R. 759
Ramsdell, Jonathan G. 499
Ramseyer, C. W. 757
Randall, Chas. H. 756
Randall, Floyd H. 889, 898
Randall, James R. 898
Randall, J. H. 416
Randall, Leonard H. 2, 497
Randall, Mabel. 924

Page

Randall, Orsen D. 224
Randolph, Frank. 705
Rankin, Francis H. 922
Rankin, Henry C. 943
Rankin, Jeanette. 758
Ransdell, Joseph E. 754
Ransford, F. B. 938
Ransom, Epaphroditus. . 106, 114, 383, 463
Ransom, Larkin M. 704
Rapin, A. George. 695
Rapley, Jesse A. 524, 795
Rapp, C. A. 400
Rasbach, Sanford E. 519, 800
Rasmussen, John R. 700
Rath, John A. 912
Rawden, Edwin. 849
Rawlings, Eva. 928
Rayburn, Sam. 760
Raymond, Frank. 468, 469, 482, 771
Raymond, Henry S. 117
Raynale, Ebenezer. 86–89
Read, George. 18, 27
Read, Gilbert E. 219
Read, Thomas. 525, 686, 692–3, 801
Read, Walter A. 751
Read, William T. 750
Reading, Carlos A. 697
Ready, Hurdis M. 700
Reardon, Will E. 698
Reasoner, James M. 388
Reavis, C. F. 758
Redfield, Alexander H. 113–14
Redfield, Ethel E. 747
Redfield, George. 89, 107, 222
Redfield, George H. 523, 806
Redfield, Wm. C. 851, 856
Reed, Benjamin F. 688
Reed, Clarence J. 520, 686, 692–3, 801
Reed, Mrs. C. J. 939
Reed, C. P. 939
Reed, Mrs. Esther A. 946
Reed, E. G. 941
Reed, James A. 755
Reed, Raymond C. 688
Reed, R. Clark. . . 439–40, 465, 774, 837–9
Reed, Stuart F. 761
Reese, R. M. 855
Reeves, Ora W. 906
Reid, Alfred. 703
Reid, Edwy C. 948
Reid, Neil E. 698
Reimer, Arthur E. . . 714–15, 716–7, 738–9
Reinhardt, David J. 747
Reinsch, Paul S. 868
Reitmiller, M. 522
Renner, Albert T. 493, 767
Renwick, George. 122
ReShore, Don B. 697
Retan, Clare. 874
Reus, Leonard. 683
Rexford, Edgar. 110, 223
Rexford, Roswell B. 86
Reycraft, John J. 492, 502, 767
Reynolds, Carl H. 683
Reynolds, Earle W. 890
Reynolds, Henry G. 112
Reynolds, John. 704
Reynolds, Van S. 525, 804
Reynolds, Warren W. 700
Rhodes, Orley A. 705
Rebble, Arthur B. 896
Rice, Edmund P. 701
Rice, Elmer J. 932
Rice, E. P. 319
Rice, Herbert A. 751
Rice, Randall S. 120
Rice, Wayne R. . . . 220, 525, 686, 688, 801

Page

Rich, Charles 111
Rich, Edward D 901, 945
Rich, John T 105–6, 117, 219, 227, 449–52, 464, 497, 938
Richard, John L 701
Richards, Gabriel 224
Richards, George G 705
Richardson, F. W 746
Richardson, George F 220, 227, 498
Richardson, Jesse A 699
Richardson, Judson E 949
Richardson, John H 496
Richardson, Origen D 87, 107
Richmond, Charles H 91
Richmond, William A 87
Richter, Frank 683
Richter, Herman 426, 428, 431–6, 439–40, 465, 476–7,480–2
Rickey, Joseph 87–8
Rider, Myron 495
Riegle, John L 317
Riggs, Jeremiah 86
Riley, Henry H 91
Riley, James C 701
Rinehart, C. A 317
Rines, Henry 749
Riordan, Daniel J 759
Ririe, Joseph D 752
Rising, Elijah W 112
Richie, Albert C 748
Rivenburgh, B. G 747
Robb, Roy J 701
Roberts, Almon J 773, 840–1
Roberts, Alton T 518, 682, 690–1, 782, 938, 940
Roberts, Mrs. Alton T 916
Roberts, Clinton 949
Roberts, Elijah J 89, 118, 225
Roberts, F. H 922
Roberts, Horace F 89
Robetrs, John A 748
Robertson, A. H 319
Robertson, Andrew S 89
Robertson, Archibald 521
Robertson, John 118
Robertson, Leslie B 92
Robertson, P. C 933
Robins, Edward E 760
Robinson, A. L 911
Robinson, Alice M 923
Robinson, Carl A 519, 686, 692–3, 801
Robinson, Elisha S 89
Robinson, Earnest A 700
Robinson, Henry A 117, 497
Robinson, John J 496
Robinson, J. T 752
Robinson, Joseph T 754
Robinson, L. D 759
Robinson, Mitchel 89
Robinson, Orrin W 107
Robinson, Rix 89, 222
Robson, John H 934
Robson, C 847
Rockwell, Kleber P 92, 699, 847
Rockwood, Burton L 949
Roda, William 683
Rodenberg, Wm. A 757
Rodney, Caesar 18
Roe, William G 747
Roehl, John F 890
Roelofs, George 784
Roethke, Emil 705
Rogers, Alex. D 695
Rogers, Frank F 109, 749, 773, 840–1, 871, 875
Rogers, Henry Wade 863
Rogers, Jeremiah M 200

Page

Rogers, John Jacob 758
Rogers, Levi 200
Rogers, Samuel L 856
Rogers, Tom F 200
Rogers, Walter G 889
Rogers, W. J ..... 488, 764.
Rood, Frank M 751
Rosenraad, C 379
Roosevelt, Franklin D 855
Roosevelt, Theodore 706–12, 716–17, 720–21, 738–9
Root, E. V 318
Root, Jesse H 850
Root, Lyman C 519, 686, 692, 802
Root, Simeon P 90
Rose, Arthur H 702
Rose, Francis W 926
Rose, Harry C 524, 686, 692–3, 802
Rose, John M 760
Rose, Julius K 495
Rose, William 704
Rose, William H 108
Rosendall, Nicholas 400
Roskam, Douwe 704
Ross, Erskine M 864
Ross, George 18
Ross, Henry T 524, 686, 692–3, 802
Ross, James B 379, 699
Ross, John Q 107
Ross, Perry H 859
Ross, W. D 748
Rothacher, Jacob W 705
Round, Dan J 703
Rourke, Wm. J 941
Rouse, Arthur B 757
Row, Samuel H 117
Rowe, Frederick W 759
Rowe, George E 92
Rowe, W. H 319
Rowland, Charles H 760
Rowland, Isaac S 118
Rowland, Marion O 117
Rowland, O. A 949
Rowland, Oran W 702
Rowland, Thomas 107
Rowley, A. S 930
Roxburgh, George F 318
Royce, Vernon W 702
Rubey, Thomas L 758
Rubler, Herman 487, 763
Rucker, William W 758
Ruckman, John W 853
Rugg, Edward 695
Rumsey, Henry 121
Rumsey, Jas. R 945
Rupright, Audley E 704
Rush, Benjamin 18
Rush, Richard 709
Russel, Andrew 747
Russell, Bryant J 698
Russell, Clarence M 698
Russell, Cyrus E 701
Russell, Franklin J 701
Russell, Frederick J 93
Russell, Huntley 108
Russell, James 934
Russell, Joseph J 758
Russell, John 451–2, 464
Russell, Lee M 749
Russell, L. H 319
Russell, Ruth G 688
Russell, William E 868
Rutherford, L. Gideon 499, 943
Rutledge, Edward 18
Rutledge, J 27
Ryan, John H 867, 928
Ryan, John F 501

Page

Rycenga, Peter J. 696
Ryan, T. H. 948
Rye, Thos. C. 752
Rynd, Charles. 115

S.

Sabath, Adolph J. 757
Sackett, C. S. 944
Safford, Robert C. 449–50, 464
Sagendorph, Daniel P. 453–4, 464
Salamond, Carrie. 683
Sales, Frank. 694
Salisbury, Freeman. 704
Salsbury, Hugh C. 701
Saliotte, Ignatius J. 92
Salmon, David A. 852
Salsbury, Lester H. 497
Salter, M. R. 378
Saltzgaber, Gaylord M. 855
Salyer, Charles A. 775
Samples, George W. 848
Sampson, Warner J. 500
Sanborn, James W. 108
Sanborn, John P. 497
Sanborn, Walter H. 864
Sanders, Archie D. 759
Sanders, Everitt. 757
Sanders, J. H. 757
Sands, Gardner. 948
Sanford, Herbert H. 848
Sanford, Nathan. 709
Sanford, Rollin B. 759
San Souci, Emery J. 751
Sanson, William C. 699
Sargent, Winthrop. 104
Sargent, W. G. 750
Satterfield, Calvin. 854
Satterlee, Samuel. 87, 121–22
Sattler, Thomas M. 938
Saulsbury, Willard. 754
Saunders, E. W. 761
Savage, Ford A. 378
Savidge, Clark V. 752
Saviers, Lemuel. 118
Sawtell, O. L. 319
Sawyer, Alvah L. 944
Sawyer, C. W. 751
Sawyer, Eugene F. 93
Sawyer, Franklin, Jr. 109
Sawyer, Jacob C. 90
Sawyer, K. I. 704
Sawyer, Walter H. 115–16, 917, 927
Sayles, Alexander L. 698
Sayre, Franklin P. 925
Schaaf, Marcus. 903
Schafer, John G. 318
Schall, F. E. 319
Schall, Thomas D. 758
Schantz, Marshall. 683
Schants, W. H. 941
Schewe, Chas. 949
Schlighter, Ward B. 694
Schlichting, G. H. 925
Schmahl, Julius A. 749
Schmedeman, Albert G. 868
Schmidt, Edward. 896
Schmidt, Harold M. 891
Schmidt, Henry L. 520, 686, 692–3, 802
Schmidt, John. 525, 686, 692–3, 802
Schneider, C. F. 860
Schneider, Corwin J. 893
Schneider, G. W. 907
Schneider, Joseph. 379
Schoeneck, Edward. 750
Schnurbusch, W. J. 860
Scholler, Peter. 912
Scholtes, Theodore W. 703

Page

Schoolcraft, Henry R. 113, 121
Schouten, John H. 895
Schroeder, Frank. 705
Schrepper, Robert E. 891
Schuerer, Ruby. 505, 782
Schulte, Harold C. 701
Schumann, Andrew F. 873
Schurger, Leota M. 688
Schwalm, William J. 695
Schwartz, W. 503, 780
Schwartz, John E. 88, 118
Schweinsberg, Carl. 694
Schwinger, Fred J. 521, 795
Scollay, Byron G. 318
Scott, Andrew J. 92, 683
Scott, Elmer E. 773, 834–6, 840–1
Scott, Frances Hanna. 921
Scott, Frank D. 228, 492, 502, 758, 766
Scott, George C. 757
Scott, George G. 505, 682, 690, 782
Scott, Hugh L. 853
Scott, John R. K. 760
Scott, Richard H. 925
Scott, Roger. 698
Scott, Walter F. 752
Scott, Winfield. 710, 732–3, 736
Scullin, W. P. 949
Scully, C. B. 939
Scully, Charles B. 513, 682, 690–1, 782
Scully, James. 117, 400
Scully, Thomas J. 759
Schurrah, Robert. 704
Seafuse, John. 379
Seaman, William H. 864
Seamark, William B. 694
Searl, F. E. 317
Searl, Kelley S. 390, 413
Searle, Ambrose. 88
Sears, J. W. 756
Sears, William H. 502, 525, 801
Seegmiller, William A. 490, 502, 765
Seeley, Clarence O. 702
Seeley, D. A. 860
Seelye, William S. 701
Selby, Geo. B. 319
Selden, Herman B. 702
Sellers, Leonard M. 220
Sells, Cato. 855
Sells, Sam R. 760
Seltzer, Leonard A. 910
Semer, John. 498
Sergeant, John. 709
Serviss, John H. 379
Sessions, Alonzo. 107, 223
Sessions, Clarence W. 865
Sethney, Andrew T. 703
Severance, Frank M. 523, 786
Severance, Gersham. 523, 806
Severance, John Wesley. 704
Severens, Henry F. 495
Seymour, Henry W. 227, 499
Seymour, Horatio. 711, 730–1, 737
Shackelton, James M. 441–2, 465
Shackleford, D. W. 758
Shaffer, George T. 108
Shaffer, John C. 697
Shafor, H. A. 944
Shafroth, John F. 754
Shakespeare, Wm. 118, 943, 950
Shaler, Charles. 105
Shallenberger, A. C. 758
Shand, Miles M. 852
Shank, Rush J. 943
Shannon, Claude E. 699
Sharp, Albert E. 93
Sharp, James E. 525, 801
Sharp, L. Eugene. 894

	Page
Sharp, Salmon	222
Sharp, William G	868
Sharpe, Henry G	854
Sharpe, Nelson	390, 415, 849
Shattuck, Gilbert	86
Shaw, Mrs. C. A	922
Shaw, Charles D	702
Shaw, Edwin O	93
Shaw, Frank S	748
Shaw, Henry A	219
Shaw, Milton	889, 893
Shaw, O. B	415
Shaw, Thomas	942
Shaw, William T	683, 874
Shaw, Wilson	950
Shawkey, Morris P	752
Shea, Joseph H	868
Shearer, James	1, 115
Shearer, Jonathan	91
Shearman, Francis W	109
Sheats, Wm. N	747
Sheehan, John V	501
Sheffield, Frank G	703
Sheldon, Carlos D	227–8, 499, 500
Sheldon, Horace J	90
Sheldon, John P	120–21
Shelhouse, Martin G	86
Shepherd, Frank	390, 415, 849
Shepherd, George W	695
Shepherd, Hugh	397, 487, 490, 502, 763–5
Shepherd, I. N	524, 805, 949
Shepherd, Lyle S	701
Sheppard, Morris	755
Sherley, Swager	757
Sherman, A. A	924
Sherman, Lawrence Y	754
Sherman, Loren A	502
Sherman, Roger	18, 27
Sherman, W. W	752
Sherrill, S. W	752
Sherwood, Harvey C	497
Sherwood, Isaac R	759
Sherwood, Theo C	118
Sherwood, Thomas R	384
Shields, Dan B	752
Shields, John K	755
Shields, Robert H	948
Shier, Ada B	875
Shine, John W	402, 826–8
Shinimons, Chas	526, 798
Shipman, John B	501
Shoemaker, Paul A	911
Shore, Francis M	856
Short, Andrew	517, 785
Shotwell, Ambrose M	923
Shouse, Jouett	757
Showerman, Harry W	696
Shull, Mrs. Mary A	946
Shoulters, Wm. L	319
Shultz, Marie C	683
Shumway, Frank W	907
Shumway, Grant L	749
Sibert, William L	853
Sibley, Solomon	224, 382
Sicklesteel, Frank A	701
Siegel, Isaac	759
Sieverman, F. A	950
Sigler, Lou I	916
Sill, J. M. B	114
Silsbee, Harry A	947
Silver, Abiel	88, 108
Silver, Jacob	88
Silvernale, John L	319
Simmons, David E	700
Simmons, F. M	755
Simmons, James W	110
Simmons, Thos. W	748
Simons, Charles C	92
Simpson, Chas. H	896
Simpson, Jos. W	748
Sims, Thetus W	760
Sinclair, Peter J	688
Sincock, S. Harry	704
Sinke, James	896
Sinnott, N. J	760
Sisco, L. A	694
Sisson, T. U	758
Skinner, Charles E	704
Skinner, Elias M	89, 110
Skinner, George N	110
Slack, Guy W	696
Slater, F. A	701
Slater, Stephen	379, 513, 782
Slattery, Matthew R	889, 892
Slayden, James L	761
Sleeper, Albert E	107, 420, 422, 429–30, 465–7, 482, 530, 610, 749, 771, 871, 873, 888, 907, 913, 914, 923, 925–6, 933–4
Slemp, C. Bascom	761
Slepicka, Joseph F	704
Sligh, Charles R	449–50, 464
Sloan, Chas. H	758
Sloan, R. F	949
Slocum, Fred	223
Slocum, Grant	913
Slocum, Howard E	318
Slocum, James	922
Sluiter, Orrie J	696
Sloman, Adolph	947
Smafield, Walter B	702
Small, James W	703
Small, John H	759
Small, Len	747
Smallidge, E. J	940
Smith, Addison T	757
Smith, Alfred W	119
Smith, Andrew J	108
Smith, Angus M	775
Smith, B. E	319
Smith, Cecil LaVern	699
Smith, Charles B	759
Smith, Charles Wallace	219
Smith, Clement	390, 847
Smith, Edwin H	696
Smith, Edwin R	223
Smith, Elbert V	510, 682, 690–1, 783
Smith, Elliott J	118
Smith, Ellison D	755
Smith, Elmer G	698
Smith, Frank	695
Smith, Frank A	528, 686, 692–3, 803
Smith, Fred George	695
Smith, George Otis	855
Smith, George W	390, 398
Smith, Glen	697
Smith, Green Clay	730–1, 737
Smith, Harsen D	223
Smith, Henry	938
Smith, Henry B	224
Smith, Henry C	228, 499, 500
Smith, Henry S	455–6, 464
Smith, Herbert E	379
Smith, Herbert W	698
Smith, Hiram	702
Smith, Hiram R	699
Smith, Hoke	754
Smith, Hugh M	856
Smith, J	940
Smith, James	18
Smith, James L	514, 780
Smith, James M	700
Smith, J. E	699

Page
Smith, J. Fred..... 938, 940
Smith, John F..... 949
Smith, John M. C.....92, 228, 488, 501–2, 758, 763
Smith, John S.....468–9, 482, 771, 931
Smith, John W..... 938, 948
Smith, John Walter..... 754
Smith, Joseph..... 88, 704
Smith, Joseph A..... 87
Smith, Josephus..... 223
Smith, Lawrence W..... 502
Smith, Leroy C..... 875
Smith, Lewis E..... 703
Smith, Lyndon A..... 749
Smith, Marcus A..... 754
Smith, Marion..... 688
Smith, Milton H.....525, 686, 692
Smith, M. J..... 874
Smith, N. Jacob..... 529, 803
Smith, Ora L..... 697
Smith, Osmond H..... 93
Smith, Quincy A..... 499
Smith, Ralph C..... 703
Smith, Richard F..... 894
Smith, Samuel J.....523, 686, 592–3, 803
Smith, Samuel W....227–8, 499, 500–1–2
Smith, Shirley W..... 917
Smith, Sydney Y..... 852
Smith, Thaddeus G..... 90
Smith, Thomas S..... 897
Smith, Thomas R..... 118
Smith, U. Grant..... 856
Smith, Vernon H..... 500
Smith, Walter I..... 864
Smith, Wm. H..... 749
Smith, William Alden...91, 119, 225, 227–8, 499, 500–1, 754, 762
Smith, William E..... 698
Smith, William H..... 897
Smith, William M.....223, 906, 948
Smith, William W....516, 682, 690–1, 783
Smith, Worthy G..... 695
Smith, W. S. A..... 858
Smits, Arie..... 699
Smock, Archie..... 696
Smoot, Reed..... 755
Smurthwaite, Thomas..... 848
Smythe, Robert A..... 938
Snedeker, O. O..... 911
Sneed, R. R..... 752
Snell, Bertrand H..... 759
Snider, Herbert A..... 699
Snook, John S..... 759
Snover, Horace G..... 227, 499
Snow, Earnest A..... 93, 847
Snow, Milo A..... 520, 804
Snow, Wilber B..... 119
Snowden, Thomas..... 855
Snyder, Chas. A..... 751
Snyder, George F..... 910
Snyder, Homer P..... 759
Snyder, J. R. D..... 507, 777
Soper, Daniel E..... 107
Soper, William..... 688
Sorensen, Peter..... 870
Sornborger, Charles B..... 854
Sortore, E. H..... 317
Soule, Byron V..... 701
Soule, Milo..... 89
Sours, Edwin E..... 702
Sours, Lowell.....524, 686, 692–3, 803
Sours, Peter J..... 705
Souter, Alfred E..... 907
Souter, H. Dale..... 865
Southwick, Richard E..... 515, 784
Southworth, O. M..... 950
Soutit, William H.....873, 840–1

Page
Sowers, Rosslyn L..... 847
Spafford, C. D..... 683
Spafford, Rex A..... 700
Spaight, Richd. Dobbs..... 27
Sparks, Frank M..... 689
Sparks, Sam..... 464
Sparling, William H..... 317
Spaulding, George..... 227, 499
Spaulding, Henry..... 942
Spaulding, Oliver..... 873
Spaulding, Oliver L.....2, 107, 227, 497
Spaulding, Oliver L., Jr..... 114
Spaulding, Parley S..... 222
Speck, John H..... 318
Spencer, Earl H..... 892
Spencer, Mary C.....117, 872, 875, 907
Spenser, Walter G..... 950
Spere, W. J..... 747
Sperlich, William C..... 704
Spies, C. A..... 319
Spies, Edwin..... 892
Spillane, John T..... 943
Spindler, H. H..... 832
Spinney, John D..... 700
Spoor, A. A..... 901
Sprague, E. E..... 949
Sprague, Roger..... 120, 122
Sprague, Rufus S.....449–50, 464
Sprague, William..... 226, 494
Spraker, Eugene..... 896
Spring, William C..... 898
Springer, Durand W..... 911
Springer, William..... 501
Sprout, George M..... 412
Squire, George O..... 854
Squire, S. Dodge..... 524, 796
Stacy, Charles..... 696
Stacy, Consider A..... 110, 495
Stafford, W. H..... 761
Stainback, I. M..... 747
Stanley, A. O..... 748
Stanley, George S..... 500
Stannard, C. H..... 688
Stansbury, Ela..... 747
Stanton, Nelson R..... 318
Stapleton, Martin..... 909
Stark, Mrs. Emily S..... 926
Starkweather, E. K..... 942
Starr, Geo..... 942
Stauffer, Carl A..... 695
Staup, Alister B..... 521, 805
St. Clair, Arthur..... 104
St. John, Mrs. J. E..... 946
Stearns, R. C..... 752
Stearns, Alfred L..... 695
Stearns, Mrs. Isabel B..... 926
Stearns, Justus S..... 107, 223
Stearns, Wesley J.....525, 686, 692, 804
Stearns, Willard..... 498
Steck, John H..... 897
Stedman, Charles M..... 759
Steel, George A..... 107
Steele, Henry J..... 760
Steen, John..... 750
Steenerson, Halvor..... 758
Steere, Joseph H.....384, 388, 402, 769
Steggall, Henry B..... 756
Stein, Edward F..... 696
Steinberger, Otto C..... 896
Steketee, George G..... 223
Steketee, Jacob..... 870
Stephan, Conrad..... 694
Stephens, Dan V..... 758
Stephens, H. D..... 758
Stephens, J. Henry..... 378
Stephens, R. D..... 941
Stephens, William D..... 746

	Page
Stephenson, Ned F	894
Stephenson, Richard	697
Stephenson, Samuel M	223, 227, 498–9
Sterling, Bruce F	760
Sterling, James M	521, 787
Sterling, John A	757
Sterling, John D	699
Sterling, John J	697
Sterling, Thomas	755
Stern, Salomon	224
Sternberg, C. S	873
Stevens, Amos	86
Stevens, Harry H	117
Stevens, Hester L	226, 494
Stevens, H. W	942
Stevens, Mark W	390, 847
Stevens, Walter R	897
Stevens, William C	108
Stevenson, Albert E	927, 929, 938
Stevenson, John	522, 687, 692–3, 804
Stevenson, T. G	926
Stewart, Charles T	749
Stewart, Charles W	855
Stewart, Earl R	895
Stewart, Hart L	88
Stewart, Hugh A	509, 682, 690–1, 783
Stewart, Hugh P	92
Stewart, James H	752
Stewart, May L	317
Stewart, Nat	847
Stewart, Nathaniel H	499, 501
Stewart, Richard R	697
Stewart, Samuel V	749
Stewart, Shirley	699
Stewart, William A	874
Stickel, William H	694
Stickley, Albert	934
Stickney, Frank B	695
Stiles, John	698
Stimson, Frederic J	868
Stiness, Walter R	760
Stirton, Alexander M	437–8, 465
Stitt, Edward R	855
Stitt, Frank	705
St. John, John P	728–9, 737
Stockbridge, Francis B	225
Stockman, Dora H	939
Stockton, John	120–22, 220, 222
Stockton, Richard	18
Stockwell, Cyrus M	114
Stockwell, Martin P	90
Stokes, George E	703
Stoll, Otto	696
Stone, Frederick H	698
Stone, Fred H	697
Stone, George	528, 793
Stone, George P	413
Stone, George W	108, 926, 943
Stone, Herbert M	696
Stone, Hiram H	220
Stone, James H	498
Stone, John W	226, 384, 496, 768, 826–8
Stone, Thomas	18
Stone, Wm. A	928
Stone, William H	2
Stone, William J	755
Storrs, Charles E	119
Storey, Wilbur F	89
Story, M. T	941
Stott, David E	945
Stoughton, William L	90, 108, 226, 495
Stout, Byron G	219, 227, 459–60, 463, 495–8
Stout, George S	319
Stout, M. Clyde	524, 805
Stovall, Pleasant A	868
Stowe, Eugene A	698
Strait, E. D	318
Strange, Daniel	498
Stratton, J. Ford	697
Stratton, S. W	856
Streeter, Alson J	726–7, 737
Streeter, Charles B	379
Streeter, Floyd B	914
Strickland, Edward F	396
Strickland, Randolph	495
Strike, John J	518, 784
Striker, Daniel	107
Strom, Alex	694
Strom, Edward B	896
Strom, Torval E	697
Strong, Eli	943
Strong, Frederick S	853
Strong, John	107
Strong, Nathan L	760
Stuart, Charles E	225–6, 461–3, 494
Stuart, David	226, 494
Stuart, Henry C	752
Stuart, James D	703
Stuart, J. D	319
Stuart, Robert	107
Stubbs, Michael P	86–7
Sturgis, David	89
Sturgis, Guy H	748
Sugar, Maurice	826–8, 950
Sullivan, Chris D	759
Sullivan, Daniel F	704
Sullivan James	89
Sullivan, James E	390, 404, 808
Sullivan, John L	749
Sullivan, Maurice J	749
Sullivan, Thomas	697
Sulloway, Cyrus A	759
Sulzer, Charles A	761
Summers, Hatton W	761
Sumner, Watson	87
Sunderland, Thomas	433–4
Suter, John T	854
Sutherland, Burt S	910
Sutherland, D. G	119
Sutherland, George H	696
Sutherland, Howard	755
Sutherland, Jabez G	89–90, 226, 495
Sutherland, Justin L	92
Sutherland, Solomon	88
Sutphen, Josephus V. D	86
Sutton, Eli R	115
Swain, William J	747
Swallow, Silas C	720–1, 738
Swan, Thomas C	890, 897
Swan, Thomas E	379
Swanson, Claude A	755
Swearingen, J. E	751
Sweeney, Jay P	893
Sweeney, Bo	855
Sweeney, Willard N	902
Sweeny, Henry S	697
Sweet, Burton E	757
Sweet, Edwin F	228, 429–30, 465–7, 482, 501–2, 530, 610, 771, 856
Sweetzer, Alvah	114
Sweezey, James A	114
Swegels, John, Jr	89, 108
Sweinhart, James	689
Swem, Eugene	319
Swensberg, Conrad G	223
Swift, A. Thorne	523, 789
Swift, Eben	853
Swift, George W	117
Swift, Oscar W	759
Switzer, Robert M	759

T.

Page

Taft, William H.....706–12, 716–17, 718–19, 738–9
Taggart, Moses..... 108
Tague, Peter F..... 758
Taisey, C. L..... 319
Talbot, Carlton A..... 509, 783
Talbot, J. Fred C..... 758
Tallman, Clay..... 855
Tallman, Theophilus E..... 86
Tanner, W. V..... 752
Tappan, Harvey...390, 413, 702, 849, 946
Tarbell, Horace S..... 109
Tarsney, Timothy E.....227, 497–8
Tateum, William A..... 219
Taube, Leo.....522, 687, 692–3, 804
Taylor, Adelbert..... 378
Taylor, Arthur J..... 704
Taylor, Charles C..... 113
Taylor, Charles H..... 107
Taylor, David W..... 855
Taylor, Edson S..... 703
Taylor, Edward T..... 756
Taylor, E. J..... 940
Taylor, George..... 18
Taylor, Henry W..... 494
Taylor, Jay H..... 695
Taylor, Joshua B..... 86
Taylor, J. P..... 749
Taylor, Linus G..... 523, 791
Taylor, Robert L..... 837–9
Taylor, Percy L..... 894
Taylor, Sam C..... 694
Taylor, Samuel M..... 756
Taylor, Thaddeus B..... 502
Taylor, Walter R..... 92
Taylor, W. F..... 939
Taylor, William A..... 855
Taylor, Zachary.....706–10, 734–5, 736
Teagen, W. F..... 746
Tederstrom, Albert H..... 688
Teehee, Houston B..... 852
Tefft, B. S..... 318
Temple, Henry W..... 760
Templeton, T. W..... 760
TenEyck, Anthony..... 221
TenEyck, Conrad..... 86
Tenney, Mrs. H. A..... 117
Tenney, J. Eugene..... 117
Terral, Thos. J..... 746
Terrell, H. B..... 752
Terrey, F. E..... 491, 766
Thatcher, Geo. B..... 749
Thayer, George C..... 378
Thayer, Wade W..... 747
Theilmann, Katherine F..... 926
Theriault, Elmer H..... 898
Thew, Charles N..... 92
Thoman, J. P..... 945
Thomas, Charles H..... 92
Thomas, Charles S..... 754
Thomas, Edward H..... 495
Thomas, Fred H.....517, 523, 781, 803
Thomas, Henry F.....227, 498–9
Thomas, James A..... 521, 790
Thomas, R. Y., Jr..... 757
Thomas, William R..... 697
Thompson, Bradley M..... 496
Thompson, Chas. E..... 867
Thompson, Charles D..... 93
Thompson, Daniel.....445–6, 465
Thompson, Edward..... 694
Thompson, Edward W..... 892
Thompson, F. M..... 752
Thompson, Frank C..... 705
Thompson, Mrs. George E..... 946
Thompson, Grover..... 898
Thompson, James H..... 110
Thompson, James R..... 224
Thompson, Jasper H..... 933
Thompson, Joseph B..... 760
Thompson, Jeremiah D..... 88
Thompson, Lewis J..... 90
Thompson, Perry..... 695
Thompson, Samuel Huston, Jr... 854
Thompson, William H..... 754
Thomson, John S..... 223
Thomson, Thaddeus A..... 868
Thoren, Charles S..... 695
Thornton, John T..... 694
Thornton, Matthew..... 18
Thorpe, Newton.....507, 520, 778, 786
Troop, William..... 118, 943
Thurber, Horace C..... 222
Thurber, Jefferson G..... 219
Thurman, Albert Lee..... 854, 856
Tibbitts, Armond F..... 499
Tibbetts, Charles H..... 704
Tice, L. A..... 319
Tiffany, Alexander R..... 86, 89
Tift, Eli D..... 703
Tilden, Samuel J.....712, 730–1, 737
Tillman, Benjamin R..... 755
Tillman, John N..... 756
Tilson, John Q..... 756
Tilton, Frederick A..... 911
Timberlake, Charles B..... 756
Tinkham, George Holden..... 758
Tisdel, Peris A..... 88
Titus, Frank C..... 487
Titus, Frank E.....487, 763, 949
Tobin, James..... 700
Todd, Albert M.....227, 449–50, 464, 499
Todd, A. R..... 874
Todd, George C..... 854
Toepel, Andrew F.....522, 687, 692, 804
Toll, Philip R..... 88
Tompkins, James B..... 88
Tompkins, Daniel D..... 708
Tonner, John A..... 852
Tooker, John S..... 2
Torrey, Joseph W..... 122
Tossy, Louis E..... 92
Tower, John..... 496
Tower, Osmond H..... 889
Town, Frank D..... 506, 783
Town, Oka..... 89
Town, W. Evens..... 698
Towner, Horace M..... 757
Townsend, Charles E...225, 228, 426, 428, 480–2, 500–1, 754, 762
Townsend, John G..... 747
Townsend, Perry L..... 696
Townsend, Theodore H..... 317
Townsend, Willis L..... 93
Townsley, Clarence P..... 853
Train, Francis M..... 703
Trammell, Park..... 754
Trapp, M. E..... 751
Traviesco, Martin..... 751
Travis, Eugene M..... 750
Treadway, Allen T..... 758
Treadwell, Seymour B..... 108
Treat, Charles G..... 853
Tripp, Burrell.....506, 682, 690–1, 783
Tripp, George J..... 317
Tripp, Maurice E..... 701
Troutt, James A..... 378
Trowbridge, Charles C..... 113
Trowbridge, Charles T..... 113
Trowbridge, Luther S..... 118
Trowbridge, Rowland E.....226, 494–5
Trowbridge, Stephen V. R..... 108, 121
Trowbridge, Wm. C..... 463

	Page
Trucks, Ray	698
Trudell, Joseph	695
Trudgeon, James	703
True, A. C	856
True, Thomas B	523, 798
Truesdell, Stephen W	88
Trumper, May	749
Tuck, Raymond G	889, 895
Tucker, Bird J	694
Tucker, Jacob	86–7
Tucker, James G	390, 405
Tucker, Joel	88
Tucker, John	704
Tufts, Charles	515. 682, 690–1, 783
Tumulty, Joseph P	852
Turnbull, Edward A	92
Turner, Aaron B	223
Turner, Frank E	379
Turner, James	947
Turner, James M	223, 451–2, 464
Turner, J. G	943
Turner, John W	495
Turner, Josiah	90, 383
Turner, Raymond	697
Turner, Stanley W	108
Turner, Willard J	768
Tuttle, Arthur J	865
Tuttle, James P	750
Tuttle, Warren	88
Twatchell, Stoddard W	88
Tweedale, Charles B	703
Tweedie, George S	705
Twiss, Fred M	902
Twist, Ennis R	521, 787
Tyler, C. A	938, 941
Tyler, Charles	703
Tyler, Comfort	90
Tyler, John	706–10
Tyler, L. L	319

U.

Uhler, George	856
Ulbricht, Henry	445–6, 465
Umlor, William H	516, 783
Umphrey, William F	699
Underwood, E. Marvin	854
Underwood, Merritt W	403
Underwood, Oscar W	754
Updegraff, Martin G	694
Updyke, George W	700
Upham, Edward	520, 687, 692–3, 804
Upjohn, William	114
Upson, Charles	91, 108, 226, 495
Upthegrove, James	695
Upton, Alfred H	317
Urbanski, Marie T	688
Urquhart, Arthur G	700
Utley, Philip L	472–3, 482, 772–3
Utley, Sanford L	696
Utley, William S	90

V.

Valentine, George M	396
Vallat, Benjamin W	891
Valleau, T. H	520
VanAlten, Cornelius	474–5, 482, 773
VanAntwerp, Herbert A	520, 800
VanBuren, Martin	706, 709–10, 734–5, 736
VanDeinse, Paul	775
Vandenberg, Arthur H	948
Vanderlaan, John	224
VanderVeen, Theodore F	520
Vanderwerp, John	319, 848
VanDeusen, Clarence	747
VanDeusen, Milo R	694
VanDeVenter, Willis	863–4
Vandocker, Myron	519
VanDosenberg, Are	837–9
VanDuser, Zachariah	87–8
VanDyke, Carl C	758
VanDyke, Henry	868
VanEvery, Peter	86
VanFossen, John	222
VanHaltern, Frank E	893
VanHorn, Samuel H	698, 946
VanKeuren, Walter	921
VanKleek, James	93, 498, 943
VanLandegent, Frank	896
VanRaalte, D. B. K	943
VanRiper, Jacob J	90, 108, 115
VanSchelvin, Gerrit	944
VanTongeren, Herman	521, 796
VanTyne, Claude H	914
Vanvalkenburgh, Jacob	89–90
VanVackenburg, Wm. E	472–3, 482, 772
VanVleck, John	114
VanVleet, Isabella	688
VanWinkle, William P	850
VanZile, Philip T	390, 397
Vardaman, James K	754
Vare, William S	760
Vaughan, Coleman C	107, 470–1, 482, 530, 610, 749, 771, 871–3, 903
Vaughan, Dan C	856
Vaughan, Victor C	901
Venable, W. W	758
Verdier, John A. S	223
Verhoeven, Charles D	913
Vestal, Albert H	757
Vester, Michael J	523, 806
Vickery, Stephen	463
Vincent, Bird J	699
Vincent, Edmund R	696
Vincent, Joe E	696
Vine, John R	521, 687, 692, 805
Vinson, Carl	756
Voetsch, Martin	694
Voigt, Edward	761
Vogelshang, Alexander T	855
Volland, Arthur	894
Volstead, Andrew J	758
Vonk, Genet	949
Voorheis, Elmer W	865
Voorheis, Isaac I	86
Vopicka, Charles J	868
Vrooman, Carl	855
Vrooman, Charles E	854

W.

Waal, Morris G	695
Wachtel, Philip B	219
Wade, Daniel	503, 781
Wade, Mrs. H. C	688
Wade, J. A	746
Wade, Roy J	488, 502, 764
Wadhams, Ralph	86, 88
Wadsworth, James W., Jr	755
Wagner, Carl A	118
Wagner, Charles A	747
Wagner, J. H	750
Wagner, Leo P	687, 692–3, 805
Wait, J. Paul	699
Waite, Benjamin W	89
Walbridge, David S	226, 494
Walbridge, Henry E	92
Waldby, William H	497
Waldo, Dwight Bryant	920, 945
Waldo, George C	894
Waldorf, Frederick	222–3

Page
Waldow, William F. 759
Waldron, Henry 226, 494–5–6
Walker, Alvah H. 90
Walker, Charles H. 703
Walker, Charles J. 88
Walker, Clifford 747
Walker, DeWitt C. 89, 113, 220
Walker, Edward C. 114–15
Walker, Elton W. 921
Walker, Frank S. 704
Walker, Henry N. 108
Walker, James E. 439–40, 465, 489, 765
Walker, John 694
Walker, J. R. 756, 935
Walker, Juan 870
Walker, Myron H. 405, 500, 865
Walker, Mrs. Phoebe H. 940
Walker, Richard W. 864
Walker, Samuel S. 115
Wall, John 695
Wallace, Henry 426–8
Wallace, Louis O. S. 931
Wallace, John E. 223
Wallace, William H. 112, 776, 918
Waller, Ward I. 700
Wallower, Allan B. 893
Walsh, Joseph 118, 758
Walsh, Neil R. 702
Walsh, Thomas J. 755
Walter, William E. 443–4, 465
Walters, T. A. 747
Walters, Thomas J. 694
Walton, George 18
Walton, Jay C. 92
Walton, Martin D. 524, 789
Walton, William B. 759
Walz, C. J. 931
Warburg, Paul M. 857
Ward, Arthur N. 524, 687, 692, 805
Ward, Charles B. 759
Ward, Charles E. 220
Ward, Clifford C. 224
Ward, Eber B. 223
Ward, Edward A. 911
Ward, Henry G. 863
Ward, Sherman E. 509, 779
Warden, Robert, Jr. 89
Wardwell, Roy L. 748
Wareham, Elmer B. 697
Warner, Carson 695
Warner, Earl D. 688
Warner, Fred L. 524, 687, 692–3, 805
Warner, Fred M. 106–7, 437–42, 465
Warner, Harvey 87
Warner, James D. 519
Warner, Jesse 88
Warner, P. Dean 90, 219
Warner, S. A. L. 87
Warner, William E. 91
Warner, W. W. 945
Warnock, Joseph 435–6, 465
Warnshuis, Frederick C. 911, 943
Warren, Charles 854
Warren, Darwin H. 512
Warren, Francis E. 755
Warren, Francis H. 504, 779
Warriner, E. C. 916
Warrington, John W. 864
Warwick, Walter W. 852
Washburn, Frederick A. 224
Washburn, Martin F. 378
Washburne, G. F. 935
Washington, George 27, 706–7
Wason, Edward H. 759
Waterbury, I. Roy 112, 775, 918, 939, 941
Waterman, Edwin P. 700
Waters, Dudley E. 938
Waters, Thomas R. 319
Watkins, Aaron B. 88
Watkins, Charles W. 498
Watkins, Erwin C. 220
Watkins, Freeman C. 90
Watkins, John T. 757
Watkins, J. Whitney 703
Watkins, L. Whitney 112, 433–4, 465
Watkins, Milton C. 90
Watson, Charles H. 92–3
Watson, Henry W. 760
Watson, James E. 754
Watson, Robert 856
Watson, Samuel G. 88
Watson, Thomas E. 720–1, 738
Watson, W. A. 761
Watson, Wallace B. 520
Watts, William C. 855
Weadock, Louis J. 947
Weadock, Thomas A. E. 498
Weage, Stanley E. 945
Weare, Richard 87
Weaver, Charles M. 700, 703
Weaver, Geo. A. 378
Weaver, George W. 697
Weaver, James B. 712, 726–7, 728–9, 737
Weaver, Leroy F. 499
Weaver, Zeb. 759
Webb, Edwin Y. 759
Webb, T. Franklin 697
Webb, U. S. 746
Webber, George W. 227, 497
Webber, H. B. 933
Webber, William L. 457–8, 464
Weber, Frank 704
Weber, Harold T. 892
Webster, Elmer R. 319
Webster, James 89
Webster, Montgomery 698
Webster, Morris C. 746
Webster, William O. 223, 497
Wedemeyer, William W. 228, 501–2
Weed, John W. 704
Weeks, Edgar 228, 497, 499, 500
Weeks, John W. 754
Weidman, John S. 930
Weimer, Emery D. 501
Weimer, George V. 390, 401, 847
Weine, Paul 694
Weine, William F. 898
Weir, John 699
Weissert, Charles A. 523, 687, 692, 805
Weist, Howard 390, 413
Welch, A. S. 111
Welch, R. L. 751
Welch, William H. 86–7
Welcher, Manley B. 697
Welling, Milton H. 761
Wellman, Charles 500
Wellman, Thomas 501
Wells, Charles W. 223
Wells, Frank C. 119
Wells, Franklin 112
Wells, Fred B. 687, 692–3, 806
Wells, Hezekiah G. 86, 89, 91, 111–12, 222, 494
Wells, James L. 750
Wells, Thos. M. 379
Welsh, D. Emmett 943
Welsh, George W. 520, 687, 692–3, 806
Welsh, Wm. H. 939
Welty, B. F. 759
Wentworth, M. W. 940
Wenz, Mrs. Pearl 683
Werline, G. T. 501
Wescott, John W. 750
Wesselius, Sybrant 117, 420, 422

	Page
Wessels, R. H.	703
West, Alfred	934
West, Doane	504, 779
West, Milo G	894
West, Robert J.	702
West, Thos. F.	747
West, William F.	699
Westerman, Walter S.	443–4, 465
Westerville, Paul R.	520, 793
Westfall, Robert	950
Westenedge, Joseph B.	895
Weston, Frank S.	401
Wetmore, Frank E.	699
Whaley, Richard S.	760
Wheaton, Glen R.	701
Wheeler, Frank W.	227, 498
Wheeler, Harris H.	498
Wheeler, Harrison H.	227, 498
Wheeler, Leland E.	896
Wheeler, Loren E.	757
Wheeler, Miles	874
Wheeler, Ora B.	697
Whelan, Nicholas J.	219–20
Whipple, Charles W.	86, 89, 122, 219, 383
Whipple, Henry L.	108
Whipple, William	18
White, Alpheus	86
White, Amos O	502
White, Charles E.	847
White, David	86
White, Edward D.	863
White, Elmer	694
White, Eynon S.	891
White, Mrs. F. W.	319
White, George	759
White, George W.	683
White, Harry C.	510, 682, 690, 784
White, James	705
White, Jesse W.	701
White, Jonathan R.	89
White, Leroy H.	488
White, Milo A.	319
White, Orrin	86
White, Peter	115, 497
White, Samuel	86, 88
White, Thomas	705
White, Wallace H.	757
White, William E.	90
White, Wm. L.	118
Whitehead, Charles	525, 801, 950
Whiting, Asa	694
Whiting, Henry	114
Whiting, Justin R.	227, 447–8, 465, 497–8, 500
Whitman, Charles R.	115, 117
Whitman, Charles S.	750
Whitney, John	86
Whitney, Milton	856
Whittaker, Milo W.	945
Whittemore, Bernard C.	107
Whittemore, Gideon O.	88–9, 107, 110, 113
Wickham, Frank O.	378
Wicksall, Guy J.	92
Widdis, Albert	390, 410, 849
Wiesenhoefer, Matthias A.	894
Wiesner, Abe	860
Wiest, Howard	849
Wilbur, Edward P.	928
Wilbur, Mark D.	496
Wilcox, Arthur W.	699
Wilcox, Clifford L.	898
Wilcox, Elliot R.	499
Wilcox, James M.	518, 682, 690–1, 784
Wilcox, Lyman G.	223
Wilcox, William S.	223
Wilcoxen, Theodore	700
Wildanger, A. J.	319
Wilde, L. Dorr	922
Wilder, Emer L.	525, 807, 942
Wildey, Edwin A.	108, 118
Wildman, Alfred	524, 803
Wiley, John D.	936
Wiley, Merlin	523, 687, 692, 806
Wilhelm, Edward	700
Wilhelm, Emanuel	774
Wilkins, Charles T.	397
Wilkins, James R.	695
Wilkins, Ross	86–8, 113, 382
Wilkinson, Allen M.	703
Wilkinson, Arthur L.	521, 799
Wilkinson, James M.	107
Willard, George	90, 110, 114–15, 226, 496
Willard, Isaac W.	88–9
Willard, Joseph E.	868
Willard, Titus B.	86–7
Willard, William	495
Willett, Charles J.	115, 497
Willey, Gordon F.	928
Williams, A. Dwight	892
Williams, Albert	108
Williams, Alpheus S.	226, 459–60, 463, 496
Williams, Benjamin	397, 847
Williams, Conrad S. P.	874
Williams, Ezra	221
Williams, Frank M.	750
Williams, Gardner D.	88
Williams, George	518, 784
Williams, George F.	894
Williams, Henry R.	494
Williams, John	701
Williams, John R.	86, 88
Williams, John Sharp	754
Williams, Joseph R.	89, 107, 494
Williams, J. Skelton	852, 857
Williams, R. L.	751
Williams, Stephen D.	397, 500
Williams, Theodore O.	701
Williams, Thomas B.	894
Williams, Thomas S.	757
Williams, W. A.	938
Williams, Walter W.	220
Williams, William	18
Williams, William B.	90, 117, 226, 390, 419, 496, 850
Williams, Mrs. William B.	946
Williamson, Hu	27
Willison, Frank L.	505, 682, 690–1, 784
Willis, H. Parker	857
Willits, Edwin	91, 110, 226–7, 496–7
Willits, Walter W.	701
Wills, Chas. C.	319
Wilson, Albert C.	894
Wilson, Charles M.	770, 826–8, 909
Wilson, Clifford B.	746
Wilson, Earl F.	923
Wilson, Edward H. C.	383
Wilson, Edwin W.	852
Wilson, Eugene A.	110
Wilson, Guy M.	888, 897
Wilson, Hal	504, 777
Wilson, Harry	748
Wilson, Henry	711
Wilson, James	18, 27
Wilson, James C.	497, 761
Wilson, John M.	378
Wilson, Marritt B.	898
Wilson, Millie E.	931
Wilson, R. H.	751, 944
Wilson, Riley J.	757
Wilson, Robert	695
Wilson, Robert E.	749
Wilson, Thomas R.	747

Page
Wilson, Mrs. Vernor..... 939
Wilson, William Bauchop..... 851, 856
Wilson, William E..... 889, 891
Wilson, William W..... 757
Wilson, Woodrow.....706–12, 714–15, 716–17, 739, 851–2
Winans, Edwin B.....90, 106, 227, 451–2, 464, 497
Windsor, Stephen..... 696
Wines, Gerald K..... 893
Wing, Austin E.....87, 113–14, 224
Wing, Nelson H..... 88
Wing, Warner..... 383
Wingo, Otis T..... 756
Winship, John T....117, 426, 428, 829–30
Winslow, Rollin C..... 703
Winslow, Samuel E..... 758
Winsor, Richard..... 90
Winter, Henry S..... 317
Winters, Henry L..... 897
Wise, James W..... 756
Wisner, Charles H..... 390, 399
Wisner, Chauncey W..... 496
Wisner, George W..... 494
Wisner, Moses.....106, 461–3, 494
Wisner, William G..... 703
Witherell, Benjamin F. H..88–9, 114, 383, 385
Witherell, James..... 105, 382
Witherspoon, John..... 18
Withey, Charles A.....390, 407, 848
Withey, Solomon L..... 90–1
Withey, William H..... 222
Withington, William H..... 2
Withycombe, James..... 751
Wixom, Isaac..... 220
Wixson, Philip S..... 498
Wixson, Walter S..... 93
Wolcott, Josiah O..... 754
Wolcott, Oliver..... 18
Wolgamott, Guy..... 695
Wood, Abe..... 683
Wood, Andrew...470–1, 482, 530, 610, 772
Wood, Arthur D..... 697
Wood, Arthur E.....522, 687, 692–3, 806
Wood, Frank A..... 695
Wood, Frederick B..... 118, 500
Wood, James C.....517, 682, 690–1, 784
Wood, Leonard..... 853
Wood, R. H..... 705
Wood, Stephen R..... 87
Wood, William H. S..... 500
Wood, Will R..... 757
Wood, W. P..... 750
Woodbridge, William..86, 105–6, 224–5, 382, 463, 494
Woodbury, Egburt E..... 750
Woodhouse, Lemuel..... 90
Woodlock, Lawrence A..... 889
Woodman, David.....455–6, 464
Woodman, Elias S..... 89
Woodman, Hoyt..... 873
Woodman, Jason.....112, 776, 837–9, 918
Woodman, Jonathan J..... 219–20
Woodman, Mrs. O. J. C..... 939
Woodruff, Ari H.....522, 687, 692–3, 807
Page
Woodruff, Edwin W.....420–2, 429–30, 465–7, 482, 530, 610, 771
Woodruff, Henry H..... 93
Woodruff, Roy O..... 228, 502
Woods, Charles A..... 864
Woods, Cyrus E..... 751
Woods, Frank P..... 757
Woods, John L..... 223
Woods, Josephine..... 318
Woodward, Augustus B..... 382
Woodward, Lysander..... 91
Woodworth, Fred L..... 872, 874
Woodworth, Thomas B..... 223
Woodyard, Harry C..... 761
Wooley, John C.....722–3, 738
Wooley, Victor B..... 863
Woolpert, C. U..... 317
Worrman, Henry..... 699
Worfel, Henry M..... 896
Wrigglesworth, John..... 524, 802
Wrigglesworth, R. K..... 704
Wright, Allison L..... 922
Wright, Benjamin..... 88
Wright, Frederick J..... 898
Wright, Harvey..... 90
Wright, John S..... 505, 782
Wright, Luther L.....109–11, 774, 922
Wright, Merton H..... 703
Wright, Robert L..... 896
Wright, W. A..... 747
Wright, William W..... 694
Wurts, John S..... 867
Wurzburg, William M..... 933
Wykes, Roger I..... 92, 108
Wythe, George..... 18

Y.

Yager, Arthur..... 751
Yaple, George L.....227, 404, 453–4, 464, 497–8, 768
Yelland, Judd..... 697
Yeomans, Sanford A..... 90
Yerkes, C. C..... 929
Yerkes, Silas A..... 111
Yerty, Ora..... 688
York, at Lee, Samuel..... 87
Yost, E. W..... 318
Youmans, Henry M.....227, 498, 500
Young, Carl.....525, 687, 692, 807
Young, George M..... 759
Young, H. Olin.....228, 500–1–2
Young, Houston G..... 752
Young, James..... 761
Young, Jay F..... 898
Young, William C..... 890
Youngs, Caroline F..... 925

Z.

Zabel, J. Golden..... 695
Zabel, John O..... 418
Zappone, A..... 856
Zierleyn, Fred A..... 906
Zihlman, Fred'k N..... 758
Zimmermann, Henry M..... 118
Zuck, J. Q..... 318

GENERAL INDEX.

A.

	Page
Accident Board, Industrial, officers, etc	903
Accountancy, State Board of, how composed, powers, duties	911–12
Address, of county officers, 1917-1918	694–705
Adjournment, date of, of territorial and former legislatures	120–25
Adjutant General, former, term of office, etc	118
amount of tax levied for compiling records, etc., in office of, 1907-1910	331
duties	887
Adjutant General's Department, M. N. G	888
Administrative Officers, of all states, term, salary	746–53
Admission, of Michigan into union, act relative to	14–15
year of, of the several states, into union	707–13
Advisory Board in the Matter of Pardons, reports required to be made to	243
members of, residences, duties, etc	907–8
Agent, to receive government aid for soldiers' home	926–7
Agricultural College, State (see state agricultural college).	
Agricultural Fair Commission (see Michigan agricultural fair commission).	
Agricultural Society, State (see Michigan state Agricultural society).	
Agriculture, department of, of U. S. government, officers, etc	855–6
state board of, members, etc	111–12, 918
Alabama, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1820-1916	708
qualifications for voting in	740
legislature of, number of members, terms, salaries	744
administrative officers of, term, salary	746
members of sixty-fifth congress from	754, 756
congressional apportionment of	808
Alaska, qualifications for voting in	740
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries	744
administrative officers of, term, salary	746
delegate from, to sixty-fifth congress	761
Ambassadors, of U. S. in foreign countries, residences, etc	868
Amendments, to constitution of United States	27–31
history of	31–2
to constitution of Michigan, vote on, 1910–1915	56–7
of 1909, vote on	483–6, 842–6
Annual Reports, list of various, printed by authority	230–1
Appeals, Circuit Courts of, of the United States	863–4
Appointive State Officers, residences, salaries	872
Apportionment, congressional, of the several states, and ratio of representation 1789–1913	808–9
congressional, senatorial and representative, in Michigan, and population 1904, 1910	810–25
Architects, Board for Registration of, members, duties, etc	912
Arizona, admission of, and electorial vote for president, 1912	713
qualifications for voting in	740
legislature of, number of members, terms, salaries	744
administrative officers of, term, salary	746
members of sixty-fifth congress from	754, 756
congressional apportionment of	808

Page
Arkansas, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1836–1912 710
qualifications for voting in 740
legislature of, number of members, terms, salaries 744
administrative officers of, term, salary 746
members of sixty-fifth congress from 754, 756
congressional apportionment of 808
Army, Grand, department of Michigan, officers, committees 942–3
Army of U. S., officers, rank, etc 853–4
Artillery, Field, of M. N. G., captain, etc 892
Assessors, State Board of (see board of state tax commissioners) 902
Assistant Secretary of the Navy, former, from Michigan 222
Associate Justices, of supreme court of Michigan, term, salary, etc 388
of U. S. supreme court, names, salaries, etc 863
Association of Circuit Judges of Michigan, officers for 1917, etc 946
Association of Probate Judges of Michigan, officers for 1917–1918 946
Associations, miscellaneous state 838–947
Attorney General, former, appointed and elected 108
reports required by statute to be made to 238
official canvass of votes for, November, 1916 476–7
summary of votes for, November, 1916 482
biographical sketch of 773
photo engraving of 768–9
residence and salary of, department of 871, 873–4
duties of 881
Attorney General of U. S. and officers 854
Attorney General's Department, officers, salaries, etc 873–4, 881
Attorneys, Prosecuting, list of, for 1917–1918 697–9
Auditor General, former, appointed and elected 108
reports required by statute to be made to 238
official canvass of votes for, November, 1916 474–5
summary of votes for, November, 1916 482
biographical sketch of 772–3
photo engraving of 768–9
residence and salary of, department of 871, 873–4
duties of 881
Auditor General's Department, officers, salaries, etc 873, 880–1
Auditors, State Board of, members, etc 874, 885
August Primary, vote for Governor, by counties, at 420–2
vote for Lieutenant Governor, by counties, at 423–5

B.

Banking Department, salaries, duties 874, 884
(see commissioner of the state banking department).
Banks, state and national, location, etc 365–77
Barbers, board of examiners of, powers, duties, etc 913
Battle of Gettysburg, fiftieth anniversary of, amount of tax levied for, 1913, 1915 328
Bee Keepers' Association, officers, residences 942
Biennial Reports, list of various, printed by authority 231
Biographical Sketches, of U. S. senators from Michigan 762
of members of congress from Michigan 763–7
of justices of the supreme court 768–70
of state officers 771–6
of senators in state legislature 777–85
of representatives in state legislature 785–807
Blind School (see Michigan school for the blind).
(see Michigan employment institution for the blind).

	Page
Board for Registration of Architects, members, duties, etc	912
Board, Industrial Accident, officers, etc	906
Board of Accountancy, State, how composed, powers, duties	911–12
Board of Agriculture, members, etc	918
Board of Assessors, State (see board of state tax commissioners)	902
reports required by statute to be made to	243
Board of Auditors, of claims for relief growing out of sales of public lands	900
Board of Commissioners for the Promotion of Uniformity of Legislation in the United States	915
Board of Control of Certain Lands, Public Domain Commission, reports by statute to be made to	243
Board of Control, of St. Mary's Falls Ship canal and of the Portage Lake and Lake Superior ship canal	900
of State swamp lands, members of, etc	900
State, members of, duties, etc	901–2
of State institutions (see under respective institutions).	
Board of Corrections and Charities (see state board of corrections and charities).	
Board of Education (see state board of education).	
Board of Equalization, State, officers, meetings, etc	899
Board of Examiners of Barbers, officers, powers, duties	913
Board of Examiners in Dentistry, State, officers, etc	910
Board of Examiners in Optometry, officers, etc	912
Board of Fish Commissioners, State, terms, etc	908
Board of Fund Commissioners, members of, etc	899
Board of Geological Survey, amount of state tax levied for, 1907–1916	328, 331
membership, etc	900
Board of Health, State (see state board of health).	
Board of Investigation of Mining Properties, amount of tax levied for 1911	331
Board of Law Examiners, State, officers, residences, etc	909
Board of Library Commissioners, State, officers, etc	908
Board of Osteopathic Registration and Examination, how composed, etc	911
Board of Pardons, members, residences, duties, etc	907–8
Board of Pharmacy, Michigan, officers, residences, etc	910
Board of Regents of the University, names, addresses, duties, etc	882, 917
Board of Registration in Medicine, residence, terms, etc	911
Board of Registration of Nurses, officers, etc	913
Board of State Auditors, reports required by statute to be made to	241
salaries, duties	874, 885
membership, meetings, duties	899
Board of State Canvassers, membership, meetings, etc	899
Board of State Tax Commissioners, valuation of taxable property as estimated by, in 1916	324–6
salary and expenses for members of, tax levied for 1913–1916	328
to be ex-officio State board of assessors	902
officers, residence, etc	902
Board of Supervisors, valuation of taxable property by counties as equalized by, in 1914	324–6
Board of Teachers' Retirement Fund, officers, residences, duties, etc	916
Boards (of control, managers, etc., of State institutions, see under names of respective institutions).	
Board, State Military, officers comprising	888
Board, Veterinary, State, how composed, etc	909
Boys, School for (see industrial school for boys).	
Branch Prison (see state house of correction, U. P.).	
Brigadier General of N. M. G. and staff	888
British-Canadian Governors, former, of Michigan	104
Building and Loan Associations in Michigan, list of, name, location, etc	375–7

C.

	Page
Cabinet Officers, of U. S. government, salaries, etc	851
California, admission of, and electoral vote for president in, 1852–1916	710–13
qualifications for voting in	740
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries	744
administrative officers of, term, salary	746
members of sixty-fifth congress from	754–756
congressional apportionment of	808
Canvassers, State, board of, members, etc	899
Canvass of Votes, official, for State officers, April, 1917	826
primary, August, 1916	420–8
official, November, 1916	466–81
Capitals, of all the states	746–53
Capitol, cut of	Frontispiece
brief history of	1–2
superintendent of, salary, duties	874, 885
Captains, of various companies M. N. G	889, 891–2, 894, 896
Cattle Breeders' Associations, officers, residences, etc	940–41
Cavalry, of M. N. G., captain, station, etc	892
Census Statistics, 1910, by townships, cities and wards	530–610
Central Committees, State, of various political parties, residences, etc	948–50
Central Michigan Normal School, amount of tax levied for 1908–1916	327, 330
photo engraving of	448–9
location, statistics, etc	919–20
Central Michigan Sanatorium, tax levied for 1913–1914	327
location of, when established, etc	937
Chancery Court, powers vested in, when abolished, etc	385
list of chancellors of	385
Chief Clerks, of several State departments, salaries	873–5
Chief Justice, of supreme court of Michigan, term, etc	388
of U. S. supreme court	863
Chief of Staff, M. N. G	886, 888
Chiefs, of several divisions in department of state, salaries	873–4
Circuit Court Commissioners, list of, for 1917–1918	700–2
Circuit Court of Appeals, officers, etc	863–4
Circuit Courts, chancery court jurisdiction, when conferred upon	385
of Michigan, when established, jurisdiction, etc	386
judges of, residences, circuit	390
clerk of, salary and fees	390
sessions of, in the several judicial circuits	391–5
of the United States	863–4
officers of, in Michigan	865
Circuit Judges, of Michigan, residences, etc	390
sessions of court of, of various circuits	391–5
vote on, April, 1911, and to fill vacancies, circuits, etc	396–419
of U. S. circuit courts, residences, salaries, etc	863–4
Cities, list of incorporated, in Michigan, population 1910, etc	245–257
vote for governor and secretary of state, by townships, wards, population 1910	530–610
Citizenship, requirements as to, in United States	740–3
Clerk, of house of representatives from 1835–1915	221
of supreme court, how appointed, salary, etc	388
of municipal courts, Detroit and Grand Rapids	389
of the house of representatives, rules governing	628–9
joint rules governing	639–40
county, list of, 1917–1918	694–6
Collectors, of internal revenue districts in Michigan	859
of customs districts in Michigan	859

	Page
College Lands, instructions in regard to	321
location of, by counties	322–3
College of Mines (see Michigan College of Mines).	
Colonels of M. N. G	888
Colony, Michigan Farm, for Epileptics, when established	932
Colorado, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1876–1916	712
qualifications for voting in	740
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries	744
administrative officers of, term, salary	746
members of sixty-fifth congress from	754, 756
congressional apportionment of	808
Commander-in-chief, and aids of military department	888
Commanders, past department, of G. A. R	943
Commerce, U. S. department of, officers	851–6
Commerce Commission, interstate, residences, etc	857
Commission, constitutional, of 1873, officers, members	91
Michigan Agricultural Fair, members, duties, etc	913–14
Michigan Historical, officers, etc	914
Michigan Securities, members of, etc	906
Public Domain, members of, duties, etc	903–5
Commission, Joint Penology, members, duties	900
Commissioner, Dairy and Food (see dairy and food commissioner).	
Commissioner of Insurance, former, term of office, etc	117
reports required by statute to be made to	239–40
residence, salary, duties, etc	872, 883
Commissioner of Labor, former, term of office, etc	117
reports required by statute to be made to	243
residence, salary, duties, etc	872, 883–4
Commissioner of Mediation and Conciliation, residence, salary	872
Commissioners of Patents, of U. S., former, from Michigan	222
Commissioner of Railroads, former, term of office, etc	117
Commissioner of the State Banking Department, former, term of office, etc	118
reports required by statute to be made to	242
residence, salary, duties, etc	872, 884
Commissioner of the State Land Office (see public domain commission).	
former, elected and appointed	108
Commissioners, Board of, for the Promotion of Uniformity of Legislation in the United States	915
Commissioners of Deeds, for Michigan in other states and territories	867
in Michigan for other states	867
Commissioners of Patents, of U. S., former, from Michigan	222
Committees, of senate and house for 1917–1918	620–1, 630–1
of state senate for 1917–1918	690–1
political, of various parties	948–50
Companies of M. N. G., officers, location, etc	881, 896
Compensation of U. S. senators and representatives to congress from Michigan	225–8
of members of legislature, tax levied for, 1909, 1911, 1913, 1915	328, 331
acts relative to, and manner of payment to officers, members, etc., of the legislature	611–12
Compilation and Reprinting, General Laws, tax levied for 1913–1914, 1915	328
Compilations, list of various, printed by authority	230
Congress, list of senators and representatives to, from Michigan	225–8
date of election of representatives to	229
vote for members of, from Michigan, 1916, by counties	487–93
representatives in, from Michigan, vote on, and opponent, 1835–1916	494–502
apportionment of representatives in, of the several states, 1789–1913	808–9
sixty-fifth, members of	754–61

Page

Congressional Apportionment, of the several states and ratio of representation at each census ... 808–9
Congressional Districts, vote in, November, 1916 ... 487–93
territory comprising, population 1904, 1910 ... 810–11
Congressional Vote, by districts, November, 1916 ... 487–93
representative and opponent, 1835–1916 ... 494–502
Congressmen, names of, to sixty-fifth congress ... 754–61
biographical sketches of, from Michigan ... 763–7
Connecticut, electoral vote for president in, 1789–1916 ... 707–13
qualifications for voting in ... 740
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries ... 744
administrative officers of, term, salary ... 746
members of sixty-fifth congress from ... 754–6
congressional apportionment of ... 808
Constitution, of the U. S., signers, amendments, etc ... 19–32
of Michigan, 1909 ... 33–55
index to ... 58–85
vote on amendments to ... 483–6
vote on amendments to, 1909–1915 ... 56–7
vote on revision of, by counties ... 94–8
governors of Michigan under, of 1835, 1850, 1909 ... 106
supreme court judges under, of 1835, 1850, 1909 ... 383–4
Constitutional Commission, of 1873, officers and members ... 91
Constitutional Conventions, officers, delegates, etc ... 86–93
vote on, by counties ... 99–102
Consuls, Foreign, in Michigan ... 870
Control, State Board of, members, etc ... 899
Conventions, Constitutional, officers, delegates, etc ... 86–93
of assent, first and second ... 87–8
constitutional, vote on, by counties ... 99–102
Coroners, list of, for 1917–1918 ... 704–5
Corrections and Charities (see state board of corrections and charities).
Counties, vote on revision of the constitution by ... 94–8
vote on constitutional conventions by ... 99–102
population of Michigan by ... 312–15
list of county school commissioners by ... 317–8
table showing by, acreage of state lands ... 322–23
valuation, etc., of taxable property in Michigan, by ... 324–6
liquor tax by, amount collected 1911–1915 ... 332–5
vote on local option by, 1890–1916 ... 338–47
list of papers published in, in Michigan ... 348–64
list of county agents by ... 378–9
presidential vote by, 1836–1916 ... 714–35
table showing judicial circuits by, population for 1904, 1910, and sessions for 1917 ... 391–5
vote on circuit judges by, April, 1911 ... 396–419
official canvass of votes for state officers by, April, 1917 ... 826–41
primary election, August, 1916 ... 420–8
vote on governor by, August primary, 1916 ... 420–2
vote on governor by, 1854–1916 ... 429–62
official canvass for State officers, November, 1916 ... 466–81
congressional vote by, November, 1916 ... 487–93
having more than one representative district and vote, November, 1916 519–22
entitled to one representative and vote, November, 1916 ... 523–5
comprising a part of a representative district and vote ... 526–9
list of state representatives by, occupation, etc ... 684–7
officers of, for 1917–1918 ... 694–705

	Page
Counties, list of state senators by, occupation, etc	681–2
apportionment of congressional, senatorial and representative districts, population 1904, 1910	810–25
to which election returns made	824
County Agents, of the state board of corrections and charities, list of	378–9
County Clerks, clerk of circuit court in respective counties, salary, fees, etc	390
list of, for 1917–1918	694–6
County Courts, when established, abolished, etc	387
County Drain Commissioners, list of, for 1917, 1918	703–5
County Normal Training Classes for 1916–1917	319
County Officers, list of, 1917–1918	694–705
County Plats, price of	322–3
County School Commissioners, reports required to be made to	243
list of, by counties	317–18
County Schools of Agriculture, tax levied for, 1910–1916	328, 331
County Surveyors, list of, for 1917–1918	700–2
County Treasurers, list of, for 1917–1918	697–9
Court of Claims of United States	864
Courts, supreme, territorial, judges, terms, etc	382–4
chancery, powers vested in, when abolished, etc	385
district, under territorial government, when abolished, etc	385
circuit, when established, jurisdiction, etc	386
probate, when established, judges, terms, etc	386–7
county, when established, abolished, etc	387
justices, jurisdiction, etc	387
municipal, Detroit and Grand Rapids	389
circuit, judges of, residence, circuit, etc	390
sessions of, for 1917	391–5
of United States	865–6
Crier of Supreme Court of Michigan	388
Current Expense, amount of State tax levied for prisons and hospitals	329, 331
Customs Districts in Michigan	859
Cuts, of state institutions	448–9
of state officers	768–9

D.

Dairy and Food Commissioner, former, term of office, etc	119
reports required to be made to	243
residence, salary	872
duties	885–6
Dairy and Food Department, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1916	328, 330
salaries, duties	874, 885–6
Dealers in liquor, number of, tax paid by counties, etc	332–5
Decisions, Legislative, of Michigan legislatures	646–80
Declaration of Independence, and signers of	16–18
Delaware, electoral vote for president in, 1789–1916	707–13
qualifications for voting in	740
legislature of, number of members, terms, salaries	744
administrative officers of, term, salary	747
members of sixty-fifth congress from	754, 756
congressional apportionment of	808
Delegates, officers, constitutional conventions 1835, etc	86–93
territorial, list of, term of service, etc	224
from territories to sixty-fifth congress	761
Democratic State Central Committee, officers, committees, etc., of	949
Dentistry, State Board of Examiners in, officers, etc	910

Page
Department of Labor Statistics, salaries, duties....874, 883–4
tax levied for, 1909–1916.... 328, 331
Department of Public Instruction, salaries, duties, etc....874, 881–2
Department of State, Michigan, officers, divisions, salaries....873, 877–9
Department of State Treasury, salaries, duties, etc.... 873, 880
Department of U. of M. and various state institutions.... 917–37
Detroit, recorder's court of, judges, terms of court.... 389
Detroit House of Correction, board of inspectors, statistics, etc.... 936
Direct Nomination, vote on, for governor.... 420–2
for Lieutenant Governor.... 423–5
Directors, and officers of miscellaneous state associations.... 938–47
District Courts, under territorial government, when abolished, etc.... 385
of U. S. in Michigan.... 865–6
Districts, vote on state senators by, November, 1916.... 503–18
vote on state representatives by, November, 1916.... 519–29
Districts, list of state senators, 1917–1918 by.... 681–2
apportionment of state into congressional, senatorial and representative, population 1904, 1910.... 810–25
Documents, public, list of.... 230–1

E.

Eastern District Court, territory, officers, etc.... 865
Eclectic Medical and surgical Society, officers, etc.... 944
Education, Board of (see state board of education).
Election, list of state officers by, and appointment.... 106–19
date of, of former members of state board of education.... 110–11
date of, of former U. S. senators and representatives to congress from Michigan.... 225–9
official canvass of votes for state officers at, April, 1917.... 826–41
primary, vote cast for governor and lieutenant governor at.... 420–5
official canvass of votes for state officers at, November, 1916.... 466–81
state senators, vote on, by districts at, November, 1916.... 503–18
state representatives, vote on, by districts at, November, 1916.... 519–29
statistics on governor and secretary of state, 1916.... 530–610
Election returns, counties to which, made.... 824
Electoral Vote, in all states, 1789–1916.... 707–13
Electric Railways, of Michigan, interurban, stations, distances, etc.... 307–11
Employes, of senate and house of representatives of 1917–1918....683, 688–9
Employment Institution for the Blind, Michigan, board of trustees, officers, etc.... 923
Engineering Society, Michigan, officers, residences.... 945
Engineers, corps of, M. N. G.... 891
Epileptics, Michigan Farm Colony for, when established.... 932
Equalization, State Board of, members, etc.... 899
Escheats, State Board of, members of.... 900
Executive Department, officers, salaries, duties, etc.... 873–5
Executive Department, U. S. Government.... 852–7
Ex-Officio State Boards, membership, duties, etc.... 899, 916

F.

Farm Colony, Michigan, for Epileptics, when established.... 932
Farmers' Clubs, Michigan Association of, officers, etc.... 939
Federal Reserve Board, U. S.... 857
Feeble Minded and Epileptic (see Michigan home and training school).
Field Artillery of M. N. G., captain, etc.... 892–3

	Page
Fiftieth Anniversary, Battle of Gettysburg, amount tax levied for, 1913, 1915	328
First Brigade, of M. N. G	893
Fish Commissioners, State Board of, members, duties, etc	908
Florida, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1848–1916	710–13
qualifications for voting in	740
legislature of, number of members, terms, salaries	744
administrative officers of, term, salary	747
members of sixty-fifth congress from	754, 756
congressional apportionment of	808
Food Commissioner (see dairy and food commissioner).	
Foreign Consuls in Michigan	870
Foreign Ministers in United States	869
Forestry Reserve, amount of tax levied for 1907–1910	331
Former Officials, of Michigan	103–16
of the U. S. from Michigan	222–9
Fort Gratiot Turnpike, amount of tax levied for, 1911, 1915	328, 331
Free Employment Bureaus, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1910	331
French-Canadian Governors, former, of Michigan	103
Fund Commissioners, board of, members, etc	899

G.

Game and Fish Wardens, former, term of office, etc	119
Game, Fish and Forest Fire Commissioner, term of office, salary, duties, etc	905
reports required to be made to	243
Game, Fish and Forestry Wardens, term of office	119
General Instructions upon Postal Subjects	272–7
General Laws, compilation and reprinting of, tax levied for, 1913–1915	238
General Purposes, amount of state tax levied for, 1907–1916	329, 331
Gen. George A. Custer Statue, amount of tax levied for, 1908–1909	331
Geological Survey, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1916	328, 331
board of, members of	900
when established, purpose, etc	900
Georgia, electoral vote for president in 1789–1916	707–12
qualifications for voting in	740
legislature of, number of members, terms, salaries	744
administrative officers of, term, salary	747
members of sixty-fifth congress from	754, 756
congressional apportionment of	808
Ginseng Growers Association, Michigan, officers, etc	942
Governor, of Indiana Territory	104
former officials by appointment of	117–19
reports required by statute to be made to	232–4
vote cast for, at primary election August, 1916	420–2
vote on by counties, 1854–1916	429–63
summary of vote on, 1835–1916	463–5
official canvass of votes for, November, 1916	466–7
summary of vote on, November, 1916	482
vote on, by townships, cities and wards	530–610
biographical sketch of	771
photo engraving of	768–9
residence and salary	871
officers appointed by	872
duties of	876
Governor's Department, salaries, duties	873, 876
Governors, French-Canadian	103
British-Canadian	104

	Page
Governors, of the Northwest territory	104
of Michigan territory	105
of Michigan under constitutions of 1835, 1850 and 1909	106
Grand Army of the Republic, department of Michigan, officers, staff, etc	942–3
Grand Rapids, superior court of, judge, terms of court	389
Grange, Michigan State, officers, residences, etc	939

H.

Hawaii, qualifications for voting in	740
legislature of, number of members, terms, salaries	744
administrative officers of, term, salary	747
delegate from, sixty-fifth congress	761
Health, State Board of, members, duties, terms of office	901–2
Highway Commissioner, State (see state highway commissioner).	
Highway Department, salaries, duties	875, 885
Historical Commission, Michigan, officers, etc	914
Historical Society, officers, residences, statistics	944
History, brief, of capitol	1–2
outline, of Michigan	3–15
of amendments to constitution of United States	31–2
History and Information, Adjutant General's Office, amount of state tax levied for, 1907–10	331
Holidays, legal, in Michigan	866
Home for Girls (see industrial home for girls).	
Homestead Lands, instruction in regard to	321
location of, by counties	322–3
Horse Breeders' Association, members of, residences	940
Horticultural Society, Michigan State, officers, etc	938
Hospitals for Insane (see Kalamazoo state hospital).	
(see Pontiac state hospital).	
(see Traverse City state hospital).	
(see Ionia state hospital).	
(see Newberry state hospital).	
House of Correction, Detroit, board of inspectors, statistics, etc	936
state (see Michigan reformatory).	
House of Representatives, members of, from 1835 to 1915, districts, etc	144–218
speakers and speakers pro tem. of, 1835–1915	219–20
clerks of, from 1835 to 1915	221
drawing of seats by members of	616–17
committees of, and senate, 1917–1918	620–630
joint rules of, and senate	638–45
members of, 1917–1918, nativity, occupation, address, etc	684–7
officers and employes of	688–9
committees of, 1917–1918	692–3
United States, members of	756–61

I.

Idaho, admission of, and electoral vote for president in, 1892–1916	713
qualifications for voting in	740
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries	744
administrative officers of, term, salary	747
members of sixty-fifth congress from	754, 757
congressional apportionment of	808
Illinois, admission of, and electoral vote for president in, 1820–1916	708–13
qualifications for voting in	740

	Page
Illinois, legislature of, number of members, term, salaries	744
administrative officers of, term, salary	747
members of sixty-fifth congress from	755–7
congressional apportionment of	808
Improved Live Stock Breeders' Association, officers, etc	939–40
Inauguration, date of, of governors under constitution of 1835, 1850 and 1909	106
Incorporated Cities of Michigan, population, etc	245–57
Incorporated Villages of Michigan, population, etc., 1910	258–71
Independence, Declaration of, signers	16–18
Index to Michigan legislative decisions	646–53
Indiana, admission of, and electoral vote for president in, 1816–1916	708–13
qualifications for voting in	740
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries	744
administrative officers of, term, salary	747
members of sixty-fifth congress from	754–7
congressional apportionment of	808
Indiana Territory, governor of	104
Industrial Accident Board, amount of tax levied for, 1912–1916	328
members of, duties, etc	906
Industrial Home for Girls, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1916	327, 330
photo engraving of	448–9
board of guardians, officers, location	925–6
Industrial School for Boys, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1916	327, 330
photo engraving of	448–9
board of trustees, officers, location	925
Infantry Companies, captains, stations, etc	893–6
Inheritance Tax Examiners, salary of, tax levied for, 1909–1916	328, 331
Insane, Kalamazoo State Hospital for, trustees, officers, etc	828–9
Pontiac state hospital for, board of trustees, etc	929
Traverse City state hospital for, board of trustees, statistics, etc	930
Newberry state hospital for, board of trustees, statistics, etc	930–1
Ionia state hospital for, board of trustees, etc	933
Inspector General, former, term of office, etc	118
Inspector General's Department, M. N. G	888
Inspector of Oil (see state inspector of oil).	
Institutions, State (see under names of respective institutions).	
Insurance Commissioner (see commissioner of insurance).	
Insurance Department, salaries, duties, etc	874, 883
Insured Mail	275
Internal Revenue Districts of Michigan	859
International Money Orders, fees charged	276–7
Interstate Commerce Commission of U. S	857
Interurban Railways of Michigan, stations, distances, etc	307–11
Ionia State Hospital, report required to be made to	243
amount of tax levied for, 1907, 1909, 1911, 1913, 1915	327, 330
photo engraving of	448–9
board of trustees, officers, etc	933
(see also state hospitals).	
Iowa, admission of, and electoral vote for president in, 1848–1912	710–11, 713
qualifications for voting in	740
legislature in, number of members, term, salaries	744
administrative officers of, term, salary	748
members of sixty-fifth congress from	754, 757
congressional apportionment of	808
Island Possessions, mail to	276

J.

Page

Jamestown Ter-Centennial Exposition, amount of tax levied for, 1907 331
Joint Penology Commission, amount of tax levied for, 1913, 1916 328
members of, meetings where held, etc 900
Joint Rules of the senate and house of representatives 638–45
Judges, of supreme court under territorial government and constitutions of 1835, 1850 and 1909 382–4
circuit court, office of, when made elective 386
probate court, office of, when made elective 386–7
municipal, with terms of court 389
circuit, in Michigan, by circuits, residences, etc 390
vote on, April, 1911, and to fill vacancies 396–419
Judges of Probate, list of, for 1917–1918 697–9
Judicial Circuits of Michigan, showing population 1904 and 1910 and sessions for 1917 391–5
Judicial System of Michigan 382–7
Judiciary, State 388
of the United States 863–4
Justices of Supreme Court, under territorial government and constitutions of 1835, 1850 and 1909 383–4
present, term for which elected, salary, etc 384, 388
vote on, by counties, April, 1917 826–8
photo engraving of 768–9
biographical sketches of 768–70
Justices' Court, jurisdiction, etc 387

K.

Kalamazoo State Hospital, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1915 ..... 327, 330
photo engraving of 448–9
trustees, officers, etc 928
Kansas, admission of, and electoral vote for president in, 1864–1916 ..... 711, 713
qualifications for voting in 740
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 744
administrative officers of, term, salary 748
members of sixty-fifth congress from 754, 757
congressional apportionment of 808
Kentucky, admission of, and electoral vote for president in, 1792–1916 707–12
qualifications for voting in 740
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 744
administrative officers of, term, salary 748
members of sixty-fifth congress from 754, 757
congressional apportionment of 808

L.

Labor Commissioner's Department, salaries, duties 874, 883–4
Labor, Department of, officers, etc 856
Land Office, United States, in Michigan 859
Lands, table by counties showing number of acres of, held at public domain commission, 1914 322–3
Law Examiners, State Board of, officers, residences, duties, etc 909–10
Laws, number of, enacted by former legislatures 123–5
Legal Holidays in Michigan 866
Legislative Decisions, of Michigan legislature 646–680
Legislature, members of Michigan, from 1835–1916 126
reports required by statute to be made to 234–5

Page

Legislature, acts providing manner of payment, and payment of officers and members of....611–13, 621
act prescribing qualifications, etc., of law clerk, etc.... 614
filing of oaths of office of members and officers of.... 615
meeting and organization of.... 616
powers, privileges, etc., of.... 614–15
drawing of seats by members of house.... 616–17
senate and house rules, etc.... 617–37
officers and employes, joint rules governing.... 639
list of senators, with district, occupation, etc., 1917–1918.... 681–2
list of representatives, address, occupation, etc., 1917–1918.... 684–7
representatives of the press at session of 1917.... 689
biographical sketches of members of.... 777–807
Legislatures, territorial, officers, members, sessions, 1824–1835.... 120–2
former, length of session, laws enacted, etc.... 123–5
state and territorial, time of meeting, number of members, salaries.... 744–5
Librarian, State (see state librarian).
Library Commissioners, state board of, officers, etc.... 908
Library Department, duties, rules, etc.... 875, 884
Lieutenant Governor, former, appointed and elected.... 107
vote cast for, at primary election August, 1916.... 423–5
official canvass of votes for, November, 1916.... 468–9
summary of votes for, November, 1916.... 482
biographical sketch of.... 771
photo engraving of.... 768–9
residence and salary.... 871
duties.... 877
Liquor Tax, by counties, amount collected, 1011–1915.... 332–5
summary and classification of, 1879–1915.... 336–7
List, of senators from 1835–1916.... 126–141
of presidents pro tem, state senate, 1835–1916.... 142
of secretaries, state senate, from 1835–1916.... 143
of representatives from 1835–1916.... 144–218
of speakers of house of representatives, 1835–1915.... 219
of speakers pro tem. of house of representatives, 1835–1915.... 220
of clerks of house of representatives, 1835–1915.... 221
of presidential electors, 1836–1912.... 222–4
of territorial delegates, term of service, etc.... 224
of public documents, printed by authority.... 230–1
of reports, required by statutes, when and to whom made.... 232–44
of incorporated cities in Michigan, population, 1910, etc.... 245–57
of incorporated villages in Michigan, population, 1910.... 258–71
of postoffices in Michigan.... 278–86
of steam railroads in Michigan, stations, etc.... 287–306
of electric railways in Michigan, stations, etc.... 307–11
of county school commissioners by counties.... 317–8
of publications in Michigan.... 348–64
of state banks, showing name and location.... 365–72
of national banks, name and location.... 373–4
of building and loan associations in Michigan, 1916.... 375
of county agents of state board of corrections and charities.... 378–9
of justices of the supreme court, 1836–1916.... 383–4
of chancellors, 1836–1847.... 385
of standing committees, senate and house.... 620–1, 630–1
of Michigan legislative decisions.... 646–80
of members of senate and house, address, occupation, etc., 1917–1918.... 681–2, 684–7

Page
List, of officers and employes of senate and house 688–9
of representatives of the press in regular attendance at sessions of the legislature 689
of senate committees for 1917–1918 690–1
of house committees for 1917–1918 692–3
of county officers, 1917–1918 694–705
of presidents of the U. S. from 1789–1921 706
of administrative officers of all states 746–53
of members to sixty-fifth congress 754–55
of congressional, senatorial, and representative districts 810–25
of commissioners of deeds for Michigan in other states and territories .. 867
of ministers of U. S. in foreign countries 868
of foreign ministers in U. S 869
of foreign consuls in Michigan 870
of elective officers, state, residences, salaries 871
of officers appointed by the governor 872
of officers of state departments 873–5
of officers of the M. N. G 888–96
of state boards 899–916
of state institutions 917–37
of miscellaneous state associations 938–47
of political central committees 948–50
of counties, vote on local option, April, 1917 951
Live Stock Breeders' Association, Michigan, improved, officers, etc 939–40
Live Stock Sanitary Commission, state, officers of, etc 909
Local Option, vote on, by counties, 1890–1914, 1915, 1917 ..... 338–47, 951
Louisiana, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1812–1916 708–12
qualifications for voting in 741
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 744
administrative officers of, term, salary 748
members of sixty-fifth congress, from 754, 757
congressional apportionment of 808

M.

Mackinac Island State Park, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1909, 1913–1916 .. 328, 331
Mackinac Island State Park Commission, officers, superintendent, etc 915
Maine, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1820–1916 ..... 708–11, 713
qualifications for voting in 741
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 744
administrative officers of, term, salary 748
members of sixty-fifth congress, from 754, 757
congressional apportionment of 808
Majors of M. N. G 888–98
Maps of railroads, congressional, senatorial and legislative districts, etc 160–1
Maryland, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1789–1916 707–12
qualifications for voting in 741
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 744
administrative officers of, term, salary 748
members of sixty-fifth congress from 754, 758
congressional apportionment of 808
Massachusetts, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1789–1916 707–12
qualifications for voting in 741
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 744
administrative officers of, term, salary 748
members of sixty-fifth congress from 754, 757
congressional apportionment of 808

Page
Mediation and Conciliation, State Board of, commissioner of, duties, etc...872, 914–15
Medical Society, Michigan State, officers, etc.... 943
Medicine, Board of Registration in, officers, terms, etc.... 911
Members, of territorial legislatures, 1824–1835.... 120–2
of Michigan legislatures from 1835–1916.... 126–221
of congress from Michigan, vote on, November, 1916.... 487–93
officers, etc., of legislature, acts prescribing compensation and manner of payment.... 611–12
of senate and house, address, etc., 1917–1918....681–2, 684–7
of senate and house committees, 1917–1918.... 690–3
of state and territorial legislatures.... 744–5
of congress (see congress).
of legislature (see legislature).
of state board of education (see state board of education).
Michigan, outline history of.... 3–15
act relative to admission of, to the union.... 14–15
constitution of, 1909.... 33–55
vote on amendments to....56–7, 483–6, 842–6
constitutional conventions of, 1835, etc.... 86–93
governors of, territory.... 105
governors of, under constitutions of 1835, 1850 and 1909.... 106
former officials of U. S. from.... 222
U. S. senators from, term of service, etc.... 225
representatives in congress from, term of service, etc.... 226–8
list of postoffices in.... 278–86
population of, by counties.... 312–15
public school system of.... 316
public domain commission of.... 320–1
list of publications in.... 348–64
admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1836–1916....710–11, 713
presidential vote by counties in, 1836–1916.... 714–35
popular presidential vote in, 1836–1916.... 736–9
judicial system of.... 382–7
judicial circuits in, population, sessions of court.... 391–5
vote for governor in, by counties, 1854–1916.... 429–62
summary of vote on governors of, 1835–1916.... 463–5
congressional vote in, November, 1916.... 487–93
representatives in congress from, vote on, and opponents, 1835–1916... 494–502
legislature of, 1917–1918, name, address, etc., of members, term.... 681–93
qualifications for voting in.... 741
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries.... 744
administrative officers of, term, salary.... 749
members of sixty-fifth congress from.... 754, 758
congressional apportionment of.... 808
congressional, senatorial and representative districts and population, 1904, 1910.... 810–25
miscellaneous state boards of.... 899–916
university of, board of regents, officers, statistics.... 917
Michigan Agricultural College, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1916.... 327, 330
photo engraving of.... 448–9
state board of agriculture, officers, statistics, etc.... 918
Michigan Agricultural Fair Commission, members, duties, etc.... 913
Michigan Bee Keepers' Association, officers for 1915.... 942
Michigan Board of Pharmacy, officers, residence, duties, etc.... 910
Michigan College of Mines, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1916.... 327, 330
photo engraving of.... 448–9
board of control, terms, etc.... 921

Page
Michigan Dairymen's Association, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1910..... 330
Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1916..... 327, 330
photo engraving of..... 448–9
board of trustees, officers, etc..... 923
Michigan Engineering Society, officers for 1917, etc..... 945
Michigan Farm Colony for Epileptics, when established, etc..... 932
amount of tax levied for, 1913–1916..... 327
Michigan G. A. R., department of, officers, staff, etc..... 942
Michigan Ginseng Growers' Association, officers, etc..... 942
Michigan Historical Commission, officers, etc..... 914
Michigan Home and Training School, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1916.... 327, 330
photo engraving of..... 448–9
board of control, officers, etc..... 931–2
Michigan Improved Live Stock Breeders' Association, officers for 1915, executive committee..... 939–40
Michigan Legislative Decisions..... 646–80
Michigan Merino Sheep Breeders' Association, officers for 1915, etc..... 941
Michigan National Guard, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1916..... 328, 331
staff of, companies, where located, officers, etc..... 888–98
Michigan Normal School System..... 881
Michigan Pioneer and Historical Society, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1916. 328, 331
officers, trustees, historians..... 944
Michigan Press Association, officers, etc..... 945
Michigan Railroad Commission, salaries, residences, officers.....117, 902–3
duties, etc..... 902–3
Michigan Reformatory, report required to be made to board of control of.... 242
amount of tax levied for, 1907–1913, 1915..... 327, 330
photo engraving of..... 448–9
board of control, officers, etc..... 934–5
Michigan School for the Blind, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1916..... 327, 330
photo engraving of..... 448–9
board of control, officers, etc..... 922
Michigan School for the Deaf, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1916..... 327, 330
photo engraving of..... 448–9
board of trustees, officers, etc..... 922
Michigan Securities Commission, members, etc..... 906–7
reports required to be made to..... 243
Michigan Short Horn Cattle Breeders' Association, officers for 1915, directors. 940
Michigan Soldiers' and Sailors' Records, amount of tax levied for, 1907..... 331
index of, amount of tax levied for, 1913–1915..... 328
Michigan Soldiers' Home, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1916..... 327, 330
photo engraving of..... 448–9
board of managers, officers of board and home..... 926–7
committee of G. A. R., to visit..... 943
Michigan State Agricultural Society, reports required by statute to be made to. 242
amount of tax levied for, 1907–1910..... 331
officers, committees, residences, etc..... 938
Michigan State Bar Association, officers for 1917, 1918..... 947
Michigan State Federation of Women's Clubs, officers, directors, etc..... 946
Michigan State Grange, officers for 1917–1918, and executive committee..... 939
Michigan State Horticultural Society, amount of tax levied for 1907–1910.... 331
officers, executive committee..... 938
Michigan State Medical Society, officers for 1917..... 943
Michigan State Millers' Association, officers for 1917..... 945
Michigan State Naval Brigade, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1916..... 328, 331
Michigan State Normal College (see state normal college).

	Page
Michigan State Prison (see state prison).	
Michigan State Veterinary Medical Society, officers and address	944
Michigan University (see university of Michigan).	
Michigan Weather Service, when established, etc	860–1
telephone companies, where located	860–1
Michigan Woman's Press Association, officers, directors for 1917	946
Mileage, of railroads in Michigan	287–306
of electric interurban railways	307–11
allowance of, to members of the legislature	611–12, 640
Military Board, State, members, powers and duties	886, 888
Mining School (see Michigan college of mines).	
Ministers, of the United States in foreign countries	868
of foreign countries in United States	869
Minnesota, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1860–1916	711, 713
qualifications for voting in	741
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries	744
administrative officers of, term, salary	749
members of sixty-fifth congress from	754, 758
congressional apportionment of	809
Miscellaneous State Associations	938–47
Mississippi, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1820–1916	708–12
qualifications for voting in	741
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries	745
administrative officers of, term, salary	749
members of sixty-fifth congress from	754, 758
congressional apportionment of	809
Missouri, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1820–1916	708–11, 713
qualifications for voting in	741
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries	745
administrative officers of, term, salary	749
members of sixty-fifth congress from	755, 758
congressional apportionment of	809
Money Orders, domestic, international, rates of	272–3
Montana, admission of, and electoral vote for president in, 1892–1916	712–13
qualifications for voting in	741
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries	745
administrative officers of, term, salary	749
members of sixty-fifth congress from	755, 758
congressional apportionment of	809
Municipal Judges, Detroit and Grand Rapids	389

N.

National Banks, list of, showing name and location	373–4
National Guard Armory at Ionia, amount of tax levied for, 1909	331
Navy Department, officers, etc., date of entry into service	855
Nebraska, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1868–1916	711, 713
qualifications for voting in	741
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries	745
administrative officers of, term, salary	749
members of sixty-fifth congress from	755, 758
congressional apportionment of	809
Nevada, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1864–1916	711, 713
qualifications for voting in	741
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries	745
administrative officers of, term, salary	749
members of sixty-fifth congress from	755, 758

Page
Nevada, congressional apportionment of 809
Newberry State Hospital, amount of tax levied for, 1907, 1909–1910, 1912-1913, 1915 ..... 327, 330
photo engraving of 448–9
board of trustees, statistics, etc 930–1
New Hampshire, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1789–1916 707–12
qualifications for voting in 741
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 745
administrative officers of, term, salary 750
members of sixty-fifth congress from 755, 759
congressional apportionment of 809
New Jersey, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1789–1916 707–12
qualifications for voting in 741
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 745
administrative officers of, term, salary 750
members of sixty-fifth congress from 755, 759
congressional apportionment of 809
New Mexico, admission of, and electoral vote for president in 1916 713
qualifications for voting in 741
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 745
administrative officers of, term, salary 750
members of sixty-fifth congress from 755, 759
congressional apportionment of 809
Newspapers, list of, published in Michigan 348–64
New York, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1789–1916 707–12
qualifications for voting in 741
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 745
administrative officers of, term, salary 750
members of sixty-fifth congress from 755, 759
congressional apportionment of 809
Normal College (see state normal college).
Normal Schools (see Central Michigan normal school).
(see northern state normal school).
(see western state normal school).
Normal School System of Michigan, officers, and statistics of 919–21
North Carolina, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1789–1916 707–12
qualifications for voting in 741
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 745
administrative officers of, term, salary 750
members of sixty-fifth congress from 755, 759
congressional apportionment of 809
North Dakota, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1892–1916 713
qualifications for voting in 741
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 745
administrative officers of, term, salary 750
members of sixty-fifth congress from 755 759
congressional apportionment of 809
Northern State Normal School, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1916 ..... 327, 330
photo engraving of 448–9
location, statistics, etc 920
Northwest Territory, governors of 104
Nurses, Board of Registration of, officers, etc 913

O.

Observing Stations, U. S. weather, in Michigan 861–2
Officers, delegates, constitutional convention of 1835, etc 86–93
members of constitutional commission of 1873 91

	Page
Officers, of territorial legislatures, 1824–1835	120–2
members, etc., of legislature, acts prescribing compensation and manner of payment	611–14
and employes of senate and house, 1917–1918	683, 688–9
administrative, of all states, term, salary	746–53
of Michigan national guard	888–98
comprising state military board	888
of the various state institutions	917–37
and directors of miscellaneous state associations, 1917	938–47
of the several political central committees	948–50
Official Canvass, of votes, state officers, April, 1917	826
of votes for state officers, November, 1916	466–81
Ohio, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1804–1916	708–12
qualifications for voting in	741
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries	745
administrative officers of, term, salary	750
members of sixty-fifth congress from	755, 759
congressional apportionment of	809
Oil Inspectors (see state inspector of oils).	
Oklahoma, admission of, and electoral vote for president in, 1908–1916	713
qualifications for voting in	741
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries	745
administrative officers of, term, salary	751
members of sixty-fifth congress from	755, 760
congressional apportionment of	809
Optometry, Board of Examiners in, officers, etc	912
Order of Business, in senate and house	619, 632
joint rules	638–9
Ordnance Department, M. N. G., officers of	890
Oregon, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1860–1916	711, 713
qualifications for voting in	741
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries	745
administrative officers of, term, salary	751
members of sixty-fifth congress from	755, 760
congressional apportionment of	809
Osteopathic Board of Registration and Examination, how composed	911
Outline History of Michigan	3–15

P.

Parcel Post, fourth class matter	273
table of rates, etc	274
C. O. D. service pertaining to	275
Pardon Board, officers, residences, duties, etc	907
Park, Mackinac Island State, commission	915
Pennsylvania, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1789–1916	707–12
qualifications for voting in	742
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries	745
administrative officers of, term, salary	751
members of sixty-fifth congress from	755, 760
congressional apportionment of	809
Percentage, of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1911, 1914	324–6
Perry's Victory, Centennial Celebration of, tax levied for 1913	328
Pharmacy, Board of, officers, residences, etc	910
Philippine Islands, resident commissioners of	761
Pioneer and Historical Society, Michigan	944

Page
Plats, of state lands, how may be obtained, etc. 320
Political Central Committees, officers, addresses, etc. 948–50
Politics, of former legislatures. 123–5
of presidents of U. S. 706
of legislature of 1917–1918. 681–2, 684–7
Pontiac State Hospital, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1915. 327, 330
photo engraving of. 448–9
board of trustees, resident officers, etc. 929
Popular Vote, for president, in Michigan, 1836–1916. 736–9
Population, of incorporated cities of Michigan, 1910. 245–57
of incorporated villages, 1910. 258–71
of Michigan by counties, 1837–1910. 312–15
school, 1836–1915. 316
of judicial circuits, 1904, 1910. 391–5
of congressional, senatorial and representative districts. 810–825
1910, by townships, cities and wards. 530–610
Portage Lake and Lake Superior Ship Canal, board of control. 900
Porto Rico, qualifications for voting in. 742
administrative officers of, terms, salary. 751
resident commissioner of. 761
Postage, rates of, in U. S. 272–3
registration, special delivery, money order, lottery matter, etc. 275–7
to Canada, Cuba, Mexico, and postal union countries. 276
Postmaster General of U. S., former, from Michigan. 222
of U. S., and assistants. 851, 854–5
Postoffice addresses of members of legislature, 1915. 681–2, 684–7
Postoffices, list of, in Michigan. 278–86
President, pro tem., of senate, 1835–1916. 142
of the senate, pro tem., of U. S., from Michigan. 222
of the U. S., reports required by statute to be made to. 242
of the senate of Michigan, rules governing. 617
joint rules governing. 638
(see lieutenant governor).
Presidential Electors, list of, from 1836–1912. 222–24
Presidents of the United States, list of, names, politics, etc., 1789–1921. 706
electoral vote in all states for, 1789–1916. 707–13
vote for, by counties, 1836–1916. 714–35
popular vote for, in Michigan, 1836–1916. 736–9
of normal schools of Michigan. 919–20
Presque Isle and Alpena Counties, Fire Sufferers, tax levied for, 1909. 331
Press, representatives of, at legislature of 1917. 689
Primary Election, vote cast for governor at, August, 1916. 420–2
vote cast for lieutenant governor at, August, 1916. 423–5
Primary School Lands, acres of. 322–3
Prisons (see state prison).
(see state house of correction and branch prison).
(see Michigan reformatory).
(see Detroit house of correction).
Probate Courts, when established, jurisdiction, etc. 386–7
Probate Judges, when office made elective. 387
association of, officers. 946
Prohibition, vote for and against, by counties, 1890–1916. 338–47
Prohibition Party State Central Committee, officers, committees, etc. 949
Property, Valuation of Taxable, in Michigan, for 1916. 324–6
Prosecuting Attorneys, list of, for 1917–1918. 697–9
Publications, list of, by counties, in Michigan. 348–64
Public Documents, list of, printed by authority. 230–31

Page
Public Domain Commission, how composed, duties, etc. 903–5
lands controlled by. 320–21
tax levied for, 1911–1916. 328, 331
Public Lands, auditors of claims growing out of sales of. 900
Public School (see state public school).
Public School System, of Michigan, statistics, etc. 316

Q.

Qualifications, act prescribing, of law clerk, etc., of legislature. 614
for voting in different states. 740–3
Quartermaster General, former, term of office, etc. 118
duties. 887
Quartermaster's Corps, M. N. G. 889

R.

Railroad Commission, former, term of office. 117
members, salary. 902
Railroad Commission Department, salaries, duties, etc. 117, 902–3
Railroads, of Michigan, stations and distances, etc. 287–306
Railways, interurban electric, of Michigan, stations, etc. 307–11
Rates, of postage. 272–77
Ratio, of representation in congress of the several states, 1789–1913. 808–9
Recorder's Court of Detroit, judges, term of court. 389
Redemption and payment of outstanding bond No. 631, tax levied for, 1909. 331
Reformatory, Michigan (see Michigan reformatory).
Regents of the University, former, by election and appointment. 113–16
reports required by statute to be made to. 241
vote on, April, 1917, by counties. 829–31
photo engraving of. 768–9
official canvass of votes for, April, 1917. 829–31
duties of. 882
board of, names, addresses. 917
Register, of officers of the M. N. G. 888–98
Registers of Deeds, list of, for 1917–1918. 694–6
Registration, of postal matter, rates, etc. 272
states in which, is required. 740–1
Registration in Medicine, Board of, officers, term, etc. 911
Registration, Osteopathic Board of. 911–12
Relief of Ohio Flood Sufferers, tax levied for, 1913. 328
Reporter, of Supreme Court, how appointed, salary, etc. 388
newspaper, at session of 1917. 689
Reports, required by statute, when, to whom and by whom made. 232–44
of state treasurer for 1915, 1916. 380–1
Representative Districts, territory comprising, population, 1904, 1910. 816–25
Representatives, list of, from 1835–1916. 144–218
vote for, by districts, November, 1916. 519–29
biographical sketches of. 785–807
Representatives, House of (see house of representatives).
Representatives in Congress (see congress).
Representatives of the Press, in attendance at session of legislature of 1917. 689
Republican State Central Committee, officers, committees, etc. 948
Resident Commissioners of Philippine Islands. 761
of Porto Rico. 761
Resolutions, joint and concurrent, passed by former legislatures. 123–5

Page
Revenue, of public school system of Michigan 316
Revision of Constitution, vote on, by counties 94–8
Rhode Island, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1789–1916 707–12
qualifications for voting in 742
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 745
administrative officers of, term, salary 751
members of sixty-fifth congress from 755, 760
congressional apportionment of 809
River Gage Stations, where located 862
Rules, senate and house 617–37
joint convention 639–45
of state library 884
Rulings, Michigan legislative 646–80

S.

Salaries, of justices, clerk and reporter of supreme court 388
of judges of circuit courts 390
of president of the United States 851
of cabinet officers of the United States 851
of state officers 871
Salary of Deputy Superintendent of Public Instruction and Assistant, tax levied for, 1913–1916 328
Salary of Inheritance Tax Examiners, tax levied for, 1909–1916 ..... 328, 331
Salary of State Tax Commissioners, tax levied for, 1913–1916 328
Salary of Superintendent of Public Instruction, tax levied for, 1913–1916 328
Salary of Superintendent of Public Instruction and Deputy, tax levied for, 1909–1912 ..... 328, 331
Salary of Supreme Court Crier and Assistant, tax levied for, 1909–1916 ..... 328, 331
Sanatorium, Central Michigan, location of, etc 937
Sanatorium, State, board of trustees, statistics, etc 936
School for the Blind (see Michigan school for the blind).
School for the Deaf (see Michigan school for the deaf).
School, State Public (see state public school).
School System, public, growth of, revenue of, etc 316
normal, of Michigan, officers, etc 919–21
Seats, drawing of, by members of house 616–17
Secretary of Agriculture of U. S. and officers 851–5
Secretary of Commerce of U. S. and officers 851–6
Secretary of Labor of U. S. and officers 851–6
Secretary of State, former, appointed and elected 107
reports required by statute to be made to 235–7
official canvass of votes for, November, 1916 470–1
summary of votes for, November, 1916 482
vote on, by townships, cities and wards 530–610
biographical sketch of 772
photo engraving of 768–9
residence and salary 871
officers, divisions, duties 873, 877–9
Secretary of State, of U. S., former, from Michigan 222, 851–2
and officers, 1915 852
Secretary of the Interior, of U. S., former, from Michigan 222, 851, 855
and officers 855
Secretary of the Navy of U. S., and officers 851, 855
Secretary of the Senate, 1835–1916 143
rules governing 617–19
joint rules 638–9

	Page
Secretary of the Treasury of U. S., and officers	851–2
Secretary of War, of U. S., former, from Michigan	222, 851, 853
and officers	853–4
Securities Commission, Michigan, when created, members, etc	906–7
Senate, presidents pro tem. of, 1835–1916	142
secretaries from 1835–1916	143
rules of, and house	617, 627
joint rules of, and house of representatives	638–45
members of, 1917–1918, districts, age, addresses, etc	681–2
list of officers and employes, 1917	683
committees of, for 1917–1918	690–1
United States, members of	754–5
Senatorial Districts, territory comprising, population, 1904, 1910	812–5
Senators, State, list of, from 1835–1916	126–41
vote for, by districts, November, 1916	503–18
rules governing, duties of	617–26
joint rules	638
biographical sketches of	777–85
Senators, United States, former, from Michigan, term of service, etc	225
biographical sketches of	762
Sergeant-at-Arms, of the senate, duties of	619, 641
of the house, duties of	629, 641
Sessions, of territorial legislatures, 1824–1835	120–22
length of, of former legislatures	123–5
of circuit courts of Michigan for 1917	391–5
Sheep Breeders' Associations, Michigan, officers, addresses	941
Sheriffs, list of, for 1917–1918	694–6
Short Horn Cattle Breeders' Association, Michigan, officers	940
Signal Corps, M. N. G	891
Sixty-fifth congress, members of	754–61
Socialist Party State Central Committee, officers, etc	950
Soldiers' Home (see Michigan soldiers' home).	
South Carolina, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1789–1916	707–12
qualifications for voting in	742
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries	745
administrative officers of, term, salary	751
members of sixty-fifth congress from	755, 760
congressional apportionment of	809
South Dakota, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1892–1916	713
qualifications for voting in	742
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries	745
administrative officers of, term, salary	751
members of sixty-fifth congress from	755, 760
congressional apportionment of	809
Speaker, former, from 1835–1915	219
pro tem., from 1835–1915	220
of the house of representatives, rules governing	627–8
joint rules governing	638
photo engraving of present	768–9
State Accountant, salary, etc	873
State Analyst, salary, etc	874
State Agricultural Society, report required by statute to be made to (see Michigan state agricultural society).	242
State and Territorial Legislatures, time of meeting, members, salaries	744–5
State Associations, Miscellaneous	938–47
State Bank Commissioner (see commissioner of the state banking department).	
State Banking Department, officers, salaries, duties	874, 884

Page
State Banks, list of, showing location and name 365–72
State Board of Accountancy, how composed, powers, duties 911–12
State Board of Agriculture, former members, elected and appointed 111–12
reports required by statute to be made to 241
official canvass of votes for members of, April, 1917 837–9
biographical sketches of members of 775
photo engravings of 768–9
names, addresses, etc 918
State Board of Assessors, reports required by statute to be made to 243
(see board of state tax commissioners).
State Board of Auditors, reports required by statute to be made to 241
members of, salaries 874
duties of 885
State Board of Control, members, etc 900
State Board of Corrections and Charities, reports required to be made to 242
county agents of, list of, addresses 378–9
members, duties, etc 907
State Board of Education, former members, elected and appointed 110–11
official canvass of votes for members of, April, 1917 834–6
biographical sketches of members 774–5
photo engravings of 768–9
duties of 882
normal school system under charge of, officers, etc 919
State Board of Equalization, valuation of taxable property as equalized by, in 1914, 1916 324–6
amount of tax levied for, 1911, 1914, 1916 ..... 328, 331
meetings, duties, etc 899
State Board of Escheats, members of, etc 900
State Board of Examiners in Dentistry, officers, etc 910
State Board of Fish Commissioners, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1916 328–30
members, duties, etc 908
State Board of Health, reports required by statute to be made to 241
amount of tax levied for, 1909–1916 ..... 328, 331
members, duties, term of office, etc 901–2
State Board of Law Examiners, officers, residences, term, etc 909–10
State Board of Library Commissioners, report required to be made to 242
amount of tax levied for, 1907–1916 ..... 327, 330
officers, residences, etc 908
State Board of Mediation and Conciliation, commissioner of, residence, salary. 872
duties, etc 914–15
State Board of Tax Commissioners (see board of state tax commissioners).
State Dairy and Food Commissioners (see dairy and food commissioner).
State Departments, officers, salaries, duties 873–87
State Eclectic Medical and Surgical Society, officers for 1917, etc 944
State Game, Fish and Forest Fire Commission (see game, fish and forest fire commission).
State Geological Survey, when established, etc 900
State Geologist, name, address, duties 900
State Government of Michigan, officers, salaries, etc 871–87
State Grange, Michigan, officers, residences, etc 939
State Highway Commissioner, term of office, etc 109
official canvass of votes for, April, 1917 840–1
biographical sketch of 773
photo engraving of 768–9
residence, salary, etc 871
State Highway Department, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1916 ..... 328, 331
salaries, duties 875, 885

	Page
State Hospitals (see under names of respective institutions).	
State House of Correction and Branch Prison, U. P., reports required to be made to board of control of	242
amount of tax levied for, 1907–1916	327–30
photo engraving of	448–9
board of control of	936
State House of Correction, Bay County, amount of tax levied for, 1913–1914	327
when established, etc	936
State Indebtedness, amount of tax levied for, 1910	331
State Industrial Home for Girls (see industrial home for girls).	
State Industrial School for Boys (see industrial school for boys).	
State Inspector of Oil, former, terms, etc	118
reports required by statute to be made to	241
residence, salary	872
duties, etc	885
State Inspector of Salt, former, terms, etc	118
State Institutions, cuts of	448–9
statistics, relative to the various	917–37
State Judiciary	388
State Land Office (Public Domain Commission), lands controlled by	320
plats, how may be obtained	320
application for swamp, school, etc., lands	320–21
how to send money to	321
table by counties of state lands held at, December 1, 1916	322–3
State Lands, table by counties of, held at state land office, December, 1916	322
State Librarian, former, term of office, etc	117
reports required by statute to be made to	240–41
residence, salary, duties, etc	872, 884
State Library, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1916	327, 330
duties, etc	884
State Live Stock Sanitary Commission, officers, etc	909
State Military Board, powers and duties	886–7
officers comprising	888
State Normal College, amount of state tax levied for, 1907–1916	327, 330
photo engraving of	448–9
president of, statistics, etc	919–20
State Normal Schools (see northern state normal school).	
(see western state normal school).	
(see central Michigan normal school).	
State Officers, official canvass of votes for, April, 1917	820–41
official canvass for, election November, 1916	466–81
summary of vote, November, 1916	482
of all states, term, salary	746–53
biographical sketches of	771–6
photo engravings of	768–9
salaries, residences	871–2
department of, duties, etc	876–87
State Oil Inspector (see state inspector of oil).	
State Prison, reports required to be made to board of control	242
amount of tax levied for, 1907–1913, 1915	327–30
photo engraving of	448–9
board of control, officers, etc	933–4
State Public School, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1916	327, 330
photo engraving of	448–9
board of control of, officers, location	924–5
State Public Wagon Road, Schoolcraft Co., tax levied for, 1913, 1914, 1915	328
State Representatives (see representatives).	

Page
States, original thirteen ... 707
number of electors in all, for president, 1789–1916 ... 707–13
apportionment of representatives in the several, to congress, 1789–1913. 808–9
qualifications for voting in the several ... 740–3
administrative officers in all, salaries, etc ... 746–53
commissioners of deeds for Michigan in other ... 867
State Salt Inspector (see state inspector of salt).
State Sanatorium, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1916 ... 327, 330
photo engraving of ... 448–9
board of trustees, statistics, etc ... 936–7
State Senate (see senate).
State Senators, vote on, by districts, November, 1916 ... 503–18
(see senators).
State Tax, percentage of, paid by counties, 1914, 1916 ... 324–6
aggregate of, 1916 ... 324–6
summary of, levied, 1907–1916 ... 327–31
State Tax Commissioners (see board of state tax commissioners).
State Tax Levied, summary of ... 327–31
State Teachers' Association, officers for 1915 ... 945
State Treasurer, former, appointed and elected ... 107
reports required by statute to be made to ... 237
report of, 1915, 1916 ... 380–1
official canvass of votes for, November, 1916 ... 473
summary of votes for, November, 1916 ... 482
biographical sketch of ... 772
photo engraving of ... 768–9
residence and salary ... 871
duties, etc ... 880
State Veterinarian, former, term of office, etc ... 119
residence, salary ... 872
State Veterinary Board, officers, etc ... 909
State Veterinary Medical Society, offices, residences, etc., for 1915 ... 944
State Weather Service, amount of tax levied for, 1907-1912 ... 327, 330
Stations, distances between, and railroads of Michigan ... 287–306
and interurban electric railways ... 307–11
observing, in Michigan ... 861–2
of various companies of M. N. G ... 891–8
Statistics, relative to public school system ... 316
relative to the various state institutions ... 917–87
Statutes, reports required by, when and to whom made ... 232–43
Stevens T. Mason statue, amount of tax levied for, 1907 ... 331
St. Mary's Falls Ship Canal, board of control, how composed ... 900
Suffrage, persons excluded from, in United States ... 740–3
Summary of state tax levied, 1907–1916 ... 327–31
and classification of liquor tax, 1879–1915 ... 336–7
of vote on governor, 1835–1916 ... 463–5
of vote for state officers, November, 1916 ... 482
Superintendent of capitol, duties ... 885
Superintendent of Michigan School for the Blind, reports required by statute to be made to ... 242
Superintendent of Public Instruction, former, appointed and elected ... 109
reports required by statute to be made to ... 239
amount of tax levied for salary of, 1913, 1916 ... 328
official canvass of votes for, April, 1917 ... 832–3
biographical sketch of ... 773–4
photo engraving of ... 768–9
residence and salary ... 871

	Page
Superintendent of Public Instruction, duties, etc	881–2
Superior Court of Grand Rapids, judge, term of court	389
Supreme Court, jurisdiction and judges of, under territorial government	382
powers, justices, terms, where held, etc., under constitution of 1835	383
clerk, reporter and crier, salary, etc	388
terms, when held	388
present justices of, terms, salary, etc	388
biographical sketches of justices of	768–70
of United States	863
Survey, board of geological, members of	900
Swamp lands, instructions in regard to	320
location of, by counties	322–3
board of control of state, members	900
Swine Associations, officers, etc	941–2

T.

Tax, table showing amount of liquor, collected by counties, dealers, etc	332–5
Taxable Property, valuation of, in Michigan, 1916	324–26
Tax Commissioners (see board of state tax commissioners).	
Tax Homestead Lands, instructions in regard to	321
location of, by counties	322–3
Teachers, in public schools, number employed, amount paid, etc	316
Teachers' Association, State, officers, residences, etc	945
Teachers' Retirement Fund, Board of, members of, duties, etc	916
Tennessee, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1796–1916	707–12
qualifications for voting in	742
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries	744
administrative officers of, term, salary	752
members of sixty-fifth congress from	755, 760
congressional apportionment of	809
Terms of Court, of supreme court	388
municipal, Detroit and Grand Rapids	389
of judicial circuits	391–5
Terms of Office, of former officials of Michigan	103–16
of officials by appointment of the governor	117–19
of justices of the supreme court	388
of judges of circuit courts of Michigan	390
of administrative officers of all states	746–53
Territorial Delegates, list of, term of service, etc	224
Territorial Legislatures, officers, members, sessions	120–22
Territories, delegates from, to sixty-fifth congress	761
Territory, governor of Indiana	104
governors of Northwest	104
governors of Michigan	105
Texas, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1848–1916	710–11, 713
qualifications for voting in	742
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries	745
administrative officers of, term, salaries	752
members of sixty-fifth congress from	755, 761
congressional apportionment of	809
Thirty-first, thirty-third Infantry, of M. N. G., companies, officers, etc	893–8
Townships, vote on governor and secretary of state by, cities and wards	530–610
Traverse City State Hospital, amount of tax levied for, 1907–11, 1913, 1915	327, 330
photo engraving of	448–9
board of trustees, resident officers, etc	930

Page
Treasury Department, of U. S., officers, etc. 852–3
state, salaries, duties, etc. 873, 880

U.

Union, act admitting Michigan into 14–15
United States, former officials of, from Michigan 222
senators and representatives, list of, from Michigan 225–8
presidents of, residences, politics, etc., 1789–1921 706
vote for, by counties, 1836–1916 714–35
popular vote for, in Michigan, 1836–1916 736–9
electoral vote in all states for president of, 1789–1916 707–13
qualifications for voting in 740–3
sixty-fifth congress, politics, etc. 754–61
interstate commerce commission of 857
federal reserve board of 857
supreme court of 863
circuit courts of 863–64
court of claims 864
circuit court of appeals, officers, etc. 865–6
district courts of, in Michigan 865
ministers of, in foreign countries 868
foreign ministers in 869
United States Congress, congressmen to, from all states 756–61
United States Courts 865–6
United States Government, cabinet officers of 851
executive departments of 852–7
officers in Michigan 859–60
United States Judiciary 863–4
United States Land Office in Michigan 859
United States Senate, members of 754–5
United States Weather Bureau in Michigan 860–2
University of Michigan, former regents of, by election and appointment 113–16
amount of tax levied for, 1907–1916 327, 330
vote for regents of, April, 1917 829–31
photo engraving of 448–9
board of regents, officers, statistics 917
U. P. Branch Prison (see state house of correction and branch prison).
Utah, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1896–1916 713
qualifications for voting in 742
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 745
administrative officers of, term, salary 752
members of sixty-fifth congress from 755, 761
congressional apportionment of 809

V.

Valuation, of taxable property in Michigan, 1916 324–26
Vermont, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1792–1916 707–12
qualifications for voting in 742
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 745
administrative officers of 752
members of sixty-fifth congress from 755, 761
congressional apportionment of 809
Veterinary Board, State, how composed, etc. 909
Veterinary Medical Society, officers, addresses, etc. 944
Vicksburg Military Park Commission, amount of tax levied for, 1907 331

Page
Villages, list of incorporated, in Michigan, population, etc., 1910 258–71
Virginia, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1789–1916 707–12
qualifications for voting in 742
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 745
administrative officers of, term, salary 752
members of sixty-fifth congress from 755–61
congressional apportionment of 809
Vote, on amendments to constitution of Michigan, 1909 ..... 56–7, 483–6, 842–6
on revision of constitution, by counties 94–8
on constitutional conventions, by counties 99–102
local option by counties, April, 1890–1916 ..... 338–47, 951
electoral, for presidents, in all states, 1789–1916 707–13
president of U. S., by counties, 1836–1916 714–35
popular, for, in Michigan, 1836–1916 736–9
circuit judges, April, 1911, on, and vacancies 396–419
state officers, official canvass of, April, 1917 826–41
official canvass of, November, 1916 466–81
summary of, for, November, 1916 482
on governor, by counties, at August primary, 1916 420–2
by counties, 1854–1916 429–462
summary of, 1835–1916 463–5
on amendments to constitution of 1909 ..... 56–7, 483–6, 842–6
congressional, by districts, November, 1916 487–93
representatives and opponents, in congress, 1835–1916 494–502
state senators, by districts, November, 1916 503–18
state representatives, by districts, November, 1916 519–29
cast for governor and secretary of state, by townships, cities, wards, 1916 530–610
Voting, qualifications for, in the United States 740–3

W.

Wages, total amount, paid teachers in public schools 316
Wards, vote on governor and secretary of state by townships, cities and 530–610
Washington, admission of, and electoral vote for president in, 1892–1916 713
qualifications for voting in 743
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 745
administrative officers of, term, salary 752
members of sixty-fifth congress from 755, 761
congressional apportionment of 809
Weather Bureau Offices, U. S., in Michigan 860
Western District Court, territory, officers, etc 865
Western State Normal School, amount of tax levied for, 1907–1916 ..... 327, 330
photo engraving of 448–9
location, statistics, etc 920–1
West Michigan State Fair Association, tax levied for, 1907, 1908, 1909 331
West Virginia, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1864–1916 711
qualifications for voting in 743
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 745
administrative officers of, term, salary 752
members of sixty-fifth congress from 755, 761
congressional apportionment of 809
Wisconsin, admission of, and electoral vote for president in, 1848–1916 ..... 710–11, 713
qualifications for voting in 743
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 745
administrative officers of, term, salary 753
members of sixty-fifth congress from 755, 761

Page
Wiscousin, congressional apportionment of 809
Woman's Press Association, Michigan, officers, etc 946
Women's Clubs, Michigan State Federation of, officers, etc 946
Wyoming, admission of, and electoral vote for president in, 1892–1916 713
qualifications for voting in 743
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 745
administrative officers of, term, salary 753
members of sixty-fifth congress from 755, 761
congressional apportionment of 809

Z.

Zachariah Chandler Statue, amount of tax levied for, 1912 328